



Pennsylvania's First Inhabitants

The Pennsylvania Manual

Volume 119

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Governor

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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

We are delighted to present the 119th edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, a comprehensive guide to Pennsylvania government. Included in here are features on Pennsylvania history, its constitution, as well as profiles and a descriptive directory of government officials from the executive, judicial, and legislative branches.

Collecting the information found within this reference book is an enormous job, but it has been made easier with the help of people from other agencies within the commonwealth, like:

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For more than 200 years, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has maintained a tradition of publishing information that helps citizens understand and participate in their government. The latest edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, which is also available online at www.dgs.state.pa.us/publications, continues that tradition.

As always, we welcome your suggestions to improve future editions of the manual.

James P. Creedon, Secretary
Department of General Services

Sharon Trostle, Editor

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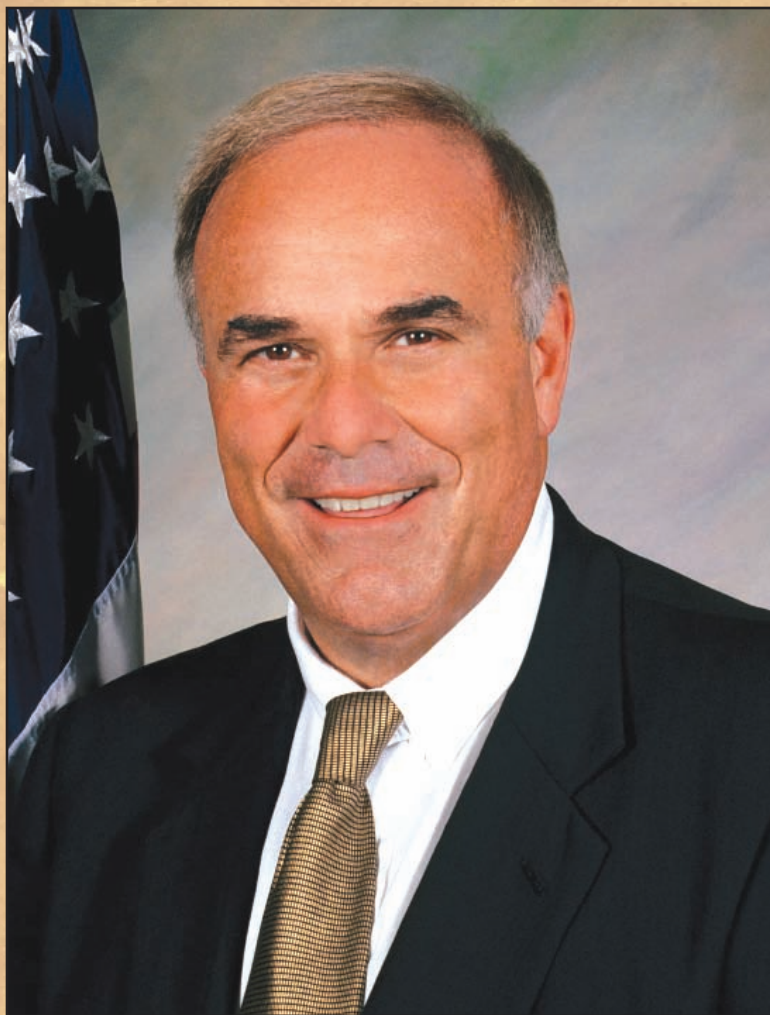
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Governor Edward G. Rendell



Lieutenant Governor Joseph B. Scarnati III



Pennsylvania's First Inhabitants

Before European colonization, the area that became Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of Native Americans. Early Native American “tribes” are better understood as language groups. The two primary ones were the Algonkian and the Iroquois. Algonkian tribes included the Delaware (Lenape), the Nanticoke, and the Shawnee. Other tribes occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, and they were eliminated by wars and diseases in the 17th century, long before the Delaware, Shawnee, and Seneca began to move there. The Susquehannock were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. The Iroquois Confederacy—the Mohawk, Oneida, Onondaga, Cayuga, and Seneca—known as the Five Nations, then as the Six Nations with the addition of the Tuscarora from the south around 1723, held much of New York State and gradually extended their power, gaining influence over Native American tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard.



Paleo-Indian Diorama

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology



The very name “Pennsylvania,” or “Penn’s Woods,” suggests that the history of this land began when William Penn arrived in 1682. In reality, the first people to live in Pennsylvania came from the earliest waves of human migration into the Western Hemisphere. During the end of the last Ice Age, approximately 30,000 to 10,000 years ago, lower ocean levels exposed the Bering Land Bridge between Siberia and Alaska, and hunters, following the herds of animals that they needed for survival, crossed this land bridge from Asia into North America. As Native American cultures adapted to their surroundings, they made tools from stone, bone, and wood, but did not plant crops or build permanent dwellings. These Native Americans were a constantly changing collection of distinct cultural groups with different languages and customs.

Life for Native Americans changed significantly around 1000 B.C., when they learned to

cultivate crops. Food was plentiful, and their population expanded. Native Americans learned to make and decorate pottery. Planting, hunting, and fishing became an annual cycle, requiring travel between villages and seasonal camps. The different tribes traded and borrowed, improving their methods of farming, fishing, hunting, and pottery making. Transportation was on foot or by canoe; tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Early inhabitants now lived in bark houses, and wore clothing made from animal skins. Labor was gender-based—men hunted and fished while women tended crops, typically maize (corn), beans, and squash. These crops were referred to as the “three sisters,” reflecting the feminine spirit and power associated with agriculture.

Around 1000 to 1500 A.D., three distinct Native American population centers lived along the three major river systems of Pennsylvania. The Lenni Lenape (literally meaning “original people”), or Delaware, lived in villages in the northern and southern parts of the Delaware Valley, and commuted to seasonal hunting and fishing camps. Tribes mined rock quarries and traded with native peoples in coastal New England and the Hudson Valley. Iroquoian-speaking peoples



Clemson Island-style pot. Clemson Island habitation sites, which date to 1000–1300 A.D., are mainly found along the Juniata River and in the middle Susquehanna River Valley. They also are the only people known to have constructed burial mounds in eastern Pennsylvania.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology





A 17th-century engraving of a Susquehannock Indian from a description by Captain John Smith, who was typically associated with Pocahontas and the founding of Jamestown in Virginia.



Image of a Lenni Lenape family based on reports from Swedish traders in the Delaware Valley.

used the Susquehanna Valley as a highway for migration, trade, and communication from the Great Lakes to the Chesapeake Bay. One branch of that population, the Susquehannocks, concentrated around in present-day Lancaster County. The Allegheny–Ohio watershed to the north, connecting the northern branch of the Susquehanna to the Allegheny, was home to Iroquoian-speaking peoples related to the Susquehannocks. To the south the Monongahelas occupied the area from Lake Erie to modern Pittsburgh.

The Colonization of Pennsylvania

European colonization greatly altered life for Native Americans. In the 1620s and 1630s the Dutch and Swedes appeared on the Delaware River, wanting to extend the European fur trade from coastal regions into the Delaware, Schuylkill, and Susquehanna valleys. At first, the European trade goods had little impact on the natives' lives. They were novelty items or useful substitutes for native-made goods—kettles

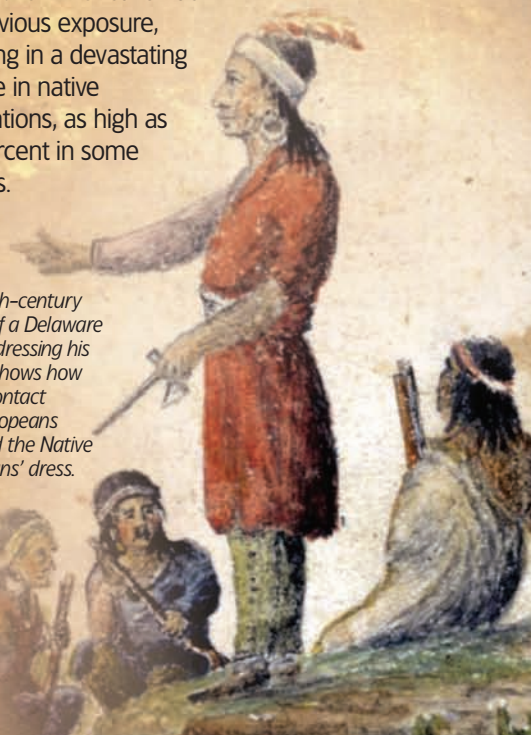


European-made artifacts found at the Strickler Site, a mid-17th century Susquehannock village located south of Washington Boro, Pennsylvania.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology

replaced pottery for cooking, woven cloth replaced animal skins for clothing, and metal knives and hatchets replaced similar items made from stone. Unfortunately, the traders also brought with them diseases such as smallpox and measles to which the Native Americans had no previous exposure, resulting in a devastating decline in native populations, as high as 90 percent in some regions.

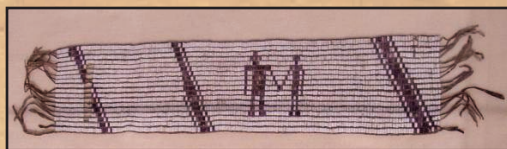
Late 18th-century image of a Delaware chief addressing his people shows how much contact with Europeans changed the Native Americans' dress.





The most widely recognized representation of Pennsylvania's founding was Benjamin West's painting *Penn's Treaty with the Indians* (1771). Historians aren't sure an actual meeting occurred, since West completed this painting almost a century after the possible encounter. The painting shows a peaceful meeting, with the Native Americans trading their land for Penn's manufactured goods, and then moving west so the European immigrants could have their lands. The actual history was a bit different. Through treaties, Native Americans gave the Europeans furs and "use" of their lands in return for trade goods. However, the Europeans interpreted such documents to mean the Native Americans had given them the land permanently. Eventually, trade did move west in search of new sources of furs, due to overhunting of fur-bearing animals and the Native Americans' growing dependence on European trade.

The interior routes for the fur trade evolved from Native American paths connecting the Delaware, Susquehanna, and Allegheny-Ohio watersheds. This developing fur trade attracted other Native American tribes, displaced elsewhere by disease or warfare. Algonquian nations from the Chesapeake Bay moved into the Pennsylvania interior by way of the



The Great Treaty Wampum Belt, dating to Penn's first treaty with Native Americans in 1682. The linked figures represent alliance between different peoples and the parallel diagonal lines represent "open paths" between them.



Lenape chief Tamanen's personal sale of land to William Penn, June 23, 1683, described only as being located somewhere between Neshaminy and Pennypacker Creeks near the Delaware River, probably in present day Philadelphia and Bucks Counties.



Penn's Treaty with the Indians by Benjamin West, 1771

Susquehanna Valley. Farther west, Shawnee, Delaware, and Iroquois peoples moved into the Allegheny and Upper Ohio valleys. By the middle of the 1700s, Native Americans living within the borders of Pennsylvania included the Tuscaroras, Nanticokes, Mahicans, and many others who had been dispossessed from their homelands in North Carolina, Virginia, Maryland, New Jersey, and New York by war and colonization. At the time, Pennsylvania still had a plentiful animal population and a colonial government known for dealing fairly with its Native American neighbors.

Indian Dispossession

While the Dutch and Swedes had come in small numbers and primarily for trade, large numbers of settlers recruited by the Penn family in Britain, Ireland, and Germany began arriving after the colony was established in 1682. By the early 1700s, the new settlers were displacing Native Americans from the Delaware and lower Susquehanna valleys. The Penn family's desire for land and their fraudulent methods and tactics soured Native American relations with the colony. In 1753, on the eve of the French and Indian War, the natives' relationship with the colonial settlers had changed significantly from a century and a half earlier.

For the British and French, the French and Indian War was a contest between the two powers over control of the Allegheny-Ohio watershed and the North American interior. To the Delaware, Shawnee, and Iroquois, it meant defending their homelands from the growing European encroachment. Conditions for the Native Americans worsened in the second half of the 18th century, and their efforts to retain their homelands were defeated. Because of Native American violence and atrocities on colonial settlements, European attitudes became focused on removal of everything Native American, away from the earlier, peaceful coexistence.

Historical map of the Walking Purchase, one of the most notorious land frauds committed in the colonial era. It granted land extending from Neshaming Creek "as far as a man could walk in a day and a half." The Pennsylvania governor then had a road built inland and used a trained runner, which the Delawares denounced as a fraud.



Delaware chiefs Lappawinsoe and Tishcohan signed the Walking Purchase Treaty of 1737 in Philadelphia.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology



Carlisle Indian School

The dispossession enforced by treaties in the late 18th century made it almost impossible for Native Americans to remain in Pennsylvania as distinct communities with distinct languages, cultures, and customs.

By the early 1800s, most surviving Native Americans had moved to Ohio, Canada, or farther west. Other than a 300-acre grant made to Seneca chief Cornplanter on the Allegheny River in the northwest corner of the state (currently Warren County), there

were no officially-recognized reservations or self-governing Native American communities in Pennsylvania. Believing in erasing Native American culture, rather than preserving it through reservations in the West, Colonel Richard Henry Pratt developed the Indian boarding school movement, taking Native American children from reservations and their native culture and immersing them in White society. Pratt established the Carlisle Indian School on an old army base in Cumberland County, emphasizing military-style discipline and organization. It was the most well-known off-reservation boarding school in America, and during its existence, it brought 10,000

Native Americans to Pennsylvania. After its most famous student, Jim Thorpe, won gold medals in both the decathlon and pentathlon at the 1912 Olympic Games in Stockholm, Sweden, King Gustav V declared him to be the greatest athlete in the world. A year later, the Amateur

Athletic Union discovered he had played minor league baseball from 1909–10 and stripped him of his medals.

The Present Day

Native Americans have never entirely disappeared from Pennsylvania, despite the

massive eradication in the 1700s. Of the ones that survived that period, many blended in by learning new occupations, assuming European names and customs, converting to Christianity, and marrying across racial and ethnic lines. After WWII, Native Americans became more vocal and assertive about preserving their heritage. Although Pennsylvania had one of the lowest Native American populations, in recent years it has grown due to migration into the state and more people identifying their ethnicity as all or part Native American. From the 1960 Census to that of 2000, Pennsylvania's Native American population increased from 1,122 to 18,348 American Indians or Alaskan Natives, plus another 34,302 identifying themselves as part Native American.

From as far back as 12,000 years ago to the present day, Native Americans have figured prominently in Pennsylvania's history, and will continue to do so. Pennsylvania may not have any formally recognized reservations, but Native Americans still have a home within its borders.



The 1907 Carlisle Indian football team. Jim Thorpe is standing next to coach Pop Warner in the rear.



Students at the Carlisle Indian School, c. 1890.

SECTION 1

Pennsylvania Past and Present

A key figure at the Easton treaty negotiations in 1758, Teedyuscung, self-proclaimed "King of the Delawares," lived in the Wyoming Valley on the northern branch of the Susquehanna River. As the French and Indian War raged on along the western Pennsylvania frontier, Teedyuscung sought a guarantee from the Pennsylvania government that his people would always remain in possession of the Wyoming Valley, claiming he could convince the western tribes, who were loyal to the French, to cease their war against the British. His chief opponents, the proprietary Penn family and the Iroquois, who also laid claim to the land, squeezed Teedyuscung out of power and negotiated peace on their own terms.

Other than his jewelry and hairstyle, this engraving, based on a written description, shows Lenape chief Teedyuscung's adoption of European clothing, boots, and cane.



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PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES

William Penn, as proprietor of Penn's Woods, was an aggressive and active promoter of his new land. "The country itself," he wrote, "its soil, air, water, seasons, and produce, both natural and artificial, is not to be despised." Pennsylvania still contains a rich diversity of natural and geological features.

One of the original thirteen colonies, Pennsylvania is today surrounded by the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Ohio. It has a land area of 44,820 square miles and 1,239 square miles of water surface. It ranks thirty-third in area among the fifty states. Pennsylvania has an average width of 285 miles, east to west, and an average north-to-south distance of 156 miles.

Only the Delaware River on the east and about 40 miles of Lake Erie in the northwest corner form natural boundaries. Elsewhere borders are based on those prescribed in the charter granted to William Penn by King Charles II of England, although it was 1787 before land and border disputes were settled and Pennsylvania took clear title to the land envisioned by the charter. The most famous border dispute was with Maryland and was ultimately settled when the English Crown accepted the Mason-Dixon Line in 1769, a border which, in subsequent years, became the symbolic demarcation in the United States between the North and the South.

A dissected plateau covers Pennsylvania's northern and western sections, ranging from about 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. A broad belt of wide valleys, alternating with narrow mountains, stretches across the state from the south-central boundary to the northeast corner. To the east of this section is the Great Valley, which is divided into southern, central, and eastern sections – the Cumberland, Lebanon, and Lehigh valleys, respectively. Further to the east is a line of discontinuous mountains, as well as lowlands of irregular form and a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height, which gradually slopes to the Delaware River. There is also lowland along the shores of Lake Erie. Pennsylvania's highest peak is Mount Davis in Somerset County, which has an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

Pennsylvania has three major river systems – the Delaware, the Susquehanna, and the Ohio. The Delaware's important tributaries are the Schuylkill and Lehigh rivers. The Susquehanna has north and west branches as does the Juniata River. In the west, the Ohio River begins at the confluence of the Allegheny and the Monongahela, and its tributaries include the Youghiogheny, Beaver, and Clarion rivers. The Ohio system provides 35 percent of all the water emptying into the Gulf of Mexico.

The state has a great variety of soils, ranging from extremely rich in Lancaster County to very poor in the mountain regions. Through advanced agricultural methods, a large part of Pennsylvania soil which was only marginally fertile has been made very productive. Originally Pennsylvania was a transition zone between northern and southern primeval forests. In the northern plateau area the original species were white pine and hemlock, mixed with beech and sugar maple. In the southern region, white oak, American chestnut, hickory, and chestnut oak dominated. Innumerable forest fires and storms, unrecorded by man, led to gradual change because they altered the soil composition and the degree of shade from sunlight. Because much land was later cleared by settlement and by lumber operations, very little virgin timber remains, but even today half the state is wooded.

Animal and bird life, including the wild pigeon, panther, black bear, and Canadian lynx, was abundant in the primeval forest. The first of these is now extinct, the second has been exterminated, and the last two are no longer abundant. Raccoons, squirrels, rabbits, skunks, and woodchucks are still common, as are most of the smaller birds. Today, deer, pheasants, rabbits, ducks, and turkeys are popular with hunters. Pennsylvania's rivers were originally filled with sturgeon, shad, salmon, trout, perch, and surprisingly, mussels. State and federal agencies keep streams and ponds well stocked, and trout, salmon, and walleyed pike are caught in large numbers.

Pennsylvania ranks tenth in value of mineral production among all the states. Coal and cement are principal products. Others are fire clay, iron ore, lime, slate, and stone.

In spite of its proximity to the ocean, Pennsylvania has a continental climate because the prevailing winds are from the west. This makes for extremes of heat and cold but not with so marked a variation as in the central states. There are minor climactic differences within the state because of altitude and geological features. The frost-free period, for example, is longest in southeastern Pennsylvania, in the Ohio and Monongahela valleys in southwestern Pennsylvania, and in the region bordering Lake Erie. The higher lands have only three to five months free from frost. Rainfall throughout the state is usually adequate for temperate zone crops.

Pennsylvania's location and its characteristics of climate, waters, minerals, flora, and fauna helped shape the growth not only of the state but of the entire nation. Midway between the North and the South, the fledgling colony prospered and became the keystone of the young nation.

SYMBOLS

“Commonwealth”

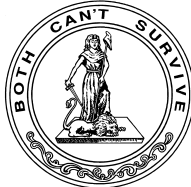
Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky, and Massachusetts the designation “Commonwealth.” The word is of English derivation and refers to the common “weal” or well-being of the public. The State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but it is a traditional, official designation used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. In 1776, our first state constitution referred to Pennsylvania as both “Commonwealth” and “State,” a pattern of usage that was perpetuated in the constitutions of 1790, 1838, 1874, and 1968. Today, “State” and “Commonwealth” are correctly used interchangeably. The distinction between them has been held to have no legal significance.

“Keystone State”

The word “keystone” comes from architecture and refers to the central, wedge-shaped stone in an arch, which holds all the other stones in place. The application of the term “Keystone State” to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. It was commonly accepted soon after 1800.

At a Jeffersonian Republican victory rally in October 1802, Pennsylvania was toasted as “the keystone in the federal union,” and in the newspaper *Aurora* the following year the state was referred to as “the keystone in the democratic arch.” A nineteenth-century quarrel, as yet unresolved, presented the argument that “keystone” was a Masonic symbol built into the Rock Creek Bridge in Washington D.C. in 1792 against the view that it described John Morton’s deciding vote for independence at the Continental Congress on July 2, 1776. The modern persistence of this designation is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social, and political development of the United States.

State Seal



The State Seal is the symbol used by the Commonwealth to authenticate certain documents. It is impressed upon the document by an instrument known as a seal-press or stamp. The State Seal has two faces: the obverse, which is the more familiar face and the one most often referred to as the “State Seal,” and the reverse, or counter-seal, which is used less frequently. The State Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. When Pennsylvania was still a province of England, its seals were those of William Penn and his descendants. The transition from this provincial seal to a state seal began when the State Constitutional Convention of 1776 directed that “all commissions shall be . . . sealed with the State Seal,” and appointed a committee to prepare such a seal for future use. By 1778 there was in use a seal similar to the present one. The seal received legal recognition from the General Assembly in 1791, when it was designated the official State Seal.

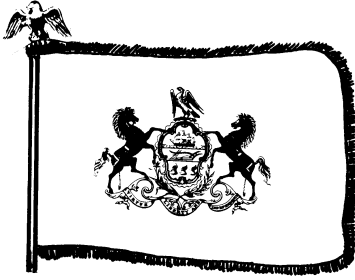
The obverse of the seal contains a shield, upon which are emblazoned a sailing ship, a plough, and three sheaves of wheat. To the left of the shield is a stalk of Indian corn; to the right, an olive branch. The shield’s crest is an eagle, and the entire design is encircled by the inscription “Seal of the State of Pennsylvania.” These three symbols – the plough, the ship, and the sheaves of wheat – have, despite minor changes through the years, remained the traditional emblems of Pennsylvania’s State Seal. They were first found in the individual seals of several colonial Pennsylvania counties, which mounted their own identifying crests above the existing Penn Coat of Arms. Chester County’s crest was a plough; Philadelphia County’s crest was a ship under full sail; Sussex County, Delaware (then attached to provincial Pennsylvania) used a sheaf of wheat as its crest. The shield of the City of Philadelphia contained both a sheaf of wheat and a ship under sail. It was a combination of these sources that provided the three emblems now forming the obverse of the State Seal. The reverse of this first seal shows a woman who represents liberty. Her left hand holds a wand topped by a liberty cap, a French symbol of liberty. In her right hand is a drawn sword. She is trampling upon Tyranny, represented by a lion. The entire design is encircled by the legend “Both Can’t Survive.”

Coat of Arms



Pennsylvania’s Coat of Arms, while not used in the same official capacity as the State Seal (although it contains the emblems of the seal), is perhaps a more familiar symbol of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It appears on countless documents, letterheads, and publications, and forms the design on Pennsylvania’s State Flag. Provincial Pennsylvania’s coat of arms was that of the Penn family. A state coat of arms first appeared on state paper money issued in 1777. This first coat of arms was nearly identical to the State Seal, without the inscription. In 1778, Caleb Lowmes of Philadelphia prepared a coat of arms. Heraldic in design, it consisted of a shield, which displayed the emblems of the State Seal – the ship, plough, and sheaves of wheat; an eagle for the crest; two black horses as supporters; and the motto “Virtue, Liberty and Independence.” An olive branch and a cornstalk were crossed below the shield. Behind each horse was a stalk of corn, but these were omitted after 1805.

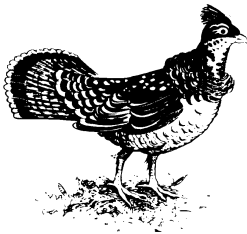
Numerous modifications were made to this coat of arms between 1778 and 1873, chiefly in the position and color of the supporting horses. In 1874, the legislature noted these variations and lack of uniformity and appointed a commission to establish an official coat of arms for the Commonwealth. In 1875, the commission reported that it had adopted, almost unchanged, the coat of arms originally designed by Caleb Lowmes 96 years earlier. This is the coat of arms in use today.

State Flag

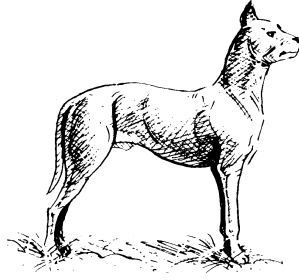
Pennsylvania's State Flag is composed of a blue field, on which is embroidered the State Coat of Arms. The flag is flown from all state buildings, and further display on any public building within the Commonwealth is provided for by law. The first State Flag bearing the State Coat of Arms was authorized by the General Assembly in 1799. During the Civil War, many Pennsylvania regiments carried flags modeled after the U.S. Flag, but substituted Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms for the field of stars. An act of the General Assembly of June 13, 1907, standardized the flag and required that the blue field match the blue of Old Glory.

State Animal

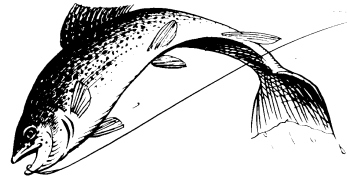
The Whitetail Deer is the official state animal, as enacted by the General Assembly on October 2, 1959.

State Game Bird

The Ruffed Grouse is the state game bird, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 22, 1931. The Pennsylvania ruffed grouse, sometimes called the partridge, is distinguished by its plump body, feathered legs, and mottled reddish-brown color. This protective coloring makes it possible for the ruffed grouse to conceal itself in the wilds.

State Dog

The Great Dane is the state dog, as enacted by the General Assembly on August 15, 1965.

State Fish

The Brook Trout is the state fish, as enacted by the General Assembly on March 9, 1970.

State Flower

The Mountain Laurel is the state flower, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 5, 1933. The mountain laurel is in full bloom in mid-June, when Pennsylvania's woodlands are filled with its distinctive pink flower.

State Insect

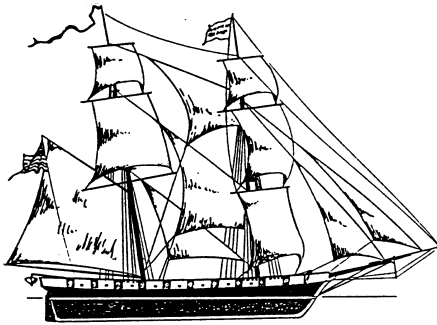
The Firefly is the state insect, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 10, 1974. Act 130 of December 5, 1988, designated the particular species of firefly "Poturis Pennsylvanica De Geer" as the official state insect.

State Beverage

Milk is the official state beverage, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 29, 1982.

State Tree

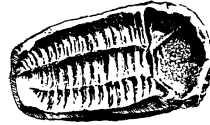
The Hemlock is the state tree, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 23, 1931.

State Ship

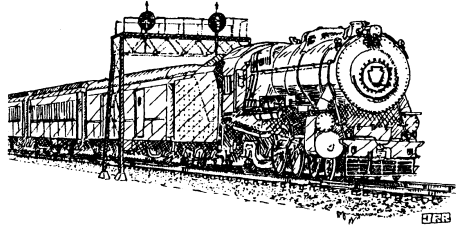
The restored United States Brig Niagara is the Flagship of Pennsylvania, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 26, 1988. The Flagship Niagara, under Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry, was decisive in the Battle of Lake Erie, defeating a British squadron September 10, 1813. Its home port is Erie.

State Plant

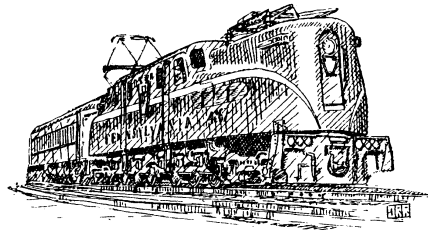
The Penngift Crownvetch is the official beautification and conservation plant, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 17, 1982.

State Fossil

Phacops rana (a small water animal) is the state fossil, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 5, 1988.

State Steam Locomotive

The Pennsylvania Railroad K4s is the state steam locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. More than four hundred models of this class of locomotive were built between 1914 and 1928. This type of engine served as the main power for Pennsylvania Railroad passenger trains for thirty years. The two surviving K4s locomotives are owned by railroad museums in Strasburg and Altoona.

State Electric Locomotive

The Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859 is the state electric locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. Built at Altoona in 1937, this high-speed engine powered regular passenger trains and World War II troop trains, as well as coal, freight, and commuter runs in later years, remaining active until 1979. Restored in 1986, it is on display at the Harrisburg Transportation Center.

STATE SONG

Enacted by the General Assembly on November 29, 1990, "Pennsylvania" was written and composed by Eddie Khoury and Ronnie Bonner and is the official song for all public purposes.

PIANO
mf poco a poco cresc.

VOICE (with expression and not fast)
f

PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Might - y is your
PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Blessed by God's own

p a tempo

name. Steeped in glo - ry and tra - di - tion, Ob - ject of ac -
Birth - place of a might - y na - tion, Key - stone of the

claim. Where brave men fought the foe of free - dom.
land. Where first our coun - try's flag un - fold - ed.

Ty - ran - ny de - cried, 'Til the bell of in - de -
Free - dom to pro - claim, May the voice es of to -

pend - ence filled the coun - try - side. PENN-SYL -
mor - row glo - ri - fy your name. PENN-SYL -

VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, May your fu - ture
VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, May your fu - ture

cresc.

be filled with hon - or ev - er - last - ing
be filled with hon - or ev - er - last - ing

as your his - to - ry, PENN-SYL - ry,
as your his - to - ry, PENN-SYL - ry,

poco rall. *mf* *f*

PENNSYLVANIA (2)

CAPITOL

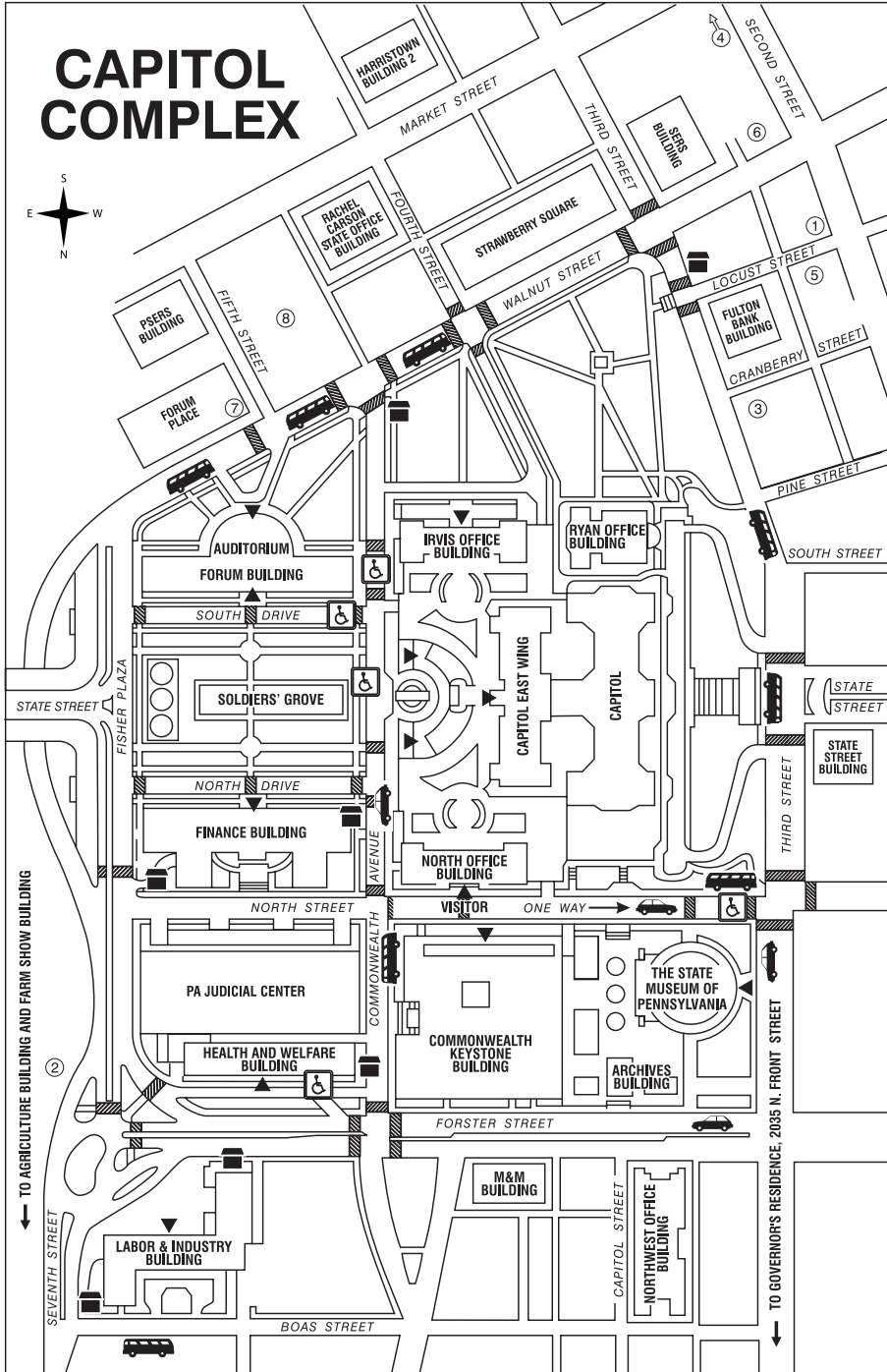


The Capitol sits in the middle of a large complex of Commonwealth buildings and represents the seat of state power. Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania since 1812, by authority of an act of February 21, 1810. Philadelphia and then Lancaster were earlier capital cities. The present Capitol was dedicated in 1906, after an earlier building was destroyed by fire in 1897.

THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE

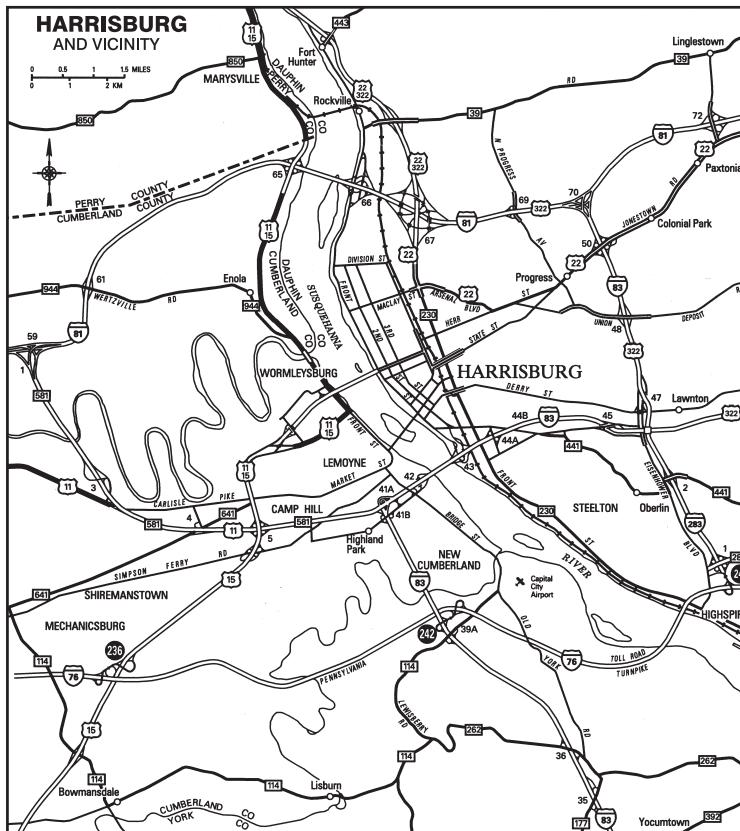


Built in 1968, the Governor's Residence is the home of Pennsylvania's first family. Extensively damaged during a flood in 1972, the building and grounds have been restored and refurbished.



HARRISBURG AND VICINITY

HARRISBURG AREA MAP/PARKING INFORMATION



Free and Metered Parking

There are several visitor spaces on Commonwealth Avenue between North Drive and Walnut Street. All Capitol Complex visitors' spaces have a one-hour limit; designated spaces for individuals with disabilities have a two-hour limit.

Parking Lots and Garages Around the Capitol Complex

See map on previous page for locations

1 Locust Street Surface Prkg.

PRK-MOR, Inc.
Second & Locust Streets
Telephone: 717/236-8283

2 Seventh Street Garage
Harrisburg Parking Authority
Seventh & Forster Streets
(Directly off the State Street Bridge)
Telephone: 717/255-3099

3 Third & Cranberry Sts.
PRK-MOR, Inc.
(Across from the Capitol Building)
Telephone: 717/236-8283

4 Third & Chestnut Sts.
PRK-MOR, Inc.
220 Chestnut Street
(3rd & Chestnut Streets)
Telephone: 717/236-8283

5 Locust Street Garage
Harrisburg Parking Authority
Locust Street
Telephone: 717/255-3099

6 Walnut Street Garage
Harrisburg Parking Authority
Court & Walnut Streets
Telephone: 717/255-3099

7 Forum Place
PRK-MOR, Inc.
Fifth & Walnut Streets
Telephone: 717/236-8283

8 Fifth Street Garage
Harrisburg Parking Authority
6-14 N. Fifth Street
Telephone: 717/236-8283

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION

PREHISTORIC ORIGINS OF THE ENVIRONMENT

About 12,600 years ago ice glaciers had receded from the area that became Pennsylvania, and about ten thousand years ago (8000 B.C.) a period of warming began in which the rivers and coastlines of Pennsylvania started to take their modern form. The earliest known human remains have been found at the Meadowcroft Rockshelter, thirty miles southwest of Pittsburgh. They are evidence of a food gathering culture in operation probably between twelve and fourteen thousand years ago.

THE NATIVE AMERICANS, OUR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE

When first discovered by Europeans, Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of people of Mongoloid ancestry long known as American Indians. Today they are proudly designated the Native Americans. The culture reflected their Stone Age background, especially in material arts and crafts. Tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Transportation was on foot or by canoe. Houses were made of bark, clothing from the skins of animals. The rudiments of a more complex civilization were at hand in the arts of weaving, pottery, and agriculture, although hunting and food gathering prevailed. Some Indians formed confederacies such as the League of the Five Nations, which was made up of certain New York-Pennsylvania groups of Iroquoian speech. The other large linguistic group in Pennsylvania was the Algonkian, represented by the Delawares (or Lenape), Shawnees, and other tribes.

The **Lenape or Delawares**, calling themselves Leni-Lenape or "real men," originally occupied the basin of the Delaware River and were the most important of several tribes that spoke an Algonkian language. Under the pressure of white settlement, they began to drift westward to the Wyoming Valley, to the Allegheny and, finally, to eastern Ohio. Many of them took the French side in the French and Indian War, joined in Pontiac's War, and fought on the British side in the Revolutionary War. Afterward, some fled to Ontario and the rest wandered westward. Their descendants now live on reservations in Oklahoma and Ontario. The Munsees were a division of the Delawares who lived on the upper Delaware River, above the Lehigh River.

The **Susquehannocks** were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. An energetic people living in Algonkian-speaking tribes' territory, they engaged in many wars. In the end, they fell victim to new diseases brought by European settlers, and to attacks by Marylanders and by the Iroquois, which destroyed them as a nation by 1675. A few descendants were among the Conestoga Indians who were massacred in 1763 in Lancaster County.

The **Shawnees** were an important Algonkian-speaking tribe who came to Pennsylvania from the west in the 1690s, some groups settling on the lower Susquehanna and others with the Munsees near Easton. In the course of time they moved to the Wyoming Valley and the Ohio Valley, where they joined other Shawnees who had gone there directly. They were allies of the French in the French and Indian War and of the British in the Revolution, being almost constantly at war with settlers for forty years preceding the Treaty of Greenville in 1795. After Wayne's victory at Fallen Timbers (1794), they settled near the Delawares in Indiana, and their descendants now live in Oklahoma.

The **Iroquois Confederacy** of Iroquoian-speaking tribes, at first known as the Five Nations, included the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Cayugas, and Senecas. After about 1723, when the Tuscaroras from the South were admitted to the confederacy, it was called the Six Nations. The five original tribes, when first known to Europeans, held much of New York State from Lake Champlain to the Genesee River. From this central position they gradually extended their power. As middlemen in the fur trade with the western Indian nations, as intermediaries skilled in dealing with the whites, and as the largest single group of Native Americans in northeastern America, they gained influence over Indian tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard. During the colonial wars their alliance or their neutrality was eagerly sought by both the French and the British. The Senecas, the westernmost tribe, established villages on the upper Allegheny in the 1730s. Small groups of Iroquois also scattered westward into Ohio and became known as Mingoes. During the Revolution, most of the Six Nations took the British side, but the Oneidas and many Tuscaroras were pro-American. Gen. John Sullivan's expedition up the Susquehanna River and Gen. Daniel Brodhead's expedition up the Allegheny River laid waste to their villages and cornfields in 1779 and disrupted their society. Many who had fought for the British moved to Canada after the Revolution, but the rest worked out peaceful relations with the United States under the leadership of such chiefs as Cornplanter. The General Assembly recognized this noted chief by granting him a tract of land on the upper Allegheny in 1791.

Other Tribes, which cannot be identified with certainty, occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, but were eliminated by wars and diseases in the seventeenth century, long before the Lenapes, Shawnees, and Senecas began to move there. The Eries, a great Iroquoian-speaking tribe, lived along the south shore of Lake Erie but were wiped out by the Iroquois about 1654. The Mahicans, an Algonkian-speaking tribe related to the Mohegans of Connecticut, lived in the upper Hudson Valley of New York but were driven out by pressure from the Iroquois and from the white settlers, some joining the Lenapes in the Wyoming Valley about 1730 and some settling at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. Two Algonkian-speaking tribes, the Conoys and the Nanticokes, moved northward from Maryland early in the eighteenth century, settling in southern New York, and eventually moved westward with the Delawares, with whom they merged. The Saponis, Siouan-speaking tribes from Virginia and North Carolina, moved northward to seek Iroquois protection and were eventually absorbed into the Cayugas. In the latter part of the eighteenth century there were temporary villages of Wyandots, Chippewas, Mississaugas, and Ottawas in western Pennsylvania.

EUROPEAN BACKGROUND AND EARLY SETTLEMENTS

The rise of nation-states in Europe coincided with the age of discovery and brought a desire for territorial gains beyond the seas, first by Spain and Portugal and later by England, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden. Wars in southern Germany caused many Germans to migrate eventually to Pennsylvania. The struggle in England between the Crown and Parliament also had a pronounced effect on migration to America. The Reformation led to religious ferment and division, and minorities of various faiths sought refuge in America. Such an impulse brought Quakers, Puritans, and Catholics from England, German Pietists from the Rhineland, Scotch Calvinists via Ireland, and Huguenots from France. Also, great economic changes took place in Europe in the seventeenth century. The old manorial system was breaking down, creating a large class of landless people ready to seek new homes. An increase in commerce and trade led to an accumulation of capital available for colonial ventures. The Swedish and Dutch colonies were financed in this way, and William Penn's colony was also a business enterprise.

Exploration – The English based their claims in North America on the discoveries of the Cabots (1497), while the French pointed to the voyage of Verrazano in 1524. The Spanish claim was founded on Columbus' discovery of the West Indies, but there is also evidence that Spanish ships sailed up the coast of North America as early as 1520. It is uncertain, however, that any of these explorers touched land that became Pennsylvania. Captain John Smith journeyed from Virginia up the Susquehanna River in 1608, visiting the Susquehannock Indians. In 1609 Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the Dutch service, sailed the Half Moon into Delaware Bay, thus giving the Dutch a claim to the area. In 1610 Captain Samuel Argall of Virginia visited the bay and named it for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. After Hudson's time, the Dutch navigators Cornelis Hendricksen (1616) and Cornelis Jacobsen (1623) explored the Delaware region more thoroughly, and trading posts were established in 1623 and in later years, though not on Pennsylvania soil until 1647.

The Colony of New Sweden, 1638-1655 – The Swedes were the first to make permanent settlement, beginning with the expedition of 1637-1638, which occupied the site of Wilmington, Delaware. In 1643 Governor Johann Printz of New Sweden established his capital at Tinicum Island within the present limits of Pennsylvania, where there is now a state park bearing his name.

Dutch Dominion on the Delaware, 1655-1664, and the Duke of York's Rule, 1664-1681 – Trouble broke out between the Swedes and the Dutch, who had trading posts in the region. In 1655 Governor Peter Stuyvesant of New Netherlands seized New Sweden and made it part of the Dutch colony. In 1664 the English seized the Dutch possessions in the name of the Duke of York, the king's brother. Except when it was recaptured by the Dutch in 1673-1674, the Delaware region remained under his jurisdiction until 1681. English laws and civil government were introduced by *The Duke of York's Laws* in 1676.

THE QUAKER PROVINCE: 1681-1776

THE FOUNDING OF PENNSYLVANIA

William Penn and the Quakers – Penn was born in London on October 24, 1644, the son of Admiral Sir William Penn. Despite high social position and an excellent education, he shocked his upper-class associates by his conversion to the beliefs of the Society of Friends, or Quakers, then a persecuted sect. He used his inherited wealth and rank to benefit and protect his fellow believers. Despite the unpopularity of his religion, he was socially acceptable in the king's court because he was trusted by the Duke of York, later King James II. The origins of the Society of Friends lie in the intense religious ferment of seventeenth century England. George Fox, the son of a Leicestershire weaver, is credited with founding it in 1647, though there was no definite organization before 1668. The Society's rejections of rituals and oaths, its opposition to war, and its simplicity of speech and dress soon attracted attention, usually hostile.

The Charter – King Charles II owed William Penn £16,000, money which Admiral Penn had lent him. Seeking a haven in the New World for persecuted Friends, Penn asked the King to grant him land in the territory between Lord Baltimore's province of Maryland and the Duke of York's province of New York. With the Duke's support, Penn's petition was granted. The King signed the Charter of Pennsylvania on March 4, 1681, and it was officially proclaimed on April 2. The King named the new colony in honor of William Penn's father. It was to include the land between the 39th and 42nd degrees of north latitude and from the Delaware River westward for five degrees of longitude. Other provisions assured its people the protection of English laws and, to a certain degree, kept it subject to the government in England. Provincial statutes could be annulled by the King. In 1682 the Duke of York deeded to Penn his claim to the three lower counties on the Delaware, which are now the state of Delaware.

The New Colony – In April 1681, Penn made his cousin William Markham deputy governor of the province and sent him to take control. In England, Penn drew up the *First Frame of Government*, his proposed constitution for Pennsylvania. Penn's preface to *First Frame of Government* has become famous as a summation of his governmental ideals. Later, in October 1682, the Proprietor arrived in Pennsylvania on the ship *Welcome*. He visited Philadelphia, just laid out as the capital city, created the three original counties, and summoned a General Assembly to Chester on December 4. This first Assembly united the Delaware counties with Pennsylvania, adopted a naturalization act and, on December 7, adopted the Great Law, a humanitarian code that became the fundamental basis of Pennsylvania law and which guaranteed liberty of conscience. The second Assembly, in 1683, reviewed and amended Penn's First Frame with his cooperation and created the *Second Frame of Government*. By the time of Penn's return to England late in 1684, the foundations of the Quaker Province were well established.

Three hundred years later, William Penn and his wife Hannah Callowhill Penn were made honorary citizens of the United States, by act of Congress. On May 8, 1985, they were also granted honorary citizenship by Pennsylvania.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Native Americans – Although William Penn was granted all the land in Pennsylvania by the King, he and his heirs chose not to grant or settle any part of it without first buying the claims of the Native Americans who lived there. In this manner, all of present Pennsylvania except the northwestern third was purchased by 1768. The Commonwealth bought the Six Nations' claims to the remainder of the land in 1784 and 1789, and the claims of the Delawares and Wyandots in 1785. The defeat of the French and Indian war alliance by 1760, the withdrawal of the French, the crushing of Chief Pontiac's Indian alliance in 1764, and the failure of all attempts by Native Americans and colonists to live side by side led the Native Americans to migrate westward, gradually leaving Pennsylvania.

English – Quakers were the dominant English element, although many English settlers were Anglican. The English settled heavily in the southeastern counties, which soon lost frontier characteristics and became the center of a thriving agricultural and commercial society. Philadelphia became the metropolis of the British colonies and a center of intellectual and commercial life.

Germans – Thousands of Germans were also attracted to the colony and, by the time of the Revolution, comprised a third of the population. The volume of German immigration increased after 1727, coming largely from the Rhineland. The Pennsylvania Germans settled most heavily in the interior counties of Northampton, Berks, Lancaster, and Lehigh, and in neighboring areas. Their skill and industry transformed this region into a rich farming country, contributing greatly to the expanding prosperity of the province.

Scotch-Irish – Another important immigrant group was the Scotch-Irish, who migrated from about 1717 until the Revolution in a series of waves caused by hardships in Ireland. They were primarily frontiersmen, pushing first into the Cumberland Valley region and then farther into central and western Pennsylvania. They, with immigrants from old Scotland, numbered about one-fourth of the population by 1776.

African Americans – Despite Quaker opposition to slavery, about 4,000 slaves had been brought to Pennsylvania by 1730, most of them owned by English, Welsh, and Scotch-Irish colonists. The census of 1790 showed that the number of African Americans had increased to about 10,000, of whom about 6,500 had received their freedom. The Pennsylvania Gradual Abolition Act of 1780 was the first emancipation statute in the United States.

Others – Many Quakers were Irish and Welsh, and they settled in the area immediately outside of Philadelphia. French Huguenot and Jewish settlers, together with Dutch, Swedes, and other groups, contributed in smaller numbers to the development of colonial Pennsylvania. The mixture of various national groups in the Quaker Province helped to create its broadminded tolerance and cosmopolitan outlook.

POLITICS

Pennsylvania's political history ran a rocky course during the provincial era. There was a natural conflict between the proprietary and popular elements in the government which began under Penn and grew stronger under his successors. As a result of the English Revolution of 1688 which overthrew King James II, Penn was deprived of his province from 1692 until 1694. A popular party led by David Lloyd demanded greater powers for the Assembly, and in 1696 "Markham's Frame of Government" granted some of these. In December 1699, the Proprietor again visited Pennsylvania and, just before his return to England in 1701, agreed with the Assembly on a revised constitution, the "Charter of Privileges," which remained in effect until 1776. This guaranteed the Assembly full legislative powers and permitted the three Delaware counties to have a separate legislature. It made Penn's earlier assurances of religious liberty absolute and irrevocable.

During the colonial period, William Penn and his heirs were both Proprietors and Governors of Pennsylvania within the British Empire. However, except for the 44 months when William himself resided in Pennsylvania, government affairs were administered here by deputy or lieutenant governors (termed "Governor" within Pennsylvania), who were chosen by the Proprietors and obedient to them. The last two resident lieutenant governors, who were in office from 1763 until the Revolution, were grandsons of William Penn. In 1773, the older grandson, John Penn (the 2nd), became both a Proprietor and the resident executive in Pennsylvania, and he was styled "Governor and Commander in Chief."

William Penn's heirs, who eventually abandoned Quakerism, were often in conflict with the Assembly, which was usually dominated by the Quakers until 1756. One after another, governors defending the proprietors' prerogatives battered themselves against the rock of an Assembly vigilant in the defense of its own rights. The people of the frontier areas contended with the people of the older, southeastern region for more adequate representation in the Assembly and better protection in time of war. Such controversies prepared the people for their part in the Revolution.

COLONIAL WARS

As part of the British Empire, Pennsylvania was involved in the wars between Great Britain and France for dominance in North America. These wars ended the long period when Pennsylvania was virtually without defense. The government built forts and furnished men and supplies to help defend the empire to which it belonged. The territory claimed for New France included western Pennsylvania. The Longueuil and Celoron expeditions of the French in 1739 and 1749 traversed this region, and French traders competed with Pennsylvanians for Indian trade. The French efforts in 1753 and 1754 to establish control over the upper Ohio Valley led to the last and conclusive colonial war, the French and Indian War (1754-1763). French forts at Erie (Fort Presque Isle), Waterford (Fort LeBoeuf), Pittsburgh (Fort Duquesne), and Franklin (Fort Machault) threatened all the middle colonies. In 1753 George Washington of Virginia failed to persuade the French to leave and in 1754 they defeated his militia company at Fort Necessity. In the ensuing war, General Edward Braddock's British and colonial army was slaughtered on the Monongahela in 1755, but General John Forbes recaptured the site of Pittsburgh in 1758. After the war, the Native Americans rose up against

the British colonies in Pontiac's War, but in August 1763, Colonel Henry Bouquet defeated them at Bushy Run, interrupting the threat to the frontier in this region.

COLONIAL PENNSYLVANIA'S TENUOUS RELATION TO THE THREE COUNTIES OF DELAWARE

In 1674, for the second time, England captured from the Dutch the area that became the state of Delaware and the Duke of York made an undocumented assertion that it was part of New York, a colony that he was clearly entitled to govern because of charters from the king. The English land on Delaware Bay was organized as three counties: New Castle, Kent, and Sussex. William Penn's Charter from King Charles II made no mention of them, although the Duke completed grants that assumed he could legally convey the area to Penn. In 1682 the Pennsylvania Assembly, which had Delaware representatives, approved an Act of Union that made the Pennsylvania Charter applicable to the three counties, but Delaware leaders resented domination by Pennsylvanians. Pennsylvania's Charter of Privileges of 1701 allowed the union to be dissolved if assemblymen of both colonies agreed to do it. But Delaware leaders refused to acknowledge the Charter of Privileges unless they received as many Assembly seats as the Pennsylvania counties. When the Pennsylvanians would not accept this, Gov. Gookin, in 1704, convened a separate Assembly for the Delaware counties, which continued to exist until 1776. Delaware and Pennsylvania had separate Assemblies but shared the same governor until 1776, although many Delawareans insisted that the Penn family had no proprietary rights in their counties and that Pennsylvania's governors had authority in Delaware only because they were royal appointees. At the beginning of the American Revolution, the connection of the governorship function was dissolved when both colonies became states.

ECONOMICS

Agriculture – From its beginning, Pennsylvania ranked as a leading agricultural area and produced surpluses for export, adding to its wealth. By the 1750s an exceptionally prosperous farming area had developed in southeastern Pennsylvania. Wheat and corn were the leading crops, though rye, hemp, and flax were also important.

Manufacturing – The abundant natural resources of the colony made for early development of industries. Arts and crafts, as well as home manufactures, grew rapidly. Sawmills and gristmills were usually the first to appear, using the power of the numerous streams. Textile products were spun and woven mainly in the home, though factory production was not unknown. Shipbuilding became important on the Delaware. The province gained importance in iron manufacturing, producing pig iron as well as finished products. Printing, publishing, and the related industry of papermaking, as well as tanning, were significant industries. The Pennsylvania long rifle was an adaptation of a German hunting rifle developed in Lancaster County. Its superiority was so well recognized that by 1776 gunsmiths were duplicating it in Virginia, Georgia, North Carolina, and Maryland. The Conestoga wagon was also developed in Lancaster County. Capable of carrying as much as four tons, it was the prototype for the principal vehicle for American westward migration, the prairie schooner.

Commerce and Transportation – The rivers were important as early arteries of commerce and were soon supplemented by roads in the southeastern section. By 1776, stagecoach lines reached from Philadelphia into the south-central region. Trade with the Indians for furs was important in the colonial period. Later, the transport and sale of farm products to Philadelphia and Baltimore, by water and road, formed an important business. Philadelphia became one of the most important centers in the colonies for the conduct of foreign trade and the commercial metropolis of an expanding hinterland.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Arts and Learning – Philadelphia was known in colonial times as the "Athens of America" because of its rich cultural life. Because of the liberality of Penn's principles and the freedom of expression that prevailed, the province developed a conspicuous variety and strength in its intellectual and educational institutions and interests. An academy that held its first classes in 1740 became the College of Philadelphia in 1755, and ultimately grew into the University of Pennsylvania. It was the only nondenominational college of the colonial period. The arts and sciences flourished, and the public buildings of Philadelphia were the marvel of the colonies. Many fine old buildings in the Philadelphia area still bear witness to the richness of Pennsylvania's civilization in the eighteenth century. Such men of intellect as Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, John Bartram, and Benjamin West achieved international renown. Newspapers and magazines flourished, as did law and medicine. Pennsylvania can claim America's first hospital, first library, and first insurance company.

Religion – Quakers held their first religious meeting at Upland (now Chester) in 1675, and they came to Pennsylvania in great numbers after William Penn received his Charter. Most numerous in the southeastern counties, the Quakers gradually declined in number but retained considerable influence. The Pennsylvania Germans belonged largely to the Lutheran and Reformed churches, but there were also several smaller sects: Mennonites, Amish, German Baptist Brethren or "Dunkers," Schwenkfelders, and Moravians. Although the Lutheran Church was established by the Swedes on Tinicum Island in 1643, it only began its growth to become the largest of the Protestant denominations in Pennsylvania upon the arrival of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg in 1742. The Reformed Church owed its expansion to Michael Schlatter, who arrived in 1746. The Moravians did notable missionary work among the Native Americans. The Church of England held services in Philadelphia as early as 1695. The first Catholic congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1720, and the first chapel was erected in 1733; Pennsylvania had the second largest Catholic population among the colonies. The Scotch brought Presbyterianism; its first congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1698. Scotch-Irish immigrants swelled its numbers. Methodism began late in the colonial period. St. George's Church, built in Philadelphia in 1769, is the oldest Methodist building in America. There was also a significant Jewish population in colonial Pennsylvania. Its Mikveh Israel Congregation was established in Philadelphia in 1740.

PENNSYLVANIA'S BORDERS

The southern boundary, especially the famous Mason-Dixon Line dividing Pennsylvania and Maryland, which was surveyed and marked by the English team of Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon in 1767 and approved in Britain two years later, ended arguments begun when Charles II had issued Pennsylvania's Charter in 1681. Maryland's Charter of 1632 extended to the Delaware River above Philadelphia, and the boundary description in the Pennsylvania Charter was obscured by ambiguous terms and its creators' limited knowledge of geography. In 1685 King James II determined that Maryland would not have the three counties of Delaware, but it was not until 1732 that Maryland's proprietor agreed that the longitudinal line separating his colony from Pennsylvania would run from a point fifteen miles south of the most southern point in Philadelphia. Within a year he changed his mind, so that lengthy High Court of Chancery proceedings in England and armed clashes between Maryland and Pennsylvania settlers had to occur before a chancery decree, in 1760, authorized the final settlement, a refinement of the 1732 bargain. Mason and Dixon were called in when American surveyors were unable to calculate boundary lines that matched the authorized specifications.

The 1681 Charter's provisions for Pennsylvania's western expanse clashed with the land description in Virginia's older charter. From 1773 until the opening of the American Revolution, Virginia's governor, Lord Dunmore, controlled southwestern Pennsylvania as a district of Virginia, and irregular warfare took place between his followers and settlers loyal to Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania's northern boundary was also undetermined, and settlers from Connecticut, organized as the private Susquehannah Company, arguing on the basis of both Connecticut's colonial charter and a questionable land purchase deed made from some Iroquois chiefs in 1754, occupied the Wyoming Valley and had hopes of obtaining much of northern Pennsylvania. Both Pennsylvania and Susquehannah settlers were forced out of the Wyoming area during the French and Indian War and the Native American Insurgency of 1763. At the Treaty of Fort Stanwix (or "Old Purchase") in 1768, Pennsylvania purchased from the Iroquois a vast expanse of the land included within the 1681 Charter. Arguing that this confirmed their 1754 deed, the Connecticut settlers re-entered northeastern Pennsylvania. In 1774, Connecticut's government decided to officially support the Susquehannah Company settlers, and by the beginning of the American Revolution they had defeated the neighboring Pennsylvania settlers in several campaigns known as the Yankee-Pennamite Wars.

Also dating back to an ambiguity in the Charter of 1681, and overlapping with the dispute with Connecticut, was the question of the longitudinal line separating New York and Pennsylvania. On the assumption that Charles II had really meant to give William Penn three full degrees of north-south latitude (about 180 miles), Pennsylvania argued for the 43° parallel, placing the border above the site of Buffalo, N.Y. At about the same time the Mason-Dixon Line became official, Pennsylvania's proprietors yielded to New York and accepted the 42° parallel as the northern border. The intervening controversy with Connecticut and the Revolutionary War delayed surveying and marking the line until 1787.

THE ERA OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1727-1790

The career of the versatile genius and popular leader Benjamin Franklin spans Pennsylvania's history from his first appearance in Philadelphia until his death in 1790. He led the way to the establishment of beneficial civic institutions including newspapers and other popular publications, a fire company, a circulating library, a hospital, paper money, a postal mail system. The persuasiveness of his popular writings imbued the public with common sense, public morality, and optimism. His scientific research explored natural phenomenon, and his inventions enlarged human mastery of the environment. His political leadership was critical to the movement for independence establishment of governments intended operate for the best interests of humanity. As an outstanding example of an individual rising through his own abilities, Franklin has always been upheld as a model for Americans.

PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION

By 1776, the Province of Pennsylvania had become the third largest English colony in America, though next to the last to be founded. Philadelphia had become the largest English-speaking city in the world next to London. There were originally only three counties: Philadelphia, Chester, and Bucks, but by 1773 there were eleven. Westmoreland, the last new county created before the Revolution, was the first county located entirely west of the Allegheny Mountains.

The American Revolution had urban origins, and Philadelphia was a center of ferment. Groups of Philadelphia artisans and mechanics, many loyal to Benjamin Franklin, formed a grassroots revolutionary leadership. Philadelphia had been a center of resistance to the Stamp Act in 1765, and it moved quickly to support Boston in opposition to Britain's Intolerable Acts in 1774.

FROM INDEPENDENCE TO THE CIVIL WAR: 1776-1861

PENNSYLVANIA IN THE REVOLUTION

Pennsylvanians may well take pride in the dominant role played by their state in the early development of the national government. At the same time that Pennsylvania was molding its own statehood, it was providing leadership and a meeting place for the people concerned with building a nation.

Philadelphia was the nation's capital during the Revolution, except when the British threat caused the capital to be moved successively, to Baltimore, Lancaster, and York. While Congress was sitting in York (October 1777 to June 1778), it approved the Articles of Confederation, the first step toward a national government. After the war, the capital was moved to New York, but from 1790 until the opening of the District of Columbia in 1800, Philadelphia was again the capital. In 1787, the U.S. Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia.

The Declaration of Independence – The movement to defend American rights grew into the movement for independence in the meetings of the Continental Congress at Carpenters' Hall and the State House (Independence Hall) in Philadelphia. The spirit of independence ran high, as shown by spontaneous declarations of frontiersmen in the western areas and by the political events that displaced the old provincial government.

The War for Independence – Pennsylvania troops took part in almost all the campaigns of the Revolution. A rifle battalion joined in the siege of Boston in August 1775. Other units fought bravely in the ill-fated Canadian campaign of 1776 and in the New York and New Jersey campaigns. The British naturally considered Philadelphia of key importance and, in the summer of 1777, invaded the state. On September 22, they captured the capital. The battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Red Bank were important engagements of this period. Following these battles, Washington went into winter quarters at Valley Forge from December 1777 to June 1778. News of the French alliance, which Benjamin Franklin had helped to negotiate, and a British defeat at Saratoga caused the British to leave Philadelphia in the spring of 1778. Washington's little army emerged from Valley Forge reorganized and drilled for battle. Frontier Pennsylvania suffered heavily from British and Indian raids until they were answered in 1779 by John Sullivan's and Daniel Brodhead's expeditions against the Six Nations Indians. Pennsylvania soldiers formed a major portion of Washington's army, and such military leaders as Arthur St. Clair, Anthony Wayne, Thomas Mifflin, and Peter Muhlenberg gave valuable service. Pennsylvania also aided in the creation of the Continental navy, many ships being built or purchased in Philadelphia and manned by Pennsylvania sailors. The Irish-born John Barry became first in a long list of Pennsylvania's naval heroes.

The Arsenal of Independence – The products of Pennsylvania farms, factories, and mines were essential to the success of the Revolutionary armies. At Carlisle, a Continental ordnance arsenal turned out cannons, swords, pikes, and muskets. The state actively encouraged the manufacture of gunpowder. Pennsylvania's financial support, both from its government and from individuals, was of great importance. By 1780, the state had contributed more than \$6 million in paper money to the Congress and when the American states had reached financial exhaustion, ninety Philadelphians subscribed a loan of £300,000 in hard cash to supply the army. Later, in 1782, the Bank of North America was chartered to support government fiscal needs. Robert Morris and Haym Salomon were important financial supporters of the Revolution.

FOUNDING A COMMONWEALTH

A Pennsylvania Revolution – Pennsylvania's part in the American Revolution was complicated by political changes within the state, constituting an internal Pennsylvania revolution of which not all patriots approved. The temper of the people outran the conservatism of the Provincial Assembly. Extralegal committees gradually took over the reins of government, and in June 1776 these committees called a state convention to meet on July 15, 1776.

The Constitution of 1776 – The convention superseded the old government completely, established a Council of Safety to rule in the interim, and drew up the first state constitution, adopted on September 28, 1776. This provided an Assembly of one house and a Supreme Executive Council instead of a governor. The Declaration of Rights section has been copied in subsequent constitutions without significant change.

Many patriot leaders were bitterly opposed to the new Pennsylvania constitution. Led by such men as John Dickinson, James Wilson, Robert Morris, and Frederick Muhlenberg, they carried on a long fight with the Constitutional party, a radical group. Joseph Reed, George Bryan, William Findley, and other radicals governed Pennsylvania until 1790. Their most noteworthy accomplishments were the act in 1780 for the gradual abolition of slavery and an act of 1779 which took ownership of the public lands away from the Penn family (but with compensation in recognition of the services of the founder). The conservatives gradually gained more strength, helped by the Constitutionalists' poor financial administration.

The defeat of a mob of undisciplined militia and poor laborers who attacked James Wilson's private Philadelphia home on October 4, 1779, known as the "Fort Mifflin riot," was a turning point because Constitutional radical leaders like the Supreme Executive Council's president, Joseph Reed, repudiated the rioters and thus acknowledged that sound financial policies, rather than mob attacks on businesses and commercial entrepreneurs, were needed to win the revolution and preserve a worthwhile society.

The Constitution of 1790 – By 1789 the conservatives felt strong enough to rewrite the state constitution, and the Assembly called a convention to meet in November. In the convention, both the conservative majority and the radical minority showed a tendency to compromise and to settle their differences along moderate lines. As a result, the new constitution embodied the best ideas of both parties and was adopted with little objection. It provided for a second legislative house, the State Senate, and for a strong governor with extensive appointing powers. In 1791 the State Supreme Court, in deciding a property dispute, implied that it had the power to dismiss acts of the legislature which it deemed unconstitutional. The court has asserted this important principle of judicial review ever since.

FOUNDING A NATION

Pennsylvania and the United States Constitution – Because of a lack of central power, as well as insurmountable financial difficulties, the Articles of Confederation could no longer bind together the newly independent states. As a result, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia in 1787. The structure that evolved remains the basis of our government today.

The Pennsylvania Assembly sent eight delegates to the Federal Convention. Four of these had been signers of the Declaration of Independence. The delegation included the venerable Benjamin Franklin, whose counsels of moderation on several occasions kept the convention from dissolving; the brilliant lawyer and aristocrat from New York Gouverneur Morris, who spoke more often than any other member; and the able lawyer James Wilson who, next to Madison of Virginia, was the principal architect of the Constitution. Pennsylvania's delegation supported every move to strengthen the national government and signed the finished

Constitution on September 17. The conservatives in the Pennsylvania Assembly took swift action to call a ratifying convention, which met in Philadelphia on November 21. The Federalists, favoring ratification, elected a majority of delegates and, led by Wilson, made Pennsylvania the second state to ratify, on December 12, 1787. When ratified by the ninth of the thirteen states, on June 21, 1788, the Constitution went into effect.

POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were undistributed or undeveloped in 1790, and many other sections were thinly populated. The state adopted generous land policies, distributed free "Donation Lands" to Revolutionary veterans, and offered other lands at reasonable prices to actual settlers. Conflicting methods of land distribution and the activities of land companies and of unduly optimistic speculators caused much legal confusion. By 1860, with the possible exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide swelled because of large numbers of Irish fleeing the potato famine of the late 1840s and Germans fleeing the political turbulence of their homeland about the same time. As a result of the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, the 3,737 African American slave population of 1790 dropped to 64 by 1840, and by 1850 all Pennsylvania African Americans were free unless they were fugitives from the South. The African American community had 6,500 free people in 1790, rising to 57,000 in 1860. Philadelphia was their population and cultural center.

ACHIEVING FINAL STATE BORDERS

The establishment of a national government during the Revolution helped resolve lingering border controversies. In 1776, Virginia's new constitution accepted the 1681 Pennsylvania Charter's land provisions. An agreement between Pennsylvania and Virginia was signed in Baltimore at the end of 1779, leading to the extension of the Mason-Dixon Line westward to the full five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River promised in the Charter. It was also agreed that Pennsylvania's western border would be a meridian line traced directly north to Lake Erie from the point on the Mason-Dixon Line five degrees west of the Delaware.

The Continental Congress convened a special tribunal at Trenton, N.J. in 1782, which resolved the territorial dispute between Connecticut and Pennsylvania by accepting Pennsylvania's 1681 land entitlement over the claims of Connecticut and the Susquehanna Company. The status of land titles already granted in northeastern Pennsylvania by the Susquehanna Company and Connecticut was not fully resolved until 1809.

The last major acquisition to the state and the only one not foreshadowed by William Penn's Charter of 1681 was the Erie Triangle. Colonial New York, on the basis of treaty arrangements with the Six Nations of the Iroquois, claimed land up to Lake Erie and west of it, into Ohio. In 1780, New York State ceded these claims to the national government to form a national domain. But the western border of New York was unstated until its legislature decided that it would be a meridian drawn south from the most western point of Lake Ontario. The land west of this and south of Lake Erie became the Erie Triangle. When Pennsylvania's 42° parallel border was marked all the way to the lake, in 1787, Pennsylvania realized that it had received only four miles of virtually unusable lakefront, so spokesmen convinced Congress to sell the state the Triangle, which had a natural harbor. Congress insisted that the area must be surveyed and Indian claims of ownership satisfied. Working with United States' negotiators, Pennsylvania obtained a surrender deed from the Seneca Chief Cornplanter in 1789, although other Iroquois did not accept Cornplanter's right to sign a deed. In 1791 Pennsylvania again purchased the Triangle from Cornplanter and paid the United States by canceling Revolutionary War debts the national government owed the state. On March 3, 1792, President Washington issued Pennsylvania a deed for the Triangle. This gave Pennsylvania her total present expanse, although Native Americans were again paid to relinquish claims to the Triangle at the Treaty of Canandaigua, N.Y. in November 1794.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

Reaction Against the Federalist Party – From 1790 to 1800, Philadelphia was the capital of the United States. While Washington was president, the state supported the Federalist Party, but grew gradually suspicious of its aristocratic goals. From the beginning, Senator William Maclay of Pennsylvania was an outspoken critic of the party. When Thomas Jefferson organized the Democrat-Republican Party, he had many supporters in Pennsylvania. Thomas Mifflin, Pennsylvania's first governor under the Constitution of 1790, was a moderate who avoided commitment to any party but leaned toward the Jeffersonians. The Whiskey Rebellion in Western Pennsylvania in 1794 hastened the reaction against the Federalists and provided a test of national unity. The insurrection was suppressed by an army assembled at Carlisle and Fort Cumberland and headed by President Washington. Partly as a result, Jefferson drew more votes than Adams in Pennsylvania in the presidential election of 1796. It was a foreboding sign for the Federalists, who were defeated in the national election of 1800.

Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democratic Dominance – In 1799 Mifflin was succeeded by Thomas McKean, a conservative Jeffersonian Democrat-Republican, who governed until 1808. McKean's opposition to measures advocated by the liberal element in his party led to a split in its ranks and an unsuccessful attempt to impeach him. His successor, Simon Snyder of Selinsgrove, represented the liberal wing. Snyder, who served three terms, 1808 to 1817, was the first governor to come from common, non-aristocratic origins. In this period, the state capital was transferred from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1799 and finally to Harrisburg in 1812. During the War of 1812, Pennsylvanians General Jacob J. Brown and Commodore Stephen Decatur were major military leaders. Born a Quaker in Bucks County, Brown showed the skill to effectively command the headstrong American militia. He successfully defended Sacket's Bay from British invasion in 1813 and commanded the American army that defeated the British at Lundy's Lane in July 1814. Oliver Hazard Perry's fleet, which won the Battle of Lake Erie on September

10, 1813, prepared the way for defeat of the British and their Indian allies under Chief Tecumseh in the battle of the Thames, twenty-four days later. Perry's fleet was built at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, a native Pennsylvanian. Today, the Historical and Museum Commission has extensively restored Perry's flagship, the U.S. Brig Niagara, which may be appreciated by the public when visiting Erie. Pennsylvania militia and volunteers formed a large contingent in the force that defended against a British invasion of the Chesapeake in the summer of 1814. Stephen Girard, Albert Gallatin, and Alexander James Dallas helped organize the nation's war finances, and Gallatin served as a commissioner negotiating the Peace of Ghent. On 1820, a coalition of Federalists and conservative Democrats elected Joseph Hiester, whose non-partisan approach reformed government but destroyed his own supporting coalition. The election of 1820 marked the end of the use of caucuses to select candidates and the triumph of the open conventions system. The Family Party Democrats elected the two succeeding governors, John Andrew Shulze (1823-1828) and George Wolf (1829-1834), who launched the progressive but very costly Public Works system of state built canals. Attitudes toward President Andrew Jackson and his policies, especially that concerning the Second Bank of the United States, altered political alignments in Pennsylvania during this period. In 1834, Gov. Wolf signed the Free School Act which alienated many, including Pennsylvania Germans, so that the Democrats lost the next governorship to the Anti-Masonic Joseph Ritner, who also had the support of the Whig Party. In a dramatic speech on April 11, 1835, Representative Thaddeus Stevens persuaded the Assembly not to repeal the Free School Law. But the Assembly's subsequent investigations of Freemasonry's secret activities, instigated by Stevens, proved to be ludicrous. The Anti-Masons lost strength, and the Democrat David Rittenhouse. Porter received five thousand more votes than Ritner in the 1838 election. Ritner's followers claimed fraud, and violence nearly erupted in the "Buckshot War," until several of Ritner's legislative followers bolted and placed Porter in office.

The Constitution of 1838 – In 1837, a convention was called to revise the state's laws and draft a new constitution. The resulting constitution, in 1838, reduced the governor's appointive power, increased the number of elective offices, and shortened terms of office. The voters were given a greater voice in government and were better protected from abuses of power. However, free African Americans were disenfranchised despite protests from blacks in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. The burning of Pennsylvania Hall in Philadelphia, a new center intended for holding many reform activities, in the same year showed that the new constitution coincided with an awakened hostility toward abolition and racial equality.

Shifting Political Tides and the Antislavery Movement – After the adoption of the new constitution in 1838, six governors followed in succession prior to the Civil War, two of whom were Whigs. State debts incurred for internal improvements, especially the canal system, almost bankrupted the state, until the Public Works were finally sold in 1857. The search for a sound banking and currency policy and the rising political career of James Buchanan dominated this period. It was marred by the tragic religious riots of the Native American Association at Kensington in 1844.

The annexation of Texas and the war with Mexico which ensued in 1846 were generally supported in Pennsylvania. Two Pennsylvania regiments became part of General Winfield Scott's expedition in 1847, taking part in the landing and battle at Vera Cruz in March, the battle of Cerro Gordo, the capture of Pueblo, and the September 13 capture of the citadel of Chapultepec which completed the taking of Mexico City. The number of men serving in the two regiments was 2,415, although far more had tried to volunteer. However, many Pennsylvanians were opposed to expansion of slavery into the territory taken from Mexico. David Wilmot of Bradford County became a national figure in 1846 by his presentation in Congress of the Wilmot Proviso opposing slavery's extension, and his action was supported almost unanimously by the Pennsylvania Assembly.

The Quakers had been the first group to express organized opposition to slavery. Slavery had slowly disappeared in Pennsylvania under the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, but nationally the issue of slavery became acute after 1820. Many Pennsylvanians were averse to the return of fugitive slaves to their masters. Under an act of 1826, which was passed to restrain this, a Maryland agent was convicted of kidnapping a fugitive in 1837, but the United States Supreme Court declared the act unconstitutional in 1842. The state forbade the use of its jails to detain fugitive African Americans in 1847. The Compromise of 1850, a national program intended to quiet the agitation over slavery, imposed a new Federal Fugitive Slave Law, but citizens in Christiana, Lancaster County, rioted in 1851 to prevent the law from being implemented. Opposition to slavery and the desire for a high tariff led to the birth of the Republican Party in Pennsylvania, first identified by that name in November 1854. A major national party by 1856, much of its national organization was formulated in Pennsylvania.

But the state elections of October 1854 were marked by extremism and bizarre events. In May 1854 Congress passed the Kansas-Nebraska Act which cancelled the national compromise over the extension of slavery, known as the "Missouri Compromise" or "Compromise of 1850," and made the vast Kansas and Nebraska Territories eligible for slavery. The major political parties both split over the issue. Governor William Bigler, a Democrat, sought re-election on his record of opposing the graft involved in the state-owned canal system, but Bigler aligned himself with the shady Simon Cameron, an opponent of slavery, and broke his ties with veteran politician James Buchanan. Meanwhile, the Know-Nothing Party, opponents of Catholicism, sprang up and conducted a secret campaign. They supported the free-soil Whig James Pollock for governor and many of them later drifted into the infant Republican Party. At the root of their rise in Pennsylvania had been their resentment against Bigler's and Buchanan's insistence that President Franklin Pierce appoint the Catholic jurist James Campbell to be the U.S. Postmaster General. As their methods involved secret pledges from both known Whigs and Democrats to oppose Catholicism, the extent of their voting strength and number of members they controlled in the General Assembly was never clear, but Pollock won the governorship.

In 1856, the Pennsylvania Democrat James Buchanan was elected President because of a deadlock over the slavery issue among the other major politicians, and he then announced a policy of non-interference with slavery in the states and popular sovereignty (choice by the electorate) in the federal territories. Because of controversy over the admission of Kansas as a state, Buchanan lost the support of most Northern Democrats, and the resulting disruption within the Democratic Party made possible Abraham Lincoln's election to the Presidency in 1860.

The Civil War followed. The expression "underground railroad" may have originated in Pennsylvania, where numerous citizens aided the escape of slaves to freedom in Canada. Anna Dickinson, Lucretia Mott, Ann Preston, and Jane Swisshelm

were among Pennsylvania women who led the antislavery cause. Thaddeus Stevens was an uncompromising foe of slavery in Congress after he was re-elected to the House of Representatives in 1859. Pennsylvania abolitionist leaders were both African American and white.

African Americans – African American leaders included those who made political appeals, like James Forten and Martin R. Delany; underground railroad workers Robert Purvis and William Still; publication activist John B. Vashon and his son George; and the organizer of the Christiana Riot of 1851 against fugitive slave hunters, William Parker.

African Americans made several cultural advances during this period. William Whipper organized reading rooms in Philadelphia. In 1794, Rev. Absalom Jones founded St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, and Rev. Richard Allen opened the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, both in Philadelphia. The first African American church in Pittsburgh was founded in 1822 by a congregation of the African Methodist Episcopal (A.M.E.) Church.

Women – Courageous individual women worked not only for their own cause but also for other reforms, although the status of the whole female population changed little during this period. Catherine Smith, for example, manufactured musket barrels for the Revolutionary Army, and the mythical battle heroine Molly Pitcher was probably also a Pennsylvanian. Sara Franklin Bache and Ester De Berdt Reed organized a group of 2,200 Pennsylvania women to collect money, buy cloth, and sew clothing for Revolutionary soldiers. Lucretia Mott, a Quaker preacher and teacher, was one of four women to participate at the formation of the American Anti-Slavery Society in Philadelphia in 1833, and became president of the Female Anti-Slavery Society. With Elizabeth Cady Stanton she launched the campaign for women's rights at Seneca Falls, New York, in 1848. Jane Grey Swisshelm, abolitionist and advocate of women's rights, used newspapers and lectures. In 1848, she launched her abolitionist paper, *The Saturday Visitor*, which featured antislavery propaganda and women's rights advocacy. Also during that year, her essays influenced the state legislature to grant married women the right to own property.

ECONOMY

By 1861, the factory system had largely replaced the domestic system of home manufacture, and the foundation of the state's industrial greatness was established. The change was most noticeable after 1840 because of a shift to machinery and factories in the textile industry. By 1860, there were more than two hundred textile mills. Leather making, lumbering, shipbuilding, publishing, and tobacco and paper manufacture also prospered in the 1800s.

Pennsylvania's most outstanding industrial achievements were in iron and steel. Its production of iron was notable even in colonial times, and the charcoal furnaces of the state spread into the Juniata Valley and western regions during the mid-1800s. Foundries, rolling mills, and machine shops became numerous and, by the Civil War, the state rolled about half the nation's iron, aiding the development of railroads. The Baldwin Locomotive Works were established in Philadelphia in 1842, and the Bethlehem Company was organized in 1862. The Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown were established in 1854 and, by the end of the Civil War, were the largest mills in the country. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded as the true inventor of the Bessemer process of making steel.

Although much importance is given to the discovery of gold in California, the discovery and development of Pennsylvania's mineral and energy resources far overshadowed that event. Cornwall, in Lebanon County, provided iron ore from colonial times, and ore was also found in many other sections of Pennsylvania in which the charcoal iron industry flourished. The use of anthracite coal began on a large scale after 1820 with the organization of important mining companies and acceptance of new ways to use the coal.

Labor – After the Revolution, the use of indentured servants sharply declined. The growth of industrial factories up to 1860, however, enlarged the gulf between skilled and unskilled labor, and immigrants were as much downtrodden by this as they had been under indentured servitude. Local, specialized labor unions had brief successes, especially in Philadelphia where, in 1845, a city ordinance placed a ten-hour limit on the laborer's day. In 1827, the country's first city-wide central labor union was formed in Philadelphia. Depression years following the panic of 1837 caused many trade unions to collapse, but the formation of the Iron Molders' union under William H. Sylvis in 1859 signified a renewed spirit within organized labor. The state's mechanics' lien law of 1854 was another victory for the rights of labor.

TRANSPORTATION

Roads – The settlement of new regions of the state was accompanied by provisions for new roads. The original Lancaster Pike connecting Philadelphia with Lancaster was completed in 1794. By 1832, the state led the nation in improved roads, having more than three thousand miles. The National or Cumberland Road was a major route for western movement before 1850. Between 1811 and 1818 the section of this road in Pennsylvania was built through Somerset, Fayette, and Washington counties. It is now part of U.S. Route 40.

Waterways – Most of the state's major cities were built along important river routes. In the 1790s, the state made extensive studies for improving the navigation of all major streams, and canals began to supplement natural waterways. Canals extending the use of the Delaware and Schuylkill rivers were chartered before 1815, and the Lehigh Canal was completed in 1838. The vast system named the State Works of Pennsylvania soon overshadowed privately constructed canals. The system linked the east and the west by 1834, but the expense nearly made the state financially insolvent. The belief that the canals brought economic progress to distant regions, however, seemed to provide ample justification for the high cost.

Although canals declined rapidly with the advent of the railroad, Pennsylvania's ports and waterways remained active. The steamboat originated with experiments by John Fitch of Philadelphia from 1787 to 1790, and Lancaster County native Robert Fulton developed it as a practical medium of transportation on the Ohio, Allegheny, and Monongahela rivers.

Railroads – Rail transport began in 1827, operated at first by horse power or cables. The tracks connected anthracite fields with canals or rivers. The Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, completed in 1834 as part of the State Works, was the first ever built by a government. Pennsylvania's first railroad built as a common carrier was the Philadelphia, Germantown, and Norristown Railroad, completed in 1835.

Major railroads chartered in the state included the Philadelphia and Reading (1833) and the Lehigh Valley (1846, reincorporated 1853). However, the most important of all was the Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered April 13, 1846, and completed to Pittsburgh by 1852. It absorbed so many short railroad lines by 1860 that it had nearly a monopoly on rail traffic from Chicago through Pennsylvania. And whereas Pennsylvania had reached its maximum of 954 canal miles by 1840, total railroad trackage grew by 1860 to 2,598 miles. In miles of rail and in total capital invested in railroads, Pennsylvania led all other states on the eve of the Civil War.

CULTURE

Education – The most lasting gift of state government to Pennsylvania's society was the establishment of the public education system. The 1790 constitution told the legislature to provide schools throughout the state capable of providing a free education to children of the poor. But only a paupers' school system was created until passage of the Free Schools Act of 1834. By special legislation state funds had earlier assisted individual schools, and Philadelphia's Central High School was created as a school district by the legislature in 1818, but that was not the comprehensive system intended by the constitution. A state common school fund was created in 1831, but the school system itself was only enacted in 1834 with the compromise provision that any local unit could opt not to have schools. State Senator Samuel Breck of Philadelphia was the architect of the compromise. Initially only 51% of all the local governments chose to enter the system. Opposition was so strong that repeal seemed certain in 1835, but Representative Thaddeus Stevens of Adams County spoke so eloquently against repeal that it was defeated. The Common Schools system was at first administered by the Secretary of State, who also held the title of Superintendent of Schools. Gradually more localities opted to have schools; finally an act of 1849 removed local governments' right to opt out. An act of 1854 made major changes, strengthening both the local school districts and the state's powers. School districts received corporation powers and became in effect strong bureaucracies operating side by side with the civil governments of cities, boroughs, and townships. The school districts' boards of directors could choose classroom subjects and text books, were allowed to define grade levels, and could expel disruptive students. County superintendents were also created and appeared at first to be merely inspectors. But in time they became very powerful and were considered to be agents of the state government. They enforced the teaching of six specific, required subjects (called "the branches"), but their power was most obvious in choosing and certifying all the teachers. The 1854 education act also required separate schools for African Americans whenever at least twenty black pupils could be accommodated in a locale; this was repealed in 1881, although many of the segregated schools that had been created continued in later years.

In 1857 the office of Superintendent of Common Schools was separated from the Department of State. A statute that year also authorized creation of normal schools, predecessors of the state teachers' colleges, to train teachers, although they were to be privately owned and only partially funded by the state. The first of these, at Millersville, was chartered in 1855 and accepted under the statutory normal school requirements in 1859. Two dynamic leaders in the pre-Civil War state education movement were Thomas R. Burrowes, who had been Secretary of State under Governor Ritner, and James P. Wickersham, who was Lancaster County's supervisor. Both reached out to schools statewide by publishing educational journals and materials, and they lent their influence to movements to expand state involvement into secondary education, teacher training, and school buildings, as well as extending the number of mandatory annual school attendance days. Public high schools existed at first only in urban communities or areas where special arrangements had been included in school charters. The specialized Farmers' High School, predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University, was opened in rural Centre County in 1855, exclusively for training farmers.

Science – The traditions of scientific inquiry established in Pennsylvania by Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, and the Bartrams continued. The American Philosophical Society was the first of many organizations founded in Philadelphia to encourage science. The Academy of Natural Sciences was founded in 1812 and the Franklin Institute in 1824. The American Association of Geologists, formed in Philadelphia in 1840, later grew into the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The scientific leadership of Pennsylvania was represented by many individuals, a few examples of whom can be mentioned. James Woodhouse (1770-1809) pioneered in chemical analysis, plant chemistry, and the scientific study of industrial processes. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The Moravian clergyman Lewis David von Schweinitz (1780-1834) made great contributions to botany, discovering more than twelve hundred species of fungi.

Literature and the Arts – Charles Brockden Brown of Philadelphia was the first American novelist of distinction and the first to follow a purely literary career. Hugh Henry Brackenridge of Pittsburgh gave the American West its first literary work in his satire *Modern Chivalry*. Philadelphia continued as an important center for printing with J. B. Lippincott taking the lead and, for magazines, with the publication of *The Saturday Evening Post*. Bayard Taylor, who began his literary career before the Civil War, published his most notable work in 1870-71 – the famous translation of Goethe's *Faust*.

In architecture, the red brick construction of southeastern Pennsylvania was supplemented by buildings in the Greek Revival style. The New England influence was strong in the domestic architecture of the northern tier counties. Thomas U. Walter and William Strickland gave Pennsylvania an important place in the architectural history of the early 1800s. Walter designed the Treasury Building and the Capitol dome in Washington. The nation's first institution of art – the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts – was founded in Philadelphia in 1805, although by then such painters as Gilbert Stuart, Benjamin West, and the Peale family had already made Philadelphia famous.

Philadelphia was the theatrical center of America until 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture, and the

birthplace of American opera. William Henry Fry's *Lenora* (1845) was probably the first publicly performed opera by an American composer. Stephen Foster became the songwriter for the nation.

Religion – In the years between independence and the Civil War, religion flourished in the Commonwealth. In addition to the growth of religious worship, religious attitudes led to the enlargement of the educational system. In this period, churches threw off European ties and established governing bodies in the United States. In 1789 John Carroll of Maryland became the first Catholic bishop in America, and Pennsylvania's Catholics then looked to that see for guidance. Philadelphia became a separate diocese in 1808, Pittsburgh in 1842, and Erie in 1853. The Russian Prince, Demetrius Augustine Gallitzin, entered the priesthood and served the Catholics of central Pennsylvania's mountain district for thirty years. In 1820 the establishment of a national Lutheran synod was the last of the breaks from Europe by a major Protestant denomination. Some new churches were formed: Jacob Albright formed the Evangelical Association, a Pennsylvania German parallel to Methodism; Richard Allen formed the African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1816; and John Winebrenner founded the Church of God in Harrisburg in 1830. Rabbi Isaac Leeser, whose works laid a foundation for Conservative Judaism in America, performed his ministry, editing, and writing in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1868. Presbyterianism, which was the largest Protestant denomination before 1860, drifted westward and had its stronghold in western Pennsylvania. Quakers, although decreasing in number, led many humanitarian and reform movements. Although anti-Catholic riots occurred at Kensington in 1844, German and Irish immigrants enlarged the number of Catholics in the state.

THE ERA OF INDUSTRIAL ASCENDANCY: 1861-1945

After 1861 Pennsylvania's influence on national politics diminished gradually, but its industrial complex grew rapidly.

THE CIVIL WAR

During the Civil War, Pennsylvania played an important role in preserving the Union. Southern forces invaded Pennsylvania three times by way of the Cumberland Valley, a natural highway from Virginia to the North. Pennsylvania shielded the other northeastern states.

Pennsylvania's industrial enterprise and natural resources were essential factors in the economic strength of the northern cause. Its railroad system, iron and steel industry, and agricultural wealth were vital to the war effort. The shipbuilders of Pennsylvania, led by the Cramp Shipyards at Port Richmond, Pettys Island, and Palmer Street, enlarged the Navy and merchant marine and pioneered in building ironclad warships. The Phoenixville Iron Company produced over a thousand Griffen rifled cannon, using a superior rolling process to prevent the barrels from bursting. Heavy artillery was produced in Pittsburgh. Rear Admiral John A. Dahlgren made innovations in ordnance which greatly improved naval fire power. Cavalry units raised in Pennsylvania were widely praised, and by 1863 could stand up in battle to Confederate cavalry. Thomas Scott, as Assistant Secretary of War, directed telegraph and railway services. Engineer Herman Haupt directed railroad movement of troops and was personally commended by President Lincoln, and Philadelphian Montgomery C. Meigs, as the Union's Quartermaster General, was the logistical genius who brought victory. Jay Cooke helped finance the Union cause, and Thaddeus Stevens was an important congressional leader whose efforts made the large appropriations for military operations possible with minimal disruption to the nation's economy. Simon Cameron was the Secretary of War until replaced in January 1862 amid suspicions of his dishonesty. The nationally pre-eminent medical institutions of Philadelphia gave the Union war effort a distinct advantage, and such outstanding doctors as Silas Weir Mitchell advanced knowledge of gunshot wounds and the nervous system.

No man made a greater impression as a state governor during the Civil War than Pennsylvania's Andrew Gregg Curtin. At his first inaugural he denied the right of the South to secede, and throughout the war he was active in support of a national draft. In September 1862, he was the host in Altoona to a conference of northern governors who pledged support to Lincoln's policies.

Nearly 350,000 Pennsylvanians served in the Union forces, including an estimated 8,600 African American volunteers. At the beginning of the war, Lincoln's call for 14 regiments of volunteers was answered by 25 regiments. In May 1861, the Assembly, at Governor Curtin's suggestion, created the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps of 15 regiments enlisted for three years' service. They were mustered into the Army of the Potomac after the first Battle of Bull Run, and thousands of other Pennsylvanians followed them. Camp Curtin at Harrisburg was one of the major troop concentration centers of the war. Admiral David D. Porter opened the Mississippi, and Army leaders from Pennsylvania were numerous and able, including such outstanding officers as George B. McClellan, George G. Meade, John F. Reynolds, Winfield Scott Hancock, John White Geary, and John F. Hartranft.

After the Battle of Antietam in September 1862, General J.E.B. Stewart's Confederate cavalry rode around General George McClellan's Union army and reached Chambersburg on October 10. There they seized supplies and horses, burned a large storehouse, and then withdrew as rapidly as they had come.

In June 1863, General Robert E. Lee turned his 75,000 men northward on a major invasion of Pennsylvania. The state called up reserves and volunteers for emergency duty. At Pittsburgh the citizens fortified the surrounding hills, and at Harrisburg fortifications were thrown up on both sides of the Susquehanna. Confederate forces captured Carlisle and advanced to within three miles of Harrisburg; the bridge at Wrightsville had to be burned to prevent their crossing. These outlying forces were recalled when the Union army under General George G. Meade met Lee's army at Gettysburg. In a bitterly fought engagement on the first three days of July, the Union army threw back the Confederate forces, a major turning point in the struggle to save the Union. Not only was the battle fought on Pennsylvania soil, but nearly a third of General Meade's army was made up of Pennsylvanians. Governor Curtin led the movement to establish the battlefield as a national memorial cemetery.

Eleven regiments and one independent company of the United States Colored Troops (USCT) were raised and trained as Pennsylvania volunteers at Camp William Penn, near Philadelphia, between July 1863 and February 1865. Eight of the

regiments saw heavy combat duty, largely in Virginia, South Carolina, and Florida. They served with distinction in the Overland Campaign and the lengthy operations against Richmond and Petersburg. The 43rd Regiment was engaged in Battle of the Crater at Petersburg, July 30, 1864. Although the statistics are incomplete and perhaps not entirely accurate, there is a record of 400 combat deaths from the enlisted ranks of these eight units. About 500 other Pennsylvania African Americans had joined two Massachusetts regiments before the Camp William Penn recruiting system was begun. Twenty-six from this group, who were in the famous 54th Massachusetts Regiment, were killed in the attempt to capture Fort Wagner, July 18, 1863. Sergeant Stephen Swails of the 54th, from Columbia, Lancaster County, was decorated for valor and became the first African American to receive a commission in the Massachusetts regiments. Dr. Martin R. Delany, raised in Chambersburg, who had fostered African nationalism and Pan Africanism while living in Pittsburgh, actively recruited USCT enlistments and was commissioned major in the 104th USCT in South Carolina in 1865.

In 1864, in retaliation for Union raids in Virginia, a Confederate force under General John McCausland advanced to Chambersburg and threatened to burn the town unless a large ransom was paid. The citizens refused, and Chambersburg was burned on July 20, leaving two-thirds of its people homeless and causing damage of almost two million dollars.

REPUBLICAN DOMINANCE AND DEMOCRATIC ABEYANCE

From the Civil War until 1934 the Republican Party had an advantage over the Democrats. The Democratic reformer Robert E. Pattison served two terms as governor (1883-1886; 1891-1894) because disunity within the Republicans made it possible, but from 1894 until the Great Depression, Republican electoral majorities were seldom challenged. Republican voter superiority tended to empower a single state political manager or boss until 1922, although these individuals always had critics, rivals, and enemies. Three personalities held the position successively: Senator Simon Cameron until 1877; Matthew S. Quay (a senator from 1887 on) from about 1879 until his death in May 1904; and Senator Boies Penrose from 1905 until his death in December 1921. Usually they controlled the state Republican Party in addition to the power they held in the U.S. Senate. They placed their weight behind big business and Pennsylvania's industrial growth, and had little interest in social improvements or government public services. "Prosperity for all" and "the full dinner pail" were the public perceptions that were used to defend bossism. Republican city bosses, especially in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, often rebelled and harassed them. The state bosses manipulated the nominations of most of the Republican gubernatorial candidates, although several governors whom they misjudged or had only grudgingly endorsed crossed them by advancing enlightened, public-spirited reforms. Some of these improvements were so obviously necessary that the state bosses simply did not care to intervene. Progressive legislation was also brought about by inspired legislators willing to face the consequences of reprisals from the bosses and special interests.

The period from 1895 to 1919 saw spirited reform movements in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, although significant victories were not frequent before 1910. Corruption in city utilities and public service contracts stimulated reform sentiment in both cities, although Pittsburgh's reform arose from the exposure of the wretched living conditions that unbribed industrial growth had spawned. In Philadelphia's reform, by contrast, arose to confront exploitation of minorities, dishonest elections, venality in office, and a general disregard for the law.

Although the Democratic Party bore the stigma of past association with pro-slavery advocates and Southern states' rights, those memories gradually receded. Nevertheless, Pennsylvania's Democratic Party had other problems. There was a serious urban-rural internal division, and the Pennsylvania Democrats did not conform to national Democratic party themes of tariff reduction and a soft money system intended to benefit western farmers and debtors. Pennsylvania exhibited little enthusiasm for the Populist movement, which arose in the West and South, and Pennsylvania Democrats regretted their party's amalgamation with the Populists' People's Party in the 1896 presidential election. Furthermore, they did not entirely support the rising demands of industrial labor.

From 1861 to 1883, Republicans held the governorship. Then, a factional split within the Republicans led to the election of the reformed Democrat Robert E. Pattison, and his re-election in 1891. After that, Republicans held the governor's office until 1935. The death of Senator Penrose on the last day of 1921 ended the era of Republican state bosses who sat in Congress.

The Constitution of 1874 – The fourth constitution of the Commonwealth was partly a result of a nationwide reform movement in the 1870s and partly a result of specific corrections to the previous (1838) constitution. A constitutional amendment in 1850 had made all judgeships of courts of record elective by the voting population, a concession to longstanding criticism of gubernatorial appointments. In 1872 another amendment made the office of State Treasurer also popularly elective, an early expression of the reform sentiment that brought on the state constitutional convention of 1873. The resulting new constitution provided for the popular election of the Auditor General and a new official, the Secretary of Internal Affairs, whose department combined old duties of the Surveyor General with potential power to regulate many areas of the economy. The office of Lieutenant Governor was also created. The head of the public school system received the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the General Assembly was required to provide efficient public education at a cost of no less than one million dollars per year. The Governor's term was lengthened from three to four years, but he could no longer succeed himself. He was empowered to veto individual items within appropriations bills. The General Assembly's powers were limited in several ways. Special and local legislation falling within 26 specified subjects was prohibited, and pre-announcement to the public was required before any legislative vote on local legislation. Also, there was a constitutional debt limit, and a number of other legislative subjects were prohibited. Sessions of the General Assembly were to be held every other year, replacing the annual sessions, and the size of the legislature was doubled on the theory that greater numbers would make it impractical for special interests to buy legislators' votes. The House was increased to two hundred members and the Senate to fifty. Provisions were included to thwart such tricks as: the introduction of amendments to bills that contradicted the original purpose of the bill; writing ambiguous appropriations bills; and habitually sloughing over the required three readings of all bills. Several provisions were directed against the urban political

machines: required numbering on all election ballots; the repeal of Philadelphia's unfairly partisan 1869 Registration Act; and halting the exorbitant fees that had been demanded by officials of Philadelphia and Allegheny counties. The 1838 constitution's provision against African American voting, by 1870 already illegal under the Fifteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution, was removed from the state constitution. In addition to imposing a state debt ceiling, cities were limited in their freedom to operate under deficit financial arrangements. Also, an important political concept that many believed already existed in the abstract, the "police powers of the state," was specifically mentioned – and thus sanctioned – by a provision that the power of corporations could not abridge the state's police power.

Democratic delegates to the constitutional convention had been nearly as numerous as Republicans, and the constitution guaranteed minority party representation on both the Supreme Court and local election boards. In contrast with the 1838 constitution, which had been only narrowly approved by voters, 70 percent of voters approved the constitution of 1874.

Since the convention and the ratifying vote took place before the end of 1873, the new constitution has often been referred to as the constitution of 1873, but an act of the General Assembly has made "Constitution of 1874" the correct title.

The Spanish-American War – By 1895 the island of Cuba was in a state of revolution, its people desiring to break away from Spanish rule. News of harsh methods used to suppress Cuban efforts to achieve independence aroused anger in the United States. When the battleship U.S.S. Maine blew up in Havana Harbor in 1898, war became inevitable. Congressman Robert Adams of Philadelphia wrote the resolutions declaring war on Spain and recognizing the independence of Cuba. President McKinley's call for volunteers was answered with enthusiasm throughout the Commonwealth. At the first call for volunteers, 70% of the Pennsylvania National Guard came forth, consisting of 592 officers and 10,268 enlisted men. At the second call, 6,370 more were enlisted. Pennsylvania's military leaders included Brigadier General Abraham K. Arnold, Brigadier General James M. Bell, and Major General John R. Brooks, a native of Pottsville, who served as military governor in Cuba and Puerto Rico. Although no Pennsylvania troops fought in Cuba, the 10th Volunteer Regiment was the first American organization to engage in land combat in the Philippine Islands and remained for the Filipino Insurrection. The 4th and 16th Regiments fought in the Puerto Rican campaign.

A New State Capitol and a Shocking Scandal – In the closing decades of the nineteenth century the gradual increase in state government services exceeded the office capacity of the original 1822 Capitol Building and surrounding satellite buildings. Gov. Hastings had just addressed the legislature on the problem when, unexpectedly, the 1822 building burned down on February 7, 1897. An excellent architectural plan for a new capitol was produced by architect Henry I. Cobb, but skimpy funding resulted in a pathetically inadequate structure that led, in turn, to the best architects refusing to take on another state contract. A talented but inexperienced architect, John M. Huston of Philadelphia, was awarded the contract for a new building to be completed in 1906. The deadline was met and the offices were occupied early in 1907, but Huston's arrogance and multiple administrative bungles led to what was known as the Capitol Graft Scandal. Laws and regulations meant to produce an honest, efficient project went awry. It became clear that the state's competitive purchasing system was flawed. A Capitol Building Board and a Grounds and Building Commission contradicted each other and duplicated each other's authority. Despite safeguards written into the legislation, the Grounds and Building Commission was allowed to cover construction costs and absorb expenses that spilled over the appropriation limits established by the legislature. Also, new government units were created by the General Assembly after the building was in blueprints, and they were promised headquarters space within a building not designed to accommodate them. Unexpectedly, public suspicion that a series of Republican State Treasurers had been dishonest led to a Democrat, William H. Berry, being elected State Treasurer in 1905. He quickly realized the furnishings of his offices in the new Capitol had cost far too much. While he waited to gather evidence, Huston and his contractors rushed millions of dollars of payments through the approval system. Inkings of scandal reached the public before the 1906 general election. Outgoing Governor Pennypacker arranged a lavish building dedication on October 4, at which President Theodore Roosevelt spoke, and then he also organized railroad excursions so the public could tour the beautiful new building. Incoming Governor Edwin S. Stuart fulfilled a campaign promise to authorize a thorough investigation of the building project. Those revelations led to indictments, convictions and judgments, both criminal and civil, for conspiracy to defraud the state. Although payments directly to public officials were never proven, prison sentences were imposed on Huston, his principal furnishing contractor John Sanderson, one former State Treasurer, and a former Auditor General. An incumbent congressman was also seriously implicated. All verdicts were based on illegal administration of the furnishings contracts, not the building's construction. The total cost of the building and furnishings was about \$12.5 million, and reliable estimates indicate that the state had been overcharged by about \$5 million. By 1911, Huston and Sanderson had made financial restitution of about \$1.5 million.

On the fifth anniversary of the Capitol's dedication, the magnificent symbolic statues at the main entrance, the work of sculptor George Barnard, were unveiled in an inspiring ceremony. At the same time, former Governor Pennypacker published his defense of the entire Capitol project, *The Desecration and Profanation of the Pennsylvania Capitol*. He argued that political restrictions placed on his executive powers by a bumbling legislature were responsible for the state being overcharged. But he insisted that the total cost was not unreasonable in comparison with other major government structures at the time, and that the long future of efficient governance that could be expected to take place in the Capitol's halls fully justified such a high price.

At the Capitol 1906 dedication, President Theodore Roosevelt admired the new edifice but did not comment on the events involved in its creation. Instead, he advertised the new form of social progress he hoped to achieve through political leadership. His remarks epitomized his version of the optimistic goals of the nation's Progressive Movement, a widespread public attitude that flourished between about 1890 and the end of World War I. He vigorously exclaimed:

"The extraordinary industrial changes of the last half a century have produced a totally new set of conditions, under which new evils flourish; and of these new evils new remedies must be devised ... We need to check the forces of greed, to insure just treatment alike of capital and of labor, and of the general public, to prevent any man,

rich or poor, from doing or receiving wrong, whether this wrong be one of cunning or of violence. Much can be done by wise legislation and by resolute enforcement of the law. But still more must be done by steady training of the individual citizen, in conscience and character, until he grows to abhor corruption and greed and tyranny and brutality and to prize justice and fair dealing."

Theodore Roosevelt was always popular in Pennsylvania, and in the presidential election of 1916 he carried a plurality of the state's electorate presumably because they preferred his "Bull Moose" Progressivism over the traditional goals of the Republican Party – which had refused to nominate him – and over the Democratic Party's Progressivism (termed "New Freedom") which was articulated by its candidate, Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey. However, Wilson won the election and became president.

New State Services – Although the new constitution was detailed, it allowed flexibility for creation of new agencies. Thus, in 1873, even while the new constitution was being discussed, the Insurance Department was created to supervise and regulate insurance companies. Also, the judicial branch of government was soon enlarged by the creation of the Superior Court, in 1895, which soon achieved its intended purpose by relieving an enormous case backlog from the shoulders of the Supreme Court. In the following years, many other agencies were created, sometimes as full-fledged departments and sometimes as boards, bureaus, or commissions, while existing agencies were often altered or abolished. For example, the Board of Public Charities (1869), the Committee on Lunacy (1883), the Mothers' Assistance Fund (1913), and the Prison Labor Commission (1915) were consolidated into the Department of Welfare in 1921. Also, the Factory Inspection Act of 1889 provided a foundation for the Department of Labor and Industry that was created in 1913. Not only did this new agency moderate labor disputes, but it acquired duties under a Mine Safety Act in 1903, a Factory Conditions Act of 1905, the Foundry Act of 1911, a Fire Drills Law of 1911, a Mattress Act of 1913, a Women's 54-hour Work Week Law passed in 1913, and the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915. Also created in 1913 was the Public Service Commission. The state government's work force grew during and immediately following World War I, but the administration of Governor William C. Sproul left his successor, Governor Gifford Pinchot, 139 government agencies with few coordinating links between each one and little central direction. Nonetheless, through his Administrative Code of 1923, Pinchot, in the spirit of the Progressive philosophy, put the agencies under fifteen departments and three independent commissions, all responsible to him, and he made the governor's budget a mandatory step in preparing the state budget during each regular session of the General Assembly. The Administrative Code also standardized purchasing procedures and civil servants' salaries and duties. Although the Code was criticized, it was re-enacted, with amendments, in 1929. Although amended periodically after that, it still stands as the state's Administrative Code today. A Fiscal Code enacted in 1927 did still more to systematize bureaucratic methods. It created a separate Department of Revenue so that the collection of money due the state – taxes, fees, and other charges – was centralized.

The First World War – Pennsylvania's resources and manpower were of great value to the war effort of 1917-1918. The shipyards of Philadelphia and Chester were decisive in maintaining maritime transport. Pennsylvania's mills and factories provided a large part of the war materials for the nation. The railroad, coal, and steel industries in Pennsylvania may each be said to have reached all-time maximum output under stimulation of wartime demand. Nearly three thousand separate firms held contracts for war supplies of various types. Pennsylvanians subscribed to nearly three billion dollars worth of Liberty and Victory Bonds, and paid well over a billion dollars in federal taxes during the war. Civilian resources were organized through a State Defense Council with local affiliates. Pennsylvania furnished 324,115 men for the United States Army, of whom 226,115 arrived through the Selective Service System and 28,000 through the National Guard. There were 45,927 Pennsylvanians in the Navy and Marine Corps. Pennsylvania's soldiers suffered 10,278 combat deaths and 26,252 of them were wounded. The Pennsylvania units were engaged on the combat lines in France from July to the end of the struggle on November 11th. The 28th Division served with distinction; it suffered 3,077 casualties. The Second Battle of the Marne, the Saint Mihiel drive, and the Argonne offensive were the major campaigns in which Pennsylvania troops took part. General Tasker H. Bliss, a native of Lewisburg, was appointed chief of staff of the Army in 1917, and later was made a member of the Supreme War Council and the American Peace Commission. He was succeeded as chief of staff by another Pennsylvania West Point graduate, General Peyton C. March, originally from Easton. Admiral William S. Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the Naval Academy, was in charge of American naval operations.

War's Turbulent Aftermath (1918-1922) – Exactly two months before the armistice that ended the combat, a new mutation of influenza virus emerged at Philadelphia Naval Yard when sailors who had just arrived there from Boston fell ill. The city soon experienced the worst ravages in the United States of the unexplained and misunderstood worldwide pandemic. Confusion and panic prevailed, magnified by the impotence of the city government. Coincidentally, Philadelphia patricians led by George Wharton Pepper had recently pushed the Vare brothers' political machine into a corner and had won Senator Penrose to their side. Now the reformers stepped in to set up emergency health services. Still, even medical experts did not understand the disease, and the death toll was only partially contained by isolating the living and promptly burying the dead. Peak mortality occurred the week of October 16 when 4,579 died. By February 1919, the virus had subsided in Philadelphia and moved to the nation's southeast. The incompetence of the city health system and a mistaken belief that neglect of street cleaning had contributed to the pandemic helped to convince the state legislature to approve a new city charter in June 1919. This removed many impractical features and attempted to thwart graft and corruption, although it achieved only some of these goals. The pandemic had raged over the entire state, killing disproportionate numbers in the crowded cities, and striking very hard at people in their years of greatest physical strength, between ages 18 to 45.

A brief depression followed the war's end, as the nation's economy adjusted to its peacetime functions. An unsuccessful steel strike of 1919 was part of the adjustment process. Although the workers were not granted collective bargaining, in 1923 company owners granted an eight-hour day and pay increases. In general, the idealism of Woodrow Wilson's goals of domestic and international progress lost its popularity, and the nation chose, instead, the administration of President Warren G. Harding

which sought to restore "Normalcy." Unfortunately, this was soon marred by corruption and scandal. At the same time, a nationwide fear of militant communism, the "Red Scare," led to a rebirth of the Ku Klux Klan's terrorism, and it spread to Pennsylvania and other northern states.

Senator Penrose's demise on December 31, 1921, left Pennsylvania Republicans with four rivaling factions: The Vare brothers' system in Philadelphia which relied largely on city business, the wealthy Mellon family interests, Joseph Grundy of Bristol and his Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, and forester-politician Gifford Pinchot, who perpetuated the Theodore Roosevelt "Bull Moose" Progressive spirit. With Grundy's support, Pinchot was elected Governor in 1922, something Penrose would probably have been able to block. Pinchot appealed to women voters, prohibitionists, the farm vote, public utility customers, election reformers, nature lovers, and those who wanted more honest and efficient government operations.

POPULATION

There was ever increasing urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide continued after the Civil War and brought about a remarkable change in the composition of the population. While most of the state's pre-1861 population was composed of ethnic groups from northern Europe such as the English, Irish, Scotch-Irish, and Germans, the later period brought increased numbers of Slavic, Italian, Finn, Scandinavian, and Jewish immigrants. At the height of this "new immigration," between 1900 and 1910, the Commonwealth witnessed the largest population increase of any decade in its history. African American migration from the South intensified after 1917, when World War I curtailed European immigration, and again during World War II. By World War II almost five percent of the state's population was African American. In 1940 the Commonwealth was the second largest state in the nation with a population two-thirds that of New York.

WOMEN

The status of women began to improve by the 1860s. In 1861, the first school for nurses in America opened in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania played a prominent part in the suffrage movement, and Philadelphia was generally a hotbed of feminist agitation. In 1868, women in Philadelphia organized a Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association. On July 4, 1876, Susan B. Anthony read her famous "Declaration of Rights for Women" at the Washington statue in front of Independence Hall. Well-known Pennsylvania feminists such as Lucretia Mott, Ann Davies, Florence Kelley, Ann Preston, and Emma Guffey Miller were all active in the long battle which culminated in women receiving the right to vote.

The General Assembly approved a women's suffrage amendment to the state constitution in 1913 and again in 1915, but Pennsylvania's male voters rejected the amendment by fifty-five thousand votes. On June 4, 1919, the Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress. Just ten days later, Pennsylvania became the seventh state to ratify it. By August 1920, the amendment became law and women could vote.

Florence Kelley was a Philadelphia-born lawyer and social worker who championed the fight for better working conditions for women and children. For thirty-two years she was the leader of the National Consumers League, which demanded consumer protection as well as improved working conditions. Isabel Darlington was the first female lawyer admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts.

Mother M. Katherine Drexel, Philadelphia heiress to part of the Drexel family's banking millions, founded the Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament for Indians and Colored People, worked diligently in their behalf, and gave generous amounts of her fortune to found homes and alleviate suffering among Native Americans and African Americans. She was canonized as St. M. Katherine Drexel by Pope John Paul II in 2000, thirty-five years after her death.

Sarah C.F. Hallowell was active in directing the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, and was in charge of a newspaper, *The New Century*, published by the Women's Executive Committee and staffed entirely by women who worked as editors, reporters, correspondents, and compositors.

When the ten greatest American painters of all time were exhibited in a special section of the Chicago Century of Progress Art Exhibition, Mary Cassatt was the only woman represented. Born in Allegheny City, she received her only formal training at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. The Pennsylvania Academy has always regarded her as one of its most important alumnae, granting her its gold medal of honor in 1914.

From 1893 to 1906, Ida Tarbell, from Erie, worked for the publisher S.S. McClure as a feature writer and editor of *McClure's Magazine*. It was during this time that she published her *History of the Standard Oil Company*, a muckraking account which brought her to the forefront of her profession. Marianne Moore, who was educated at Bryn Mawr College and taught at the United States Indian School in Carlisle, was a famous poet and the winner of many international awards.

Because of the Quakers' traditional belief in women's profound intelligence and vast capabilities, Philadelphia had long been a center for female education. The founding of Women's Medical College there in 1850 led to the entrance of women into the medical profession. Hannah E. Myers Longshore was the first female with a medical degree to establish a successful private practice. Beaver College in Jenkintown was the first women's college of higher education in the state. Women were very successful in the teaching profession. Mollie Woods Hare pioneered in teaching the mentally retarded before World War I. In 1887, Ella M. Boyce was made school superintendent of Bradford, the first woman to hold such a position in the United States. Martha Carey Thomas became dean of Bryn Mawr College in 1884, the first woman college dean in the United States, and was president of Bryn Mawr from 1894 to 1922. She was also a leader of the organized social services the college provided for distressed working class women.

LABOR

Pennsylvanians played an important role in the development of the labor movement, and the Commonwealth was the site of some of the largest strikes in the history of American labor. William H. Sylvis, from Indiana County, was a founder of the Iron-Molders' International Union, and he later led the National Labor Union in 1868-69. Uriah Stephens of Philadelphia and Terence V. Powderly of Scranton were leaders of the Knights of Labor. Originally organized as a secret society, the Knights emerged publicly in 1881 and were the largest union in the United States until 1886. The organization enrolled workers from almost all occupations, without regard to skills or crafts. Under Terrance Powderly, the Knights worked for humanitarian legislation and were reluctant to strike. In 1886 both their failure to win a railroad strike and the nation's hostile mood following Chicago's violent Hay-market Riot caused the Knights to fall apart. In the same year, the American Federation of Labor (AFL) was formed by the amalgamation of many trade unions, an organizing principle just the opposite of the Knights' system.

Although production demands caused by the Civil War favored labor, there was discrimination against Irish miners in the anthracite region. In 1862, resistance to the military draft further angered some Irish miners. Several clandestine murders of mine operators and bosses were publicly attributed to an Irish secret society, the Molly Maguires. After the war a union, the Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), developed strength in the anthracite district, but a rival, the Miners' National Association, stole much of its membership in 1874. The WBA was not strong enough to outlast the coal companies in its "Long Strike" of 1875, and railroad magnate Franklin B. Gowen convinced courts that the WBA was associated with the Molly Maguires. Gowen employed a spy, James McParlan, who infiltrated both the union and the Molly Maguires and gave evidence that resulted in the execution of twenty men for the murders. The legal procedures used in these arrests, trials, and convictions have received much criticism, as has Governor Hartranft for failing to consider commuting the execution of the Molly Maguire leader Jack Kehoe. A posthumous pardon was issued for Kehoe by Governor Milton Shapp's administration in 1978.

Continued trouble in the anthracite region, reverberating into the expanding bituminous mining region, gave rise to the United Mine Workers (UMW) in 1890. A massacre of protesting Slavic miners in 1897 at the Lattimer Mine was followed by rapid growth of the UMW. At first a union for skilled miners opposed to immigrant mine laborers, under the leadership of John Mitchell it grew to encompass all coal mine workers. The anthracite strike of 1902, in which President Theodore Roosevelt intervened, set the pattern for non-violent arbitration in labor relations. After Mitchell, John L. Lewis led the union for many years and membership spread throughout the bituminous areas. Intervention in the anthracite strikes of the 1920s by Governor Gifford Pinchot brought the 8-hour day but no permanent end to labor discontent; many anthracite customers began to shift to other heating sources at that time. Mine owners as well as some owners of iron and steel plants started using private police units, authorized by Pennsylvania laws, to arrest, harass, and assault laborers who expressed discontent and to protect industrial property. These were known as coal and iron police. Governor Pennypacker's administration took steps to minimize the licensing of these organizations, and in 1929 they were subjected to higher standards of conduct.

The Great Railroad Strike of the summer of 1877 was a national movement, but its climax took place at the Pennsylvania Railroad properties in Pittsburgh. The several unions of skilled railroad workers, the railroad brotherhoods, provoked the strike because of wage cuts, but large groups of citizens unassociated with the railroads took up the strikers' cause. Although federal troops eventually quelled the riots, the unions remained intact. In the similarly bloody Homestead Strike of 1892, however, the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association was forced to capitulate to the Carnegie Company and its executive, Henry C. Frick. As a result, the steel industry was not effectively unionized until the late 1930s. In 1919, on the tail of World War I's high production accomplishments, workers at steel plants throughout the state struck for the 8-hour day and the right to collective bargaining. In 1923 the major steel companies were shamed into granting the 8-hour workday, but it was not until the late 1930s that most steelworkers were legally organized. Western Pennsylvania was the area for the formation of the Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), which in 1942 became the United Steelworkers of America. Since the labor legislation of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal in the 1930s, unions have flourished and workers have received fairer treatment. It was a dispute over the right of SWOC to organize workers at the Aliquippa plant of Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation that led, in 1936, to the U.S. Supreme Court's decision upholding the constitutionality of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and its agency, the National Labor Relations Board. This was a major advance for the cause of labor. President Roosevelt's federal New Deal was mirrored in miniature by the Pennsylvania Democratic "Little New Deal" between 1937 and 1939, as discussed below.

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Finance – In the period from 1865 to the end of the century, Philadelphia gradually ceased to be the competitive rival of New York City in finance, as the Wall Street complex rose to become the titan of world capitalism. Among the factors involved were the geographical superiority of New York harbor, the New York Stock Exchange that standardized its system of operation in 1817, the opening of the Erie Canal in 1819 giving New York access to the hinterland unblocked by the Allegheny Mountains, and the telegraphic ticker tape first put into operation in 1867. The parallel careers of Philadelphia's Anthony J. Drexel and Jay Cooke were part of the shift to Wall Street. Cooke's superior salesmanship enabled him to market most of the bonds that financed the Union's Civil War efforts, but his infatuation with the Northern Pacific Railroad led him into risky debt ventures that in turn produced the Panic of 1873, a national economic depression lasting for six years. Meanwhile, Drexel became the leading strategist for his family's investment banking house in Philadelphia and grew stronger through associates in Paris, London, and San Francisco, while investing more diversely than Cooke and not in western railroads projected into virtually uninhabited spaces. In 1871 Drexel merged with the powerful John Pierpont Morgan of New York City, and Drexel's satellite office in Manhattan became Drexel Morgan's busiest work site. Today it is believed that for the rest of his life the unpretentious Drexel was secretly the guiding genius of the firm until his death in 1893.

Manufacturing – The manufacture of iron and steel products was the largest single industry. The lives of Andrew Carnegie, Henry C. Frick, Charles M. Schwab, Eugene Grace, and other “iron men” of Pennsylvania in large measure tell the story of modern American business. Concentrated for the most part in western Pennsylvania, but with important centers also at Bethlehem, Harrisburg, Lewistown, Carlisle, and Morrisville, Pennsylvania’s steel industry furnished the rails for the nation’s railway empire, the structural steel for its modern cities, and the armament for national defense.

The career of Andrew Carnegie, a Scotch immigrant, coincided with the rise of Pennsylvania’s steel industry. Starting as a telegrapher for the Pennsylvania Railroad, he handled messages for the Army during the Civil War and entered railroad management thereafter. In 1873 he began to build new steel mills. His success in steel went on and on. Carnegie balanced his own success and ability by pledging to pay the world back through benevolent distribution of his wealth. In 1901 he sold Carnegie Steel Corporation to J.P. Morgan’s new giant corporation, U.S. Steel, and spent the rest of his life managing his enormous charitable foundation.

Charles M. Schwab was born in Williamsburg in Blair County and attended St. Francis College. He taught himself metallurgy in a chemistry lab in his own basement and rose to be Carnegie’s managing president. Schwab decided that he preferred to invest his own savings, so he bought Bethlehem Steel Company. He successfully advanced its interests until his death in 1939, making sure that the giant he had helped spawn, U.S. Steel, always had strong competition.

U.S. Steel Corporation was concentrated within a 100-mile radius around Pittsburgh. By sheer size it set industry standards, its ownership spilling over into the coal, coke, limestone, and iron ore industries. By 1900, the steel industry had begun its inevitable migration west of Pennsylvania, but 60 percent of the nation’s production still came from our state. This slipped below 50 percent by 1916, but our steel industry received new life as a result of World War I. In the 1920s the growth of the auto industry gave steel renewed vigor, and World War II revived the industry once again. By that time, the aluminum industry was also growing in western Pennsylvania, where Andrew W. Mellon was the main financier of the giant Alcoa Corporation.

In the nineteenth century, textiles and clothing manufacturing, especially worsteds and silk, grew from a base in Philadelphia, so that the state led the nation in production by 1900. Willingness to invest in new technology and new styles was largely responsible. Philadelphia’s “merchant prince” John Wanamaker led the way in producing ready-made stylish clothing and their retail distribution on a very large scale. By the 1920s, however, competition from the South and overseas made inroads into textile production. In 1900 the state also led the nation in tanning leather.

Food processing grew into a major industry. 1905 was the year of the Hershey Chocolate factory and the incorporation of the H.J. Heinz Company. Henry J. Heinz, known as “The Good Provider,” led a movement for model factories based on the principle that workers deserved clean, pleasant work conditions with some chance for self-improvement. Also, he fought for federal legislation outlawing commercially processed foods that had false labels and harmful chemical adulterations. This culminated in the passage of federal legislation in 1906.

During this period, Pennsylvania dominated the manufacture of railroad equipment. In the twentieth century, electrical equipment manufacture also became prominent. George Westinghouse was a leader in both these fields. His air brake, patented in 1869, revolutionized railroad and was followed by his numerous inventions of signals, switches, and other safety features for trains. His Union Switch and Signal Company was formed in Pittsburgh in 1882, and about that time he turned to improving natural gas transmission and control. Then he turned to improving the nation’s utilization of electricity by perfecting a means for generating large amounts of power in a more practical form, alternating current. Soon this replaced its predecessor, direct current, throughout the nation. Eventually all Westinghouse’s laboratory and manufacturing plants were moved out of Pittsburgh to nearby Turtle Creek Valley.

Representative of America’s “Management Revolution” was the Philadelphia genius Frederick Winslow Taylor, who abandoned a law career because of poor eyesight and worked as a laboring mechanic. He excelled at organizing work shops. Soon he advanced to making improvements in the organization of major corporations like Bethlehem Steel, for which he worked from 1898 to 1901. While there he developed a revolutionary method for producing fine tool steel. He set up his own management consulting company in Philadelphia, becoming America’s first efficiency engineer. His crowning achievement was the publication, in 1911, of *Scientific Management*.

Although the period from 1920 until the stock market crash of October 1929 was one of great monetary and material growth, Pennsylvania experienced temporary declines during these years in three basic economic sectors: coal, agriculture, and textiles. Bituminous coal and agriculture yielded to strong competition from states to the west, and the textiles industry lost ground to factories in southern states. Some of this was geographically inevitable as the nation expanded. Pennsylvania’s infant auto industry, however, lost out to Michigan largely due to the daring and initiative of such innovators as Henry Ford.

Lumber, Petroleum, Natural Gas, and Coal – Pennsylvania has exercised leadership in the extractive industries of lumber, petroleum, natural gas, and coal. Many of the natural stands of timber were exhausted before conservation concepts were recognized. In the 1860s the state led the nation in lumber production, but by 1900 it had dropped to fourth. During that period, Williamsport’s log boom on the Susquehanna had been the world’s largest lumber pile. Twentieth-century timber conservation planning owes much to Gifford Pinchot, the nation’s first professional forester. Actual replanting of trees and the state’s purchase of land that had been denuded by private lumber enterprisers were programs initiated in the late 1930s and the post-World War II periods.

Following the discovery of oil near Titusville in 1859, the production and marketing of Pennsylvania oil grew. The oil-producing counties extended from Tioga west to Crawford and south to the West Virginia line. By 1891 Warren, Venango, and McKean counties established leadership in production. Once practical methods of transmitting and burning natural gas were developed, Pennsylvania also became a leading producer in that area. John D. Rockefeller’s Standard Oil Company was always foremost in the refining and marketing petroleum. The early lead Pennsylvania achieved in oil made the Keystone State the

natural battleground for competing investors. Rockefeller founded Standard Oil in 1868 and, as a result of a freight price rebate deal with the New York Central Railroad, it grew to be the world's largest refinery by 1870. To overwhelm Pennsylvania's small independent refiners, he engaged in secret agreements with such powerful interests as the Pennsylvania Railroad. He allowed the independent refiners to survive – they finally merged into the Pure Oil Company just before 1900 – as long as they did not undersell Standard Oil. The corporate organizing of refiners in Pennsylvania before 1900 is one reason the state would long continue to be a leading refining area even though the crude oil had to be almost entirely imported. Natural gas, more dangerous to harness for industrial or household use than oil, was also used extensively as soon as ways to transmit it were developed. The plate glass industry got a major boost because gas ignition could so rapidly produce the high temperatures the glass process needed. But in a few years the great abundance of gas subsided.

Anthracoite coal was the main fuel used to smelt iron until the 1880s, when the manufacture of coke from bituminous coal was developed to a degree that it replaced anthracite. Coke was used both to smelt iron and to make steel from iron. But production of anthracite continued to increase because it was used for heating and other purposes. The bituminous and coke industries were responsible for the late nineteenth century industrial growth of western Pennsylvania; the iron ore deposits there would not alone have merited such growth. World War I caused two years (1917-1918) of the largest production of both types of coal the state has ever seen. In the 1920s a new coke-making process produced valuable by-products, making the old beehive coke ovens obsolete. The new coke plants were built, in many cases, outside of Pennsylvania. A declining market for coal in the 1920s caused business and labor problems. These increased in the 1930s during the nation's economic depression. Production demands in World War II revived the coal industry for those few years. In its heyday the industry was notorious for its work hazards. Between 1902 and 1920, mine accident deaths occurred on an average of 525 per year.

Agriculture – The prosperous farms of the Pennsylvania Germans have always been a bulwark of our agricultural economy. The settlement and development of western and northern Pennsylvania initially occurred because of agriculture. Cereals and livestock continued to be the mainstays of the farmer. The rise of agricultural societies such as the Grange and of county fairs led to improvements in farm methods and machinery. Pennsylvania turned toward a market-oriented approach in the mid-1800s. While the number of farms has declined since 1900, farm production has increased dramatically to meet consumer demands.

After 1880, the pattern of increasing total area farmed in Pennsylvania, which began in the colonial period, ended. Total farm acreage has declined ever since, but this trend has been outweighed by improved farming methods. In 1874 a dairymen's association was formed; in 1876 a State Board of Agriculture was created which was transformed into the Department of Agriculture in 1895. In 1887 the federal government established an agricultural experiment station at the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, in Centre County (the predecessor of the Pennsylvania State University), and cooperation between the college's faculty and working farmers, so important for improving production, began. In 1895 a State Veterinarian was appointed, who eventually eliminated bovine tuberculosis. The nature of farm products changed because of competition from expanding agriculture in the West, distances from markets, and changing patterns of the American diet. The first statewide farm products show was held in Harrisburg in January 1907. The State Farm Show became an annual event beginning in 1917, and the present Farm Show Building was completed in 1931. The decade of the 1920s was one of adjustment for the state's farm economy. Improvements in food preservation, especially large canning operations and refrigeration, enabled the agricultural abundance of areas all the way to the Pacific to be competitive in the large U.S. eastern cities. Although Pennsylvania's dairy industry declined, it did not fall as much as field crop production. The demand for dairy products and meat refrigeration led to a shift toward livestock and increased pasture areas and away from ground crops. In 1919, Pennsylvania agreed to merge its plan for control of bovine tuberculosis with that proposed by Congress, and in 1923 the General Assembly began appropriating amounts large enough to pay for the widespread cattle testing this required. After a long struggle, in 1935 all cattle in the state were under control for tuberculosis and the results were verified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1936. In June 1936 the State Supreme Court upheld a statute that gave the State Milk Control Commission the power to fix milk prices, and the "Little New Deal" legislation of 1937 gave the Commission power to control the entire milk process. Under stimulation of a federal meat inspection law of 1903, Pennsylvania passed a state inspection law covering meat processes extending from butchering to the retail markets.

TRANSPORTATION

Railways – Pennsylvania pioneered in early rail development. By 1860 railroad mileage had increased to 2,598, and the Reading, Lehigh, and Pennsylvania systems were developing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered in 1846, reached Pittsburgh in 1852. Alexander Cassatt, Thomas Scott, and John A. Roebling, who was the surveyor of the Pennsylvania's route, were leaders in its development. After 1865 Pennsylvania extended its lines to New York, Washington, Buffalo, Chicago, and St. Louis, becoming one of the great trunk-line railroads of the nation, and developed a network of subsidiary lines within the state. The Reading and Lehigh Valley systems also expanded to become great carriers of freight and important links in the industrial economy of the Middle Atlantic region. Numerous smaller lines were built to serve districts or special purposes. For example, the Bessemer and Lake Erie carried Lake Superior ore to the steel mills of Pittsburgh. All the important trunk lines of the eastern United States passed through Pennsylvania and had subsidiary feeders within the state. At its peak, the Commonwealth had more than 10,000 miles of railroad track. By 1915 the state's railroads had ceased to expand, and after World War I both passenger and freight service were reduced.

Urban Transit – Pennsylvania has a long tradition of urban public transport, beginning with horse-drawn cars in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia in the 1850s. The first of many Pittsburgh inclines – two of which operate today – opened in 1870. Philadelphia's first streetcar system began in 1892, and the Market Street Elevated train began operation in 1907. The Market Street Subway, which is still in operation, was one of the first in the nation. Transit use increased steadily in Pennsylvania until the end of World War II.

Roads – Although 1,700 state-owned bridges were built before 1900, road building activity had lapsed during the canal and railroad era. It sprang anew with the advent of the automobile. Charles and Frank Duryea experimented with automobiles in

Reading, and on March 24, 1898, Robert Allison of Port Carbon became the first purchaser of an automobile. Between 1903 and 1911 Pennsylvania took the lead in creating a modern road system, establishing a Department of Highways, requiring automobile licenses, and taking over more than 8,000 miles of highway for maintenance and improvement. Operators' license fees, fines for violation of driving regulations, and a gasoline tax swelled the Motor Fund, making the motoring public the chief funder of the system. Most highway construction consisted of improvements to existing routes, including widening, laying hard surfaces, and relocating routes to eliminate sharp curves and grades. Repair garages and filling stations became numerous. The world's first "drive-in gas station" opened in Pittsburgh in 1913. An outstanding road was the Lincoln Highway. Designated in 1913, it connected the state's two largest cities and stretched from New York City to San Francisco. In 1916 the federal government instituted grants to states for highway construction, beginning a great primary highway construction effort which peaked in the 1930s. By 1928 the transcontinental system of U.S.-numbered, through highways was in use in Pennsylvania, and at about the same time an expanded state-numbered system came into being. Governor Gifford Pinchot promised in his 1930 campaign to "get the farmers out of the mud." The following year, the state took over 20,156 miles of township roads and began paving them, using light construction costing less than \$7,000 a mile. As the economic depression deepened, this road-building program became an important means of providing relief work. Special federal programs also benefited the state's highways during the depression. In 1940 Pennsylvania opened the first high-speed, multi-lane highway in the country, the Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation. The Turnpike initially connected Pittsburgh and Harrisburg, and was later expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region.

Aviation – In 1925 Philadelphia Congressman Clyde Kelly introduced the Airmail Act which set the American aviation industry on the road to progress. In 1927 Governor Pinchot created a State Bureau of Aeronautics. In 1939, All American Aviation, a Pennsylvania company, was licensed to carry mail to 54 communities in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, and West Virginia. All American entered a period of rapid expansion and became Allegheny Airlines. By the beginning of World War II passenger service was still in its infancy, although the very reliable DC-3 plane had been developed. Hog Island was developed in the late 1930s, with city and federal Works Progress Administration (WPA) assistance, and it became the Philadelphia International Airport.

SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Pennsylvania made rapid progress in social and cultural fields by expanding educational and cultural opportunities. Although Philadelphia lost the preeminent position it had earlier enjoyed as a center for new enterprises, the wealth and position of the state as a whole exerted a powerful influence in almost every phase of the nation's social and cultural development.

Communication, Performing Arts, and the Media – Philadelphia was the birthplace of many publications and served as the center of publishing in the early national period. By 1840 Pennsylvania was the home of more newspapers than any other state. In the first half of the twentieth century, economic pressures forced many newspapers and magazines into bankruptcy, failure, or consolidation, but all county seats and most manufacturing communities were well served daily by reasonably accurate newspaper service.

Telegraph and telephone spread rapidly after the Civil War. Following Samuel Morse's development of the telegraph in the 1840s, the state was interlaced by a network of telegraph lines. Alexander Graham Bell's telephone was first demonstrated publicly at the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876. By the end of the century, the telephone had become universal. Pennsylvanian Daniel Drawbaugh claimed to have invented a working telephone ten years before Bell, but his claim did not hold up in patent litigation.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the development of a major twentieth-century contribution to the dissemination of ideas and information – the radio. The first commercial broadcast station in the world was KDKA in Pittsburgh, which started daily schedule broadcasting on November 2, 1920. The first church service broadcast by radio occurred on KDKA a year later, and the first public address by radio was made by Herbert Hoover at the Duquesne Club in Pittsburgh in 1921. Radio quickly became a fixture in most homes, but lost its dominance in the broadcasting market with the advent of television in the 1950s.

Philadelphia, which had been the theatrical capital of America before 1830, continued to be a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture and was the birthplace of American opera. Edwin Forest, Joseph Jefferson, the Drews, and the Barrymores were important stage actors in the late 1800s and the early 1900s. The first all-motion-picture theater in the world was opened on Smithfield Street in Pittsburgh on June 19, 1905, by John P. Harris and Harry Davis. The term "nickelodeon" was coined there. The Warner brothers, who would become major Hollywood movie producers, began their careers in western Pennsylvania.

Education – The major elements of our contemporary education system evolved during this period. The public common schools gained such respect that they received special treatment in the state constitution of 1874. An annual appropriation of \$1,000,000 was guaranteed for education of all children above age six, a figure 24 percent higher than any previous appropriation and an announcement of what a major financial burden schools would be in the future. The system was tightened up: sectarian schools would no longer be supported, school district indebtedness was limited, the state superintendent was renamed Superintendent of Public Instruction, he was exempted from partisan removal, and laws concerning school management and school buildings were required to apply to all school districts. In 1895, compulsory attendance became the law, although resistance and evasion persisted for many years. In the same year, every school district was authorized to operate a public secondary or high school, and in 1903 districts still without high schools had to pay for their resident children to attend a high school in another district. From the late nineteenth century through the first decades of the twentieth century, rivalry between secondary schools that were academies and the high schools were rampant. Academy backers insisted that upper grade education was not intended for all adolescents. Public high schools eventually prevailed. As high school standards improved, many families decided not to pay both academy tuition and school district taxes.

The retreat of academies and growth of public high schools are associated with the rise of the theory that all education in public schools must be useful and practical. This was suggested by William Penn's Frame of Government of 1683: "children ... shall be taught some useful trade or skill, to the end that none may be idle, but the poor may work to live, and the rich, if they become poor, may not want." However, the establishment of vocational curriculum in the public schools began in the late nineteenth century because the indentured apprentice system of teaching trades largely disappeared when huge factories replaced small craft shops. Manual training – later dignified as "industrial arts," which, in turn, has been replaced by "vocational-technical" curriculum – then took its place beside training in farming basics in the public schools. "Domestic Science" was the authorized equivalent for girls. In 1913 the Showalter Act set up a statewide program by establishing Agricultural and Industrial Divisions.

The Schools Code of 1911 was a major compilation of measures which largely prevailed until the alterations created by the Edmonds Act of 1921, the reforms of Superintendent Thomas E. Finegan. The 1911 Code created classifications for school districts, types of high schools, and teaching certificates. Salaries were scaled according to the certification classifications, and the act set up a Board of Education to oversee the school system. It was empowered to purchase the state normal schools, and it owned 13 by 1920. Governor Sproul appointed the New York educator, Dr. Thomas E. Finegan, who reorganized the Department of Public Instruction into ten bureaus and drafted the Edmonds Act. That statute created a State Education Council which consolidated the duties of the Board of Education and the Council of Colleges and Universities. Major changes involved the state agency taking full control of certification and beginning to prescribe minimum curriculum standards in detail, as well as rules for attendance, sanitation, and construction. Equalization between rich and poor districts and urban and rural districts became a policy goal. A degree of resentment arose at the local level. The completion of the Education Building in Harrisburg in 1929, capped this period of progress, and reduction of the number of districts as well as elimination of one-room rural schools were envisioned. However, during the Depression of the 1930s, major funding reductions were necessary which had long-term effects on the quality of teaching and the physical plant. During World War II vocational training for industries essential for the struggle were emphasized, but understaffing and structural deterioration occurred.

Science and Invention – Scientific leadership in Pennsylvania was exhibited by many individuals. Isaac Hayes of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The four Rogers brothers of Philadelphia were a remarkable scientific family. James and Robert were noted chemists; William was the state geologist of Virginia and later president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Henry directed the first geological survey of Pennsylvania. Spencer Baird of Reading was a leader in the natural sciences and the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Joseph Saxton of Huntingdon was the father of photography in America.

Pennsylvanians also led in invention and the application of science in industry and daily life. John A. Roebling, who came to America in 1839 and spent most of his active life in Pennsylvania, led in the development of steel wire rope and steel bridges, and his engineering work was carried forward by his son, Washington. William Kelly exhibited leadership in invention. Edward G. Acheson, chemist and inventor, contributed to the development of carborundum as an abrasive and graphite as a lubricant. Henry P. Armsby, director of the Pennsylvania State University Agricultural Experiment Station, was internationally known for his contributions to nutritional science. Edgar Fahs Smith of the University of Pennsylvania was a leading American chemist and helped to found the American Chemical Society. In the field of medicine, the Hahnemann Medical College, Jefferson Medical College, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical School made Philadelphia one of the outstanding medical centers of the nation. Medical colleges were established at the University of Pittsburgh in 1885 and at Temple University in 1901. These institutions made noteworthy contributions to medical science.

John A. Brashear of Pittsburgh was important in the development of astronomical precision instruments, which made great contributions to knowledge. The inventor George Westinghouse, while not a native of the state, spent the greater portion of his life here. The earliest successful experiment of Thomas A. Edison with electric lighting was made in Sunbury. John R. Carson and Dr. Harry Davis of Pittsburgh were notable for contributions to the development of radio. Elihu Thomson, one of the founders of General Electric, continued the Franklin tradition in electrical science. The world's first computer was developed at the University of Pennsylvania. In recent times, the engineering schools of the state's universities and such institutions as the Franklin Institute and the Mellon Institute have placed Pennsylvania in the forefront of modern industrial invention.

THE GREAT DEPRESSION, "LITTLE NEW DEAL," AND REPUBLICAN RETURN

The stock market collapse of 1929 soon turned into the nation's greatest depression, and Pennsylvania suffered more than other states because of its large industrial labor force. In November 1931, one year after Gifford Pinchot had been returned to the governorship, 24 percent of the state's work force was unemployed. By 1933 unemployment reached 37 percent. Gradual recovery followed until 1937 when there was a second downturn. Only the war-related production demands of the Second World War, which began in Europe in 1939, restored vitality to the economy. Combining his trademark progressive solutions with strong advocacy of financial payments to help the destitute and unemployed survive, the Governor struggled with a conservative State Senate that insisted that the old poor relief system was adequate. After the federal New Deal of President Franklin D. Roosevelt appeared in 1933, Governor Pinchot drew most of Pennsylvania's relief funds from that source. He succeeded in placing all relief funds, state and federal, under a State Emergency Relief Board which won praise for honesty and efficiency, but Pinchot's other suggestions for alleviating suffering were largely repudiated by the State Senate and other influential conservatives. Democratic Governor George H. Earle III took office in 1936, but it was not until the Democrats elected a majority in the Senate, in 1937, that he achieved most of the goals of his "Little New Deal," policies modeled on Roosevelt's sweeping changes at the federal level. The heaviest state tax burden was shifted from real estate to corporations, and new safeguards stopped individuals from shifting taxable assets out of state. Large federal appropriations were made for schools, bridges, post offices, parks, and dams, and state officers administered these projects. A "Little Wagner Labor Act" restricted labor injunctions, and outlawed company

unions as well as such unfair labor practices as planting spies among the workers and blacklisting workers who supported union activities. A Public Utilities Commission empowered to set utility rates replaced the weak Public Services Commission, as Pinchot had wanted. A "Little Agricultural Adjustment Act" was also imposed. Such state projects as reforestation, soil conservation, flood control, clean streams, and the beginning of the Pennsylvania Turnpike improved circumstances for all citizens and at the same time provided employment. Yet, for reasons that are still debated, Pennsylvania voters elected a conservative Republican, Judge Arthur H. James of Luzerne County, to the governorship in 1938, rather than voting approval of the "Little New Deal." Much admired for his humanity, impeccable honesty, and sympathy for laborers, Governor James, ironically, did not need to attack the innovations provoked by the depression because the return to full employment, arising from World War II, gradually eliminated the need for many of those state and federal programs.

THE SECOND WORLD WAR

In June 1945, two months before the end of World War II, 1,171,127 Pennsylvanians were serving or had served in the wartime armed forces. Pennsylvania was second only to New York in the number who served, and it can be said that one out of every seven members of the armed forces was a Pennsylvanian. In June 1945, Pennsylvania placed about 667,000 men and 12,913 women in the Army, 49,926 men and 7,444 women in the Navy, 39,466 men and 1,530 women in the Marine Corps, and 11,669 men and 843 women in the Coast Guard. About four-fifths of the men who entered the Army had been drafted. The chief of staff, General of the Army George C. Marshall, was a native of Uniontown, and the commander of the Army Air Forces was General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, born in Gladwyne. Pennsylvania also had three full generals: Jacob L. Devers, from York, commander of the Sixth Army Group; Joseph T. McNarney, from Emporium, Deputy Allied Commander in the Mediterranean; and Carl Spaatz, from Boyertown, commander of the American Strategic Air Forces in Europe. Lieutenant General Lewis H. Brereton, from Pittsburgh, commanded the First Allied Airborne Army, and Lieutenant General Alexander M. Patch, from Lebanon, commanded the Seventh Army. The Chief of Naval Operations at the outbreak of hostilities was Admiral Harold R. Stark, from Wilkes-Barre, who later became commander of American naval forces in European waters. Admiral Richard S. Edwards, from Philadelphia, was deputy chief of naval operations, and an adopted Philadelphian, Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commanded the Seventh Fleet in the South Pacific.

Altogether, there were 130 generals and admirals from Pennsylvania. More Medals of Honor were awarded to Pennsylvanians than to citizens of any other state. There were 40 military and naval installations in Pennsylvania, including two large camps, Indiantown Gap and Camp Reynolds. All the Army's doctors received training at Carlisle Barracks, and the Navy's photographic reconnaissance pilots were instructed at the Harrisburg Airport. The Philadelphia Navy Yard built two of the world's largest battleships and many lesser vessels. Among a dozen military depots in the state were Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot, Middletown Air Depot, Letterkenny Ordnance Depot, Frankford Arsenal, and the Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot.

Pennsylvania's industrial resources made it the "Arsenal of America." Planes, tanks, armored cars, guns, and shells poured out of its factories. Ships were launched in the Delaware and Ohio rivers and on Lake Erie. Steady streams of war goods flowed over its railroads and highways. Pennsylvania oil lubricated the machines of war, and its coal kept the steel mills going. Food from its fields fed war workers and soldiers. In total war production Pennsylvania ranked sixth among the states, in shipbuilding fifth, and in ordnance fourth. It furnished almost one-third of the nation's steel. More money was spent to expand production capacity in Pennsylvania than in any other state. Three hundred Pennsylvania firms were honored with production awards. Pennsylvanians paid over two billion dollars a year in taxes and were second only to New Yorkers in the purchase of war bonds. Under the leadership of the State Council of Defense, more than a million and a half people were organized to protect the state against enemy attack and to aid in the war effort.

MATURITY: 1945-2009

When World War II finally came to an end on September 2, 1945, adult Pennsylvanians welcomed an end to the dual adversity of economically depressed conditions and wartime sacrifices. The nation entered an era of change that is arguably the most significant since the end of the Civil War.

POPULATION

Pennsylvania's population was determined in 2000, by the U.S. Census Bureau, to be 12,281,054, a 3.4 percent increase since the 1990 Census. The Census estimate for July 2009 was 12,448,270. Pennsylvania had long been the second most populous state, behind New York, but in 1950 it fell to third due to the growth of California. In 1980 Texas also exceeded our population, as did Florida in 1987 and Illinois in 1990. Thus, the present national rank is sixth. In density of population, Pennsylvania ranks eleventh, and in terms of the federal government's definition of metropolitan statistical areas, Pennsylvania is tied with Texas and Illinois for having the fourteenth highest percent of state population residing in metropolitan areas. Women outnumbered men by 418,555 in 2000. Pennsylvania's population has continued to age. The median age was 38 years in 2000 and is estimated to have been 39.5 in 2005. In 2000, Pennsylvania had the second oldest state population, behind Florida, as measured by percentages of population over 65, and in 2005 was estimated to be also younger than West Virginia. Thus, by the over 65 standard, it has the third oldest population. However, the Census Bureau's median age table ranked Pennsylvania as also having a younger profile than Maine. Census Bureau's projections for 2020 place Pennsylvania and Vermont in a tied position as having the fourth oldest state population. Further projections show Pennsylvania's population will peak in 2025 at 12,801,945, and then drop to 12,768,184 in 2030. If so, that will be the first decrease in recorded state history. Eighty percent of Pennsylvania's

population growth now comes from international immigration, and only 20 percent from the excess of births over deaths within the population already residing here. Since the number of other states' residents migrating into Pennsylvania each year is less than the number of Pennsylvanians who leave, entrants from other states are not a positive factor in our state's present overall population growth.

Population trends that have been noticeable since 1980 have generally persisted up to the Census Bureau's estimates that were completed to July 1, 2006. In western Pennsylvania, only Butler County experiences robust growth, and only six other western counties have escaped net population decline since 2000. Allegheny County has lost an estimated 58,255 in this six-year period; Pittsburgh lost an estimated 21,744. Estimates for July 1, 2006, show that all the southeastern counties except Philadelphia continued to grow, as did Monroe, Pike, and Wayne. All the other northern tier counties and most of the contiguous counties immediately to the south of them had net population losses except Forest, as did five of the anthracite mining counties: Lackawanna, Luzerne, Schuylkill, Northumberland, and Montour. Philadelphia is estimated to have lost 69,166 residents since the Census of 2000.

Minorities and Racial Composition – In 2000 the U.S. Census, for the first time, allowed individuals to classify themselves as belonging to more than one race. Only 1.15 percent of Pennsylvanians chose that option, as compared to 2.4 percent of the nation's population.

The 2000 Census showed 9.97 percent of Pennsylvania's population to be African American, less than the national average of 12.3 percent. This included 45 percent of the population of Philadelphia County, 17 percent of Dauphin County, 14.5 percent of Delaware County, and 12.4 percent of Allegheny County.

Pennsylvania's Hispanic or Latino population in 2000 was 3.2 percent of the state's total, far less than the Hispanic percentage for the nation, which was 12.5 percent, although in Pennsylvania there had been an increase of about 70 percent since 1990. The largest Hispanic groups were found in Philadelphia (80,360), or 13 percent of the county, Berks (21,111), Lancaster (15,685), Northampton (11,006), Chester (10,594), and Montgomery (10,321) counties. This cluster of counties, however, only partially corresponds to the pattern of communities to which large numbers of Hispanics have spread since 1990. Such a growth pattern suggests that Hispanics prefer rural counties and small cities.

There were 18,348 Native Americans and Alaskan natives in 2000. The Asian racial population was 1.78 percent of the state's population, and was concentrated in the cities of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, and in Berks, Lancaster, Lehigh, and Northampton counties.

Women – After World War II, Pennsylvania women continued to add to their record of achievements. Rachel Carson, whose *Silent Spring* (1962) did much to awaken the nation to environmental dangers, was born in Springdale and educated at Chatham College. The theories of anthropologist Margaret Mead still today provoke discussion and research in that field of science. Catherine Drinker Bowen's historical and biographical works have received general acclaim. Jean Collins Kerr, dramatist and drama critic, has influenced a generation of cinema and television audiences. Actresses Elizabeth Scott and Grace Kelly were national idols in the 1950s. Hulda Magalhaes of Bucknell University had a remarkable career in biological research and teaching. Kathryn O'Hay Granahan was the first female member of Congress from Philadelphia and the Treasurer of the United States from 1962 to 1966. Hilda Doolittle from Bethlehem, a renowned imagist poet, wrote many of her works between World War II and 1961. Elizabeth Nath Marshall, four times mayor of York, was largely responsible for urban renewal there. The remarkable career of Genevieve Blatt included twelve years as Secretary of Internal Affairs followed by judicial service on the Commonwealth Court. Philadelphia's C. Delores Tucker was a renowned civil rights leader who marched in the 1965 protest rally in Selma, Alabama, and was Secretary of the Commonwealth from 1971 to 1977. As the first African American female Secretary of State in the United States, she organized voter registration by mail and worked for lowering the voting age to 18. Later she would crusade against sexually explicit musical lyrics.

Currently the public is concerned about the number of women holding office in government. The present General Assembly has ten women senators and twenty-nine women representatives, thus constituting 15.4 percent of all legislators. The number of women has consistently increased in both houses of the General Assembly since 1975, when only one senator and eight representatives were women. Women presently holding other major elective offices include Supreme Court Justices Jane Greenspan and Debra Todd, and nine of the fifteen judges of the Superior Court where Kate Ford Elliott is president judge. On the Commonwealth Court, women hold four of the eight judgeships, including that of President Judge Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter, and Rochelle S. Friedman is a senior judge. With the election of the late Catherine Baker Knoll in 2003, Pennsylvania joined fifteen other states that have had women lieutenant governors. Kathy Dahlkemper and Allyson Schwartz are members of Congress. First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell is a judge on the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. Major General Jessica L. Wright's appointment as Adjutant General in 2004 marked the first time a woman has held that post. The office of State Treasurer is a major government position which three women have held for much of the last four decades: Grace Sloan, Catherine Baker Knoll, and Barbara Hafer.

In February 1975, the state's Commission for Women was created. Although once eliminated, it was re-established in June 1997. Primarily it is a referral agency for women's interests, and has priorities for such issues as childcare, domestic violence, and women's economic self-sufficiency. The Million Women's March of October 24, 1997, brought an estimated one and a half million women, primarily African Americans, together in Philadelphia.

Health – Public health is a major concern for the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania's birth rate, after record increases in the 1980s, declined throughout most of the 1990s. The 2000 birth rate of 11.9 per 1,000 population was 17 percent lower than the United States rate of 14.5; in 2006 Pennsylvania stood at 12 births per 1,000 population and the United States at 14.2, giving us a rank of forty-third among the states. The rate per thousand women age 15 to 44 was 60.6 births, which ranked fortieth among the states. Since 1980, the percentage of births to older mothers (aged 30+) has increased dramatically. Pennsylvania's 2000 general fertility rate was a remarkable 44 percent lower than the 1960 general fertility rate for the state. In comparing Pennsylvania's birth

and fertility rates to United States rates back to 1950, Pennsylvania's rates have been consistently about 16 percent lower, even during the "baby boom" years of 1950 through 1964.

In 2005, Pennsylvania's infant death rate (7.3 per 1,000 infants dying within their first 364 days) was above the national average (6.9) and ranked as the nineteenth highest among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. This was a slight increase (0.2 percent) from 2000. In past decades Pennsylvania's infant death rate had usually been very close to the United States rate.

The state's 2006 crude death rate per 1,000 population was reported by the National Center for Health Statistics to be 10.4, which was the second highest among the states and the District of Columbia. However, when adjusted for age distribution the death rate for Pennsylvania (8.0) was only slightly higher than the national average (7.8) and ranked twenty-first lowest among the states.

The three leading causes of death among Pennsylvania residents (heart disease, cancer, and stroke) have remained the same since 1945. Together they accounted for 56.6 percent of deaths in 2005. Cancer's share of deaths has consistently increased since 1950, while the other two have declined. The death rates for all three leading causes have usually been higher than United States rates, as should be expected given Pennsylvania's aging population. The unadjusted death rates are 24% higher than the national average for heart disease, 21% higher for cancer, and 37% higher for stroke. The death rate from kidney diseases in Pennsylvania is 89% higher than the national average. Pennsylvania's death rates for accidents and suicide, which were almost always lower than national rates in the past, have been higher in recent years. However, the state's rates for deaths from HIV infection and homicide have remained lower than national figures. Deaths from chronic lower respiratory diseases, diabetes, and Alzheimer's disease have increased substantially in recent years and are above national averages, while deaths from syphilis and tuberculosis have all but disappeared.

Based on the National Survey on Drug Use and Health, 2005 and 2006, 26.4% of Pennsylvanians smoked cigarettes compared to the national average of 25%, and 23.1% consumed at least five alcoholic drinks during two consecutive hours on one day per month, as compared to the national average of 22.8%.

The State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP) has greatly benefited uninsured families. Pennsylvania has not only a lower percentage of its total population not covered by health insurance than has the United States, but also a lower percentage of its children not covered. Legislation enacted November 2, 2006, expanded SCHIP's financial benefits by allowing families with incomes between 200% and 300% of the poverty level (\$40,000 to \$60,000) to obtain SCHIP for their children through low monthly premiums. By March 2007, 154,994 children were covered.

Statistics of the American Medical Association for 2006 show that Pennsylvania had the tenth highest number of active M.D. physicians per 100,000 population among the fifty states, a total of 36,956 doctors. According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Pennsylvania had the seventh highest number of nurses per 100,000 population; there was a total of 126,120 nurses. However, there are currently shortages in both those professional categories. The high cost of malpractice insurance and obligations to treat uninsured patients are among the factors leading many medical specialists to leave the state, and Governor Edward G. Rendell has noted the irony of the state's medical schools producing superior numbers of graduates, very few of whom remain to practice in Pennsylvania.

The Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) program was enacted in 1984 to assist elderly Pennsylvanians unable to pay for needed medication. Administered by the Department of Aging, it was expanded by PACENET in 2003 so that it now assists about 250,000 seniors. In 1986 the legislature created the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council, which has collected and published information about the costs, quality, and accessibility of health services and, on request, investigated particular health problems. It has given valuable advice to people making personal health decisions. The late 1990s had seen the rise of managed medical care, a series of policies intended to reduce costs of health services by streamlining traditional distribution methods. On his first day in office, Governor Rendell created the Office of Health Care Reform for investigating, planning, and advocating changes in this troubled area.

The last two decades have also seen major innovations in transplanting human organs. Dr. Thomas Earl Starzl pioneered in liver transplant surgery at Pittsburgh's Children's Hospital and Presbyterian-University Hospital, and he became the nation's spokesman for transplant medicine through his autobiographical narrative, *The Puzzle People* (1992).

Labor – The entire decade following World War II was a period of frequent labor strife. Fringe benefits for wage earners were points of heated dispute; they had scarcely been dreamt of before 1941. The steel strikes of 1952 and 1959-1960 required the intervention of Presidents Truman and Eisenhower. The outcome in 1960 was a triumph for the Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, which was less favorable to labor's power to bargain than the preceding Wagner Labor Act, although the merger of the AFL and the CIO in 1955 had given organized labor more strength. The recessions of the 1970s prevented expansion of unionization in many manufacturing areas and may have diminished union membership in traditional factory forces as well. Unionization of office workers, however, has gone on, in line with the increasing absorption of workers into the service sector of the economy. Pennsylvania is not considered to be among the right-to-work states that protect workers unwilling to join unions that have recognized collective bargaining powers. In 1970 the Public Employee Law (Act 195) established collective bargaining for teachers and other public workers. During the last two decades, labor unrest has been highly visible in certain occupations such as public school teaching, newspaper work, and hospital nursing. Statistics compiled by the Bureau of National Affairs show that despite increased unionization of public sector workers, unionization has declined overall in the twenty-four years since 1983. In 2002 only 10 percent of Pennsylvania private sector workers were union members, and the percentage of overall union membership had dropped from 27.5 percent in 1983 to 15.7 percent in 2002. By 1996 a worker's compensation reform statute was put in force by the state over strong opposition from labor unions. Both state and federal programs have been created to retrain workers laid off due to technological change. Today, Pennsylvania has the sixth largest state civilian labor force in the nation, standing at 6,255,170 workers in April 2007. From 1976 through 1985, Pennsylvania's unemployment rates ran above national rates, but from 1986 through 1990 and in 1994 and 1995 it was below the national average. Since 2000 it has been very close to the

national average; for 43 of the last 53 months it has been at or below the national rate. The seasonally adjusted unemployment rates for June 2007 were 4.2 percent for Pennsylvania and 4.5 for the United States. From August 2004 through April 2007, the number of new jobs created monthly had steadily increased. But in September 2008, the unemployment rate began to rapidly rise as the nation's economy lapsed into recession. In February 2009 unemployment stood at 7.5 percent and was still rising.

Veterans – According to the Veterans Administration's National Center for Veterans Analysis and Statistics, in 2008 Pennsylvania had 1,057,053 living veterans. There are 781,136 veterans of the Gulf War, 341,650 from the Vietnam era, 144,579 from the Korean Conflict, and 164,585 from World War II. (The total of these components exceeds 1,057,053 because many veterans served in two wars and some in three.)

INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Diversity came to Pennsylvania after World War II as the coal, steel, and railroad industries declined. Ironically, Pennsylvania's earlier domination in industrial development created a major liability in plants and equipment. Its enormous capital investment, past and present, left a complex now less efficient than newer industrial centers elsewhere. In steel, Pennsylvania's integrated mills have been less efficient than the South's minimills and the new steel complexes abroad. Pennsylvania's steel production began to contract in 1963, although the nation's output, stimulated by the Vietnam War, rose to its all-time maximum in 1969 of 141 million tons. The national figure then declined until it reached 88.3 million tons in 1985, and did not rise above 100 million tons again until 1994. Across the nation, the new locations and their altered technology increased the output per worker three fold between 1975 and 1990. In 2008 Pennsylvania produced 6,394,845 net tons of raw steel. Pennsylvania is also a national leader in specialty steel products.

The tremendous consumer power of Pennsylvania is reflected in statistics for 2003 and 2004. Our state was sixth in total retail sales receipts, fifth in the number of retail establishments, and seventh in the number of wholesale establishments. In 2002, Pennsylvania's total state and local government spending was \$86.2 billion, giving the state the rank of sixth among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. Pennsylvania was fourth in state and local government spending for public welfare and sixth in spending for education.

A very important statistical measure of a state's economic vitality is Gross State Product (GSP), the equivalent, for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, of the nation's Gross Domestic Product. In 2006 Pennsylvania's GSP was \$440.7 billion in current dollars. Pennsylvania had long been fifth in this category, but was surpassed by Florida in 1990. It has retained sixth position ever since, behind Texas, Illinois, Florida, New York, and California. In seven of the nine components into which GSP is divided, Pennsylvania, in recent years, has been either sixth or seventh in the nation. In the manufacturing component of GSP Pennsylvania is sixth.

ENERGY RESOURCES

The market for Pennsylvania's coal began to decline at the end of World War II. Oil and natural gas were by then regarded as so much more convenient to use that they replaced anthracite coal for heating buildings. The 1959 Knox Mine disaster in Luzerne County, and resulting investigations and criminal proceedings, revealed the extent of corruption that had gripped the anthracite industry. The disaster and its aftermath brought about an end to deep mining in a large part of the anthracite region. Today, Pennsylvania's anthracite production remains steady, usually amounting to no more than five percent of bituminous tonnage; most anthracite is now produced by surface mining and refuse reprocessing. In 2005, anthracite mines produced 2,239,073 tons, whereas recovery from refuse sites produced 4,223,507 tons of this very valuable fuel. Only 189,899 of the mined tonnage came from underground operations at 17 mines, a remarkably small amount when compared with statistics from the early twentieth century. In 2005 there were 697 anthracite miners, but only 128 of them worked underground.

In the 1960s the bituminous market revived because larger amounts were put to use to produce electric power, even though the market for industrial coke was dropping as the steel industry showed signs of decline. Pennsylvania stood at a competitive disadvantage to Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky because of the sulfur content in its bituminous and our state's stiff environmental regulations. The period between 1975 and 1995 was not favorable to the Pennsylvania coal industry, with the state's share of national output shrinking from nearly 15 percent to under 6 percent in 1995. While U.S. production rose 71 percent from 1970 to 1995, Pennsylvania's output dropped by 22 percent. West Virginia and Kentucky lead the Commonwealth by substantial production margins, and Wyoming, in first place, mines more than four and a half times as much coal as Pennsylvania. A large portion of Pennsylvania's production decline has been in the surface mining component of the industry since 1977, the year Congress passed the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act. Production from the state's surface operations has fallen over 70 percent since its peak that year.

Mining methods became much more efficient over the course of the twentieth century. Traditional "room and pillar" mines had been improved in the 1940s by conveyor equipment and rotating drums that shredded coal surfaces with dramatic speed, but more significant was the adoption of longwall mining operations for bituminous, beginning in the 1960s. In these arrangements powerful shredders move back and forth along walls sometimes over two miles long, with the machine operators protected by overhead covers made of steel. No coal is wasted to provide supporting pillars because the mined out longwall areas are simply left to collapse, often causing subsidence on surfaces above. Not needing support pillars, longwalling allows mining at much deeper levels, levels where any safe pillars for traditional mining would have had to be so large that little coal could have been produced. Surface subsidence caused by longwalling, however, has drawn criticism. The 1969 Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and the 1971 Federal Clean Air Act initially impacted worker productivity and placed Pennsylvania's coal at a disadvantage by cleanliness standards because of its high sulfur content. The problem was exacerbated by emissions requirements in 1990's

Clean Air Act acid rain amendments. Eventually concentration on low sulfur coal veins and improved scrubbing technology restored Pennsylvania's bituminous competitive status. Beginning in 1997, bituminous underground mines returned to production levels not seen since 1970, so that while surface production continues to be small, the subsurface operations carry the total production to robust levels. In 2006, Pennsylvania again, as it had been for a decade, was the fourth largest producer of bituminous coal, although it produced only one tenth as much as the national leader, Wyoming. Pennsylvania continues to be virtually the only state producing anthracite. Of the 66 million tons of coal Pennsylvania produced in 2006, six million tons were exported; 4,375,000 tons were sold overseas and about 1,500,000 tons went to Canada. China is the purchaser of a large portion of the coal sold overseas because its emerging industrial complex has great demands and its extraction of its own abundant coal resources is in a primitive state. Sixty percent of Pennsylvania's coal was produced in 2006 in Greene County, all by underground mining. In recent years from fifty to fifty-five percent of electricity produced in Pennsylvania has come from coal, and advocates of continued emphasis on coal argue that economic necessities will perpetuate this for decades to come. It is their position that coal can be burned as a clean fuel and that the industry itself can restore mining's damage to landscape and water. In 2006 there were 4,248 employees at Pennsylvania's underground bituminous mines and 1,888 at bituminous surface mines. There were 114 underground anthracite workers and 581 at surface anthracite mines. By 2007, the number of underground bituminous mines has decreased to 39. Far fewer seams for profitable surface mining remain, whereas deep mining has been spurred by the shift to the extremely efficient longwall technology. Geologically, the Pittsburgh Coal Seam underlying several western Pennsylvania counties is ideally suited for longwalls because it has six-to-eight foot seam heights and relatively good roof and floor conditions.

Criticism of the coal industry's optimism emerged in recent years with the recognition that coal poses another hazard to humanity. Highlighted by former Vice-President Al Gore's alarming presentation to Congress in March 2007, the validity of the theory that unchecked greenhouse gas emissions will subject mankind to a long future of increasing global warming is finally accepted by a preponderance of scientists. Carbon dioxide emission produced by burning coal has been identified as a major factor in this trend. Complex emission control technology of the "capture and store" type is envisioned for industrial sites that rely on coal fuel, but none is yet in large scale use. Despite the recent concern about global warming, "gasified" coal is being advanced as an alternative energy source to replace the world's shrinking natural gas and oil reserves.

The rescue of nine trapped miners at Quecreek Mine in Somerset County, in July 2002, was a triumph of the human spirit greeted with compassion by the public, but it also underscored the need for uninterrupted, diligent safety oversight at all underground operations. From 2000 through 2006 there have only been ten fatalities in bituminous coal employment.

Pennsylvania's nine nuclear energy plants, located at five plant sites, produced 36 percent of the state's electricity in 2004, and make our state the second most productive state in nuclear generated kilowatt hours, just behind Illinois. Many Americans have objected strongly to nuclear power plants as health hazards and point to the nuclear accident at the Three Mile Island generating station in March 1979. However, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection as well as the federal government closely regulate all nuclear plants for safety. Four of Pennsylvania's five plant sites have two operating units: Berwick, Beaver Valley at Midland, Limerick, and Peach Bottom. The plant at Three Mile Island, near Middletown, was built with two units, but following the 1979 accident the core of the damaged unit was removed, leaving it inoperative. The other unit was not damaged and is still producing power. Efforts to establish low-level radiation waste storage areas within Pennsylvania have been defeated in the legislature, and nuclear waste is now shipped to sites in South Carolina, Utah, and a few small toxic dumps elsewhere.

Under the administration of Governor Edward G. Rendell, a number of alternative energy projects have been underway, and more research in this area is enthusiastically supported.

Although once a leader in petroleum production, Pennsylvania now produces very little crude oil. Its production of natural gas, however, is still very abundant. In 2005 Pennsylvania's gas utility industry ranked seventh among the states in gas b.t.u.'s sold, and fifth in the amount sold only for residential use.

The discovery of methods to obtain natural gas from the Marcellus Shale subterranean formation that exists beneath all of Pennsylvania, except the southeastern quarter, has produced optimism since early 2008. The formation lies between two thousand and six thousand feet underground, and consists of black rock that holds the gas. A new method of extraction, a combination of horizontal drilling and water fracturing, is necessary to release the gas. A well is bored deep down into the shale layer, and then drilling turns outward horizontally within the layer, making L shaped passages up to the surface. Hydraulic fracturing follows, involving injecting a water-based slurry into the well at high pressure, which produces cracks in the rock. The idea is to increase the exposed rock surface in the bore hole, which allows more gas to be collected. It is estimated that the formation could yield enough gas to supply the entire nation for two years; it has an estimated wellhead value of one trillion dollars. Environmental hazards, especially to the water supply, must be overcome, and the formation overlaps into five neighboring states and the Great Lakes, which may lead to jurisdictional rivalries. By January 2009, twenty wells had been drilled in Pennsylvania.

AGRICULTURE

While the number of farms and the acreage farmed has generally declined over the past sixty years, farm production has increased dramatically due to scientific and technical improvements. In 1950 there were 146,887 farms and their average size was 146 acres. In 2008, there were 58,000 farms and their average size was 132 acres. About 27 percent of the state's land area is committed to farming. Agriculture continues to be fundamental to the state's economy, and benefits from statewide efforts of farm and commodity organizations, agricultural extension services, strong vocational programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, all of which keep farmers informed of new developments and assist them in promoting and marketing farm products. In 2006, cash receipts for all crops and livestock products of Pennsylvania farms was \$4.78 billion, and agribusiness and food-related industries were responsible for at least ten times that amount in annual economic activity. The division within the

\$4.78 billion was: \$1.67 billion cash receipts for all crops, and \$2.97 billion for all livestock and dairy production. As in past years, mushroom cash receipts accounted for half the receipts for all crops. In 2006, Pennsylvania ranked twentieth among the states in total agricultural sector output value, and twentieth in net farm income. The four principal Pennsylvania farm commodities in terms of marketing receipts were: dairy products, cattle, agaricus mushrooms, and greenhouse products. Our state was fifth in cash receipts for dairy products, eighth in turkeys, fourteenth in broiler chickens, and fourth in silage corn, apples, milk cows, chicken layers, and egg production in corn. Since livestock and dairy products are so profitable for farmers, field crops have dropped in acreage in the past decade. Farmers have converted land previously producing field crops to pasture and to growing livestock fodder. Among field crops, corn remains the strongest because it is the most valuable for feeding livestock. Foods for which the state's record is outstanding include: cheese, maple syrup, pretzels, potato chips, sausage, wheat flour, and bakery products. The impact of ethanol and biodiesel fuels is not reflected in the 2006 statistics, the latest presently available, but it should maximize corn production and possibly indirectly reduce soy bean acreage. The state is subsidizing these clean fuel production ventures.

Two federal programs impact on Pennsylvania's farming future. The National Organic Products Act of 1990 as amended, establishes standards under which products may be represented to consumers as organically produced. Also, the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 made country-of-origin labeling mandatory for all beef, lamb, pork, fish, perishable agricultural commodities, and peanuts, although labeling of fish and shellfish is still delayed pending further discussions.

TRANSPORTATION

Highways – The Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern superhighways throughout the nation, was expanded, after World War II, from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region. A far-reaching federal highway act was passed in 1956, authorizing the federal government to pay 90 percent of the costs of new roads connecting the nation's principal urban centers. More state turnpike miles would probably have been built had it not been for the cost advantage of toll-free interstate highways authorized under this federal legislation of 1956. Taking advantage of U.S. funds, Pennsylvania built an interstate system that today stretches along 1,751 miles. The most outstanding example of the system is Interstate 80, known as the Keystone Shortway, which is 313 miles long and traverses 15 northern Pennsylvania counties.

In 2006 Pennsylvania's 121,292 miles of rural and urban highways ranked tenth among the fifty states. Pennsylvania had 9,894,000 registered motor vehicles, 60% of which were automobiles, placing it sixth among the fifty states. Its 8,526,000 licensed drivers were the fifth largest such group among the states, and Pennsylvania was fifth in motorcycle registration (330,000). The number of deaths from traffic accidents in Pennsylvania has dropped from 2,089 in 1980 to 1,525 in 2006, and the state's number of driving fatalities per 100,000 miles driven was 1.4, matching the national average and placing it 28th highest among the fifty states.

Waterways – Waterways have always been of major importance to Pennsylvania. The state has three major ports: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Erie. The Port of Philadelphia complex, encompassing Philadelphia proper and four other cities along the Delaware River, is the largest freshwater port in the world and has the second largest volume of international tonnage in the United States. Pittsburgh, located at the confluence of the Ohio, Monongahela, and Allegheny rivers, has long been a center for barge transportation, especially of coal and limestone. Erie has been a major center for Great Lakes transportation since the mid-nineteenth century.

Aviation – Constant expansion of passenger service has been the story of aviation in Pennsylvania since World War II. Today there are sixteen major airports, five of which have been granted international status. Instrument landing systems became standard at airports in all the smaller cities following several Bradford Regional Airport accidents in 1968-1969. In the 1970s, automated radar terminal systems were installed at all the major airports to safely handle the increased volume of traffic. The international airports of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are among the nation's twenty-nine major aviation terminals, and compete favorably with the others in total numbers of scheduled flights.

The expansion of All American Aviation to Allegheny Airlines, and then to U.S. Air, is typical of progress in the industry. The energy crises beginning in the late 1970s caused reorganization involving commuter lines using smaller craft that operate as feeders from smaller cities to the major airports. Deregulation by the federal government and a trend toward corporate mergers in the 1980s caused further reorganization of the industry.

Two aircraft manufacturers prospered in Pennsylvania during this period. Piper Aircraft Corporation of Lock Haven outdistanced its competitors and produced America's most popular light airplane until the 1970s. Vertol Division of Boeing Corporation, successor to the Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, was located in Delaware County and was a major manufacturer of helicopters.

Railroads – Because of its extensive service during World War II, the railroad industry in 1946 was financially sounder than it had been since 1920, but by the end of the 1950s it was losing ground rapidly to the growing trucking industry. Diesel engines and a few electrified systems replaced the coal-burning locomotives which had been the railroads' pulling units for a century. In 1962 the Pennsylvania Railroad and the New York Central merged as the Penn Central Railroad, but it did not receive federal ICC approval until 1968, after having made extensive reductions in services and divestiture of assets. The new giant was bankrupt in 1970, the same year the federal government created Amtrak, a service system subsidizing passenger service on the major rail lines of the northeastern states. The federal government took control of the major freight lines in 1974 by forming Conrail, which subsidized 80 percent of the freight lines in Pennsylvania. Rail mileage was reduced by eliminating obsolete and unnecessary lines, typically those to now non-productive coal mines. The work force was reduced by a fourth, and commuter service trains, which in 1974 had been made the responsibility of Conrail, were gradually eliminated. In 1981 Conrail finally began to operate profitably, and in 1987 the federal government sold it to private stockholders. Although passenger service to smaller municipalities

has been eliminated, faster travel is possible on the remaining routes. Seamless rails, cement ties, and the elimination of grade crossings have made this possible. Pennsylvania literally sits at the open door of rail freight expansion planned by CSX and Norfolk Southern, rail transportation corporations previously concentrated south of Pennsylvania. The two enterprises intend to spend more than \$2.7 billion to enlarge their freight moving capacity through our state; CSX running from the southeastern seaport to the Midwest, and Norfolk Southern from the South to New York ports. Pennsylvania would become the crossroads for three major freight rail companies - Norfolk Southern, CSX, and Canadian Pacific.

CULTURE

Computer Revolution – Pennsylvania is now in the midst of a worldwide cultural leap at least as important as the coming of internal combustion engine transportation early in the twentieth century. In 1946, scientists J. Presper Eckert Jr. and John W. Mauchly of the Moore School of Electrical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania produced the world's first electronic computer, the ENIAC, for the U.S. Army. Its unique feature was that its vacuum tubes performed the operation in place of the mechanical switches used in previous computers. In Philadelphia, the Remington Rand Corporation produced the first commercial computer, the Univac I, in 1951. In 1958, the Univac Division of Sperry Rand Corporation built the first solid-state electronic computer at its Philadelphia laboratory, further advancing electronic data processing. The introduction of real-time computer application in the 1960s meant that computers now did far more than solve complex individual problems, and the microminaturization trend of the 1970s, following the introduction of silicon chips and integrated circuit design, led to a myriad of applications for the personal computer. Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing (CAD and CAM) were also trends of the 1970s. Startling developments in digital and graphic imaging and scanning capabilities followed, and now the new frontier of voice interaction with computer processes is reaching maturity. The information highway developed from the merging of the Department of Defense's ARPAnet and universities and learned institutions' data banks and internal networks. Local-area and regional-area networks also emerged, and in the 1990s the nation's information highway became part of the World Wide Web. From medical applications to business transactions, from education to almost every function of society, computer-based systems have vastly upgraded the cultural level of Pennsylvanians. The U.S. Department of Commerce's statistics for 2003 showed that Pennsylvania ranked 32nd among the states in the percentage of households with computers (60.2%) and 27th in those having internet access (54.7%). Cellular telephones, hand-held computer devices, digitalization, and the electronic transaction of numerous forms of commercial activity are becoming commonplace and have significantly transformed Pennsylvania's culture.

Literature – Pennsylvania has launched many major writers on the American literary scene who flourished in this period. Pearl S. Buck won both the Nobel and Pulitzer Prizes. Christopher Morley, John O'Hara, Conrad Richter, Mary Roberts Rinehart, and James Michener have left indelible imprints. John Updike, whose stories are largely placed in the anthracite region, has fascinated generations of Pennsylvanians and is considered the state's senior living creative writer. Wallace Stevens and Marianne Moore were poets of renown. Naturalist Rachel Carson grew up in Pittsburgh; her *Silent Spring* was pivotal in launching the modern environmental movement. Edward Abbey was brought up in Indiana County and wrote novels condoning forceful resistance to destruction of the western American desert landscape. Marguerite de Angeli thrilled generations of children with books such as *Thee, Hannah!*

Two works of the 1980s, Annie Dillard's *An American Childhood* and John Edgar Wideman's *Sent for You Yesterday* depict contrasting views of neighborhoods in Pittsburgh. Wideman, a leading African American writer, has also dealt with personalities in Philadelphia's inner city. Another African American, David Bradley, was acclaimed for his historical novel, *The Chaneysville Incident*. Writers popular today, who place their novels in Pennsylvania settings, include Stephen King (*From a Buick 8*); K.C. Constantine whose mysteries in Philadelphia center on an Italian American sleuth; Carrie Bender and Tamara Myers, who use Amish-Mennonite settings; and David Poyer whose *Hemlock County* cycle deals with the early Pennsylvania oil industry. Lisa Scottolini's detective novels with criminal law themes take place in Philadelphia, as do Neil Albert's Dave Garrett mysteries. Juvenile historical fiction is a growing field, well represented by Gloria Skurzynski's *The Rockbuster* and *Goodbye, Billy Radish*. Robin Moore and Laurie Halse Anderson write for the same audience, intending to show the emerging generation some important historical events in exciting settings. Jennifer Chiaverini's *Elm Creek Quilts* novels trace experiences of elderly characters reconciled with the present through the metaphor of producing quilts. Michael Novak's *Guns of Lattimer* is a classic historical novel sensitively expressing the horror of an actual massacre of immigrant coal miners, and it carries on the earlier twentieth-century tradition of Michael Musmanno's *Black Fury* and Thomas Bell's *Out of This Furnace*. Peter Blair celebrates the tradition of dangerous skilled industrial work with strong implications of class distinctions in his book of poems, *Last Heat*. Poet Jan Beatty, in "Aware in a Strange Landscape," reflects impressions of several generations seeking to escape a world of despair such as Peter Blair portrays. These challenging dangers and pressures arising within society have parallels in the wartime experiences of an African American Pittsburgher in Vietnam, as told in 1997 by Albert French in *Patches of Fire*. Another school of Pennsylvania writers emphasizes Pennsylvania locations that impart a nostalgic beauty and emotional sanctuary from which, under stress and necessity, the native Pennsylvania protagonist must at least temporarily depart. Following this theme have been Maggie Anderson's poem, "Promised Land: A Sense of Place," and Updike's *The Olinger Stories*.

Performing Arts and Media – Among the famous Pennsylvanians who starred in the movies were W.C. Fields, Gene Kelly, Richard Gere, Tom Mix, Jack Palance, and James Stewart. Stewart received the first Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award in 1980. In 1984, Bill Cosby also received this award. From the 1930s until the late 1950s, audiences throughout the country thrilled to the romantic musical drama of two native Pennsylvanians, singers Jeannette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy.

Beginning about 1976, there was an upsurge in the use of Pennsylvania locales as filmsettings by major motion picture producers, and many cinema stories touched on past or present human experiences taking place in the state. *The Rocky* series of films began, and in 1977 *Slapshot*, *The Deer Hunter*, and *The Boys from Brazil* displayed contemporary scenery. Since then, numerous popular films – serious and humorous, documentary and imaginatively fantastic – have displayed regions of the state,

and independent and low-budget producers have joined the traditional Hollywood giants. Set in Philadelphia have been *Jersey Girl*, *Unbreakable*, and the 1993 movie *Philadelphia*. The sensitive interpretation of African American slavery, *Beloved*, was also filmed there, as was the award winning *Six Sense*. Both the set and the story for *Championship Season* belong to Scranton. Central Pennsylvania was the scene for *Witness* and *Gettysburg*. A number of films were made in Harrisburg: *Lucky Numbers*, *8 Millimeter*, *The Distinguished Gentleman*, and *Girl, Interrupted*. In western Pennsylvania, *Silence of the Lambs* and *Prince of Pennsylvania* featured areas outside Pittsburgh, whereas *Hoffa*, *Sudden Death*, and *Flash Dance* displayed the city.

In the field of dance, the Pennsylvania Ballet founded by Barbara Weisberger in 1964, has an international reputation. The Pittsburgh Ballet is also widely acclaimed. Band leaders Fred Waring and Les Brown distinguished themselves in the 1940s and 1950s.

The Curtis Institute in Philadelphia has a worldwide reputation for the advanced study of music. Distinguished singers who were Pennsylvanians by birth or are so remembered by association include Louis Homer, Paul Athouse, Dusolina Giannini, Mario Lanza, Helen Jepson, Perry Como, Bobby Vinton, and Marian Anderson (who received the 1982 Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award). Leopold Stowkowski rose to fame as the conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Victor Herbert was conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony during part of his career. Eugene Ormandy, conductor of the world-renowned Philadelphia Orchestra for forty-four years, received the 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts in the field of music. For twenty-five years the Philadelphia Orchestra has been chosen for extended summer performances at the Saratoga Springs, NY, Performing Arts Festival. The Pittsburgh Symphony is proud to have had Andre Previn (recipient of the 1983 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts) as its conductor. Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin, and Charles Wakefield Cadman are among the better-known Pennsylvania symphonic composers.

The television industry grew rapidly beginning in the 1950s, and today Philadelphia is the fourth largest television market in the country and Pittsburgh the eleventh. Both cities have three major network stations, a public broadcasting station, and smaller independent stations. WQED in Pittsburgh pioneered community-sponsored educational television when it began broadcasting in 1954. The late Fred Rogers, a Latrobe native, was leader in this movement, carrying a message moral values intended for children. His *Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood* used friendliness, empathy, and the world of fantasy to foster healthy mental maturation in an increasingly technical and aggressive environment, and it received national and international acclaim.

Pennsylvania has 80 daily and 42 Sunday newspapers, ranking it fourth among the fifty states and Washington D.C. It has two and a half million daily subscribers, placing it below only four other states for the highest percentage of subscribers.

Religion – Pennsylvania's religious composition at the beginning of the twenty-first century can be judged by statistics compiled by the Association of Religion Data Archives, which is located in the Department of Sociology of the College of Liberal Arts at The Pennsylvania State University. The information in detail, including explanations of complexities, is available at www.theARDA.com. A total of 8,448,193 individual religious adherents are believed to presently exist, amounting to 68.8 percent of Pennsylvania's population in 2000. However, 1,331,835 (or 15.8 percent) of that total figure is estimated because numerous congregations are known to exist but have no record of their total adherents. These faiths include the Church of Christ Scientist and the following nine historically African American denominations: African Methodist Episcopal Church, African Methodist Episcopal Zion, Christian Methodist Episcopal Church, Church of God in Christ, National Baptist Convention of America, Inc., National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc., National Missionary Baptist Convention of America, Pentecostal Assemblies of the World, Inc., and Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc. The Religion Data Archives had divided along major theological differences the 115 faiths in Pennsylvania for which it has counts. This breakdown resulted: Catholic – 3,802,524; Orthodox – 75,354; Evangelical Protestant – 704,204; Mainline Protestant – 2,140,682; and ten faiths having "other theologies" – 393,584. The ten other faiths are: Baha'i, Buddhism, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Hindu, Jain, Jewish, Muslim, Tao, Unitarian Universalism, and Zoroastrian.

The following table lists adherents' figures for the year 2000.

Religious Bodies	Adherents
Allegheny Wesleyan Methodist Connection	1,065
American Baptist Association, The	1,100
American Baptist Churches in the USA	132,858
American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Greek Catholic Church	8,652
Amish; Other Groups	682
Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The	8,938
Apostolic Christian Church of America, Inc.	74
Apostolic Christian Churches (Nazarean)	83
Armenian Apostolic Church / Catholicossate of Cilicia	1,050
Armenian Apostolic Church / Catholicossate of Etchmiadzin	5,260
Assemblies of God	84,153
Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church	148
Association of Free Lutheran Congregations, The	1,361
Bahá'í	1,584
Baptist General Conference	3,407
Beachy Amish Mennonite Churches	2,090
Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio)	1,485
Brethren In Christ Church	16,618
Bruderhof Communities, Inc.	264

Religious Bodies	Adherents
Bulgarian Orthodox Diocese of the USA.....	220
Catholic Church.....	3,802,524
Christian and Missionary Alliance, The.....	45,926
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ).....	15,833
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ.....	23,938
Christian Reformed Church in North America.....	268
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana).....	14,425
Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee).....	16,918
Church of God in Christ, Mennonite.....	471
Church of God of Prophecy.....	2,057
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, The.....	31,032
Church of the Brethren.....	52,684
Church of the Nazarene.....	27,492
Churches of Christ.....	10,097
Churches of God, General Conference.....	22,692
Community of Christ.....	1,436
Congregational Christian Churches, Additional - not part of other CCC.....	1,060
Conservative Baptist Association of America.....	9,256
Conservative Congregational Christian Conference.....	3,034
Conservative Mennonite Conference.....	1,022
Cumberland Presbyterian Church.....	122
Eastern Pennsylvania Mennonite Church.....	3,172
Episcopal Church.....	116,511
Evangelical Covenant Church, The.....	1,149
Evangelical Free Church of America, The.....	15,273
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America.....	611,913
Evangelical Presbyterian Church.....	1,063
Free Methodist Church of North America.....	6,741
Friends (Quakers).....	11,844
General Association of Regular Baptist Churches.....	10,320
General Six Principle Baptists.....	25
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America.....	24,246
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of Vasiloupolis.....	1,113
Holy Orthodox Church in North America.....	182
Independent, Charismatic Churches.....	13,928
Independent, Non-Charismatic Churches.....	42,992
International Church of the Foursquare Gospel.....	3,044
International Churches of Christ.....	1,646
International Council of Community Churches.....	873
International Pentecostal Holiness Church.....	1,624
Jewish Estimate.....	283,000
Lutheran Church – Missouri Synod.....	21,015
Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese.....	200
Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America.....	800
Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church, American Diocese of the.....	900
Mennonite Church USA.....	48,215
Mennonite; Other Groups.....	8,718
Missionary Church, The.....	660
Moravian Church in America – Northern Province.....	10,093
Muslim Estimate.....	71,190
National Association of Congregational Christian Churches.....	955
National Association of Free Will Baptists.....	363
National Primitive Baptist Convention, USA.....	286
North American Baptist Conference.....	2,700
Old Order Amish Church.....	25,340
Old Order Mennonite.....	12,246
Old Order River Brethren.....	477
Orthodox Church in America: Albanian Orthodox Archdiocese.....	750
Orthodox Church in America: Romanian Orthodox Episcopate of America.....	837
Orthodox Church in America: Territorial Dioceses.....	12,382
Orthodox Presbyterian Church, The.....	3,919

Religious Bodies	Adherents
Pentecostal Church of God	75
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.)	324,714
Presbyterian Church in America	21,350
Primitive Methodist Church in the USA	2,669
Reformed Church in America	3,204
Reformed Church in the United States	53
Reformed Mennonite Church	158
Salvation Army, The	30,153
Serbian Orthodox Church in the USA	5,642
Seventh-day Adventist Church	16,766
Southern Baptist Convention	44,432
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA	10,692
Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations	6,778
United Church of Christ	241,844
United Methodist Church, The	659,350
Universal Fellowship of Metropolitan Community Churches	420
Vineyard USA	426
Wesleyan Church, The	21,007
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod	531
Total known adherents	7,116,348
Total know adherents plus estimates for unlisted religious bodies	8,448,193

Education – School consolidation became a major goal after World War II. By 1968 the number of school districts had been compressed from over 2,000 to 742; today there are only 501. Centralization and improved spending produced this desirable result. In the 1970s, programs for exceptional and for disadvantaged students first became available, and the vocational-technical secondary school option assisted many youths in finding career areas. In 1974, Pennsylvania's Human Relations Commission ordered that racial imbalance in public schools be eliminated by the end of the year.

Today, education is one of the Commonwealth's most treasured assets. Total enrollment in all its schools and learning institutions has been very constant between 2001, a peak year for elementary and secondary total enrollment, and 2003-2004, the latest school year fully reported. Annual increase of fall enrollment in institutions of higher learning have tended to grow by about 20,000, offsetting public school decline which is largely a result of lowered elementary enrollment. Presumably the drop at the elementary years is due to decreased state population in the pre-secondary school years. For the fall 2004 total enrollments minus a figure of 23,000 non-resident higher education enrollees, the total enrollment was about 2,739,000, about 22 percent of the entire state population. Home schooling and charter schools are playing increasingly important roles. In 2001-2002, home schooled enrollment was 23,909, and 28,413 students were enrolled in Pennsylvania's seventy-seven charter schools. The charter schools are concentrated in urban areas and have a student population drawn sixty-three percent from minorities. Sixty percent of the charter schools are at the elementary level, the remaining 40% are at the secondary school level.

The total enrollment in Pennsylvania's 146 higher educational institutions was 649,650 for the year beginning in the fall of 2003. Female enrollment reached 56 percent, extending a trend observable for the last decade. However, there were far more female than male part time students, so that female full time students made up only 53.5 percent of total full-time enrollment. The total enrollment of graduate students was 91,350 in the fall of 2003, but that does not include the "first-professional" categories of law, medicine, and theology.

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Survey provides statistics on Americans over twenty-four years old who have graduated from high school and college. Given in percentages, this data from the 1990 Census and the 2005 population census estimates can be used to compare the progress achieved by each state's educational system. By the year 2005, 86.3 percent of Pennsylvanians over twenty-four were high school graduates and 25.8 percent were college graduates with bachelor's degrees or more, compared to the U.S. averages of 85.2 percent and 27.6 percent respectively. Pennsylvania's standings were virtually the same as those of Ohio and Delaware, although our percent of college graduates fell far below neighboring New York, Maryland, and New Jersey. In terms of progress since the 1990 Census, Pennsylvania has increased 11.6 percent in over-24 high school graduates and 7.9 percent in over-24 college graduates, somewhat ahead of the increases in both categories for the entire nation.

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS: A TWO-PARTY STATE

The New Deal, the rising influence of labor, and the growing urbanization of the state ended a long period of Republican dominance. In stride with the New Deal, the Democrats fielded a successful gubernatorial candidate in 1934, but the Republicans dominated the next four gubernatorial elections. The Democrats, however, took control of the two major cities, Pittsburgh in 1933 and Philadelphia in 1951, and achieved electoral majorities for the Democratic nominees in seven of the eleven presidential elections from 1936 to 1976. In 1954 and 1958 the Democrats elected George M. Leader and David L. Lawrence successively as governors. They were followed in 1962 by Republican William Warren Scranton, and in 1966 by Republican Raymond P. Shafer. In 1970 the Democrats elected Milton Shapp and regained firm control of the legislature for the first time since 1936. Shapp became the first governor eligible to succeed himself under the 1968 Constitution, and he was re-elected in 1974. In

1978 Republican Dick Thornburgh was elected governor. Within two years, the Republicans became the majority party when, in addition to the governorship, they held both U.S. Senate seats, supported President Ronald Reagan's candidacy in 1980, and won majorities in both houses of the state legislature. In 1982 Governor Thornburgh was re-elected, but in 1985 the Democrats became the majority party in the House of Representatives. In 1986 the Democrat Robert P. Casey of Scranton, a former State Auditor General, defeated Lieutenant Governor William W. Scranton III for the governorship. In 1990, Governor Casey was re-elected by an overwhelming majority over the Republican candidate, Auditor General Barbara Hafer.

The accidental death of U.S. Senator John Heinz in April 1991 led to the appointment and then overwhelming election victory for the vacant seat by Democrat Harris Wofford, who raised the issue of reform of the nation's health care system. He defeated former Governor Thornburgh. In 1992 Democratic majorities were returned in both houses of the General Assembly for the first time since 1978. On June 14, 1993, Gov. Robert P. Casey underwent a heart-and-liver transplant operation necessitated by a rare disease, familial amyloidosis. He was the first American for whom this operation was performed for that condition. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel exercised the powers and performed the duties of governor until Governor Casey returned to work on December 21. In November 1994, U.S. Representative Tom Ridge defeated Lieutenant Governor Singel and third-party candidate Peg Luksik of Johnstown in the gubernatorial election. In 1995 and 1996 the majority in the House of Representatives swung from Democratic to Republican by the shifting of one seat. The November 1996 elections gave Republicans a five-member House majority and they maintained their majority in the state Senate. Governor Ridge was overwhelmingly re-elected over the Democratic candidate, Assemblyman Ivan Iltkin, and two third-party challengers, in November 1998. Following the November 2000 election, Republicans held ten seat Senate majority and a five seat majority in the House of Representatives. As a result of congressional reapportionment following the U.S. Census of 2000, Pennsylvania lost two representatives' seats.

On October 5, 2001, as a result of the national crisis following the tragic events of September 11, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned to answer the call of President George W. Bush to serve as the nation's first Director of the Office of Homeland Security. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was then sworn in as Governor and Robert C. Jubelirer, President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, as Lieutenant Governor. In the election of November 2002, the Democratic candidate, Edward G. Rendell, a former mayor of Philadelphia, was elected Governor by 53.5 percent of the vote, defeating the Republican candidate, the incumbent Attorney General Mike Fisher, as well as the Green Party and Liberal Party candidates. Governor Rendell is the 45th state governor and the first Philadelphian to win the office since 1906. Republican majorities existed in both houses of the General Assembly throughout the Governor's first term. In the November 2006 election, Governor Rendell was re-elected over Republican candidate Lynn Swann, a former Pittsburgh Steelers football star, sports announcer, and a motivational speaker. Rendell received 60.4% of the total of 4,014,109 votes cast for the two major candidates. Swann was the first African American to be nominated for governor of Pennsylvania on a major party ticket. In the same election, incumbent U. S. Senator Rick Santorum, a Republican, was defeated by the Democrat Robert P. Casey Jr., a former auditor general and state treasurer. Public criticism of a legislative vote to increase the salaries of its own members was in part responsible for many outgoing legislators refusing to run for re-election or being defeated for re-election. The November 2006 elections resulted in a Democratic majority in the House of Representatives for the first time in twelve years, although the new composition was only 102 Democrats to 101 Republicans. The state Senate elections produced a chamber that had a Republican majority of 29 to 21.

As a result of the presidential candidacy of U.S. Senator Barack Obama of Illinois, an unprecedented large increase in Democratic voter registration occurred between the summer of 2008 and the November election, developing at first in and around Philadelphia. Its strength was so overwhelming as to cause comments that the two-party state era had come to an end. By September 2008, the public had already been exposed to an avalanche of presidential campaigning since January, but the emphasis on health care reform, global climate, the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, and energy and fuel were overshadowed from mid-September forward by a decline of the nation's financial system and an economic descent into recession with all its unwanted consequences. Pennsylvania joined in the overwhelming victory of President Obama. In the General Assembly the election produced a Democratic majority in the House of 104 to 99, but Republicans continued to hold a majority in the Senate of 30 to 20. Senator Joseph B. Scarnati III was elevated to Lieutenant Governor upon the death of Catherine Baker Knoll on November 12, 2008, but he also continued to hold his Senate seat.

COLD WAR, KOREAN CONFLICT, VIETNAM INVOLVEMENT, AND PERSIAN GULF WAR

After the end of World War II, the United Nations was established as a parliament of governments in which disputes between nations could be settled peacefully. Nevertheless, the United States and Communist countries started an arms race that led to a "cold war," resulting in several undeclared limited wars. From 1950 to 1953, individual Pennsylvanians were among the many Americans who fought with the South Koreans against the North Koreans and their Communist Chinese allies. Pennsylvania's 28th Infantry Division was one of four National Guard divisions called to active duty during the crisis, being deployed to Germany to help deflect any aggression from Russia or its allies. At home, during the early 1950s, public fears of Communist infiltration reached hysterical levels but then subsided as it became apparent that exaggeration and unfounded fears had been forced on the public by Red-baiters.

Pennsylvanians served their country faithfully during the Korean, Vietnam, and Persian Gulf conflicts. In Korea, Pfc. Melvin L. Brown of Mahaffey, Sfc. William S. Sitman of Bellwood, and Cpl. Clifton T. Speicher of Gray gave their lives in self-sacrificing combat deeds for which they were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Major General John Huston Church (1892-1953) commanded the 24th Infantry Division in the first year of fighting. Lieutenant General Henry Aurand commanded the U.S. Army-Pacific (which included the Korean operation) from 1949 to 1952. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, a native of Honesdale, was Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962, which brought about a brief thaw in the Cold War.

In 1964 a conflict developed in Vietnam. American troops fought beside the South Vietnamese against the North Vietnamese and their supporters until 1973, and many Pennsylvanians served and died there. Cpl. Michael J. Crescenzo of Philadelphia and

Sgt. Glenn H. English Jr., a native of Altoona, were mortally wounded while performing courageous acts for which they were both awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Pfc. William D. Port of Harrisburg, Spec. David C. Dolby of Norristown, and Lt. Walter J. Marm Jr. of Pittsburgh received the Medal of Honor for conspicuous acts of leadership and personal valor. Major General Charles W. Eifler, a native of Altoona, directed the First Logistical Command in South Vietnam until May 1967. The Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C. includes 1,449 Pennsylvanians among the 58,715 who died as a result of combat. The war was very unpopular in Pennsylvania, as in the rest of the nation, and anti-war protests and rallies drew large crowds. The Cold War ended with a number of climactic events between late 1988 and 1991. The importance of each event has been debated, but the fall of the Berlin Wall, in November 1989, has been most deeply embedded in the popular mind.

In 1990 and 1991 Pennsylvania units sent to Saudi Arabia, as part of the international force confronting Iraqi aggression, included the 121st and 131st Transportation Companies of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the 193rd Squadron of the Air National Guard, and the 316th Strategic Hospital Reserve. This conflict has been known as the Persian Gulf War and sometimes as the First Iraq War. On February 25, 1991, 13 members of the 14th Quartermaster Detachment, U.S. Army Reserves, a Greensburg unit, were killed by an Iraqi Scud missile attack.

WAR AGAINST TERRORISM, SECOND IRAQ WAR, IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION, AND RESURGENCE OF EL QAEDA IN AFGHANISTAN

On September 11, 2001, United Airlines Flight 93 scheduled for San Francisco, bearing forty-four passengers and crew, was hijacked by four terrorists of the Muslim extremist terrorist organization al-Qaeda. It was crashed into a farm field near Shanksville, Somerset County, killing all on board. On-flight recordings and phone calls suggest passengers heroically struggled with their captors before the crash and sacrificially thwarted al-Qaeda's plan to crash the plane into some sensitive government site in or near the nation's capital. On the same morning, sixty-four Pennsylvanians perished among the estimated 2,752 killed in the destruction of New York City's World Trade Center Towers by two other airliners taken over by al-Qaeda terrorists. A fourth hijacked airliner destroyed large sections of the Pentagon in the nation's capital. Volunteer relief for World Trade Center victims sprang forth from Pennsylvania, and Governor Tom Ridge resigned to become director of President Bush's newly created federal Office of Homeland Security, and in November 2002 the federal Department of Homeland Security was created. Ridge went on to head the new department. In the wake of the September 11, 2001 attacks, National Guard and military reserve units within the state were mobilized for domestic security. Some of these forces were soon assigned to the nation's international war against terrorism, which included combat missions in Afghanistan. In 2003, National Guard involvement as peacekeepers in Bosnia ended, but a similar assignment in Kosovo continued into 2004. A second war against Iraq erupted in March 2003, and National Guard and reserve units participated in the invasion of Iraq, known as Operation Iraqi Freedom, and the subsequent period of United States' occupation to stabilize and rebuild that country.

By early 2005, some 8,000 Pennsylvania National Guard members had been employed in the Global War on Terrorism since September 11, 2001. The First Battalion, 107th Field Artillery was on duty as military police in Iraq from January 2004 until February 2005. Beginning in November 2004, the First Battalion, 103rd Armored Regiment was deployed to Iraq for twelve months, the first time since World War II that a 28th Division combat battalion had operated in a war zone. Later, the 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard was among the first United States units organized around a superb new eight-wheeled combat vehicle, and has seen combat service in Iraq. Today, Pennsylvania's Army National Guard is the largest in the United States, and its Air National Guard is the fourth largest. Recruiting and retention statistics for the 2006 fiscal year were the highest achieved in the last two decades and among the highest in the country. Altogether, the National Guard has 19,000 members and 2,400 full-time employees. In July 2007, the 111th Fighter Wing of the Air National Guard left its Willow Grove Air Reserve Station for re-deployment in support of ground forces in Iraq, flying A-10 Thunderbolt attack fighters. With the deployment of the 56th Stryker Brigade and 28th Combat Aviation Brigade in early 2009, as well as the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 193rd Special Operations Wing and 111th Fighter Wing Air National Guard deployments, the Pennsylvania National Guard will have more soldiers and airmen in mobilized status than at any time since World War II.

GOVERNMENT MODERNIZATION

After the Second World War there was a renewed emphasis on reorganizing state government. In 1945 the State Museum and State Archives were placed under the Historical and Museum Commission. In 1947 the Tax Equalization Board was created to review school tax assessments so that the burden of public education would fall evenly on all districts. In 1951 the Council on Civil Defense was created, and in 1978 it became the Emergency Management Agency. In 1955, during the administration of Governor Leader, an Office of Administration was set up within the executive branch. A government reorganization act permitted any governor to transfer functions from one department to another, subject to the approval of the General Assembly. With the accompanying fiscal and appointment reforms of the Leader administration, the reorganization act was the most important change in state machinery since Governor Pinchot instituted an administrative code in 1923. The Human Relations Commission was established in 1955 to prevent discrimination in employment. In 1966 the Department of Community Affairs was created to deal with matters concerning local governments. The termination, in 1968, of the Department of Internal Affairs resulted in four of its bureaus being placed in other agencies.

By a constitutional amendment in 1959, the General Assembly resumed annual sessions but with limitations on actions in the even-numbered years. With bipartisan support, Governor Raymond P. Shafer obtained legislation for a convention which was limited to specific problems of the existing 1874 Constitution. There was agreement that the uniformity clause, which prevents enactment of a graduated income tax, would not be altered. The Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968 revised the 1874 Constitution. A significant provision prohibits the denial to any person of his or her civil rights. The governor and other elective state

officers were made eligible to succeed themselves for one additional term. A unified judicial system has been established under the Supreme Court, a Commonwealth Court has been created, and the inferior courts have been modernized. Broad extensions of county and local home rule became possible. In 1971 the voters amended the state constitution to guarantee that equal rights could not be denied because of sex. By an act of Dec. 6, 1972, the State Constitution so amended was declared to be henceforth known and cited as the Constitution of 1968. Sessions of the General Assembly were made two years in length, coinciding with the period of Representatives' terms. The House was fixed at 203 members, and a Legislative Reapportionment Commission was authorized. By dropping the provision for election of the Secretary of Internal Affairs, the breakup of that department was foreshadowed and actually took place later in 1968. Except in certain emergencies, the new constitution limited state borrowing to 175 percent of the average annual revenue raised by taxation. All departments now had to be audited, and the Governor's Office was required to submit a budget annually to the legislature.

In 1970, creations of a Department of Transportation and a Department of Environmental Resources were results of an enlarged concept of the role of state government. Both had broader functions than the departments they replaced, the Highways Department and Forest and Waters. The consolidation of two agencies into the Department of General Services in 1975 was another step in the direction of efficiency. The creation of a Commission for Women by executive order in 1975, and the replacement of the Council on Aging with a Department of Aging in 1978, both followed the trend toward serving population segments that have special needs. As a result of a constitutional amendment in 1978, the Attorney General became an elected official in 1980, and that office became an independent department. The designation Department of Justice was discontinued. Within the executive branch, an Office of General Counsel was formed to continue the old function of an attorney appointed and subordinate to the governor. A further result of the break up of the Department of Justice was the eventual creation, in 1984, of a separate Department of Corrections. In 1987 an Office of Inspector General was created, responsible to the governor through the General Council, with investigative powers intended to maintain the integrity and efficiency of activities of the executive agencies. In 1980 the Superior Court was expanded from seven to fifteen judges. The establishment of an Ethics Commission, in 1978, and an Independent Regulatory Review Commission, in 1982, were two of the many measures dealing with particular problems that have surfaced in the governmental process. The augmentation of the Department of Commerce, in 1987, by the Economic Development Partnership anticipated a more powerful economic policy. In June 1996, the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs were merged to form the Department of Community and Economic Development. Under the administration of Governor Tom Ridge, the Department of Environmental Resources was divided into the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, which operates the state parks and forest, and the Department of Environmental Protection, which enforces laws and regulations concerning other components of the environment. Other changes that occurred during the Ridge administrations include creation of governor's advisory commissions on African American Affairs (1998) and Latino Affairs (1996); re-establishment of the Commission for Women (1997); and formation of the Governor's Growing Greener Council (1998). During its fifteen months in office, the administration of Governor Mark S. Schweiker Pennsylvania's Office of Homeland Security was created within the Governor's Office to coordinate anti-terrorism activities by state agencies. Under the administrations of Governors Ridge, Schweiker, and Rendell, adaptations of internet communication have gradually increased until now they make a vast amount of useful data easily available to the average citizen, including official forms that can be printed quickly to speed up interacting with many government agencies. An example of this is the Rendell administration's web site link for applying for Right-to-Know access to public data.

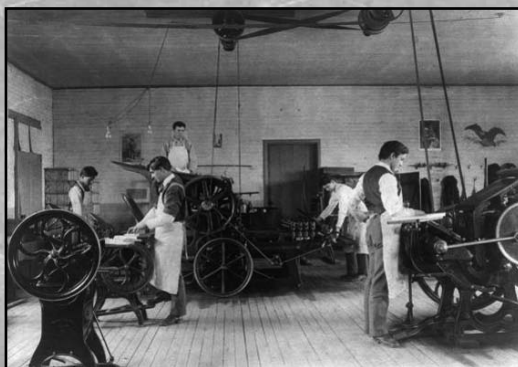
The Office of Health Care Reform was created on the first operational day of Governor Rendell's administration. A Governor's Cabinet for Children and Families was created in September 2003, followed by a Commission for Children and Families in 2004. In September 2003, Governor Rendell also established the Governor's Council on Hunting and Fishing to receive input from experts in these recreational activities for policy purposes. Environmental preservation and energy independence, which are connected issues, have been conspicuous during the Rendell administration. Growing Greener II, enacted July 13, 2005, funded DEP's clean up of waterways, contaminated sites, and abandoned mines, and became involved in energy projects. the DCNR, Department of Agriculture, and Department of Community and Economic Development were also given appropriate restoration missions. Through such devices as the Energy investment fund and the Alternative Fuels investment fund the Rendell administration has explored every known innovation for producing energy free from carbon emission. Thus, wind, solar, biomass, ethanol, and hydropower, and geothermal systems are under consideration and some are already making their weight felt on energy demands. In the area of health care the administration had been successful with expanding PACE and PACE/NET programs aiding senior citizens with expenses for medicine. Medical malpractice litigation, so detrimental to the state's community of physicians, has been brought under control by requiring pre-litigation verification that standard health practices existed. Groups of physicians have formed associations that insure their members against malpractice judgments. The Rendell administration also promoted property tax reduction which is to be offset by revenue from fourteen gaming venues; so far it has provided tax relief largely for senior citizens. The administration was behind the creation of 186,000 new jobs between January 2004 and January 2008, increasing the work force by approximately 3.3 percent.



Native American students learning finger songs at Carlisle Indian School, c. 1900.



Native American boys and girls in a Carlisle School classroom, 1901. Education at the Carlisle School emphasized drilling, recitations, and discipline. Through these activities, its instructors believed Native American children could assimilate into modern industrial society and become "patriotic citizens."



Older male students at Carlisle were expected to learn a trade, such as printing or tin-smithing. Student printers at Carlisle produced many of the school's promotional materials, including a student magazine.



SECTION 2

Constitution of Pennsylvania



Tom Torlino as he arrived at Carlisle Indian School, in 1882 and Tom three years later.

One of the few prominent Native Americans to support the Boarding School movement, Sioux chief American Horse sent his children and relatives to the Carlisle Indian School. In 1882 he visited the Pennsylvania school and sat for this photograph, below.



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PREAMBLE

WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.

ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established, WE DECLARE THAT –

Inherent Rights of Mankind

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

Political Powers

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

Religious Freedom

Section 3. All men have a natural and inalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

Religion

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

Elections

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

Trial by Jury

Section 6.¹ Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate. The General Assembly may provide, however, by law, that a verdict may be rendered by not less than five-sixths of the jury in any civil case. Furthermore, in criminal cases the Commonwealth shall have the same right to trial by jury as does the accused.

Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

Security From Searches and Seizures

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions

Section 9.² In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as compelling a person to give evidence against himself.

NOTE: All footnotes will appear as endnotes at the end of each Article.

Initiation of Criminal Proceedings; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain

Section 10.³ Except as hereinafter provided no person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. Each of the several courts of common pleas may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, provide for the initiation of criminal proceedings therein by information filed in the manner provided by law. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

Courts to Be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

Power of Suspending Laws

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

Bail, Fines and Punishments

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

Prisoners to Be Bailable; Habeas Corpus

Section 14.⁴ All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses or for offenses for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or unless no condition or combination of conditions other than imprisonment will reasonably assure the safety of any person and the community when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

Special Criminal Tribunals

Section 15. No commission shall issue creating special temporary criminal tribunals to try particular individuals or particular classes of cases.

Insolvent Debtors

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

Attainder

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

Attainder Limited

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth.

Right of Petition

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

Right to Bear Arms

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

Quartering of Troops

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

Titles and Offices

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

Reservation of Powers in People

Section 25. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.

No Discrimination by Commonwealth and Its Political Subdivisions

Section 26. Neither the Commonwealth nor any political subdivision thereof shall deny to any person the enjoyment of any civil right, nor discriminate against any person in the exercise of any civil right.

Natural Resources and the Public Estate

Section 27.⁵ The people have a right to clean air, pure water, and to the preservation of the natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the environment. Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.

Prohibition Against Denial or Abridgment of Equality of Rights Because of Sex

Section 28.⁶ Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania because of the sex of the individual.

¹ Amended May 18, 1971, and Nov. 3, 1998.

² Amended Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 7, 1995, and Nov. 4, 2003.

³ Amended Nov. 6, 1973.

⁴ Amended Nov. 3, 1998.

^{5,6} Adopted May 18, 1971.

ARTICLE II

THE LEGISLATURE

Legislative Power

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

Election of Members; Vacancies

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

Terms of Members

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

Sessions

Section 4. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires.

Qualifications of Members

Section 5. Senators shall be at least 25 years of age and Representatives 21 years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State), and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

Disqualification to Hold Other Office

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

Compensation

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

Election of Officers; Judge of Election and Qualifications of Members

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

Quorum

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

Powers of Each House; Expulsion

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

Journals; Yeas and Nays

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

Open Sessions

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

Adjournments

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

Privileges of Members

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

Legislative Districts

Section 16. The Commonwealth shall be divided into 50 senatorial and 203 representative districts, which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable. Each senatorial district shall elect one Senator, and each representative district one Representative. Unless absolutely necessary no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in forming either a senatorial or representative district.

Legislative Reapportionment Commission

Section 17.¹ (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial census, a Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall act by a majority of its entire membership.

(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections.

The four members within 45 days after their certification shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official holding an office to which compensation is attached.

If the four members fail to select the fifth member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such elections officer.

Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.

(c) No later than 90 days after either the commission has been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census are available, whichever is later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary reapportionment plan with such elections officer.

The commission shall have 30 days after filing the preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.

Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are filed within 30 days, or if filed and acted upon, the commission's plan shall be final and have the force of law.

(d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not inconsistent with such order.

(e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment as required under this section 17.

(f) Any district which does not include the residence from which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect a Senator at such election.

(g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their services as the General Assembly from time to time shall determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission fails to file a revised or final plan within the time prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to compensation not paid.

(h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.

(i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial and representative district. The publication shall contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The publication shall also state the population of the senatorial and representative districts having the smallest and largest population and the percentage variation of such districts from the average population for senatorial and representative districts.

¹ Amended Nov. 3, 1981, and May 15, 2001.

ARTICLE III LEGISLATION

A. PROCEDURE

Passage of Laws

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

Reference to Committee; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom.

Form of Bills

Section 3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof.

Consideration of Bills

Section 4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least 25% of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

Notice of Local and Special Bills

Section 7. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed.

Signing of Bills

Section 8. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions

Section 9. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be re-passed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

Revenue Bills

Section 10. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

Appropriation Bills

Section 11. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions

Section 12. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest

Section 13. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

B. EDUCATION**Public School System**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth.

Public School Money Not Available to Sectarian Schools

Section 15. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

C. NATIONAL GUARD**National Guard to be Organized and Maintained**

Section 16. The citizens of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the National Guard by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from State military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

D. OTHER LEGISLATION SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED**Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees**

Section 17. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly

Section 18. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any

limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

Appropriations for Support of Widows and Orphans of Persons Who Served in the Armed Forces

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of persons who served in the armed forces are supported or assisted, or the orphans of persons who served in the armed forces are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

Classification of Municipalities

Section 20. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to, any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution.

Land Title Registration

Section 21. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

State Purchases

Section 22. The General Assembly shall maintain by law a system of competitive bidding under which all purchases of materials, printing, supplies or other personal property used by the government of this Commonwealth shall so far as practicable be made. The law shall provide that no officer or employee of the Commonwealth shall be in any way interested in any purchase made by the Commonwealth under contract or otherwise.

Change of Venue

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

Paying Out Public Moneys

Section 24. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except on appropriations made by law and on warrant issued by the proper officers; but cash refunds of taxes, licenses, fees and other charges paid or collected, but not legally due, may be paid, as provided by law, without appropriation from the fund into which they were paid on warrant of the proper officer.

Emergency Seats of Government

Section 25. The General Assembly may provide, by law, during any session, for the continuity of the executive, legislative, and judicial functions of the government of the Commonwealth, and its political subdivisions, and the establishment of emergency seats thereof and any such laws heretofore enacted are validated. Such legislation shall become effective in the event of an attack by an enemy of the United States.

Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions

Section 26. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, That nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member.

Changes in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited

Section 27. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

E. RESTRICTIONS ON LEGISLATIVE POWER

Change of Permanent Location of State Capital

Section 28. No law changing the permanent location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

Appropriations for Public Assistance, Military Service, Scholarships

Section 29. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denominational and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or

loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology.

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

Section 30. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

Delegation of Certain Powers Prohibited

Section 31. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation or any other provision of the Constitution, the General Assembly may enact laws which provide that the findings of panels or commissions, selected and acting in accordance with law for the adjustment or settlement of grievances or disputes or for collective bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers shall be binding upon all parties and shall constitute a mandate to the head of the political subdivision which is the employer, or to the appropriate officer of the Commonwealth if the Commonwealth is the employer, with respect to matters which can be remedied by administrative action, and to the lawmaking body of such political subdivision or of the Commonwealth, with respect to matters which require legislative action, to take the action necessary to carry out such findings.

Certain Local and Special Laws

Section 32. The General Assembly shall pass no local or special law in any case which has been or can be provided for by general law and specifically the General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

1. Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:
2. Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:
3. Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:
4. Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:
5. Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:
6. Exempting property from taxation:
7. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:
8. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact any special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed.

ARTICLE IV THE EXECUTIVE

Executive Department

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.

Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

Terms of Office of Governor; Number of Terms

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. Except for the Governor who may be in office when this amendment is adopted, he shall be eligible to succeed himself for one additional term.

Lieutenant Governor

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen jointly with the Governor by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence in amendments made by the House of Representatives.

Attorney General

Section 4.1.¹ An Attorney General shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth on the day the general election is held for the Auditor General and State Treasurer; he shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election and shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms; he shall be the chief law officer of the Commonwealth and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as may be imposed by law.

Qualifications of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 5.² No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of 30 years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of this Commonwealth, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this Commonwealth. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney General except a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

Disqualification for Offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General

Section 6.³ No member of Congress or person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall exercise the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General.

Military Power

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Commonwealth, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

Appointing Power

Section 8.⁴ (a) The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.

(b) The Governor shall fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints by nominating to the Senate a proper person to fill the vacancy within 90 days of the first day of the vacancy and not thereafter. The Senate shall act on each executive nomination within 25 legislative days of its submission. If the Senate has not voted upon a nomination within 15 legislative days following such submission, any five members of the Senate may, in writing, request the presiding officer of the Senate to place the nomination before the entire Senate body whereby the nomination must be voted upon prior to the expiration of five legislative days or 25 legislative days following submission by the Governor, whichever occurs first. If the nomination is made during a recess or after adjournment sine die, the Senate shall act upon it within 25 legislative days after its return or reconvening. If the Senate for any reason fails to act upon a nomination submitted to it within the required 25 legislative days, the nominee shall take office as if the appointment had been consented to by the Senate. The Governor shall in a similar manner fill vacancies in the offices of Auditor General, State Treasurer, justice, judge, justice of the peace and in any other elective office he is authorized to fill. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a person shall be elected to the office on the next election day appropriate to the office unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months immediately preceding the election day in which case the election shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

(c) In acting on executive nominations, the Senate shall sit with open doors. The votes shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

Pardoning Power; Board of Pardons

Section 9.⁵ (a) In all criminal cases except impeachment the Governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except on the recommendation in writing of a majority of the Board of Pardons, and, in the case of a sentence of death or life imprisonment, on the unanimous recommendation in writing of the Board of Pardons, after full hearing in open session, upon due public notice. The recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be delivered to the Governor and a copy thereof shall be kept on file in the office of the Lieutenant Governor in a docket kept for that purpose.

(b) The Board of Pardons shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor who shall be chairman, the Attorney General and three members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a majority of the members elected to the Senate for terms of six years. The three members appointed by the Governor shall be residents of Pennsylvania. One shall be a crime victim, one a corrections expert and the third a doctor of medicine, psychiatrist or psychologist. The board shall keep records of its actions, which shall at all times be open for public inspection.

Information from Department Officials

Section 10. The Governor may require information in writing from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

Messages to the General Assembly

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between

the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of Executive business.

When Lieutenant Governor to Act as Governor

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall become Governor for the remainder of the term and in the case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed.

Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant Governor

Section 14. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Lieutenant Governor, or in case he should become Governor under section 13 of this article, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Lieutenant Governor for the remainder of the term. In case of the disability of the Lieutenant Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. Should there be no Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Governor if a vacancy shall occur in the office of Governor and in case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. His seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

Approval of Bills; Vetoes

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within 30 days after such adjournment.

Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the Executive veto.

Contested Elections of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General; When Succeeded

Section 17.⁶ The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

Terms of Office of Auditor General and State Treasurer; Number of Terms; Eligibility of State Treasurer to become Auditor General

Section 18. The terms of the Auditor General and of the State Treasurer shall each be four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. They shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at general elections but shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms. The State Treasurer shall not be eligible to the office of Auditor General until four years after he has been State Treasurer.

State Seal; Commissions

Section 19. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

¹ Adopted May 16, 1978.

² Amended May 16, 1978.

³ Amended May 16, 1978.

⁴ Amended May 20, 1975, and May 16, 1978.

⁵ Amended May 20, 1975, and Nov. 4, 1997.

⁶ Amended May 16, 1978.

ARTICLE V

THE JUDICIARY

Unified Judicial System

Section 1. The judicial power of the Commonwealth shall be vested in a unified judicial system consisting of the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, the Commonwealth Court, courts of common pleas, community courts, municipal and traffic courts in the City of Philadelphia, such other courts as may be provided by law and justices of the peace. All courts and justices of the peace and their jurisdiction shall be in this unified judicial system.

Supreme Court

Section 2. The Supreme Court (a) shall be the highest court of the Commonwealth and in this court shall be reposed the supreme judicial power of the Commonwealth;

- (b) shall consist of seven justices, one of whom shall be the Chief Justice; and
- (c) shall have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law.

Superior Court

Section 3.¹ The Superior Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges, which shall be not less than seven judges, and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by this Constitution or by the General Assembly. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Commonwealth Court

Section 4. The Commonwealth Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

Courts of Common Pleas

Section 5. There shall be one court of common pleas for each judicial district (a) having such divisions and consisting of such number of judges as shall be provided by law, one of whom shall be the president judge; and

- (b) having unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law.

Community Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court and Traffic Court

Section 6. (a) In any judicial district a majority of the electors voting thereon may approve the establishment or discontinuance of a community court. Where a community court is approved, one community court shall be established; its divisions, number of judges and jurisdiction shall be as provided by law.

(b) The question whether a community court shall be established or discontinued in any judicial district shall be placed upon the ballot in a primary election by petition which shall be in the form prescribed by the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections. The petition shall be filed with that officer and shall be signed by a number of electors equal to 5% of the total votes cast for all candidates for the office occupied by a single official for which the highest number of votes was cast in that judicial district at the last preceding general or municipal election. The manner of signing such petitions, the time of circulating them, the affidavits of the persons circulating them and all other details not contained herein shall be governed by the general laws relating to elections. The question shall not be placed upon the ballot in a judicial district more than once in any five-year period.

(c) In the City of Philadelphia there shall be a municipal court and a traffic court. The number of judges and the jurisdiction of each shall be as provided by law. These courts shall exist so long as a community court has not been established or in the event one has been discontinued under this section.

Justices of the Peace; Magisterial Districts

Section 7. (a) In any judicial district, other than the City of Philadelphia, where a community court has not been established or where one has been discontinued there shall be one justice of the peace in each magisterial district. The jurisdiction of the justice of the peace shall be as provided by law.

(b) The General Assembly shall by law establish classes of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density and shall fix the salaries to be paid justices of the peace in each class. The number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district shall be established by the Supreme Court or by the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court as required for the efficient administration of justice within each magisterial district.

Other Courts

Section 8. The General Assembly may establish additional courts or divisions of existing courts, as needed, or abolish any statutory court or division thereof.

Right of Appeal

Section 9. There shall be a right of appeal in all cases to a court of record from a court not of record; and there shall also be a right of appeal from a court of record or from an administrative agency to a court of record or to an appellate court, the selection of such court to be as provided by law; and there shall be such other rights of appeal as may be provided by law.

Judicial Administration

Section 10.² (a) The Supreme Court shall exercise general supervisory and administrative authority over all the courts and justices of the peace, including authority to temporarily assign judges and justices of the peace from one court or district to another as it deems appropriate.

(b) The Supreme Court shall appoint a court administrator and may appoint such subordinate administrators and staff as may be necessary and proper for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts and justices of the peace.

(c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these provisions. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the General Assembly may by statute provide for the manner of testimony of child victims or child material witnesses in criminal proceedings, including the use of videotaped depositions or testimony by closed-circuit television.

(d) The Chief Justice and president judges of all courts with seven or less judges shall be the justice or judge longest in continuous service on their respective courts; and in the event of his resignation from this position the justice or judge next longest in continuous service shall be the Chief Justice or president judge. The president judges of all other courts shall be selected for five-year terms by the members of their respective courts, except that the president judge of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the Governor. A Chief Justice or president judge may resign such position and remain a member of the court. In the event of a tie vote for office of president judge in a court which elects its president judge, the Supreme Court shall appoint as president judge one of the judges receiving the highest number of votes.

(e) Should any two or more justices or judges of the same court assume office at the same time, they shall cast lots forthwith for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor who shall issue their commissions accordingly.

Judicial Districts; Boundaries

Section 11. The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be changed by the General Assembly only with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court.

Qualifications of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 12. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be citizens of the Commonwealth. Justices and judges, except the judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia, shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court. Justices and judges of statewide courts, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within the Commonwealth. Other judges and justices of the peace, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within their respective districts, except as provided in this article for temporary assignments.

(b) Judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and justices of the peace shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court or shall complete a course of training and instruction in the duties of their respective offices and pass an examination prior to assuming office. Such courses and examinations shall be as provided by law.

Election of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace; Vacancies

Section 13.³ (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be elected at the municipal election next preceding the commencement of their respective terms of office by the electors of the Commonwealth or the respective districts in which they are to serve.

(b) A vacancy in the office of justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be filled by appointment by the Governor. The appointment shall be with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate, except in the case of justices of the peace which shall be by a majority. The person so appointed shall serve for a term ending on the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than ten months after the vacancy occurs or for the remainder of the unexpired term whichever is less, except in the case of persons selected as additional judges to the Superior Court, where the General Assembly may stagger and fix the length of the initial terms of such additional judges by reference to any of the first, second and third municipal elections more than ten months after the additional judges are selected. The manner by which any additional judges are selected shall be provided by this section for the filling of vacancies in judicial offices.

(c) The provisions of section 13(b) shall not apply either in the case of a vacancy to be filled by retention election as provided in section 15(b), or in the case of a vacancy created by failure of a justice or judge to file a declaration for retention election as provided in section 15(b). In the case of a vacancy occurring at the expiration of an appointive term under section 13(b), the vacancy shall be filled by election as provided in section 13(a).

(d) At the primary election in 1969, the electors of the Commonwealth may elect to have the justices and judges of the Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth and all other statewide courts appointed by the Governor from a list of persons qualified for the offices submitted to him by the Judicial Qualifications Commission. If a majority vote of those voting on the question is in favor of this method of appointment, then whenever any vacancy occurs thereafter for any reason in such court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment in the manner prescribed in this subsection. Such appointment shall not require the consent of the Senate.

(e) Each justice or judge appointed by the Governor under section 13(d) shall hold office for an initial term ending the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than 24 months following the appointment.

Judicial Qualifications Commission

Section 14. (a) Should the method of judicial selection be adopted as provided in section 13(d), there shall be a Judicial Qualifications Commission, composed of four non-lawyer electors appointed by the Governor and three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than four members shall be of the same political party. The members of the commission shall serve for terms of seven years, with one member being selected each year. The commission shall consider all names submitted to it and recommend to the Governor not fewer than ten nor more than 20 of those qualified for each vacancy to be filled.

(b) During his term, no member shall hold a public office or public appointment for which he receives compensation, nor shall he hold office in a political party or political organization.

(c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the term.

Tenure of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 15. (a) The regular term of office of justices and judges shall be ten years and the regular term of office for judges of the municipal court and traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and of justices of the peace shall be six years. The tenure of any justice or judge shall not be affected by changes in judicial districts or by reduction in the number of judges.

(b) A justice or judge elected under section 13(a), appointed under section 13(d) or retained under this section 15(b) may file a declaration of candidacy for retention election with the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections on or before the first Monday of January of the year preceding the year in which his term of office expires. If no declaration is filed, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of the term of office of such justice or judge, to be filled by election under section 13(a) or by appointment under section 13(d) if applicable. If a justice or judge files a declaration, his name shall be submitted to the electors without party designation, on a separate judicial ballot or in a separate column on voting machines, at the municipal election immediately preceding the expiration of the term of office of the justice or judge, to determine only the question whether he shall be retained in office. If a majority is against retention, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of his term of office, to be filled by appointment under section 13(b) or under section 13(d) if applicable. If a majority favors retention, the justice or judge shall serve for the regular term of office provided herein, unless sooner removed or retired. At the expiration of each term a justice or judge shall be eligible for retention as provided herein, subject only to the retirement provisions of this article.

Compensation and Retirement of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 16.⁴ (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be compensated by the Commonwealth as provided by law. Their compensation shall not be diminished during their terms of office, unless by law applying generally to all salaried officers of the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be retired on the last day of the calendar year in which they attain the age of 70 years. Former and retired justices, judges and justices of the peace shall receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. Except as provided by law, no salary, retirement benefit or other compensation, present or deferred, shall be paid to any justice, judge or justice of the peace who, under section 18 or under Article VI, is suspended, removed or barred from holding judicial office for conviction of a felony or misconduct in office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute.

(c) A former or retired justice or judge may, with his consent, be assigned by the Supreme Court on temporary judicial service as may be prescribed by rule of the Supreme Court.

Prohibited Activities

Section 17. (a) Justices and judges shall devote full time to their judicial duties, and shall not engage in the practice of law, hold office in a political party or political organization, or hold an office or position of profit in the government of the United States, the Commonwealth or any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof, except in the armed service of the United States or the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices and judges shall not engage in any activity prohibited by law and shall not violate any canon of legal or judicial ethics prescribed by the Supreme Court. Justices of the peace shall be governed by rules or canons which shall be prescribed by the Supreme Court.

(c) No justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be paid or accept for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with his office, any fee, emolument of perquisite other than the salary and expenses provided by law.

(d) No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the justices thereof or the Superior Court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of them exercise any power of appointment except as provided in this Constitution.

Suspension, Removal, Discipline and Other Sanctions.

Section 18.⁵ (a) There shall be an independent board within the Judicial Branch, known as the Judicial Conduct Board, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The board shall be composed of 12 members, as follows: two judges, other than senior judges, one from the courts of common pleas and the other from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace who need not be a member of the bar of the Supreme Court, three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and six non-lawyer electors.

(2) The judge from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, the justice of the peace, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Supreme Court. The judge from the courts of common pleas, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Governor.

(3) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, the members shall serve for terms of four years. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the member ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the member for the appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered the member ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed. No member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year. The Governor shall convene the board for its first meeting. At that meeting and annually thereafter, the members of the board shall elect a chairperson. The board shall act only with the concurrence of a majority of its members.

(4) No member of the board, during the member's term, may hold office in a political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the board, during the member's term, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(5) The board shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the board for a violation of the rules governing the conduct of members.

(6) The board shall appoint a chief counsel and other staff, prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law, exercise supervisory and administrative authority over all board staff and board functions, establish and promulgate its own rules of procedure, prepare and disseminate an annual report and take other actions as are necessary to ensure its efficient operation. The budget request of the board shall be made by the board as a separate item in the request submitted by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly.

(7) The board shall receive and investigate complaints regarding judicial conduct filed by individuals or initiated by the board; issue subpoenas to compel testimony under oath of witnesses, including the subject of the investigation, and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records relevant to the investigation; determine whether there is probable cause to file formal charges against a justice, judge or justice of the peace for conduct proscribed by this section; and present the case in support of the charges before the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(8) Complaints filed with the board or initiated by the board shall not be public information. Statements, testimony, documents, records or other information or evidence acquired by the board in the conduct of an investigation shall not be public information. A justice, judge or justice of the peace who is the subject of a complaint filed with the board or initiated by the board or of an investigation conducted by the board shall be apprised of the nature and content of the complaint and afforded an opportunity to respond fully to the complaint prior to any probable cause determination by the board. All proceedings of the board shall be confidential except when the subject of the investigation waives confidentiality. If, independent of any action by the board, the fact that an investigation by the board is in progress becomes a matter of public record, the board may, at the direction of the subject of the investigation, issue a statement to confirm that the investigation is in progress, to clarify the procedural aspects of the proceedings, to explain the rights of the subject of the investigation to a fair hearing without prejudgment or to provide the response of the subject of the investigation to the complaint. In acting to dismiss a complaint for lack of probable cause to file formal charges, the board may, at its discretion, issue a statement or report to the complainant or to the subject of the complaint, which may contain the identity of the complainant, the identity of the subject of the complaint, the contents and nature of the complaint, the actions taken in the conduct of the investigation and the results and conclusions of the investigation. The board may include with a report a copy of information or evidence acquired in the course of the investigation.

(9) If the board finds probable cause to file formal charges concerning mental or physical disability against a justice, judge or justice of the peace, the board shall so notify the subject of the charges and provide the subject with an opportunity to resign from judicial office or, when appropriate, to enter a rehabilitation program prior to the filing of the formal charges with the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(10) Members of the board and its chief counsel and staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties. No civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated upon the filing of a complaint or other documents with the board or testimony before the board may be maintained against any complainant, witness or counsel.

(b) There shall be a Court of Judicial Discipline, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The court shall be composed of a total of eight members as follows: three judges other than senior judges from the courts of common pleas, the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and two non-lawyer electors. Two judges, the justice of the peace and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Supreme Court. One judge, the two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Governor.

(2) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, each member shall serve for a term of four years; however, the member, rather than the member's successor, shall continue to participate in any hearing in progress at the end of the member's term. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than two of the members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than two of the members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the judge or justice of the peace ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the judge or justice of the peace for appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered that person ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy on the court shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed in the same manner in which the original appointment occurred. No member of the court may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

(3) The court shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the court for

a violation of the rules of conduct prescribed by the court. No member, during the member's term of service, may hold office in any political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the court, during the member's term of service, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members of the court shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(4) The court shall appoint staff and prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law and undertake actions needed to ensure its efficient operation. All actions of the court, including disciplinary action, shall require approval by a majority vote of the members of the court. The budget request of the court shall be made as a separate item in the request by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly. The court shall adopt rules to govern the conduct of proceedings before the court.

(5) Upon the filing of formal charges with the court by the board, the court shall promptly schedule a hearing or hearings to determine whether a sanction should be imposed against a justice, judge or justice of the peace pursuant to the provisions of this section. The court shall be a court of record, with all the attendant duties and powers appropriate to its function. Formal charges filed with the court shall be a matter of public record. All hearings conducted by the court shall be public proceedings conducted pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and in accordance with the principles of due process and the law of evidence. Parties appearing before the court shall have a right to discovery pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and shall have the right to subpoena witnesses and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records as relevant. The subject of the charges shall be presumed innocent in any proceeding before the court, and the board shall have the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence. All decisions of the court shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact and conclusions of law. A decision of the court may order removal from office, suspension, censure or other discipline as authorized by this section and as warranted by the record.

(6) Members of the court and the court's staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties, and no civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated on testimony before the court may be maintained against any witness or counsel.

(c) Decisions of the court shall be subject to review as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal to the Supreme Court in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court; a justice shall have the right to appeal to a special tribunal composed of seven judges, other than senior judges, chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the board, in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court. The special tribunal shall hear and decide the appeal in the same manner in which the Supreme Court would hear and decide an appeal from an order of the court.

(2) On appeal, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall review the record of the proceedings of the court as follows: on the law, the scope of review is plenary; on the facts, the scope of review is clearly erroneous; and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful. The Supreme Court or special tribunal may revise or reject an order of the court upon a determination that the order did not sustain this standard of review; otherwise, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall affirm the order of the court.

(3) An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a judge or justice of the peace may be appealed by the board to the Supreme Court, but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law. An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a justice of the Supreme Court may be appealed by the board to a special tribunal in accordance with paragraph (1), but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law.

(4) No justice, judge or justice of the peace may participate as a member of the board, the court, a special tribunal or the Supreme Court in any proceeding in which the justice, judge or justice of the peace is a complainant, the subject of a complaint, a party or a witness.

(d) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this section as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace may be suspended, removed from office or otherwise disciplined for conviction of a felony; violation of section 17 of this article; misconduct in office; neglect or failure to perform the duties of office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute, whether or not the conduct occurred while acting in a judicial capacity or is prohibited by law; or conduct in violation of a canon or rule prescribed by the Supreme Court. In the case of a mentally or physically disabled justice, judge or justice of the peace, the court may enter an order of removal from office, retirement, suspension or other limitations on the activities of the justice, judge or justice of the peace as warranted by the record. Upon a final order of the court for suspension without pay or removal, prior to any appeal, the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be suspended or removed from office; and the salary of the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall cease from the date of the order.

(2) Prior to a hearing, the court may issue an interim order directing the suspension, with or without pay, of any justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom formal charges have been filed with the court by the board or against whom has been filed an indictment or information charging a felony. An interim order under this paragraph shall not be considered a final order from which an appeal may be taken.

(3) A justice, judge or justice of the peace convicted of misbehavior in office by a court, disbarred as a member of the bar of the Supreme Court or removed under this section shall forfeit automatically his judicial office and thereafter be ineligible for judicial office.

(4) A justice, judge or justice of the peace who files for nomination for or election to any public office other than a judicial office shall forfeit automatically his judicial office.

(5) This section is in addition to and not in substitution for the provisions for impeachment for misbehavior in office contained in Article VI. No justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom impeachment proceedings are pending in the Senate shall exercise any of the duties of office until acquitted.

SCHEDULE TO JUDICIARY ARTICLE

This schedule is a part of this judiciary article, and it is intended that the provisions contained herein shall have the same force and effect as those contained in the numbered sections of the article.

This article and schedule, unless otherwise stated herein, shall become effective on January 1, 1969. In this schedule where the word "now" appears it speaks from the date of adoption of this schedule; where the word "present" appears it speaks from the effective date hereof.

COURTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY

The Supreme Court

Section 1. The Supreme Court shall exercise all the powers and, until otherwise provided by law, jurisdiction now vested in the present Supreme Court and, until otherwise provided by law, the accused in all cases of felonious homicide shall have the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

The Superior Court

Section 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the Superior Court shall exercise all the jurisdiction now vested in the present Superior Court. The present terms of all judges of the Superior Court which would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in an odd-numbered year shall be extended to expire in the even-numbered year next following.

Commonwealth Court

Section 3. The Commonwealth Court shall come into existence on January 1, 1970. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this article, the General Assembly shall stagger the initial terms of judges of the Commonwealth Court.

The Courts of Common Pleas

Section 4. Until otherwise provided by law, the several courts of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction now vested in the present courts of common pleas. The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' courts are abolished and the several courts of common pleas shall also exercise the jurisdiction of these courts. Orphans' courts in judicial districts having separate orphans' courts shall become orphans' court divisions of the courts of common pleas and the court of common pleas in those judicial districts shall exercise the jurisdiction presently exercised by the separate orphans' courts through their respective orphans' court division.

Orphans' Court Judges

Section 5. In those judicial districts having separate orphans' courts, the present judges thereof shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and the present president judge shall become the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term without diminution in salary.

Courts of Common Pleas in Multi-County Judicial Districts

Section 6. Courts of common pleas in multi-county judicial districts are abolished as separate courts and are hereby constituted as branches of the single court of common pleas established under this article in each such judicial district.

Community Courts

Section 7. In a judicial district which establishes a community court, a person serving as a justice of the peace at such time:

- (a) May complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law, and
- (b) Upon completion of his term, his office is abolished and no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by a justice of the peace shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

JUSTICES, JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 8. Notwithstanding any provision in the article, a present justice, judge or justice of the peace may complete his term of office.

Associate Judges

Section 9. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but a present associate judge may complete his term.

Retention Election of Present Justices and Judges

Section 10. A present judge who was originally elected to office and seeks retention in the 1969 municipal election and is otherwise eligible may file his declaration of candidacy by February 1, 1969.

Selection of President Judges

Section 11.⁶ (a) Except in the City of Philadelphia, section 10(d) of the article shall become effective upon the expiration of the term of the present president judge, or upon earlier vacancy.

(b) Notwithstanding section 10(d) of the article the president judge of the Superior Court shall be the judge longest in continuous service on such court if such judge was a member of such court on the first Monday of January 1977. If no such judge exists or is willing to serve as president judge the president judge shall be selected as provided by this article.

**MAGISTRATES, ALDERMEN AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND
MAGISTERIAL DISTRICTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA****Magistrates, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace**

Section 12. An alderman, justice of the peace or magistrate:

- (a) May complete his term, exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the method of compensation provided by law prior to the adoption of this article;
- (b) Shall be deemed to have taken and passed the examination required by this article for justices of the peace if he has completed one full term of office before creation of a magisterial district, and
- (c) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished.
- (d) Except for officers completing their terms, after the first Monday in January, 1970, no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by these officers, by mayors and like officers in municipalities shall be exercised by any officer other than the one justice of the peace elected or appointed to serve in that magisterial district.

Magisterial Districts

Section 13. So that the provisions of this article regarding the establishment of magisterial districts and the instruction and examination of justices of the peace may be self-executing, until otherwise provided by law in a manner agreeable to this article, the following provisions shall be in force:

(a) The Supreme Court or the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court shall fix the number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district by January 1, 1969, and these magisterial districts, except where a community court has been adopted, shall come into existence on January 1, 1970, the justices of the peace thereof to be elected at the municipal election in 1969. These justices of the peace shall retain no fine, costs or any other sum that shall be delivered into their hands for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with their offices, but shall remit the same to the Commonwealth, county, municipal subdivision, school district or otherwise as may be provided by law.

(b) Classes of magisterial districts.

(i) Magisterial districts of the first class shall have a population density of more than 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of not less than 65,000 persons.

(ii) Magisterial districts of the second class shall have a population density of between 1,000 and 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 20,000 persons and 65,000 persons.

(iii) Magisterial districts of the third class shall have a population density of between 200 and 1,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 12,000 persons and 20,000 persons.

(iv) Magisterial districts of the fourth class shall have a population density of between 70 and 200 persons per square mile and a population of between 7,500 persons and 12,000 persons.

(v) Magisterial districts of the fifth class shall have a population density of under 70 persons per square mile and a population of between 4,000 persons and 7,500 persons.

(c) Salaries of justices of the peace.

The salaries of the justices of the peace shall be as follows:

(i) In first class magisterial districts, \$12,000 per year,

(ii) In second class magisterial districts, \$10,000 per year,

(iii) In third class magisterial districts, \$8,000 per year,

(iv) In fourth and fifth class magisterial districts, \$5,000 per year.

(v) The salaries here fixed shall be paid by the State Treasurer and for such payment this article and schedule shall be sufficient warrant.

(d) Course of training, instruction and examination. The course of training and instruction and examination in civil and criminal law and procedure for a justice of the peace shall be devised by the Department of Public Instruction, and it shall administer this course and examination to insure that justices of the peace are competent to perform their duties.

Magisterial Districts

Section 14. Effective immediately upon establishment of magisterial districts and until otherwise prescribed the civil and criminal procedural rules relating to venue shall apply to magisterial districts; all proceedings before aldermen, magistrates and justices of the peace shall be brought in and only in a magisterial district in which occurs an event which would give rise to venue in a court of record; the court of common pleas upon its own motion or on application at any stage of proceedings shall transfer any proceeding in any magisterial district to the justice of the peace for the magisterial district in which proper venue lies.

PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA**Prothonotaries, Clerks of Courts, Clerks of Orphans' Courts**

Section 15. Until otherwise provided by law, the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts shall become the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts of the court of common pleas of the judicial district, and in multi-county judicial districts of their county's branch of the court of common pleas, and the clerk of the orphans' court in a judicial district now having a separate orphans' court shall become the clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas, and these officers shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore. In judicial districts where the clerk of the orphans' court is not the register of wills, he shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore until otherwise provided by law.

THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

Courts and Judges

Section 16. Until otherwise provided by law: (a) the court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, orphans' court division and family court division.

(b) The judges of the court of common pleas shall become judges of the trial division of the court of common pleas provided for in this article and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(c) The judges of the county court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(d) The judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(e) As designated by the Governor, 22 of the present magistrates shall become judges of the municipal court and six shall become judges of the traffic court, and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(f) One of the judges of the court of common pleas shall be president judge and he shall be selected in the manner provided in section 10(d) of this article. He shall be the administrative head of the court and shall supervise the court's judicial business.

(g) Each division of the court of common pleas shall be presided over by an administrative judge, who shall be one of its judges and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the administrative judges. The president judge shall have the power to assign judges from each division to each other division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court.

(h) Until all members of the municipal court are members of the bar of the Supreme Court, the president judge of the court of common pleas shall appoint one of the judges of the municipal court as president judge for a five-year term or at the pleasure of the president judge of the court of common pleas. The president judge of the municipal court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms and shall be the administrative head of that court and shall supervise the judicial business of the court. He shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations and make all judicial assignments. The president judge of the court of common pleas may assign temporarily judges of the municipal court who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court to the court of common pleas when required to expedite the business of the court.

(i) The Governor shall appoint one of the judges of the traffic court as president judge for a term of five years or at the pleasure of the Governor. The president judge of the traffic court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms, shall be the executive and administrative head of the traffic court, and shall supervise the judicial business of the court, shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations, and shall make all judicial assignments.

(j) The exercise of all supervisory and administrative powers detailed in this section 16 shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative control of the Supreme Court.

(k) The prothonotary shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(l) The clerk of quarter sessions shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(m) That officer serving as clerk to the county court shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the family division of the court of common pleas.

(n) The register of wills shall serve ex officio as clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas.

(o) The court of common pleas shall have unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except those cases assigned by this schedule to the municipal court and to the traffic court. The court of common pleas shall have all the jurisdiction now vested in the court of common pleas, the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' court, and county court. Jurisdiction in all of the foregoing cases shall be exercised through the trial division of the court of common pleas except in those cases which are assigned by this schedule to the orphans' court and family court divisions of the court of common pleas. The court of common pleas through the trial division shall also hear and determine appeals from the municipal court and traffic court.

(p) The court of common pleas through the orphans' court division shall exercise the jurisdiction heretofore exercised by the orphans' court.

(q) The court of common pleas through the family court division of the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Domestic Relations: desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: dependent, delinquent and neglected children and children under 18 years of age, suffering from epilepsy, nervous or mental defects, incorrigible, runaway and disorderly minors 18 to 20 years of age and preliminary hearings in criminal cases where the victim is a juvenile.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

(r) The municipal court shall have jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Committing magistrates' jurisdiction in all criminal matters.

(ii) All summary offenses, except those under the motor vehicle laws.

(iii) All criminal offenses for which no prison term may be imposed or which are punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than two years, and indictable offenses under the motor vehicle laws for which no prison term may be imposed or

punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than three years. In these cases, the defendant shall have no right of trial by jury in that court, but he shall have the right of appeal for trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas. Until there are a sufficient number of judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court serving in the municipal court to handle such matters, the trial division of the court of common pleas shall have concurrent jurisdiction over such matters, the assignment of cases to the respective courts to be determined by rule prescribed by the president judge of the court of common pleas.

(iv) Matters arising under The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951.

(v) All civil claims involving less than \$500. In these cases, the parties shall have no right of trial by jury in that court but shall have the right of appeal for a trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas, it being the purpose of this subsection to establish an expeditious small claims procedure whereby it shall not be necessary for the litigants to obtain counsel. This limited grant of civil jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the civil jurisdiction of the trial division of the court of common pleas.

(vi) As commissioners to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature.

The grant of jurisdiction under clauses (iii) and (v) of this subsection may be exercised only by those judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court.

(s) The traffic court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all summary offenses under the motor vehicle laws.

(t) The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court and the ten separate courts of common pleas are abolished and their jurisdiction and powers shall be exercised by the court of common pleas provided for in this article through the divisions established by this schedule.

(u) The office of magistrate, the board of magistrates and the present traffic court are abolished.

(v) Those judges appointed to the municipal court in accordance with subsection (e) of this section who are not members of the bar of the Supreme Court shall be eligible to complete their present terms and to be elected to and serve for one additional term, but not thereafter.

(w) The causes, proceedings, books, dockets and records of the abolished courts shall become those of the court or division thereof to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings or matters concerned has been transferred, and that court or division thereof shall determine and conclude such proceedings as if it had assumed jurisdiction in the first instance.

(x) The present president judges of the abolished courts and chief magistrate shall continue to receive the compensation to which they are now entitled as president judges and chief magistrate until the end of their present terms as president judges and chief magistrate respectively.

(y) The offices of prothonotary and register of wills in the City of Philadelphia shall no longer be considered constitutional offices under this article, but their powers and functions shall continue as at present until these offices are covered in the Home Rule Charter by a referendum in the manner provided by law.

(z) If a community court is established in the City of Philadelphia, a person serving as a judge of the municipal or traffic court at that time:

(i) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (v) of this section, may complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law; and

(ii) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished and no jurisdiction of the kind exercised by those officers immediately after the effective date of this article and schedule shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

Courts

Section 17. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, an orphans' court division and a family court division; the courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court, and the juvenile court are abolished and their present jurisdiction shall be exercised by the court of common pleas. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas and, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, the court of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction of the present court of common pleas and the present county court through the trial division. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the jurisdiction of the present orphans' court, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, shall be exercised by the court of common pleas through the orphans' court division.

(b) Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters through the family court division:

(i) Domestic Relations: Desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings, including habeas corpus, for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: All matters now within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

Judges

Section 18. Until otherwise provided by law, the present judges of the court of common pleas shall continue to act as the judges of that court; the present judges of the county court shall become judges of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the juvenile court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas.

President Judges

Section 19. The present president judge of the court of common pleas may complete his term as president judge; the present president judge of the orphans' court shall be the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, and the present president judge of the county court shall be the president judge of the family court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, all these without diminution of salary as president judge. The president judge of the trial division shall be selected pursuant to section 20 of this schedule.

President Judges; Court Divisions

Section 20. Until otherwise provided by law, the trial division, the orphans' court division and the family court division of the court of common pleas shall each be presided over by a president judge, who shall be one of the judges of such division and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge of the court of common pleas in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the president judges. The president judge of the court of common pleas shall have the power to assign judges from one division to another division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court. The exercise of these supervisory and administrative powers, however, shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative powers of the Supreme Court.

THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH**Inferior Courts**

Section 21. Upon the establishment of magisterial districts pursuant to this article and schedule, and unless otherwise provided by law, the police magistrates, including those serving in the traffic court, the housing court and the city court shall continue as at present. Such magistrates shall be part of the unified judicial system and shall be subject to the general supervisory and administrative authority of the Supreme Court. Such magistrates shall be subject to the provisions of this article and schedule regarding educational requirements and prohibited activities of justices of the peace.

CAUSES, PROCEEDINGS, BOOKS AND RECORDS**Causes, Proceedings, Books and Records**

Section 22. All causes and proceedings pending in any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall be determined and concluded by the court to which jurisdiction of the proceedings has been transferred under this schedule and all books, dockets and records of any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall become those of the court to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings concerned has been transferred.

COMMISSION AND BOARD**Judicial Qualifications Commission**

Section 23. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Qualifications Commission provided for in section 14(a) of this article shall be made as follows: The Governor shall appoint the four non-lawyer members for terms of, respectively, one year, three years, five years and seven years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party. The Supreme Court shall appoint the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for terms, respectively, of two years, four years and six years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party.

Judicial Discipline

Section 24. (a) The members of the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board shall vacate their offices 90 days after the adoption of the amendment to section 18 of this article, and all proceedings pending before the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and all records shall be transferred to the Judicial Conduct Board for further proceedings.

(b) Of the members initially appointed to the Judicial Conduct Board, the judge appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a two-year term. Of the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, the next appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term, and the non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a one-year term. Of the six non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor and the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

(c) Of the three judges initially appointed to the Court of Judicial Discipline, the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a one-year term. Of the non-judge members of the bar initially appointed, the first appointed shall serve a four-year term, and the next appointed shall serve a three-year term. Of the two non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, and the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

GENERAL PROVISIONS**Dispensing with Trial by Jury**

Section 25. Until otherwise provided by law, the parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury,

and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

Writs of Certiorari

Section 26. Unless and until changed by rule of the Supreme Court, in addition to the right of appeal under section 9 of this article, the judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective judicial districts, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia, justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

Judicial Districts

Section 27. Until changed in accordance with section 11 of this article, the number and boundaries of judicial districts shall remain as at present.

Referendum

Section 28. The officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections shall cause the question provided for in section 13(d) of this article to be placed on the ballot in the 1969 primary election throughout the Commonwealth.

Persons Specially Admitted by Local Rules

Section 29. Any person now specially admitted to practice may continue to practice in the court of common pleas or in that division of the court of common pleas and the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia which substantially includes the practice for which such person was previously specially admitted.

¹ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

² Amended Nov. 4, 2003.

³ Amended May 20, 1975, May 16, 1978, and Nov. 6, 1979.

⁴ Amended May 18, 1993, and May 15, 2001.

⁵ Amended May 18, 1993.

⁶ Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

⁷ Amended May 18, 1993.

ARTICLE VI PUBLIC OFFICERS

Selection of Officers Not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

Oath of Office

Section 3. Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Power of Impeachment

Section 4. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

Trial of Impeachments

Section 5. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

Officers Liable to Impeachment

Section 6. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misbehavior in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth. The person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

Removal of Civil Officers

Section 7. All civil officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed civil officers, other than judges of the courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All civil officers elected by the people, except the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

ARTICLE VII ELECTIONS

Qualifications of Electors

Section 1. Every citizen 21 years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.
2. He or she shall have resided in the State 90 days immediately preceding the election.
3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least 60 days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within 60 days preceding the election.

General Election Day

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

Municipal Election Day; Offices to Be Filled on Election Days

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

Electors Privileged from Arrest

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

Election and Registration Laws

Section 6. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough, incorporated town or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivision of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used.

Bribery of Electors

Section 7. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

Witnesses in Contested Elections

Section 8. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

Fixing Election Districts

Section 9. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law.

Viva Voce Elections

Section 10. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce or by automatic recording device publicly indicating how each person voted.

Election Officers

Section 11. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

Disqualifications for Service as Election Officer

Section 12. No persons shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only notaries public and persons in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

Contested Elections

Section 13. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, and contests involving questions submitted to the electors at any election shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof. The General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

Absentee Voting

Section 14.² The Legislature shall, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified electors who may, on the occurrence of any election, be absent from the municipality of their residence, because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability or who will not attend a polling place because of the observance of a religious holiday or who cannot vote because of election day duties, in the case of a county employee, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside.

(b) For purposes of this section, "municipality" means a city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which may be created by the General Assembly.

¹ Editor's Note: Under 1971 statutory amendment, the voting age in Pennsylvania is now 18 years of age. 25 P.S. § 2811.

² Amended Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

ARTICLE VIII

TAXATION AND FINANCE

Uniformity of Taxation

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws.

Exemptions and Special Provisions

Section 2.¹ (a) The General Assembly may by law exempt from taxation:

- (i) Actual places of regularly stated religious worship;
- (ii) Actual places of burial, when used or held by a person or organization deriving no private or corporate profit therefrom and no substantial part of whose activity consists of selling personal property in connection therewith;
- (iii) That portion of public property which is actually and regularly used for public purposes;

(iv) That portion of the property owned and occupied by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged servicemen or servicewomen which is actually and regularly used for benevolent, charitable or patriotic purposes; and

(v) Institutions of purely public charity, but in the case of any real property tax exemptions only that portion of real property of such institution which is actually and regularly used for the purposes of the institution.

(b) The General Assembly may, by law:

(i) Establish standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, agricultural reserves, and land actively devoted to agricultural use, and make special provision for the taxation thereof;

(ii) Establish as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the property or privileges of persons who, because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty are determined to be in need of tax exemption or of special tax provisions, and for any such class or classes, uniform standards and qualifications. The Commonwealth, or any other taxing authority, may adopt or employ such class or classes and standards and qualifications, and except as herein provided may impose taxes, grant exemptions, or make special tax provisions in accordance therewith. No exemption or special provision shall be made under this clause with respect to taxes upon the sale or use of personal property, and no exemption from any tax upon real property shall be granted by the General Assembly under this clause unless the General Assembly shall provide for the reimbursement of local taxing authorities by or through the Commonwealth for revenue losses occasioned by such exemption;

(iii) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities may make uniform special tax provisions applicable to a taxpayer for a limited period of time to encourage improvement of deteriorating property or areas by an individual, association or corporation, or to encourage industrial development by a non-profit corporation; and

(iv) Make special tax provisions on any increase in value of real estate resulting from residential construction. Such special tax provisions shall be applicable for a period not to exceed two years.

(v) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities in counties of the first and second class may make uniform special real property tax provisions applicable to taxpayers who are longtime owner-occupants as shall be defined by the General Assembly of residences in areas where real property values have risen markedly as a consequence of the refurbishing or renovating of other deteriorating residences or the construction of new residences.

(vi) Authorize local taxing authorities to exclude from taxation an amount based on the assessed value of homestead property. The exclusions authorized by this clause shall not exceed one-half of the median assessed value of all homestead property within a local taxing jurisdiction. A local taxing authority may not increase the millage rate of its tax on real property to pay for these exclusions.

(c) Citizens and residents of this Commonwealth, who served in any war or armed conflict in which the United States was engaged and were honorably discharged or released under honorable circumstances from active service, shall be exempt from the payment of all real property taxes upon the residence occupied by the said citizens and residents of this Commonwealth imposed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its political subdivisions if, as a result of military service, they are blind, paraplegic or double or quadruple amputees or have a service-connected disability declared by the United States Veterans Administration or its successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability, and if the State Veterans' Commission determines that such persons are in need of the tax exemptions granted herein. This exemption shall be extended to the unmarried surviving spouse upon the death of an eligible veteran provided that the State Veterans' Commission determines that such person is in need of the exemption.

Reciprocal Exemptions

Section 3. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of Pennsylvania.

Public Utilities

Section 4. The real property of public utilities is subject to real estate taxes imposed by local taxing authorities. Payment to the Commonwealth of gross receipts taxes or other special taxes in replacement of gross receipts taxes by a public utility and the distribution by the Commonwealth to the local taxing authorities of the amount as herein provided shall, however, be in lieu of local taxes upon its real property which is used or useful in furnishing its public utility service. The amount raised annually by such gross receipts or other special taxes shall not be less than the gross amount of real estate taxes which the local taxing authorities could have imposed upon such real property but for the exemption herein provided. This gross amount shall be determined in the manner provided by law. An amount equivalent to such real estate taxes shall be distributed annually among all local taxing authorities in the proportion which the total tax receipts of each local taxing authority bear to the total tax receipts of all local taxing authorities, or in such other equitable proportions as may be provided by law.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any law which presently subjects real property of public utilities to local real estate taxation by local taxing authorities shall remain in full force and effect.

Exemption from Taxation Restricted

Section 5. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

Taxation of Corporations

Section 6. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the Commonwealth shall be a party.

Commonwealth Indebtedness

Section 7. (a) No debt shall be incurred by or on behalf of the Commonwealth except by law and in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(1) Debt may be incurred without limit to suppress insurrection, rehabilitate areas affected by man-made or natural disaster, or to implement unissued authority approved by the electors prior to the adoption of this article.

(2) The Governor, State Treasurer and Auditor General, acting jointly, may (i) issue tax anticipation notes having a maturity within the fiscal year of issue and payable exclusively from revenues received in the same fiscal year, and (ii) incur debt for the purpose of refunding other debt, if such refunding debt matures within the term of the original debt.

(3) Debt may be incurred without limit for purposes specifically itemized in the law authorizing such debt, if the question whether the debt shall be incurred has been submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting on the question.

(4) Debt may be incurred without the approval of the electors for capital projects specifically itemized in a capital budget, if such debt will not cause the amount of all net debt outstanding to exceed one and three-quarters times the average of the annual tax revenues deposited in the previous five fiscal years as certified by the Auditor General. For the purposes of this subsection, debt outstanding shall not include debt incurred under clauses (1) and (2) (i), or debt incurred under clause (2) (ii) if the original debt would not be so considered, or debt incurred under subsection (3) unless the General Assembly shall so provide in the law authorizing such debt.

(b) All debt incurred for capital projects shall mature within a period not to exceed the estimated useful life of the projects as stated in the authorizing law, and when so stated shall be conclusive. All debt, except indebtedness permitted by clause (2) (i), shall be amortized in substantial and regular amounts, the first of which shall be due prior to the expiration of a period equal to one-tenth the term of the debt.

(c) As used in this section, debt shall mean the issued and outstanding obligations of the Commonwealth and shall include obligations of its agencies or authorities to the extent they are to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable directly or indirectly from revenues of the Commonwealth. Debt shall not include either (1) that portion of obligations to be repaid from charges made to the public for the use of the capital projects financed, as determined by the Auditor General, or (2) obligations to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable by a school district or other local taxing authority, or (3) obligations to be repaid by agencies or authorities created for the joint benefit of the Commonwealth and one or more other State governments.

(d) If sufficient funds are not appropriated for the timely payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all debt, the State Treasurer shall set apart from the first revenues thereafter received applicable to the appropriate fund a sum sufficient to pay such interest and installments of principal, and shall so apply the money so set apart. The State Treasurer may be required to set aside and apply such revenues at the suit of any holder of Commonwealth obligations.

Commonwealth Credit Not to Be Pledged

Section 8. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, corporation or association.

Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by Commonwealth

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government unless such debt shall have been incurred to enable the Commonwealth to suppress insurrection or to assist the Commonwealth in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

Audit

Section 10. The financial affairs of any entity funded or financially aided by the Commonwealth, and all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, instrumentalities, authorities and institutions of the Commonwealth, shall be subject to audits made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

Any Commonwealth officer whose approval is necessary for any transaction relative to the financial affairs of the Commonwealth shall not be charged with the function of auditing that transaction after its occurrence.

Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted

Section 11.² (a) All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefrom for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year.

(b) All proceeds from aviation fuel excise taxes, after providing therefrom for the cost of administration and collection, shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof and used solely for: the purchase, construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of airports and other air navigation facilities; aircraft accident investigation; the operation, maintenance and other costs of aircraft owned or leased by the Commonwealth; any other purpose reasonably related to air navigation including but not limited to the reimbursement of airport property owners for property tax expenditures; and costs and expenses incident thereto and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose.

Governor's Budgets and Financial Plan

Section 12. Annually, at the times set by law, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly:

(a) A balanced operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail (i) proposed expenditures classified by department or agency and by program and (ii) estimated revenues from all sources. If estimated revenues and available surplus are less than proposed expenditures, the Governor shall recommend specific additional sources of revenue sufficient to pay the deficiency and the estimated revenue to be derived from each source;

(b) A capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail proposed expenditures to be financed from the proceeds of obligations of the Commonwealth or of its agencies or authorities or from operating funds; and

(c) A financial plan for not less than the next succeeding five fiscal years, which plan shall include for each such fiscal year:

(i) Projected operating expenditures classified by department or agency and by program, in reasonable detail, and estimated revenues, by major categories, from existing and additional sources, and

(ii) Projected expenditures for capital projects specifically itemized by purpose, and the proposed sources of financing each.

Appropriations

Section 13. (a) Operating budget appropriations made by the General Assembly shall not exceed the actual and estimated revenues and surplus available in the same fiscal year.

(b) The General Assembly shall adopt a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

Surplus

Section 14. All surplus of operating funds at the end of the fiscal year shall be appropriated during the ensuing fiscal year by the General Assembly.

Project "70"

Section 15. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of \$70,000,000 for the acquisition of land for State parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, and for participation by the Commonwealth with political subdivisions in the acquisition of land for parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, subject to such conditions and limitations as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund

Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create a debt and issue bonds in the amount of \$500,000,000 for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund to be used for the conservation and reclamation of land and water resources of the Commonwealth, including the elimination of acid mine drainage, sewage, and other pollution from the streams of the Commonwealth, the provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction of sewage treatment plants, the restoration of abandoned strip-mined areas, the control and extinguishment of surface and underground mine fires, the alleviation and prevention of subsidence resulting from mining operations, and the acquisition of additional lands and the reclamation and development of park and recreational lands acquired pursuant to the authority of Article VIII, section 15 of this Constitution, subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe.

Special Emergency Legislation.

Section 17.³ (a) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Constitution to the contrary, the General Assembly shall have the authority to enact laws providing for tax rebates, credits, exemptions, grants-in-aid, State supplementations, or otherwise provide special provisions for individuals, corporations, associations or nonprofit institutions, including nonpublic schools (whether sectarian or nonsectarian) in order to alleviate the danger, damage, suffering or hardship faced by such individuals, corporations, associations, institutions or nonpublic schools as a result of Great Storms or Floods of September 1971, of June 1972, or of 1974, or of 1975 or of 1976.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III, section 29 subsequent to a Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in any part of this Commonwealth, the General Assembly shall have the authority by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each House to make appropriations limited to moneys required for Federal emergency or major disaster relief. This subsection may apply retroactively to any Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in 1976 or 1977.

¹ Amended May 15, 1973, Nov. 8, 1977, Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

² Amended Nov. 3, 1981.

³ Adopted Nov. 7, 1972, amended Nov. 4, 1975, and Nov. 8, 1977.

ARTICLE IX

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local Government

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide by general law for local government within the Commonwealth. Such general law shall be uniform as to all classes of local government regarding procedural matters.

Home Rule

Section 2. Municipalities shall have the right and power to frame and adopt home rule charters. Adoption, amendment or repeal of a home rule charter shall be by referendum. The General Assembly shall provide the procedure by which a home rule charter may be framed and its adoption, amendment or repeal presented to the electors. If the General Assembly does not so provide, a home rule charter or a procedure for framing and presenting a home rule charter may be presented to the electors by initiative or by the governing body of the municipality. A municipality which has a home rule charter may exercise any power or perform any function not denied by this Constitution, by its home rule charter or by the General Assembly at any time.

Optional Plans

Section 3. Municipalities shall have the right and power to adopt optional forms of government as provided by law. The General Assembly shall provide optional forms of government for all municipalities. An optional form of government shall be presented to the electors by initiative, by the governing body of the municipality, or by the General Assembly. Adoption or repeal of an optional form of government shall be by referendum.

County Government

Section 4. County officers shall consist of commissioners, controllers or auditors, district attorneys, public defenders, treasurers, sheriffs, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, and such others as may from time to time be provided by law.

County officers, except for public defenders who shall be appointed as shall be provided by law, shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies shall be filled in such a manner as may be provided by law.

County officers shall be paid only by salary as provided by law for services performed for the county or any other governmental unit. Fees incidental to the conduct of any county office shall be payable directly to the county or the Commonwealth, or as otherwise provided by law.

Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county. In the election of these officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.

Provisions for county government in this section shall apply to every county except a county which has adopted a home rule charter or an optional form of government. One of the optional forms of county government provided by law shall include the provisions of this section.

Intergovernmental Cooperation

Section 5. A municipality by act of its governing body may, or upon being required by initiative and referendum in the area affected shall, cooperate or agree in the exercise of any function, power or responsibility with, or delegate or transfer any function, power or responsibility to, one or more other governmental units including other municipalities or districts, the Federal government, any other state or its governmental units, or any newly created governmental unit.

Area Government

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment and dissolution of government of areas involving two or more municipalities or parts thereof.

Area-wide Powers

Section 7. The General Assembly may grant powers to area governments or to municipalities within a given geographical area in which there exists intergovernmental cooperation or area government and designate the classes of municipalities subject to such legislation.

Consolidation, Merger or Boundary Change

Section 8. Uniform Legislation.—The General Assembly shall, within two years following the adoption of this article, enact uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of the boundaries of municipalities.

Initiative.—The electors of any municipality shall have the right, by initiative and referendum, to consolidate, merge and change boundaries by a majority vote of those voting thereon in each municipality, without the approval of any governing body.

Study.—The General Assembly shall designate an agency of the Commonwealth to study consolidation, merger and boundary changes, advise municipalities on all problems which might be connected therewith, and initiate local referendum.

Legislative Power.—Nothing herein shall prohibit or prevent the General Assembly from providing additional methods for consolidation, merger or change of boundaries.

Appropriation for Public Purposes

Section 9. The General Assembly shall not authorize any municipality or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual. The General Assembly may provide standards by which municipalities or school districts may give financial assistance or lease property to public service, industrial or commercial enterprises if it shall find that such assistance or leasing is necessary to the health, safety or welfare of the Commonwealth or any municipality or school district. Existing authority of any municipality or incorporated district to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual, is preserved.

Local Government Debt

Section 10. Subject only to the restrictions imposed by this section, the General Assembly shall prescribe the debt limits of all units of local government including municipalities and school districts. For such purposes, the debt limit base shall be a percentage of the total revenue, as defined by the General Assembly, of the unit of local government computed over a specific period immediately preceding the year of borrowing. The debt limit to be prescribed in every such case shall exclude all indebtedness (1) for any project to the extent that it is self-liquidating or self-supporting or which has heretofore been defined as self-liquidating or self-supporting, or (2) which has been approved by referendum held in such manner as shall be provided by law. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the City or County of Philadelphia.

Any unit of local government, including municipalities and school districts, incurring any indebtedness, shall at or before the time of so doing adopt a covenant, which shall be binding upon it so long as any such indebtedness shall remain unpaid, to make payments out of its sinking fund or any other of its revenues or funds at such time and in such annual amounts specified in such covenant as shall be sufficient for the payment of the interest thereon and the principal thereof when due.

Local Reapportionment

Section 11. Within the year following that in which the Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law, and at such other times as the governing body of any municipality shall deem necessary, each municipality having a governing body not entirely elected at large shall be reapportioned, by its governing body or as shall otherwise be provided by uniform law, into districts which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable, for the purpose of describing the districts for those not elected at large.

Philadelphia Debt

Section 12. The debt of the City of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed $13\frac{1}{2}\%$ of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding 3% upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the City of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose the City of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than 50 years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said City of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred.

No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the County of Philadelphia.

Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia

Section 13. (a) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

(b) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the City of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the City of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section 32 of Article III of this Constitution.

(c) All laws applicable to the County of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.

(d) The City of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the County of Philadelphia.

(e) The provisions of section 2 of this article shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.

(f) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the City of Philadelphia, and until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized

in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

Definitions

Section 14. As used in this article, the following words shall have the following meanings:

“**Municipality**” means a county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which shall hereafter be created by the General Assembly.

“**Initiative**” means the filing with the applicable election officials at least 90 days prior to the next primary or general election of a petition containing a proposal for referendum signed by electors comprising 5% of the number of electors voting for the office of Governor in the last gubernatorial general election in each municipality or area affected. The applicable election official shall place the proposal on the ballot in a manner fairly representing the content of the petition for decision by referendum at said election. Initiative on a similar question shall not be submitted more often than once in five years. No enabling law shall be required for initiative.

“**Referendum**” means approval of a question placed on the ballot, by initiative or otherwise, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon.

ARTICLE X PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

Certain Unused Charters Void

Section 1. The charters and privileges granted prior to 1874 to private corporations which had not been organized in good faith and commenced business prior to 1874 shall be void.

Certain Charters to Be Subject to the Constitution

Section 2. Private corporations which have accepted or accept the Constitution of this Commonwealth or the benefits of any law passed by the General Assembly after 1873 governing the affairs of corporations shall hold their charters subject to the provisions of the Constitution of this Commonwealth.

Revocation, Amendment and Repeal of Charters and Corporation Laws

Section 3. All charters of private corporations and all present and future common or statutory law with respect to the formation or regulation of private corporations or prescribing powers, rights, duties or liabilities of private corporations or their officers, directors or shareholders may be revoked, amended or repealed.

Compensation for Property Taken by Corporations Under Right of Eminent Domain

Section 4. Municipal and other corporations invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements and compensation shall be paid or secured before the taking, injury or destruction.

ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS

Proposal of Amendments by the General Assembly and Their Adoption

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

(a) In the event a major emergency threatens or is about to threaten the Commonwealth and if the safety or welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment of this Constitution, such amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives at any regular or special session of the General Assembly, and if agreed to by at least two-thirds of the members elected to each House, a proposed amendment shall be entered on the journal of each House with the yeas and nays taken thereon and the official in charge of statewide elections shall promptly publish such proposed amendment in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers are published. Such amendment shall then be submitted

to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth in such manner, and at such time, at least one month after being agreed to by both Houses as the General Assembly prescribes.

(b) If an emergency amendment is approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon, it shall become part of this Constitution. When two or more emergency amendments are submitted they shall be voted on separately.

SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

Schedule

1. Adopted with the Constitution
2. Amendments of November 2, 1909

SCHEDULE NO. 1

(ADOPTED WITH THE CONSTITUTION)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 1 were adopted December 16, 1873, 1874 P.L. 3, effective January 1, 1874.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 1.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

When to Take Effect

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

Former Laws Remain in Force

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

Election of Senators

Section 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

Election of Governor

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Election of Lieutenant Governor

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

Secretary of Internal Affairs

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

Superintendent of Public Instruction

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

Eligibility of Present Officers

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

Judges of Supreme Court

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their com-

missions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

Courts of Record

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgment of their present jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

Register's Courts Abolished

Section 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

Judicial Districts

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

Decennial Adjustment of Judicial Districts

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

Judges in Commission

Section 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

President Judges; Casting Lots; Associate Judges

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

Compensation of Judges

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contain in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Organization in Philadelphia

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge, re-elected in the same court or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Organization of Courts in Allegheny County

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judges of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts number one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

When Re-Organization of Courts to Take Effect

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

Causes Pending in Philadelphia; Transfer of Records

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

Causes Pending in Allegheny County

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

Prothonotary of Philadelphia County

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

Aldermen

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

Magistrates in Philadelphia

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

Term of Present Officers

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

Oath of Office

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

County Commissioners and Auditors

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

Compensation of Present Officers

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law under the expiration of their respective terms of office.

Renewal of Oath of Office

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation, to support this Constitution.

Enforcing Legislation

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

An Ordinance Declared Valid

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

City Commissioners of Philadelphia

Section 33. The words "county commissioners," wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city Philadelphia.

SCHEDULE NO. 2

(AMENDMENTS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1909)

Adoption. The provisions of Schedule No. 2 were adopted November 2, 1909, P.L. 948, J.R. 1.

Partial Repeal of Schedule. See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 2.

Adjustments of Terms of Public Officers

Section 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that—

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at the election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough, and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

APPENDIX**Supplementary Provisions of Constitutional Amendments**

1967, MAY 16, P.L. 1044, J.R.4

Schedule. Terms of State Treasurer and Auditor General

That no inconvenience may arise from changes in Article IV of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, it is hereby declared that the State Treasurer and Auditor General first elected after this amended article becomes effective shall serve terms beginning the first Tuesday in May next following their election and expiring four years from the third Tuesday in January next ensuing their election.

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 18 and made other changes in Article IV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.1

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal Law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 1 amended and consolidated sections 16 and 17 into section 16 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.2

Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 2 amended and renumbered section 18 to section 17 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.5, PROP. NO.3

Repeals

Section 4. Effective when the last bonds have been issued under their authority, sections 24 and 25 of Article VIII of the Constitution of Pennsylvania are hereby repealed.

References in Text. Sections 24 and 25 were renumbered sections 15 and 16, respectively, of Article VIII by Proposal No. 5 of 1968.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.7, PROP. NO.4

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 3. The following schedule is adopted: Sections 10, 12, 13 and 14 of Article VIII shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.9, PROP. NO.5

Effective Date of Amendments

Section 4. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970. Section 4 shall take effect July 1, 1970, unless the General Assembly earlier provides enabling legislation in accordance therewith.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 5 amended section 1, added sections 2 and 4 and renumbered or amended other sections of Article VIII.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.11, PROP. NO.6

Effective Date and Interpretation of Amendments

Section 3. This new article and the repeal of existing sections shall take effect on the date of approval by the electorate, except that the following sections shall take effect on the effective date of legislation adopted pursuant to the sections or the date indicated below, whichever shall first occur.

The first, third and fourth paragraphs of section 8 shall take effect two years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1, the fourth sentence of section 2, all of section 3, the third paragraph of section 4, and the first paragraph of section 10 shall take effect four years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1 and the first paragraph of section 8 on Uniform Legislation shall be construed so as to be consistent with the jurisdiction of this Convention.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 6 added present Article IX and repealed sections in Articles VIII, XIII, XIV and XV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.16, PROP. NO.7

Repeals

Section 2. Article V of the Constitution of Pennsylvania is repealed in its entirety, and those provisions of Schedules No. 1 and No. 2 are repealed to the extent they are inconsistent with this article and attached schedule.

Explanatory Note. Proposal No. 7 added present Article V.

1972, NOVEMBER 7, 1ST SP.SESS., P.L.1970, J.R.1

Preamble

Section 1. Millions of Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of the most disastrous flood in the history of the Commonwealth. This flood has left devastation in its wake. Thousands of people have been left homeless and countless industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities have been damaged or destroyed.

It is imperative that the victims of this disaster immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth.

In addition, many Pennsylvanians suffered greatly as a result of the Great Storm or Flood of September, 1971.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the flood, but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended by adding a new section to read:

Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No.1 added section 17 of Article VIII.

1975, NOVEMBER 4, P.L. 622, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of great storms or floods in the last few years. The great storms or floods of 1974 and 1975 are additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth and that persons in the Commonwealth be eligible for the maximum available aid from the government of the United States.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the floods but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended to read:

1977, NOVEMBER 8, P.L. 362, J.R.2

Preamble

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of Great Storms and Floods in recent years. The Great Storms or Floods of 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977 were additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters receive the fullest possible aid from both the Federal Government and the Commonwealth in order to accomplish a speedy recovery.

The Congress of the United States, through enactment of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974, Public Law 93-288, has authorized the making of certain disaster relief grants. The General Assembly wishes to make such Federal disaster relief grants, or other grants made available from Federal programs hereafter enacted, available to eligible individuals and families in order to alleviate the deprivation caused by storms or floods which have occurred in the past and seeks to address those emergencies of future years. However, the General Assembly is limited by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires the prompt amendment to the Constitution to aid those already inflicted by the Great Storms of 1976 or 1977 and any future emergency that may strike Commonwealth citizens.

Therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions of Article XI thereof:

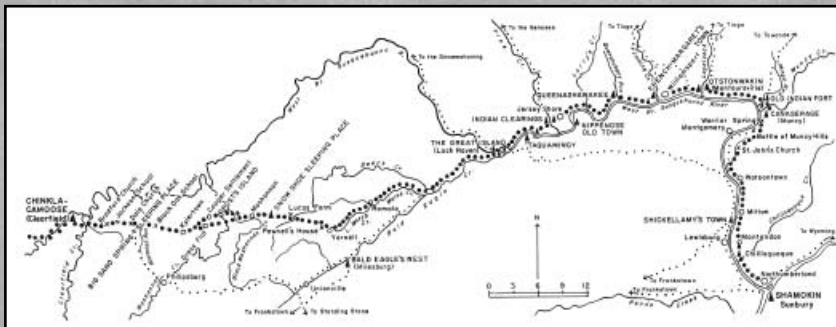
That section 17 of Article VIII be amended to read:

1978, MAY 16, 1977 P.L. 365, J.R.4

Vacancy in Existing Office of Attorney General.

Section 2. Upon approval of this amendment by the electors, there shall be a vacancy in the office of Attorney General which shall be filled as provided herein.

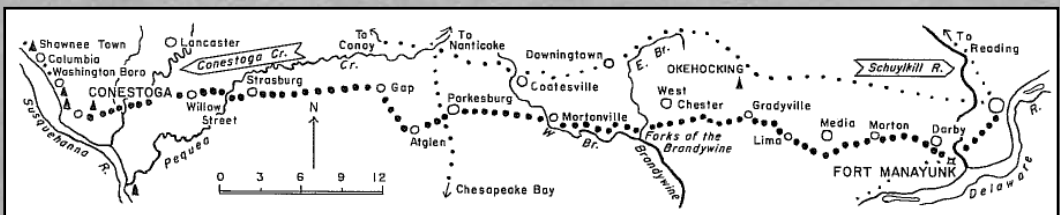
Explanatory Note. Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 4.1 and amended sections 5, 6, 8 and 17 of Article IV.



Great Shamokin Path (west) and Great Shamokin Path (east).

The Great Shamokin Path connected Native American tribes living along the northern Susquehanna River with those in the Allegheny River Valley. This path of trade and communication figured prominently in the population and development of northwestern Pennsylvania, from ancient times through the era of the American Revolution. During the colonial era, its eastern terminus was Shamokin (present-day Sunbury), a Native American village at the juncture of the north and west branches of the Susquehanna River, and its western terminus was Kittanning, a Delaware village on the Allegheny.

CREDIT: Wallace, Paul A.W., *Indian Paths of Pennsylvania*.
Harrisburg: Pa. Historical and Museum Commission, 1971



Great Minquas Path. Today, travelers approximate the route of the Great Minquas Path when they use Route 30 or the Pennsylvania Turnpike (I-76) to travel between Philadelphia and Lancaster. This region remains one of the most populous and commercially developed parts of the state, a reminder of the crucial role the Great Minquas Path played in developing colonial Pennsylvania's economy.

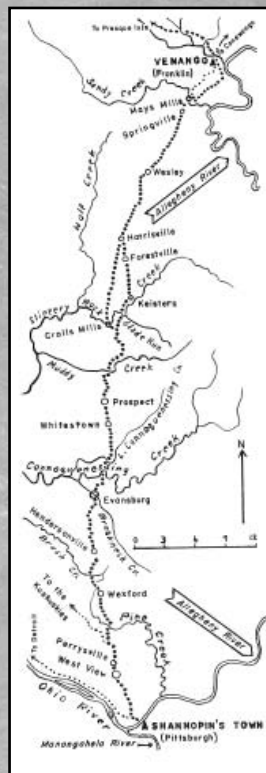
CREDIT: Wallace, Paul A.W., *Indian Paths of Pennsylvania*.
Harrisburg: Pa. Historical and Museum Commission, 1971

SECTION 3

General Assembly



Warriors Path to the Potomac. By the mid-1700s, European immigrants to North America were arriving in droves in Philadelphia and trekking westward across the Susquehanna River, where they turned south and followed the Warriors Path into the backcountry of Maryland, Virginia, and the Carolinas. They traveled the same route as Native American warriors and diplomats, only these new arrivals renamed the route the "The Great Wagon Road," a reference to the many wagons made in Pennsylvania that helped carry them and their belongings to their new homes. As this renaming suggests, these frontier settlers liked to think of themselves as hardy pioneers venturing into a trackless wilderness, but they were literally following in the footsteps of Native Americans who had already blazed a trail for them. CREDIT: Wallace, Paul A.W., *Indian Paths of Pennsylvania*. Harrisburg: Pa. Historical and Museum Commission, 1971



Venango Path North and Venango Path South. The Venango Path was the most important overland route for north-to-south travel in western Pennsylvania. Connecting Lake Erie with the Forks of the Ohio, it provided an avenue for trade and communication between Native Americans living in the Great Lakes region with those living in the Allegheny, Monongahela, and Ohio River watersheds. On a modern map, its northern terminus is Erie, and its southern terminus is Pittsburgh. Today, motorists traveling along Pennsylvania Route 8 follow the Venango Path.

CREDIT: Wallace, Paul A.W., *Indian Paths of Pennsylvania*. Harrisburg: Pa. Historical and Museum Commission, 1971

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LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

Time of Meeting

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock Noon.*

Officers of the Preceding Session Who Are Authorized to Be Present at the Organization of the Legislature.

The Lieutenant Governor, who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

Organization of the Senate

Convening in Odd Numbered Years.

At twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday in January in each odd-numbered year, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators-elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, the Senate will come to order."

After prayer by the Chaplain, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. The Clerk proceeds to open and read the returns as presented, after which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk for the administration of the oath of office. The oath is administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law. The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore. Nominations are made and the President announces the nominations for said office. The Clerk proceeds with the election by calling the roll. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; a committee of three Senators is appointed to escort the President pro tempore-elect to the Rostrum for the administration of the oath of office. The Senate then proceeds with the election and administration of the oath of office to the Secretary/Parliamentarian and Chief Clerk of the Senate.

The next order of business is the appointment of committees on the part of the Senate to notify the House of Representatives and the Governor that the Senate is organized in Regular Session and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

Organization of the House

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, at twelve noon on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year. When that time arrives the Chief Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

Following the Invocation, the Secretary of the Commonwealth presents himself at the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Chief Clerk, I have the honor to present the returns of the

election of members of the House of Representatives for the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

When the returns are all read, the roll of the members is taken to establish the presence of a quorum. The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

The General Powers and Duties of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. Calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.
2. Announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.
3. States and puts to a vote all questions which are regularly moved and announces the result.
4. Recognizes members entitled to the floor.
5. Receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.
6. Decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.
7. Preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.
8. Restrains members when engaged in debate within the rules of order.
9. Is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.
10. Under the rules, has the general direction of the Chamber.
11. Receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the government, and also any other appropriate communications.
12. Gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all bills and joint resolutions.
13. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.
14. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the

* See Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

presiding officer is the mouthpiece and organ of the body.

15. Has general charge and supervision of the legislative chamber; galleries; committee, caucus and conference rooms.
16. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The Lieutenant Governor is the President of the Senate and votes only when there is a tie on any question except in those instances where the Constitution requires the vote of "a majority of the members elected" to decide a question.

Bill in Place or Introduced

All bills read in place in the Senate and introduced in the House of Representatives must be presented in quintuplicate in the Senate and quadruplicate in the House. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his name to each copy and insert the date of introduction.

FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H.R. No.)

Title of the Bill.

Name of the member.

Date.

In the Senate when the order of business of reading bills in place is reached the Senator who desires to present a bill arises, and, addressing the Chair, says: "Mr. President, I read in place and present to the Chair, a bill." The President says: "The Senator from _____ County, Senator _____ reads in place and presents to the Chair a bill." To expedite the business of the Senate, a member may introduce a bill by first endorsing it as described above and then depositing the original copy together with the four copies properly endorsed, with the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary/Parliamentarian presents the bills that have been left in his custody to the President Pro Tempore of the Senate for reference by him to the appropriate committees. The next legislative day, the bills are announced to the Senate with the appropriate committee references thereon.

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a member who desires to introduce a bill, first endorses the same as described above and then deposits the original copy together with the three copies properly endorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees.

Resolutions

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the written expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain departments of the government be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved,

That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Senate or House any proposition for its determination, the member presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," the member rises and says, "Mr. President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from _____ County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to committee, it is voted on immediately.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being read, are referred to an appropriate committee without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House, all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee and placed on the Calendar, it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Placing bills negated by committees on the calendar.

Adjournment or recess.

Noncontroversial Resolutions. (Rule 35)

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the consideration of both Senate and House is required.

Joint resolutions, which amend the Constitution, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills under the Rules of the House, except they are not presented to the Governor.

Action on Bills by Standing Committees

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee, the committee as soon as it has completed its consideration, makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to the Chairman to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended."

Amending Bills in Committee

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they are prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Action on Bills in the Senate and House

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate or House it is reprinted if it is amended. Bills are read for the first time in the Senate and House on the day they are reported from committee.

When the order of business "Bills on Second Consideration" is reached in the Senate, bills are called up for consideration by the President, and are subject to amendment and debate.

The next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President says, "This bill has now been considered a second time, and agreed to." The bill being thus agreed to is placed on the calendar of bills on third consideration.

Bills on second consideration in the House must be called up by a sponsor.

When a bill is reached on third consideration, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says, "This bill has been considered on three different days, and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

When a bill is on third consideration, it is subject to amendment in the same manner as on second consideration.

Forms of Messages from One Body to the Other

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers'."

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendments."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist, or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as

those already given, except the words recede, insist, or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of the Committee of Conference, and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to bill No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A., B., and C., a Committee of Conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate, if the Senate should appoint such committee, on the subject of the differences existing between the two houses on said bill."

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee then the words used, instead of "if the Senate should appoint a committee," change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives":

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate using the word "Senate," instead of "House of Representatives," et cetera.

Certificates Attached to Bills Passed Over Veto, and to Bills Held Ten Days

The following forms are used when a bill becomes law, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____,

and was not returned within ten days after it has been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeable to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

"We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the House of Representatives on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

"Speaker of the House of Representatives.

"Chief Clerk of the House.

"Harrisburg (date)."

"We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate on the _____ day of _____, two thousand and _____, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

"President of the Senate.

"Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate.

"Harrisburg (date)."

The Speaker and Chief Clerk of the House, the body in which the bill originated, sign the first certificate; the President and the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate sign the second.

Oath of Public Officers

Senators, Representatives, and all judicial, State, and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the house to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

Counting the Vote for State Elective Officers

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor or Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Attorney General, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly convenes; the Senate and House of Representatives meet in Joint Session in the Hall of the House of Representatives. Each body appoints a Teller to compute the votes.

A committee from the House of Representatives escorts the President and members of the Senate to the Hall of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President Pro Tempore, takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says, "This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk will read the returns from the several counties of this Commonwealth." The clerk reads the returns and the Tellers take note of the number of votes until the returns from all the counties are read. A computation is made and the results are announced by the President of the Senate. The Certificate of Election is signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the Tellers as follows: FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:

"We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate, did on the _____ day of _____, A.D., two thousand _____, in the Hall of the House of Representatives at the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of this Commonwealth, and publish the same in the presence of both houses of the General Assembly, conformably to the provisions of the Constitution and law of said Commonwealth, and upon counting the votes by a Teller appointed on the part of each house it appeared that _____ had the highest number of votes;

whereupon _____ was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth. "In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written.

" _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)
 " _____ (Seal)"

Disposition of Certificate

This certificate is to be deposited in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and a duplicate, signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Rep-

resentatives, and attested by the Tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

Inauguration of Governor and Lieutenant Governor

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the Commonwealth by a person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court) on the third Tuesday of January following his election.

The Lieutenant Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber prior to the inauguration of the Governor.

SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

SENATE

Salaries

Members of the Senate receive a salary in the amount of \$78,314.66 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of fifty-five cents (\$.55) per mile circular between the Senator's home and the State Capitol for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

Officers

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each Regular Session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate: one Secretary and one Chief Clerk.

In addition, the President of the Senate (Lieutenant Governor), President Pro Tempore, Secretary, Chief Clerk, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of the General Assembly.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Salaries

Members of the House of Representatives receive a salary in the amount of \$78,314 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Member shall receive mileage at the rate of twenty cents (\$.20) per mile circular between the Member's home and the State Capitol for each week a Member was in actual attendance at the Session.

Officers

At the beginning of each Regular Session in odd-numbered years, the House of Representatives elects one of its members Speaker as provided by the Constitution. The Speaker appoints a Parliamentarian and determines the salary.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Bipartisan Management Committee is responsible for the overall administration of the House. It consists of the Speaker as Chairman, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the Majority Whip, and the Minority Whip. The Committee appoints necessary staff. A Chief Clerk and a Comptroller are selected by the Bipartisan Management Committee subject to confirmation and removal solely on the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the House of Representatives in office at the time of any such vote. All the foregoing officers are compensated in the amounts determined by the Committee. Other employees necessary to perform the work of the House are selected by appropriate appointing authorities and compensated in amounts determined by such authorities.

PENNSYLVANIA SENATE**SENATE OFFICERS**

2009-2010 SESSION

JOE SCARNATI

President

JOE SCARNATI

President Pro Tempore

MARK R. CORRIGAN

Secretary-Parliamentarian

W. RUSSELL FABER

*Chief Clerk***MAJORITY OFFICERS**

DOMINIC PILEGGI

Majority Floor Leader

JANE CLARE ORIE

Majority Whip

MICHAEL L. WAUGH

Majority Caucus Chair

ROBERT D. ROBBINS

Majority Caucus Secretary

JAKE CORMAN

Majority Appropriations Committee Chair

PATRICK M. BROWNE

Majority Caucus Administrator

EDWIN B. ERICKSON

*Majority Policy Committee Chair***MINORITY OFFICERS**

ROBERT J. MELLOW

Minority Floor Leader

MICHAEL A. O'PAKE

Minority Whip

VINCENT J. HUGHES

Minority Caucus Chair

SEAN LOGAN

Minority Caucus Secretary

JAY COSTA

Minority Appropriations Committee Chair

CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE

Minority Caucus Administrator

RICHARD A. KASUNIC

Minority Policy Committee Chair

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
ALLOWAY, II, RICHARD L	(R) 33	35	2012	37 South Main Street, Suite 200, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2009
ARGALL, DAVID G	(R) 29	46	2012	One West Centre Street, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator-College Instructor	H.R. 1985-Mar. 17, 2009 Sen. Mar. 17, 2009
BAKER, ELISABETH J	(R) 20	45	2010	22 Dallas Shopping Center, Dallas 18612	Luzerne	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2008
BOSCOLA, LISAM	(D) 18	38	2010	559 Main Street, Suite 270, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	State Senator	H.R. 1995-1998 Sen. 1999-2008
BROWNE, PATRICK M	(R) 16	22	2010	801 Hamilton Street, Allentown 18101	Lehigh	Legislator-CPA-Attorney	H.R. 1995-May 3, 2005; Sen. May 3, 2005-2008
BRUBAKER, MIKE	(R) 36	34	2010	301 East Main Street, Lititz 17543	Lancaster	Agronomist-CEO	Sen. 2007-2008
CORMAN, JAKE	(R) 34	13	2010	236 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	Sen. 1999-2008
COSTA, JAY	(D) 43	8	2012	1501 Ardmore Blvd., Suite 403, Pittsburgh 15221-4401	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. May 13, 1996-2008
DINNIMAN, ANDREW E	(D) 19	28	2012	1 North Church Street, West Chester 19380	Chester	State Senator	Sen. June 19, 2006-2008
EARLL, JANE M	(R) 49	33	2012	200 West Eleventh Street, Erie 16501	Erie	Attorney	Sen. 1997-2008
EICHELBERGER, JR., JOHN H.	(R) 30	16	2010	309 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Insurance Agent/Broker	Sen. 2007-2008
ERICKSON, EDWIN B	(R) 26	32	2010	5037 Township Line Road, Drexel Hill 19026-4821	Delaware	State Senator	Sen. Apr. 23, 2001-2008
FARNESE, JR., LAWRENCE M	(D) 1	7	2012	1802 South Broad Street, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2009
FERLO, JIM	(D) 38	19	2010	3519 Butler Street, Pittsburgh 15201	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2008
FOLMER, MIKE	(R) 48	4	2010	400 South 8th Street, 101 Municipal Building, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2008
FONTANA, WAYNE D	(D) 42	27	2010	930 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. June 14, 2005-2008
GORDNER, JOHN R	(R) 27	14	2012	603 West Main Street, Bloomsburg 17815	Columbia	State Senator	H.R. 1993- Nov. 24, 2003 Sen. Nov. 24, 2003-2008
GREENLEAF, STEWART J	(R) 12	3	2010	711 York Road, Willow Grove 19090	Montgomery	Attorney	H.R. 1977-1978 Sen. 1979-2008
HUGHES, VINCENT J	(D) 7	20	2012	The Parkside Lofts, 4950 Parkside Avenue, Suite 300, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1987-Nov. 21, 1994 Sen. Nov. 21, 1994-2008
KASUNIC, RICHARD A	(D) 32	48	2010	1192 University Drive, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	H.R. 1983-1994 Sen. 1995-2008

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M	(D)	29	2012	1701 West Lehigh Avenue, Suite 104, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Social Worker	H.R. 1987-1988 Sen. Nov. 18, 1996-2008
LEACH, DAYLIN B	(D)	30	2012	601 S. Henderson Rd., Suite 208, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	State Senator	H.R. 2003-2008 Sen. Jan. 6, 2009
LOGAN, SEAN	(D)	49	2012	One Monroeville Center, 3824 Northern Pike, Suite 600, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2008
McLHINNEY, JR., CHARLES T	(R)	25	2010	22 South Main Street, Suite 220, Doylestown 18901	Bucks	State Senator	H.R. Feb. 1998-2006 Sen. 2007-2008
MELLOW, ROBERT J	(D)	10	2010	524 Main Street, Post Office Box B, Peckville 18452	Lackawanna	State Senator	Sen. 1971-2008
MENSCH, ROBERT*	(R)	23	2010	312 W. Broad Street, Quakertown 18951	Montgomery	Legislator	H.R. 2007-Oct. 19, 2009 Sen. Oct. 19, 2009
MUSTO, RAPHAEL J	(D)	50	2010	81 South Main Street, Pittston 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 8, 1971-Apr. 15, 1980; Congress Apr. 15-Dec. 31, 1980; Sen. 1983-2008
OPAKE, MICHAELA	(D)	9	2012	Rockland Professional Center Office Building, 1940 North Thirteenth Street, Reading 19604	Berks	State Senator-Lawyer	H.R. 1969-1972 Sen. 1973-2008
ORIE, JANE CLARE	(R)	11	2010	LaCasa Blanca Building, Suite 105, 9400 McKnight Road, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	Attorney	H.R. 1997-April 3, 2001 Sen. April 3, 2001-2008
PICCOLA, JEFFREY E	(R)	31	2012	Senate Post Office, Harrisburg 17120-3015	Dauphin	Attorney	H.R. 1977-Nov. 21, 1995 Sen. Nov. 21, 1995-2008
PILEGGI, DOMINIC	(R)	1	2012	100 Evergreen Drive, Suite 113, Glen Mills 19342	Delaware	Attorney-State Senator	Sen. Oct. 16, 2002-2008
PIPPY, JOHN	(R)	21	2012	1009 Beaver Grade Road, Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	State Senator	H.R. 1997-Mar. 24, 2003 Sen. Mar. 24, 2003-2008
RAFFERTY, JR., JOHN C	(R)	6	2010	3770 Ridge Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2008
ROBBINS, ROBERT D	(R)	41	2010	259 Main Street, Greenville 16125-2054	Mercer	State Senator	H.R. 1983-1990 Sen. 1991-2008
SCARNATI, JOE	(R)	2	2012	315 Second Avenue, Second Floor, Warren 16365	Jefferson	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2008
SMUCKER, LLOYD K.	(R)	36	2012	44 N. Christian Street, Suite 100, Lancaster 17602	Lancaster	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2009
STACK, III, MICHAEL J	(D)	5	2012	12361 Academy Road, Philadelphia 19154-1927	Philadelphia	Attorney-State Senator	Sen. 2001-2008
STOUT, J. BARRY	(D)	46	2010	1024 Route 519, Suite 400, Eighty Four 15330	Washington	State Senator	H.R. 1971-1976 Sen. June 7, 1977-2008

TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M	(D)	2	39	2010	1059-63 Bridge Street, Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 1995-2008
TOMLINSON, ROBERT M	(R)	6	15	2010	2212 Bristol Pike, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator-Funeral Director	H.R. 1991-1994 Sen. 1995-2008
VANCE, PATRICIA H	(R)	31	24	2012	3806 Market Street, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	State Senator	H.R. 1991-2004 Sen. 2005-2008
VOGEL, JR., ELDERA	(R)	47	43	2012	488 Adams Street, Rochester 15074-1940	Beaver	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2009
WARD, KIM L	(R)	39	5	2012	766 E. Pittsburgh Street, Suite 101, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2009
WASHINGTON, LeANNAM	(D)	4	17	2010	1555 Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 22, 1993-June 14, 2005 Sen. June 14, 2005-2008
WAUGH, MICHAEL L	(R)	28	42	2010	218 North George Street, York 17401	York	State Senator	H.R. 1993-1998 Sen. 1999-2008
WHITE, DON	(R)	41	12	2012	618 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2008
WHITE, MARY JO	(R)	21	44	2012	464 Allegheny Boulevard, Franklin 16323	Venango	State Senator	Sen. 1997-2008
WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H	(D)	8	18	2010	6630 Lindbergh Boulevard, Philadelphia 19142	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1989-1998 Sen. 1999-2008
WOZNIAK, JOHN N	(D)	35	40	2012	2307 Bedford Street, Johnstown 15904	Cambria	State Senator	H.R. 1981-1996 Sen. 1997-2008
YAW, GENE	(R)	23	26	2012	330 Pine Street, Suite 204, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 6, 2009

RECAPITULATION

Republicans.....30
Democrats 20
Total 50

* Elected September 29, 2009 (Special Election), vice Robert C. Wonderling resigned.

BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SENATE**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE**

JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III
25th District
Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson,
McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part)
Counties

Senator Joe Scarnati is currently serving his third term representing the residents of the 25th District, which includes Cameron, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and portions of Clearfield and Warren Counties.

On January 2, 2007, Joe was sworn in as President Pro Tempore of the Pennsylvania Senate, the third highest constitutional office in the State. Since that time, he has been a leader in reforming the way business is conducted in the Senate and remains committed to making the institution more open and accessible to the citizens of the Commonwealth.

Joe is also taking on many important issues such as reducing job-crushing taxes, eliminating benefits to illegal aliens, and cutting the cost of government in Pennsylvania.

In November 2008, Joe became Pennsylvania's 31st Lieutenant Governor with the passing of Catherine Baker Knoll. He will fill out the remainder of Lieutenant Governor Knoll's term, which ends January 18, 2011. Pennsylvania's Constitution requires him to hold both positions—Lieutenant Governor and State Senate—simultaneously.

Joe is a native of Brockway in Jefferson County and a lifelong resident of the 25th District. After graduating from Penn State University at DuBois, Joe became a third-generation business owner in the Brockway area. He also carried on the lifelong tradition of working to better his community through involvement and civic leadership, serving on both the Brockway Borough Council and the Jefferson County Development Council.

Joe enjoys spending time with his three children, Lisa, Kelly, and Michael.

SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN OF THE SENATE**MARK R. CORRIGAN**

Mark R. Corrigan, son of Carolyn and the late Ronald Corrigan; Univ. de Montpellier, France; Shippensburg Univ.; Penn State Univ. Grad. Sch.; Dickinson Sch. of Law; atty.; admitted to pract., Pa. Supreme Ct.; teacher, Hbg. City Schs., 1973-76; law clerk, Pa. Dept. of Educ., 1976-79; legal cnsl., Pa. Sen. J. Doyle Corman, 1979-81; elected Secretary of the Senate June 30, 1981, serving 14th consecutive term.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE SENATE**W. RUSSELL FABER**

W. Russell Faber, born in Harrisburg, son of Fred S. Jr. and Elizabeth Faber; Penn State Univ. (B.B.A.), *magna cum laude*; lic. CPA in Pa.; mem.: Amer., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; past pres.: Capital Area Late Start; frmr. bd. mem.: Hbg. State Hosp.; frmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Comm., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; Senate Chief Clerk, 1981-86; dir., House Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm., 1989-93; reelected Chief Clerk Feb. 9, 1993, serving 9th consecutive term; married Andrea.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE**RICHARD ALLOWAY II****33rd District****Adams, Franklin, and York (part) Counties**

Richard Alloway II (R), born in 1968, in Chambersburg, son of Richard and Sandra Alloway; Chambersburg Area Sr. H.S., 1986; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 2002; fmr. magisterial dist. justice; fmr. own.: Madison Settlement Svcs.; atty.: Alloway Law Office; fmr. mem.: Franklin Co. Area Dev. Corp., Downtown Chambersburg; mem.: NRA, Hamilton Twp. Ruritan Club, Franklin Co. Farm Bur., Pleasant Hall Fire Co., Trinity Luth. Ch.; fmr. pres.: Green Twp., Lurgan Twp. Lions Clubs, Mercersburg Sportsmans; fmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Falling Spring Chap.-Trout Unltd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; married Shannon.

**DAVID G. ARGALL****29th District****Berks (part), Carbon (part), Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), Northampton (part), and Schuylkill Counties**

David G. Argall (R), born in 1958, son of Arthur J. and Miriam Argall; Tamaqua Area H.S., 1976; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./intl. studies, 1980; Penn State Univ.-Hbg. (M.A.), Amer. studies, 1993, (Ph.D.), pub. adm., 2006; part-time instr.: Penn State Univ.; awds.: Pa. Downtown Ctr. Schuylkill River Greenaway, Resources Cncl., Preserv. Pa. & Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.-Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn.; delegate: Rep. Natl. Conv., 1996, 2000; Maj. Caucus Chair, 2001-02; Appropriations Chair, 2002-04; Whip, 2005-08; Pa. House of Representatives, 1982-2009; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Mar. 3, 2009; married Beth; 2 children.

**ELISABETH (LISA) J. BAKER****20th District****Luzerne (part), Monroe (part), Pike, Susquehanna (part), Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Elisabeth (Lisa) J. Baker (R), born in 1961, in Abington, daughter of Martha and the late Edward W. Jones II; Dallas H.S., 1979; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt. admin., 1983; fmr. research analyst: Robert Jubelirer; fmr. chief of staff: Sen. Charles Lemmond; fmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off., Gov. Thomas Ridge; fmr. dep. chief of staff: Gov. Thomas Ridge, Gov. Mark Schweiker; fmr. exec. dir.: The Blue Ribbon Found.; bd of dir.: WVIA Pub. TV, United Way of Wyoming Valley, Penn State Wilkes-Barre Adv. Bd.; Rep. Committeewoman, Lehman Twp., Luzerne Co.; awds: Pa. Comm. for Women Women's Hist. Month-2009, Pa. VFW Legis. Apprec.-2008, Pa. War Vet. Cncl. Outst. Svc.-2008, Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber Athena Awd.-2008, Pa. Firemen's Legis. Fed. James Baird Legis. of the Yr.-2008, E. Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2008, Pa. Amer. Leg. Legis. Apprec.-2007, Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre Dist. Ldrshp.-2002, Pa. commend. medal, Dept. of Military Aff.-2002; elected to Pa. Sen ate 2006; married Gary; 1 child.

**LISA M. BOSCOLA****18th District****Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Lisa M. Boscola (D), born in 1962, in Bethlehem, daughter of Anna A. and the late Richard J. Stofko; Freedom H.S., 1980; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1984, (M.A.), 1985; dep. ct. adm.: Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; fmr. v. pres.: Bethlehem Area Bus. Women's Assn.; mem.: Bethlehem C of C, Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgrs., Bus. & Prof. Women, Assn. of Amer. Univ. Women, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women, League of Women Voters; disting. grad.: Colonial-Northampton Alliance for Pub. Schs.; awds.: East Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell. 1999, Slovak-Amer. Disting. Young Woman, Bethlehem YWCA Pub. Svc. of the Yr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1995-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Edward.

**PATRICK M. BROWNE****Majority Caucus Administrator – 16th District****Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Patrick M. Browne (R), born in 1963, in Allentown, son of James and Bernice Browne; Allen town Cent. Cath. H.S., 1982; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.B.A.), bus. adm./acct., 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; CPA; atty.: lic. to pract. in Pa.; frmr. tax mgr./CPA: Coopers & Lybrand, Phila.; sr. assoc.: Price Waterhouse, N.Y.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1994-2005; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 5, 2005, reelected Nov. 2006; mem.: Pub. Emp. Ret. Comm., Pub. Sch. Emp. Ret. Bd.; Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Legis. Audit Adv. Comm.; married Heather.

**MIKE BRUBAKER****36th District****Chester (part) and Lancaster (part) Counties**

Mike Brubaker (R), born in Lancaster, son of William and Mary Alice Brubaker; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1976; W.Va. Univ. (B.S.), agronomy, 1981; frmr. pres.: Brubaker Corp.; frmr. pres./own.: Brubaker Ag Consult. Svc.; frmr. bd. of dir.: Lancaster C of C; mem.: Farm Found., Bennett Round Table, Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. State Grange, Pa. Energy Adv. Bd., Amer. Agriculturalist Found., Phila. Soc. for Promoting Agric., Ephrata Area Educ. Found., NRA, Millcreek and Cooper Hill Sportsmen's Clubs; awds: Natl. Communicator of the Yr., U.S. Consultant of the Yr. -1998; supv.: Warwick Twp.; chair: Warwick Twp. Bd. of Supv., Lancaster Co. Twp. Supv. Assn.; elected to Pa. Senate 2006; caucus mem.: Jt. House/Senate Autism, Children's Environ. Health, Pa. Legis. Sportsmen's, Lupus, Commun. Coll., Jt. Senate/House Pa. Fairs, Biotech./Life Sci., Hunger, Pro-Life, Susq. River Legis., Not for Profit, Sen. Fam.; maj. chair: Agriculture & Rural Affs.; mem.: Chesapeake Bay Comm., Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control Conserv. Comm.; married Cindy; 3 children.

**JAKE CORMAN****Majority Appropriations Chair – 34th District****Centre (part), Juniata, Mifflin (part), Perry, and Union (part) Counties**

Jake Corman (R), born in 1964, in Bellefonte, son of J. Doyle and Rebecca Corman; Bellefonte Area H.S.; Pa. Coll. of Tech. (A.S.), communications; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journalism; past st. dir.: U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; frmr. field serv. dir.: Pa. Builders Assn.; mem.: Pleasant Gap UM Ch., Bellefonte Area Jaycees, NRA, Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., Ducks Unltd.; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Appropriations Comm.; married Kelli; 3 children.

**JAY COSTA****Minority Appropriations Chair – 43rd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Jay Costa (D), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay Costa; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), 1977; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1979; Allegheny Co. Police Tng. Acad., 1985; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. Allegheny Co. reg. of wills; mem.: Pa. & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Univ. of Pgh. Bd. of Trustees, Mon Valley Initiative Commun. Invest. Fund, Pub. Employee Retirement Comm., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Commun. Dev. Bank Operations Comm., Leg. Budget & Fin. Comm.; admitted to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., W. Dist. of Pa.; shareholder: Grogan Graffam, PC, Pgh.; bd. mem.: Indus. Resource Ctr. Strategic Adv. Bd., Crim. Just. East. Reg. Conf. of CSG, Sen. Heinz Pgh. Reg. Hist. Ctr., Neigh. Legal Svcs., Forest Hills Commun. Dev. Corp., Forest Hills/Churchill Area Baseball Assn., Columbus Day Parade Comm., St. Maurice Athletic Assn., CCAC, Pgh. Ballet, Cath. Charities

of the Diocese of Pgh.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 13, 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Chair, 2005-08; Dem. Chair: Senate Judiciary Comm., 2001-08, Senate Appropriations Comm.; mem.: Senate Dem. Policy Comm.; married Roxanne; 3 children.

**ANDREW E. DINNIMAN****19th District****Chester (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Andrew E. Dinniman (D), born in 1944, son of the late Harold and Edith Dinniman; Amity Reg. H.S.; Univ. of Ct. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1966; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), hist., 1969; Penn State Univ. (Ed. D.), hist./phil. of higher educ., 1978; fmr. Teacher: Prince George Commun. Coll.; fmr. prof.: W Chester Univ.; fmr. comm.: Chester Co.; mem.: Green Valleys Assn., French and Pickering Trust, Brandywine Valley Assn., PA State Grange, Friends of Chester Co Lib.; fmr. mem.: Chester Co. Conserv. Dist., Dem. Natl. Comm., Downingtown Area Sch. Bd.; hon. mem.: Pa. Civil Air Patrol, awds.: Exton Reg. C of C Legis. of the yr.-2009, Penn State Univ. College of Ed. Alumn. Ldrshp & Svc.-2009, Champion for Children in Chester Co.-2009, E. Whiteland Fire Co. Public Svc.-2008, HR Cncl. of Grtr. W. Chester Robert H. Hanna Commun.Apprec.-2007, Pa. Citizens for Beter Lib. (PCBL) Elected Official of the Yr.-2007, Chester Co. CARES Hunger Awareness-2006, Housing Partnership of Chester Co. Bldg. Better Commun.-2004, , Melton Arts & Educ. Ctr. Commun. Builders-2004, Chester Co. Water Res. Auth. Ldrshp.-2003, , Grange Pub. Svr.-1999, Cmwlth. of Pa.Excell. in Govt.-1998, Mil. Order of the Purple Heart. Natl. Citation for Outst. Svc.-1998, Coatesville NAACP Commun. Svc.-1997, Who's Who in Amer.-2002-09; Sen. Andrew Dinniman Awd.; given annually, W. Chester Safe Harbor Homeless Shelter; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 2006; reelected in 2008; mem.: Jt. Legisl. Conserv. Comm., Educ. Comm. of the States, Pa. State Board of Educ., Pa. Emerg. Mgmt. Cncl., Ben Franklin Tech. Dec. Auth.; married Margo; 1 child.

**JANE M. EARLL****49th District****Erie (part) County**

Jane M. Earll (R), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of Howard and Ruth Earll; St. Benedict's Acad., 1976; Allegheny Coll., 1980; Ohio Northern Univ. Coll. of Law, 1985; atty.: Richards & Assoc., Erie Co. Children & Youth Svcs.; asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; mem.: Soldiers' & Sailors' Home Adv. Cncl., Pa. & Erie Co. Bar Assns., Erie Co. Independent Cncl. on Aging, BPW of Erie, Women's Roundtable; bd. mem.: PHEAA; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2004, Pa. Legal Svcs. Excell.-2004, Pa. Rep. Woman of the Yr.-2003, Pa. State Nurse Assn. John Heinz Friend of Nursing-2003, Pa. Coalition of Nurse Practitioners Advocacy-2003, Boys & Girls Club of Erie Founder's Awd.-2002; Rep. candidate for Lt. Gov., 2002; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; married Jack Daneri, Esq.

**JOHN H. EICHELBERGER JR.****30th District****Bedford, Blair, Fulton, Huntingdon, and Mifflin (part) Counties**

John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R), born in 1958, in Altoona, son of Faye and the late John Eichelberger; Central H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; pres.: Complete Ins. Svcs., Inc.; treas.: Penn State Altoona Alum. Soc.; bd. mem.: Habitat for Humanity Blair Co.; mem.: First Ch. of the Brethren; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2008, Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa. Friends of Co. Govt.-2007, Central H.S. Disting. Alum.-2007, PACD's Co. Comm. Dist. Dir. of Yr.-2002; comm.: Blair Co., 1996-2006; elected to Pa. Senate 2006; caucus mem.: Family, Hunger, Sportsmen's, Jt. Senate/House Pa. Fairs, Biotech./Life Sci., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Charlotte; 1 child.

**EDWIN B. ERICKSON****Majority Policy Committee Chair – 26th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Edwin B. Erickson (R), born in 1938, in Philadelphia, son of Edwin B. II and Ruth Erickson; Haverford H.S., 1956; Albright Coll. (B.S.), 1960; Bryn Mawr Coll. (Ph.D.), biochemistry, 1969; educator, coll. prof.; exec. dir.: Del. Co. Cncl.; Del. Co. Reg. Adm., EPA; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 23, 2001, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Katherine J.; 1 child.

**LAWRENCE M. FARNESE JR.****1st District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D), born in 1968, in Philadelphia, son of Lawrence M. and Madeline Farnese; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1990; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1994; bd. mem.: Casa Farnese; mem.: PA Housing Adv. Comm.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.

**JIM FERLO****38th District****Allegheny (part), Armstrong (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Jim Ferlo (D), born in 1951, in Rome, N.Y., son of the late Thomas Henry and Isabella Ferlo; frmr. mem.: Pgh. City Cncl.; mem.: Amer. Pub. Gardens Assn., Allegheny Cemetery & Allegheny-Kiski Valley Hist. Soc., Alle-Kiski Coalition, Strongland & Allegheny Valley C of C, Amer. Pub. Health Assn., Casino Theatre Renovation Found., Coalition to Counter Hate Crimes, Dem. State Comm., Firearms Owners Against Crime, Highland Park Comm. Club, Hyde Park Museum Hist. Rm., Lawrenceville United, Lawrenceville Moose #581, Preservation Pgh., Roaring Run Watershed, Sierra Club, Sons of Italy, Victorian Vandergrift Museum & Hist. Soc.; life mem.: NAACP; co-chair: Pgh. Green Govt. Task Force; comm.: Port of Pgh.; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Preservation Pa., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm., Jt. Conserv. Comm.; treas.: Urban Redev. Auth. of Pgh.; awds.: Coalition of Vet. Advocates, Preserv. Pgh., Allegheny Co.

Safe Kids Coalition, Coalition of Black Trade Unionists, Pgh. Commun. Svc., Pa. Legal Svc.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Hunger, Lupus, Biotech./Life Sci.

**MICHAEL J. FOLMER****48th District****Berks (part), Chester (part), Dauphin (part), Lancaster (part), and Lebanon Counties**

Michael J. Folmer (R), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of Ferne A. and the late Frederick J. Folmer; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grace Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1978; wholesale sales: Henise Tire Svc.; own./oper.: Folmer Fruit Co.; frmr. mem.: Rep. Comm. of Lebanon Co.; mem.: Lebanon City Cncl., PA Health Information Exch. (PHIX) Adv. Cncl., PA eHealth Initiative Bd.; co-fndr./past pres.: Constitutional Org. of Lebanon Co. (COOL); elected to Pa. Senate 2006; caucus chair: Taxpayer Protection; mem.: Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: Family, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Biotech./Life Sci.; married Sheila; 2 children.

**WAYNE D. FONTANA****42nd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Wayne D. Fontana (D), born in Pittsburgh; South Hills Cath. H.S., 1968; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.A.), bus., 1971; frmr. sales mgr.: Howard Hanna Real Estate Svcs.; mem.: Realtors Assn., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Lions Club, Legis. Budget & Fin. Comm.; trustee: Point Park Univ.; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Sports & Exhib. Auth. of Pgh. & Allegheny Co., Pa. Pub. TV Network Comm.; frmr. cncl. mem.: Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Francine; 3 children.

**JOHN R. GORDNER****27th District**

Columbia, Dauphin (part), Luzerne (part), Montour, Northumberland, and Snyder Counties

John R. Gordner (R), born in 1962, in Berwick, son of Carl L. and Shirley Gordner; Berwick Area H.S., 1979; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; atty.; mem.: Columbia Co. Bar Assn., Berwick Jaycees (past pres.), Berwick Area United Way (past fund drive chair), Gtr. Berwick Chap. Amer. Red Cross (past v. pres.), Columbia Co. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Columbia-Montour Cncl. BSA, Central Susq. Commun. Found., Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Economics Pa., Team PA Found.; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., PASR Leg. of the Yr., SBDC Leg. Advocate of the Yr., Adam Smith Ldrshp.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1992-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 4, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Lori; 2 children.

**STEWART J. GREENLEAF****12th District**

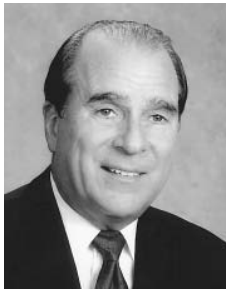
Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Stewart J. Greenleaf (R), born in 1939, in Upper Moreland Twp., son of the late Stewart W. and Belford Greenleaf; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; bd. mem.: SEPTA; mem.: Pub. Health Law Task Force, Svcs. to Indigent Crim. Def. Task Force, Montgomery Co. & Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Legis. Exch. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Judicial Reform Comm., Judicial Automation Comm., Death Penalty Litig. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-78; elected to Pa. Senate 1978, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Jt. St. Govt. Comm. Task Force on Decedents' Estates Laws, Domestic Rel. Law, Real Property Law, Distribution of Methadone, and Alternative Dispute Resolution Svcs.; married Cecilia "Kelly."

**VINCENT J. HUGHES****Minority Caucus Chair – 7th District**

Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties

Vincent J. Hughes (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of James and Ann Hughes; att. Temple Univ.; Cheyney Univ., hon. Doct., 1997; bd. mem.: Phila. Intl. Airport Adv. Bd., Phila. Commercial Dev. Corp., Pa. State Sys. of Higher Educ. Bd. of Gov., PHEAA, Cheyney Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Mt. Carmel Baptist Ch. Bd. of Trustees; awds.: Phila. Unemployment Proj., Black AIDS Inst., Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Pa. Bapt. State Conv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-94; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 21, 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; married Sheryl L. Ralph; 4 children.

**RICHARD A. KASUNIC****Minority Policy Committee Chair – 32nd District**

Fayette, Somerset (part), Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Richard A. Kasunic (D), born in 1947, in Dunbar, son of the late Walter A. and Gertrude Kasunic; Dunbar Twp. H.S., 1964; Robert Morris Jr. Coll. (A.A.), bus. admin.; Youngstown St. Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Natl. Guard; mem.: Fay-Penn Econ. Dev. Cncl., Penn State Univ.-Fayette Adv. Bd., Fayette Co. Local Emerg. Planning Comm., Continental 1 Assn., NRA, St. Aloysius Ch.; bd. mem.: Fayette Co. Commun. Action Agency; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 4th consecutive term; mem.: Jt. Leg. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm., State Trans. Adv. Comm., PA Athletic Oversight Comm., Pa. Hardwoods Dev. Cncl.; 1 son.

**SHIRLEY M. KITCHEN****3rd District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Shirley M. Kitchen (D), born in 1946, in Augusta, Ga., daughter of Ferman and Ruth Few; Phila. Pub. Sch. Sys.; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human serv.; Temple Univ., cert. in child care, behavior mod., econ. dev.; social worker; bd. mem.: St. Joseph Hosp., Phila. Dem. Exec. Comm., N. Phila. Human Svcs. Corp., Allegheny West Found.; mem./ex officio: N. Central Empowerment Zone; mem.: Geriatric and Seriously Ill Inmates Adv. Comm., Task Force for Working Families, Green Ribbon Comm., Operation Stand Down Adv. Comm., NAACP; 20th Ward leader; co-sponsor/fndr.: North Philly Dazzling Diamonds; chair: Phila. Sen. Deleg.; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad.; hon. chair: AIDS Educ. Mth.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 5 children.

**DAYLIN LEACH****17th District****Delaware (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Daylin Leach (D), born in 1961, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci.; Univ. of Houston Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1983; atty.; adj. prof.: Cedar Crest, Muhlenberg Coll.; fmr. mem.: Allentown Zoning Bd.; fmr. pres.: Pa. Young Dem.; bd. mem.: Bryn Mawr Film Inst.; mem.: C of C, Lower Merion Conservancy, Phila. World Affairs Cncl.; awds.: Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt. Exec. Tng. Prog. Scholarship, Ctr. for Policy Alternatives Flemming Fellowship; Pa. House of Representatives, 2002-08; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; mem.: Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: Hunger, Jt. Autism; married Jennifer Mirak; 2 children.

**SEAN LOGAN****Minority Caucus Secretary – 45th District****Allegheny (part) and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Sean Logan (D), born in 1970, in Pittsburgh, son of David and Betty Logan; Gateway Sr. H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1993; asst.: Sen. Frank Pecora & U.S. Congressman Michael F. Doyle; dir.: Consumer Protection, Office of Allegheny Co. dist. atty.; fmr. mayor: Monroeville; mem.: Monroeville Area C of C, Pa. State Lodge FOP, Order of Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer. Lodge #224; bd. mem.: Allegheny Co./City of Pgh. Sports & Exhibitions Auth., Lisa's House; hon. mem.: Mon-Yough Fire Defense Cncl.; hon. co-chair: Pa. Fire & Emerg. Svc. Inst.; v. chair.: PHEAA; *Pgh. Magazine* "40 Under 40" Awd.-1999; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; Dem. chair: Firefighters & Emerg. Svc. Caucus; married Shannon; 2 children.

**CHARLES T. McILHINNEY JR.****10th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R), born in 1967, son of Charles Sr. and Keren McIlhinney Putman; LaSalle Coll. H.S., 1985; Bryant Coll. (B.A.), fin., 1989; state committeeman, Bucks Co.; Rep. committeeman; Doylestown Bor. Cncl.; fndg. mem.: John J. McIlhinney A.O.H. Div. 3; mem.: Kiwanis, Durham Twp. Hist. Soc., Bucks Co. Farm Bur., Rep. America, Penn Environ., Heritage Conservancy, Fanny Chapman Pool Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-06; elected to Pa. Senate 2006; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**ROBERT J. MELLOW****Minority Leader – 22nd District****Lackawanna, Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

Robert J. Mellow (D), born in 1942, in Peckville, son of the late James and Alice Mellow; att. Lackawanna Co. Coll.; Univ. of Scranton; Bethel Coll. (B.S.); att. grad. sch., Marywood Univ.; fmr. mem.: Pa. Natl. Guard; mem.: Pa. Natl. Guard Hall of Fame, Gettysburg 125th Anniv. Comm., Natl., Pa. Soc. of Pub. Accts., Univ. of Scranton Purple Club, Valley View Cougar Kickoff Club, PIAA, K of C, Ital.-Amer. Dem. Assn., Gtr. Scranton C of C, Blakely-Peckville Lions Club, Chick Feldman Found.; fmr. co-chair: Lupus Found. of Amer. Inc. NE Pa. Chap.; awds.: Pa. Trial Lawyers' Pres. Awd.-2007, Pa. Assn. of Elem. & Sec. Sch. Principals Educ. Excell.-2002; Pa. Sch. Counselors Assn. Legis. of the Yr.-2002; hon. Doct. of Humane Letters, Marywood Univ.-2002, Boys & Girls Club Champion of Youth-2001, Lackawanna Coll. Awd. ded. in Mellow's name-1999, Pa. Fed. of Museums Pres. Awd.-1998, NE Alliance of Pa. Retirees (AFL-CIO) Man of the Yr.-1996, Dept. of Mil. & Vet. Affairs Hall of Fame-1988; elected to Pa. Senate 1970, serving 10th consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair 1985, reelected 1987; elected Dem. Leader 1989; reelected 1991, 1994-pres.; elected Pres. Pro Tempore 1992, reelected 1993; 2 daughters; 1 granddaughter.

**ROBERT MENSCH****24th District****Bucks (part), Lehigh (part), Montgomery (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Robert Mensch (R), born in 1945, in Pennsburg, son of Anna and the late William Mensch; Upper Perkiomen H.S.; Valley Forge Mil. Coll. (A.B.), bus., 1965; U.S. Army Eng.; fmr. br. sys. mgr.: AT&T; fmr. SLS dir./gen. mgr.: Arbro Communications; mem.: Unami Water Shed, Red Hill Band; fmr. twp. supv./chair: Marlborough Twp.; Pa. House of Representatives 2007-Oct. 19, 2009; Pa. Senate Oct. 19, 2009 (special election); married JoAnn; 2 children.

**RAPHAEL J. MUSTO****14th District****Carbon (part), Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

Raphael J. Musto (D), born in 1929, in Pittston, son of the late Rep. James and Rose Musto; Kings Coll. (B.S.), 1971; U.S. Army, 1951-53; dir.: Pittston C of C; mem.: K of C, Lions, Kings Coll. Alumni Assn., Pittston Twp. Vol. Fire Co.; awds.: Conserv. Leg. of the Yr.-2000, Allied Svc. Special Achiev., Rehab. Wk.-1992, Dem. United of Luzerne Co. Man of the Yr.-1990, Gtr. Pittston C of C Man of the Yr.-1990, Ital. Amer. Assn. of Luzerne Co. Man of the Yr.-1989; hon. Doct. of Humanities-Kings Coll., hon. Doct. of Humane Letters-Wilkes Univ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election to fill his late father's unexpired term, 1971; elected to U.S. Congress in a special election 1980; elected to Pa. Senate 1982, serving 7th consecutive term; married Frances; 4 children.

**MICHAEL A. O'PAKE****Minority Whip – 11th District****Berks (part) County**

Michael A. O'Pake (D), born 1940, in Reading, son of the late Michael E. and Anna M. O'Pake; Reading Cent. Cath. H.S., valedictorian, 1957; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), *summa cum laude*, 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; Albright Coll., hon. Doct. of Laws; Kutztown Univ., hon. Doct. of Pub. Svc.; mem.: PCCD, Agric. Land Preserv. Bd., Jt. State Govt. Comm., Capitol Preserv. Comm., Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Veterinary Med. Bd. of Overseers, Hawk Mtn. Cncl. Exec. Bd., Penn State Berks Adv. Bd., Reading Cent. Cath. Adv. Bd.; bd. of dir.: Dayspring Homes; bd. of trustees: Alvernia Coll.; awds.: PA Leukemia & Lymphoma Soc. Ldrshp.-2007, Dept. of Ag. Investing in Our Future-2006-07, Alzheimer's Assn. Legis. Advocacy-2005, Ben Franklin Medal for Disting. Achiev. on Behalf of Higher Educ.-2005, Berks Co. Pub. Libr. Elected Official of the Yr.-2004, YMCA of Reading & Berks Co. Champion of Youth-2004, Kutztown Univ. Legis. Fellow-2000, Alvernia Coll. Francis can-1999, Papal Messenger of Truth & Hope-1998, St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alumni Disting. Law Alumnus-1998, Gov's Highway Safety-1996, Domestic Abuse Cncl. of Berks Co. Recognition-1994, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-1994, Olivet Champion of Youth-1993; Pa. House of Representatives, 1968-72; elected to Pa. Senate 1972, serving 10th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Sec., 1989-92, 1994; Maj. Caucus Chair, 1992-94; Min. Caucus Chair, 1995-2000; Min. Whip, 2000-pres.; Min. Chair: Agriculture & Rural Affairs Comm., 2001-pres.

**JANE CLARE ORIE****Majority Whip – 40th District****Allegheny (part) and Butler (part) Counties**

Jane C. Orie (R), born in 1961, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Dr. John R. and the late Patricia R. Orie; Vincentian H.S., 1980; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. state dep. atty. gen.: Div. of Crim. Prosecution; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; major: PA Wing-Civil Air Patrol Legis. Squadron; bd. of dir.: Urban League of Gtr. Pgh.; chair, bd. of dir.: Auberle; bd. of trustees: ACHIEVA Fam. Trust; hon. mem.: Marine Corps League; mem.: Duquesne Law Sch. Interim Adv. Grp., Amer., Pa., & Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., num. other commun. orgs.; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., REACH Alliance Champion of Choice, Women of Achiev. Celebrate & Share, num. other awds.; frmr. Pa. House of Rep., elected to the Pa. Senate in a special election April 3, 2001, serving 4th consecutive term; elected Maj. Whip 2007 (1st Rep. woman elected to Sen. ldrshp.); v. chair: Rule & Exec.

Nomin. Comm.; chair: Lupus Caucus, PCCD; co-chair: Autism Caucus; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.

**JEFFREY E. PICCOLA****15th District****Dauphin (part) and York (part) Counties**

Jeffrey E. Piccola (R), born in 1948, in Harrisburg, son of the late Anthony J. and Betty Jane Piccola; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1966; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; George Washington Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st Lt., U.S. Air Force; frmr. mem.: AFOTC; atty.; mem.: Pa., Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Susquehanna Twp. Lions Club, Robert Burns Lodge 464, F&AM; trustee: Harrisburg Consistory; 33rd deg. mason; elder: Progress Immanuel Presb. Ch.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-95; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 1995, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Educ. Comm.; married Denise; 2 children.

**DOMINIC PILEGGI****Majority Leader – 9th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Dominic Pileggi (R), born in 1957, in Chester, son of Francis and Mary Pileggi; Archmere Acad., 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1979; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. mayor: City of Chester; mem.: Pa., Del. Co. Bar Assns., Rotary Club of Chester; bd. mem.: J. Lewis Crozer Libr., Del. Co. Industrial Dev. Corp., Chester Waterfront Ind. Dev. Auth., State Legis. Ldrs. Found.; bd. of trustees: St. Joseph's Univ.; awds.: Pa. Newspaper Assn. Freedom of Info. Act-2008, Crozer-Chester Med. Ctr. Burn Trtmt. Ctr. Awd.-2008, Guard. of Small Bus. Awd.-2008, Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn. Pres. Awd.-2008, Amer. Red Cross David Henderson Humanitarian Awd.-2007, Pa. Coalition of Charter Sch. Trailblazer Awd.-2007, Cncl. of St. Govts. Toll Fellow-2006; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 1, 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; elected Majority Leader 2007; chair: Rules Comm.; married Diana; 3 children.

**JOHN PIPPY****37th District****Allegheny (part) and Washington (part) Counties**

John Pippy (R), born in Ubon, Thailand, son of Jack and Pensri Pippy; Malden Cath. H.S.; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), environ. eng.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Army, U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. co. cmdr.: 332nd Engineer Co.; maj.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; mem.: West Point Alumni Assn., Equestrian Order of the Holy Sepulchre of Jerusalem (Investiture 2004), Parkway West Rotary, Knights of Equity, Pgh. Airport Area, Peters Twp., South Hills, SW Communities & Sewickley C of C; Pa. House of Representatives, 1996-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election March 11, 2003, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Legis. Budget & Fin. Comm.; married Katherine; 2 children.

**JOHN C. RAFFERTY JR.****44th District****Berks (part), Chester (part), and Montgomery (part) Counties**

John C. Rafferty Jr. (R), born in 1953, in Norristown, son of the late John Sr. and Rita B. Rafferty; Methacton H.S., 1971; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), hist./politics, 1975; Beaver Coll. (M.A.), hist./Eng., 1984; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; pres.: Irish-Amer. Soc. K of C; mem.: Soc. of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Brehon Law Soc., Pa., Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn., Phila. Emerald Soc., Chester Co. Emerald Soc.; awds.: Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Legis. of the Yr.-2008, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law Barrister Soc. Awd.-1988; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**ROBERT D. ROBBINS****Majority Caucus Secretary – 50th District****Butler (part), Crawford, Lawrence (part), and Mercer Counties**

Robert D. Robbins (R), born in 1944, in Greenville, son of the late Leo and Twila Robbins; Greenville Sr. H.S., 1962; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), 1966; grad. work, E. Stroudsburg Univ.; Geneva Coll., teaching cert., 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Inf., 2 tours of duty, Vietnam; instr.: U.S. Army Ranger Sch.; Soldier's Medal for Heroism, Combat Infantry Badge, Bronze Star Medal for Valor; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW, AmVETS, Mercer Co. Vietnam Vets, Mercer Co. Voitura 846, ALEC, French Creek Cncl., BSA, Moose, Eagles 803, Elks, Stony Pt. Grange, Adelpic Lodge #424 F&AM; awds.: Mercer Co. Hall of Fame inductee-1997, Dept. of Mil. & Vet. Affairs Vet. Hall of Fame inaugural inductee-1998, Pa. Chap.-Natl. Wrestling Hall of Fame "Outst. Pennsylvanian"-2001; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983 -90; elected to Pa. Senate 1990, serving 5th consecutive term; Maj. Policy Chair, 1997-2000; Maj. Caucus Sec., 2001-pres.; chair: Local Govt. Comm., 1995-2001, 2006-pres.; married Cynthia Ann.

JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III**President Pro Tempore – 25th District****Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part) Counties**

(See President Pro Tempore page 3-12)

**LLOYD K. SMUCKER****13th District****Lancaster (part) and York (part) Counties**

Lloyd K. Smucker (R), born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of the late Daniel and Arie Smucker; Lancaster Mennonite H.S., 1981; frmr. bus. consultant; frmr. pres./own.: Smucker Co.; frmr. W. Lampeter Twp. Supvr.; frmr. W. Lampeter Twp. Planning Comm.; chair: Lampeter-Strasburg YMCA Capital Comm.; mem.: Rep. St. Comm., NRA, Lancaster Rotary South, Zion Luth. Ch. (past cncl. chair), Indus. Resource Ctr. Strategic Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; married Cynthia; 3 children.

**MICHAEL J. STACK III****5th District****Philadelphia (part) County**

Michael J. Stack (D), La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ., 1987; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1992; 1st lt.: PA Army Natl. Guard 28th Inf. Div. JAG Corps; frmr. exec. dep. dir.: Pa. Catastrophic Loss Fund; bd. mem.: Brehon Law Soc., Self-Help Movement Inc.; mem.: Dem. State Comm., Pa. & Md. Bar Assns., Chilean & Amer. C of C of Gtr. Phila., Brian Boru Div. Chap. of the Ancient Order of Hibernians, St. Katharine Drexel K of C, Shaare Shamayim Men's Club, Somerton Civic Assn., Friends of Pennypack Park; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad. at the Fells Inst. of Govt.; bd. of trustees: Temple Univ., Holocaust Awareness Museum, Phila. Flag Day Assn.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Tonya.

**J. BARRY STOUT****46th District**

**Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), Greene, Washington (part),
and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

J. Barry Stout (D), born in 1936, in Washington Co., son of the late William B. and Mary Stout; Washington & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), 1964; U.S. Army Corps of Eng., 1959-62; Atlas Svc. Corp.; mem.: NFDA, PFDA, SW Funeral Dir. Assn., Bentleyville Boosters Club, Young Dem., F&AM Shrine, FOE, LOOM, State Libr. Assn., Bentleyville Vol. Fire Dept., Presb. Ch.; fmrr. pres.: Bentleyville Pub. Libr., Bentleyville Plan. Comm.; awds.: ASHE Person of the Yr.-2005, Washington Co. Man of the Yr.-2004, Keystone Railroad Assn. Leg. of the Yr.- 2003, Transportation Advocate of the Yr.-1998, Constructors Assn. of W. Pa. Man of the Yr.-1992, Washington Co. Libr. Awd; Pa. House of Representatives, 1971-76; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 1977, serving 9th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Admin., 1999-2004; married Lenore

Ann; 6 children; 14 grandchildren.

**CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE****Minority Caucus Administrator – 2nd District**

Philadelphia (part) County

Christine M. Tartaglione (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Eugene M. and Margaret M. Tartaglione; att. St. Basil Acad.; Peirce Coll., *maxima cum laude*, 1980; fmrr. rep.: United Food & Commercial Workers' Union, Local 1776; sr. exec. asst.: State Treas. Catherine Baker Knoll's Office; asst.: City Councilwoman Joan Krajewski's Office; bd. mem.: Magee Rehab. Hosp., Temple Univ. Health Sys. Episcopal Hosp., PATH (People Action to Help), Buoniconti Fund to Cure Paralysis, Inc.; mem.: Empowerment Zone Bd., PenJerDel (Rebuild the Del. Valley) Steering Comm., Ecumenical Hospitaller Order of St. John Knights of Malta, Impact Svcs. Corp., Pres. Adv. Cncl. of the Amer. St. Corridor Bus. Assn.; fmrr. chair: Dem. State Comm.; awds.: John O'Donnell Friend of Frankford Boys Club, Ret. Police, Firemen & Prison Guard Assn. of Phila. & Phila. Area Proj. on Occup. Safety & Health (PHILAPOSH) Woman of the Yr., Kennedy Found. JFK Mem. Awd., Phila. Firefighters' Union Local 22 Firefighters Friend, Columbus Civic Assn. Achiev. Awd., United Food & Commercial Workers Minor. Coalition's Legis. of the Yr., Phila. Vet. Multi-Svc. & Educ. Ctr. & Org. Labor Supports America's Vets. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2005, Svc. Emp. Intl. Union's Thomas F. Zuber Patient Safety Awd., Coalition of Labor Union Women Working Woman of the Yr., Concerned Black Ldrs. of Lower Tioga-Hunting Park Achiev. Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Rosa Parks Awd., Cong. Beth Solomon Syn. & Comm. Ctr. Jo Cooper Found. for Fam. Unity Awd., Women Making a Diff., Inc. First Annual Profile in Courage Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 4th consecutive term.

**ROBERT M. TOMLINSON****6th District**

Bucks (part) County

Robert M. Tomlinson (R), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late J. Maurice and Florence Tomlinson; Bensalem H.S., 1964; W. Chester St. Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Miami Dade, mortuary sci., 1971; fun. dir.; fmrr. mem.: Bensalem Sch. Bd.; mem.: Bensalem Rotary, Lower Bucks Co. C of C, Bensalem Rep. Party, Bensalem Hist. Soc., Friends of Bolton Mansion, Pennsbury Manor Soc., Washington Crossing Found., Friends of the Silver Lake Nature Ctr., W. Chester Hall of Fame, YWCA Adv. Cncl., W. Chester Univ. Sturzbecker Found. Hall of Fame; bd. mem.: Lower Bucks Hosp., PHEAA, Del. Valley Veterans' Home Adv. Bd.; bd. of trustees: W. Chester Univ.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1991-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 4th consecutive term; 2 daughters.

**PATRICIA H. VANCE****31st District**

Cumberland and York (part) Counties

Patricia H. Vance (R), born in Williamsport, daughter of Frederick B. and Mary Huston; William Penn H.S.; Hbg. Hosp. Sch. of Nursing; fmrr. recorder of deeds: Cumberland Co.; bd. mem.: Amer. Trauma Soc.-Pa. Div., Dom. Viol. Svc. of Cumberland & Perry Co. Adv. Comm., St. James Presb. Ch., Stabler Found., Presby. Homes Inc., Caring Place, West Shore YMCA, Holy Spirit Hosp. Capitol Reg. Maternal Assistance Comm., United Cerebral Palsy Adv. Comm.; mem.: Orrstown Bank Citizens Adv. Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1990-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; 1 son.

**ELDER A. VOGEL JR.****47th District****Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), and Lawrence (part) Counties**

Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R), born in 1956, in New Brighton, son of Elder A. and June E. Vogel; Freedom Area H.S., 1974; dairy farmer; frmr. supv.: New Sewickley Twp.; mem.: Beaver Co. C of C, Big Knob Antique Tractor & Equip. Assn., Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Cntrl. & Conserv. Comm., Lawrence Co. C of C, NRA, Pa. Beef Cncl., Pa. Civil Air Pat., Pa. & Beaver/Lawrence Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn., Penn State-Beaver Co. Coop. Ext. Bd., Penn State Beaver Adv. Bd., SW Pa. Vet. Ctr. Adv. Cncl.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.

**KIM L. WARD****39th District****Westmoreland (part) County**

Kim Ward (R), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, daughter of Joanna and the late Roger Renko; Chartiers-Houston H.S., 1974; att.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., respiratory therapy, 1979, Univ. of Pgh.; Middle Tenn. St. Univ., econ.; frmr. respiratory therapist: Allegheny Gen. Hosp.; frmr. supv.: Hempfield Twp.; frmr. comm.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. dir.: Gov. Mark Schweiker's SW Reg. Office; mem.: Rep. Party Ldrshp. Comm., Latrobe Prof. Women's Bus. Assn., Women's Ldrshp. Cncl., NRA, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Our Lady of Grace RC Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Thomas, M.D.; 3 children.

**LeANNA M. WASHINGTON****4th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

LeAnna M. Washington (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, daughter of LeAnna Brown; W. Phila. H.S.; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human svcs.; Flemming Fellows Ldrshp. Inst., JFK Sch. of Govt., Harvard Univ., 2002; frmr. mgr.: Phila. Parking Auth. Emp. Assist. Prog.; mem.: Phila. Chap. NAACP Exec. Bd., Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. Task Force, Alpha Kappa Alpha, Teenshop Inc., NW Action Pol. Alliance, Agape Outreach Ministries, Lincoln Univ. Alumni Assn., Gaudenzia E. Reg. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Office of Lt. Gov. Drum Maj. Soc. for Justice-2005, Women Legis. Lobby Pacesetter Awd.-2005, Berean Inst. Dr. Matthew Anderson Founder's-2002, Exceptional Merit Svc. to Citizens of Pa.-2002, Salute to Women of Strength, Ldrshp. & Excell.-2002, Phila. Art Showcase Gallery-2002, Women's Inst. & Network Ldrshp.-1999, Natl. Found. for Women Legis., Natl. Org. of Women Legis., Gtr. Phila. NAACP, Sedwick Cultural Ctr., Montg. Co.

Women's Shelter Women's Ldrshp. Awd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-2005; frmr. chair: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term; 3 children.

**MICHAEL L. WAUGH****Majority Caucus Chair – 28th District****York (part) County**

Michael L. Waugh (R), born in 1955, in York, son of William E. and Lucille Waugh; Chambersburg Area H.S., 1974; att. Penn State Univ.-York; Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. gen. contr.; frmr. supv.: Shrewsbury Twp.; frmr. asst. fire chief: Shrewsbury Vol. Fire Co.; mem.: FFA, York Co. Trans. Coalition, York Co. Farm Bur., Hopewell Fish & Game Comm., F&AM-Shrewsbury Lodge #423, York Co. Fire Chiefs & Firefighters Assn., NRA, Pa. Farmland Preservation, United Ch. of Christ, York Co. Agric. Bus. Cncl., Pa. Percheron Assn., Pa. Draft Horse & Mule Assn., Rep. Club of York Co., Rep. Club of S. York Co., Chesapeake Bay Comm., Farm Show Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Wanda; 1 son.

**DON WHITE****41st District**

**Armstrong (part), Butler (part), Clearfield (part),
Indiana, and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Don White (R), born in 1950, son of Norma and the late A.B. White III; Indiana Area H.S., 1968; Juniata Coll., 1968-72; frmrly. U.S. Army; past pres.: Jaycees; mem.: Optimist Club, Indiana Co. & Armstrong Co. C of C, NRA, Armstrong & Indiana Co. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Sarah "Anne"; 1 son (dec.), 1 daughter.

**MARY JO WHITE****21st District**

Butler (part), Clarion, Erie (part), Forest, Venango, and Warren (part) Counties

Mary Jo White (R), born in 1941, in Chicago, Ill., daughter of the late Joseph E. and Patricia Ransford; Aquinas H.S., 1959; Quincy Univ. (B.A.), 1963; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; assoc.: law firm of Dale & Woodard; Venango Co. pub. def.; frmr. atty./v. pres.: Quaker State Corp.; mem.: Ctr. for Rural Health Practice Adv. Bd., Wild Resource Conserv. Fund, Jt. Conserv. Comm., Environ. Quality Bd.; Commonwealth Trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; v. chair: Comm. on Sentencing; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; married Judge H. William; 3 children; 7 grandchildren.

**ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS****8th District**

Delaware (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties

Anthony H. Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of frmr. Sen. Hardy Williams and Carole Williams-Green; Franklin & Marshall Coll., 1979; chair: Black Elected Officials of Phila. Co., United Dem. Ward Ldrs. of Color, Hardy Williams Acad. Charter Sch.; ldr.: 3rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; host: annual 8th Sen. Dist. Neigh.-to-Neigh. St. Festival; co-fndr.: Diversified Apprenticeship Prog. 2000; mem.: Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, Virtual H.S. Comm., Phila. Mayor's Cncl. on Construction; bd. mem.: African Amer. Museum of Phila., Black Alliance for Educ. Options Phila., Bench2business; Pa. House of Representatives, 1989-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black, Biotech/Life Sci.; married Shari A., 2 daughters.

**JOHN N. WOZNIAK****35th District**

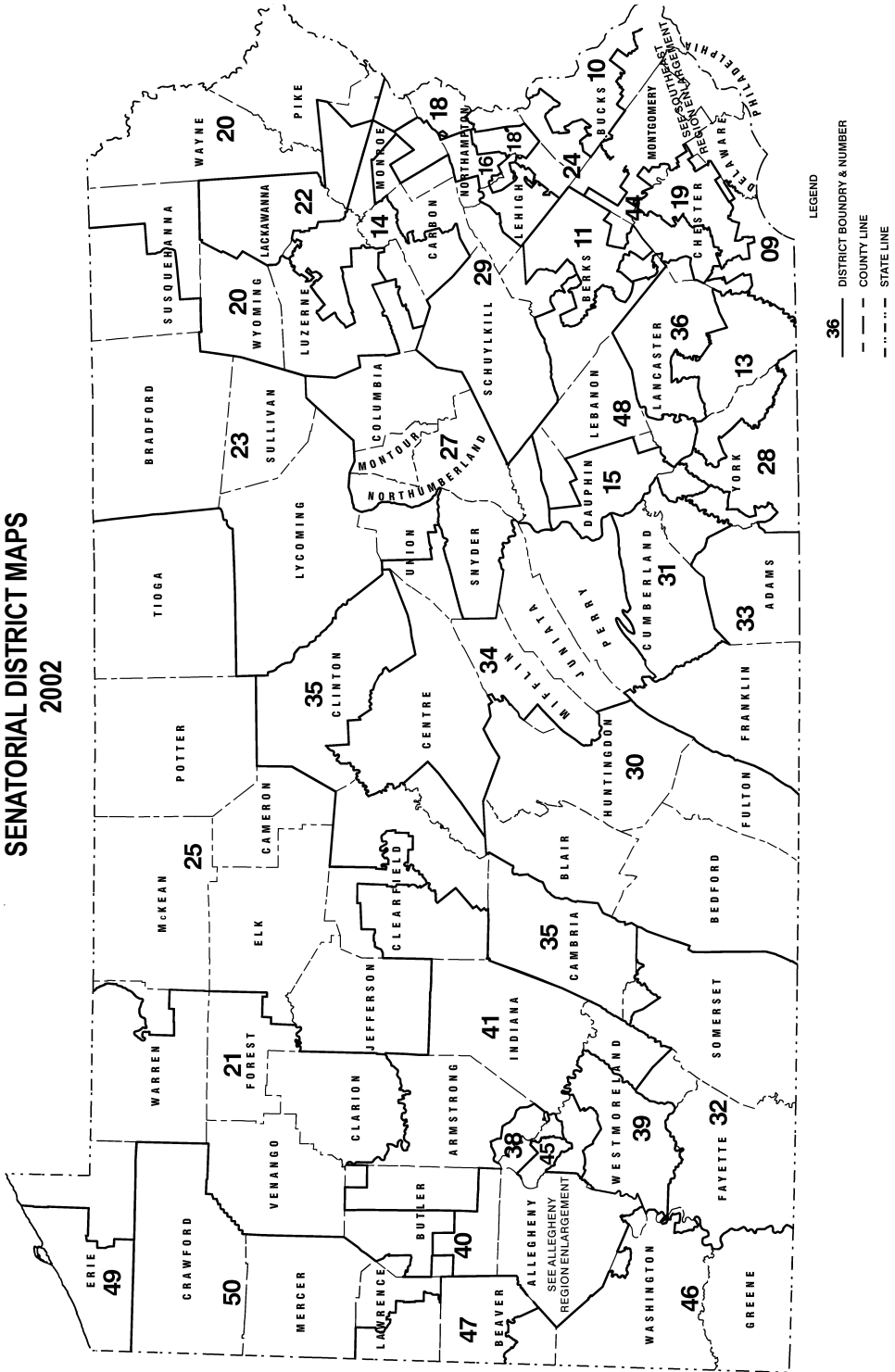
Cambria, Centre (part), Clearfield (part), Clinton, and Somerset (part) Counties

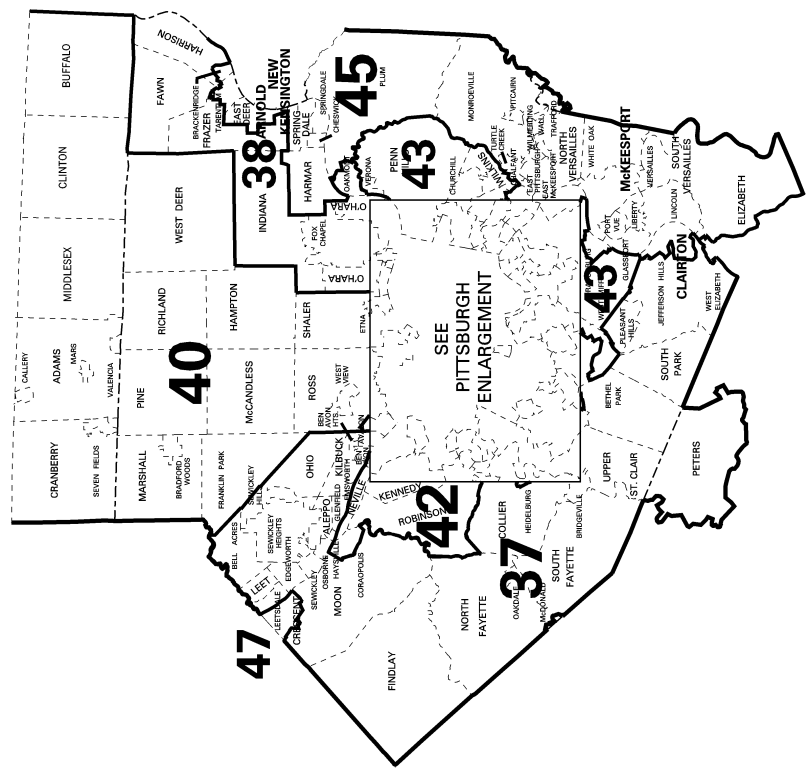
John N. Wozniak (D), born in 1956, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of the late John and Ann Wozniak; Johnstown H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), econ., 1978; mem.: Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 354, Johnstown Area Reg. Industries, Gtr. Johnstown & Clearfield Co. C of C., Cambria Co. Commun. Action Cncl., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Christ the Saviour Cathedral; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1980-96; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; married Vanessa; 2 children.

**E. EUGENE YAW****23rd District****Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna (part), and Union (part) Counties**

E. Eugene Yaw (R), born in 1943, in Williamsport, son of Harriet I. and the late Emerson A. Yaw; Montoursville H.S.; att. Bucknell Univ.; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), bus. admin., 1970; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; 1st Lt., U.S. Army; atty.: McNerney, Page, Vandelin & Hall; mem.: Lycoming Law Assn., Pa. & Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Assn. for Justice; bd. mem.: Lycoming Law Assn.; awds.: Lycoming Co. Disting. Svc.-2006, Co. Solicitor of the Yr.-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; married Ann Pepperman; 2 children.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT MAPS 2002





ALLEGHENY REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS
2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

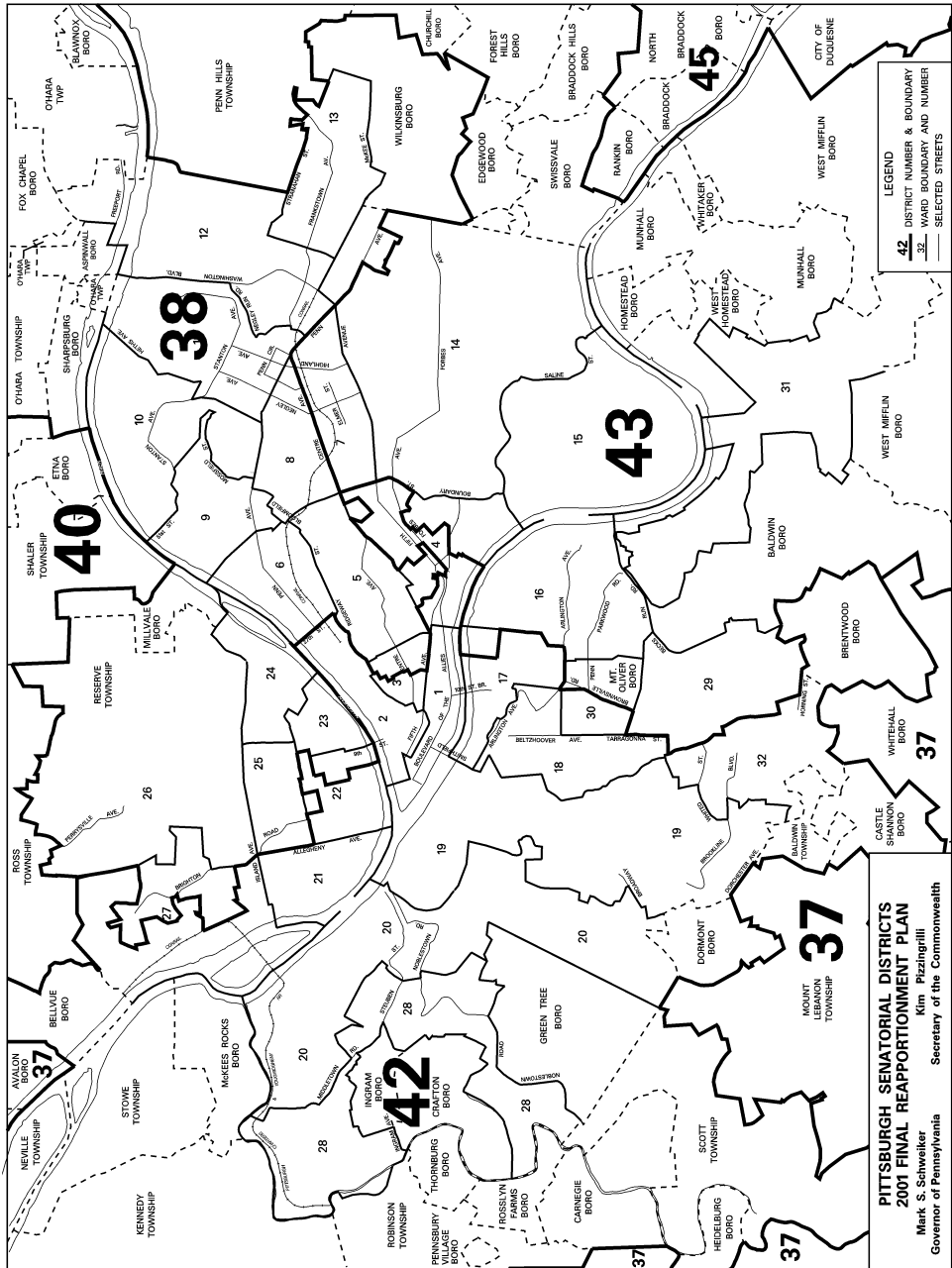
43

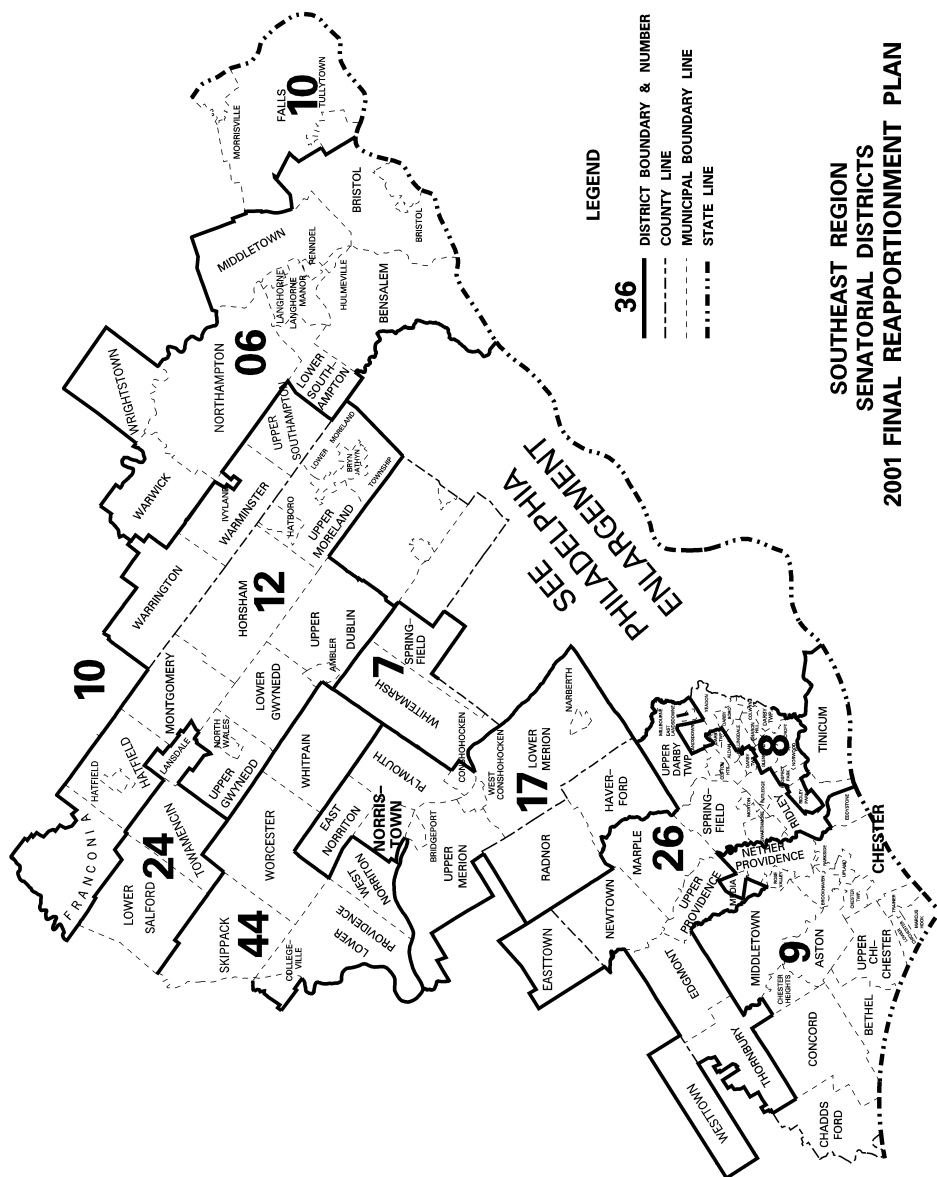
LEGEND

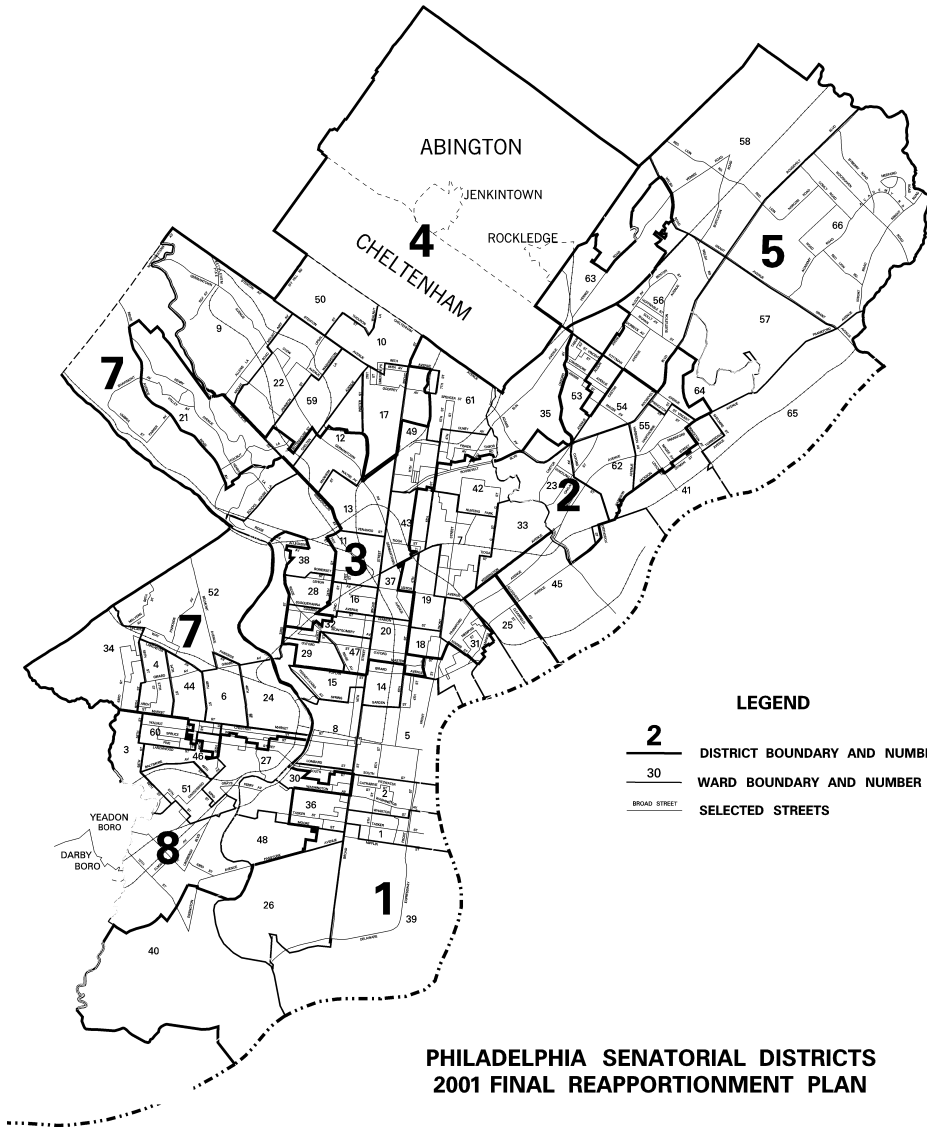
DISTRICT BOUNDARY AND NUMBER

COUNTY LINE

MUNICIPAL BOUNDARY LINE







SENATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Terms in the even-numbered districts expire November 30, 2010

Terms in the odd-numbered districts expire November 30, 2012

Dist. 01 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05, 08, 14, 15, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25, 26, 29 [PART, Division 10], 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15 and 16], 31 [PART, Division 07], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 38 [PART, Division 09], 39, 40 [PART, Divisions 30, 38 and 40] and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 247,597. **Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D)**

Dist. 02 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 18 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 13, 15, 16 and 17], 19, 23, 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33, 35 [PART, Divisions 23, 24 and 26], 37 [PART, Divisions 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 22 and 23], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 54, 55, 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09], 62 and 64 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18]). Total population: 248,639. **Christine M. Tartaglione (D)**

Dist. 03 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13, 16, 18 [PART, Divisions 09 and 14], 20, 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43], 29 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 and 32], 37 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 42 [PART, Divisions 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24 and 25], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47, 49 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20], 61 and 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19 and 20]). Total population: 249,048. **Shirley M. Kitchen (D)**

Dist. 04 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington and Cheltenham and the BOROUGHS of Jenkintown and Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09, 10, 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17, 22, 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 08, 16, 20, 24 and 25], 50 and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 248,769. **LeAnna M. Washington (D)**

Dist. 05 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 45, 53 [PART, Divisions 06, 08, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57, 58, 63 [PART, Divisions 07, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 64 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 15], 65 and 66). Total

population: 248,579. **Michael J. Stack, III (D)**

Dist. 06 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem, Bristol, Lower Southampton, Middletown, Northampton, Warwick and Wrightstown and the BOROUGHS of Bristol, Hulmeville, Ivyland, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Penndel. Total population: 248,208. **Robert M. Tomlinson (R)**

Dist. 07 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Springfield and Whitemarsh and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04, 06, 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 44 and 45], 24, 27 [PART, Divisions 03, 06, 11, 13 and 18], 28, 32 [PART, Divisions 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29], 34, 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 44, 46 [PART, Divisions 18, 19, 22 and 23], 52 and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 08, 12 and 23]). Total population: 249,228. **Vincent J. Hughes (D)**

Dist. 08 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Sharon Hill and Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 17], 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32 and 33], 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51], 46 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20 and 21], 48 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 51 and 60 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 249,252. **Anthony H. Williams (D)**

Dist. 09 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Penn, Pennsbury, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Thornbury, Upper Oxford and West Nottingham and the BOROUGHS of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg and West Grove and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Chester, Concord, Lower Chichester, Middletown, Nether Providence and Upper Chichester and the BOROUGHS of Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Media, Parkside, Rose Valley, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 248,998. **Dominic Pileggi (R)**

Dist. 10 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham, Doylestown, Falls, Haycock, Hilltown, Lower Makefield, New Britain, Newtown, Plumstead, Solebury, Tinticum, Upper Makefield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Perkasio, Sellersville, Silverdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion), Tullytown

and Yardley and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the **BOROUGHS** of Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 248,041. **Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R)**

Dist. 11 BERKS County. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the **CITY** of Reading and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Earl, Exeter, Greenwich, Hereford, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg, Oley, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, Union and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Mohnton, Mount Penn, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Tipton and West Reading. Total population: 249,148.

Michael A. O'Pake (D)

Dist. 12 BUCKS and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Upper Southampton, Warminster and Warrington and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Franconia, Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd and Upper Moreland and the **BOROUGHS** of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Hatboro, Hatfield and North Wales. Total population: 247,153 **Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)**

Dist. 13 LANCASTER and **YORK** Counties. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Lancaster and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Maric, Pequea, Providence, Sadsbury, Strasburg and West Lampeter and the **BOROUGHS** of East Petersburg, Millersville, Quarryville and Strasburg and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Chanceford, Hellam, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor and Springettsbury and the **BOROUGHS** of East Prospect, Hallam, Wrightsville and Yorkana. Total population: 248,444. **Lloyd K. Smucker (R)**

Dist. 14 CARBON, LUZERNE and **MONROE** Counties. Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Mahoning and Packer and the **BOROUGHS** of Beaver Meadows, East Side, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Leighton, Nesquehoning, Summit Hill, Weatherly and Weissport; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bear Creek, Buck, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Jenkins, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth and Wilkes-Barre and the **BOROUGHS** of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Lafin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Pocono and Tobyhanna. Total population: 248,641. **Raphael J. Musto (D)**

Dist. 15 DAUPHIN and **YORK** Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the **CITY** of Harrisburg and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Derry, East Hanover, Halifax, Londonderry, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Middle Paxton, Reed, South Hanover, Susquehanna, Swatara and West Hanover and the **BOROUGHS** of Dauphin, Halifax, Highspire, Hummelstown, Middletown, Paxtang, Penbrook, Royaltown and Steelton and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Conewago and Newberry and the **BOROUGHS** of Goldsboro, Lewisberry and York Haven. Total population: 248,628. **Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)**

Dist. 16 LEHIGH, MONROE and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **CITY** of

Allentown and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, North Whitehall, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie and Weisenberg and the **BOROUGH** of Alburis; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Chestnuthill, Hamilton and Ross and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover and Moore and the **BOROUGHS** of Bath, Chapman and Wind Gap. Total population: 247,199. **Patrick M. Browne (R)**

Dist. 17 DELAWARE and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Haverford and Radnor and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Norriton, Lower Merion, Plymouth and Upper Merion and the **BOROUGHS** of Bridgeport, Conshohocken, Narberth, Norristown and West Conshohocken. Total population: 244,266. **Daylin B. Leach (D)**

Dist. 18 LEHIGH, MONROE and **NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **CITY** of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Hanover and Whitehall and the **BOROUGHS** of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Smithfield and Stroud and the **BOROUGHS** of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the **CITY** of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bethlehem, Lower Mount Bethel, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Plainfield, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Hellertown, Nazareth, North Catasauqua, Northampton, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto and Stockertown. Total population: 247,193. **Lisa M. Boscola (D)**

Dist. 19 CHESTER and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Charlestown, East Bradford, East Caln, East Coventry, East Fallowfield, East Goshen, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Newlin, Schuylkill, Tredyffrin, Uwchlan, West Bradford, West Goshen, West Marlborough, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland and Willistown and the **BOROUGHS** of Downingtown, Malvern, Modena, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Upper Providence and the **BOROUGH** of Trappe. Total population: 249,165.

Andrew E. Dinniman (D)

Dist. 20 LUZERNE, MONROE, PIKE, SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and **WYOMING** Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fairview, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Union and Wright and the **BOROUGHS** of Courtdale, Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Pringle, Shickshinny and White Haven; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Middle Smithfield and Price; All of **PIKE** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Ararat, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Oakland, Springville and Thompson and the **BOROUGHS** of Forest City, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; All of **WAYNE** County and All of **WYOMING** County. Total population: 249,148. **Elisabeth J. Baker (R)**

Dist. 21 BUTLER, CLARION, ERIE, FOREST, VENANGO and **WARREN** Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Butler and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Allegheny,

Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Slippery Rock and the **BOROUGHs** of Harrisville, Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; All of **CLARION** County; Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the **CITY** of Corry and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Amity, Concord, Greenfield, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango, Waterford and Wayne and the **BOROUGHs** of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg; All of **FOREST** County; All of **VENANGO** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Brokenstraw, Cherry Grove, Columbus, Conewango, Deerfield, Eldred, Elk, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Limestone, Pine Grove, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove, Triumph and Watson and the **BOROUGHs** of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove, Tidioute and Youngsville. Total population: 240,891. **Mary Jo White (R)**

Dist. 22 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. All of **LACKAWANNA** County; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **BOROUGHs** of Avoca, Dupont and Duryea and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Barrett, Coolbaugh and Paradise and the **BOROUGH** of Mount Pocono. Total population: 247,997. **Robert J. Mellow (D)**

Dist. 23 BRADFORD, LYCOMING, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA and UNION Counties. All of **BRADFORD** County; All of **LYCOMING** County; All of **SULLIVAN** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Apolacoon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Chocanut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Great Bend, Jessup, Liberty, Middletown, New Milford, Rush and Silver Lake and the **BOROUGHs** of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Little Meadows, Montrose and New Milford and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Buffalo, East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly, Union, West Buffalo and White Deer and the **BOROUGHs** of Lewisburg and Mifflinburg. Total population: 249,180. **Gene Yaw (R)**

Dist. 24 BUCKS, LEHIGH, MONTGOMERY and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Durham, East Rockhill, Milford, Nockamixon, Richland and Springfield and the **BOROUGHs** of Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville and Trumbauersville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Lower Milford, Salisbury, Upper Milford and Upper Saucon and the **BOROUGHs** of Coopersburg, Emmaus and Macungie; Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, New Hanover, Salford, Towamencin, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the **BOROUGHs** of East Greenville, Green Lane, Lansdale, Pennsburg and Red Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the **CITY** of Easton and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Forks, Palmer and Williams and the **BOROUGHs** of Glendon, Tatamy, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 248,684. **Robert Mensch (R)**

Dist. 25 CAMERON, CLEARFIELD, ELK, JEFFERSON, McKEAN, POTTER, TIOGA and WARREN Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the **CITY** of DuBois and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bradford, Huston, Lawrence and Sandy and the **BOROUGH** of Clearfield; All of **ELK** County; All of **JEFFERSON** County; All of **McKEAN** County; All of **POTTER** County; All of **TIOGA** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the **CITY** of Warren and the **TOWNSHIP** of Mead and the **BOROUGH** of Clarendon. Total population: 243,633. **Joe Scarnati (R)**

Dist. 26 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Easttown and Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County con-

sisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Edgmont, Marple, Newtown, Ridley, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the **BOROUGHs** of Aldan, Clifton Heights, East Lansdowne, Millbourne, Morton, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 248,834. **Edwin B. Erickson (R)**

Dist. 27 COLUMBIA, DAUPHIN, LUZERNE, MONTGOMERY, NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. All of **COLUMBIA** County; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wiconisco and Williams and the **BOROUGHs** of Berksburg, Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow and Williamstown; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Black Creek, Butler and Sugarloaf and the **BOROUGH** of Conyngham; All of **MONTGOMERY** County; All of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County and All of **SNYDER** County. Total population: 248,044. **John R. Gordner (R)**

Dist. 28 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the **CITY** of York and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Codorus, East Hopewell, East Manchester, Fawn, Hopewell, Jackson, Manchester, Manheim, North Codorus, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Penn, Shrewsbury, Spring Garden, Springfield, West Manchester, West Manheim, Windsor and York and the **BOROUGHs** of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, Fawn Grove, Felton, Glen Rock, Hanover, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, Manchester, Mount Wolf, New Freedom, New Salem, North York, Railroad, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove, Stewartstown, West York, Windsor, Winterstown and Yoe. Total population: 247,335. **Michael L. Waugh (R)**

Dist. 29 BERKS, CARBON, LEHIGH, MONROE, NORTHAMPTON and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Albany, Maiden Creek, Perry, Tilden and Windsor and the **BOROUGHs** of Hamburg and Shoemakersville; Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Penn Forest and Towamensing and the **BOROUGHs** of Bowmanstown, Palmerton and Parryville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington and the **BOROUGH** of Slatington; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Eldred, Jackson, Polk and Tunkhannock; Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Lehigh and the **BOROUGH** of Walnutport and All of **SCHUYLKILL** County. Total population: 248,744. **David G. Argall (R)**

Dist. 30 BEDFORD, BLAIR, FULTON, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties. All of **BEDFORD** County; All of **BLAIR** County; All of **FULTON** County; All of **HUNTINGDON** County and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Menno. Total population: 240,738. **John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R)**

Dist. 31 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. All of **CUMBERLAND** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington and Washington and the **BOROUGHs** of Dillsburg, Franklintown and Wellsville. Total population: 249,126. **Patricia H. Vance (R)**

Dist. 32 FAYETTE, SOMERSET, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. All of **FAYETTE** County; Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner, Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middle Creek, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the **BOROUGHs** of Addison, Berlin, Boswell, Callimont, Casselman, Central City,

Confluence, Garrett, Hooversville, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Stoystown, Ursina and Wellersburg; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the **BOROUGH**S of Allenport, California, Charleroi, Coal Center, Dunlevy, Elco, Roscoe, Speers and Stockdale and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Cook and Donegal and the **BOROUGH**S of Donegal and Scottdale. Total population: 239,536. **Richard A. Kasunic (D)**

Dist. 33 ADAMS, FRANKLIN and YORK Counties. All of **ADAMS** County; All of **FRANKLIN** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Dover, Heidelberg and Paradise and the **BOROUGH** of Dover. Total population: 247,064. **Richard L. Alloway II (R)**

Dist. 34 CENTRE, JUNIATA, MIFFLIN, PERRY and UNION Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, College, Curtin, Ferguson, Gregg, Haines, Halfmoon, Harris, Howard, Huston, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Patton, Penn, Potter, Snow Shoe, Spring, Taylor, Union, Walker and Worth and the **BOROUGH**S of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Howard, Mylesburg, Millheim, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe, State College and Unionville; All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Armagh, Bratton, Brown, Decatur, Derry, Granville, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the **BOROUGH**S of Burnham, Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; All of **PERRY** County and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Hartley, Lewis and Limestone and the **BOROUGH**S of Hartleton and New Berlin. Total population: 245,733. **Jake Corman (R)**

Dist. 35 CAMBRIA, CENTRE, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON and SOMERSET Counties. All of **CAMBRIA** County; Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Rush and the **BOROUGH**S of Philipsburg and South Philipsburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Beccaria, Bigler, Boggs, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Gulich, Karthaus, Knox, Morris and Woodward and the **BOROUGH**S of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Osceola Mills, Ramey and Wallacetown; All of **CLINTON** County and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Conemaugh and the **BOROUGH**S of Benson, Paint and Windber. Total population: 239,507. **John N. Wozniak (D)**

Dist. 36 CHESTER and LANCASTER Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Honey Brook, West Fallowfield and West Sadsbury and the **BOROUGH**S of Atglen and Honey Brook and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Earl, East Cocalico, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Leacock, Paradise, Penn, Rapho, Salisbury, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Earl and West Hempfield and the **BOROUGH**S of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Christiana, Columbia, Denver, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 249,156. **Mike Brubaker (R)**

Dist. 37 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Aleppo, Collier, Findlay, Kilbuck, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Ohio, South Fayette, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the **BOROUGH**S of Avalon, Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Edgeworth, Ermsworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Jefferson Hills, Leedsdale, Oakdale, Osborne, Pleasant Hills, Sewickley,

Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills and Whitehall and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Peters. Total population: 242,532. **John Pippy (R)**

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY, ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 04 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 09 and 18], 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13 and 14], 22 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04], 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Fawn, Frazer, Harrison, Indiana, O'Hara and Reserve and the **BOROUGH**S of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, Millvale, Oakmont, Sharpsburg and Wilkinsburg; Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Gilpin, Kiskiminetas and Parks and the **BOROUGH**S of Apollo, Freeport, Leechburg and North Apollo and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Allegheny and Bell and the **BOROUGH**S of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 239,484. **Jim Ferlo (D)**

Dist. 39 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Derry, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the **BOROUGH**S of Adamsburg, Arona, Derry, Hunker, Irwin, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Stanton, North Belle Vernon, North Irwin, Penn, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 239,482. **Kim L. Ward (R)**

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and BUTLER Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Hampton, Marshall, McCandless, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the **BOROUGH**S of Bradford Woods, Etna, Franklin Park and West View and Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Connoquenessing, Cranberry, Forward, Jackson, Middlesex and Penn and the **BOROUGH**S of Calvary, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelienople. Total population: 240,022. **Jane Clare Orie (R)**

Dist. 41 ARMSTRONG, BUTLER, CLEARFIELD, INDIANA and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bethel, Boggs, Bradys Bend, Burrell, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Manor, North Buffalo, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Rayburn, Redbank, South Bend, South Buffalo, Sugar creek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the **BOROUGH**S of Applewood, Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Kittanning, Manorville, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Clearfield, Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Jefferson, Oakland, Parker, Summit, Venango, Washington and Winfield and the **BOROUGH**S of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia and Saxonburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bell, Bloom, Brady, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Jordan, Penn, Pike, Pine and Union and the **BOROUGH**S of Burnside, Curwensville, Grampian, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Troutville and Westover; All of **INDIANA** County and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Fairfield, Ligonier, Loyalhanna, Salem and St. Clair and the **BOROUGH**S of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont,

Export, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Murrysville, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 239,571. **Don White (R)**

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 04], 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 19], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 12 and 13], 28, 30 and 32) and the TOWNSHIPS of Baldwin, Kennedy, Neville, Robinson, Scott and Stowe and the BOROUGHs of Bellevue, Brentwood, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, McKees Rocks, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 239,499. **Wayne D. Fontana (D)**

Dist. 43 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 02, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 07, 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 15, 16, 17 [PART, Division 04], 29 and 31) and the TOWNSHIPS of Penn Hills and Wilkins and the BOROUGHs of Baldwin, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Homestead, Mount Oliver, Munhall, Swissvale, Verona, West Homestead, West Mifflin and Whitaker. Total population: 243,119. **Jay Costa (D)**

Dist. 44 BERKS, CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Douglass and Robeson and the BOROUGH of New Morgan; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of Caln, East Brandywine, East Nantmeal, North Coventry, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Brandywine, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGH of South Coatesville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Perkiomen, Skippack, Upper Pottsgrove, West Norriton, West Pottsgrove, Whitpain and Worcester and the BOROUGHs of Collegeville, Pottstown, Royersford and Schwenksville. Total population: 248,583. **John C. Rafferty Jr. (R)**

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITIES of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Elizabeth, Harmar, North Versailles, South Versailles and Springdale and the BOROUGHs of Brackenridge, Braddock, Cheswick, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Glassport, Liberty, Lincoln, Monroeville, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Plum, Port Vue, Rankin, Springdale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, White Oak and Wilmerding and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Burrell and Washington and the BOROUGH of Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 241,891. **Sean Logan (D)**

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER, GREENE, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Forward and the BOROUGHs of Elizabeth, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and West Elizabeth; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Hanover, Independence and Raccoon and the BOROUGHs of Frankfort Springs and Hookstown; All of **GREENE** County; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITIES of Monongahela and Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell,

Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Carroll, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Bethlehem, East Finley, Fallowfield, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHs of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Centerville, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, McDonald, Midway, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Twilight, West Alexander, West Brownsville and West Middletown and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Monessen. Total population: 239,516. **J. Barry Stout (D)**

Dist. 47 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Crescent; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITIES of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Harmony, Hopewell, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the BOROUGHs of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights and West Mayfield and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Pulaski, Shenango, Taylor, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHs of Bessemer, Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 239,845. **Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R)**

Dist. 48 BERKS, CHESTER, DAUPHIN, LANCASTER and LEBANON Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Centre, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHs of Adamstown, Centerport, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, Womelsdorf, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Elverson; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Jackson, Jefferson, Rush and Wayne; Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, Mount Joy and West Donegal and the BOROUGHs of Elizabethtown and Marietta and All of **LEBANON** County. Total population: 247,560. **Michael Folmer (R)**

Dist. 49 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie and the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Greene, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, McKean, Millcreek, Springfield, Summit and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City, McKean, Plateau and Wesleyville. Total population: 240,094. **Jane M. Earll (R)**

Dist. 50 BUTLER, CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster and Worth; All of **CRAWFORD** County; Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Neshannock, Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Slippery Rock, Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHs of New Wilmington and Volant and All of **MERCER** County. Total population: 240,310. **Robert D. Robbins (R)**

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE**2009-2010 SESSION**

(AS OF OCTOBER 20, 2009)

AGING & YOUTH (10)

WARD, *Majority Chair*
 BRUBAKER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WASHINGTON, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Orie	Smucker	Stack
Baker	Alloway	Leach
	O'Pake	

AGRICULTURE & RURAL AFFAIRS (10)

BRUBAKER, *Majority Chair*
 WAUGH, *Majority Vice Chair*
 O'PAKE, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Yaw	Wozniak
Eichelberger	Vogel	Dinniman
	Kitchen	

APPROPRIATIONS (23)

CORMAN, *Majority Chair*
 TOMLINSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
 COSTA, *Minority Chair*
 STACK, *Minority Vice Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*
 PILEGGI, *ex-officio*
 MELLOW, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Vance	Musto
M.J. White	Browne	Tartaglione
Waugh	Baker	Wozniak
Rafferty	Brubaker	Boscola
Pippy	Smucker	Logan
Gordner	Argall	Farnese
	Stout	

BANKING & INSURANCE (13)

D. WHITE, *Majority Chair*
 WARD, *Majority Vice Chair*
 STACK, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Rafferty	Williams
Earl	Vance	Boscola
Corman	Browne	Farnese
	Tartaglione	

COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY (10)

FOLMER, *Majority Chair*
 BAKER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WOZNIAK, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Erickson	Eichelberger	Leach
Vance	Mensch	Farnese
	Dinniman	

COMMUNITY, ECONOMIC & RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (13)

EARLL, *Majority Chair*
 PICCOLA, *Majority Vice Chair*
 FONTANA, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Orie	Wozniak
Waugh	Gordner	Ferlo
D.White	Argall	Washington
	Musto	

CONSUMER PROTECTION & PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (13)

TOMLINSON, *Majority Chair*
 GORDNER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 BOSCOLA, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Greenleaf	Erickson	Wozniak
Piccola	Rafferty	Ferlo
M.J. White	Ward	Dinniman
	Kasunic	

EDUCATION (10)

PICCOLA, *Majority Chair*
 BROWNE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 DINNIMAN, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Folmer	Williams
M.J. White	Argall	Farnese
	Hughes	

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES & ENERGY (10)

M.J. WHITE, *Majority Chair*
 ERICKSON, *Majority Vice Chair*
 MUSTO, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

D.White	Yaw	Williams
Baker	Vogel	Dinniman
	Stout	

FINANCE (10)

BROWNE, *Majority Chair*
 EARLL, *Majority Vice Chair*
 FERLO, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Corman	Vance	Williams
Orie	Eichelberger	Washington
	Wozniak	

GAME & FISHERIES (10)

ALLOWAY, *Majority Chair*
 McILHINNEY, *Majority Vice Chair*
 KASUNIC, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Eichelberger	Wozniak
Pippy	Mensch	Boscola
	Mellow	

JUDICIARY (13)

GREENLEAF, *Majority Chair*
 M.J. WHITE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 LEACH, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Piccola	Rafferty	Boscola
Earl	Gordner	Stack
Orie	Browne	Fontana
	Costa	

LABOR & INDUSTRY (10)

GORDNER, *Majority Chair*
 SMUCKER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 TARTAGLIONE, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

McIlhinney	Folmer	Stack
Brubaker	Argall	Farnese
	Kasunic	

LAW & JUSTICE (10)

PIPPY, *Majority Chair*
 ALLOWAY, *Majority Vice Chair*
 LOGAN, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Erickson	McIlhinney	Stack
Rafferty	Yaw	Fontana
	Tartaglione	

LOCAL GOVERNMENT (10)

EICHELBERGER, *Majority Chair*
 VOGEL, *Majority Vice Chair*
 MUSTO, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	Smucker	Dinniman
Brubaker	Alloway	Leach
	Ferlo	

PUBLIC HEALTH & WELFARE (10)

VANCE, *Majority Chair*
 MENSCH, *Majority Vice Chair*
 HUGHES, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Erickson	Ward	Kitchen
Baker	Vogel	Leach
	Costa	

RULES & EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (16)

PILEGGI, *Majority Chair*
 ORIE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 MELLOW, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Robbins	McIlhinney	Hughes
Piccola	Yaw	Kasunic
Earl	Alloway	Costa
Corman	Mensch	Logan
	O'Pake	

STATE GOVERNMENT (10)

McILHINNEY, *Majority Chair*
 FOLMER, *Majority Vice Chair*
 WILLIAMS, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Corman	Pippy	Washington
D. White	Brubaker	Dinniman
	Tartaglione	

TRANSPORTATION (13)

RAFFERTY, *Majority Chair*
 D. WHITE, *Majority Vice Chair*
 STOUT, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Gordner	Kasunic
Earl	McIlhinney	Boscola
Pippy	Hughes	Fontana

URBAN AFFAIRS & HOUSING (10)

YAW, *Majority Chair*
 ARGALL, *Majority Vice Chair*
 KITCHEN, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Waugh	Smucker	Washington
Folmer	Vogel	Fontana
	Ferlo	

VETERANS AFFAIRS & EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS (10)

BAKER, *Majority Chair*
 ROBBINS, *Majority Vice Chair*
 FARNESE, *Minority Chair*
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Tomlinson	Ward	Washington
Waugh	Mensch	Dinniman
	Kitchen	

SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

2009-2010 SESSION

(AS OF OCTOBER 20, 2009)

ALLOWAY, II, RICHARD L.

Game & Fisheries, *Chair*
 Law & Justice, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Local Government
 Rules & Executive Nominations

ARGALL, DAVID G.

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Education
 Labor & Industry

BAKER, ELISABETH J.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Chair*
 Communications & Technology,
Vice Chair
 Aging & Youth
 Appropriations
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 Public Health & Welfare

BOSCOLA, LISA M.

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Game & Fisheries
 Judiciary
 Transportation

BROWNE, PATRICK M.

Finance, *Chair*
 Education, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Judiciary

BRUBAKER, MIKE

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Chair*
 Aging & Youth, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Labor & Industry
 Local Government
 State Government

CORMAN, JAKE

Appropriations, *Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Finance
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 State Government

COSTA, JAY

Appropriations, *Minority Chair*
 Judiciary
 Public Health & Welfare
 Rules & Executive Nominations

DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.

Education, *Minority Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Communications & Technology
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 Local Government
 State Government
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

EARLL, JANE M.

Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development,
Chair
 Finance, *Vice Chair*
 Banking & Insurance
 Judiciary
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation

EICHELBERGER, JR., JOHN H.

Local Government, *Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Communications & Technology
 Finance
 Game & Fisheries

ERICKSON, EDWIN B.

Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Vice Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Law & Justice
 Public Health & Welfare

FARNESE, JR., LAWRENCE M.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Communications & Technology
 Education
 Labor & Industry

FERLO, JIM

Finance, *Minority Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Local Government
 Urban Affairs & Housing

FOLMER, MICHAEL

Communications & Technology,
Chair
 State Government, *Vice Chair*
 Education
 Labor & Industry
 Urban Affairs & Housing

FONTANA, WAYNE D.

Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development,
Minority Chair
 Judiciary
 Law & Justice
 Transportation
 Urban Affairs & Housing

GORDNER, JOHN R.

Labor & Industry, *Chair*
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure, *Vice Chair*
 Appropriations
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Judiciary
 Transportation

GREENLEAF, STEWART J.

Judiciary, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure

HUGHES, VINCENT J.

Public Health & Welfare, *Minority Chair*
 Education
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation

KASUNIC, RICHARD A.

Game & Fisheries, *Minority Chair*
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Labor & Industry
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation

KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Minority Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Public Health & Welfare
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

LEACH, DAYLIN B.

Judiciary, *Minority Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Communications & Technology
 Local Government
 Public Health & Welfare

LOGAN, SEAN

Law & Justice, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Rules & Executive Nominations

MCILHINNEY JR., CHARLES T.

State Government, *Chair*
 Game & Fisheries, *Vice Chair*
 Labor & Industry
 Law & Justice
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Transportation

MELLOW, ROBERT J.

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Minority Chair
 Appropriations, *ex-officio*
 Game & Fisheries

MENSCH, ROBERT

Public Health & Welfare, *Vice Chair*
 Communications & Technology
 Games & Fisheries
 Rules & Executive Nominations
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

MUSTO, RAPHAEL J.

Environmental Resources &
 Energy, *Minority Chair*
 Local Government, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development

O'PAKE, MICHAEL A.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Minority Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Rules & Executive Nominations

ORIE, JANE CLARE

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Vice Chair
 Aging & Youth
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Finance
 Judiciary

PICCOLA, JEFFREY E.

Education, *Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development, *Vice Chair*
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Judiciary
 Rules & Executive Nominations

PILEGGI, DOMINIC

Rules & Executive Nominations,
Chair
 Appropriations, *ex-officio*

PIPPY, JOHN

Law & Justice, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Game & Fisheries
 State Government
 Transportation

RAFFERTY JR., JOHN C.

Transportation, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Judiciary
 Law & Justice

ROBBINS, ROBERT D.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness, *Vice Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Game & Fisheries
 Local Government
 Rules & Executive Nominations

SCARNATI, JOE

President Pro Tempore and
 Member ex-officio of all Standing
 Committees

SMUCKER, LLOYD K.

Labor & Industry, *Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Appropriations
 Local Government
 Urban Affairs & Housing

STACK, III, MICHAEL J.

Banking & Insurance, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations, *Minority Vice Chair*
 Aging & Youth
 Judiciary
 Labor & Industry
 Law & Justice

STOUT, J. BARRY

Transportation, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy

TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.

Labor & Industry, *Minority Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Law & Justice
 State Government

TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.

Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure, *Chair*
 Appropriations, *Vice Chair*
 Community, Economic &
 Recreational Development
 Education
 Transportation
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

VANCE, PATRICIA H.

Public Health & Welfare, *Chair*
 Appropriations
 Banking & Insurance
 Communications & Technology
 Finance

VOGEL JR., ELDER A.

Local Government, *Vice Chair*
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs
 Environmental Resources &
 Energy
 Public Health & Welfare
 Urban Affairs & Housing

WARD, KIM L.

Aging & Youth, *Chair*
 Banking & Insurance, *Vice Chair*
 Consumer Protection &
 Professional Licensure
 Public Health & Welfare
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency
 Preparedness

WASHINGTON, LEANNA M.

Aging & Youth, *Minority Chair*
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Finance
State Government
Urban Affairs & Housing
Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness

WAUGH, MICHAEL L.

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Vice Chair*
Appropriations
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Urban Affairs & Housing
Veterans Affairs & Emergency
Preparedness

WHITE, DON

Banking & Insurance, *Chair*
Transportation, *Vice Chair*
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Environmental Resources &
Energy
State Government

WHITE, MARY JO

Environmental Resources &
Energy, *Chair*
Judiciary, *Vice Chair*
Appropriations
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Education

WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.

State Government, *Minority Chair*
Banking & Insurance
Education
Environmental Resources &
Energy
Finance

WOZNIAK, JOHN N.

Communications & Technology,
Minority Chair
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Community, Economic &
Recreational Development
Consumer Protection &
Professional Licensure
Finance
Game & Fisheries

YAW, GENE

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Chair*
Agriculture & Rural Affairs
Environmental Resources &
Energy
Law & Justice
Rules & Executive Nominations

RULES OF THE SENATE

2009-2010 SESSION

I SESSIONS

Regular and Special

1. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the Members elected to each house or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 4*)

Weekly

2. The Senate shall convene its weekly sessions on Monday, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

II PRESIDENT

The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 4*)

III DUTIES OF THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall:

(a) Take the chair on every legislative day precisely at the hour to which the Senate stands adjourned, immediately call the Senators to order, and on the appearance of a quorum proceed with the Order of Business of the Senate.

(b) While in session have general direction of the Senate Chamber. It shall be the President's duty to preserve order and decorum, and, in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the Chamber or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared. When in the President's opinion there arises a case of extreme disturbance or emergency the President shall, with the concurrence of the President Pro Tempore, the Majority and Minority Leaders, adjourn the Senate. Such adjournment shall not extend beyond the limitation imposed by Article 2, Section 14 of the Constitution.

(c) During debate, prevent personal reflections and confine Senators, in debate, to the question.

(d) Decide, when two or more Senators arise, who shall be first to speak.

(e) In the presence of the Senate, within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, sign all bills and joint resolutions which have passed both houses after their titles have been read.

(f) Sign resolutions, orders, writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate. The signature shall be attested by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, or, if absent, by the Chief Clerk; and the fact of signing shall be entered in the Journal.

(g) Decide all points of order, subject to appeal, giving, however, any Member called to order the right to extenuate or justify. Debate shall not be permitted unless there is an appeal from a decision of the President in which event the President shall submit the question to the whole Senate for decision. The President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision. Questions of order submitted to the Senate may be debated.

IV PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. (a) The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary,

elect one of its Members President Pro Tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9*)

(b) The vote of a majority of the Members voting shall be required to elect a President Pro Tempore. Except at the beginning and close of each regular session, the Senate shall only elect a President Pro Tempore when the office has become vacant and the vote of the majority of the Members elected shall be required to vacate the office of a seated President Pro Tempore.

V DUTIES OF PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

1. The President Pro Tempore shall:

(a) Appoint the Chairmen, Vice-Chairmen and members of the Standing Committees of the Senate as soon after the election of the President Pro Tempore as possible.

(b) Appoint members to special committees whenever authorized.

(c) Fill all vacancies occurring in standing and special committees.

(d) Refer to the appropriate standing committee, every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced in the Senate or received from the House of Representatives. Such referral shall be at the President Pro Tempore's convenience but not later than the succeeding legislative day.

(e) Appoint and have under the President Pro Tempore's direction such Senate employees as are authorized by law.

(f) Vote last on all questions when occupying the Chair.

2. The President Pro Tempore may:

(a) Name any Senator to preside in the absence of the President, or if both the President and President Pro Tempore are absent the Majority Leader, or the Majority Leader's designee, shall preside. The Majority Leader, during such time, shall be vested with all powers of the President. This authority shall not extend beyond a day's adjournment.

VI OTHER OFFICERS

1. Each house shall choose its other officers. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9*)

VII DUTIES OF THE SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and at other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect a Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate.

2. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall:

(a) Assist the presiding officer in conducting the business of the session.

(b) Act in the capacity of Parliamentarian.

3. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore:

(a) Direct the following functions: (1) amending bills in the Senate; (2) preparing and publishing the Senate Calendar; (3) publication of the Senate History; (4) numbering Senate bills as they are introduced and causing them to be distributed to the chairman of the committee to which they are referred and receiving a receipt for same; (5) printing of bills.

(b) Keep a record of the Senate action on a bill on a special record sheet attached to the bill after it has been reported from committee.

(c) Transmit all bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions and appropriate memorials to the House of Representatives within twenty-four hours of final passage, and each shall be accompanied by a message stating the title to the measure being transmitted and requesting concurrence of the House.

(d) Attest all writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate; certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

(e) Be in charge of the Senate Library and assist Senators by making reference material available to them.

(f) Perform any duties assigned to the Senate Librarian by any statute.

(g) Supervise the Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, the Senate Bill Room, the Senate Print Shop, the Official Reporter's Office and the Senate Page Service.

4. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post each roll call vote taken in the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate immediately, but in no case later than 24 hours after the vote. Each roll call vote shall be posted in a manner which clearly identifies the bill, resolution, or other subject of the vote.

5. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post the Legislative Journal of the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate upon approval of the Journal or within 45 calendar days of each session day, whichever is earlier. If the Secretary-Parliamentarian posts the Legislative Journal on the Internet website prior to Senate approval, the copy shall be marked "Official Reporter's Document."

VIII DUTIES OF THE CHIEF CLERK

1. At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and whenever necessary, the Senate shall elect a Chief Clerk of the Senate.

2. The Chief Clerk shall be the chief fiscal officer of the Senate and shall perform those duties prescribed in section 2.4 of the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law. In addition the Chief Clerk, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those powers and duties prescribed in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate. In the absence of the Secretary-Parliamentarian, the Chief Clerk shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, attest all writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

IX DUTIES OF THE SERGEANT-AT-ARMS

1. The Chief Sergeant-at-Arms shall:

(a) Be constantly in attendance during the sessions of the Senate except when absent in discharging other duties.

(b) Have charge of and direct the work of the Assistant Sergeant-at-Arms.

(c) Serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the Senate or any duly authorized officer or committee.

(d) Maintain order, at the direction of the presiding officer, in the Senate Chamber and adjoining rooms.

(e) See that no person, except those authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with the desks of the Senators or officers, or with books, papers, etc., thereat.

(f) Exclude from the floor all persons not entitled to the privilege of the same.

(g) Have charge of all entrances to the Chamber during the sessions of the Senate and shall see that the doors are properly attended.

(h) Announce, upon recognition by the presiding officer, all important messages and committees.

(i) Escort the Senate to all Joint meetings with the mace.

(j) Escort the Senate Committee appointed to attend funeral services of members or former members of the Senate with the mace.

X ORDER OF BUSINESS

1. The Order of Business to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

First – Call to Order.

Second – Prayer by the Chaplain and Pledge of Allegiance.

Third – Reading of Communications.

Fourth – Receiving reports of committees.

Fifth – Reading of bills in place at which time they shall not be subject to debate or remarks. All bills in place shall be accompanied by four copies of the same. Bills not introduced at this time will be accepted and will be referred to committee and processed not later than the next succeeding legislative day.

Sixth – Offering of original resolutions.

Seventh – Asking of leaves of absence. No Senator shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from attendance by sickness, or other sufficient cause.

Eighth – Consideration of the Calendar. Any bill or resolution on the Calendar not finally acted upon within ten legislative days shall be recommitted to the committee which reported the same to the Calendar; any bill or resolution on the Calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the Calendar and laid on the table, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

Ninth – Consideration of Executive Nominations.

Tenth – Approval of Journals of preceding session days.

Eleventh – Unfinished Business. Reports of Committees. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions.

Twelfth – First consideration of bills reported from committee, which, at this time, shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

Thirteenth – Introduction of Petitions and Remonstrances.

Fourteenth – Announcements by the Secretary-Parliamentarian.

Fifteenth – Adjournment.

Special Order of Business

2. Any subject may, by a vote of a majority of the Members present, be made a special order; and when the time so

fixed for its consideration arrives, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.

XI ORDER AND DECORUM

Recognition

1. Any Senator who desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate shall rise and respectfully address the presiding officer as "Mr. President" or "Madam President," and on being recognized, may address the Senate preferably at a microphone conveniently located on the floor, and shall confine remarks to the question under debate, avoiding personalities.

Speaking Out of Order

2. If any Senator, in speaking or otherwise shall transgress the Rules of the Senate, the President shall, or any Senator may through the chair, call that Senator to order.

Speaking More than Once

3. No Senator shall speak more than once on one question, to the prevention of any other who has not spoken and is desirous to speak; nor more than twice without leave of the Senate.

Decorum

4. While the President is putting a question, no Member shall walk out or across the hall, nor when a Senator is speaking pass between the Senator and the chair, and during the session of the Senate no Senator shall remain at the clerk's desk during the calling of the roll or the tabulating thereof.

Smoking

4.1. No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the Senate.

Order and Privilege

5. No Senator speaking shall be interrupted by another except by a call to order, or by a question of privilege, or by a call for the previous question, without the consent of the Senator speaking, and no Senator shall speak on a question after it is put to a vote.

Questions of Order

6. The presiding officer shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal by any member. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there be an appeal. A second point of order on the same general subject, but not the same point, is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the first appeal is decided, laid on the table or otherwise disposed of, the second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal. While an appeal is pending no other business is in order. It is within the discretion of the presiding officer as to whether to vacate the chair on an appeal.

Question When Interrupted

7. A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, recess or adjournment.

XII MOTIONS

Putting a Motion

1. When a motion is made, it shall, before debate, be stated by the President. Every motion made to the Senate

and entertained by the President shall be reduced to writing on the demand of any member, and shall be entered on the Journal with the name of the Senator making it. A motion may be withdrawn by the Member making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lie on the table, or decision.

Precedence of Motions

2. Motions shall take precedence in the following order:

1. Adjourn.
2. Previous question.
3. Recess.
4. Privilege.
5. Orders of the day.
6. Lay on the table.
7. Limit, close, or extend limit on debate.
8. Postpone.
9. Commit or recommit.
10. Amend.
11. Main motion.

Non-Debatable Motions

3. Non-debatable motions are:

1. Adjourn or recess.
2. Previous question.
3. Lay on table.
4. Orders of the day.
5. Limit, close, or extend limit on debate.

Motions Which Permit Limited Debate

4. On the motion to postpone, the question of postponement is open to debate, but the main question is not.

5. The motion to commit or recommit to committee is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate.

6. The motion to amend is debatable on the amendments only and does not open the main question to debate.

Seconding Motions

7. All motions except for the previous questions (which shall be moved by not less than four Senators) may be made without a second.

Adjournment and Convening

8. (a) A motion to adjourn shall always be in order, excepting when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a Member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.

(b) A motion to adjourn, adopted and not having a reconvening time, the Senate will meet the following day at 10:00 a.m.

(c) The Senate shall not convene earlier than 8:00 a.m. unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to convene earlier than 8:00 a.m.

(d) The Senate shall not adjourn later than 11:00 p.m. each session day unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to adjourn later than 11:00 p.m.

Motion for Previous Question

9. Pending the consideration of any question before the Senate, a Senator may call for the previous question, and if seconded by four Senators, the President shall submit the question: "Shall the main question now be put?" If a majority vote is in favor of it, the main question shall be ordered,

the effect of which shall cut off all further amendments and debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote first upon the pending amendments and motions, if there be any, then upon the main proposition. The previous question may be ordered on any pending amendment or motion before the Senate.

Motion to Lay on Table

10. The motion to lay on the table is not debatable and the effect of the adoption of this motion is to place on the table the pending question and everything adhering to it. Questions laid on the table remain there for the entire session unless taken up before the session closes.

Motion to Take from Table

11. A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was tabled. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

Reconsideration

12. When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed to pass, by reason of not having received the number of votes required by the Constitution, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof.

Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment, or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.

Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of actual session of the Senate thereafter.

A motion to reconsider the same question a third time is not in order. Identical bills cannot be considered at the same session.

When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order, or message, upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been communicated to the House of Representatives or to the Governor, the motion to reconsider shall not be in order until a resolution has been passed to request the House or Governor to return the same and the same shall have been returned to the possession of the Senate.

XIII BILLS

Passage of Bills

1. (a) No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either house, as to change its original purpose. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 1*)

(b) No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. If a bill has been amended after being reported by the Appropriations Committee and if the amendment may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the bill may not be voted on final passage until a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment has been attached.

Reference and Printing

2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 2*)

Form of Bills

3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 3*)

Consideration of Bills

4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each house. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either house by at least twenty-five per cent of the Members elected to that house, any bill shall be read at length in that house. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the Members elected to each house is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 4*)

Local and Special Bills

5. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 7*)

Revenue Bills

6. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 10*)

Appropriation Bills

7. (a) The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative, and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 11*)

(b) No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation, or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons twenty-one years of age and upwards and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants, or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 29*)

Charitable and Educational Appropriations

8. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each house. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 30*)

Land Transfer Legislation

8.1. No bills granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee of the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chairman of the Reporting Committee, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall be filed within 60 days after a request is made for same and contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

Consideration - Second Regular Session

9. All bills, joint resolutions, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, or other matters pending before the Senate upon the adjournment sine die of a first regular session convening in an odd-numbered year shall maintain their status and be pending before a second regular session convening in an even-numbered year but not beyond adjournment sine die or November 30th of such year, whichever first occurs.

Introduction

10. All bills shall be introduced in quintuplicate. A sponsor may be added after a bill has been printed but the addition of sponsors shall not require that the bill be reprinted. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau before being accepted by the President for introduction.

Character of Bills in Place - Et cetera

11. No Member shall read in place, nor shall any committee report any bill for the action of the Senate, proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by Article III, section 32 of the Constitution; nor shall any bill be read in place or reported from a committee, reviving, amending, extending, or conferring the provisions of any law, by reference to its title only, but so much of the law as is revived, amended, extended, or conferred shall be reenacted and published at length by such bill.

Reference to Committee by President Pro Tempore

12. Every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced by a Senator or which may be received from the House of Representatives, shall, after being presented to the Chair, be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee, but not later than the succeeding legislative day.

Printing of Amended Bills

13. All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, and all bills on the Calendar, if amended by the Senate, shall be reprinted and a new printer's number assigned thereto before any action is taken thereon.

Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days. Such bills shall appear under a separate heading on the Senate Calendar.

First Consideration

14. Bills on first consideration shall not be subject to amendment, debate, or a vote thereon.

Second Consideration

15. Bills on second consideration shall be subject to amendment, debate, and a vote thereon.

Third Consideration and Final Passage

16. (a) Bills on third consideration may be amended and are subject to debate. Bills on final passage may not be amended but are open to debate. The vote on final passage shall be taken by a roll call and the names of the Senators voting for and against recorded and entered in the Journal. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.

(b) No bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or any political subdivision shall be given third consideration on the Calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee and a fiscal note attached thereto.

(c) In obtaining the information required by these Rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Office and any other State agency as may be necessary.

17. (a) It shall not be in order, by suspension of this Rule or otherwise, to consider a bill on final passage unless it is printed, together with amendments, if any, and placed on the desks of the Senators.

(b) No bill amended on third consideration may be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the amendment.

Appropriation Bills for Charitable Purposes

18. No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered finally until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

Pre-Filing

19. Senators may, on days when the Senate is not in session or in the period between sine die adjournment of a First Regular Session and the convening of a Second Regular Session, introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing. The President Pro Tempore shall refer the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the appropriate committees as soon as

possible but not later than two weeks from the time of notification of filing. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall deliver said bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall have the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions printed for distribution and notification of such filing shall be given to the Members and news media in the usual manner.

20. Any Member of the Senate or Member-elect of the Senate may file bills with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate commencing on December 15 of each even-numbered year. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills in the order received; print and distribute such measures; and, in the usual manner, give notification of such filing to the Members and news media.

21. Upon the naming of the committees of the Senate at the convening of a First Regular Session, the President Pro Tempore shall refer all pre-filed measures to the proper committee, announcing the number, sponsors, and committee referred to the Senate.

XIV AMENDMENTS

When in Order

1. Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration, and on third consideration. No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any Member, upon request, must be furnished a copy of a proposed amendment and be given a reasonable opportunity to consider same before being required to vote thereon.

2. Amendments offered on the floor shall be read by the clerk and stated by the presiding officer to the Senate before being acted upon. Amendments shall be presented in ten typewritten copies, the original of which shall be signed by the Sponsor. No amendment may be considered by the Senate until the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate has posted the amendment on the Internet website maintained by the Senate.

3. Amendments to bills or other main motions or questions before the Senate may be tabled. When an amendment proposed to any bill or other main motion or question before the Senate is laid on the table, it shall not carry with it or prejudice the bill, main motion, or question. A motion to remove an amendment from the table shall only be in order if the bill or other main motion or question remains before the Senate for decision. The motion to remove an amendment from the table is not debatable and shall have the same precedence as the motion to amend.

Amendments Reconsidering - Revert to Prior Print

4. Amendments adopted or defeated may not be again considered without reconsidering the vote by which said amendments were adopted or defeated, unless a majority vote of the Senators present shall decide to revert to a prior printer's number. If such a motion is made to a bill on third consideration and carried it shall not be in order to vote on the final passage of said bill until a copy of the reverted printer's number is placed on the Senators' desks.

Concurrence in House Amendments

5. (a) No amendments to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of

the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

(b) If a bill on concurrence contains an amendment which may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the bill may not be voted finally until a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment has been attached.

(c) No bill on concurrence may be voted finally until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the amendment.

6. (a) Any bill or resolution containing House amendments which is returned to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations immediately upon the reading of the message by the clerk. The consideration of any bill or resolution containing House amendments may include the amendment of House amendments by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or resolutions amended by the House shall not be taken until said bills or resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and have been placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

(b) Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to House amendments in the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Secretary-Parliamentarian. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forthwith forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided in this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

XV COMMITTEES

1. There shall be the following permanent Standing committees, the Chairmen, the Vice-Chairmen, and members thereof to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore as soon as possible after his election in sessions convening in odd-numbered years or such other times as may be necessary. The composition of each Standing Committee shall reasonably reflect the party composition of the Senate membership.

Aging and Youth – 10 members
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs – 10 members
 Appropriations – 23 members
 Banking and Insurance – 13 members
 Communications and Technology – 10 members
 Community, Economic and Recreational Development – 13 members
 Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure – 13 members
 Education – 10 members
 Environmental Resources and Energy – 10 members
 Finance – 10 members
 Game and Fisheries – 10 members
 Judiciary – 13 members
 Labor and Industry – 10 members
 Law and Justice – 10 members
 Local Government – 10 members

Public Health and Welfare – 10 members
 Rules and Executive Nominations – 16 members
 State Government – 10 members
 Transportation – 13 members
 Urban Affairs and Housing – 10 members
 Veterans' Affairs and Emergency Preparedness – 10 members

Members - ex-officio

2. (a) The President Pro Tempore shall be an ex-officio voting Member of all standing committees and subcommittees and not included in the number of committee members herein provided except that the President Pro Tempore shall not be an ex-officio Member of the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct.

(b) The Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall each be an ex-officio member of the Committee on Appropriations and shall not be included in the number of members of the committee provided herein.

Committees' Function Between Sessions

3. Permanent standing committees shall exist and function both during and between sessions. Such power shall not extend beyond November 30th of any even-numbered year.

Subcommittees

4. Each standing committee or the chairman thereof may appoint, from time to time, a subcommittee to study or investigate a matter falling within the jurisdiction of the standing committee or to consider a bill or resolution referred to it. Subcommittees shall be regulated by the Senate Rules of Procedure and shall be in existence for only that time necessary to complete their assignments and report to their standing committees. Their reports, whether favorable or unfavorable, shall be considered by the standing committee.

Powers and Responsibilities

5. Permanent standing committees are authorized:

(a) To maintain a continuous review of the work of the Commonwealth agencies concerned with their subject areas and the performance of the functions of government within each such subject area, and for this purpose to request reports from time to time, in such form as the standing committee or select subcommittee shall designate, concerning the operation of any Commonwealth agency and presenting any proposal or recommendation such agency may have with regard to existing laws or proposed legislation in its subject area. The standing committee or subcommittee is authorized to require public officials and employees and private individuals to appear before the standing committee or subcommittee for the purpose of submitting information to it.

(b) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee or subcommittee is empowered with the right and authority to inspect and investigate the books, records, papers, documents, data, operation, and physical plant of any public agency in this Commonwealth.

(c) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee or subcommittee may issue subpoenas duces tecum and other necessary process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, letters, or other documentary evidence desired by such committee. The chairman may administer oaths and affirmations in the manner prescribed by law to witnesses who shall appear before

such committee for the purpose of testifying in any matter about which such committee may desire evidence.

Notice of Meetings

6. (a) The chairman of a committee or subcommittee, or, in the absence of the chairman, the vice-chairman with the approval of the chairman, shall provide each Member of the committee with written notice of committee meetings, which shall include the date, time, and place of the meeting and the number of each bill which may be considered. During session notice of meetings of standing committees may be published in the daily Calendar. If notice of publication in the daily Calendar of standing committee or subcommittee meetings has been ordered by a committee chairman such information shall be delivered to the Secretary-Parliamentarian's office in writing by the end of the session on the day preceding its intended publication.

(b) Whenever the chairman of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority plus one of its members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the Senate and the same posted by the Secretary-Parliamentarian in the Senate. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

(c) When the majority plus one of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chairman to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chairman to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority plus one vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

7. A committee meeting, or hearing for which notice has not been published in the daily Calendar of standing committee or subcommittee meetings as provided in section 6(a), may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given during session.

8. Before any standing committee or subcommittee of the Senate holds a meeting while the Legislature is in recess, a notice of said meeting, stating date, time, and place, shall be filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate at least seven days prior thereto.

Bills Recommended

9. Any bill or resolution reported by any standing committee without prior notice having been given as required by these Rules shall be recommended to the committee reporting the same.

Public Meetings or Hearings

10. (a) The chairman of a standing committee may hold hearings open to the public and in doing so shall make public announcement of the date, the place, and the subject matter of the hearing in ample time to permit participation by the public. All subcommittees may hold public hearings with the permission of the parent standing committee.

(b) The chairman of a standing committee shall have the power to designate whether or not a meeting of the committee for the purpose of transacting committee business shall be open to the public or shall be held in executive session and therefore closed to the public, but no matters may be considered in executive session for which an open meeting is required under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings).

11. All permanent standing committees, and with permission of the parent committee, subcommittees, may have their hearings reported and transcribed if payment for such service is being made from committee funds. The chairman shall contact the Secretary-Parliamentarian to make arrangements for such reporting and transcribing. However, if payment is expected to be made from a source other than committee funds, approval must be first obtained from the President Pro Tempore. The President Pro Tempore shall notify the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate if permission is granted.

Subcommittee Reports

12. It shall be the duty of a subcommittee to report all measures referred to it directly to the parent standing committee. The subcommittee shall report all measures either (a) favorably, (b) favorably with amendments, or (c) unfavorably.

13. Such reports shall also reflect (a) the time and place of the meeting at which the action was taken, (b) the name and address of each person (if any) addressing the committee relative to each measure and the interest represented (proponent or opponent), and (c) the vote of each member of the subcommittee on the motion to report each measure.

14. A subcommittee may not report a bill directly to the Senate but must report it back to the parent committee, which in turn shall be authorized to report to the Senate if it is so ordered.

15. When a bill with a favorable report by a subcommittee is considered by the parent committee, no additional testimony of witnesses shall be permitted except upon vote of a majority of members of the parent committee as provided by these Rules.

Quorum of Committee

16. A committee or subcommittee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that committee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole committee shall be required to report any measure to the floor for action by the whole Senate. Any measure reported in violation of this Rule shall be immediately recommitted by the President when it is called to the President's attention by a Senator.

Discharging Committees

17. (a) No committee shall be discharged from consideration of any measure within ten legislative days of its reference without unanimous consent of the Senate or after such ten-day period except by majority vote of all Members elected to the Senate.

(b) Such discharge shall be by resolution which shall lie over one day for consideration upon introduction and which shall be considered under the Order of Business of Resolutions.

XVI COMMITTEE OFFICERS

Chairman - Ex-officio

1. The Chairman of each standing committee shall be ex-officio a member of each subcommittee which is part of the standing committee with the right to attend meetings of such subcommittees and vote on any matter before such subcommittees.

Calling Committee to Order

2. The Chairman, or, if absent, the Vice-Chairman, shall call the committee to order at the hour provided by these Rules. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the committee shall proceed with the order of business. Any member of the committee may question the existence of a quorum.

The Chairman Control of the Committee Room

3. The Chairman, or, if the Chairman is absent, the Vice-Chairman, shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control of the committee room. In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the committee room, the Chairman, or, if the Chairman is absent, the Vice-Chairman, may cause the same to be cleared. The use of any cellular telephones or other disruptive devices within any Senate committee room by other than members of the Senate or their staffs is strictly prohibited.

Chairman's Authority to Sign Notices, etc. Decide Questions of Order

4. The Chairman shall sign all notices, vouchers, subpoenas, or reports required or permitted by these Rules. The Chairman shall decide all questions of order relative to parliamentary procedure, subject to an appeal by any Senator to the committee.

Vote of Chairman, Vice-Chairman

5. The Chairman and Vice-Chairman shall vote on all matters before such committee provided that the name of the Chairman shall be called last.

Temporary Designation of Alternate to Chairman

6. The Chairman may name any member of the committee to perform the duties of the Chair provided that such substitution shall not extend beyond such meeting. In the Chairman's absence and omission to make such designation, the Vice-Chairman shall act during that absence.

Performance of Duties by Vice-Chairman

7. Upon the death of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform the duties of the office until and unless the President Pro Tempore shall appoint a successor. Upon and during disability, or incapacity of the Chairman, the Vice-Chairman shall perform the Chairman's duties.

Chairman's Duty to Report

8. The Chairman shall report any bill to the floor of the Senate within four legislative days of the committee's vote to report it.

XVII COMMITTEE MEMBERS

Members, Attendance, Voting

1. Every member of a committee shall be in attendance during each of its meetings, unless excused or necessarily

prevented and shall vote on each question, except that no member of a committee shall be required or permitted to vote on any questions immediately concerning that member's private rights as distinct from the public interest.

2. The Chairman may excuse any Senator for just cause from attendance during the meetings of the committee for any stated period, and such excused absence shall be noted on the records of such committee.

3. Any member of a committee who is otherwise engaged in legislative duties may have the member's vote recorded on measures pending before the committee by communicating in writing to the chairman: (a) the nature of the legislative duties that prohibits the member's attendance and; (b) the manner in which the member desires to be voted on such measures pending before the committee.

VIII COMMITTEE VOTING

Taking the Vote

1. The Chairman shall declare all votes and said votes and the results thereof shall be open to the public. In all cases where the committee shall be equally divided, the question shall be lost.

2. A vote in a standing committee to report a bill or resolution or a vote regarding an executive nomination shall be posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate within 24 hours.

XIX MOTIONS IN COMMITTEES

1. All motions made in committee shall be governed and take the same precedence as those set forth in these Rules.

XX CONFERENCE COMMITTEES

1. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint three Senators to comprise a Committee of Conference. Two shall be from the majority party and one from the minority party.

2. The deliberations of the committee shall be confined to the subject of difference between the two houses, unless both houses shall direct a free conference, and if their authority has been exceeded it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to call it to the attention of the Senate, which shall then decide the question by a majority vote of those present.

Report of Conference Committee

3. (a) The report of a Committee of Conference shall be prepared in triplicate by the Legislative Reference Bureau and shall be signed by the members or a majority of the members of the committee. Every report of a committee of conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars before action shall be taken on such report. No report of a Committee of Conference may be adopted by the Senate until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the report by the Committee of Conference.

(b) A report of a Committee of Conference which requires the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or causes a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision shall have a fiscal note attached before the report is voted finally.

Report of Conference Committee - Adoption

4. Reports of committees of conference shall be adopted

only by the vote of a majority of the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

XXI VOTING

Must be Present and Vote

1. (a) Except as may be otherwise provided by this Rule, no Senator shall be permitted to vote on any question unless the Senator is present in the Senate Chamber at the time the roll is being called, or prior to the announcement of the vote.

Harrisburg Assignment

(b) A Senator who is performing a legislative assignment in the Harrisburg area (as defined in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate) on behalf of the body of the Senate and to which the Senator was duly appointed by the Senate or the appropriate officer thereof may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason must be given by the Senator and it must be announced by the respective floor leader.

Legislative Leave

(c) A Senator who is performing a legislative assignment outside of the Harrisburg area on behalf of the body of the Senate and to which the Senator was duly appointed by the Senate or the appropriate officer thereof may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the legislative leave must be given in writing by the Senator and it must be announced by the respective floor leader.

Personal or Private Interest

2. Senators who have a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the Senate shall disclose the fact to the Senate, and shall not vote thereon.

Senators Must be Present

3. Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless a Senator is on duty with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard or is duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless the Senator is on duty with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard or is duly excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote as provided by this section shall be deemed a contempt unless the Senator be excused by the Senate or unless the Senator has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

Excused from Voting

4. A Senator desiring to be excused from voting shall, when the Senator's name is called, make a brief statement of the reasons for making such request, and the question on excusing the Senator shall then be decided by the Chair without debate.

Changing Vote

5. No Senator may vote or change a vote after the result is announced by the Chair. Before the announcement of the final result, however, a Senator may change a vote,

or may vote, if previously absent from the Chamber. Should a Senator be erroneously recorded on any vote, the Senator may at any time, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement to that effect which shall be entered in the Journal. Similarly, should the Senator be absent when a vote is taken on any question, the Senator may later, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement for entry upon the Journal, indicating how the Senator would have voted had the Senator been present when the roll was taken and the reasons therefor shall be submitted in writing or delivered orally not to exceed five minutes.

Persons Allowed at Desk During Roll Call

6. No Senator or other person, except the majority or minority leader or other persons designated by them, shall be permitted at the Reading Clerk's desk during the recording, counting, or verification of a roll call vote.

Two-Thirds Vote

7. When bills or other matters which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question and on any question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Majority Vote Defined

8. A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated.

Majority Vote

9. When bills or other matters which require a vote of the majority of Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and, on any question short of a final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

Announcement of Vote

10. Upon completion of a roll call vote or a voice vote the result shall be announced immediately unless the majority or minority leader requests a delay.

Explanation of Vote

11. Any Senator may, with the consent of the Senate, make an explanation of a vote on any question and have the explanation printed in the Journal.

Tie Vote

12. In the case of a tie vote, the President of the Senate may cast a vote to break such tie so long as by doing so it does not violate any provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. In the event there is a tie vote on a question requiring a constitutional majority, the question falls.

Verifying Vote

13. Any Senator may demand a verification of a vote immediately upon the completion of a roll call or after the announcement of vote by the presiding officer. In verifying a vote the Clerk shall first read the affirmative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the affirmative roll call, the Clerk

shall proceed with the reading of the negative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the negative roll call, the roll call shall be declared verified. It shall not be in order for a Senator to change a vote after the verified roll call is announced. A demand for a verification shall not be in order when all Senators vote one way. The demand for a verification of a vote is not debatable.

Voice Vote

14. Unless otherwise ordered or demanded, a voice vote may be taken. Any Senator who doubts the accuracy of a voice vote may demand a roll call vote. Such request must be made immediately upon the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer and shall not be in order after other business has intervened. The demand for a verification of a voice vote shall not be in order.

XXII CORRESPONDENTS

Admission to Press Gallery Committee on Correspondents

1. Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or their designees; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or their designees.

Application to Press Gallery

2. Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chairman of the Committee on Correspondents. Such applications shall state the newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

Committee to Verify Statement

3. The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

Exclusive Use of Gallery

4. The Gallery on the Senate floor assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Representatives and employees of State departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy seats or be entitled to the privilege of the press gallery. Employees of the Senate may be permitted to occupy seats and be entitled to the privilege of the press section of the Senate Gallery when not in use by accredited press representatives.

Photographs in Senate Chamber - Hearings

5. Accredited media photographers may be authorized by the President Pro Tempore to take still photographs in the Senate, and by the Speaker of the House to take still photographs in the House of Representatives. Applications to take still photographs at public hearings of committees must be approved by the Committee Chairman or Co-chairman conducting such hearing.

Photographs - Notice to be Given

6. No still photographs shall be taken in the Senate or House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Senators in the Senate or the Representatives in the House of Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the still photographs are scheduled to be taken.

Correspondents - Number Limited

7. No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, system or news-gathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies, assigned to the Senate and/or House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers, as well as radio and television stations, systems or news-gathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Order and Decorum of Press

8. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall, at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the Senate or House of Representatives.

9. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the Senate or House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

10. Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Senator or Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a Page to the Senator or Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the Senate or House of Representatives.

XXIII RADIO AND TELEVISION

1. Filming, videotaping, televising, or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be permitted as provided in policy directives developed and recommended by the Committee on Management Operations. The policy directives recommended by the Committee on Management Operations shall be submitted to the Senate and shall become effective upon the approval of a resolution by the Senate by the vote of a majority of the Senators elected. Filming, videotaping, televising, or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be prohibited prior to the adoption of the policy directives.

2. Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated sound system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

XXIV RECORDS OF THE SENATE

1. The records of the Senate may be inspected by the Members, but no paper shall be withdrawn therefrom without the consent of the Senate.

XXV WHO PRIVILEGED TO THE FLOOR OF THE SENATE

1. No person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber (galleries and press boxes excepted) during Senate sessions, unless invited by an officer or the majority or minority leaders. Such authorized staff shall be restricted to the area immediate to the majority and minority leaders' desks and shall be allowed to advise Members during debate only when such Member is using the microphones at the leaders' desks.

Rear Entrance Closed During Session

2. No person or persons shall, during a session, be permitted to enter through the rear door of the Senate Chamber nor be present in the rooms immediately to the rear of the Senate Chamber except Senators, officers, and employees expressly authorized.

Telephone Facilities

3. No person or persons other than Senators or their staff shall, at any time, be permitted to use the telephone facilities in or adjacent to the Senate Chamber.

XXVI RULES

1. These Rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended, or repealed as provided herein.

Dispensing with Rules

2. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to suspend any Rule.

Altering, Changing, or Amending - Vote

3. The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change, or amend these Rules.

Alterations, Changing, or Amending - Resolution

4. All alterations, changes, or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

XXVII MASON'S MANUAL OF LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURE TO GOVERN SENATE

1. The Rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules, Prior Decisions and Orders of the Senate.

XXVIII QUORUM**Majority Constitutes a Quorum**

1. A majority of Senators elected shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 10*)

When Less than a Quorum is Present

2. When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the President to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called, and those for whose absence no excuse, or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or assistant sergeants-at-arms appointed for the purpose, and brought before the bar of the Senate, where, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present, they shall be reproved by the President for neglect of duty.

When Less than a Quorum Vote But Present

3. When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate, not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the President forthwith to order the doors of the Senate to be closed and the roll of the Senators to be called. If it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the President shall again order the yeas and nays; and, if any Senator or Senators present refuse to vote, the name or names of such Senator or Senators shall be entered on the Journal as "Present but not voting." Such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt; and, unless purged, the President shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring such Senator or Senators before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator or Senators shall be publicly reprimanded by the President.

XXIX EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS**Presentation and Reference**

1. All nominations by the Governor or the Attorney General shall be submitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. All nominees shall file the financial statements required pursuant to 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. Copies of the nominations and financial statements shall be furnished by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate to the Majority and Minority Caucus Secretaries or their designees.

2. Nominations shall, after being read, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. After having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?"

3. The Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall refer nominations to appropriate standing committees of the Senate, which shall hold public hearings for all nominees for offices which have Statewide jurisdiction and to which salaries are attached; scrutinize the qualifications of nominees and report back their recommendations. Public hearings may be held for nominees for any other office.

Information Concerning Nominations

4. All information, communication, or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, shall be kept secret. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify such nominee thereof, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.

Consideration

5. When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee; and on the motion being agreed to, such nomination or nominations shall be considered the first order of the day until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate; but such business when once commenced shall not be postponed for more than five days, except in case of an adjournment of the Senate for a longer period.

Executive Session

6. When in executive session, no message shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business be considered, except executive business, and the executive session shall not adjourn pending the consideration of the nomination until a time fixed by a majority vote of those present for the next meeting of the executive session to resume the consideration thereof.

Reconsideration

7. When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any Senator may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of actual session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.

XXX RESOLUTIONS**Introduction**

1. All resolutions, Senate and concurrent, shall be introduced by presenting ten copies thereof to the President.

Consideration

2. The following resolutions, after they have been read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee without debate unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business:

a. All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from the Governor, which shall be regarded as privileged.

b. Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the Rules.

c. Resolutions giving rise to debate, except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, such as relate to the business of the day on which they were offered and such as relate to adjournment or taking a recess.

Printing in Senate History

3. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions shall be given to the Secretary-Parliamentarian and shall be considered under the order of unfinished business in the daily order of business.

4. All resolutions shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Senators present except as specifically provided for in this Rule.

Joint Resolutions

5. Joint Resolutions shall be limited to constitutional amendments and shall be adopted by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate;

A joint resolution when passed by both houses shall not be transmitted to the Governor for his approval or disapproval but shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth in accordance with Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

XXXI LOUNGING IN THE SENATE PROHIBITED

1. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall cause the doors of the Senate Chamber closed to all persons except persons who are entitled under the Rule of the Senate; and the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall call on any officer of the Senate to aid him in enforcing this order; and on days when the Senate is not in session the officers are hereby required to strictly prohibit any lounging within the Senate Chamber by any person not connected with the General Assembly, and that henceforth no officer, nor any other person, be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time; it shall be the duty of the President to see that this Rule is enforced, and a persistent disregard of it by any officer or employee shall be cause of dismissal by the President.

XXXII VETO

Passing over Veto

1. When any bill is not approved by the Governor, he shall return it with his objection to the house in which such bill originated. Thereupon such house shall enter the objections upon their Journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the Members elected to that house shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other house by which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that house, it shall become a law. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 15*)

2. A bill vetoed in a first regular session and not finally acted upon may be brought up for consideration in a second regular session.

XXXIII DIVISION OF A QUESTION

1. Any Senator may call for a division of a question by the Senate if the question includes points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand

as a complete proposition. The motion to strike out and insert is strictly one proposition, and, therefore indivisible.

XXXIV SENATE EXPENDITURES

1. Counsel employed by a committee chairman or minority chairman for the committee may not represent the committee chairman or a member of the chairman's staff, or any member of the committee or of a committee member's staff, in any private legal proceeding while employed by the Senate. Nor may any Senate funds be used to pay private legal counsel for any Senator, officer, or staff member.

XXXV COMMITTEE ON ETHICS AND OFFICIAL CONDUCT

1. In addition to the committees created by Rule XV, there shall be a Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct which shall be composed of six members appointed by the President Pro Tempore. Three members shall be of the Majority Party and three members shall be of the Minority Party. The Minority Party members will be appointed on the recommendation of the Minority Leader.

2. The President Pro Tempore shall appoint one of the Majority Party members as Chairman and, on the recommendation of the Minority Leader, one of the Minority Party members as Vice-Chairman. A quorum for this committee shall be four members and the committee shall have such duties, powers, procedure, and jurisdiction as are prescribed and authorized in this Rule.

3. The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers, and employees of the Senate alleging illegal or unethical conduct or violation of any statute, Rule, or regulation governing the use of money appropriated to the Senate. Any such complaint must be in writing, verified by the person filing the complaint and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or the statute, Rule, or regulation violated. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within ten days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings, not more than twenty days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

4. In addition to action on formal complaints as provided in section 3, a majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of a suspected violation of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or a violation of any other statute, Rule, or regulation governing the use of money appropriated to the Senate by a Member, officer, or employee of the Senate. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics" or other statute, Rule, or regula-

tion violated. Within ten days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation which may include hearings, not more than twenty days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

5. The chairman shall notify all members of the committee at least twenty-four hours in advance of the date, time, and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chairman shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Senate setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings, and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific Member, officer, or employee of the Senate in closed session and the fact that such investigation is being conducted or is to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he elects that such meetings or hearings shall be held publicly: Provided, however, That whenever the committee is conducting an investigation of an employee of the Senate the committee shall inform the Senator or officer supervising such employee of the investigation. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public meeting or hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public and notice of such meetings shall be given as generally provided in these Rules for the convening of committees.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any Member, officer or employee of the Senate, the committee may employ independent counsel.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face the accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chairman may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chairman shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

6. All testimony, documents, records, data, statements, or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public meetings or hearings or in a report to the Senate. No report shall be made to the Senate unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct or violation of the statutes, Rules, and regulations relating to Senate funds on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct or violation of the statutes, Rules, and regulations relating to Senate funds shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the

committee. Any such report may include a minority report. No action shall be taken on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct or violation of the statutes, Rules, or regulations relating to Senate funds, nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public, sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the Member, officer, or employee under investigation.

7. In the event the committee finds that a Member, officer, or employee of the Senate has violated a statute, Rule, or regulation relating to use of Senate funds, the committee may order such Member, officer, or employee to reimburse the Senate for the funds wrongly expended and to take other remedial action. If the Member, officer, or employee does reimburse the Senate or take such other remedial action as may have been required, no formal report shall be made to the Senate unless the committee is requested in writing to file a formal report by the Member, officer, or employee who is the subject of the order. If the Member, officer, or employee fails to reimburse the Senate or take the required remedial action within seven days of receipt of the order, the committee, unless it shall, by majority vote thereof, extend such time for good cause, shall within seven days file its formal report with the Senate along with its recommendation of action by the Senate to secure reimbursement, effect the recommended remedial action, or initiate appropriate disciplinary action.

Any Member, officer, or employee of the Senate who is the subject of an order of reimbursement or remedial action may appeal the committee's order to the Senate within seven days of receipt of the order by filing notice thereof with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall cause such notice to be distributed to the Members of the Senate along with a copy of the report of the committee involving such Member, officer, or employee.

Notice of the appeal shall be placed on the Senate Calendar and shall be acted on by the Senate within ten legislative days. A vote by a majority of the Members elected shall be necessary to sustain an appeal or modify the committee report or order; otherwise it shall become effective and the Members, officers, and employees of the Senate shall take such action as is necessary to secure compliance.

8. The committee, whether or not at the request of a Member, officer, or employee concerned about an ethical problem or question concerning the use of Senate funds relating to himself alone or in conjunction with others may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics, decorum, or use of Senate funds. Such advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all members, officers, and employees of the Senate. No order for reimbursement or remedial action may be made when the Member, officer, or employee has relied on a written advisory opinion, whether addressed to him or not, which is reasonably construed as being applicable to the complained of conduct.

9. In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, said Member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said Member's original appointment.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this Rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another Member of the Senate appointed in a like manner as said Member's original appointment.

10. The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings, and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this Rule.

11. The committee may meet with a committee of the House of Representatives to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly, or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Joint Legislative Air, Soil and Water Conservation and Control Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee: Provided, however, That no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of each committee.

12. The Legislative Audit Advisory Commission shall submit copies of its reports to the committee which shall review them and proceed, where appropriate, as provided in section 7.

13. Whenever the committee shall employ independent counsel or shall incur other expenses pursuant to its duties under this Rule, payment of costs of such independent counsel or other expenses incurred by the committee pursuant to this Rule, shall be paid by the Chief Clerk upon submission of vouchers and necessary documentation which vouchers shall be signed by both the chairman and vice-chairman of the committee. Included in such allowable expense items shall be travel and per diem for the members of the committee. The Chief Clerk shall pay such expenses out of funds appropriated to the Chief Clerk for incidental expenses.

XXXVI STATUS OF MEMBERS INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. When an indictment is returned against a Member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the Member's conduct as a committee chairman, ranking minority committee member, or in a position of leadership, the Member shall be relieved of such committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment is disposed of, but the Member shall otherwise continue to function as a Senator, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

2. If, during the same legislative session, the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the Member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the Member shall immediately be re-

stored to the committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position retroactively from which he was suspended.

3. Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea, or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a Member of the Senate of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the Member's conduct as a Senator, and upon imposition of sentence, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the sponsorship of the Chairman and Vice-Chairman of the Senate Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the Calendar for the next day of Senate session.

XXXVII STATUS OF OFFICERS OR EMPLOYEES INDICTED OR CONVICTED OF A CRIME

1. Whenever any officer or employee of the Senate is indicted or otherwise charged before a court of record with the commission of a felony or a misdemeanor the gravamen of which relates to the officer's or employee's conduct or status as an officer or employee of the Commonwealth or the disposition of public funds, such employee shall immediately be suspended without pay and benefits by the Chief Clerk. After a finding or a verdict of guilt by a judge or a jury, plea, or admission of guilt, or plea of nolo contendere, and upon imposition of sentence, the employment shall be terminated.

2. If the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the officer or employee is not guilty of the offense alleged, the suspension without pay shall be terminated, and the officer or employee shall receive compensation for the period of time during which the officer or employee was suspended which compensation shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation said officer or employee earned from other employment during the period of suspension.

3. If the officer or employee or the supervising Senator of such employee disagrees with the decision of the Chief Clerk as to whether an indictment for particular conduct shall be a crime requiring suspension or dismissal, the officer or employee in question or the supervising Senator may appeal the suspension to the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct, which shall determine whether the conduct charged is an offense requiring suspension. Whenever an appeal of a suspension shall be taken to the committee, the suspension shall remain effective pending a decision by the committee.

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DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURNMENT

“From Day to Day” by Less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders

1 (a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions, on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase “from day to day” signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next at eleven o'clock. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 157.*)

Senate May Adjourn for Three Days, Exclusive of Sunday

1 (b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

Adjournment to a Definite Time Is Debatable

1 (c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.*)

Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order

1 (d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable

1 (e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (*Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

Adjournment, Sine Die, Needs House Concurrence

1 (g). On December 31, 1973 the Senate adopted a resolution (not concurrent) to adjourn sine die. The next Regular Session was to convene at 12:00 o'clock noon the next day (January 1, 1974). The resolution was adopted and the Senate adjourned sine die.

After adjournment the Governor made approximately 680 appointments in accordance with Article 4, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

In January, Senators Frame, Tilghman, and Wood instituted quo warranto action in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of certain of these appointees to hold office since the House of Representatives did not concur in the adjournment sine die. The plaintiffs also petitioned the Supreme Court to

assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter. Their petition was granted by the Supreme Court on February 22, 1974. The Majority Opinion was handed down on October 25, 1974 and is as follows: (*Senate Journal, 1973, page 1292*):

Opinion of the Court

Roberts, J. Filed: October 25, 1974

We are presented with challenges to the validity of certain appointments made by the Governor without the consent of the Senate. We hold that, because the appointments were not made “during the recess of the Senate,” they are invalid.

At 2:30 p.m. on December 31, 1973, the Pennsylvania Senate voted to adjourn its 1973 session. The adjournment resolution, adopted by a vote of 24-22, purported to adjourn the Senate sine die. The resolution did not contemplate, provide for, or receive the consent of the House of Representatives. In fact, the House met and conducted business on December 31 and the morning of January 1, 1974. At noon that day, the one hundred fifty-seventh General Assembly expired and the one hundred fifty-eighth was mandated to begin.

Several hours after the adjournment of the Senate, the Governor, pursuant to article IV, section 8 (b) of the Constitution, made approximately 680 appointments, including defendants Grace Hatch as a member of the Civil Service Commission, Robert E. Sutherland as a member of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, Peter Elish as a member of the Milk Marketing Board, and Egidio Cerilli as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

In January, 1974, plaintiffs, three members of the Senate, instituted these actions in quo warranto in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of the named defendants to hold the offices to which they had been appointed on December 31. Plaintiffs also petitioned this Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter; we granted their petition on February 6, 1974, and heard argument on April 22, 1974.

This controversy depends for its resolution on the construction of article IV, section 8 of our Constitution, which in pertinent part provides:

“(a) The Governor shall appoint an Attorney General, a Superintendent of Public Instruction, and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate.”

“(b) Except as may now or hereafter be otherwise provided in this Constitution as to appellate and other judges, he may, during the recess of the Senate, fill vacancies happening in offices to which he appoints by granting commissions expiring at the end of its session...If the vacancy happens during the session of the Senate except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, he shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill the vacancy.”

The procedure established by section 8 (a) is the submission of appointments to the Senate for the consent of two-thirds of its members. Section 8 (b) creates an exception to that general rule, exempting certain appointments from the requirement of senatorial confirmation. The Governor, it is

provided, may fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints without submitting the appointments to the Senate by granting temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” If the Senate is not in recess when the appointments are made, the general requirement of senatorial confirmation is applicable. That requirement is suspended only during “the recess of the Senate.” Thus, the validity of an unconfirmed appointment depends on whether the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions was triggered by “the recess of the Senate.”

The phrase “recess of the Senate” in this context does not include an interruption or break following a daily meeting. If it did, the Governor would have a choice in the appointment procedure he could utilize. Obviously, unless the Senate undertook 24-hour sittings, there would be a “recess of the Senate” for at least some period of time every day of the year when unconfirmed appointments could be made.

The relationship of the temporary appointment power and the permanent appointment power indicates, however, that the Governor is not to have that option. It is clear that the draftsmen preferred appointments be made by gubernatorial nomination-senatorial consent for traditional checks-and-balances purposes. However, public necessity might require a position be filled after the Senate had terminated its session, when the constitutionally preferred procedure could not be followed. To provide an appointment process for occasions when the preferred procedure is thus inadequate, the Constitution permits the Governor to issue temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” The exception was designed for use only when the preferred procedure could not be employed. It follows that “recess of the Senate” must be limited to those periods of time when the Senate is unable to consent to appointments.

Inability to consent does not result from a break between one day’s session and the next. Neither does it result from a Friday-to-Monday interruption. Indeed, we are unable to say that any interruption during a session of the Senate renders the Senate unable to consent to appointments. Therefore, we conclude that “recess of the Senate” refers only to the final sine die adjournment at the end of the session.

This conclusion is consistent with our cases dealing with recess appointments. In *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 313 A.2d 237 (1973), the majority referred to the “final adjournment of the Senate” as the trigger which activates the temporary appointment power. In *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 493, 281 A.2d 57, 61 (1971) (Opinion in Support of the Per Curiam Order), three Justices, in comparing article IV, section 8 and article V, section 13, concluded that “recess of the Senate” and “sine die adjournment of the Senate” differed editorially only and not in substance and interpreted both to mean final adjournment. *Ritenour v. Pearce*, 442 Pa. 1, 10, 272 A.2d 900, 905 (1971), also recognized final adjournment as the circumstance which suspended the senatorial-confirmation requirement.

Therefore, only if the Senate had finally adjourned on the afternoon of December 31, 1973, a “recess of the Senate” existed which activated the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions and the appointments of defendants are valid. If the Senate had not finally adjourned, the requirement of senatorial confirmation was not suspended by a “recess of the Senate” and the appointments are invalid. Thus, the narrow question for decision is whether the Senate’s unilateral adjournment on December 31 was a final adjournment.

We hold that the Senate’s attempt to adjourn sine die failed because of the absence of consent by the House of Representatives. Our holding rests on a conclusion that the Constitution prohibits either house from adjourning sine die without the consent of the other.

The entire constitutional scheme is clearly predicated on the assumption that adjournment may not be a unilateral act on the part of one of the houses of the General Assembly. Article III, section 9 provides:

“Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor...”

Article IV, section 12 states:

“{The Governor} may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper...”

The exclusion of adjournment resolutions from article III, section 9 and the provision for adjournment by the Governor in article IV, section 12 would be utterly superfluous if the Constitution did not contemplate that adjournment of a house of the General Assembly required the consent of the other house.

The reason of policy for this requirement is not difficult to discern. Because each house is powerless to enact legislation alone, each has a strong interest in insuring that bills passed by it are considered by the other house. The greatest threat to this interest is the possibility that the other house might adjourn, thus disabling itself from the consideration of bills. Protection against this possibility is provided each house by the Constitution in the form of a power to refuse to consent to the adjournment of the other house.

An exception to the consent requirement demonstrates that protection of each house’s interest in the consideration of its bills by the other is its underlying policy. Article II, section 14 states:

“Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days...”

The draftsmen foresaw that protection of the interest of each house in having its bills considered by the other, if unqualified, would be gained at the expense of flexibility in the administration of the legislative calendar. Accordingly, the Constitution provides an exception to the consent requirement for adjournments of less than four days. This exception clearly reflects the perception that adjournments of less than four days present a minimal threat to each house’s interest in the consideration by the other of its bills.

Defendants argue that the Senate’s adjournment in this case was effective despite the absence of the consent of the House of Representatives under article II, section 14 because its duration was not more than three days. We disagree. Sine die adjournments are vastly different from the short recesses envisioned by article II, section 14 in two important respects. First, article II, section 14, as pointed out above, was designed to provide flexibility in the legislative calendar. However, sine die adjournments are unrelated to flexibility in the calendar, representing as they do the end of the legislative calendar for the session. Because the purpose of the exception to the consent requirement would not be served by its application to sine die adjournments, we conclude that the Constitution does not intend its application. Hence, section

14 does not expand the power of the Governor to make unconfirmed appointments.

Second, at the time the consent exception was inserted into the Constitution, a sine die adjournment by one house posed a far more drastic threat to the interests of the other than a short recess contemplated by Article II, Section 14. Recesses of less than four days pose a minimal danger that one house will so absent itself as to disable it from consideration of legislation. However, at the time the consent requirement and the three-day exception were inserted in the Constitution, a sine die adjournment represented the greatest threat to the interests of the other house. This was so because unenacted bills pending at the end of a session expired, requiring reintroduction and repassage of the bill in the originating house in order to obtain consideration by the other house. The absence of one house prevented legislation initiated by the other from ever being enacted into law. Accordingly, in contrast to a three-day intra-session recess, a sine die adjournment by one house was the ultimate threat to the interest in having the bills of the other enacted.

It is true that, since the constitutional amendment of 1967, a sine die adjournment at the end of a session does not terminate all then-pending business. Article II, Section 4 now provides that "The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected." But there is no evidence that suggests that the change in article II, section 4 was intended to affect the consent requirement or the inapplicability of the three-day exception.

Nothing in our prior cases dealing with the recess appointment power of the Governor suggests that that power is triggered by a unilateral adjournment of the Senate. In fact, a conclusion that a unilateral adjournment is sufficient would be an unwarranted and constitutionally impermissible extension of our decisions. In those cases, it is clear that the respective recesses of the Senate had been consented to by the House of Representatives; see *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 173, 313 A.2d 237, 238 (1973); *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 500-501 n. *, 281 A.2d 57, 65 n.4 (1971) (Opinion Supporting in Part and Opposing in Part the Per Curiam Order); *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 4 n.5, 272 A.2d 900, 902 n.5 (1971). Our discussion in *Stroup* at 183, 313 A.2d at 243, assumed that House consent was in fact necessary for final adjournment of the Senate.

In summary, we hold that the consent of the House of Representatives is a prerequisite for a valid final adjournment of the Senate. Since it was not obtained in this instance, there was no "recess of the Senate" within the meaning of article IV, section 8. Therefore, the recess appointment power under section 8 (b) was not operative. Because defendants' appointments were not submitted to the Senate for its consent as required by section 8 (a), their appointments are invalid.

Judgments of quo warranto are entered, declaring the defendants are unlawfully holding the offices which they occupy and they are accordingly ousted and excluded therefrom.

Delaying Adjournment Pending Signing of Bills in Order

1 (h). The Senate agreed to a motion providing for the Senate to adjourn upon the completion of signing bills by the presiding officer which have been transmitted from the House. The motion carried by a 28-19 vote.

Senator Bell raised a point of order that this motion was out of order in that the Chair could not sign bills after the Senate has adjourned.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion was in order as it was a decision of the whole Senate.

Senator Bell appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair (*Senate Journal*, July 24, 1975, pages 727-729.) (See also: *Senate Journal*, Dec. 14, 1983, p. 1539.)

Motion to Adjourn Out of Order During Executive Session without a Motion for Executive Session to Rise

1 (i). The President ruled that a motion to adjourn was out of order without a prior motion that executive session do now rise. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 436.)

Motion to Adjourn May Not Interrupt Speaker

1 (j). The President held that a motion to adjourn is out of order if it interrupts a speaker. A speaker may be interrupted only by a call of order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1935.)

Revision or Amendment of Sine Die Adjournment Resolution Possible but Must Have Concurrence of the House

1 (k). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, the President held that under the currently adopted adjournment sine die resolution, the session terminates at the exact time indicated. The President went on to decide that any revision or amendatory resolution would require the concurrence of the House of Representatives. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 2233-4.)

Motion to Adjourn Takes Precedence Over Motion for Previous Question

1 (l). A motion for the previous question was followed by a motion to adjourn. The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Mellow, decided that under Rule XIII, Section 8, a motion to adjourn is always in order except when the motion for the previous question had been voted on in the affirmative. There had been no vote on the motion for the previous question; so, the motion to adjourn was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2243.)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendment on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only

2 (b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent." (*Legislative Journal*, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.)

To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments

2 (c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives. (Sen-

ate Journal, 1861, p. 254.) (See also *Senate Journals*, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.)

Cannot Be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose

2 (g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 389.) (See also *Senate Journal*, 1974, page 1310.) (See also *Senate Journal*, 1974, page 1465.)

Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order

2 (h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (*Senate Journal*, 1875, p. 202.)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the Chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (*Senate Journal, Extra Session*, 1891, p. 624.)

Can Be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business

2 (i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President ruled that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 1014.)

Senate Can Re-insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole

2 (j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 625.)

Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to Be Noted on Senate Calendar

2 (k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 1993.)

To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House with Amendments, When in Order

2 (l). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being

an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the motion was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1241.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill

2 (n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or nonconcur in the bill as amended by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.)

Germane to Original Purpose of Bill, Defined

2 (o). Senator Weiner questioned the germaneness of amendments offered by Senator Scott. The bill (House Bill 1082, Printer's No. 1199) being amended was an amendment of the Election Code providing for the opening and closing of polls. Senator Scott's amendments proposed to include in the bill provisions relating to the resident requirement of watchers. Senator Seyler asked for a ruling by the Chair. After a conference with the Presiding Officer and the leadership, Senator Seyler withdrew his request and Senator Weiner moved the amendments be laid on the table pending an opinion from the Attorney General.

OPINION JUNE 19, 1961

Constitutionality of Proposed Amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

In 82 C.J.S., Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

A Constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting it, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character in another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere de-

tails through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 A.L.R., in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitation of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk Consol. Mines Co. v. Gallegos*, 191 P. 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

"See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied.)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S. W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend. *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S. W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the State Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loftin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied.)

It may well be argued that since the purpose of House Bill No. 1082 was to amend the Election Code that any other amendment included in the bill concerning elections was but an extension of the scope of the original amendment.

The initial amendment in the bill regulated the time for opening and closing polls. The Election Code provides for the appointment of watchers and also provides they may, with certain exceptions, be present during the time when the polls are open as well as closed. The second amendment was well within the subject of the original amendment and was certainly germane to the general subject of elections in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

It is, therefore, the opinion of the writer that the proposed amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199, as proposed by Senator Scott is not in violation of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

/s/Harrington Adams
Deputy Attorney General
/s/ Anne X. Alpern
Attorney General

(*Legislative Journal*, June 13, 1961, p. 2250-52. *Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1961, p. 2399.)

House Amendments to Senate Bill – Procedure of House Not to Be Questioned – Germaneness

2 (p). The Senate had under consideration the amendments placed in Senate Bill 1400 by the House. The Senate passed the bill which amended the Administrative Code by providing for the Commissioner of Corrections to deputize certain individuals. The House amended the bill by adding the provision which restricted powers of certain departments, boards, and commissions.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that the amendments were not germane to the original subject in that it had nothing to do with school children.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"...the Chair would like to quote for the record the Rule, which is Rule XV, covering amendments, when in order.

"Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request...' and so on.

"It would be the ruling of the Chair that the gentleman's point of order is not well taken and the bill is in order for two reasons:

"First, it is an amendment to the Administrative Code, and it has been the history of this Chair to broadly rule that so long as the amendments are in their proper context within the statutory structure of the Commonwealth, they will be accepted and considered; and secondly, the fact of the matter is that this Senate is not now considering an amendment, we are considering a bill on concurrence in House amendments, and it would be improper for me, as the presiding officer of this Chamber, to rule the amendment out of order.

"The gentleman's point is not well taken and it is the ruling of the Chair that from that point of order the bill is, indeed, in proper form."

Senator Coppersmith then raised a second point of order that the House Journal showed that the bill was passed by the House without, as the Constitution requires that, all amendments made to a bill must be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. The bill was passed by the House without the amendments being printed in the bill but rather copies of the amendments were made available to the Members. He also referred to a letter from the Speaker regarding the Constitutional duties of the Senate regarding the passage of bills.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"First, as it relates to his suggestion that I consider the letter sent to me earlier by the Speaker of the House, I can understand the position of the Speaker of the House and, frankly, although the issue has never been drawn in this House, I share his concern about the propriety of accepting a bill on final passage that may not have met what I would consider to be the constitutional requirements. However, when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in proper, final constitutional order from the House of Representatives, it should be accepted and acted upon without regard to any action that may have taken place in the House prior to final passage. To have this Senate look behind the final action of the House of Representatives would set, I think, a dangerous precedent which could disrupt the long established and, I believe, desperately needed independence of each House of this Legislature.

"I would like to quote to you from *Jefferson's Manual* which warns in part: 'It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, or the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independence, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses.'

"The United States Congress invokes that concept so vigorously that it prohibits the insertion of quotes from the record and specific votes from the other Chamber. We have not been that rigid in our interpretation of the debate that goes on on this floor, but I do believe that we should maintain the independence of each House. Our duty is to judge the merits of each issue, not the parliamentary conduct of the other House. For that reason it would be the ruling of this Chair that the bill is in order as it came from the House and, further, that the Senate cannot take exception nor stand in judgment of actions taken by the House prior to final passage of a bill."

The decision of the Chair was appealed during which the question arose as to what Constitutional responsibility the Senate had in regards to any House procedure.

The following occurred:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair would like to point out to the Members that the ruling was very carefully explained and did say that when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in final, proper constitutional order, which presumes a great deal of things, the ruling goes to the question of, essentially, whether or not this Chamber should go behind the final action of the House which, when we get it, we presume is constitutional and decide whether their actions were indeed proper.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, you indicated that this Body would presume that the other Body passed the bill in constitutional form. Is not that a rebuttable presumption if the House Journal indicates that it was not in proper form? Would that not be proper evidence?

The PRESIDENT. My response to that, Senator, would be that, first of all, I do not think this Body should stand in judgment of the actions of the House in that regard. That is the thin line that I do not think this Senate should transgress, as to whether or not they should decide whether the actions of the House are constitutional or not on those kinds of issues as they relate particularly to the House Rules.

In my ruling I have tried to avoid discussing the actual question, satisfied that when the bill reached here, it reached here in proper constitutional form. I do not think this is the time nor the place in which to stand in judgment of the House action which got it here.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, I am a little puzzled. You said that we would not stand in judgment of the House Rules, but this is not a question of the House Rules, this is a question of constitutionality. The Constitution very plainly says that the amendments must be in print. The House Journal, which is the best evidence, says that it is not. I think that we cannot be a party to an unconstitutional action. If the House does it, I do not think we have to concur in an unconstitutional action.

The PRESIDENT. Senator, in an effort to be responsive to what you are saying, I will get into some of the questions involved here.

The House Rules do require, as does the Constitution, that the "...amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members..."

It has been, as is my understanding, the ruling of the House that the printing of the amendments, in the same form that we take it from the Legislative Reference Bureau in the seven copies, meets that constitutional requirement. That has been the traditional decision of the House and, frankly, the decision of this Senate from time to time, and I do not think we should be deciding whether or not the House is correct in making that kind of interpretation of their own Rules.

The decision of the Chair was sustained by the Senate (43-5) (*Senate Journal* 1974, p. 2525.)

Appropriation to Harrisburg for Fire Protection of State Buildings – Amendments to Extend to Other Municipalities in Order

2 (q). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 191 which appropriated money to the City of Harrisburg for fire protection to the State buildings in Harrisburg. Senator Murphy offered an amendment to extend coverage to all communities requesting an appropriation for protection of State buildings in their areas.

A point of order was raised by Senator Bell that the amendments were not germane to the subject matter in the bill.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"The gentleman raises a point of order as to whether or not the amendments are germane, and it is the ruling of the Chair that the amendments are in order and are germane.

"Our Rules state that: 'No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.'

"The original intent of the bill is to provide funds for the City of Harrisburg for the purpose of fire protection and, as the Chair interprets the amendments, the intent is closely allied to that because they extend that protection to all other cities, boroughs and townships, limiting it to fire protection, and thereby follows generally the intent of the original bill." (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 1838.)

To Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Not in Order

2 (r). The Senate had under consideration the concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill 737. Senator Coppersmith offered amendments to the House amendments. Senator Bell asked the Chair to rule whether or not the amendments were in order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"From the standpoint of presenting amendments on the question of their precedence over a motion to concur in the amendments, they are in order, Senator, and that is why Senator Coppersmith was proper in presenting the amendment at that time.

"The question you raise is one that, as long as I have been in the Senate and in all of my research, has never really been decided by this Body, and that is the question of whether or not this Body wants to begin now the practice of amending House amendments to a Senate bill, and I take it that is the point you raise...In line with a long-standing practice in legislative bodies and in line with a practice that has been used in this Senate before, it would be the position of the Chair that this matter should not be decided by the Chair, but, rather, submitted to the Body for its advice on this issue. I would like to take just a moment as the Presiding Officer to explain to you precisely what is at issue and what is involved:

"Senator Bell calls to the attention of the Members Senate Rule XV which covers amendments and reads:

'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration.'

"The question which the Chair intends to submit, without ruling, to the Members is whether or not Senator Coppersmith's amendment to House amendments is in order at this time. This question is fully debatable."

After considerable debate Senator Stauffer raised a parliamentary inquiry asking if the Senate Rules were silent on this situation, would *Mason's Manual* prevail.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"It would be my position that where the Rules are totally silent Mason's and/or Jefferson's would prevail. The point which is at issue here, as I understand it, is that the Rules are not silent. The Rule clearly states when an amendment is in order, and the Body could determine that to be the exclusive time at which an amendment could be received. Technically, the Rules are not totally silent, but as a direct answer to your question, where the Rules are silent we refer to Mason's and/or Jefferson's.

"Senator, it is the Chair's position that our Rule is not specifically clear to cover you, and that is the reason for the Chair's action. Under a procedure in *Mason's Legislative Manual* which reads, 'A point of order is decided by the presiding officer without debate unless in doubtful cases he submits the question to the body for advice or decision.'

"It is my judgment that that Rule is not so clear as to permit the Chair to make a ruling that can be challenged, and for that reason I chose the course of submitting it to the full Body."

Senator Frame raised objection to have the Senate decide this question. He stated that he thought it was the Chair's responsibility to make a ruling.

In answer to Senator Frame the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"Senator Frame, the Chair would like to point out to you that I would much prefer to do things in a democratic manner, rather than in a dictatorial, heavyhanded manner. When these issues come up that are so closely divided, it is my preference to submit the matter to the full Body and let you Senators decide how you wish to rule your Chamber, rather than my trying to superimpose my own personal judgment on you.

"I am surprised that anyone would question that – my decision to ask the Senate for advice in this matter seems like a very orderly, sensible, democratic thing to do. It surprises me that anyone would be concerned about my choosing that course. The Rules are made by the Senators collectively. It is my job to interpret them and, when they are clear, I do my best to interpret them subject to appeal. In an issue such as this, which is of such profound importance to this Senate, I have chosen the course of submitting them to the Senate and asking for its advice on the matter."

The Senate decided the amendments were out of order (1-45) (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 1496) (*Senate Journal*, July 18, 1977, p. 67). The Senate reversed this decision on October 19, 1977 (*Senate Journal*, October 19, 1977, p. 98).

Appropriation Bills, Additional Subject, Prohibited

2 (s). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 394 which appropriated moneys to the Land and Water Development Fund when Senator Ewing offered an amendment that provided that a finding by the Department of Community Affairs that exclusionary zoning or development policies exist in a political subdivision shall not serve as a basis for denial of requests for grants-in-aid made pursuant to this act.

Senator Lamb raised the point of order that the amendment was in violation of Senate Rule XV which provides that:

"No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill"

and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Art. III, Sec. 11 which provides that:

"The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative, and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the following debate took place on the appeal:

Senator STROUP. Mr. President and Members of the Senate, the interpretation being placed upon Rule XV.1 by the Chair is, in my considered opinion, extremely restrictive and certainly in derogation of the intent of the Rule as adopted by this Body. The major purpose of the Rule was to implement Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, which reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

That portion of the Rule itself, relative to that which we are now considering the interpretation, reads as follows:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which" – and notice the word – "destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

In considering the interpretation of the Rule in the light of the Constitution which was the guide in the adoption of the Rule by this Body, one must consider the language, and

I quote, "which destroys the general sense of the original bill." So, one must ask one's self this question, and the query is: Does the amendment offered by Senator Ewing in any way destroy the original purpose of the bill? The answer to that query must in all logic be that the amendment offered in no way destroys the appropriation or the amount of the appropriation. That section of the bill remains untouched and the appropriation remains the same. It is not taken out, it is not destroyed.

Mr. President, the second portion of the Rule which one must consider is the language, and I am quoting, "or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill." The query then is: Is it not appropriate to prescribe the procedure by which funds in appropriation bills shall be expended? To limit this Body in its effort to further direct expenditure of appropriation moneys is entirely contrary to the purpose of Article III, Section 1, and the intention of the Rule as it was adopted. The intention of the rule was to make it impossible to destroy a bill that came out on the floor, or was in committee, in which you took the whole portion of the bill out, gutted it and left only the frame of the original bill and portions of the title, perhaps. That was the intention of this Rule. That is what we are trying to do to follow the Constitution.

Now, Mr. President, a further query might be asked and I am quoting: "Is the method of expenditure of the funds closely allied to the original purpose of the bill?" Again, I submit to you in all logic, and I think in common sense, too, the method of procedure by which funds may be expended is not only appropriate and closely allied, but is entirely germane to the appropriation of funds.

The Chair has further called our attention to Article III, Section 11, and the forepart of the first sentence of that particular part of the Constitution deals with general appropriation bills. We do not have a general appropriation bill before us, but I read with pertinency the relevant portion which the Chair interprets as follows: "All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

So we rest, I believe the Chair rests, the entire decision upon this particular item, one subject.

Here we get into a semantic situation of reference and modification and language, and I maintain that the words "one subject" refer to one subject of appropriations, and nothing more. Therefore, I maintain that the appeal from the Chair should be sustained by this Body and I further say to you that to continue this type of restrictive and very limited interpretation is placing a halter around the neck of the Members of this Body. Such was not the intent of the adoption of the Rule.

Senator LAMB. Mr. President, I believe and feel that the Chair has correctly interpreted Rule XV and the Constitution and I would ask the Members on this side to sustain the ruling of the Chair.

Senator BELL. Mr. President, it is a well-known interpretation of the constitutional law processes that we may interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, you do not piecemeal it; and to interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, let me refer to Article VIII, Section 16, which deals with the \$500 million for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund. I understand this pertains to this bill.

The Constitution reads that this money and I will now go into Section 16: "...The provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction" – and then it goes through a series of things and it ends, – "subject to

such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe."

Mr. President, this clearly is a condition that is being sought to be inserted into this bill.

Senator ROVNER. Mr. President, I rise to agree with my colleagues, Senator Ewing, Senator Stroup, and Senator Bell, and feel that what we are doing here today is going to frustrate the legislative processes of Pennsylvania, because it is certainly unfair that just because the majority disagrees with something it will not be considered.

I know last year, for instance, many people in this room wanted no-fault insurance. They knew they could not pass no-fault insurance through the committee system, but yet it was the proper thing to do because the people of Pennsylvania wanted to hear a debate on no-fault insurance at that time. Mr. President, even though you should not have the Rule, it is certainly germane for the Majority to begin consideration and have discussions and, whenever the Majority disagrees with something the Minority wants to do, not to accept that amendment, I say that is a sorry day for the people of Pennsylvania.

Therefore, Mr. President, I hope the Members today will appeal the ruling of the Chair so that we can at least consider Senator Ewing's amendment.

The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 422.).

Appropriation Bill – Stop Gap to General Appropriation Bill – Constitutional

2 (t). The Senate had under consideration HB 1147 which the Senate had amended. The House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the paying of the general costs of government from June 30, 1973 to August 1, 1973. This was due to the failure of the General Assembly enacting a General Appropriation Bill for the 1973-74 fiscal period. The Senate Appropriations Committee amended the bill making it a General Appropriation Bill.

A point of order was raised by Senator Stroup that the amendments changed the original purpose of the bill and were unconstitutional and in violation of Senate Rules.

Senator STROUP. Mr. President, my point of order is, first, the question of the violation of the Rules of this Senate that is now before us in consideration of House Bill No. 1147, and, secondly, the question of the constitutionality of the consideration by this Senate of House Bill No. 1147 as it has been altered by the Appropriations Committee at Printer's No. 1488.

May I submit to you, first of all, Mr. President, and to you my colleagues, that the Rules of this Senate are very specifically set forth as we adopted them in this Body only several months ago. The Rules to which I refer are based on the Constitution of Pennsylvania and that is the reason they were inserted in our Rules in this Body.

The first Rule is Section 1, subsection (b) of Article XIV of the Rules of this Body, which reads specifically as follows:

"No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Then if I may, I refer you to Rule No. XV, which reads as follows, and I quote the pertinent part of that Rule:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Now such, beyond any question of effective contravention, are the Rules of this Body...Article III, Section 1, of the Constitution of 1968 – and some of you in this Body were members of that Constitutional Convention – states as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

It cannot be more clearly stated in the Constitution and the Rules that we adopted are based on the Constitution, that particular segment of the Constitution which we inserted in our Rules.

Mr. President, the subject and the purpose of House Bill No. 1147, Printer's No. 1391, which I now consider with you as it passed the House was clearly expressed in the title of the bill as follows – that title is now stricken from the bill which is before us right now read as follows:

"Making an appropriation to the State Treasurer for the purpose of paying salaries and wages of State officers and employees and other ordinary and general expenses in the interim between June 30, 1973 and August 1, 1973, and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973."

That was for a period of one month. That is House Bill No. 1147 and its title as it came to us from the other Body.

However, mind you, the Senate Appropriations Committee has totally altered House Bill No. 1147 as it passed the other Body. It has entirely deleted the title of that bill and in its stead has rewritten the title of a new bill and you can see it in front of you as follows:

"To provide for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth, the public debt and for public schools for the fiscal year July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974 ..."

This is a complete alteration and change. Making House Bill No. 1147 a General Appropriations bill is the effect of the complete change of the bill which came from the House, contrary to our Rules and contrary to our Constitution.

Now, very clearly, the purpose of House Bill No. 1147 as it was passed by the House was to appropriate – we all know this – \$100 million to the State Treasurer for the purpose of salaries and wages of employees and other ordinary expenses just for a thirty-day period. Moreover, no legislative purpose is expressed by the original bill. House Bill No. 1147, to appropriate funds for either the public debt or for public schools, or for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth for the entire fiscal year.

I submit to you, Mr. President and my colleagues, the altered purpose expressed in its substituted title is to provide for the public debt, for the public schools, and the expenses of the three branches of government for an entire year.

Further, the bill as it has been amended by the Appropriations Committee contains an appropriation in excess of \$630 million for public assistance and medical assistance programs, a purpose which was expressly prohibited in House Bill No. 1147 as it came from the other Body. I ask you to look at the bill and you will see it there. It is impossible, I submit, in all considered opinion to conceive a more flagrant alteration of a bill in its passage through either House in the General Assembly or one that more obviously contravenes Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, or of the Rules of this Body based on that Constitution. Now, any contention

that this bill in its altered form does not change its original purpose is just beyond the bounds of common reason and utterly at variance with all the facts which are before us. Palpably, my colleagues, the Committee has altered this bill in violation of both the Constitution and the Rules of the Senate, there is no question about that that one can raise effectively whatsoever. It has increased the original appropriation of the bill from \$100 million to more than \$3.5 billion. It has appropriated money for other purposes. Patently, the bill now before us is not either appropriate to or closely allied to the original purpose of the bill as required by the Rules of the Senate and by our Constitution.

Now may I submit to you in case you are of the opinion, some of you, that we in this Body when we take our oath of office should not consider constitutionality. May I consider with you the Supreme Court decision in 85 Pa. 401 at page 412 in 1877, which upon being *Shepherdized*, has never been changed. This is the law of this Commonwealth, Mr. President. It is the law of the Commonwealth, my colleagues. This is what the Court said and it still stands unchanged:

"In regard to the passage of the law and the alleged disregard of the forms of legislation required by the constitution, we think the subject is not within the pale of judicial inquiry. So far as the duty and the conscience of the members of the legislature are involved the law is mandatory. They are bound by their oaths to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, and any intentional disregard is a breach of duty and a violation of their oaths."

Mr. President, I feel very strongly about this situation here tonight, and I feel if we have rules and regulations and if we have a Constitution, it is our duty and our obligation to adhere to it. We must rise up and consider it, or else we are in utter disregard of the Rules we write and adopt based upon the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

There is no question that House Bill No. 1147 has been changed and completely altered and gutted, which is in violation of Article XIV, Section 1 (b), of the Rules of the Senate and Article XV.

Now, may I express the considered opinion, Mr. President, that the Chair might be consistent in its rulings with similar points of order on this identical question as submitted to the Chair previously in this Session.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments were in order and in doing so stated:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair understands Senator Stroup's presentation to be made in the form of asking for a ruling on the propriety of considering House Bill No. 1147 as it relates to the constitutional points raised by Senator Stroup and to the points connected with our Rules.

The constitutional points the Senator stated are clear and the Rules are clear. The Chair wishes to point out that in the opinion of this Presiding Officer the original purpose of House Bill No. 1147 was to fund on an interim basis the ordinary and general expenses of government for a thirty-one day period, and it is a reasonable exercise of legislative authority for the Senate to so amend this bill to include the funding of general government for the full year. It deals specifically with government expenses.

The gentleman referred to Senate Bill No. 765, which brings up an entirely different question where a Senate bill, which was intended to replace checks for the State Treasurer, was changed considerably to cover two subjects, which is specifically prohibited in any kind of bill except a General Appropriations bill, and transmitted to this Senate.

The question before us is the propriety of House Bill No. 1147, and it is the ruling of this Chair that the action taken by the Appropriations Committee was in order and the bill is properly before the Senate on constitutional grounds and is within the Rules of the Senate because it deals specifically with funding the general and ordinary expenses of the government.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 753)

Not Germane – Changing Resolution of Censure to Expulsion

2 (u). The Senate was considering a resolution of censure when Senator Andrews presented amendments changing it to a resolution of expulsion.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order because they were not germane in that they changed the original purpose of the resolution.

Senator Andrews appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, April 22, 1975, pages 274-275.)

Germane – Changing Amendment to Constitution

2 (v). The Senate was considering Senate Bill 982 amending the Constitution relating to confirmation proceedings and the president judge of the Superior Court. Senator Nolan offered amendments striking out the title and text of said bill and inserting provisions to amend the Constitution to provide for the election of an Attorney General. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments destroyed the original purpose of the bill and were, therefore, out of order, being in violation of the Constitution and Senate Rules. The decision was appealed and after much debate, the Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal*, October 11, 1977, p. 905.)

Amendments to Amended Bill Not Yet Reprinted Which Gut Bill and Insert New Language Not in Order

2 (w). The President, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, held that after amendments have been adopted to any particular bill, another amendment which purports to gut the entire bill or insert totally new language is out of order until the bill is printed and the amendment could be drawn to that new printer's number. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1377.)

Secondary Amendments Not Germane to Main Amendment Are Out of Order

2 (x). On point of order, Senator Kelley objected to amendments made to an amendment. He stated that they were not germane to the main amendment and operated to change the main amendment. The President decided the amendments were germane and in order. On appeal, the Senate (22-28) did not sustain the decision of the Chair, and the amendments were found not germane and out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1397-9.)

Members Entitled to Copies of Amendments When Being Discussed

2 (y). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Holl, decided that the members are entitled to copies of the amendments which are being discussed. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1635.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Amendments on the Senate Floor

2 (z). Amendments were offered to a bill on the floor of the Senate. These amendments authorized the transfer of Commonwealth land. Senator Mellow raised a point of order that the amendments were out of order under Senate Rule XIV Section 8.1. The President held that the amendments were in order because the rule does not speak to amendments offered on the floor – it only applied to bills being reported from committee. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 1784-5.)

Amendments to House Amendments in Order if: Senate Rule XV Is Suspended; They Amend the Amendments; and They Are Germane to the Bill

2 (bb). There was a motion to suspend Senate Rule XV for the purpose of amending House amendments to a bill which was before the Senate on concurrence in those amendments. The President, responding to parliamentary inquiries, held: Any amendment subsequent to the suspension of Rule XV would be in order as long as it amends the amendments and not the original bill, and as long as the amendments are germane to the bill. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 280-1.)

Amendment of Senate Resolution Must Be Germane to the Resolution

2 (cc). A Member offered an amendment altering Senate Rule XXIV to a Senate Resolution providing for a special judicial study committee. Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the amendment as not being germane. The President ruled the amendment was not in order because it was not germane to the resolution, and the rules require that any amendment to any proposition before the body be germane. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 780.)

Amendment Can Be Withdrawn by Maker Before Action Is Taken

2 (dd). An amendment to a bill was offered by Senator Street. During debate on the amendment, Senator Street withdrew his amendment. On point of order from Senator Williams, the Presiding Officer (Robert J. Kusse) decided that an amendment may be withdrawn at any time prior to action on the amendment; therefore, Senator Street's withdrawal was permitted. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2235.)

Amendment Which Adds a Bill Calling for a Non-Binding Referendum to a Joint Resolution Providing for a Constitutional Amendment Is Out of Order

2 (ee). The President pro tempore decided that an amendment which would add a bill calling for a non-binding referendum to a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment was incompatible, not germane, and out of order. On appeal, the Senate (26-22) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, pp. 2648-50.)

SECTION 3 APPEALS

Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal from a Decision

3 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (*Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.*)

SECTION 4 BILLS

Consideration of, in Numerical Order

4 (a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (*Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.*)

Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session

4 (c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.*)

Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session

4 (d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.*)

House Bill Negated by Senate – Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session

4 (e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which has been negated by the Senate at same session. (*Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.*)

Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order

4 (g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.*)

Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can Be Considered by Senate 115 if According to the Records Regularly Reported

4 (h). Mr. Govin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence of marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.*)

When Amendments Can Be Made to – What in Order on Final Passage of

4 (i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.*)

Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority

4 (j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.*)

Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up

4 (k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.*)

Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate – Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of

4 (l). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.*)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appeals from decisions of the Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal was decision of Chair sustained that decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.*)

Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order

4 (m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instruction to the committee to amend the said so as to change its character was not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 357.*)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider

4 (n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (*Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4213, 6275*) nor on a motion to postpone (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 2133*) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4128.*) (*Legislative Journal, pp. 1843, 3190, 5714.*) (*Legislative Journal, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.*)

Negatively by Committee Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate

4 (o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had previously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1886, p. 906.)

General, Local, and Special – Class Legislation

4 (p). The Senate having under consideration "An act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining, or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates with a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade, or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Overruled by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, pp. 667, 695.)

After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in Their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order Is Dispensed with

4 (q). The vote negating a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 599.)

A bill on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on second reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 613.)

Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time

4 (r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair), was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (*Senate Journal* 1883, p. 554.)

Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended

4 (s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was there, not in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 620.)

Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House

4 (t). A point of order was submitted to Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order, because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, by the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 711.)

Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote

4 (v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (*Senate Journal*, 1903, p. 825.)

Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time

4 (w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 635.)

Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee

4 (x). A point of order was raised that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (*Senate Journal*, 1919, pp. 2763-64.)

Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time

4 (y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merits of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1885, p. 664.)

Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable

4 (z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (*Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 5859.)

Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate

4 (aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro

tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1893, p. 209.)

Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed

4 (bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal*, June 26, 1951, p. 348.)

Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 451.)

Over in Order – Reason for Motion Debatable

4 (dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 1251.) (See also *Mason's Manual*, sec. 494, p. 332.) (*Senate Journal*, 1971, p. 372.)

Re-reported from Committee as Amended – Must Appear on Calendar Two Days

4 (ee). Senate Bill 851 was re-reported from committee as amended and was called up for consideration the next day.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that since it had not appeared on the Calendar for two days it could not be considered.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken and quoted Senate Rule 13, Section 13 as follows:

"Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days." (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1128.)

Over in Order – Precedence Over Reverting to Prior Printer's No.

4 (ff). Senator Hager moved to have House Bill 406 reverted to a prior printer's no. Senator Smith, after some debate, moved that the bill go over in its order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to have the bill go over in its order took precedence over the motion to revert. (*Senate Journal*, November 14, 1978, p. 1097.)

Appropriation – Preferred and Nonpreferred – What Determines

4 (gg). The Senate was considering several appropria-

tion bills under the headings of "Preferred" and "Nonpreferred." Senator Kelley raised a point of parliamentary inquiry as to what or who determines whether a bill is preferred or nonpreferred. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, stated that the Constitution of Pennsylvania by providing any appropriation to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth would need a two-thirds vote of the Senate and as such would be under the category of nonpreferred appropriation. All others, such as State department, boards, and commissions and the like would need only a majority vote of the elected Senators and would, therefore, be under the category of preferred. The Secretary of the Senate when preparing the calendar decides, under these provisions, which are preferred and nonpreferred. (*Senate Journal*, November 15, 1978, p. 1146.)

Bills Transferring Existing Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee Before Third Consideration

4 (hh). Senator Stauffer inquired whether a bill needed to be referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note under Senate Rule XIV, Section 16(b). The President held that it did not require such a note because the funds were being transferred from an existing appropriation and the bill merely added the authority to act. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 756.)

Bills Other Than General Appropriation Bill Shall Embrace but One Subject

4 (ii). An amendment was offered adding appropriations for higher education assistance to a bill which called for appropriations for a special election. Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order that the amendment violated the Senate Rules. The President held that this bill was clearly not a general appropriations bill (which can contain more than one subject), and that under Rule XIV, Section 7(a), the bill could contain only one subject. Thus the amendment was out of order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (2520). (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 258-9.)

If Tabled, Bill Will Not Appear on Calendar

4 (jj). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, the President held that if a bill was tabled it would not appear on the calendar, but that a motion to bring it from the table can be entertained at any time. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 661-2.)

Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Bill Where Title to Lands Rested with Borough

4 (kk). Senator Kelley, by point of order, objected to the consideration of a bill, stating that it violated the land transfer legislation provisions of the Senate Rules (Rule XIV, Section 8.1). The President held that the Senator's point was not well-taken because the title to the land in the bill was held by the Borough, not the Commonwealth, notwithstanding the fact that Commonwealth bond money was used in the acquisition of the land. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2068.)

Appropriation Bill Is Preferred if Made to State-Owned Entity – Non-preferred if Made to Entity Not State-Owned

4 (ll). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln regarding the status of a bill appropriating money for Cheyney State Hospital, the President held the bill became a "Pre-

ferred" appropriations bill rather than a "non-preferred" because the appropriation was to a state-owned entity. The President continued to state that if the appropriation is to some entity which is not owned by the state, then it must be non-preferred. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2748.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Funds May Not Be Given Third Consideration Until Referred to Appropriations Committee

4 (mm). In answering a series of parliamentary inquiries, the President held that no bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given Third Consideration reading on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note attached. The President noted that a motion to suspend this rule would be in order, however. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 42-5.)

Bills Requiring Expenditure of Commonwealth Funds Must Be Referred to Committee on Appropriations

4 (nn). On point of order raised by Senator Lewis questioning whether a certain bill requiring an expense of state or municipal funds should be referred to the Appropriations Committee, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the Senate Rules provide that where an expenditure of Commonwealth funds is required, the bill must be referred to the Committee on Appropriations. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1429.)

SECTION 5 CALL OF THE HOUSE

Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Fails, and Less Than a Quorum Vote

5 (a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raised the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators having voted 'aye'; the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the question disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that quorum vote upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a quorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was directed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question – the motion to adjourn – is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted "no"; but less than a quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 162.)

Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present

5 (b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 5389.)

Senate Has No Power to Enforce Presence of Senators if There Is a Quorum Present

5 (c). Twenty Senators walked out of the chamber at the beginning of a roll call vote to protest the ruling of the President (upheld on appeal) that a constitutional majority consisted of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, the President held there were no provisions in the rules to enforce the presence of Senators if there is a quorum present. The President noted such powers did exist if a quorum would not be present. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 113.)

SECTION 6 CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING

Senate May Change by Majority Vote

6 (a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (*Legislative Journal*, March 4, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.)

SECTION 7 COMMITTEES

Powers of, Over Bills

7 (a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (*Senate Journal*, 1857, p. 842.)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitment to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any such bill so reported negatively by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1899, p. 1933.)

Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority

7 (b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1030.)

Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable

7 (c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (*Legislative Journal*, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.)

Reference Cannot Bind Committee

7 (d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.*)

Report Objected to Not in Order

7 (e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.*)

Meeting During Session – Not Announced at Beginning – Suspension of Rule

7 (f). Senator Lamb asked for a recess of the Senate to hold an immediate meeting of the Finance Committee.

Senator raised the point of order that since Senate Rule 16, Section 7, required that "A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given at the beginning of session," and since no notice was given the meeting could not be held.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken.

Senator Lamb then made a motion to suspend Rule 16, Section 7. The motion carried. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1158.*)

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

7 (g). Senator Ross reported several Executive Nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli, dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33.3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455.*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the Commonwealth Court handed down decisions stating that "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' " *Consumers Ed. and Protective Assn. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

After Committee Action, No Time Limit Compels Chairman to Report Bill to Floor

7 (h). Senator Zemprelli inquired how long a committee chairman had to report a bill back to the floor of the Senate after the committee had authorized the report. The President pro tempore found that the Rules of the Senate are silent on the subject and that there is no secondary authority which states any such time limit; thus, the chair would not speculate on any time limit. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1663.*)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE (RESERVED)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE – REPORTS

Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar

9 (a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.*)

Senate Can Instruct

9 (b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.*)

Power of, Over Whole Bill

9 (d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.*)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no difference existed between the two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a committee of conference "shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses." The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.*)

Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9 (e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.*)

Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9 (f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.*)

Motion to Appoint, Once Negated, Not Again in Order without Reconsideration

9 (g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: "That a committee of conference on Congressional apportionment be appointed?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

Power of Senate Over – Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order, Reports of, Not Amendable

9 (h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.*)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.*)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.*)

Discharge of Committee

9 (i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree, Senator Coleman raised the point of order that "the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly deadlocked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House." The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.*)

Conference Report Rejected by Senate – Status

9 (j). A parliamentary inquiry was raised by Senator R.D.

Fleming as to whether a rejection of the Conference Report on Senate Bill 30 by the Senate would constitute the killing of the bill. The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, stated that if the report was rejected, the question would immediately recur on the concurrence in the amendments placed in the bill by the House. (*Senate Journal, June 20, 1971, p. 1501.*) (Also *Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.*)

Committee of Conference Did Not Exceed Authority Under Senate Rule XXI

9 (k). On a point of order raised by Senator Bell, the President, being in doubt, put the question before the Senate as to whether a Report of the Committee of Conference violated Senate Rule XXI, Section 2 (Conference Committee exceeding its authority). The Senate (30-19) decided the report did not violate the Rule. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2245-6.*)

SECTION 10 CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

Constitutionality of Bills to Be Determined by the Senate

10 (a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

10 (b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, page 242:

"It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

Declaring a Seat Vacant on Constitutional Point of Order – Not in Order

10 (c). Upon the completion of a roll call, Senator Ewing raised a Constitutional Point of Order that Senator Frank Mazzei, having been convicted of an infamous crime, is no longer a Member of the Senate pursuant to Art. 2, Sec. 7 and Art. 6, Sec. 7 of the Constitution and should not be recorded as voting.

After much debate the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken because it would in effect expel Senator Mazzei by a simple majority vote instead of the two-thirds required by the Constitution.

Senator appealed the decision of the Chair and after much debate the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 21, 1975, pages 252-258.*)

Points of Order to Be Determined by Senate

10 (d). The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, voted in the affirmative on motion for the previous question (see TIE VOTE, 36(e)). Senator Nolan raised a Constitutional Point of Order that he, the President, could not

vote, and asked for a ruling by the Chair. The President ruled that on a Constitutional Point of Order the Chair must submit the question to the Senate for decision. Senator Nolan, after much debate, withdrew his point of order. (*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 822.) (Compilers note: See Senate Rule 3, Sec. 1h.)

Senate May Act on Nominations Submitted by Former Governor When Those Nominations Have Been Recalled by the Current Governor

10 (e). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Hager that consideration of nominations submitted by Governor Shapp before he left office, but recalled by Governor Thornburgh, violated Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (23-26) held that the point of order was not well-taken, and consideration of the nominees was thus constitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 153.)

Bill Dealing with Three Separate Areas of Appropriation Was Constitutional

10 (f). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Kelley, that a bill which dealt with: one, general appropriation; two, the Motor License Fund; and three, federal augmentation monies; violated Article III, Section 11 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania (providing what general appropriations bills shall embrace). The Senate (5-44) held the point of order not well-taken, and thus the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 195-6.)

Senate Amendment Which Would Raise Revenue Not Unconstitutional

10 (g). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Early that proposed amendments to a Senate bill to charge fees on the purchase and use of studded snow tires were unconstitutional under Article III, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which provides that all bills raising revenue shall originate in the House. The Senate (3-46) decided that the point of order was not well-taken, thereby declaring the amendments constitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 200-1.)

Bill Not Violative of Impairment of Contracts Provision

10 (h). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that the bill under consideration was unconstitutional because it violated Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania by impairing the obligations of contracts already existing. The Senate (23-25) decided the point was not well-taken and that the bill did not violate the Constitution. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 432-3.)

Partial Passage Meets Requirement That Proposed Constitutional Amendment Be Passed by Two Consecutive General Assemblies

10 (i). Senator Lewis inquired whether if the next session of the General Assembly were to pass only part of a proposed constitutional amendment, that part would then meet the "approval of two consecutive sessions" requirement. The President decided that passage of a portion the second time would meet this requirement of passage by two consecutive assemblies as to that portion. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1911-2.)

Bills Shall Not Be so Altered or Amended as to Change Their Original Purpose

10 (j). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that certain amendments, which reinstate the function that the bill's original purpose was to eliminate, alter the original intention of the bill thus violating Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (25-23) held that the amendment altered the original purpose and was thus unconstitutional. However, the vote on the constitutional point of order was later reconsidered (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 605) and the point was withdrawn. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 559-61.)

Constitutional Point of Order Shall Be Submitted to the Senate for Decision

10 (k). On a point of order, Senator Zemprelli asked whether the chair can rule on constitutionality. The President held that the Rules of the Senate state that the President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision, thus the proper place for decision is with the members of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 1397.)

No Bill Shall Be Altered so as to Change Its Original Purpose

10 (l). Senator Stauffer raised a constitutional point of order stating that amendments providing a salary increase for the District Attorney in Philadelphia, when made to a bill dealing with the depth of graves under the Vital Statistics Law, is violative of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which states no bill shall be altered to change its original purpose. The Senate (25-22) sustained the point of order and decided the amendments unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 1397-8.)

Not Unconstitutional for Senator to Vote on Executive Nomination When Corporation He Was Associated with Is Undergoing Federal Investigation

10 (m). Senator Fumo raised a constitutional point of order stating that Article III, Section 13 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing that members shall not vote on matters which a member has a personal or private interest in, makes it unconstitutional for a particular Senator to vote on the executive nomination of a Secretary of Labor and Industry. At the time, a corporation which a Senator had been associated with was undergoing federal investigation for misuse of federal grant funds. The Senate (21-27) did not sustain the point of order, so the member could vote on the matter. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 1648-55.)

Bill Not Unconstitutional Based on Equal Protection and Equal Application of Law

10 (n). Senator Williams raised a constitutional point of order that a bill (S.B. 661) was unconstitutional based on equal protection and unequal application of a law because of provisions requiring suspensions of Liquor Control Board agents who plead the Fifth Amendment after having been given immunity to testify. The Senate (23-26) decided that the Senator's point was not well-taken and that the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 799-801.)

Not in Order to Raise Possible Constitutional Violation of the House

10 (o). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, decided that each house of the General Assembly determines constitutionality for itself, and the Senate must accept a bill as it comes from the House. Therefore, a constitutional point of order in the Senate would not be allowed if it raised a violation by the House of the constitutional prohibition that no bill be amended to change its original purpose. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2661.)

SECTION 11 DEBATE

Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged

11 (a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (*Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 1417.)

Speaking More Than Twice on a Bill

11 (b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (*Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 5639.)

Discussion on Motion Limited – Appeal from Ruling Can Be Withdrawn

11 (c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President pro tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn. (*Legislative Journal*, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.)

Order of Debate on Bills

11 (d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate. (*Legislative Journal*, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.)

Bill on Second Reading

11 (e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading

as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (*Legislative Journal*, 1957, p. 321.) (Also *Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 932.)

Not in Order After Bill Has Passed Second Reading

11 (f). Senate Bills 1, 2, and 3 had just passed second reading when Senators Weiner and Sesler rose to debate and interrogate certain Senators regarding the bills. Senator Berger raised the point of order that since the bills had passed second reading and were being prepared for third reading, that they were not properly before the Senate for debate. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled the point of order well taken stating that the bills were not subject to debate, the bills having passed second reading. Senator Weiner then asked the Chair whether asking a Member of the Senate what a particular measure means to him as a sponsor is debating the bill. The Chair then quoted from *Mason's Manual* "Questions addressed to Members must relate only to a question before the body." As the gentleman is aware, there is no question before the body at this time. (*Senate Journal Special Session of 1964*, pages 50-51.)

Breach of Order to Discuss Actions by House or Its Members

11 (g). During debate on House Bill 1447, the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled that Senator Duffield could discuss the bill as he pleased, but could not include in his remarks personal references nor intemperate remarks about what happened in the House. It is not in the dignity of the Senate for a Senator to berate what happened in the House on any measure. (*Senate Journal*, August 12, 1972, p. 758.)

Debate Proper on Motion – Not About Individuals

11 (h). The President, ruling on a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, held that the Rules of the Senate require that Senators debate the motion, not individuals. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1152.)

Motives of Senator Not Subject to Debate

11 (i). The President decided Senator Bell's point of order, that a Senator's motives are not subject to debate, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1685.)

No Provisions in the Rules for Yielding the Floor

11 (j). The President, after an attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was made by Senator Mellow, recognized another member and stated that there are no provisions in the Rules allowing for yielding. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1927.)

Motion to Limit Debate to a Definite Time May Later Be Extended by Motion or Unanimous Consent

11 (k). After a motion to limit debate to a definite hour had been made, the President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Smith, held that if the motion to limit debate should carry, the time set forth may be extended either by unanimous consent or by the adoption of a motion to that effect, and that it would be in order for a Senator to offer a motion for extension of that time. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1928.)

Member May Yield, but He May Not Yield to Other Members

11 (l). Senator Fumo raised a point of order that a motion made by Senator Hager was out of order because Senator Mellow still retained the floor even though his attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was not allowed. The President reiterated that it was not in order for a Senator to yield specifically to another Senator. He also stated that he judged Senator Mellow was yielding the floor, and therefore recognition of Senator Hager and the making of a new motion was in order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (31-9). (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1928-31.)

No Senator Shall Speak More Than Once on a Question if It Prevents Another Who Has Not Yet Spoken

11 (m). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Mellow, the President decided that under Senate Rule VII: No Senator shall speak more than once on one question to the prevention of another who has not yet spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without the leave of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 67.)

Senator May Speak More Than Twice on Same Question with Leave of the Senate

11 (n). Senator Street raised a point of order asking that a Senator who has already spoken twice on an issue be refrained from further debate (Rule 12, Section 3). The President decided that if the member has the leave of the Senate, he may speak more than twice. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 587.)

Not in Order to Play Audio Tape

11 (o). Senator Jubelirer objected, by point of order, to an attempt by a member to play an audio tape during the debate on the adoption of a conference committee report. The President decided that the point of order was well-taken, and the use of the tape-recorded voice was out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1662.)

No Member May Speak More Than Twice on an Issue

11 (p). Senator Street rose to a point of order to object to a member who had spoken more than twice on an issue. The President pro tempore ruled the member out of order for having spoken more than twice without the consent of the Senate. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1752.)

Comments About Qualifications, Personal Attributes, Motives, Actions, or Characters of Members Are Always Out of Order

11 (q). A Member continued to speak after he had been called out of order, and the Chair then turned off the Member's microphone. Under Petitions and Remonstrances, the Member, expressing his dissatisfaction with the Chair, was repeatedly called out of order by the Chair and by other members on the grounds that comments about the qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members are always out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 2415-20.)

Quotations of Leaders of the House Out of Order

11 (r). During debate on a motion to revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Zemprelli rose and inquired about

the Chair's decision that certain conversations that took place with the leadership of the House were outside the scope of proper debate. The President pro tempore held that based on the Senate Rules and the rules of debate, quotations of leaders of another body are not germane to the debate and are out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, pp. 308-9.)

SECTION 12 DILATORY MOTIONS

Rule Against Dilatory Motions

12 (a). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln, regarding frivolous motions, the President held that any regular parliamentary motion when improperly used for the purpose of delaying or obstructing business is a dilatory motion, but the Chair noted that he felt the rereferrel motion in question was not dilatory. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1920.)

SECTION 13 DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE

Request for Discharge by a Member of the Committee Is Not a Prerequisite for Motion to Discharge

13 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, the President held that Rule XVI, § 6(c), pertains only to the request for discharge by a member of the committee, and Rule XVI, § 17, the rule of discharge of a committee does not imply Rule XVI, § 6(c), as a prerequisite to a discharge motion on the floor of the Senate. Thus the discharge motion on the floor of the Senate was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1357.)

SECTION 14 DIVISION OF THE QUESTION

When Not Divisible

14 (a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 696.)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1225.)

When Divisible

14 (b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same); so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 56.)

When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered

14 (c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to the second division?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintel-

ligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

Final Passage – Not Divisible

14 (d). The Senate was considering House Bill No. 247 on final passage when Senator Nolan rose to divide the question. The Presiding Officer, Senator Kelley, ruled that the question could not be divided on the basis of the constitutional requirement that bills contain only one subject. To be divisible a question must have more than one subject and include points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition.

The decision was appealed and the Senate sustained the Presiding Officer. (*Senate Journal, November 14, 1977, p. 1071.*) (Also *Senate Journal, April 18, 1977, p. 223.*)

Division Matter of Right as to Multiple Executive Nominations

14 (e). The President held Senator Kelley's point of order, that the question of multiple executive nominations can be divided by request as a matter of right, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 60.*)

Unanimous Consent Not Required for Division of the Question

14 (f). Senator Zemprelli inquired whether there is a requirement of unanimous consent in order to divide the question. The President decided that the Rules of the Senate (Rule XXXIV) state that any Senator may call for division of the question in certain cases, so it does not require unanimous consent in such instances. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1107.*)

Question of Concurrence in House Amendments Divisible

14 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Fisher, held that the question of concurrence in House Amendments is divisible. Thus, the Senate could divide the amendments, concur in part and nonconcur in part, then return the bill to the House with the amendments concurred in part and nonconcurred in part. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2662.*)

SECTION 15

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS

Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

15 (b). Senator Ross reported several Executive nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33-3). (*Senate Journal,*

April 19, 1978, p. 455) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court handed down decisions stating the "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.'" *Consumers Ed. and Protective Ass'n. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Crimwlt. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Not Needed on Day After Reported from Committee

15 (c). Senator Ross called up for consideration several nominations which were reported from committee the day before. A Senator raised the point of order that under Senate Rules, these nominations needed the unanimous consent of the Senate in order to be considered. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, ruled the point not well taken. He quoted Senate Rule 30, Sec. 3: "When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee at a previous session and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the same day the motion is made." Since these nominations were reported on a previous Session day, they do not need unanimous consent. (*Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1116.*)

Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Debatable

15 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Zemprelli, the President held that a motion to return nominations to the Governor per his recall request was debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 128-9.*)

Debate on Executive Nominations Must Be Confined to Nominee in Question

15 (e). The President, on repeated responses to points of order, decided that comments about persons other than the nominee during debate of executive nominations were out of order, and held that remarks must be confined to the nominee in question and relevant to his nomination. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1573-81.*)

Recall Messages Need Not Lie on the Table Before Action on Them

15 (f). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the immediate action being taken on recall messages reported from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The President pro tempore held there is nothing in the rules or practice of the Senate which requires that the recalls must lie on the table before action on them is taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 335.*)

Unanimous Consent Required for Consideration of Executive Nominations Only if Considered on the Same Day They Are Reported from Committee

15 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that unanimous consent

is required for consideration of executive nominations only if the nominees are considered the same day they are reported from committee. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2240.)

SECTION 16 EXECUTIVE SESSION

Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session

16 (c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1056.)

Unanimous Consent for Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time

16 (d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, "...Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination) shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent..." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nominees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. McGlinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.)

Executive Session Not Required for Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Per Recall Request

16 (e). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo ruled that past precedence has been established whereby the Senate does not have to be in executive session to return nominations to the Governor. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 128.)

Motion to Rise from Executive Session Out of Order When Combined with Another Motion

16 (f). The President, on a point of order, held that it is not in order to have a motion for the executive session to rise together with a motion allowing for a nomination to come before the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 439.)

SECTION 17 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION (RESERVED)

SECTION 18 INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT

Motion for, Not Capable of Amendment

18 (b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 868.)

Does Not Preclude Debate Upon the Original Subject

18 (c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 788.)

Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does Not Apply to

18 (d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 19 INTERROGATION

Question Out of Order as It Questions Motives of Member

19 (a). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order objecting to a query asked of a member in interrogation because the question went to the motives of the member. The President pro tempore held that the point of order was well-taken and asked that the question be restated. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 41.)

SECTION 20 LAY ON THE TABLE

Not Debatable

20 (a). The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

"It is a matter of importance to a body that consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5162.)

Motion in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Provision of Discharge Petition

20 (b). An executive nomination was before the Senate on the fifth and final day of the five-day period of a discharge

petition, and a motion to lay the nomination on the table was made. On a point of order, the President decided that the discharge petition was still in force and ruled that the motion was out of order. The decision of the Chair was appealed and the Senate (22-26) voted not to sustain the decision of the Chair; thus the motion was in order and the nomination was laid on the table. (Two legislative days later, the nomination was taken from the table and returned to the Governor per his recall request. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 465.) (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 434-8.)

Motion to Lay on the Table Out of Order Once Bill Has Gone Over in Its Order

20 (c). Senator Kelley objected by point of order to a motion to lay a bill on the table after a motion for the bill to go over in its order had passed. The Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) held that the point of order was well-taken – the bill had been put over in order and was no longer before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1359.)

SECTION 21 LEAVES OF ABSENCE

Leaves of Absence Granted Last for Entire Legislative Day

21 (a). Senator Zemprelli raised a point of order that under Rule 22, Section 4, debate of legislative leaves already granted was not permitted. The President decided that a return to the order of business of Leaves of Absence was in order, but that those legislative leaves granted on that legislative day were still in effect for the entire day. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, pp. 1781-2.)

Senator on Legislative Leave Eligible to Be Voted on Resolution

21 (b). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order, stating that the name of a Senator on legislative leave should not be called during the roll call on a resolution because Rule XXXI, Section 7 says “all members present” vote on a resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the use of the word “present” in Rule XXXI, Section 7, is consistent with the provisions for legislative leave in Rule XXVII, Section 1(a), and the Senator on legislative leave is eligible to be voted on the resolution. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, pp. 1870-1.)

SECTION 22 LEGISLATIVE DAY

Ends When Senate Adjourns

22 (a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (*Legislative Journal*, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.) (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5225.)

SECTION 23 MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE

Motion to Reconsider Made by Prevailing Side

23 (a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

“That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted with majority to make the motion to re-

consider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion.”

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

“In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

“The question to be determined is:

‘What construction is to be given to the word “majority” as used in rule 38?’

“*Jefferson’s Manual*, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

‘The provision of the rule that the motion may be made “by any member of the majority”; is construed to mean any member of the prevailing side either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote.’

“In *Hind’s Precedents*; Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

‘Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member of the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action.’

“*Mason’s Manual of Legislative Procedure*, page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

‘The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question.’

“Reading further; this authority says:

‘In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider.’

“It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side – which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

“Rule 38 does not say a majority of the votes cast – it requires any two Senators voting with the majority.

“It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question. This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative.” (*Legislative Journal*, 1939, p. 1266.)

SECTION 24 MOTIONS

Order of Disposal

24 (a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.)

SECTION 25 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Comments Not in Order Under the Reading of Bills in Place

25 (a). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President decided comments concerning bills were not in order under the Reading of Bills in Place. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 222.)

SECTION 26 ORDERS OF THE DAY

A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose

26 (a). The President pro tempore decided that at a single session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (*Senate Journal*, 1875, pp. 460, 589.)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1875, p. 586.)

Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills Not in Order

26 (b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 664.)

Suspended by Special Order

26 (e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order, that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 780.)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 780.)

Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question

26 (f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 172.)

SECTION 27 OVER IN ORDER

Once Bill Has Gone Over in Order, Decision Must Be Reconsidered Not Merely Reversed

27 (a). Senator Kelley made a parliamentary inquiry that once a bill is gone over in its order, this decision is not reversible by the Chair, but rather must be reconsidered by the Senate. The President proceeded to a vote on the reconsideration of the decision to go over the bill. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, pp. 1098-9.)

If Motion to Go Over in Order Made on Tenth Day, Bill Is Automatically Recommitted to Committee from Which It Emanated

27 (b). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, regarding the status of a bill under consideration, the President pro tempore stated that when a bill goes over on the tenth day it has appeared on the calendar it is automatically recommitted to the committee from which it emanated. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1691.)

Debate on Motion for Bill Over in Order Confined to Whether or Not Bill Should Go Over That Day

27 (c). Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order objecting to the debate on a motion for a bill to go over in its order. The President held the Senator's point well-taken and stated that debate should be confined to the limited area of whether or not the bill should go over in order that day. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2286.)

Motion to Go Over in Order Debatable Only as to Postponement

27 (d). Upon inquiry from Senator Greenleaf, the President pro tempore held that the motion for a bill to go over in its order was debatable only insofar as the postponement of the issue is concerned; the issue is not debatable on the merits of the legislation. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1000.)

Motion for Whole Calendar to Go Over in Order Not Divisible

27 (e). On parliamentary inquiry from Senators Lloyd and Zemprelli, the President decided that when the motion is to go over the entire calendar, there is no question which can be divided, and the motion to divide the question so as to except a certain bill would not be on order. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 1066.)

SECTION 28 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Definition of

28 (a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership of entitlement to the floor. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 2059.)

SECTION 29 POINTS OF ORDER

Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order

29 (a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal*, 1876, p. 884.)

Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill

29 (b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 389.)

Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened

29 (c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 487.*)

Point of Order Not Debatable

29 (d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.*)

Chair Does Not Have to Give Reasons for Ruling

29 (e). The President concurred in a point of order raised by Senator Bell stating that the Chair does not have to give reasons for the Chair's ruling on a point of order. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 327.*)

SECTION 30 PREVIOUS QUESTION

Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day

30 (a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (*Senate Journal, 1884, p. 690.*)

Call for in Order While a Senator Is Speaking

30 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

Call for Prevents Member from Speaking Twice

30 (e). Senator Weiner raised the point of order that since some Members had not spoken twice on a bill as provided under Senate Rules (Senate Rule 4) they should be entitled to continue debate even though the call for the previous question had been adopted. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled that since the call for the previous question had been carried, debate is closed.

Motion Undebatable

30 (f). A motion for the previous question was made by Senator Duffield and others on an amendment offered by Senator Nolan. Senator Nolan attempted to debate the motion. Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order the motion was undebatable. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion undebatable. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819*) (Compilers note: see *Mason's Manual*, sec. 349, p. 244.)

Motion for Adjournment or Recess Takes Precedence

30 (g). While a motion for the previous question was pending, Senator Hager rose to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to ad-

jour would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819.*) (Compilers note: see Senate Rule 13.2.)

On Amendments – Order of Consideration After Adoption of Motion

30 (h). Senator Nolan had offered amendments to House Bill 1349. After much debate, Senator Duffield and others moved the previous question. Senator Kelley and others raised point of order as to what procedure would be followed upon adoption of the motion. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that all debate would cease and the Senate would vote first on the amendments, and then without debate vote immediately on the passage of the bill. He quoted from Senate Rule 13.9. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 820.*) (*Senate Journal, November 16, 1977, p. 1128.*)

Reconsideration – Not in Order

30 (i). Senator Hager moved to have the vote on the motion for the previous question on House Bill 1349 reconsidered. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion out of order, quoting a portion of *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 352.2, p. 246, "The previous question may not be reconsidered." (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

Motion to Reconsider Not in Order – Dilatory

30 (j). On appeal from the decision of the Chair, the President presiding, the Senate (31-9) sustained the Chair's decision that the motion for the previous question may not be reconsidered, and that such a reconsideration motion is a dilatory motion improperly delaying or obstructing business. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1930.*)

Motion Not Debatable

30 (k). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that on the basis of Rule XIII, Section 3 of the Senate Rules, the motion for the previous question is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.*)

SECTION 31 QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE

Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders

31 (a). During the consideration of the resolution – (Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded) – the hour fixed for a special order having arrived. Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the question before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.*)

Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call

31 (b). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

SECTION 32 QUORUM

Senators Announcing “Pairs” to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 143.)

Senators Announcing “Pairs” and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Senators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross, and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 146.)

SECTION 33 RECESS

Amending Motion for

33 (a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion “that the Senate take a recess” by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal*, 1877, p. 574.)

A motion “that the Senate take a recess until eleven o’clock,” having been amended by adding thereto “and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162,” the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, it would require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal*, 1877, p. 576.)

Motion for, Not in Order After Motion to Adjourn Has Been Defeated, and Vote Shows a Quorum Voting

33 (b). A call for the previous question having been made on the first division of a motion to fix an afternoon session for the consideration of a certain bill, and less than a quorum voting thereon, a motion was made to adjourn and negatived, the vote showing more than a quorum present. A motion was then made to take a recess until tomorrow morning when Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the vote on the motion to adjourn, just taken, demonstrated the presence of a quorum of the Senate, the motion just made was not in order, and that the question recurred upon the first division of the question now pending. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1885, p. 334.)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (c). Mr. Lane rose to debate the motion to recess.

The Presiding Officer ruled the motion to recess is not debatable and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.)

Motion to Recess Takes Precedence Over Motion to Reconsider

33 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President determined that a motion for recess takes precedence over a motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 623.)

Motion Amendable Only as to Length of Recess – Such Amendment Is Not Debatable

33 (e). On points of order from Senators Lloyd and Mel-low, the President pro tempore held that the motion to recess was amendable only as to the length of recess and that any motion to amend the length of the time for the recess would not be debatable. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2240.)

Motion Not Debatable

33 (f). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Lloyd, the President pro tempore held that, under the Rules of the Senate and *Mason’s Manual*, a motion to recess is not debatable. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2240.)

SECTION 34 RECOMMITMENT

Bill May Be Recommitted Any Time Before Final Action

34 (a). The question having been raised as to the entertainment of a motion to recommit a bill, which through a printer’s error, was not before the Senate in its proper form, the presiding officer (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that a bill may properly be recommitted for the purpose of amendment regardless of the condition of the bill as long as there is not final action on the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, April 13, 1949, p. 312.)

Motion to Recommit Subject to Reconsideration

34 (b). On a point of order raised by Senator Copper-smith, the President decided that a motion to recommit a bill was subject to reconsideration. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 672.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Cannot Go into Merits of Question

34 (c). The President concurred, in a parliamentary inquiry, that during debate of a motion to recommit, getting into the substance or merits of the bill is not proper. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 932.)

Motion to Recommit Debatable but Not on Merits of Bill

34 (d). Following a motion to rerefer a bill to committee, a point of order was raised by Senator Scanlon, and the President ruled that the motion to rerefer was open to debate, but not to debate on the bill itself. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1470.)

Motion to Recommit Takes Precedence Over the Motion to Adopt

34 (e). The Presiding Officer, upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, held that a motion to recommit was actually made and that the motion to recommit takes precedence over the motion to adopt. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1686.)

Choice of Committees in Rereferral

34 (f). A motion was made to rerefer a bill to a different committee than to which it was originally referred. On a point of order raised by Senator Romanelli, the President decided that the Senate has the power to rerefer a bill to any committee it pleases. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1921.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited to Reasons for Recommittal

34 (g). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo, reminded the speaker that debate on the motion to rerefer is limited to the reasons for rereferral and that debate on the substance of the bill was out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1964.)

Motion to Recommit Debatable as to the Propriety of Reference, but Not as to the Main Question

34 (h). On several points of order raised by Senator Jubelirer, the President held that the motion to commit or recommit is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate. However, the President found that the urgency of the bill being discussed is germane to the propriety of the reference. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 1010-1.)

If Bill Recommended, Amendments Pending Go with the Bill

34 (i). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Jubelirer, the President ruled that if a bill were to go back to committee on rereferral, the amendments offered to the bill, but not yet adopted, would go back to the committee with the bill. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2779.)

Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited Solely to the Appropriateness of the Recommittal

34 (j). Senator Jubelirer objected to the debate on a motion to recommit, stating that when a member suggests that anyone who votes for the motion will deny him an opportunity to offer an amendment, that member is out of order. The President found the point of order well-taken and ruled that the Senator should confine his comments solely to the

appropriateness of the recommittal. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 765.)

Executive Nomination Not Subject to Recommittal Until Taken from the Table

34 (k). A motion was made to take a nomination from the table. Then, prior to a vote, the motion to recommit the nomination was made. On point of order from Senator Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the nomination could not be subject to a motion for recommittal until it had been removed from the table. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1974.)

SECTION 35 RECONSIDERATION

Not in Order After Five Legislative Days

35 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 737.)

Of Final Vote on Bill, Must Be Made within Five Legislative Days

35 (f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill. Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1241.)

Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time

35 (h). The bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost, Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 6129.)

Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That Which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do

35 (i). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 62.)

A Motion for, Always in Order

35 (j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1891, p. 404.)

Motion for, Opens Main Question to Debate

35 (k). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well

taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

"...When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

Motion for Reconsideration in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Discharge Petition

35 (l). On the final day of a five-day requirement of a discharge petition, an executive nomination was defeated. A motion to reconsider was made, and on point of order, the President held that the motion to reconsider was in order on the fifth day of the discharge petition. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 434.)

Motion for Reconsideration Permitted Twice

35 (m). After a second, consecutive reconsideration motion was made, Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order, and the President ruled that (under Rule 12, Section 12) a second reconsideration motion was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 644.)

Motion to Reconsider Executive Nominations Need Not Occur While in Executive Session but Senate Must Still Maintain Custody

35 (n). Senator Romanelli inquired whether a vote approving executive nominations can be reconsidered after executive session rises. The President decided that the motion to reconsider can be made at any time, and that the motion need not be made in Executive Session. The President added that in order to reconsider the matter, it must still be in the custody of the Senate, and he noted that nominations approved would leave Senate custody when they are sent to the Governor. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 61.)

Any Action of the Senate, Positive or Negative, Can Be Reconsidered

35 (o). Senator Reibman inquired whether reconsideration can be asked for when a question is determined in the affirmative. The President pro tempore decided that any action of the Senate, positive or negative, may be reconsidered. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 502.)

Bill Does Not Have to Be on Desks of Senators for Reconsideration Motion

35 (p). Senator Snyder rose to a point of order to object to the motion to reconsider a bill because the bill was not "on the desks" of the Senators. The President decided the motion to reconsider is in order without the bill being "on the desks," but that the motion to finally pass the bill would not be in order without the bill being on the desks. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, p. 609.)

Motion for Reconsideration Not in Order While the Senate Is at Ease

35 (q). Senator Lloyd rose to a point of order to object to his not being recognized on the floor for the purposes of offering a reconsideration motion. The President decided that the gentleman was not recognized because: the Majority Leader had asked for the Senate to be at ease; the President had put the Senate at ease; and it is not proper to recognize a member when the Senate is at ease. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2088.)

SECTION 36 RESOLUTIONS

Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented

36 (c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 129.)

Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution

36 (d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of *Jefferson's Manual* the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (*Legislative Journal*, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.)

Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote For or Against a Bill

36 (e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution only, not the merits of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 4174.)

Discharge Resolution Not Debatable

36 (f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of *Mason's Manual*:

"It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion." (*Senate Journal*, June 21, 1977, p. 494.)

SECTION 37

RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT

Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee – Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee

37 (a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the printing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 860.)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (*Legislative Journal*, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.)

From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order

37 (b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal*, 1893, p. 1136. See also *Legislative Journal*, 1921, p. 1295.)

SECTION 38

REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER

Debate on Motion Confined to the Amendments Involved

38 (a). During debate of a motion that a bill on third consideration revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the debate as being out of order. The President held the point well-taken because debate on the motion to revert to a prior printer's number should be confined to the amendments involved. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 323.)

SECTION 39

ROLL CALL

Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced

39 (a). Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, 1933, p. 5640.) (See also *Legislative Journal*, 1937, pp. 397, 398.)

Announcement of Roll Call Cannot Be Delayed for a Day

39 (b). A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.)

Suspension of Rules – Motion – Not to Interrupt

39 (c). The clerk was calling the roll on House Bill 1349 when Senator Hager rose and moved to suspend the rules in regards to the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the gentleman out of order. Once a roll call has begun, it cannot be interrupted even by a motion to adjourn. (*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 824.)

Members of Senate Not Supposed to Be Near Tally Desk During Tabulation of Roll Call

39 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, the President decided it well-taken that the Rules of the Senate

provide that members are not supposed to be near the tally desk when the roll call is being tabulated. (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 645.)

Does Not Officially Begin Until It Is Responded to

39 (e). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the Chair's entertaining of business once the roll has been called for. The President stated that the rule is that the roll call does not officially begin until it has been responded to; thus the roll call had not yet begun. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1731.)

Did Not Begin Because No Response Given to First Name Called

39 (f). The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Zemprelli, held that a roll call had not begun because there had been no response to the first name called; thus, it was not improper to recognize a Senator for debate at that point. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 2498.)

SECTION 40

SENATORS

Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

40 (a). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (*Senate Journal*, 1866, p. 6.)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal*, 1867, p. 6.)

Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

40 (b). Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Section 10, Article 2, of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

" 'A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum.'

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present."

(*Legislative Journal*, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.)

May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of

40 (c). The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (*Senate Journal*, 1871, p. 125.)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was

decided that the question of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1871, p. 127.)

Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting

40 (d). The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Amhold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1883, p. 209.)

SECTION 41 SPECIAL ORDERS

Debate Limited

41 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (*Legislative Journal*, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.)

Privilege of

41 (b). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the motion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

"The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5226.)

SECTION 42 SPECIAL SESSION

For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business

42 (a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States Senator, the President decided that two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution – "That when the Senate adjourns this A.M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P.M." An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1877, p. 521.)

SECTION 43 SUSPENSION OF THE RULES

Motion to Suspend Not Debatable

43 (b). Senator Frame made a motion to suspend Senate Rule 15 so that the Senate could immediately consider the concurrence of amendments placed by the House in Senate Bill No. 765 without it appearing on the calendar. A question arose as to whether the motion to suspend a rule was debatable. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled it was not and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Section 283(6), page 214:

"A motion to suspend the Rules may not be amended, debated, laid on the table, referred to committee, postponed, nor have any other subsidiary motion applied to it." (*Legislative Journal*, 1973, p. 741.) (Also *Senate Journal*, June 20, 1978, p. 665.)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Is in Order

43 (c). The President, on inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that precedent and the Rules of the Senate indicated that a motion to suspend the rules to allow amendment of House amendments made to a Senate bill was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 1522-3.)

Motion to Suspend Rules, Not in Order for Amendment of Conference Committee Report

43 (d). Upon a motion to suspend the rules for the purposes of amending a report of a committee of conference, the President held that the motion to suspend the rules is not in order due to the fact that the motion to adopt the report of the committee of conference is a privileged motion and privileged motions take precedence over motions to suspend the rules. On appeal, the Senate (28-22) sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 1672-4.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not in Order for Amendment of Bill on Concurrence in House Amendments

43 (e). Senator Bodack moved to suspend the rules in order to offer amendments to a bill on concurrence in House amendments. The President decided the motion was not in order because it was the intention of the Senator to amend the bill rather than the amendments placed in the bill by the House of Representatives. On appeal, the Senate (25-23) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2503.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Not Debatable

43 (f). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lloyd, held that it is not in order to speak on the motion to suspend the rules because it is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 832.)

Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill in Order Before Amendments Are Presented

43 (g). A motion to suspend the rules to amend House amendments to a Senate bill was made. Senator Bell raised a point of order, stating that the motion is out of order because the maker had not first presented the amendments. The President held the motion to suspend the rules was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1585.)

Motion Not Debatable

43 (h). Senator Kelley inquired if the motion to suspend the rules was debatable in light of the difference between the list of non-debatable motions in the Senate Rules (Rule XIII, Section 3), the rule in *Mason's Manual*, and the constructive principle, *Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius* (the expression of one thing is the exclusion of the other). The President pro tempore held the motion was non-debatable based on Rule XXVIII (adopting *Mason's Manual* as authority) and on established precedent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1861.)

**SECTION 44
TAKE FROM THE TABLE**

Motion to Take from the Table Not Debatable

44 (a). The Presiding Officer, in response to a point of order raised by Senator Hager, held that the motion to take from the table is not subject to debate. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1718.)

Motion to Take from the Table a Report of a Committee of Conference on a House Bill Not in Order

44 (b). The Senate received the report of a committee of conference on a House bill. On a motion to take the report from the table, the President held the motion out of order stating that the House is in possession of the bill, and the Senate cannot act on the bill until the intentions of the House are communicated. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1772.)

**SECTION 45
TIE VOTE**

On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President

45 (a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1877, p. 163.)

Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote

45 (b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (*Legislative Journal*, 1937, p. 5949.)

President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill

45 (c). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate. (*Legislative Journal*, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.)

Previous Question – President May Vote

45 (d). The vote on a motion for the previous question resulted in a tie. The President cast his vote in the affirmative. Senator Nolan rose to a point of information as to what authority permitted the Chair to vote. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that he was permitted to vote

in accordance with provisions of Article IV, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which is titled,

"Lieutenant Governor

...he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence of amendments made by the House of Representatives"

(*Senate Journal*, August 10, 1977, p. 822.)

**SECTION 46
UNANIMOUS CONSENT**

Movant Can Inquire as to Reason for Objection to Unanimous Consent, but Member Need Not Reply

46 (a). Senator Loeper objected to unanimous consent for a request to take nominations from the table. The President held that the member who requested unanimous consent may inquire as to the reasons for the Senator's objection, but it is not incumbent upon the objecting Member to give an answer. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 2211.)

**SECTION 47
VOTE**

Cannot Be Recorded After Result Is Announced by the Chair

47 (a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (*Senate Journal*, 1878, p. 615.)

Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question

47 (c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the proper question to put to each of the two Senators is "Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?" (*Senate Journal*, 1879, p. 948.)

Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only

47 (d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from "aye" to "no" upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (*Legislative Journal*, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.)

Of Twenty-Six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (*Senate Journal*, 1881, p. 479.)

Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened

47 (f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order, the vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal*, 1897, p. 1799.)

Right to Change Vote

47 (g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from "aye" to "no." Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that "since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote" and suggested that "nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order."

The President (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that "in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

"Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote."

The Chair also quoted from page 193, *Roberts Rules of Order*:

"A member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced." (*Legislative Journal*, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.)

Misapprehension on Confirmation

47 (h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (*Legislative Journal*, February 19, 1951, p. 363.)

Senator Must Vote if Present

47 (i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.)

Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present

47 (j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (*Legislative Journal*, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.)

Vote "Present" Allowed on Nomination of President Pro Tempore

47 (k). On a roll call vote on amendments, Senator Bell voted "present." The Lieutenant Governor (John Morgan Davis) stated the vote of "present" is not considered a vote in the Senate. Senator Bell then referred to a vote of "present" by Senator Anthony J. DiSilvestro on a roll call vote on the election of Senator DiSilvestro as President Pro Tempore. The Lieutenant Governor ruled that this vote was entirely in order for the simple reason that Senator DiSilvestro did not wish to vote for himself (there being no other candidates for the office) and also the vote would have meant an increase in salary. On that basis, naturally, he was accorded the privilege of not voting for or against himself. (*Legislative Journal*, February 7, 1961, p. 354.)

Twenty-five ELECTED Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (l). On a roll call vote on HB 1152 the Chair announced it had passed by a vote of 25-20. A Constitutional Point of Order was raised that the bill needed 26 affirmative votes for passage. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, submitted the following to the Senate for its determination:

"In accordance with Article III, Section 4 of the Constitution, the last sentence reads, in part as follows:

"...no bill shall become law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

"In view of the fact that no Senator has been elected from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District and that this Senate, since convening this Session, has never had more than forty-nine Members elected, therefore, a majority of the "members elected," as that term is used in the Constitution, shall be, at the present time, twenty-five Members.

"The Chair wants to explain that those voting "aye" shall vote that twenty-five votes are all that are necessary under the present makeup of this Senate. Those voting "nay," shall vote that twenty-six votes are necessary." A majority of all the Senators having voted "aye" the question was decided in the affirmative and the point of order was sustained.

Immediately upon the announcement of the vote an appeal was taken by Senator Sesler on the President's announcement that the bill had passed the Senate. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the appeal out of order because the Chair had made no ruling, the Senate itself decided that the bill had passed.

Senator Sesler then raised a point of order that a constitutional majority did not exist in the passage of House Bill No. 1152 as only 25 affirmative votes were recorded and verified and that the bill, having failed to receive the constitutional majority (26), had failed.

The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the point of order not well taken as this question had already been decided by the Senate.

Senator Sesler then appealed from the Statement of the Chair in which he stated "...the 'aye' votes having been 25 and the 'nay' votes having been 20, this bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the information that the Senate has passed the bill without amendment."

On the question of the appeal the Chair was sustained. (*Senate Journal* 1967, page 775.) (*Senate Journal* 1968, page 472.)

Constitutional Majority – Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated

47 (m). Senator Scales submitted his resignation to the Senate. After reading the letter of resignation, the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, made the following statement:

"The Chair wishes to advise the Members that with the resignation of Senator Scales and the vacancies presently existing in the Senate, and, inasmuch as only forty-eight Senators are presently serving, it is the opinion of this Chair that under the Constitution, particularly Article III, Section 4, which reads, in part, "...No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

Under the Rules of the Senate, particularly under Rule XXII, "Voting," subsection 8, "A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected living, sworn, and seated," it is the opinion of this Chair that the current constitutional majority for final passage of legislation in this Senate is twenty-five.

That opinion is given for the purpose of notice. If the issue is ever raised, certainly an appeal would be in order." (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 1457.)

Personal Interest – Bank Stock Ownership – Rate of Interest Bill

47 (n). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 262 which regulated the rate of interest. Several Senators raised the question as to whether they should vote since they held bank stock.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that it would be the ruling of the Chair that the holders of bank stock would be members of a class and, under the rules of the Senate and are entitled to vote and are compelled to vote under the rules of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 841.)

Personal Interest – No-fault Insurance – Attorneys and Those Engaged in Insurance Business – Permitted to Vote

47 (o). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1973 pertaining to no-fault insurance. Senator Kelley raised the point of order that since he was a practicing attorney and may or may not be affected by the results of his vote, would he be permitted to vote under the conflict of interest provisions of the rules and constitution.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that as an attorney he was a member of a class of attorneys, and, therefore, as a Senator, he would have the right

to vote, since it would not be a conflict of interest. The same ruling, for the general information of the members, would also apply to those who may be engaged in the insurance business. (*Senate Journal*, 1974, p. 2210.)

Personal Interest – Appropriation Bill – Member of Board of Trustees

47 (p). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1012 which appropriated money to the Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine in Philadelphia.

Senator Rovner raised a parliamentary inquiry as to whether he could vote on this bill since he was a Member of the Board of Trustees of this College.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that he would be one of a class of trustees and, thereby, not only eligible to vote, but is required to vote or give an explanation as to why you do not vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1242.)

Absent – Statement of Vote if Present

47 (q). Senator Zemprelli was absent from the Senate attending a committee meeting. Several roll calls were voted and he was not recorded. A question was raised as to how he may be recorded.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that under the Rules of the Senate if he was not on the floor at the time the roll calls were taken he may state his reasons for his absence and how he would have voted had he been on the floor. This would become part of the record. (*Senate Journal*, 1973, p. 1121.)

Absent Member Cannot Abstain from Voting

47 (r). Senator Zemprelli, voting for an absent Senator, entered the vote of abstention. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Andrews, the President ruled that the absent Senator may not abstain from voting. The absent Member's vote was changed to "not voting." (*Senate Journal*, 1979, p. 866.)

Member May Leave the Floor Once He Has Voted Even Though Tally Not Complete

47 (s). In interpreting Rule XXII after an inquiry from Senator Lincoln, the President decided that once a Senator has voted, being physically present for the vote, the member may leave the floor before final tally and announcement of the vote. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1400.)

Refusal to Vote Deemed a Contempt

47 (t). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lewis, the President, quoting Senate Rule XXII, decided that the refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct, personal, or pecuniary interest. But, he went on to state that the Senate would then have the power to: (1) vote the nonvoting Member in contempt; (2) hold a hearing on the issue; or (3) overlook the issue entirely. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1931.)

Constitutional Majority Consists of Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated

47 (u). The President ruled that a constitutional majority of the Senate needed for confirming executive nominations was "a majority of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Senator Zemprelli objected and appealed this decision of the

Chair, claiming that the Constitution of Pennsylvania and statutory provisions stated that a constitutional majority consisted of "members elected." The Senate (25-20) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 95-101.*)

Several Senators, invoking the original jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. Section 721 (c) (Purdon 1981), then initiated a quo warranto action to oust eighteen nominated and confirmed state officials from their positions because they claimed the officials were not properly confirmed by a "constitutional majority" of the Senate. O'BRIEN, C.J. delivered the opinion of the court:

The events giving rise to this action, which are not in dispute, took place on the Senate floor during the 1981 Session of the 165th General Assembly. Governor Thornburgh nominated Respondent Daniels by a letter to the Senate dated December 24, 1980. Initially, the nomination was tabled, but it was reconsidered on January 27, 1981, when a vote was taken. The affirmative votes of a majority of the members elected to the Senate were required to confirm her appointment under 71 P.S. Section 67.1(d) (4) (Purdon Supp. 1981). The nomination received 25 "yeas" and 22 "nays," and the President of the Senate, finding that a constitutional majority had been obtained, ruled the appointment confirmed.

Respondent Zemprelli objected to the Chair's ruling, arguing that the constitutional majority should be computed on the basis of the total number of members "elected" to the Senate rather than on the number then in office, 48, and that consequently the affirmative vote of 25 Senators was insufficient to seat Respondent Daniels. The President based his ruling on Senate Rule XXII, subparagraph 8, 104 PA. Code Section 11.22 (j), which provides "{a} majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Since 25 constituted a majority of the 48 Senators then in office, the President ruled that Respondent Daniels' nomination had achieved the majority vote mandated by Article IV, Section 8(a) of the Pennsylvania Constitution. That section provides:

"The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law."

Petitioner Zemprelli appealed the Chair's ruling and, after debate, the Senate sustained it by a vote of 25 to 22. Zemprelli's subsequent motion for reconsideration of the nomination was defeated. This quo warranto action ensued.

It is evident from the foregoing that the entire controversy before us turns on a single question of constitutional interpretation, namely the meaning of the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" in the context of Article IV, Section 8. Before we may engage in such interpretation, however, we must first determine whether petitioners have standing to maintain this action. If we answer in the affirmative, we must then decide whether the dispute before this Court presents a "political question" not amenable to judicial review.

{The Court found that the petitioners had alleged sufficient interest in the outcome of the action and thus had standing to bring it before the Court. The Court then concluded that the petitioner's claim was not a non-justiciable political question and proceeded to decide the substantive issue.}

This Court has announced clear guidelines to aid in the interpretation of constitutional provisions. In *Commonwealth ex rel. Paulinski v. Issac*, 483 Pa. 467, 397 A.2d 760 (1979), we stated:

"Constitutional provisions are not to be read in a strained or technical manner. Rather, they must be given the ordinary, natural interpretation the ratifying voter would give them. *Commonwealth v. Harmon*, 469 Pa. 490, 366 A.2d 895 (1976); *Beradocco v. Colden*, 469 Pa. 452, 366 A.2d 574 (1976).

"Where, as here, we must decide between two interpretations of a constitutional provision, we must favor a natural reading which avoids contradictions and difficulties in implementation, which completely conforms to the intent of the framers and which reflects the views of the ratifying voter."

Id. at 475, 477, 397 A.2d at 765, 766. We believe the reading petitioners would impose upon Article IX, Section 8(a) enjoys none of the characteristics of such an interpretation.

Petitioners contend that the phrase "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" means a majority computed on the basis of the total number of Senators elected at a given time, whether or not such Senators are, in the words of Senate Rule XXII-8, "living, sworn, {or} seated." Hence, in the instant action, they would have us rule that Respondent Daniels was put into office by less than a constitutional majority, and should be ousted, because 50 Senators were "elected," and her nomination received only 25 affirmative votes. Petitioners appear to be relying on the common or natural meaning of the word "elected" and the meaning of "member" as it is used elsewhere in the Constitution to arrive at this interpretation, disregarding the phrase as a whole and in the context of Article IV, Section 8.

In our view, to compute a majority based on a number greater than the total voting group, even where, as here, the potential for ambiguity may exist, would be irrational. The purpose of Article IV, Section 8(a) in requiring a majority of "members elected" would appear to ensure that the entire body of the Senate participates in the executive appointment confirmation process, rather than just a quorum. Thus, if in the instant situation the two persons not in office at the time of the vote on Respondent Daniels' nomination were instead merely absent, petitioners method of computing a majority would have been correct. To include among the number of individuals charged with the responsibility of reviewing the qualifications of the Governor's nominees, Senators-elect or former Senators, neither entitled to vote in the Senate, would in no way enhance the ability of the Senate to advise and consent. What it would do, however, is cause Article IV, Section 8(a) to require greater than a majority vote whenever there was a vacancy in the Senate. This would place a proportionately greater burden on the executive branch when a vacancy or vacancies exist in the Senate, which could in turn encourage needless delay in filling appointive positions.

Additionally, under petitioners' interpretation, the number of "members elected" could be greater than the total number of Senators provided for in the Constitution. For example, both defeated incumbents and the successful candidates who have not yet replaced them in office would be "members elected." The same would presumably be true of Senators who die or resign and those elected to fill their seats. Both petitioners posit "doomsday" hypotheticals in which 25 of 50 Senators are killed in a disaster. While under respondents'

interpretation of the phrase in question, a lesser number of Senators could override the Governor's veto than were originally required to pass the voted bill, under the same circumstances, the Senate would be incapable of taking any action requiring the vote of a majority of all members if petitioners' interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) were followed. The latter consequence is by far less desirable.

Petitioners' only support in Pennsylvania case law for their position appears to be the *Marshall Impeachment Case*, 363 Pa. 326, 69 A.2d 619 (1949), wherein petitioners find language of this court they assert is controlling in the instant action. In *Marshall*, President Judge Brown of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, on whose opinion we affirmed the trial court decision per curiam, stated:

"Rule 4 of the Rules of Council, Manual of the City of Philadelphia for 1949, page 14, provides: 'a quorum shall consist of a majority of the members elected to council.' This number is twelve, and it governs even where variance exists in the Council membership of twenty-two. It also constitutes a majority of such membership. Therefore, it seems that twelve councilmen must concur in finding the accused guilty..."

Id. at 345, A.2d at 629. (emphasis added). We do not consider that decision relevant to the instant action. First, the language quoted was entirely unnecessary to the determination of the case, and, in fact, all 22 councilmen were seated at the time the opinion was written. Secondly, and most importantly, a Rule of Philadelphia City Council, not the Pennsylvania Constitution, is discussed. Finally, it is impossible to determine from the reported opinion whether this rule is being construed or whether, as is just as likely, the actual practice of the City Council is merely being described.

Petitioners find additional support in several decisions of the courts of other states, most notably, an advisory opinion of the Delaware Supreme Court, *Opinion of the Justices*, 251 A.2d 827 (Del. Sup. 1969). There the court was asked to determine whether a constitutional provision stating that "a majority of all the members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum to do business" (emphasis added), meant the majority as prescribed by law, regardless of whether vacancies have occurred. *Id.* Answering in the affirmative, the court used language which indicates that the Delaware Constitution has been interpreted along the lines urged upon us by petitioners. In light of the above discussion, however, we decline to follow such an interpretation.

Moreover, on the whole respondents' interpretation of the phrase "majority of the members elected" finds considerable support in the published decisions of American courts construing that phrase or portions thereof. See e.g., *State ex rel. Pickrell v. Myers*, 89 Ariz. 167, 359 P.2d 757 (1961); *State v. Penta*, 127 N.J. Super. 201, 316 A.2d 733 (1974); *Bailey v. Greer*, 63 Tenn. App. 13, 468 S.W.2d 327, 336 (1971); *Osburn v. Staley*, 5 W.Va. 95, 13 Am. Rep. 640 (1871); *State Bank of Drummond v. Nuesse*, 108 N.W.2d 283, 285, 13 Wis.2d 74 (1960). But see *Satterlee v. San Francisco*, 23 Cal. 214 (1863); *Smiley v. Commonwealth ex rel. Kerr*, 116 Va. 979, 83 S.E. 406 (1914).

We therefore adopt the interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) placed upon it by the Senate in its Rule XXII-8, and hold that "a majority of the members elected to the Senate" as employed in that subsection means "a majority of the members elected, living, sworn, and seated." Accordingly, the appoint-

ments of Respondent Daniels and of the other nominees confirmed by a vote of 25 Senators are upheld as valid under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The relief requested by petitioners is denied and their Petition for Review dismissed.

Zemprelli v. Daniels, 496 Pa. 247, 436 A.2d 1166 (1981) (footnotes omitted)

Vote of "Present" Not Allowed

47 (v). Two Senators voted "present" in protest. The President decided Senate Rule XXII, Section 3 required a "yea" vote or a "nay" vote only, and a vote of "present" is invalid. On appeal, the Senate (29-16) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 169-71.)

Duty to Vote on Executive Nominations Imposed by Rules and the Constitution of Pennsylvania

47 (w). Several Senators instituted a quo warranto action challenging the right of certain nominated and confirmed state officials to hold office. The nominations were submitted to the Senate after the constitutionally mandated ninety-day period. See, *Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 47 Pa. Commw. 43, 407 A.2d 102 (1979) (*Zemprelli I*); Pa. Const. Art. IV, Section 8 (b). The Senate, by roll-call vote, confirmed the nominations, and the nominees took office. During the vote in the Senate, the petitioning Senators protested the nominations, and voted not to confirm respondent officials. The respondents objected to the complaint in the form of a demurrer, challenging the Senator's standing to maintain the action. The respondents contended that the only alleged injury was to their right to vote, and having exercised that right, they have suffered no injury.

In relevant part, the Court, CRUMLISH, P.J., held:

Under Section 8 of Article IV, each state Senator has a constitutional duty to vote on executive nominations for appointive offices. *Wilt v. Beal*, 26 Pa. Commonwealth Ct. 298, 262 A.2d 876 (1976). This constitutional duty is implicit in the Article IV, Section 8 mandate that "[t]he Senate shall act on each executive nomination..." A duty to vote on executive nominations is also imposed by the rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. Senate Rule XXII, Section 3, provides as follows:

Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

104 Pa. Code Section 11.22(c). (Emphasis added.) This duty is unqualified and, hence, must be performed regardless of whether the nominations were, as alleged, unconstitutionally submitted. A refusal to act, as indicated above, invites a citation for contempt. Thus a state Senator is compelled to participate in roll-call votes on executive nominations, no matter how justifiably he may contest the constitutionality of the nomination or the vote necessitated thereby. Thus, we disagree with the respondent's assertion that the exercise of the vote extinguishes these Senators' legal interest in this controversy. A

compulsion to vote on executive nominations conveys upon these individual Senators an interest greater than, and distinguishable from, the general citizenry of this Commonwealth... The Senators have standing; thus, respondents' objection is overruled.

Zemprelli v. Thornburgh, 73 Pa. Commw. 101, 457 A.2d 1326, 1329-30 (1983) (footnotes omitted).

Proper for Senators Not Standing for Reelection to Vote on Issue of Eligibility of Senatorial Candidate

47 (x). The Senate was considering a resolution declaring a candidate for Senator ineligible because of failure to meet residency requirements. Senator Lewis raised a point of order that certain Senators not standing for reelection would not be present in the new session and as such were not eligible to vote on the resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the Senators in question were duly elected and qualified, and if present, were qualified to vote on the issue. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1867.)

If Senator Present He Must Vote and Vote Only "Yea" or "Nay"

47 (y). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) held that

under Rule XXII, Section 3, if the Senator is present on the floor, he must vote unless excused, and each member must be recorded "Yea" or "Nay" – not "Present." (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1875.)

SECTION 48 YEAS AND NAYS

Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote

48 (a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (*Senate Journal*, 1883, p. 1228.)

Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator's Name is Called

48 (b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal*, extra session, 1882, p. 174.)

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PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE STAFF
2009-2010 SESSION

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Anthony C. Aliano

ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
ADOLPH, William F., Jr.	(R)	165	68	920 W. Sproul Road, Springfield 19064	Delaware	Public Accountant/Legislator	HR 1989-pres. HR 1993-pres.
BAKER, Matthew E.	(R)	68	32	74 Main Street, Wellsboro 16901	Tioga	Legislator	
BARBIN, Bryan	(D)	71	94	413 Main Street, Johnstown 15901	Cambria	Legislator	
BARRAR, Stephen	(R)	160	64	Willow Brook Shopping Center, Boothwyn 19061	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BEAR, John C.	(R)	97	88	1555 Highlands Drive, Suite 110, Lititz 17543	Lancaster	Management Consultant	HR 2007-pres.
BELFANTI, Robert E., Jr.	(D)	107	78	18 East Fifth Street, Mt. Carmel 17851	Northumberland	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
BENNINGHOFF, Kerry A.	(R)	171	38	209 S. Allegheny Street, Suite B, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BEYER, Karen D.	(R)	131	158	2851 S. Pike Avenue, Suite C, Allentown, PA 18103	Northampton	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
BISHOP, Louise Williams	(D)	192	128	1991 N. 63rd Street, Philadelphia 19151	Philadelphia	Legislator/ Radio Personality	HR 1989-pres.
BOBACK, Karen	(R)	117	35	5315 Main Road, PO Box 333, Sweet Valley, 18656	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BOYD, Scott W.	(R)	43	67	852 Village Road, Lampeter 17537	Lancaster	Legislator/Business Executive	HR 2003-pres.
BOYLE, Brendan F.	(D)	170	129	14230 Bustleton Avenue, Philadelphia 19116	Philadelphia	Legislator	
BRADFORD, Matthew D.	(D)	70	72	1846 Markley Street, Norristown 19401	Montgomery	Legislator	
BRENNAN, Joseph F.	(D)	133	44	7 West Fourth Street, Bethlehem 18015	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BRIGGS, Tim	(D)	149	71	677 West Dekalb Pike, 2nd Floor, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	
BROOKS, Michele	(R)	17	142	3 Greenville Plaza, West Hadley Road, Greenville 16125	Mercer	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BROWN, Vanessa Lowery	(D)	190	149	4706 Westminster Avenue, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	Legislator	
BURNS, Frank	(D)	72	24	535 Fairfield Avenue, Johnstown 15906	Cambria	Legislator	
BUXTON, Ronald I.	(D)	103	27	151 South Front Street, Steelton 17113	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
CALTAGIRONE, Thomas R.	(D)	127	208	645 Penn Street, 2nd Floor, Reading 19601	Berks	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
CARROLL, Mike	(D)	118	73	42 Center Street, Hughestown 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
CASORIO, James E., Jr.	(D)	56	190	8981 Norwin Avenue, North Huntingdon 15642	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
CAUSER, Martin T.	(R)	67	108	78 Main Street, Bradford 16701	McKean	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
CHRISTIANA, Jim	(R)	15	179	3468 Brodhead Road, Suite 9, Monaca 15061	Beaver	Legislator	
CIVERA, Mario J., Jr.	(R)	164	13	Barday Square Shopping Center, Upper Darby 19082	Delaware	Legislator	HR April 8, 1980-pres.
CLYMER, Paul I.	(R)	145	3	311 North 7th Street, Perkasie 18944	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
COHEN, Mark B.	(D)	202	10	6001 North 5th Street, Philadelphia 19120	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 10, 1974-pres.

CONKLIN, H. Scott	(D)	77	170	301 S. Allen Street, State College 16801	Centre	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
COSTA, Dom	(D)	21	135	1808 Chislett Street, Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	
COSTA, Paul	(D)	34	133	519 Penn Avenue, Turtle Creek 15145	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
COX, Jim	(R)	129	39	2909 Windmill Road, Suite 7, Sinking Spring 19608	Berks	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
CREIGHTON, Thomas C.	(R)	37	60	47 Market Square, Manheim 17545	Lancaster	Plant Engineer	HR 2001-pres.
CRUZ, Angel	(D)	180	164	2749 North 5th Street, Philadelphia 19133	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
CURRY, Lawrence H.	(D)	154	25	One Jenkintown Station, Suite 211, Jenkintown 19046	Montgomery	Legislator/Historian/ College Professor	HR 1993-pres.
CUTLER, Bryan	(R)	100	89	207 East State Street, Quarryville 17566	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
DALEY, Peter J., II	(D)	49	7	657 McKean Avenue, Donora 15033	Washington	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
DALLY, Craig A.	(R)	138	163	354 W. Moorestown Road, Nazareth 18064	Northampton	Attorney/Small	HR 1997-pres.
DAY, Gary	(R)	187	175	Northwest Centre Suite 302, 6299 State Route 309, New Tripoli 18066	Lehigh	Legislator	
DEASY, Daniel J.	(D)	27	171	436 South Main Street, Pittsburgh 15220	Allegheny	Legislator	
DeLOZIER, Sheryl M.	(R)	88	121	2929 Gettysburg Road, Suite 6, Camp Hill, 17011	Cumberland	Legislator	
DeLUCA, Anthony M.	(D)	32	136	7205 Salsburg Road, Pittsburgh 15235	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DENLINGER, Gordon	(R)	99	87	607 E. Main Street, Ephrata 17522	Lancaster	Controller/CPA	HR April 7, 2003-pres.
DePASQUALE, Eugene	(D)	95	8	One Marketway West, Suite 12A, York 17401	York	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
DERMODY, Frank	(D)	33	47	1331 Freeport Road, Cheswick 15024	Allegheny	Attorney	HR 1991-pres.
DeWEESE, H. William	(D)	50	11	222 Elm Drive, Suite 101, Waynesburg 15370	Greene	Legislator	HR May 10, 1976-pres.
DIGIROLAMO, Gene	(R)	18	6	2444 Bristol Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
DONATUCCI, Robert C.	(D)	185	201	PFN Building, 1809-13 Oregon Avenue, Suite 201, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR April 8, 1980-pres.
DRUCKER, Paul J.	(D)	157	111	992 Old Eagle School Road, Suite 909, Wayne 19087	Chester	Legislator	
EACHUS, Todd A.	(D)	116	12	1 W. Broad Street, Suite 3, Hazleton 18201	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
ELLIS, Brian L.	(R)	11	106	6 Chesapeake Place, Suite 200, Lyndora 16045	Butler	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
EVANS, Dwight	(D)	203	30	7174 Ogontz Avenue, Philadelphia 19138	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
EVANS, John R.	(R)	5	101	123 Meadville Street, Edinboro 16412	Erie	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
EVERETT, Garth D.	(R)	84	15	Penn Hills Plaza, 21 Kristi Road, Suite 2, Muncy 17756	Lycoming	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
FABRIZIO, Florindo J.	(D)	2	189	1216 West 28th Street, Erie 16508	Erie	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
FAIRCHILD, Russell H.	(R)	85	55	P.O. Box 183, Felmy Road, Winfield 17889	Union	Legislator/Businessman	HR 1989-pres.
FARRY, Frank A.	(R)	142	4	370 East Maple Avenue, Suite 102, Langhorne 19047	Bucks	Legislator	

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
FLECK, Mike	(R)	81	36	301 Penn Street, Huntingdon 16652	Huntingdon	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
FRANKEL, Dan B.	(D)	23	115	2345 Murray Avenue, Pittsburgh 15217	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
FREEMAN, Robert L.	(D)	136	130	215 Northampton Street, Easton 18042	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1983-94 HR 1999-pres.
GABIG, William I.	(R)	199	140	101 N. Hanover Street, Carlisle 17013	Cumberland	Attorney	HR 2001-pres.
GABLER, Matt	(R)	75	161	Dubois Area Plaza, Suite 10, 1221 East Dubois Avenue, Dubois 15801	Clearfield	Legislator	
GALLOWAY, John T.	(D)	140	22	8610 New Falls Road, Levittown 19054	Bucks	Certified Global Project Manager	HR 2007-pres.
GEIST, Richard A.	(R)	79	58	Gables Office Building, 1331 12th Avenue, Albion 16601	Blair	Consulting Engineer/Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
GEORGE, Camille "Bud"	(D)	74	80	275 Spring Street, Houtzdale 16651	Clearfield	Legislator	HR 1975-pres.
GERBER, Michael	(D)	148	9	527 Fayette Street, Conshohocken 19428	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
GERGELY, Marc J.	(D)	35	169	1540 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GIBBONS, Jaret	(D)	10	49	309 Fifth Street, Ellwood City 16117	Lawrence	Attorney/Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
GILLESPIE, Keith J.	(R)	47	102	4188 Lincoln Highway, York 17406	York	Paramedic/Hospital Administrator	HR 2003-pres.
GINGRICH, Mauree A.	(R)	101	119	445 West Penn Avenue, Cleona 17042	Lebanon	Legislator/Market Research Consultant	HR 2003-pres.
GODSHALL, Robert W.	(R)	53	194	1702 Cowpath Road, Hatfield 19440	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
GOODMAN, Neal P.	(D)	123	48	39 West Centre Street, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GRELL, Glen R.	(R)	87	139	5521 Carlisle Pike, Suite 2-D, Mechanicsburg 17050	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
GROVE, Seth M.	(R)	196	103	West Gate Plaza, 1550-C Kenneth Road, York 17408	York		
GRUCELA, Richard T.	(D)	137	29	239 South Broad Street, Nazareth 18064	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
HALLUSKA, Gary	(D)	73	100	323 Mellon Avenue, Suite 1, Patton 16668	Cambria	Business Owner	HR 1995-pres.
HANNA, Michael K., Sr.	(D)	76	77	29 Bellefonte Avenue, Lock Haven 17745	Clinton	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
HARHAI, R. Ted	(D)	58	76	1200 Maronda Way, Suite 409, Monessen 15062	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR Feb. 3, 1998-pres.
HARHART, Julie	(R)	183	145	2030 Center Street, Northampton 18067	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
HARKINS, Patrick J.	(D)	1	188	460 East 26th Street, Erie 16504	Erie	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
HARPER, Kate	(R)	61	191	1515 DeKalb Pike, Suite 106, Blue Bell 19422	Montgomery	Legislator/Lawyer	HR 2001-pres.
HARRIS, C. Adam	(R)	82	86	Box 141A, Tuscarora Motor Inn, Mifflintown 17059	Juniata	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HELM, Susan C.	(R)	104	141	2090 Linglestown Road, Suite 100, Harrisburg 17110	Dauphin	Real Estate Broker	HR 2007-pres.
HENNESSEY, Tim	(R)	26	83	1038 East Lincoln Highway, Coatesville 19320	Chester	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1993-pres.
HESS, Dick L.	(R)	78	56	133 South Richard Street, Bedford 15522	Bedford	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.

HICKERNELL, David S.	(R)	98	90	222 South Market Street, Suite 103, Elizabethtown 17022	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HORNAMAN, John	(D)	3	113	2335 West 38th Street, Erie 16506	Erie	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
HOUGHTON, Tom	(D)	13	112	3157 Limestone Road, Suite 2, Cochranville 19330	Chester	Legislator	
HUTCHINSON, Scott E.	(R)	64	127	302 Seneca Street, Oil City 16301	Venango	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
JOHNSON, Kenyatta	(D)	186	148	1610 South Broad Street, Philadelphia 19146	Philadelphia	Legislator	
JOSEPHS, Babette	(D)	182	204	1528 Walnut Street, Suite 1901, Philadelphia 19102	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
KAUFFMAN, Rob W.	(R)	89	120	166 South Main Street, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KELLER, Mark K.	(R)	86	138	18 W. Main Street, P.O. Box 9, New Bloomfield 17068	Perry	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KELLER, William F.	(D)	184	184	1531 South 2nd Street, Philadelphia 19147	Philadelphia	Longshoreman	HR 1993-pres.
KESSLER, David R.	(D)	130	23	2 Scholl Drive, Oley 19547	Berks	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
KILLION, Thomas H.	(R)	168	41	4641 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073	Delaware	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
KIRKLAND, Thaddeus	(D)	159	186	29 East Fifth Street, Chester 19013	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
KNOWLES, Jerry	(R)	124	174	237 West Broad Street, Tamaqua 18252	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR June 8, 2009-pres
KORTZ, William C., II	(D)	38	151	751 Pittsburgh-McKeesport Boulevard, Dravosburg 15034	Allegheny	Operating Mgr. of U.S. Steel Corp.	HR 2007-pres.
KOTIK, Nick	(D)	45	153	1350 Fifth Avenue, Coraopolis 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
KRIEGER, Tim	(R)	57	61	101 Elhart Street, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	
KULA, Deberah	(D)	52	45	1251 University Drive, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
LENTZ, Bryan R.	(D)	161	43	630 Fairview Road, Suite 104, Swarthmore 19081	Delaware	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
LEVANSKY, David K.	(D)	39	79	122 Second Avenue, Elizabeth 15037	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
LONGIETTI, Mark	(D)	7	98	2213 Shenango Valley Freeway, 2E, Hermitage 16148	Mercer	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
MAHER, John A.	(R)	40	195	2547 Washington Road, 711 Summerfield Commons, Upper Street Clair 15241	Allegheny	Legislator/CPA	HR Sept. 22, 1997-pres.
MAHONEY, Tim	(D)	51	110	66A Lebanon Avenue, Uniontown 15401	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MAJOR, Sandra	(R)	111	16	R.R. 7, Box 7186, Montrose 18801	Susquehanna	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
MANDERINO, Kathy M.	(D)	194	147	6511 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia 19128	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
MANN, Jennifer L.	(D)	132	28	1227 Liberty Street, Suite 202, Allentown 18102	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MARKOSEK, Joseph F.	(D)	25	118	4232 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
MARSHALL, Jim	(R)	14	197	1612 Seventh Avenue, Beaver Falls 15010	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MARSICO, Ronald S.	(R)	105	137	4401 Linglestown Road, Suite B, Harrisburg 17112	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
MATZIE, Robert F.	(D)	16	152	1240 Merchant Street, Ambbridge 15003	Beaver	Legislator	
McCALL, Keith R.	(D)	122	51	162 West Ridge Street, Lansford 18232	Carbon	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
McGEEHAN, Michael P.	(D)	173	182	7731 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
MCILVAINE SMITH, Barbara	(D)	156	46	107 E. Chestnut Street, West Chester 19380	Chester	Business Owner	HR 2007-pres.
MELIO, Anthony J.	(D)	141	206	3611 Green Lane, Levittown 19057	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
METCALFE, Daryl D.	(R)	12	109	2525 Rochester Road, Suite 201,,Municipal Building, Cranberry Township 16066	Butler	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
METZGAR, Carl Walker	(R)	69	34	130 West Main Street, PO Box 147, Somerset 15501	Delaware	Legislator	
MICCARELLI, Nick	(R)	162	40	605 East Chester Pike, Ridley Park 19078	Delaware	Legislator	
MICOZZIE, Nicholas A.	(R)	163	42	6 South Springfield Road, Clifton Heights 19018	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
MILLARD, David R.	(R)	109	107	904-B Orange Street, Berwick 18603	Columbia	Legislator	HR Feb. 9, 2004-pres.
MILLER, Ronald E.	(R)	93	86	6872 Susquehanna Trail South, Jacobus 17407	York	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MILNE, Duane	(R)	167	18	18 East Lancaster Avenue, Malvern 19355	Chester	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MIRABITO, Rick	(D)	83	50	800 West Fourth Street, Suite G-02, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	Legislator	
MOUL, Dan	(R)	91	62	33-A West Middle Street, Gettysburg 17325	Adams	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MUNDY, Phyllis	(D)	120	81	400 Third Avenue, Park Office Building, Suite 113, Kingston 18704	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
MURPHY, Kevin P.	(D)	113	95	409 North Main Avenue, Jays Commons, Scranton 18517	Lackawanna	Legislator	
MURT, Thomas P.	(R)	152	174	19 South York Road, Hatboro 19040	Montgomery	Legislator/Educator	HR 2007-pres.
MUSTIO, T. Mark	(R)	44	196	937 Beaver Grade Road, Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
MYERS, John	(D)	201	167	5847 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR Nov. 21, 1995-pres.
O'BRIEN, Dennis M.	(R)	169	40	9811 Academy Road, Lower Level, Philadelphia 19114-1715	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1977-80 HR 1983-pres.
O'BRIEN, Michael H.	(D)	175	185	610 North Second Street, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
OBERLANDER, Donna	(R)	63	125	160 South Second Avenue, Suite C, Clarion 16214	Clarion	Legislator	
OLIVER, Frank Louis	(D)	195	200	2839 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19130	Philadelphia	Auditing Clerk	HR Nov. 15, 1973-pres.
ONEILL, Bernard T.	(R)	29	4	210 West Street Road, Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PALLONE, John E.	(D)	54	114	1625 Fifth Avenue, Arnold 15068	Westmoreland	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2001-pres.
PARKER, Cherelle L.	(D)	200	148	1536 East Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
PASHINSKI, Eddie Day	(D)	121	70	152 South Pennsylvania Avenue, Wilkes Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.

PAYNE, John D.	(R)	106	159	250 West Chocolate Ave, Hershey 17033	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PAYTON, Tony J., Jr.	(D)	179	166	4915 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
PEIFER, Michael	(R)	139	180	32 Commercial Street, Honesdale 18341	Pike	Certified Public Accountant	HR 2007-pres.
PERRY, Scott	(R)	92	85	725D North US Route 15, Dillsburg 17019	York	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
PERZEL, John M.	(R)	172	14	7518 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
PETRARCA, Joseph A.	(D)	55	97	239 Longfellow Street, Vandergrift 15690	Westmoreland	Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
PETRI, Scott A.	(R)	178	19	95 Almshouse Road, Suite 303, Richboro 18954	Bucks	Lawyer	HR 2003-pres.
PHILLIPS, Merle H.	(R)	108	57	106 Arch Street, Sunbury 17801	Northumberland	Legislator	HR April 8, 1980-pres.
PICKETT, Tina	(R)	110	31	321 Main Street, Towanda 18848	Bradford	Restaurant & Hotel Owner	HR 2001-pres.
PRESTON, Joseph, Jr.	(D)	24	151	6203 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
PYLE, Jeffrey P.	(R)	60	124	409 Ford Street, Ford City 16226	Armstrong	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
QUIGLEY, Thomas J.	(R)	146	176	1963 East High Street, Suite 100, Pottstown 19464	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
QUINN, Marguerite	(R)	143	20	1032 N. Easton Road, Doylestown, 18901-1055	Bucks	Realtor	HR 2007-pres.
RAPP, Kathy L.	(R)	65	126	404 Market Street, Warren 16365	Warren	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
READSHAW, Harry A.	(D)	36	172	1917 Brownsville Road, Pittsburgh 15210	Allegheny	Legislator/Funeral Director	HR 1995-pres.
REED, Dave	(R)	62	161	550 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
REESE, Mike	(R)	59	62	2230 Mount Pleasant Road, Mount Pleasant 15666	Westmoreland	Legislator	
REICHLEY, Douglas G.	(R)	134	143	1245 Chestnut Street, Unit #5, Emmaus 18049	Lehigh	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2003-pres.
ROAE, Brad	(R)	6	178	109 S. Washington Street, Titusville 16354	Crawford	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROCK, Todd	(R)	90	65	15 East Main Street, Waynesboro 17268	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROEBUCK, James R., Jr.	(D)	188	203	4712 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 3, 1985-pres.
ROHRER, Samuel E.	(R)	128	105	29 Village Center Drive, Suite A7, Reading 19607	Berks	Legislator/Businessman	HR 1993-pres.
ROSS, Chris	(R)	158	36	P.O. Box 835, Unionville 19375	Chester	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
SABATINA, John P., Jr.	(D)	174	183	8100 Castor Avenue, Philadelphia 19152	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR March 2006-pres.
SAINATO, Chris	(D)	9	99	20 S. Mercer Street, Z-Penn Building, New Castle 16101	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SAMUELSON, Steve	(D)	135	132	104 E. Broad Street, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SANTARSIERO, Steven J.	(D)	31	52	2 North State Street, Newtown 18940	Bucks	Legislator	
SANTONI, Dante, Jr.	(D)	126	207	4933 Kutztown Road, Temple 19560	Berks	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SAYLOR, Stanley E.	(R)	94	101	2997 Cape Horn Road, Cape Horn Plaza, Red Lion 17356	York	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SCAVELLO, Mario M.	(R)	176	181	31 Pocono Boulevard, Mt. Pocono 18344	Monroe	Legislator	HR May 6, 02-pres.

Name	Party	Seat Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
SCHRODER, Curt	(R)	155	122	315 Gordon Drive, Exton 19341	Chester	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SEIP, Tim	(D)	125	112	396 S. Centre Street, Suite 7, Pottsville 17901	Schuylkill	Licensed Social Worker	HR 2007-pres.
SHAPIRO, Joshua D.	(D)	153	75	1175 Old York Road, Abington 19001	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
SIPPROTH, John J.	(D)	189	53	4 Jay Park, P.O. Box 1188, Marshalls Creek 18335	Monroe	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
SMITH, Ken	(D)	112	95	1414 Monroe Avenue, Dunmore 18509	Lackawanna	Business Owner	HR 2007-pres.
SMITH, Matthew	(D)	42	134	319 Castle Shannon Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15234	Allegheny	Lawyer	HR 2007-pres.
SMITH, Samuel H.	(R)	66	1	527 East Mahoning Street, Punxsutawney 15767	Jefferson	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
SOLOBAY, Timothy J.	(D)	48	92	Canonsburg Borough Building, Room 205, Canonsburg 15317	Washington	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SONNEY, Curtis G.	(R)	4	125	4457 Buffalo Road, Erie 16510	Erie	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
STABACK, Edward G.	(D)	115	82	843 Scranton Cardonale Highway, Eynon 18403	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
STERN, Jerry A.	(R)	80	37	324 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
STEVENSON, Richard R.	(R)	8	144	234 West Pine Street, Grove City 16127	Mercer	Legislator/Real Estate Appraiser	HR 2001-pres.
STURLA, P. Michael	(D)	96	54	8 North Queen Street, Suite 1100, Griest Building, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
SWANGER, RoseMarie	(R)	102	156	2134 West Maple Street, Lebanon 17046	Lebanon	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
TALLMAN, Will	(R)	193	84	1157 Eichelberger Street, Suite 3A, Hanover 17731	Adams	Legislator	
TAYLOR, John J.	(R)	177	198	4725 Richmond Street, Philadelphia 19137	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
TAYLOR, Rick	(D)	151	131	701 Horsham Road, Suite 101, Horsham 19044	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
THOMAS, W. Curtis	(D)	181	146	1348 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TRUE, Katie	(R)	41	91	2938 Columbia Avenue, Manor West Commons, Suite 501, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1993-00 2003-pres.
TURZAI, Mike	(R)	28	162	125 Hillvue Lane, First Floor, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	State Representative	HR July 12, 2001-pres.
VEREB, Mike	(R)	150	173	3950 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
VITALI, Greg	(D)	166	187	1001 East Darby Road, Havertown 19083	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
VULAKOVICH, Randy	(R)	30	160	1407 Mount Royal Boulevard, Glenshaw 15116	Allegheny	Retired Police Officer	HR 2007-pres.
WAGNER, Chelsa	(D)	22	116	900 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	Attorney/Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
WALKO, Don	(D)	20	154	3880 Perrysville Avenue, Pittsburgh 15214	Allegheny	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
WANSACZ, James	(D)	114	74	108 South Main Street, Old Forge 18518	Lackawanna	Legislator	HR June 2000-pres.
WATERS, Ronald G.	(D)	191	202	6027 Ludlow Street, Unit A, Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 7, 1999-pres.

WATSON, Katharine M.	(R)	144	21	1410 West Street Road, Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
WHEATLEY, Jake, Jr.	(D)	19	117	2015-2017 Center Avenue, Pittsburgh 15219	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
WHITE, Jesse	(D)	46	93	3855 Millers Run Road, P.O. Box 285, Cecil 15321	Washington	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
WILLIAMS, Jewell	(D)	197	150	2220 North Broad Street, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
YOUNGBLOOD, Rostia C.	(D)	198	165	5736 Greene Street, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Representative	HR April 19, 1994-pres.
YUDICHAK, John T.	(D)	119	69	156 South Market Street, Nanticoke 18634	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.

RECAPITULATION

Democrats	104
Republicans	98
Vacancy	1
Total	203

OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE



KEITH R. McCALL
122nd District
Carbon County

Representative Keith R. McCall is the 136th Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, having been elected by his peers on January 6, 2009. He is the first Speaker from Carbon County in the 327-year history of the General Assembly.

Since 1982, Speaker McCall has served the people of Carbon County, having been elected to fill the vacancy left in the General Assembly by the death of his father—Thomas J. McCall. In his role as Speaker, he pledges to restore the public's pride and confidence in government and to stand for the ideals of Pennsylvania's founders, while continuing to move forward a legislative agenda that addresses the needs of all Pennsylvanians.

He has never lost sight of his small town values even as he works to bring high-tech jobs and major economic development to Pennsylvania and the rapidly growing region of Carbon County. He recognizes that the strength of individual communities determines the overall vitality of the Commonwealth.

Speaker McCall has focused on preserving and promoting Pennsylvania's rich history and heritage through heritage tourism. Pennsylvania's history in large part is the story of the growth of the nation. Visitors to Pennsylvania have many opportunities to visit historically-significant sites throughout the Commonwealth.

Additionally, he has been a staunch advocate for protecting another of Pennsylvania's valuable resources—its state park system. Each year, outdoor enthusiasts travel from all over the northeast and the nation to enjoy the rafting, climbing, and cycling on Pennsylvania's many trails, and hunters and anglers know that the Keystone State is one of the best destinations year-round.

Throughout his years in office, Speaker McCall has supported a legislative agenda that promotes small business growth. He believes that small businesses create a majority of the state's jobs and has advocated for the investment of state grants for small business development throughout the Commonwealth.

Speaker McCall served on a number of prominent committees, including Consumer Affairs and Transportation. Prior to becoming Speaker, he served as Majority Whip (the second ranked position in the House), earning the reputation of a hard-working lawmaker who always stands up for the little guy. Among his many accomplishments, he authored legislation that delivered more than \$55 million to improve railroad infrastructure in Pennsylvania, creating tens of thousands of jobs at industrial sites around the Commonwealth. Additionally, he authored and advocated for stronger laws to protect Pennsylvania consumers from fraudulent home improvement contractors. Because of his efforts, Pennsylvanians can now access a database to learn about contractors who are registered to do business in Pennsylvania.

Some of his other key initiatives are working to improve access to affordable prescription medicine for senior citizens; expanding property tax relief for all homeowners and leading the charge for the total elimination of the tax; and ensuring that Pennsylvania is a leader in implementing green energy generation to reduce its dependence on foreign oil.

In his district, Speaker McCall is a member of the Summit Hill Lions, the Summit Hill Diligence Fire Company, the Knights of Columbus and the Ancient Order of Hibernians. He is a founding/charter member of the Panther Valley Renaissance, the Carbon County Partners for Progress and the Carbon County Chamber of Commerce. He is past president of the Panther Valley Irish-American Association.

Born December 16, 1959 in Coaldale, he is the youngest son of Mary Ann Guardiani McCall and the late state Representative Thomas J. McCall. He graduated from Marian Catholic High School and attended Penn State University and Harrisburg Area Community College. He began his career in public service as a field auditor with the Pennsylvania Department of Auditor General, working to make sure that tax dollars were wisely spent. He is married to the former Betty Wehr. They are the proud parents of two children: a daughter, Courtney and a son, Keith II.

CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE**ANTHONY FRANK BARBUSH**

Anthony Frank Barbush, born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Jeannette F. Magaro Barbush, and the late Raymond Frank Barbush, Central Dauphin H.S., 1975; HACC; fmr. page; fmr. flr. dir./rules comm. dir.: House Maj. Ldr.; fmr. special asst.: Speaker of the House; fmr. legis. dir.: Lieut. Gov.; fmr. admin. assist.: Senate Minor. Ldr.; fmr. exec. dir.: Senate Minor. Comm. on Banking & Ins.; fmr. private practice consultant; elected Chief Clerk, Pa. House of Representatives, Aug. 5, 2009.

COMPTROLLER**ALEXIS A. BROWN**

Alexis A. Brown, born in 1956, in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Alexander A. and Joanne Barr; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1974; HACC; fmr. data analyst: Leg. Data Proc. Ctr.; fmr. asst. personnel supv.: Office of the House Chief Clerk; fmr. mgmt. systems dir.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; mem.: Amer. Payroll Assn.; elected Comptroller, Pa. House of Representatives, Oct. 20, 1997.

PARLIAMENTARIAN**REIZDAN B. MOORE**

Reizdan B. Moore, born in 1953, son of Robert and Bettie Moore; Haverford Coll. (B.A.), econ., 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; fmr. mem./pres.: Hbg. City Cncl.; fmr. chief cncl.: Pa. House of Rep. Dem. Caucus; apptd. Parliamentarian, Pa. House of Representatives 2007; 1 son.

BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**WILLIAM F. ADOLPH JR.****165th District****Delaware County**

William F. Adolph Jr. (R), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of William F. and Marie Adolph; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1967; Christian Brothers Coll. (B.A.), 1971; pub. acct.; mem.: Pa. Natl. Soc. of Pub. Accts.; frmr. pres.: Springfield Twp. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Springfield Athletic Assn.; youth football coach: Springfield Youth Club, St. Francis CYO; chair: PHEAA Bd. of Dir.; awds.: Leg. of the Yr.-1992, 94, 96, 98, 2000, 02, 04, 06, 08, Epilepsy Found. Natl. Advocacy Awd.-1998, Cardinal O'Hara H.S. Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 11th consecutive term; Rep. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; married Deborah L.; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**MATTHEW E. BAKER****68th District****Bradford and Tioga Counties**

Matthew E. Baker (R), son of Clair and Pearl Baker; Cowanesque Valley H.S., 1974; Corning Commun. Coll. (A.A.S.), 1979; Elmira Coll. (B.S.), honors scholar, 1988; att. Mansfield Univ.; frmr. dist. leg. aide: Pa. House of Reps. (16 yrs.); frmr. Speaker Pro Tempore; mem.: SSHE Bd. of Govs., First Bapt. Ch. of Wellsboro, Wellsboro Rotary Club, ALEC, Natl. Conf. of State Leg.; awds.: Friend of Penn State-2009, Ernestine Wms. Advocacy Awd.-2005, Friend of Fam. Medicine-2003, Primary Health Care Awd.-2001, Rural Health Leg. of the Yr.-1998, Gov. Vol. of the Yr.-1991, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Health & Human Svcs. Comm.; caucus mem.: Rural, Tax Reform, Firefighters & Emer. Svcs.; married Brenda.

**BRYAN BARBIN****71st District****Cambria County**

Bryan Barbin (D), born in 1957, son of William and Ann Barbin; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. dep. atty. gen. for Tax & Fin.: Office of Atty. Gen.; clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Henry X. O'Brien; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Daisytown Sportmen's Club, Gtr. Johnstown C of C, BOPE 175, E. Conemaugh Eagles; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Steel, Coal, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Tammy; 4 children.

**STEPHEN E. BARRAR****160th District****Chester and Delaware Counties**

Stephen E. Barrar (R), born in 1954, in Darby, son of the late Charles and Anna Hartney; Interboro H.S., 1972; U.S. Navy; frmr. own.: retail garden ctr.; mem.: Del. Co. C of C, Chichester Bus. Assn.; hon. mem.: Military Order of the Purple Heart; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Tour. & Rec. Develop. Comm.; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Autism, Firefighters & Emer. Svcs., Tax Reform, Veterans.

**JOHN C. BEAR****97th District****Lancaster County**

John C. Bear (R), born in 1972, in Ephrata, son of John and Sally Bear; Warwick H.S., 1991; Georgetown Univ., Fund for Amer. Studies (certif.), 1995; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1996; Univ. of Pa.; Fels Inst. of Govt. (MGA), govt. adm., 1997; fmr. mgr.: BearingPoint, Inc., KPMG, LLP; mem.: Lititz Rotary Club; fmr. Lititz Bor. councilman; fmr. State Rep. Committeeman, Lanc. Co. Rep. Committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bipartisan Reform, Cent. Pa., Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Legis. Hist., Life Sci., Lupus, Pro-Life, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger. Amer., Veterans; married Roberta (Bobbi); 1 child.

**ROBERT E. BELFANTI JR.****107th District****Columbia, Montour, and Northumberland Counties**

Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D), born in 1948, in Danville, son of Robert Sr. and Rose Marie Belfanti; Mt. Carmel H.S., 1966; att. Univ. of N.C., 1970-71; U.S. Marine Corps, 1967-71, 11 decorations, Vietnam, 1968-69; mem.: United Way, Amer. Cancer Soc., Marine Corps League, AmVets, Journeyman Wireman Local #607 IBEW, Pa. Rifle & Pistol Assn., NE Econ. Dev. Cncl., K of C, VFW, Amer. Legion, NRA, Sons of Poland, Jan Sobieski Club, W. End Fire Co., Keystone Fish & Game Assn., Steampipers Sportsmen Club, Shamokin Area Commun. Hosp. Bd.; Red Cross coord.; scouting coord.: Cub Scout Pack 3178; v. chair: Netami Dist.-BSA; awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Politics*, Natl. Vet. of the Yr., Marine of the Yr.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 15th consecutive term; married Cecilia Ann; 2 sons; 6 grandchildren.

**KERRY A. BENNINGHOFF****171st District****Centre and Mifflin Counties**

Kerry A. Benninghoff (R), born in 1962, in Lebanon, son of John and Gloria Benninghoff; State College Area H.S., 1979; att. Penn State Univ.; carpenter; certified co. coroner; fmr. coroner: Centre Co.; adm. & clinical: Centre Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Faith UM Ch., Bellefonte Kiwanis, Jaycees, Boalsburg Lions Club, Pa. State Coroners Assn.; bd. mem.: Easter Seals; charter mem.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; apptd. Atty. Gen. Child Death Review Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: House State Govt. Comm.; 5 children.

**KAREN BEYER****131 District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Karen D. Beyer (R), born in 1962, in Jeannette; Hempfield Area Sr. H.S., 1980; Sinclair Commun. Coll. (A.A.), lib. arts, 1988; Coll. of Wm. & Mary (B.A.), govt., 1991; U.S. Air Force, 1980-84; fmr. leg. aide: State Rep. Doug Reichley; events coord.: Pat Browne for PA State Sen. Camp.; staff writer: *The Morning Call* (Allentown); corresp.: *The Patriot-News* (Hbg.); mem.: Coast Guard Aux. of the Lehigh Vall., Amer. Legion Post 397, Lehigh Co. Sr. Ctr., Saucon Vall. Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election July 19, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Merrill Beyer; 4 children; 2 grandchildren.

**LOUISE WILLIAMS BISHOP****192nd District****Philadelphia County**

Louise Williams Bishop (D), born in Cairo, Ga., daughter of Elijah and the late Sarah M. Williams; W. Phila. H.S.; comm./radio broadcasting deg., Amer. Found. of Dramatic Arts; hon. deg., La Salle Univ.; hon. Doc., humanities, Monrovia Coll.; Doctor of Laws Degree Honoris Causa, Eastern Univ.; Bapt. evangelist minister, radio host, gospel prog.: "The Louise Williams Show;" mem.: Phila. Cong. Natl. Pol. Cong. of Black Women, Bapt. Ministers Conf., Natl. Assn. of Women Clergy, Natl. Order of Women Leg., SFA Human Serv. Comm., Natl. Conf. of State Leg., Afro-Amer. Hist. & Cult. Museum; awds.: African-Amer. Women Achiev. Awd., City Cncl. Citation, Mayor's Cncl. on Youth Opport. Outst. Citizen Awd., T.A. Edison Home & Sch. Assn. Commun. Awd., Phila. Trib. Achiev. Awd., Woman Preacher of the Yr., num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 11th consecutive term; chair: Child. &

Yth. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 4 children.

**KAREN PASSARELLA BOBACK****117th District****Luzerne, Wyoming, and Columbia Counties**

Karen Passarella Boback (R), born in 1951, in Scranton, daughter of the late Michael and Irene Passarella; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1969; Misericordia Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, elem./spec. educ., 1973; Marywood Univ. (M.S.), cnslr./elem. educ., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (Ph.D.), organizational ldrshp., 1985; Misericordia Univ. (beyond Ph.D.), educ./tech., 2000; fmr. educator: Tunkhannock Area Sch. Dist.; fmr. grad./undergrad. adj. prof.: Misericordia Univ.; fmr. Inspect. of Elections: Harveys Lake Bor.; past. pres.: Gr. Fed. of Women's Clubs-Harveys Lake, Back Mtn. Mem. Libr. Bd.; Eucharistic minister/lector: Our Lady of Victory Ch.; mem.: Delta Kappa Gamma-Alpha Rho, Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre, Dallas Rotary, Harveys Lake Lions, Dallas Kiwanis, Amer. Leg. Ladies Aux. Post 967; awds.: Tunkhannock Bus. & Prof. Women's Woman of the Yr.-2009, Misericordia Univ. Mother Mary Catharine McGann Alum. Achiev.-2009, Times-

Ldr. Weekender Readers' Choice Best Local Politician-2008, Dallas Post Best of the Back Mt.-Elected Official-2008, Pa. Fed. Dog Clubs Best of Breed Legis.-2008, Delta Kappa Gamma Women of Distinc. Album-2007, Harveys Lake Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Misericordia Univ. Excell. in Educ.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Sportsmen's, Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Life Sci., Veterans; married Bernard Jr.; 2 children.

**SCOTT BOYD****43rd District****Lancaster County**

Scott Boyd (R), born in 1958, in Lancaster, son of James M. Sr. and the late June M. Boyd; Lampeter-Strasburg H.S.; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1980; fmr. pres./CEO/own.: White Oak Display & Design Inc. (part own.: 2001-pres.); mem.: Rep. Comm. of Lancaster Co., New Covenant Christian Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Nancy L.; 2 children.

**BRENDAN BOYLE****170th District****Philadelphia County**

Brendan Boyle (D), born in 1977, in Philadelphia, son of Francis and Eileen Boyle; Cardinal Dougherty H.S.; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.) govt. 1999, Hesburgh Prog. in Pub. Svc.; Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt. (M.A.), pub. policy 2005; fmr. consult.: U.S. Dept. of Defense; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Jennifer.

**MATTHEW D. BRADFORD****70th District****Montgomery County**

Matthew D. Bradford (D), born in 1975, in Media, son of J. David and Marguerite Bradford; Downingtown Area Sr. H.S., 1994; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./hist., 1997; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Arthritis, Autism, Commun. Coll., Dela. River, Diabetes, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Intellectual Disabilities, Irish, Veterans; married Renee; 2 children.

**JOSEPH F. BRENNAN****133rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Joseph F. Brennan (D), born in 1964, in Fountain Hill, son of Helen and the late John Brennan; Notre Dame H.S., 1981; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), 1986; frmr. mem.: Northampton Co. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish, NE, Reform; married Norma Jane; 2 sons.

**TIMOTHY P. BRIGGS****149th District****Montgomery County**

Timothy P. Briggs (D), born in 1970, in Norristown, son of Terese and the late Joseph Briggs; Crystal Lake South H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1992; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2004; assoc.: Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin; frmr. sr. advr.: Cong. Joe Hoeffel; bd. mem.: James A. Finnegan Fellow. Found.; Pa. Comm. on Crime and Delinq.; Bryn Mawr Film Inst.; caucus vice-chair: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Robyn; 4 children.

**MICHELE BROOKS****17th District****Crawford, Mercer, and Lawrence Counties**

Michele Brooks (R), born in 1964, in Greenville, daughter of Donald and Barbara Valesky; Jamestown Area H.S.; Anne Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc., 2003; frmr. mem./v. chair: Mercer Co. Comm.; mem.: Civil Air Patrol-State Legis. Squad., Mercer Co. Rep. Party, Rotary; bd. mem./past pres.: N. Mercer Co. United Way; v. pres.: Jamestown Future Found.; frmr. mem.: Jamestown Bor. Cncl., Jamestown Bor. Municipal Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Veterans; married Guy; 2 children.

**VANESSA LOWERY BROWN****190th District****Philadelphia County**

Vanessa Lowery Brown (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Clifton and Edith Lowery; att. Howard Univ., Commun. Coll. of Phila.; frmr. rep.: Natl. Campgn. for Jobs & Income Support frmr. commun. outreach specialist; frmr. commun. organizer: Parent Vol. Prog., W. Phila. Coalition; chair: Weed & Seed Commun. Policing Comm.; judge of elections/committeewoman: Phila. 44th Ward; block capt.; mem.: CHIP Adv Comm.; Pa. Dir. Ntl. Foundation Women Legis.; awds.: NOW Outst. Commun. Svc.-2008, Univ. of Pa. MLK Commun. Svc.-2005, Million Woman March Assn. Activist of the Yr.-2004; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2008; treas.: Black Caucus, 1 son.

**FRANK BURNS****72nd District****Cambria and Somerset Counties**

Frank Burns (D), born in 1975, in Johnstown, son of William and Agnes Burns; Bishop McCort H.S., 1994; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), mgmt./mktg., 1999; frmr. dental consult.: Den-Mat; frmr. supvr.: E. Taylor Twp.; mem.: Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008.

**RONALD I. BUXTON****Majority Caucus Administrator – 103rd District****Dauphin County**

Ronald I. Buxton (D), born in 1949, in Steelton, son of Robert I. and Betty Buxton; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1967; HACC (A.S.), 1971; frmr. dep. dir.: Commun. Dev., City of Hbg.; frmr. twp. comm./bd. pres.: Susquehanna Twp.; bd. mem.: Camp Cadet Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Adm. Nov. 2008; married Judith; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**THOMAS R. CALTAGIRONE****127th District****Berks County**

Thomas R. Caltagirone (D), born in 1942, in Reading, son of the late Raymond and Stella Caltagirone; Reading H.S., 1961; Reading Bus. Inst., 1962; Frederick Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Temple Univ. (M.A. courses), 1970; 1st pres.: Reading Model Cities Neigh. Cncl.; mem.: civic, svc., social, frat. orgs., Holy Rosary Ch.; awds.: Reading Vol. Crime Watch Inc.-2003, PA Auto Dealers Assn.-2002, PA Bankers Assn.-2002, Reading Area Commun. Coll.-2000, Pa. State Police Melley FOP Lodge #65-1999, Pa. Ct. Judges Outst. Svc.-1999, Spec. Ct. Judges Outst. Svc.-1999, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 17th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm.; 5 children.

**MICHAEL B. CARROLL****118th District****Luzerne and Monroe Counties**

Michael B. Carroll (D), born in 1962, son of Michael E. and Jean Carroll; Pittston Area H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; frmr. asst. leg. liaison: PennDOT; frmr. asst. dir.: Reg. Equipment Ctr.; frmr. chief of staff: Rep. John Yudichak; mem.: St. Mary's Ch., Ancient Ord. of Hibernians, West End Kiwanis, West. Pocono Lions Club; bd. mem.: Gtr. Pittston C of C, Amer. Red Cross-Wyoming Valley Chap.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Kelly; 3 children.

**JAMES E. CASORIO JR.****56th District****Westmoreland County**

James E. Casorio Jr. (D), born in 1964, in Jeannette, son of James and Barbara Casorio; Norwin H.S.; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci.; St. Francis Coll. (M.A.), labor studies; mem.: FOP Lodge #39, Westmoreland Co. Fireman's Assn., Stewartsville Lions Club, K of C, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Elliott Retirees, HSUS, ASPCA, St. Boniface Ch.; ground-active mem./v. pres.: Larimer Vol. Fire Dept.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 7th consecutive term.

**MARTIN T. CAUSER****67th District****Cameron, McKean, and Potter Counties**

Martin T. Causer (R), born in 1973, in Coudersport, son of Thomas and Sandra Causer; Port Allegany H.S., 1991; Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford (B.A.), hist./pol.sci., 1996; frmr. mem.: Annin Twp. Bd. of Supv.; frmr. police officer: Port Allegany Bor.; frmr. 911 dispatcher: McKean Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd., Bradford & Coudersport Area C of C, Port Allegany Area Econ. Dev. Corp., NRA, McKean Co. Rep. Comm., Bradford Rotary, Port Area Ambulance Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Missy; 3 children.

**JIM CHRISTIANA****15th District****Beaver County**

Jim Christiana (R), born in 1983, in Pittsburgh, son of Jim Christiana and Kathy Eckelberger; Beaver Area H.S., 2002; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2006; frmr. sales consult.: Bobby Rahal Auto. Grp.; frmr. mem.: Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Mtn. St. Univ. Adv. Bd., Penn State Beaver Adv. Bd., Beaver Co. Commun. Coll. Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Autism, Cigar, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Steel.

**MARIO J. CIVERA JR.****Republican Appropriations Chair – 164th District****Delaware County**

Mario J. Civera Jr. (R), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Mario J. and Josephine Civera; Upper Darby H.S., 1965; att. Del. Co. Commun. Coll.; Thaddeus Stevens Coll. of Tech., hon. Doct. pub. svc., 2007; staff sgt.: U.S. Air Force; frmr. cnclman.: Upper Darby; self-emp. businessman; mem.: St. Bernadette RC Ch.; awds.: Upper Darby H.S. Wall of Fame-2004, Sons of Italy Purple Aster-2003, Commun. YMCA Spirit, Mind, & Body-2002, Del. Co. "911" Task Force-1979, Upper Darby Fire Dept. Fire Safety-1976, 1978, 69th St. Athletic Assn.-1972-78; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 1980, serving 16th consecutive term; married Donna; 1 son.

**PAUL IRVIN CLYMER****145th District****Bucks County**

Paul Irvin Clymer (R), born in 1937, in Sellersville, son of the late Franklin S. and Anna Marie Clymer; Pennridge H.S., 1955; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.A.), 1959; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. credit mgr.: Lankenau Hosp.; mem.: Paletown Rod & Gun Club, Hartzell Crouthamel Post #240, Branch Valley Fish, Game, & Forestry Assn., Faith Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Pa. for Biblical Morality Freedom Defender Awd., Common Cause of Pa. Champion of Good Govt. Awd., Pa. Newspaper Assn. Freedom of Information Awd., Pa. Family Inst. Power of One Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 15th consecutive term; chair: Cap. Preserv. Comm., Educ. Comm.

**MARK B. COHEN****Democratic Caucus Chair – 202nd District****Philadelphia County**

Mark B. Cohen (D), born in 1949, in New York City, son of David and Florence Cohen; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Lebanon Valley Coll. (M.B.A.), 2000; frmr. Cong. intern; frmr. staff mem.: num. pol. cmpgns.; frmr. treas.: Natl. Labor Caucus of St. Leg.; frmr. reg. v. pres.: Natl. Assn. of Jewish Leg.; frmr. chair: Cent. Pa. Ind. Rel. Res. Assn.; mem.: Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, num. pol., govt., legal, civic, educ., svc. orgs., Shaare Shamayim-Beth Judah, Amer., Fed., Pa., Dauphin Co., Phila. Bar Assns.; admitted to pract., Pa. & Fed. Cts.; frmr. ward chair: 17th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; num. awds., cert. of apprec.; auth.: U.S. Supreme Ct. Amicus Brief Supporting Diversity in Higher Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1974, serving 18th consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair Jan. 1990-Nov. 1992, Nov. 1994-pres.; elected Dem. Maj. Whip Nov. 1992; married Mona; 1 daughter.

**H. SCOTT CONKLIN****77th District****Centre County**

H. Scott Conklin (D), born in 1958, in Philipsburg, son of Shirley and the late Robert Conklin; Philipsburg-Osceola H.S., 1977; Clearfield Co. Vo-Tech Sch., carpentry, 1977; pres.: Scott Conklin's Builders; frmr. Centre Co. Comm.; mem.: AmVETS, VFW, Elks, CBICC, Pomona Grange, SAL; Housing Alliance of Pa. Innovation Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Corrections, Commun. Coll., Lupus, Pa. Amer.-Ital.; married Terri; 1 son.

**DOMINIC J. COSTA****21st District****Allegheny County**

Dominic J. Costa (D), born in 1951, in Pittsburgh, son of Albert and Lois Costa; Penn Hills H.S., 1970; Mon-Yough Plumbing Apprentice Prog. (master plumber), 1975; Allegheny Co. Police Acad., 1977; frmr. patrolman, commander, chief of police: City of Pgh. Bur. of Police; frmr. pub. safety dir.: Penn Hills; chair: St. Raphael Parish Apostolate Comm.; pres.: Morningside Area Commun. Cncl.; mem.: Morningside VFW, Penn Hills NAACP, Pgh. Parks Conserv., Amen Corner, North Side Sportsmen's Assn., Allegheny Co. Sheriff's Reserve, Sons of Italy Lodge 2746, Moose Lodge 581, Allegheny Co. Rifle Club; awds.: NLEMF Living Legend/Officer of the Month-2004, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, White House Commun. Agcy. Cert. of Apprec.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Darlene; 3 children.

**PAUL COSTA****34th District****Allegheny County**

Paul Costa (D), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay A. Costa Sr.; Taylor Allerdice H.S., 1978; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), gen. studies, 1988; Point Park Coll. (B.S.), accounting, 1994; att. Local Govt. Acad., 1995-96; frmr. asst. dep. prothonotary: Allegheny Co.; frmr. supv.: ARAMARK; frmr. comm./pres.: Wilkins Twp.; trustee: Point Park Univ.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Film Office, Carnegie Sci. Ctr., E. Area Adult Svcs.; bd. fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Braddock Rotary, Ital.-Amer. Citizens Club, St. Colman Parish; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; married Kathleen; 3 children.

**JIM COX****129th District****Berks County**

Jim Cox (R), born in 1969, in Chicago, IL, son of Jim and Billie Cox; Marquette Manor Bapt. Acad., 1987; Pensacola Christ. Coll. (B.A.), pre-law, 1992; Regent Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Diabetes, Veterans, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Rural Health; married Kelly, 4 children.

**THOMAS C. CREIGHTON****37th District****Lancaster County**

Thomas C. Creighton (R), born in Altoona, son of Thomas and Catherine Creighton; Altoona Sr. H.S., 1963; Juniata Coll., physics, 1967; Indiana Univ. of Pa., physics, 1970; Armstrong Research Physics; Natl. Bur. of Standards; engineering mgr.: Kellogg's; twp. supv.; mem.: Rotary Intl., 4-H, PSATS; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; married Sandra W.; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

**ANGEL CRUZ****180th District****Philadelphia County**

Angel Cruz (D), born in 1965, in Philadelphia, son of Jesus and Aurora Cruz Ramos; NE Cath. H.S., 1985; att. Temple Univ.; frmr. city cnclman. aide; 7th Ward Ldr.: City of Phila.; found. mem./ chair: PAALEO (Pa. Afro-Amer. & Latino Elected Officials); mem.: U.S. Hispanic Ldrshp. Conf., Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected Officials, Phila. Deleg., Phila. Elected Black Officials; bd. mem.: Impact Serv.; 1st Latino asst. sec.: Phila. City Comm., Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; married Maria.

**LAWRENCE H. CURRY****154th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Lawrence H. Curry (D), born in 1935, son of Louise and W. Lawrence Curry; Jenkintown H.S., 1952; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1957, (M.A.), 1958; frmr. co. comm.: Montgomery Co.; professor; mem.: Amer. Hist. Org., Valley Forge Hist. Soc.; awds.: Natl. Hemophilia Found. Advoc. of the Year-2009, APSCUF Disting. Svc. Awd.-2007, Work for Higher Educ. AFT-2006, Pa. SNAP Friend of Sch. of Nursing-2005, Mid-East. Pa. State Educ. Friend of Educ. Awd.-2005, Pa. Assn. of Sch. Retirees Joseph Siegman Awd.-1994, Pa. Small Bus. Assn. Phoenix Awd. for Assistance to Small Bus. Recovery, Fair Housing Cncl. of Montgomery Co. Inc. MLK Jr. Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; caucus mem.: SE, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Firearms Safety, Legis. Hunger, Local Tax Reform, Peace Not Guns, Substance Abuse; married Shirley; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

**BRYAN DEAN CUTLER****100th District****Lancaster County**

Bryan Dean Cutler (R), born in 1975, in Lancaster, son of the late Gary and Joyce Cutler; Solanco H.S., 1993; Lanc. Gen. Sch. of Radiology (cert. of radiologic tech.), 1995; Lebanon Val. Coll. (B.S.) healthcare adm., minor-business, *summa cum laude*, 2001; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2006; x-ray tech.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp. and others; mgr., Supp. Svcs.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Wrightsdales Bapt. Ch., Reg. Plan. Comm., Drumore Twp. Emerg. Mgmt. Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Sportsmen's, Motorsports, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Jennifer; 3 children.

**PETER J. DALEY II****49th District****Fayette and Washington Counties**

Peter J. Daley II (D), born in 1950, in Brownsville, son of Peter and Gladys Daley; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), soc. studies, 1972, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1975; att. Robert Morris Coll.; Univ. of Pa., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. mayor: Calif. Bor.; mem.: Monongahela Val. Bd. of Realtors, Natl. Realtors Assn., Sons of Italy, Lions Intl.; awds.: PLNA Green Indus. Advoc.-2009, Pa. Dept. of Ag. Investing in Our Future Awd.-2006-07, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Disting. Alumni Awd.-2005, Mon Valley Chapter NAACP Disting. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003, W. Pa. Firemen's Assoc. Political Awd.-1999, Republic C of C Outst. Achiev. Awd.-1999, Mon Valley Progress Cncl. Ldrshp. Awd.-1992, Calif. Rotary Paul Harris Fellowship-1992, Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Fellow-1991, Middle Mon Valley Ind. Dev. Assn. Dedicated Svc.-1989, Calif. Univ. Alumni Assn. W.S. Jackson Medallion of Distinction-

1987, Mon Valley OIC State Govt.-1986, Amer. Legion Frank Downer Post 302 Cert. of Apprec.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 14th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, SW.

**CRAIG A. DALLY****138th District****Northampton County**

Craig A. Dally (R), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Marge and the late John T. Dally; Pen Argyl Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), econ./bus., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; atty./small businessman; mem.: Pa., Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; cncl. mem.: St. John Luth. Ch.; bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Nazareth YMCA; bd. mem.: Two Rivers Health & Wellness Found., Moravian Hall Retirement Commun., PHEAA; frmr. dir.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Lehigh Valley; frmr. Big Brother; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 7th consecutive term; married Ann; 2 daughters.

**GARY DAY****187th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Gary Day (R), born in Baltimore, Md., son of William J. and Margaret (Sandy) J. Day; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., min. bus.; frmr. dir., Mktg. & HR-Service Electric Cablevision; frmr. exec. asst. to the mayor: City of Allentown; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA; found. mem.: Lehigh Valley Sportsfest; frmr. exec. dir.: Allentown Advancement Team; frmr. mem.: Allentown Econ. Dev. Corp. Exec. Comm.; youth sports coach; mem.: Heidleberg Game Protective Assn., NRA, Ontelaunee Rod & Gun Club, Greenleaf Lodge 561; life mem.: Germansville Goodwill Fire Co., Upper Lehigh Lions, St. Joseph the Worker Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Susan; 3 children.

**DANIEL J. DEASY****27th District****Allegheny County**

Daniel J. Deasy (D), born in 1966, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Daniel and Ruth Deasy; Bishop Canevin H.S., 1984; att. Univ. of Pgh.; bus.; frmr. foreman/cnclman.: City of Pgh.; mem.: PNA, Ancient Ord. of Hibernians; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Steel; married Kelly; 4 children.

**SHERYL McVITTY DELOZIER****88th District****Cumberland County**

Sheryl McVitty DeLozier (R), born in Mt. Vernon, N.Y., daughter of Arthur and Judy McVitty; W. Chester East H.S., 1985; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), pol. sci./dom. govt., 1989; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), mgmt./bus. adm., 1994; frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov.'s Off.; frmr. dir., Gov.'s Off. of Pub. Liaison; frmr. advisor to the comm.: PUC; frmr. committeewoman: Cumberland Co.; mem.: W. Shore, Mechanicsburg C of C, Mech. Women in Bus., New Cumberland Women's Club, Mechanicsburg Rotary; 1st v. pres.: Cumberland Co. Fed. of Rep. Women; torch bearer: U.S. Olympic Games, Atlanta, Ga.; awds.: United Way Commun. Hero, Hbg. Area YWCA Vol. of the Yr., *Central Pa. Bus. Journal* "40 under 40" Bus. & Commun. Ldrs., Hbg. Area YWCA Women of Excell.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Christopher; 2 children.

**ANTHONY M. DeLUCA****32nd District****Allegheny County**

Anthony M. DeLuca (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence and Catherine DeLuca; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; frmr. cnclman./dep. mayor: Penn Hills; frmr. mem.: Govt. Study Comm.; mem.: ISDA, Elks, Moose, Eagles; awds.: Gateway Publications Readers' Choice "Best Pub. Official in E. Suburbs"-2005, 2001, 1998, Pa. AFL-CIO Sr. Citizen's Awd., Penn Hills Vol. Firemen Assn. Devoted Efforts Awd., YMCA Chairman's Awd., Child Safety Prog. Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Pres. Awd., Ital. Amer. War Vet. Man of the Yr. in Govt., Verona Fire Dept. Ded. Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 14th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Children's, Steel, Coal; chair: Amer. Ital.; co-chair: Pa. Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Constance; 4 children.

**GORDON RAY DENLINGER****99th District****Lancaster County**

Gordon Ray Denlinger, born in 1963, in Ephrata, son of Harold and Gladys Denlinger; High Point Bapt. Acad., 1981; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), acct., 1985; frmr. tax mgr.: MCI; frmr. controller: Graco Children's Products, Sharp Shopper Corp.; CPA; mem.: Amer., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; elder: Covenant Reformed Ch.; frmr. treas.: Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. chair: E. Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; Veritas Acad. Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 18, 2003, serving 4th consecutive term; married Carolyn; 4 children.

**EUGENE A. DePASQUALE****95th District****York County**

Eugene A. DePasquale (D), born in 1971, in Pittsburgh, son of Alfred and Josephine DePasquale; Pgh. Cent. Cath. H.S., 1989; Coll. of Wooster (B.A.), pol. sci., 1993; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), dean's awd., 1997; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2003; dep. sec.: DEP; dir. Econ. Dev.: City of York; bd. mem.: Commun. Bankers; mem.: York Habitat for Humanity Adv. Bd.; frmr. chair: York Co. Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alternative Energy (chair), Autism, Commun. Coll., SE & Cent. Dem.; married Tracey; 2 children.

**FRANK DERMODY****33rd District****Allegheny County**

Frank Dermody (D), born in 1951, in Scranton, son of the late Frank and Bessie Dermody; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Indiana Univ. Sch. of Law-Bloomington (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. dist. justice; mem.: Dist. Atty. Assn., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Oakmont Lions Club; frmr. teacher: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst. for Cont. Legal Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 10th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Sec. Jan. 2007; chair: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Comm. on Urban Affs.; married Debra; 2 children.

**H. WILLIAM DeWEESE****Majority Whip – 50th District****Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties**

H. William DeWeese (D), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of J. Victor and Frances Baily DeWeese; Waynesburg H.S., 1968; Wake Forest Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1972; 1st Lt., U.S. Marine Corps; mem.: Waynesburg Moose, Waynesburg Amer. Leg., F&AM 33rd Deg. Scottish Rite Freemason, Waynesburg Lodge #153; bd. of trustees: Geo. C. Marshall Found.; life mem.: NRA, NAACP, U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Officer's Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 27, 1976, serving 18th consecutive term; elected House Maj. Whip; elected House Maj. Leader; elected Speaker of the House; elected House Min. Leader; single.

**GENE D. DIGIROLAMO****18th District****Bucks County**

Gene D. DiGirolamo (R), born in 1950, son of Helen and the late Gene DiGirolamo; Bishop Egan H.S., 1968; att. Del. Valley Coll., Holy Fam. Coll.; frmr. auditor: Bensalem Twp.; mem./past chair: Bensalem Drug & Alcohol Cncl.; mem.: Army Reserves; chair: PIAA Oversight Comm.; Bucks Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Prevention Vol. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; Rep. chair: Labor Rela. Comm.; married Donna; 4 children.

**ROBERT C. DONATUCCI****185th District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Robert C. Donatucci (D), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of Yolanda and the late Thomas F. Donatucci; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1970; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; frmr. Dem. committeeman: 26th Ward, 15th Div.; frmr. adm. asst. to dir. of Section 8, Phila. Housing Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 1980, serving 16th consecutive term; married Maria; 2 children.

**PAUL J. DRUCKER****157th District****Chester and Montgomery Counties**

Paul J. Drucker (D), born in 1945, in Paterson, N.J., son of the late Arthur and Frances Drucker; Rutherford H.S.; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1967; Boston Univ. (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Metzger Kleiner; frmr. supv.: Tredyffrin Twp.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Robyn; 3 children.

**TODD A. EACHUS****Majority Leader – 116th District****Luzerne County**

Todd A. Eachus (D), born in 1962, in Harrisburg, son of Etta May and the late Sabastian Eachus; Wilkes-Barre Coughlin H.S., 1980; Pitzer Coll. of the Claremont Coll. (B.A.), 1984; frmr. staff adm. asst.: U.S. Rep. Frank J. Guarini; frmr. pres./own.: Portable Space; frmr. cong. intern: U.S. Rep. James Nelligan, U.S. Rep. Paul Kanjorski; frmr. mem.: Butler Twp. Dem. Comm., Luzerne Co. Children's Svc. Governance Task Force; bd. mem.: Luzerne Co. Human Svcs. Adv. Cncl., Hazleton Amer. Red Cross; frmr. chair: Luzerne Co. Trans. Dept. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. pres.: Drums Lions Club; frmr. co-chair: Health Excell. & Accountability Response Team; frmr. Dem. committeeman: Butler Twp. 1st Dist.; frmr. comm.: Commonwealth of Pa. Improve Mgmt. Performance & Cost Control Task Force (IMPACCT); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 7th consecutive term; v. chair: Nom. Policy Comm.; apptd. Deputy Whip, 2003; elected chair: Policy Comm., 2007; elected Majority Leader, Dec. 2008; married Ellen; 3 sons.

elected chair: Policy Comm., 2007; elected Majority Leader, Dec. 2008; married Ellen; 3 sons.

**BRIAN ELLIS****11th District****Butler County**

Brian L. Ellis (R), born in 1969, in Butler, son of James and Diane Cicco Ellis; Butler H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), communications; co-own.: Hansen Auto Sales; mem.: Moraine Trails Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd., Butler Co. Comm. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Panel, Butler AM Rotary, NFIB; frmr. adv.: YMCA Youth & Govt. Prog.; bd. of trustees: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr., Butler Co. Commun. Coll.; bd. mem.: Big Brother/Big Sisters, Pa. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Subcomm. on Small Bus.; mem.: Rep. Policy Comm. Task Force on Budget & Econ. Policy; caucus mem.: Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Monica; 2 sons.

**DWIGHT EVANS****Democratic Appropriations Chair – 203rd District****Philadelphia County**

Dwight Evans (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jean and the late Henry Evans; Germantown H.S., 1971; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.A.); La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1975; bd. mem.: Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Fox Chase Cancer Ctr., Natl. Assessment Governing Bd., Children's Scholarship Fund, Concerned Black Men, Black Alliance for Educ. Opportunities (founding mem., Natl. & Phila. Chap.), Presb. Found.; mem.: NCSL's Natl. Ctr. on Educ. Fin. Adv. Panel; bd. mem.: Lincoln Univ.; chair emeritus: Multicultural Affairs Cong.; fndr.: Ogontz Ave. Revitalization Corp.; awds.: Gtr. Phila. Hotel Assn. Heart of Phila.-2004, Enterprise Ctr. & PAMBDC Power of Entrepreneurship-2004, *Phila. Tribune* Phila. Most Influential-2003, Teenshop, Inc. Making a Difference-2003, Ctr. for Educ. Reform Unsung Hero-1998, Waynesburg Coll. Lifetime Svc. Pres. Medallion-1997, Pa. Dept. of Educ. Disting. Gentleman-1993, PSEA Recog.-1993, Pa. Legal Svc. Outst. Achiev.-1993, Phila. Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr.-1992, Pa. Assn. Legis. Ldrshp.-1991, Pa. Jewish Coalition

Rep. of the Yr.-1990; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 15th consecutive term.

**JOHN R. EVANS****5th District****Crawford and Erie Counties**

John R. Evans (R), born in 1955, in Meadville, son of Robert and Lillian Evans; Linesville-Conneaut Summit H.S., 1973; Edinboro Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), speech communications, 1982, (M.A.), communication studies, 1999; frmr. TV news reporter/anchor: WJET-TV; frmr. comm. spec.: Erie Ins. Grp.; mem.: TAP Adv. Bd., Oasis Lodge-Edinboro, Zern Zern Shrine.; cnd. of trustees: Edinboro Univ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

**GARTH D. EVERETT****84th District****Lycoming County**

Garth D. Everett (R), born in 1954, in Montoursville, son of David and Maxine Everett; Montoursville Area H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; LTC: USAF; frmr. atty.: McNerney, Page, Vanderlin & Hall; mem.: NRA, VFW, Amer. Leg. 40+8, Lycoming Law Assn., Oregon E. Running Club, St. Andrew Luth. Ch.; bd. mem.: River Valley Reg. YMCA (RVRYMCA); elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**FLORINDO J. FABRIZIO****2nd District****Erie County**

Florindo J. "Flo" Fabrizio (D), born in 1944, in Erie, son of the late Nicola and Ida Fabrizio; Strong Vincent H.S., 1962; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts & sci., 1966; Edinboro State Univ. (M.Ed.), counseling, 1969; att. Nova Univ., doct. studies; frmr. clerk/clerk of elections: Erie Co.; frmr. econ. instructor: Amer. Inst. of Banking; frmr. bd. mem./v. pres.: Erie Maennerchor Club; frmr. v. chair: City of Erie Gaming Study Comm.; frmr. pres.: Saints & Sinners of N. Amer.; frmr. sec.: Pleasant Ridge Manor Bd. of Trustees; frmr. mem.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa., Erie Co. Welfare Comm.; mem.: BPOE Lodge #67, LaNuova Aurora Soc., South End Benefit Assn., Roadhouse Theater Productions, Sacred Heart & St. Paul RC Ch., Gannon Univ. Physician Asst. Prog. Adv. Bd., Morosky Coll. Health Professions & Sci. Adv. Cncl., Martin Luther King Ctr. Bd. of Dir.; charter mem.: Erie Museum Auth.; dir. of research/evaluation: Erie Model Cities Prog.; v. pres.:

Erie Wolves Club; sec.: Natl. Assn. of Wolves; faculty: Erie Bus. Ctr.; awds.: Guiseppi Mazzini Civic Assn. Man of the Year-2009, Pa. Chap. NASW Legis. of the Year-2008, Bob Connor Jr. Achiev. Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Erie Legends Elected Offic. Best Perform. Awd.-2006, Gtr. Erie Commun. Action Comm. Pub. Svc.-2005, Ital. Honor Soc. Man of the Yr.-2004, Bus. Arts Awd., NW Pa. Youth Football Recog.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Victoria B; 1 daughter, 2 stepsons.

**RUSSELL H. FAIRCHILD****85th District****Snyder and Union Counties**

Russell H. Fairchild (R), born in 1947, in Sunbury, son of Guy W. and Mary Ellen Fairchild; Lewisburg Area Jt. H.S., 1965; Penn State Univ. (A.S.), eng., 1967; U.S. Army, 1967-69, infantry platoon ldr., Vietnam; frmr. pres.: Fairchild Bros. Inc., G.R.F. Svc. Inc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Susq. Valley C of C, Amer. Soc. of Hwy. Eng.; frmr. chair: Union Co. Plan. Comm., Union Co. Econ. Dev. Cncl.; mem.: Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn., Amer. Legion, Lodge #22 F&AM, Wmspt. Consistory, Buffalo Valley & Northumberland-Point Twp. Sportsmen's Assn., Ducks Unltd., Moose, NRA, Penn State Club-Susq. Valley, Ruffed Grouse Soc., Union Co. Farm Bur., U.S. Power Squadron, Winfield UM Ch., Susq. River Trail Assn., Union Co. Sportsmen's Club, Civil Air Patrol; bd. mem.: Econ. Pa.; life mem.: Union Twp. Fire Co., VFW, Vets. of the Vietnam War, Snyder Co. Hist. Soc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 11th consecutive term; married Carol.

**FRANK ANTHONY FARRY III****142nd District****Bucks County**

Frank Anthony Farry III (R), born in 1972, in Abington, son of Frank Jr. and Sandra Joan Farry; Neshaminy H.S., 1990; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Bus. (B.S.), econ., 1995; Rutgers Univ. (M.S.), pub. policy, 1998; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. asst. twp. mgr.: Middletown Twp.; mem./fire chief: Langhorne-Middletown Fire Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.

**MICHAEL E. FLECK****81st District****Blair, Huntingdon, and Mifflin Counties**

Michael E. Fleck (R), born in 1973, son of Shirley and the late Eugene Fleck; S. Huntingdon Co. H.S., 1991; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), hist., 1995; Ship. Univ. (toward M.A.), hist.; Ldrshp. Huntingdon Co., 2004; frmr. dist. exec.: BSA; frmr. Raystown Dev. Svcs. Inc.; mem.: Huntingdon Co. Lib. Sys., Huntingdon Rotary Club, Huntingdon Co. Rep.: Comm., Heritage Bapt. Ch. Three Springs, Juniata Valley Cncl. BSA, Families and Comm. Together Collaborative, Huntingdon Co. United Way, Huntingdon Co. Young Prof., Huntingdon Co. Career & Tech. Jt. Operat. Comm., Workforce Dev. Bd.; frmr. sch. bd. mem.: S. Huntingdon Co. Sch. Dist.; awds: Bob O'Connor Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Monaken Lodge BSA Vigil Honor-2000, Huntingdon Co. Preserv. Awd.-1995, Troop 237 Orbisonia Eagle Scout-1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Dorea.

**DAN B. FRANKEL****23rd District****Allegheny County**

Dan B. Frankel (D), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Rebeca Frankel; Pennington Sch., 1974; Kenyon Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1978; Kennedy Sch. of Govt. Cert. Prog. for Sr. Execs. in State & Local Govt., 2000; ins. broker; mem.: Pgh. Parks Conservancy, Jewish Fam. & Children's Svc., W. Pa. Conservancy, Magee Women's Research Inst. & Found.; bd. mem.: Carnegie Lib., WQED; trustee: Jewish Health Care Found., Univ. of Pgh.; chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; awds.: ACLU Marjorie H. Matson Vigilant Defense of Civil Liberties Awd.-2008, JCC Rogal-Ruslander Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Mental Health Assn. Espirit Awd.-2006, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, Zionist Org. of Amer. Natalie Novick Commun. Svc.-1997, United Jewish Fed. Stark Ldrshp.-1995, Jewish Fam. & Children's Svc. Dr. Howard A. Mermelstein Ldrshp. Awd.-1995, United Jewish Fed. Levinson Commun. Relations Awd.-1988; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; married Debra; 3 children.

**ROBERT L. FREEMAN****136th District****Northampton County**

Robert L. Freeman (D), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Joyce Styers Freeman and the late Jacob B. Freeman; Easton Area H.S., 1975; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1978; Lehigh Univ. (M.A.), hist., 1984; frmr. shop steward/mem.: UFCW Union; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Dem. Policy Comm., Sen. Local Govt. Comm.; awds.: Elton Stone Awd., Moravian Coll. Hist. Prize; author: article, *Light Rail and the Lehigh Valley*; frmr. chair: House Select Comm. on Land Use & Growth Mgmt., City of Easton Home Rule Charter Study Comm.; authored Elm St. Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, served 6 consecutive terms; reelected 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Local Govt. Comm.; married Terri Arshan; 2 stepchildren.

**WILLIAM I. GABIG****199th District****Cumberland County**

William I. Gabig (R); Trinity H.S.; St. Vincent Coll.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; U.S. Navy JAG officer; asst. dist. atty.; chair: Cumberland Co. Victim Witness Policy Bd.; mem.: Amer. Legion, K of C, Cumberland Co. Bar Assn., Cumberland Co. Law Enforcement Officer's Assn., Natl. Lawyers Assn.; instructor: Pa. Game Comm. Acad.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; married; 2 children.

**MATT GABLER****75th District****Clearfield and Elk Counties**

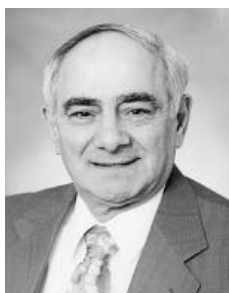
Matt Gabler (R), born in DuBois; DuBois Cent. Cath. H.S.; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 2006; 1st Lt., U.S. Army Reserve; frmr. research analyst: Pa. House of Representatives; mem.: Amer. Legion, NRA, U.S. Army Reserve, St. Marys Moose Club, K of C, PA Wildlife Habitat Unltd., St. Michael the Archangel RCC; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Pro-Life, Rural Health, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Timber.

**JOHN T. GALLOWAY****140th District****Bucks County**

John T. Galloway (D), born in 1960, in Levittown, son of Jane Mary Galloway; Pennsbury H.S., 1977; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll.; Proj. Mgmt. Inst., 2001; Merrill Lynch; frmr. coach: Cath. Youth Org.; mem.: Ancient Ord. of Hibernians; fndr. mem./past pres.: Bucks Co. St. Patrick's Day Parade Comm.; mem.: local Dem. comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish, Penn State, Pro-Life, SE Deleg.; married Angela; 1 child.

**RICHARD ALLEN GEIST****79th District****Blair County**

Richard Allen Geist (R), born in 1944, in Altoona, son of James Dysart Geist and Catharine Wiggins; Penn State Univ. (A.S.), drafting/design tech., 1965; Kellogg Fellowship & Pub. Affairs Ldrshp. Prog.; frmr. consulting eng.; Blair Co. Rep. Committeeman; bd. mem.: Railroaders Mem. Museum, K4s 1361 Engine Crew (official state steam locomotive); frmr. race chair: Natl. Olympic Road Trails, Altoona; 1st chair: High Speed Rail Compact States; promoter/chair: Tour de Toona; mem.: Altoona Bicycle Club, Speed Ground Trans. Ctr. Adv. Bd., Keystone Restoration & Preserv. Bd., Natl. Railway Hist. Soc.; high sustaining mem.: Penns Woods Cncl.-BSA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 16th consecutive term; married Jean Elizabeth.

**CAMILLE GEORGE****74th District****Clearfield County**

Camille George (D), born in 1927, in Houtzdale, son of the late Jacob and Emily George; att. Houtzdale H.S.; Amer. Sch. of Chicago; Lock Haven Univ. (hon. Juris Doc.); U.S. Navy, 1945-46; partner: Jacob George Ford Sales Inc.; frmr. mayor: Bor. of Houtzdale; frmr. chair: Clearfield Co. Dem.; frmr. adm. officer: PennDOT, Dist. 2-0 Clearfield; bd. mem.: PENNVEST; mem.: Moshannon Valley Dem. Club, Environ. Quality Bd., Wild Resources Conserv. Bd., Oper. Engineers, Local 66, Pgh., Amer. Legion Post 591, Cooper Twp. Dem. Club, Curwensville Area Dem. Women's Club, Clearfield Area Dem. Club, FOE; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1974, serving 18th consecutive term; married Edna Mae; 5 children.

**MICHAEL F. GERBER****148th District****Montgomery County**

Michael F. Gerber (D), born in 1972, in Montgomery Co., son of Dick and Penny Gerber; Germantown Acad. 1990; Choate, 1991; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2000; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Ronald Buckwalter, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist.; cnsl.: Gov. Rendell Transition Comm.; mem.: Pa., Montgomery Co., Phila. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: SERS; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004; serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: SE Deleg.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Deleg.; married Jessica; 3 children.

**MARC J. GERGELY****35th District****Allegheny County**

Marc J. Gergely (D), born in 1969, in McKeesport, son of Robert and Sofia Gergely; McKeesport Area H.S., 1987; att. Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1992, Indiana Univ. of Pa., hist., 1988-92; Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Govt. Fellowship, 2005; frmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Sean Logan, Sen. Albert Belan; bd. mem.: Natl. Assembly of Sportsmen's Caucus; mem.: F&AM Lodge #582, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post #361, Allegheny Co. Firearms Owners Against Crime, Polish Natl. Alliance #352, McKeesport Hungarian Club, Wm. Penn Assoc., Steel Industry Heritage Corp., McKeesport/Duquesne Industrial Site Policy Bd., Amer. Cncl. of Young Pol. Ldrs.; frmr. mem.: McKeesport Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; elected Dep. Whip 2007; married Debbie, 3 children.

**JARET A. GIBBONS****10th District****Lawrence, Beaver, and Butler Counties**

Jaret A. Gibbons (D), born in 1980, in Ellwood City, son of Carol and the late Ralph Gibbons Jr.; Lincoln H.S., 1999; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci./bus., 2003; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2006; mem.: NRA, PCUC, Civil Air Patrol, Sons of Italy, Slippery Rock Univ. Pol. Sci. Adv. Bd., K of C, Ellwood Wampum Rod & Gun Club, Ellwood City Wolves Club, Loyal Order of Moose, Elwood City Elks; James Finnegan Found. Fellowship Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Alzheimers, Autism, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish, Ital.-Amer., Lupus, NW, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; mem: NW & SW Caucus; married Jennifer.

**KEITH J. GILLESPIE****47th District****York County**

Keith J. Gillespie (R), born in 1952, in Wilmington, Del., son of Frank and Anne Gillespie; Solanco H.S., 1970; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., Franklin & Marshall Coll.; frmr. paramedic: St. Joseph Hosp.; frmr. dir.: Memorial Hosp.; frmr. dep. coroner: York Co.; frmr. committeeman: Hellam Twp.; mem.: NRA, Ldrshp. York, York Co. Fatality Review Bd., Ducks Unltd., Amer. Red Cross, Healthy York Co. Coalition, BSA, Field Faculty HAAC, S. Central Pa., York Co. Counter Terrorism Task Forces, York Co. United Way, Conestoga Jaycees, Kreutz Creek Presb. Ch.; frmr. mem.: York & Lancaster Co. Emerg. Medical Assns.; York Co. Star of Life Awd.-1994; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Annette; 3 children.

**MAUREE GINGRICH****101st District****Lebanon County**

Mauree A. Gingrich (R), born in 1946, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Jerome and Marie Boyd; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1964; att. Hershey Jr. Coll., 1964-65; Pa. Coll. of Med. Arts (A.S.), med. tech., 1967; fmr. reg. mktg. dir.: Omega Med. Lab.; fmr. dir. of mktg.: Cornwall Manor; fmr. own.: Mature Market Concepts; fmr. bd. of trustees: Ldrshp. Lebanon Valley, Palmyra Pub. Lib.; fmr. bd. mem.: Lebanon Valley C of C; fmr. pres.: Palmyra Bor. Cncl.; fmr. mem.: Palmyra Bor. Plan. Comm., Palmyra Civil Svc. Comm.; mem.: Local Govt. Comm., Ch. of the Holy Spirit RC Ch.; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., Athena-1996, Outst. Exec. Women-1995; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Cal; 4 children; 4 grandchildren.

**ROBERT W. GODSHALL****53rd District****Montgomery County**

Robert W. Godshall (R), born in 1933, in Souderton, son of the late Enos and Bessie Godshall; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm./econ., 1955; grad. work, Wharton Sch., 1956; fmr. pres.: Godshall's Hatchery Inc.; fmr. controller: Montgomery Co.; fmr. Rep. committeeman, area ldr., 1970-pres.; fmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Souderton Area Sch. Dist., Perkiomen Valley Watershed Assn.; fmr. bd. mem.: Harleysville Sr. Adult Activity Ctr., N. Penn Branch Red Cross; bd. of trustees: Natl. Constitution Ctr.; life mem.: NRA, Unified Sportsmen; awds.: Pa. Veterinary Med. Assn. Recognition Proclamation-2008, 2007, Souderton Area H.S. Hall of Fame-2007, *The Reporter Newspaper* Best Area Politician-2006, 2003, 2002, 2000, Lansdale Bor. Commun. Svc.-2006, Hatfield Bor. Commun. Svc.-2005, Pa. Soc. of Biomed. Research Ldrshp. Awd., Pa. Cancer Alliance Ldrshp. in Cancer Research-2005, Lansdale Cannoneers Commun. Svc.-2004, N. Penn C of C Disting. Svc.-2003, N. Montgomery Co. Recycling Comm. Excell. in Govt. Svc.-2003, Pa. Dietetic Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2003, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2003, 1996, 1994, 1992, 1990, 1989, nums. other awds. from fire co.s and twps.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 14th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll.; 5 children.

**NEAL P. GOODMAN****123rd District****Schuylkill County**

Neal P. Goodman (D), born in 1957, in Bethlehem, son of the late Cornelius P. and Shirley Goodman; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1976; att. Penn. State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven, 1979-81; Univ. of E. Stroudsburg (B.A.), hist., 1986; fmr. sgt.: U.S. Marine Corp.; fmr. mem./past pres.: Mahanoy City Bor. Cncl.; fmr. chief of staff: Office of Rep. Edward J. Lucyk; fmr. exec. dir.: Vet. Affairs & Emer. Preparedness Comm., Tourism & Recreational Dev. Comm.; fmr. dir.: Schuylkill Co. Visitor Bur., MAJIC Corp.; eucharistic minister: Blessed Teresa of Calcutta RC Ch.; mem.: Ancient Ord. of Hibernians Jack Kehoe Div. #1, Elks Lodge #695, Pi Lambda Phi natl. frat.; life mem.: NRA; awds.: Elks Lodge #695 Outst. Citizen of the Yr.-2007, Pottsville Jt. Cncl. Svc. to Veterans Awd.-2006, Pa. Commend. Medal-2006, Chapel of the Four Chaplains Legion of Honor-2002, Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1998, Speaker of the House Awd.-1995, Amer. Legion State Adj. Gen.-1995, VFW Disting. Svc.-1995; chair: NE Deleg.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Vickie; 3 children.

**GLEN R. GRELL****87th District****Cumberland County**

Glen R. Grell (R), born in 1956, in Harrisburg; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1974; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; fmr. dep. gen. cnsl. to Gov. Tom Ridge; fmr. atty.: Klett, Rooney, Lieber & Schorling, Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney; fmr. sol.: Hampden Twp.; fmr. mem.: Adv. Comm. on Real Property Law; dir.: Cumberland Valley Eagle Found.; hon. dir.: Keystone Area Cncl. BSA; bd. mem.: PSERS, Pa. Masonic Youth Found., Dom. Viol. Svcs. of Cumberland & Perry Co.; mem.: Shippensburg Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Rep. Natl. Lawyers Assn., West Shore C of C, Hbg. Reg. C of C, Gtr. Hbg. Assn. of Realtors, Home Builders Assn. of Metropolitan Hbg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Elaine; 2 children.

**SETH GROVE****196th District****York County**

Seth Grove (R), born in 1979, in York, son of Thomas and Sandra Grove; Spring Grove H.S., 1998; York Coll. of PA (B.A.), pub. adm., 2002; att. Geo. Wash. Univ., pol. mgmt.; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Rep. Keith Gillespie; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. Todd Platts, Pa. Rep. Stan Saylor; frmr. mem.: Lions Club, NRA, Dover Fish & Game Assn.; frmr. chair: Dover YMCA Bd. of Mgrs.; mem.: N. York Co. Rep. Club, York Co., PA Young Rep., Rep. State Comm., Rep. Club of York Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Germ.-Amer., Pro-Life, Sportmen's; married Kacey.

**RICHARD T. GRUCELA****137th District****Northampton County**

Richard T. Grucela (D), born in 1946, in Easton, son of the late John T. and Stella Grucela; Easton Area H.S., 1964; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., 1964-65; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1968, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1974; frmr. teacher: Easton Area H.S.; frmr. cnclman/past pres.: Northampton Co.; frmr. pres.: Lower Mt. Bethel Twp. Rec. Bd.; adj. instruc., pol. sci.: E. Stroudsburg Univ.; mem.: Bangor Lions Club, Northampton Co. Solid Waste Adv. Comm., Warren Co. (N.J.) Athletic Assn., Easton Area Educ. Assn. (PACE chair), PSEA, PSEA Cong. Contact Team, Pa. PTA, NEA, Natl. Youth Sports Assn., Easton Area Schoolman's Assn., Bangor Elks Lodge BPOE #1106, Father DeNisco Cncl. K of C, Hunter-Martin Hist. Assn., Nazareth Jacksonian Dem. Club, Lower Mt. Bethel Dem. Assn.; frmr. chief negotiator: Easton Area Educ. Assn.; bd. mem.: Slate Belt Vets. Assn., Easton Area Educ. Assn.; Dem. committeeman: Lower Mt. Bethel Twp. Lower Dist.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; married Gina; 2 children.

**GARY HALUSKA****73rd District****Cambria County**

Gary Haluska (D), born in 1950, in Patton, son of the late Edward J. and Margaret Louise Haluska; Cambria Heights Sch. Dist., 1968; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), forestry, 1970; own./oper.: Fix-It-Shop Auto. Ctr.; mem.: Patton Vol. Fire Co. (36 yrs.), Pa., Cambria Co. Firemen's Assns.; mem./past pres.: Central Dist. Firemen's Assn.; past pres.: Cambria Hts. Basketball Boosters, Cambria Hts. Quarterback Club, Prince Gallitzin Tourism & Trade Assn.; chair: Rock Run Rec. Area; bd. mem.: S. Allegheny Travel Cncl., Seldom Seen Valley Tourist Mine, Cambria Co. Tourist Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; married; 1 son; 3 grandchildren.

**MICHAEL K. HANNA SR.****76th District****Centre and Clinton Counties**

Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D), born in 1953, in Lock Haven, son of Horace F. Jr. and Celestine Hanna; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1980; atty.; bd. of gov.: State Sys. of Higher Educ.; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Lock Haven Univ.; frmr. bd. mem.: Lock Haven YMCA, Lock Haven Univ. Found., Lock Haven Alumni Assn.; mem.: Lock Haven Lions Club, Lock Haven Elks Club, Lock Haven Eagles Club; frmr. gen. chair: Clinton Co. Sesquicentennial; frmr. div. chair: Clinton Co. United Way; frmr. pres.: Lock Haven Jaycees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 10th consecutive term; married Susan K.; 2 sons.

**R. TED HARHAI****58th District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

R. Ted Harhai (D), born in 1955, in Monessen, son of Dolores and the late John B. Harhai; Monessen H.S., 1973; Carnegie-Mellon Univ., 1977; investment banker; fmr. cnclman./fmr. mayor: Monessen; past pres.: Monessen Pub. Libr. & Dist. Ctr., Monessen Lions Club, Gtr. Monessen C of C; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers, num. other soc./frat. orgs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 3, 1998, serving 7th consecutive term; mem.: Pub. Emp. Retirement Comm. Policy Comm.; chair: Steel Caucus; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Autism, Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital., Pa. Hist. Preserv. Lehigh and Northampton Counties, SW.

**JULIE HARHART****183rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Julie Harhart (R), born in 1945, in Northampton, daughter of Frank and Theresa Cihylik; Allentown Cent. H.S., 1963; Bethlehem Bus. Sch., 1965; fmr. leg. aide; mem.: Northampton Exchangettes, N. Lehigh Valley C of C, Slatington Rotary Club, Northampton Co., Lehigh Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: Pa. Cong. of Parents & Teachers Advocacy-2002, Golden Deeds-2001, Chapel of Four Chaplains-1998, Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero-1998, 1997, Joseph Siegman Outst. Leg.-1998, 1996, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2004, 1997, 1996, Leg. of the Yr.-1996, 1995; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; Dep. Whip; Rep. chair: Local Govt. Comm.; married Frank S.; 1 daughter.

**PATRICK J. HARKINS****1st District****Erie County**

Patrick J. Harkins (D), born in 1963, in Erie, son of the late Bernard J. and Rita Harkins; Tech Mem. H.S., 1982; Mercyhurst Coll., pre-law; Penn State Univ.-Behrend, bus./pol. sci.; fmr. driver: UPS; fmr. mem.: Teamsters 397; judge of elections; mem.: Dem. Comm., K of C, Sons of Lake Erie, E. Erie Turners, Polaski Club, Siebenbuerger Club, Trinity Club, Third St. Falcons, Moniuszko Singing Soc., Sacred Heart Ch.; Metro Erie Pa. Sports Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, German, Irish, Ital., Labor, Sportsmen's; married Michelle; 3 children.

**KATE M. HARPER****61st District****Montgomery County**

Kate M. Harper, Esq. (R), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frances McCarron and the late Thomas B. Harper III; Gwynedd Mercy Acad., 1974; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), *maxima cum laude*, pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; partner: Timoney, Knox, LLP; mem./chair: Montgomery Co. Lands Trust; bd. of trustees: Gwynedd Acad. Elem., Wissahickon Educ. Oppor. Found., 10,000 Friends of Pa.; awds.: Lower Gwynedd Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Pa. Land Trust Assn. Commitment/Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Govs. Ind. Awd. for Excell. in Local Govt.-2001; Lwr. Gwynedd Twp. Supv; Montgomery Co. Plan. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism Awareness; caucus co-chair: Commun. Coll.; married Paul J. Kelly; 2 children.

**C. ADAM HARRIS****82nd District****Juniata, Mifflin, and Snyder Counties**

C. Adam Harris (R), born in 1975, in Lewistown, son of Doug Harris and Gayle Arbogast; Juniata H.S., 1994; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; frmr. research analyst: Rep. Caucus, Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. realtor: Century 21, G&B Assoc.; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., NRA; leg. liaison: Pa. Rental Prop. Owners Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term.

**SUSAN C. HELM****104th District****Dauphin County**

Susan C. Helm (R) born in 1943, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late Paul and Mae Elizabeth Helm; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1961; HACC (A.A.), lib. arts, 1981; own./broker: Century 21 At The Helm; frmr. leg. comm. mem.: Gtr. Hbg., Pa. Assn. of REALTORS; frmr. mem.: Natl. Assn. of REALTORS, Rep. State Comm., Rep. Natl. Conv.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; immed. past 1st v. chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./trustee: Fort Hunter; deleg./alt. deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; mem.: Hbg. Hist. Soc., Grace UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term.

**TIM HENNESSEY****26th District****Chester County**

Tim Hennessey (R), born in 1947; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. trial atty.: Pub. Def.'s Office; priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: N. Coventry Twp.; chair: Rotary Group Study Exch. (rep. S. Wales, G.B.), Rotary Group Student Exch.; dir./past pres.: Alternatives Corp., Birthright of Pottstown; frmr. cmpgn. chair: var. Rep. election cmpgns.; Spkr. of the House Designee to Jud. Cncl. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; married Carol; 3 children.

**DICK LEE HESS****78th District****Bedford, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties**

Dick Lee Hess (R), born in 1938, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Thomas L. and Pauline Hess; Saxton Liberty H.S., 1958; frmr. prothonotary/clerk of cts.; bd. of trustees: UPMC, Bedford Mem. Hosp.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Yardley Woodside Fish & Game, Fed. of Sportsmen, Ducks Unltd., Bedford Elks, Bedford Moose, Natl. Wild Turkey Found., Home Nursing Adv. Bd., Safari Club Intl., Everett Area Rep. Club, United Meth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 12th consecutive term; married Shirley L.; 1 son; 3 grandchildren.

**DAVID S. HICKERNELL****98th District****Dauphin and Lancaster Counties**

David S. Hickernell (R), born in 1959, in Lancaster, son of Clayton and the late Rosemary Hickernell; Donegal H.S., 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), psych., 1983; frmr. clerk of cts.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Representatives; Rep. committeeman, 1990-pres.; mem.: Elizabethtown Rotary Club, St. Peter's RC Ch.; frmr. chair: Elizabethtown Area Rep. Comm.; Elizabethtown Coll. Outst. Alumnus Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Karen; 1 daughter.

**JOHN HORNAMAN****3rd District****Erie County**

John Hornaman (D), born in 1947, in Erie, son of the late John and Betty Hornaman; McDowell H.S., 1965; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), dean's list, econ., 1970; 1st lt.: U.S. Army (air def. artillery); self-emp. contr.; mem.: Amer. Legion; Gannon Univ. Disting. Military Grad.-1970; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; treas.: NW Dem. Caucus; married JoAnn; 2 daughters; 3 grandchildren.

**TOM HOUGHTON****13th District****Chester County**

Tom Houghton (D), born in 1968, in Philadelphia; Interboro H.S., 1987; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1991; Widener Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; sole practitioner; bd. mem.: White Clay Creek Watershed Assn., Jennersville YMCA; frmr. chair: London Grove Twp. Supvs.; frmr. mem.: London Grove Twp. Plan. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's; married Danelle; 2 children.

**SCOTT E. HUTCHINSON****64th District****Butler and Venango Counties**

Scott E. Hutchinson (R), born in 1961, in Oil City, son of Jonathan and Daria Hutchinson; Oil City H.S., 1979; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1983; addl. courses, Univ. of Pgh., Thiel Coll.; frmr. chief dep. treas.: Venango Co.; frmr. Oil City Area Sch. Bd. (v. pres./chair, Budget & Fin. Comm.); frmrly. apptd.: Venango Co. Bd. of Assistance, Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare; mem.: Venango, Franklin C of C, NRA, Pa. Farm Bur., Venango/Forest Commun. Health Action Team, Venango Tech. Ctr. Equip. Operation Adv. Bd., Wild Resources Conserv. Bd., Chesapeake Bay Adv. Comm., Oil City Lions Club (frmr. treas./pres.), St. Joseph's Ch., Oil Reg. Alliance; frmr. bd. mem.: Venango Co. Assn. for the Blind; awds.: Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; mem.: Mental Retardation Task Force, Pa. Hardwoods Cncl.; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Local Tax Reform, NW Pa. Leg., Timber; chair: Jt. Leg. Conserv. Comm., Environ. Quality Bd.; married Mary Beth; 3 daughters.

Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Local Tax Reform, NW Pa. Leg., Timber; chair: Jt. Leg. Conserv. Comm., Environ. Quality Bd.; married Mary Beth; 3 daughters.

**KENYATTA J. JOHNSON****186th District****Philadelphia County**

Kenyatta J. Johnson (D), son of Ronald and Yvonne Martin; Edward Bok H.S., 1991; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), 1996; Univ. of Pa. Fels Sch. Inst. (M.G.A.), 2001; Harvard Bus. Sch. (cert.), Non-Profit Ldrshp./Bd. Mgmt., 2006; fmr. pub. safety liaison: Pa. Sen. Anthony Williams; v. chair: Christian Street YMCA; bd. mem.: Victim Witness Svcs. of S. Phila., Ch. of the Redeemer Renaissance CDC; hon. mem.: Peace Not Guns, Inc.; mem.: Tasker St. Bapt. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Black, Peace Not Guns Legis., Prince Hall Sheba Lodge #7.

**BABETTE JOSEPHS****182nd District****Philadelphia County**

Babette Josephs (D), born in 1940, daughter of Eugene S. and Myra Josephs; Queens Coll. (B.A.), 1962; Rutgers-Camden Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty. author: *See How She Runs: A Manual for Committee Persons*, *Divorce Without a Lawyer*; bd. mem.: Pa ACLU; cofndr./mem.: Natl. Abortion & Reproductive Rights Action League Pa.; fmr. super deleg.: Dem. Natl. Conv.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Liberty City Gay & Lesbian Dem. Club, Amer. for Dem. Action, Amer. Jewish Comm.; co-chair: 8th Ward Exec. Comm.; committeeperson: 8th Ward; awds.: Penn Environment Env. Champ. Awd.-2008, Wharton Small Bus. Dev. Center, Apprec. Awd.-2008, Clean Air Cncl. Env. Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Bella Vista United Civic Assn. Ldr. of the Yr.-2007, Phila. Bus. Journal/Natl. Assn. of Women Bus. Owners Women of Distinction-2003, Smokefree PA Disting. Achiev.-2003, num. other awds.; elected to PA House of Representatives 1984, caucus mem.: Alternative Energy, Bipartisan, Campaign Finance Reform, Common Sense Firearms Safety, Commun. Coll., Hunger, Life Sciences & Biotech., Substance Abuse; 2 children; 6 grandchildren.

serving 14th consecutive term;

**ROB KAUFFMAN****89th District****Cumberland and Franklin Counties**

Robert W. Kauffman (R), born in 1974, in York, son of William and Cinda Kauffman; Greencastle-Antrim H.S., 1992; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1996; fmr. supv.: Greene Twp.; bd. mem.: Bethel Assembly of God, Pregnancy Ministries; mem.: Greene Twp. Lions Club, Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; married L. Nikole J.; 4 children.

**MARK K. KELLER****86th District****Franklin and Perry Counties**

Mark K. Keller (R), born in 1954, in Carlisle, son of Glenn and Jean Keller; W. Perry H.S., 1972; Mo. Auction Sch., 1982; att. Penn State Univ.; fmr. auditor/supv.: Spring Twp.; fmr. comm.: Perry Co.; farmer/auctioneer; chair: Hbg. Area Transit; dir.: Pa. Livestock Assn.; mem.: BSA Exec. Bd.; dir.: Orrstown Bank; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's; married Sally; 1 son.

**WILLIAM F. KELLER****184th District****Philadelphia County**

William F. Keller (D), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late William Sr. and Rita Keller; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1972; frmr. longshoreman: ILA Local 1291; mem.: K of C, Phila. Naval Shipyard Econ. Redev. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; co-chair: Intl. Goods Movement Task Force; 2 children.

**DAVE KESSLER****130th District****Berks County**

Dave Kessler (D), born in 1957, in Phoenixville; York Coll. (B.S.) mktg./bus., 1979; frmr. own./oper.: Tri-State Funding, Inc.; frmr. mem.: Oley Twp. Plan. Comm., Salem U.C.C. Consistory; frmr. bd. mem.: Pike Oley Dist. Preserv. Coalition; vol.: Vol. Home Care, Salvation Army, BSA, Oley Youth League; supv.: Oley Township; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Gail; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

**THOMAS H. KILLION****168th District****Delaware and Chester Counties**

Thomas H. Killion (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Tom and Dorothy Killion; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. justice, 1979; frmr. dist. dir.: U.S. Rep. Curt Weldon; frmr. chair: Del. Co. Cncl.; v. pres.: InR Advisors; bd. mem.: Penn State-Del. Co., Chester Co. C of C; frmr. bd. mem: Dom. Abuse Proj. of Del. Co.; mem.: St. Thomas the Apostle RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 17, 2003, serving 4th consecutive term; married Eileen; 2 children.

**THADDEUS KIRKLAND****159th District****Delaware County**

Thaddeus Kirkland (D), born in 1955, in Chester, son of John and the late Lillie Mae Kirkland; Chester H.S., 1973; Cheyney Univ. (B.A.), communications, 1990; frmr. commun. svc. coord.; mem.: Chester Housing Auth. Adv. Bd., Chester AIDS Coalition, West End Ministerium; mentor: Omega Si Phi; 2nd v. chair: Natl. Caucus of Black Leg.; bd. mem.: Family Plan. Cncl., Lincoln Univ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Tour. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; caucus mem.: Black; married Susie; 5 children; 2 grandchildren.

**WILLIAM C. KORTZ II****38th District****Allegheny County**

William C. Kortz II (D), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Bill and Dorothy Kortz; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1973; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), criminology/pol. sci., 1977; att. Duquesne Univ., bus. adm.; oper. mgr.: US Steel Corp.; mem.: Amer. Legion Post 380, Dravosburg Fire Hall, Clairton Sportsman Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus co-chair: Alzheimers; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Muhlenberg German-Amer., Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Steel.

**NICKOLAS M. KOTIK****45th District****Allegheny County**

Nickolas M. Kotik (D), born in 1950, in McKees Rocks, son of Mary and the late Michael Kotik; Sto-Rox Sr. H.S., 1968; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. adm., 1972; frmr. cnclman: McKees Rocks Bor.; frmr. adm. asst.: Rep. Fred A. Trello's Office; frmr. mgr.: Robinson Twp.; bd. sec./treas.: Wm. Penn Assoc.; mem./past pres.: Lions Club of McKees Rocks; mem.: Byzantine Cath. Ch.; Lions Intl. Melvin Jones Fellowship-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Shirley; 2 children.

**TIMOTHY A. KRIEGER****57th District****Westmoreland County**

Timothy A. Krieger (R), born in 1961, in Mt. Pleasant, son of Ronald and Carole Krieger; Connellsville Area H.S., 1979; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), math., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; lt.: U.S. Navy; of cnsl.: Strassberger, McKenna, Gutnick & Gefsky; frmr. sol.: Westmoreland Co. Rep. Comm.; mem.: NRA, Crawfoot Rod & Gun Club, Ruffed Grouse Soc., Rotary, Westmoreland Co. Hist. Soc., Pioneer Presby. Ch., Military Officers Assn. of Amer.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., German-Amer., Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, SW, Sportsmen's, Steel; married Eleanor; 4 children.

**DEBERAH KULA****52nd District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Deberah Kula (D), born in 1949, in Uniontown, daughter of the late William and Lillian Gadd; Fairchance-George H.S., 1967; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Northunion; ct. adm.: Fayette Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Fayette Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Arthritis, Alzheimer's Awareness, Coal, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's; married Frank; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.

**BRYAN R. LENTZ****161st District****Delaware County**

Bryan R. Lentz (D), born in 1964, in Philadelphia, son of Martin and Bonnie Lentz; Wissahickon H.S.; Valley Forge Military Jr. Coll. (A.A.), *summa cum laude*, lib. arts, 1984; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), philosophy, 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1993; maj.: Army & Army Reserve; asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty.; atty.; mem.: 82nd Airborne Assn., VFW, Amer. Legion; awds.: Bronze Star-2004, Med. NATO Jt. Commend. Global War on Terror Medal, Ranger Tab Sr. Paratrooper Badge; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Autism, German, Irish, SE, Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Jennifer; 1 child.

**DAVID K. LEVDANSKY****39th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

David K. Levdansky (D), born in 1954, in Monongahela, son of Walter R. and Irene A. Levdansky; Elizabeth Forward H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./labor studies, 1978; Univ. of Notre Dame (M.A.), econ., 1980; mem.: Natl. Slovak Soc., Polish Natl. Alliance, E. Monongahela Sportsman's Club; awds.: Allegheny Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens Pub. Svc.-2001, Common Cause Good Govt.-1993; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 13th consecutive term; Maj. chair: House Finan. Comm.

**MARK LONGIETTI****7th District****Mercer County**

Mark Longietti (D), born in 1964, in Sharon, son of Pearl Knott and the late Al Longietti; Sharpsville H.S., 1981; Westminster Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, econ./pol. sci., 1985; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; atty./partner: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; atty.: Ekker, Kuster, McConnell & Epstein; law clerk.: Hon. Albert Acker; sol.: Mercer Co., Sharon City Sch. Dist., Sharpsville Area Sch. Dist.; alloc. chair./exec. bd. mem.: United Way of Mercer Co.; mem.: Shenango Valley C of C, Sharon Rotary Club; Amer. Heart Assn. (Mercer Co.) Person of the Yr.-1995; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alternative Energy, Ital.-Amer., Legislative, NW, Sportsmen's.

**JOHN A. MAHER III****40th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

John A. Maher III (R), born in 1958, son of John A. and Joan Dawley Maher; Carlisle H.S.; Duke Univ. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*; att. Oxford Univ., scholarship studies, Australian Grad. Sch. of Mgmt., fellowship studies; CPA; co-author: textbook, *Applying Govt. Acct. Principles*, 1995; trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; awds.: Pa. Newspapers Assn., Bill Northrop Open Govt. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Sept. 9, 1997, serving 7th consecutive term; minor. chair: House Agric. Comm.

**TIM MAHONEY****51st District****Fayette County**

Tim Mahoney (D); fmr. United Mine Worker; fmr. jury comm.: Fayette Co.; fmr. coach: youth league baseball/basketball; fmr. bd. mem.: YMCA, Fayette Co. Airport Auth.; mem.: Elks, Moose, K of C, Hutchinson Sportmen Club, N. Fayette Summit Club, Cath. War Veterans Club, Hopwood AMVETS, S. Connellsville Rod & Gun Club, Uniontown C of C, Polish Club of Uniontown, Laurel Highlands Parents Booster, Wharton Twp. Gun Club, Old Trails Lions Club, Legion of Fairchance; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Beth; 4 children.

**SANDRA J. MAJOR****111th District****Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Sandra J. Major (R), born in 1954, in Seaford, Del.; Mt. View H.S., 1972; Keystone Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1974; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; fmr. treas.: Susquehanna Co.; fmr. leg. aide: Rep. Carmel Sirianni; mem.: 1st Presby. Ch. of Montrose, Pa. Farm Bur., NRA, Susquehanna Co., Pa. & Natl. Fed. of Rep. Women; bd. mem.: PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Rep. caucus; married.

**KATHY M. MANDERINO****194th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Kathy M. Manderino (D), born in 1958, in Monessen, daughter of the late James J. and Constance A. Manderino; Monessen H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pub. svc., 1980; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1989; fmr. atty.: Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel; fmr. mem. svc. dir.: Phila. Area Labor-Mgmt. Comm.; fmr. prog. dev.: Cncl. for Labor & Ind.; bd. mem.: NW Victims Svc., The Bridge, The Food Trust; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Phila. Bar Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; mem.: NCSL; chair: House Comm. on Ethics.

**JENNIFER L. MANN****Majority Caucus Secretary – 132nd District****Lehigh County**

Jennifer L. Mann (D), born 1969 in Allentown; William Allen H.S., 1987; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.) govt./econ., 1991; bd. mem.: Arthritis Found. of Lehigh Valley; bd. of assoc.: Allentown Art Museum, Muhlenberg Coll., Cedar Crest Coll.; hon. bd. mem.: Jr. Achiev. of Lehigh Valley; govt. liaison, Prog. for Women & Fam.; mem.: Natl. Dem. Ldrshp. Cncl. (DLC) Ldrshp. Team; chair, DLC State Leg. Adv. Bd.; elected to House of Representatives in 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; co-chair: Arthritis Caucus; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll.

**JOSEPH F. MARKOSEK****25th District****Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph F. Markosek (D); Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1972; att. Duquesne Univ. Grad. Sch. of Bus.; frmr. sr. engineer: Westinghouse Elec. Co.; frmr. mem.: Monroeville Plan. Comm.; bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Port Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: PHEAA; mem.: K of C, C of C; awds.: Monroeville C of C Citizen Svc. Awd.-1985, Jaycees Young Pub. Serv. of the Yr.-1983; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 14th consecutive term; 1 son.

**JIM MARSHALL****14th District****Beaver County**

Jim Marshall (R), born in 1960, in New Brighton; Beaver Falls H.S., 1978; svc. mgr.: Ag-Hog Pgh. Co.; frmr. mem.: Big Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem: Big Beaver Bor. Volun. Fire Co.; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Beaver Co. Assn. for the Blind; deacon: First Presby. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Cindy, 1 child.

**RONALD S. MARSICO****105th District****Dauphin County**

Ronald S. Marsico (R), born 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and the late Mary Elizabeth Marsico; Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1965; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserve; mem: Hershey Ital. Lodge, Steelton Ital. Club, Linglestown Amer. Legion Post 272, Capital Area Chapter PA Sports Hall of Fame, 1492 Christopher Columbus Soc., Amer. Legis. Exchange Cncl., Heroes Grove Comm., WES Hanover Bus. Assn., Colonial Park & Linglestown Fire Cos., Hbg Hunters Anglers, BSA/Exec. Comm., Holy Name of Jesus RC Ch.; Assn. Builders & Contractors Leg. of the Yr. Awd.-1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 11th consecutive term; married Elaine; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**ROBERT F. MATZIE****16th District****Allegheny and Beaver Counties**

Robert F. Matzie (D), born in 1968, in Sewickley, son of Andrew Matzie Jr. and Catherine (Kay) Mendicino; Ambridge Area H.S., 1986; Commun. Coll. of Beaver Co. (A.S.), applied sci./commun., 1989; Point Park Univ. (B.S.), journ./commun., 1992; frmr. dist. adm. asst.: Pa. Sen.; frmr. mayor: Bor. of Ambridge; frmr. mem.: Pa. Dem. Comm.; mem.: Ambridge Eagles Aerie 1635, Sons of Ital. Lodge 341, Penn State Univ.-Beaver Adv. Cncl., Beaver Co. Bridge Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Ital.-Amer., Sportmen's, Steel; married Patricia; 1 child.

KEITH R. McCALL**Speaker of the House – 122nd District**

(See Speaker of the House, page 3-110)

**MICHAEL PATRICK MCGEEHAN****173rd District****Philadelphia County**

Michael Patrick McGeehan (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of Cornelius and Dorothy McGeehan; Father Judge H.S., 1979; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; 41st Ward Ldr.; mem.: Dem. Exec. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 10th consecutive term; Maj. chair: Prof. Licens. Comm.; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish.

**BARBARA MCI LVAINE SMITH****156th District****Chester County**

Barbara McIlvaine Smith (D), born in 1950, in West Chester, daughter of Louise and the late William McIlvaine; W. Chester Henderson H.S., 1968; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, elem. educ., 1995; frmr. own.: Brandywine Water Sys. Inc.; frmr. cncl. v. pres.: Bor. of W. Chester; frmr. adm.: N. Amer. Land Trust; frmr. teacher: Brandywine Valley Assn., WCASD 4th grade; mem.: W. Chester NAACP, Chester Co. AAUW, Chester Co. LWV, W. Chester 1520 AARP, W. Chester Fish, Game & Wildlife, W. Chester Univ. Alum., Chester Co. YWCA, Chester Co. Hist. Soc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; widow (Robert); 2 children.

**ANTHONY J. MELIO****141st District****Bucks County**

Anthony J. Melio (D), born in 1932, in Trenton, N.J., son of the late Leonard Sr. (stepfather) and Dorothy Melio Travagline and the late Joseph A. Melio; Trenton Central H.S.; att. Penn State Univ., govt. mgmt. trng.; frmrly. U.S. Naval Reserves; steelworker; apptd. by Gov. Shapp to SE Reg. Plan. Cncl., Gov. Justice Comm.; reapptd. to Cncl. & PCCD by Gov. Thornburgh; mem.: 4th deg. K of C, St. Michael the Archangel Ushers Soc., Al Fath Caravan #126 Intl. Ord. of Alhambra, St. Mary's Med. Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Cncl. on Alcohol & Drug Depend., Silver Lake Nature Ctr., Natl. Conf. of Ins. Leg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 12th consecutive term; married Anna May; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

**DARYL D. METCALFE****12th District****Butler County**

Daryl D. Metcalfe (R), born in 1962, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of David and Carol Metcalfe; Charles W. Baker H.S., 1980; att. Kans. State Univ.; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. field eng.: Dade Behring; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime; Pennsylvanians for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; married Elke Maria; 1 child.

**CARL WALKER METZGAR****69th District****Bedford and Somerset Counties**

Carl Walker Metzgar (R), born in 1981, in Somerset, son of Terry and Nancy Metzgar; Berlin Brothersvalley H.S.; Frostburg St. Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, pol. sci./justice studies, 2004; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Coal, Marcellus Shale, Sportmen's, Timber, Winery.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICCARELLI III****162nd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Miccarelli III (R), born in 1982, in Wilmington, Del., son of Nicholas A. Jr. and Linda Miccarelli; Ridley H.S., 2000; att. Temple Univ.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2007; staff sgt.: Pa. Natl. Guard (combat inf. badge, Army commend. medal); frmr. chief of staff: Rep. Ron Raymond; bd. mem.: PA. Vet. Museum; frmr. mem.: Ridley Park Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICOZZIE****163rd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Micozzie (R), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Camillo Thomas and Josephine Micozzie; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), bus., 1963; att. Villanova Univ.; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. real estate; frmr. comm.: Upper Darby; Grand Knight: DeLaSalle Cncl.; pres.: Home Assn. of DeLaSalle; mem.: K of C Cncl. #590, Ital.-Amer. Assn., Westbrook Park Youth Assn., Holy Cross Home & Sch. Assn., CYO; K of C Knight of the Yr. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 16th consecutive term; chair: Ins. Comm.; married June; 3 children; 7 grandchildren; 6 great-grandchildren.

**DAVID R. MILLARD****109th District****Columbia County**

David R. Millard (R), born in 1953, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Carl L. Sr. and Mary J. Millard; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1971; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), office adm., 1988; frmrly. Bechtel Power Corp.; frmr. material clerk: PPL; dir.: Arts & Crafts, Bloomsburg Fair Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Jan. 27, 2004, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central; married Rita M.; 3 children.

**RONALD E. MILLER****93rd District****York County**

Ronald E. Miller (R), born in 1951, in York, son of Anna and the late Burnell Miller; Dallastown Area H.S., 1969; Mansfield State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; mgr.: Adhesive Research Inc.; frmr. mem.: Dallastown Sch. Bd., York Co. Vo-Tech Operating Comm., Private Ind. Cncl.; mem.: Local Emerg. Plan. Comm., Haz-Mat Svc. Study Comm., Jacobus Lions Club, Jacobus Fire Co., Jacobus Recreation Bd.; frmr. Rep. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; married Catherine L. "Kitty."

**DUANE D. MILNE****167th District****Chester County**

Duane D. Milne (R), born in 1967, in Media, son of James S. and Judith A. Milne; Great Valley H.S., 1986; Coll. of Wm. & Mary (B.A.), honors, pol. sci., 1990; Univ. of Del. (Ph.D.), pol. sci., 1999; prof.-pol. sci./adm.-master's prog.: W. Chester Univ.; author: articles, papers; org. consult.; reader: Ch. of the Good Samaritan; capt.: Pa. Mil. Reserve (civil def. org.); co., state committeeman; twp. chair; alt. del.: natl. conv.; mem.: Chester Co. C of C, Chester Co. Voting Reform Comm., Meet Your Co. Judges Task Force; coach, youth sports; facilitator: intl. exchanges; awds.: ASPA Excell. in Teach., MSA Prof. of the Yr., PSC Prof. of the Yr. (svc.), WCU Adm. of the Yr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Bio-Tech, Bipartisan Reform, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Renew. Alternative Energy, Veterans, Women's Health; married Jean; 1 son.

**RICK MIRABITO****83rd District****Lycoming County**

Rick Mirabito (D), born in 1956, in New York, NY, son of the late Nicholas and Violet Mirabito; N. Shore H.S., 1974; Cornell Univ. (B.S.), 1978; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmr. editor-in-chief: BCLS Intl. & Comp. Law Review.; frmr. cncl.: Rep. of Palau Supreme Ct.; frmr. law clk.: US Dist. Judge Malcolm Muir; frmr. chair: Main St. Proj. Comm.; found. fath./pres.: Gtr. Williamsport Landlord Assn.; bd. mem.: Our Towns 2010; St. Thomas More Awd. recip.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; secy.: Fin. Comm.; married, Sara.

**DANIEL P. MOUL****91st District****Adams and Franklin Counties**

Daniel P. Moul (R), born in 1959, in Hanover, son of Donald and Doris Moul; New Oxford Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1977; York Coll. of Pa., fin.; self-emp. rental prop.; mem.: Aircraft Owners & Pilot's Assn., Exper. Aircraft Assn. Young Eagles Prog., NRA, New Oxford Social & Ath. Assn., Rep. Club of Hanover, VFW; bd. mem.: People Who Care, Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Central Pa. Rep., Children & Youth (v. chair), Game & Fisheries, Tourism & Rec. Develop.; married Lori; 2 children.

**PHYLLIS MUNDY****120th District****Luzerne County**

Phyllis Block Mundy (D), born in 1948, in Evansville, Ind., daughter of William and Barbara Block; Bloomsburg State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ./French, 1970; bus. mgr.; mem.: Sierra Club, Citizens for PA's Future (Penn Future), League of Women Voters; frmr. mem.: Luzerne Co. Bd. of Elections; bd. mem.: Children's Trust Fund; mem./lector: St. Stephen's Episc. Ch.; awds.: Wyoming Valley Interfaith Cncl. Citation of Distinc., Pa. Cncl. on Aging Awd., Pa. Assn. of Area Agy. on Aging Leg. of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Alliance for Children & Families Fam. Week Advocacy-2004, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facilities Leg. of the Yr.-2004, Gtr. Wilkes-Barre C of C Athena-2000, PA Commun. Providers Assn. Govt. Rel. Awd.-1999, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-1997, Mental Health Counseling Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-1996, Wyoming Valley Women's Network Pathfinder, Bloomsburg Univ. Alumni Assn. Disting. Svc.-1995, Pa. Nurses Assn. John Heinz Friend of Nursing-1993, Wilkes-Barre Jr. League Sustainer of the Yr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 10th consecutive term; maj. chair: House Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; 1 son; 2 grandsons.

**KEVIN PATRICK MURPHY****113th District****Lackawanna County**

Kevin Patrick Murphy (D), born in 1965, in Scranton, son of Mary Kluck and the late James Murphy; Scranton Tech. H.S.; Lackawanna Jr. Coll., crim. just.; Univ. of Scranton, crim. just.; frmr. liquor store exam.: Pa. Dept. of the Aud. Gen.; frmr. mem./pres.: Scranton City Cncl.; mem.: N. Scranton Neigh. Assn., Ancient Ord. of Hibernians, Irishmen's Assn., Holy Rosary Parish Cncl.; coach: Holy Rosary Youth Basketball, N. Scranton Little League; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Aging, Child. & Youth, Game & Fisheries, Labor.

**THOMAS PAUL MURT****152nd District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Thomas Paul Murt (R), born in 1960, in Abington, son of James and the late Theresa Murt; Archbishop Wood H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1982; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1988; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (teacher cert.), bus. educ., 1997; staff sgt.: U.S. Army, Army Reserves; asst. to assoc. dean: Penn State Univ.; assoc. dir. of admiss./head wrest. coach: La Salle Univ.; comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; frmr. mem.: Upper Moreland Twp. Sch. Bd.; bd. mem.: Upper Moreland Hist. Assn.; coach: Upper Moreland Little League, Upper Moreland Soccer Club; bd. of trustees: Upper Moreland Educ. Found.; trustee: Upper Moreland Free Pub. Lib.; awds.: Human. of the Yr.-2006, Upper Moreland Sch. Dist. Giraffe Awd.-2004, Martin Luther King Human.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Veterans; married Maria; 3 children.

**T. MARK MUSTIO****44th District****Allegheny County**

T. Mark Mustio (R), born in 1957, in York, son of Thomas and Maxine Mustio and the late Kitty Mustio; Moon Area H.S., 1975; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1979; pres.: HHM Insurors; frmr. supv.: Moon Twp.; mem./immed. past chair: Pgh. Airport Area C of C; frmr. bd. mem.: Moon Area Excell. in Educ. Fund, Airport Corridor Transp. Assn., YMCA; Chamber Person of the Yr. Jenny Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2003, serving 4th consecutive term; 2 children.

**JOHN MYERS****201st District****Philadelphia County**

John Myers (D), born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of the late William and Constance Myers; Germantown H.S., 1965; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human svc., 1993; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. MH/MR specialist: Commonwealth Commun. Treatment Team; hon. bd. mem.: Germantown Settlement; mem.: Phila. Workforce Dev. Corp., NW Action Comm., Chew & Chelton Assn., Germantown Bus. Assn., Prince Hall Masons, Henry Hopkins Post 881, Enon Tabernacle Bapt. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1995, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Black, Hunger, Phila. Deleg.; married Joyce; 2 children.

**DONNA R. OBERLANDER****63rd District****Armstrong and Clarion Counties**

Donna R. Oberlander (R), born in 1970, in Clarion, daughter of James and Patricia Coull; Clarion Area H.S., 1988; Clarion Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1991; Rule Ldrshp. grad.: Penn State Univ. fellowship, 2007; frmr. legis. aide: Rep. Fred McIlhatten's dist. office; frmr. bus. outreach: Clarion Co. Econ. Dev.; frmr. co. comm.: Clarion Co.; mem.: Clarion Co. Rep. Comm., Clarion Civic Club; maj.: Civil Air Patrol; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; caucus mem.: Coal, Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Value Action Team; married Derek; 2 children.

**DENNIS M. O'BRIEN****169th District****Philadelphia County**

Dennis M. O'Brien (R), born in Philadelphia, son of Elmer and Patricia O'Brien; La Salle Coll. (B.S.); ldr.: 57th Ward; bd. mem.: Regina Coeli K of C 4th deg.; mem.: Arch. Ryan H.S. Alumni Gov. Bd., Arch. Ryan H.S., Pres. Adv. Bd., Univ. of Pa. Field Ctr. for Child. Policy Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 17th consecutive term; frmr. Speaker of the House; chair: Autism Caucus; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish, Pro-Life; married Bernadette Mary; 3 sons.

**MICHAEL H. O'BRIEN****175th District****Philadelphia County**

Michael H. O'Brien (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of the late William J. and Magdalene (Madge) O'Brien; NE Cath. H.S. for Boys, La Salle Univ.; frmr. bd. mem.: Marie Lederer Sr. Complex, Phila. Ship Preserv. Guild; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Rita; 2 children.

**FRANK L. OLIVER****195th District****Philadelphia County**

Frank L. Oliver (D), born in Philadelphia, son of James and Lessie Oliver; Dobbins Voc. Sch.; frmr. supv.: Phila. Bd. of Educ. Food Svc. Div.; frmr. dep. sheriff; frmr. elec.: Phila. Welfare Dept.; lifetime mem.: NAACP; frmr. chair: Dem. Regis., City of Phila.; frmr. interim pres.: Emblem Club of the YMCA; frmr. treas.: Model Cities Neigh. Cncl. 13; ward ldr.: 29th Ward, City of Phila.; treas.: Dem. Party, City of Phila.; bd. mem.: Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth.; Pa. Legal Svcs. Awd. of Excell.-2004; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1973, serving 19th consecutive term; Maj. chair: Health & Human Svcs. Comm.; married Wilma; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**BERNARD T. O'NEILL****29th District****Bucks County**

Bernard T. O'Neill (R), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of Dolores A. and the late Bernard T. O'Neill Sr.; Wm. Tennett H.S., 1971; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Temple Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1983; frmr. spec. educ. teacher: Wm. Tennent H.S.; frmr. dep. state constable: Warminster Twp.; frmr. migrant prog. consultant/counselor: Bucks Co. Intermediate Unit #22; frmr. chair: Warminster Twp. Bd. of Supvs.; mem.: Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. Cncl. of Trustees, Warminster Park & Recreation Conserv. Bd., Fed. Lands Reuse Auth., Warminster Fire Dept., Associated Humane Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Spec. Olympics, Cncl. for Exceptional Children, Centennial, Pa. State, Natl. Educ. Assns., Masonic Blue Lodge #410, Shriners Assn.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Spec. Needs; coord.: Amer. Red Cross Drive; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002,

serving 4th consecutive term; married Linda; guardian of sister, Christine A.

**JOHN E. PALLONE****54th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

John E. Pallone (D), born in 1960, in New Kensington, son of Frank J. and Barbara Ann Pallone; Valley H.S., 1978; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law, Cleveland State Univ. (J.D.), 1988; atty.; bd. mem.: Penn State Univ.-New Kensington Campus Adv. Bd.; mem.: Westmoreland Land Trust Bd., Westmoreland Commun. Action Bd., Murrysville Lib. Bd., Arnold Lions, Arnold #2 Vol. Fire Co., Bethel Lodge #789 F&AM, C.L.O.A., Sons of Italy, Columbiana, Westmoreland Co., Pa. Bar Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; married Judith.

**CHERELLE L. PARKER****200th District****Philadelphia County**

Cherelle L. Parker (D), born in 1972, in Philadelphia; Parkway H.S., 1990; Lincoln Univ. (B.S.), Eng. 1994; frmr. Eng. teacher: Pleasantville H.S.; frmr. comm./spec. events coord.: Phila. 9th Dist. Councilwoman Marien B. Tasco; frmrly. Ogentz Ave. Revital. Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Women's Campaign Fund, Inter Commun. Dev. Corp.; committeeperson/1st v. chair: 50th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; mem.: Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap., 2000 Afr.-Amer. Women, Natl. Cong. of Black Women-Phila. Sect., Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women-Pa. Chap.; bd. mem.: Lincoln Univ., Legacy of Love Found. Inc.; awds.: Kappa Alpha Psi Honor. Afr. Amer. Women Achievers-2008, Alpha Phi Alpha Frat.-Rho Chap. Phenomenal Women-2008, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap. Legends in the Making-2007, Lincoln Univ. Alum. Assn. Frank "Tick" Coleman Outst. Alum.-2007, Radio One/Verizon Envisioning the Dream Black hist.

Maker-2007, TEENSHOP Inc. Woman of Distinc.-2006, Phila. Amer. Women's Heritage Soc. Movers & Shakers in Phila.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in special election Sept. 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term.

**EDDIE DAY PASHINSKI****121st District****Luzerne County**

Eddie Day Pashinski (D); son of Edwin and Isabelle Pashinski; Wilkes Univ. (B.S.), music educ.; teacher/choral dir.: Gtr. Nanticoke Area Sch. Dist.; mem./bd. mem.: United Way; mem.: Oratorio Bd.; 3rd deg.: K of C; pres.: GNA Educ. Assn., Luzerne Co. Coord. Cncl., PMEA-Dist. 9; bd. mem.: CYC; legis. chair/PACE dir.: NEPA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Millie; 4 children; 7 grandchildren.

**JOHN D. PAYNE****106th District****Dauphin County**

John D. Payne (R), born in 1950, in Hershey, son of Robert and Nancy Payne; Hershey H.S., 1969; att. HACC, 1969-70; Univ. of Md. Fire & Rescue Institute, 1994, cert. fire prot. spec. #684; U.S. Army/Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. sr. safety spec.: Hershey Foods; frmr. supv.: Derry Twp; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Bd. of Comm.; found. mem.: Hershey Civil War Roundtable; ret. chief: Hershey Fire Dept.; mem.: Masonic Lodge #486; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Deb; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

**TONY JOHN PAYTON JR.****179th District****Philadelphia County**

Tony John Payton Jr. (D), born in 1981, in Philadelphia, son of Debra Seunarine and Tony Payton Sr.; Hatboro-Horsham H.S.; Comm. Coll. of Phila., lib. arts; frmr. housing counselor: United Commun. of S. Phila.; Commun. Coll. of Phila. Ldrshp. Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Phila. Deleg.

**MICHAEL T. PEIFER****139th District****Monroe, Pike, and Wayne Counties**

Michael T. Peifer (R), born in 1968, in Scranton; Wallenpaupack Area H.S., 1986; Rider Coll. (B.A.), acctg., 1990; frmr. CPA: Price Waterhouse; frmr. self-empl. tax prac.; frmr. treas.: Pike Co.; mem.: NRA, United Way, Pike Co. Rep. Comm., Hemlock Grove UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central, Pa. Fair, Sportsmen's, Timber; married Jen; 3 children.

**SCOTT PERRY****92nd District****Cumberland and York Counties**

Scott Perry (R), born in 1962, in San Diego, Calif., son of James and Cecile Perry; Northern H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm./mgt., 1991; lt. col./commdr.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard 2-104th Gen. Sup. Aviation Batt.; fmr. Muir Airfield commdr./safety off./br. chf.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; gen. mgr.: Hydrotech Mech. Svcs. Inc.; mem.: NRA, Army Aviation Assn. of Amer., VFW Post 6771, Amer. Legion Post 0026, ABATE of Pa., Natl. Guard Assn. of Amer., Pa. Natl. Guard Assn., Dillsburg Jaycees; awds.: Meritorious Svc. Medal, Army Commend. Medal, Jt. Svc. Commend. Medal, Army Res. Overseas Ribbon, Army Achieve. Medal, Army Res. Components Achieve. Medal, Natl. Defense Svc. Medal, Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal, NATO Medal, Master Army Aviator; Carrol Twp. Committeeman, York Co. Exec. Comm.; fmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm.; deleg./alt.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006,

serving 2nd consecutive term; Dep. Whip; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's Awareness, Arthritis, Autism, Commun. Coll., Diabetes, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital., Motorsports, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, State Auto. Enthusiast Ldrshp., Veterans; married Christy; 1 child.

**JOHN M. PERZEL****172nd District****Philadelphia County**

John M. Perzel (R), born in 1950, Philadelphia; Lincoln H.S.; Troy State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Holy Family Univ. (Dr. of Human Ltrs.) honoris causa, 2001; Lake Erie Coll. of Osteo. Med. (Hon. Dr. of Laws-LL.D.), 2005; Thaddeus Stevens Coll. of Tech. (Hon. Dr. in Pub. Svc.), 2006; fmr. rest. mgr.; ALEC Leg. of the Yr.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978; serving 16th consecutive term; fmr. Rep. Whip; fmr. head: House Rep. Campaign Comm.; fmr. House Maj. Ldr.; fmr. Speaker of the House; married Sheryl; 4 children.

**JOSEPH A. PETRARCA****55th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph A. Petrarca (D), born in Vandergrift, son of Madeline and the late Rep. Joseph A. Petrarca; Kiski Area H.S., 1980; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; fmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct.; fmr. atty./adv.: U.S. Dept. of Labor Benefits Review Bd.; fmr. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen., Pgh.; admitted to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., W. Dist., Pa.; fmr. dir.: Kiski Area Soccer Assn.; bd. mem.: Alle-Kiski Revit. Corp., Organ Donation Adv. Bd. (gubernatorial appt.); mem.: Lions Club, Eagles, K of C; life mem.: NAACP; Firemen's Assn. Gov. Svc. Awd.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Rural, Sportsmen's, Substance Abuse; chair: SW Deleg.; married Elise; 5 children.

**SCOTT A. PETRI****178th District****Bucks County**

Scott A. Petri (R), born in Abington, son of John and Charlotte Petri; Downingtown Sr. H.S.; Wash. and Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./Eng., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1985; pres.: Scott Petri & Assoc. P.C.; fmr. mem./sol.: Upper Makefield Plan. Comm.; comm.: Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; fmr. spec. cnsli.: Upper Makefield Twp.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; lic. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Circuit Ct. 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; co-chair: Life Sci., Pa. Winery Caucuses; married Ellen; 1 child.

**MERLE H. PHILLIPS****Republican Caucus Administrator – 108th District****Northumberland and Snyder Counties**

Merle H. Phillips (R), born in 1928, son of the late Fred A. and Maude Phillips; Lower Mahanoy Twp. H.S., 1946; att. Susquehanna Univ.; Marine Corps, 4½ yrs. active duty, 2 yrs. Reserves; life mem.: Marine Corps League, Northumberland Co. Hist. Soc.; mem.: Gideon Intl., Kiwanis, NRA, Sons of the Amer. Rev., Upper Augusta Fire Co., Union Co. Sportsmen's Club, Amer. Legion; awds.: Susq. Cncl. BSA Commun. Ldrshp., Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official, Susq. Valley C of C Citizen of the Yr., Susq. Valley Marine Corps League Marine of the Yr., Pomona Grange Official of the Yr., NFIB Guard. of the Yr., Lincoln Heritage Inst. Guard. of Rights, Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen Sportsman Leg. of the Yr., num. svc. awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 1980, serving 16th consecutive term; Rep. Caucus Adm., 1995-pres.; married Helen L.; 5 children.

**TINA L. PICKETT****110th District****Bradford, Sullivan, and Susquehanna Counties**

Tina L. Pickett (R), daughter of Elston and Thelma Brotzman; Wyalusing Valley, Culinary Inst., Keystone, Penn State Univ.; restaurant/hotel own.; comm.: Bradford Co.; past pres.: Central Bradford C of C, Towanda Lions; mem.: NRA, Sullivan Co. Arts, Amer. Legion Aux., Bradford Co. Rep. Comm., Susquehanna "C" Club, Quarry Glen; trustee: Guthrie Healthcare Sys.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; 1 daughter.

**JOSEPH PRESTON JR.****24th District****Allegheny County**

Joseph Preston Jr. (D), born in 1947, in Vandergrift, son of Therese Mae and the late Joseph Preston; att. Wilberforce Univ.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci./psych., 1979; bd. mem.: HBCCO, Allegheny Acad.; mem.: Highland Park Commun. Club, NAACP, 14th Ward Dem. Club, Inst. of Politics, Job Corps Adv. Cncl., Natl. Black Conf. of State Leg., Cncl. on State Govt. Exec. Comm. E. Reg. Conf.; comm.: Port of Pgh.; bd. of trustees: Univ. of Pgh., Bapt. Temple Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 14th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.; married Odelfa; 2 children.

**JEFFREY P. PYLE****60th District****Armstrong and Indiana Counties**

Jeffrey P. Pyle (R), born in 1964, in Kittanning, son of Ted and Janet Pyle; Ford City H.S., 1982; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), sec. educ.-soc. studies, *cum laude*, 1991; frmr. mayor: Ford City; frmr. teacher: Armstrong Sch. Dist.; pres.: Ford City Hall of Fame; mem.: Ford City Lions Club, NRA; awds.: Armstrong Conserv. Dist. Educ. of the Yr.-2000, Armstrong Sch. Dist. Teacher of the Yr.-1999, *Valley News Dispatch* 10 Ldrs. Under 40-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term

**THOMAS J. QUIGLEY****146th District****Montgomery County**

Thomas J. Quigley (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas L. Jr. and Helen D. Quigley; Roman Cath. H.S., 1981; Phila. Univ. (B.S.), 1986, (M.B.A.), 1993; fmr. proj. ldr.: Vanguard Group; fmr. cnclmn./mayor: Royersford Bor.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term.

**MARGUERITE CORR QUINN****143rd District****Bucks County**

Marguerite Corr Quinn (R), born in 1963, in Alexandria, La., daughter of Martin J. and Mary Lee Rothwell Corr; Arch. Wood H.S., 1981; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1985; Realtor: Weichert Co. Realtors, Class Harlan Real Estate, Toll Brothers; fmr. mrktg./sales dir.: Align Consult.; adv. chair: Habitat for Humanity; bd. mem.: CB Cares; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimers, Bucks Co. Deleg., Budget & Econ. Policy Task Force, Commun. Coll., Del. Canal, Irish, Sportsmen's; married John; 2 children.

**KATHY L. RAPP****65th District****Forest, McKean, and Warren Counties**

Kathy L. Rapp (R), born in 1951, in Sligo, daughter of Elva and the late William Wilson; Warren Area H.S., 1969; att. Bryant & Stratton Bus. Sch., Slippery Rock Univ.; commun. rel. rep.: Beverly Healthcare; transition coord.: Parent Educ. Network; mem.: Warren Co. Rep. Comm., Warren Co. Career Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Warren/Forest Eldercare Cncl., Warren Rotary; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; 3 children.

**HARRY A. READSHAW****36th District****Allegheny County**

Harry A. Readshaw (D), born in 1941, in Pittsburgh, son of Harry A. Jr. and the late Betty Readshaw; Carrick H.S., 1959; att. Duquesne Univ., 1959-61, Pgh. Inst. of Mortuary Science, 1962; U.S. Marine Corps; funeral dir., own./oper.: Readshaw Funeral Home; fmr. chair: Comm. on Excell. for Pgh. Pub. Sch.; mem./past pres./dir.: Carrick Bus. Assn., Carrick Commun. Cncl.; v. pres./dir.: S. Hills W. Mifflin Rotary Club; mem.: Amer. Legion Post 935, Natl. Welsh Amer. Assn., Vet. Pol. Cncl., Eagles, Aerie 1520, Conneaut Lake Sportsmen's Assn., Coraopolis Sportsmen Club, Hill Top Lions Club, S. Side C of C, Brentwood/Baldwin/Whitehall Cham., Mt. Oliver C of C, Monongahela Lodge 269 F&AM, Scottish Rite, Valley of Pgh., Syria Temple, AAONMS, Pa. Gettysburg Monuments Preserv. Adv. Comm.; chair: Allegheny Co. Sanitary Auth.; past pres.: Allegheny League of Municipalities; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; married Carol; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**DAVID L. REED****62nd District****Indiana County**

David L. Reed (R), born in 1978, in Blairsville, son of Donald and Connie Reed; Homer-Center H.S., 1996; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), math/econ., *cum laude*, 2000; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), govt., 2001; dir.: Team Pa. Found., Indiana Co. United Way; mem.: Indiana C of C, Grace UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married Heather; 1 son.

**MIKE REESE****59th District****Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Mike Reese (R), born in 1978, in Mt. Pleasant Twp.; Mt. Pleasant H.S., 1996; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), educ., 2000; Seton Hill Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 2004; adm. officer: Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg; frmr. teacher: Pressley Ridge Sch. at Ohiopyle; asst. dir.-Fin. Adm.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. chief of staff: Co. Comm. Terry Marolt, Phil Light; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Angela; 2 children.

**DOUGLAS GRANT REICHLEY****134th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Douglas Grant Reichley (R), born in 1961, in Washington, D.C., son of A. James and Mary D. Reichley; Thomas S. Wootton H.S., 1979; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), govt./law, 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. assoc. atty.: Lightner Law Offices; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Philadelphia Co.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Emmaus Kiwanis, St. Luke's Luth. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; 2 children.

**BRAD ROAE****6th District****Crawford County**

Brad Roae (R), born in 1967; son of Roger and Marilyn Roae; Maplewood H.S.; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; frmr. commerc. undrwtr.: Erie Ins.; vol. firefighter/EMT: E. Mead Vol. Fire Dept.; frmr. asst. scoutmaster: Boy Scout Troop 209; Eagle Scout-1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Dana; 3 children.

**TODD A. ROCK****90th District****Franklin County**

Todd A. Rock (R), born in 1963, in Chambersburg, son of Nelson and Lena Rock; Waynesboro H.S., 1981; Penn State Univ. (perm. teach. certif.), dean's list, workforce ed.; fmr. teacher: Franklin Co. Career & Tech. Ctr., Carlisle H.S.; mem.: Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; fmr. mem.: Waynesboro Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Central; married Nancy; 2 children.

**JAMES R. ROEBUCK JR.****188th District****Philadelphia County**

James R. Roebuck Jr. (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of James Randolph Sr. and Cynthia Roebuck; Central H.S., 1963; Va. Union Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1966; Univ. of Va. (M.A.), 1969, (Ph.D.), 1977; fmr. lect./asst. prof.: Drexel Univ.; fmr. leg. asst. to mayor: Phila.; bd. mem.: Associated Alum. of Cent. H.S., Phila. Cncl. BSA, NAACP, Annenberg, Leg. Black Caucus, PHEAA, Pa. Hist. Museum Comm., Black History Adv. Comm.; awds.: Va. Union Univ. Alumni, United Negro Coll. Fund, Natl. Assn. for Equal Opportunity in Higher Educ., Silver Beaver Boy Scouts, Chapel of the 4 Chaplains; mem.: Dem. Ward Exec. Comm., Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1985, serving 13th consecutive term; married Cheryl.

**SAMUEL E. ROHRER****128th District****Berks County**

Samuel E. Rohrer (R), born in 1955; fmr. mkt. dir.: Graco Children's Prod.; mem.: ALEC, Berks Co. C of C, Morgantown Bus. Assn., NRA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; married Ruth Ann; 6 children.

**CHRIS ROSS****158th District****Chester County**

Chris Ross (R), born in 1951, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Robert S. and Janet Ross; St. Paul's Sch., 1969; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), hist., *cum laude*, 1974; fmr. own.: Rox Ind. Inc.; fmr. chair: London Grove Twp. bd. of supv.; mem.: Pa. Environ. Cncl., S. Chester Co. C of C, Brandywine Conservancy, Cncl. of State Govt. Natl. Exec. Comm., E. Reg. Cncl. Exec. Comm., SSL Comm., Energy & Enviro. Task Force; bd. mem.: Garrison Forest Sch.; Henry Toll Fellows Awd.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 7th consecutive term; married Cecilia; 2 children.

**JOHN PATRICK SABATINA JR.****174th District****Philadelphia County**

John Patrick Sabatina Jr. (D), born in 1970, in Abington, son of John and the late Judith Sabatina; Father Judge H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, mktg., 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist Atty. Off.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Sons of Italy, Rhawnhurst Civic Assn.; coach: Rhawnhurst Athletic Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 14, 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Eileen.

**CHRISTOPHER SAINATO****9th District****Beaver and Lawrence Counties**

Christopher Sainato (D), born in 1959, in New Castle, son of Yvonne L. and the late Ralph A. Sainato; Union Area H.S., 1977; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), educ./comp. soc. studies, 1982; frmr. cong. aide: Cong. Joe Kolter; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: NW Caucus.

**STEVE SAMUELSON****135th District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Steve Samuelson (D), born in 1960, in Riverhead, N.Y., son of Deborah M. and the late Rev. Robert D. Samuelson; Liberty H.S., 1978; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1986; grad., Ldrshp. Lehigh Valley; frmr. leg. aide/clerk: Lehigh Co. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. leg. asst.: State Reps. Paul McHale, Karen Ritter; frmr. reporter: *Bethlehem Globe-Times*; Night Light Tour Guide, bus tours of Bethlehem; past pres.: Bethlehem Area Jaycees; frmr. bd. mem.: Spring Garden Elem. Sch. PTA; frmr. bd. mem.: Habitat for Humanity of the Lehigh Valley; mem.: First Presb. Ch.; co-chair: Bethlehem 250th Anniv. Time Capsule; frmr. Dem. committeeman; Outst. Young Person of the Yr.-1992; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; married Tracy; 2 children.

**STEVEN J. SANTARSIERO****31st District****Bucks County**

Steven J. Santarsiero (D), born in 1965, in Montclair, N.J., son of Thomas J. and the late Elizabeth A. Santarsiero; Verona (N.J.) H.S., 1983; Tufts Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1992; Holy Fam. Univ. (M.Ed.), 2006; frmr. assoc.: Carpenter Bennett & Morrissey, Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling; frmr. teacher: Bensalem Twp. Sch. Dist.; frmr. supv.: Lower Makefield Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Ronni; 3 children.

**DANTE SANTONI JR.****126th District****Berks County**

Dante Santoni Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Reading, son of Dante Sr. and Carmella A. Santoni; Muhlenberg H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1982; frmr. field rep./loan officer: SE Farm Credit Svc.; frmr. fin. dir./twp. sec.: Muhlenberg Twp.; frmr. pres.: Muhlenberg Area Jaycees; mem.: Rotary Intl.; Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1988; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; married Sharon L.; 2 daughters.

**STANLEY E. SAYLOR****94th District****York County**

Stanley E. Saylor (R), born in 1955, in York, son of Mary K. and the late Jesse S. Saylor; Dal-lastown Area H.S., 1973; att. Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmr. businessman; frmr. chief assessor: York Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Jaycees; mem.: Red Lion Lions Club, Jaycees, Pa., York Co. Farm Bur., Red Lion Grange, York Co. Task Force on Dom. Viol., Red Lion Hist. Soc., Red Lion Libr. Adv. Bd., Child Abuse Prev. Cncl. of York, St. John's UCC Ch., Hopewell Fish & Game Club, Red Lion Masonic Lodge, Red Lion Elks; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Rep. Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Susquehanna River Basin.

**MARIO M. SCAVELLO****176th District****Monroe County**

Mario M. Scavello (R), born in 1952, in Cosenza, Italy, son of the late Paul and Angela Scavello; Theo. Roosevelt H.S., 1969; att. City Univ. of N.Y.; frmr. comm.: Monroe Co.; frmr. mayor: Mt. Pocono; frmr. bd. mem.: Monroe Co. Conserv. Dist., Monroe Co. Area Agency on Aging, Monroe Co. Travel Ctr. Adv. Comm., Econ. Dev. Cncl. of NE Pa.; frmr. treas.: Pocono Mt. Reg. Police Comm.; frmr. chair: Tri-Co. MH/MR Bd.; mem.: Tobyhanna K of C #4159, Mt. Pocono Rotary; pres.: Summit Pointe Homeowners Assn.; bd. mem.: United Way-Monroe Co., Amer. Red Cross-Monroe Co., United Way; awds.: Bankers First Mort. Commun. Awd. of Apprec.-2008, E. Stroudsburg Univ. Legis. Fellow-2005, Shawnee Tabernacle Ch. Outst. Citizen Awd.-2002, Scout Pack 96 Hometown Hero Awd.-2001, Pocono Mt. Lions Club Citizen of the Yr.-1998, Pa. Bar Assn. Young Lawyers' Liberty Bell Awd.-1998, Monroe Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr.-1997;

elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 23, 2002, serving 5th consecutive term; married Mary Ann; 2 children.

**CURT SCHRODER****155th District****Chester County**

Curt Schroder (R), born in 1961, in Coatesville, son of Ralph C. and Lois A. Schroder; Downingtown H.S., 1979; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; atty. of cndl.: Valocchi, Fischer & Lavery; frmr. prothonotary: Chester Co.; mem.: Chester Co. Transp. Mgmt. Assn., Downingtown Lions Club; bd. mem.: Brandywine Hosp., Brandywine YMCA; awds.: Tri Co. Leg. of the Yr.-2006, Bob Thompson Pub. Svc. Awd.-2006, Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Leg. of the Yr., Pa. Acad. of Fam. Phys. Friend of Fam. Med.-2004, Hosp. & Healthsystem Assn. of Pa. & Del. Valley Healthcare Cncl. Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Chester Co. Chamber Found. Matthew J. Ryan Leg. of the Yr., Tri Co. C of C Leg. of the Yr.-2002, Downingtown C of C Citizen of the Yr.-1998; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; married Deanna K.; 2 children.

**TIM SEIP****125th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

Tim Seip (D), born in Pottsville, son of Eugene Seip and Joan Fenstemacher; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), crim. just. adm.; Marywood Univ. (M.S.W.), social work; fmr. social wkr.: Good Samaritan Reg. Med. Ctr., State Corr. Inst. at Frackville; fmr. lead therapist: Family Supp. Unit of ReDCo; fmr. coord.: Schuylkill Co. CASSP; mem.: Amer. Red Cross Drug Free & Healthy Begin. Coalition, Local Interagency Coord. Cncl., IU #29 Student Assist. Prog. Dist. Cncl., Advocacy Alliance, Super Cupboard Nutrition Prog., NRA; basketball coach: CYO; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Starr, 1 child.

**JOSHUA D. SHAPIRO****153rd District****Montgomery County**

Joshua D. Shapiro (D), born in 1973, in Kansas City, Mo., son of Dr. Steven and Judith Shapiro; Akiba Acad.; Univ. of Rochester (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1995; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 2002; fmr. chief of staff: U.S. Rep. Joseph M. Hoeffel; fmr. U.S. Cong. aide; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; appt. Dep. Speaker-2007; married Lori; 3 children.

**JOHN J. SIPTROTH****189th District****Monroe and Pike Counties**

John J. Siptroth (D), born in 1946, in East Stroudsburg, son of Celia (Siptroth) Cerino, Nunzio Cerino, and the late Stanley Siptroth; Stroudsburg H.S., 1964; fmr. petty officer 2nd class: U.S. Navy; fmr. asst. maint. foreman: Del. River Toll Bridge Comm.; fmr. supv.: Smithfield Twp.; mem.: Del. Water Gap Vol. Fire Dept.; treas.: Relief Assn.; Sterling Schoonover Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election February 5, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Elaine; 2 children.

**KENNETH J. SMITH****112th District****Lackawanna County**

Kenneth J. Smith (D), born in 1961, in Scranton, son of Theresa and the late Joseph Smith; Dunmore H.S., 1980; Keystone Coll., food svc. mgmt., 1984; own.: Smith's Rest.; mem.: Lackawanna Co. Workforce Invest. Bd., UNICO-Scranton Chap.; chair: Lackawanna Co. Youth Cncl.; bd. mem.: Scranton Lackawanna Human Dev. Auth.; Penn State-Worthington Scranton; awds.: Chapel of the Four Chaplains-2004, Gov's. Achieve.-2003, Lackawanna Co. Head Start's Man of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Dorothy; 2 children.

**MATTHEW H. SMITH****42nd District****Allegheny County**

Matthew H. Smith (D), born in 1972, in Mt. Lebanon, son of the late James and Janice Smith; Bethel Park H.S., 1991; Rollins Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1999; atty.: Babst, Calland, Clements & Zomnir, P.C.; bd. mem.: Mt. Lebanon Hosp. Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Eileen.

**SAMUEL H. SMITH****66th District****Armstrong, Indiana, and Jefferson Counties**

Samuel H. Smith (R), born in 1955, in Punxsutawney, son of L. Eugene "Snuffy" and Jean Smith; Punxsutawney Area H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), advertising, 1978; mem.: Punxsutawney Coll. Trust, W. Pa. Conservancy, Jeff. Co. Dev. Cncl., C of C, Elks Club, Punxsutawney Hunting Club, Punxsutawney Groundhog Club, First Meth. Ch. of Punxsutawney; IUP Cncl. of Trustees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 12th consecutive term; minor. Rep. caucus ldr.; chair: Rules Caucus; mem.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; married Donna M.; 2 children.

**TIMOTHY J. SOLOBAY****48th District****Washington County**

Timothy J. Solobay (D), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, son of Joseph A. and Amy Solobay and the late Elsie Donelich; Canon-McMillan Sch. District, 1974; Calif. Coastal Univ. (B.S.) bus. mgmt, 1990; frmr. cert. EMT; CPR/AED Instructor: Amer. Heart Assn; frmr. state constable; chief: Canonsburg Vol. Fire Dept.; fndr.: Washington Co. Fire Safety House; mem.: Masonic Orders, Rotary; bd. mem.: Washington Co. Food Bank; sec.: Natl. Cncl. of Leg. from Gaming States; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus chair: Lupus, Firefighter & Emerg. Svcs., Oil & Gas; v. chair: SW Caucus; caucus mem.: Coal, Hunger, Ital., Local Tax Reform, Sportsmen's, Steel; married Karen, 2 children.

**CURTIS G. SONNEY****4th District****Erie County**

Curtis G. Sonney (R), born in 1957, in Erie, son of Joe and Shirley Sonney; Harbor Creek H.S., 1975; frmr. gen. contractor: Sonney Construction; frmr. maint.: Steris Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Cathy; 3 children.

**EDWARD G. STABACK****115th District****Lackawanna and Wayne Counties**

Edward G. Staback (D), born in 1937, in Olyphant, son of the late Adolph and Irene Staback; St. Patrick's H.S.; King's Coll. (B.A.), bus. econ.; fmr. dist. mgr.: Commercial Credit Savings & Loan; fmr. Dem. bor. chair: Archbald; fmr. Dem. leg. chair: 115th dist.; mem.: Youth of Eynon & Sturges, Ital. Amer. Dem. League, Sturges Vol. Hose Co. #5 (30 yrs.), Ducks Unltd., Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, N. Amer. Fishing Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 13th consecutive term; caucus mem.: NE Dem., Sportsmen's; married Angeline; 3 children.

**JERRY A. STERN****80th District****Blair County**

Jerry A. Stern (R), born in 1955, in Roaring Spring, son of Merle and Vera Stern; Central H.S., 1972; att. Penn State Univ. (cont. educ. classes), 1985; fmr. prothonotary/clerk of cts.: Blair Co.; mem.: Blair Co. Rep. Comm., Amer. Cancer Soc., Morrison's Cove Rep. Club, NASON Found., Blair Co. C of C, Visitors & Conv. Bur., Blair Co. Farm Bur., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl., Martinsburg Grace Brethren Ch.; Outst. Young Men of Amer.-1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**RICHARD R. STEVENSON****8th District****Butler and Mercer Counties**

Richard R. Stevenson (R), born in 1945, in Mercer, son of the late Russell and Mary Stevenson; Mt. Hermon H.S., 1963; St. Francis Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1973; Suffolk Univ. (M.B.A.), 1977; U.S. Air Force; fmr. Mercer Co. comm.; fmr. mem.: Grove City Cncl.; mem.: Slippery Rock Amer. Legion; fmr. chair: Penn NW Dev. Corp.; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children.

**P. MICHAEL STURLA****96th District****Lancaster County**

P. Michael Sturla (D), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co., son of Peter L. and Clara Elizabeth Sturla; Univ. of Kansas (B.A.), environ. design, 1979; fndr.: Sturla Bros. Inc., Aarchitave Inc.; fmr. mem.: Lancaster City Cncl., Lancaster Co. Planning Comm.; mem.: Pa. Workforce Invest. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 10th consecutive term; maj. chair: Policy Comm.; 2 children.

**ROSEMARIE SWANGER****102nd District****Lebanon County**

RoseMarie Swanger (R), born in 1945, in Lebanon; S. Lebanon H.S., 1963; att. Thompson Inst.; frmr. comm.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. clerk/city clerk/pers. officer: City of Lebanon; own.: Quality Pin Svc.; mem.: Lebanon Co. CAP Bd., Rep. Co. Comm. Exec. Bd., United Way of Lebanon Co., League of Women Voters, Rep. Women's Cncl., VAMC Adv. Bd.; past pres./sr. mem.: Kiwanis of Lebanon; ex. officio: PROBE; awds.: Found. Lebanon Co. Comm. for Women-2005, Pa. Sen. Outst. Svc. in Local Govt., Leb. Bus. & Prof. Women's Club Woman of the Yr.-1990, Lebanon Jaycee Women Outst. Women in Govt.-1985, Amer. Bus. Women's Assn. Woman of the Yr.-1984; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Leonard, 1 child; 1 grandchild.

**WILL TALLMAN****193rd District****Adams (part) and York (part) Counties**

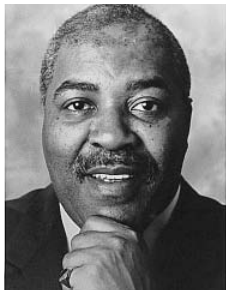
Will Tallman (R), born in 1947, in Lock Haven; Salem Central H.S., 1966; New Tribes Mission, (B.A.) cross cult. minis., 1971; att.: Wisconsin Sch. of Electronics; frmrly. campaigned: Barry Goldwater, 1964; frmr. page: Wisconsin Assembly; frmrly. auth. tech. man.: Piper Aircraft; frmr. comp./enrg./mgmt. positions; self-employ: comp. netwrg. & tele. for small bus.; deacon; frmr. pres./mem.: Wellsboro Area Sch. Dist. Bd. of Edu.; frmr. legis. cncl. mem.: Pa. Sch. Bd. Assn.; frmr. instruct.: NRA safety; frmr. mem.: Rep. St. Comm.; mem: Adams Co. Rep. Comm., NRA; pres.: Adams Co. Rep. Club; football/wrestling off.: Pa. Intersch. Ath. Assn.; emt: Hampton Fire Dept.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008; married Suzanne; 4 children.

**JOHN J. TAYLOR****177th District****Philadelphia County**

John J. Taylor (R), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Martin and Gladys Taylor; NE Cath. H.S.; Univ. of Cent. Fla. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; atty.: Archer & Greiner, P.C.; mem.: NE Cath. Adv. Bd., Impact Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 13th consecutive term; married Evelyn; 4 children.

**RICK TAYLOR****151st District****Montgomery County**

Rick Taylor (D), born in 1969, in South Bend, Ind., son of Lyle and Kay Taylor; Concordia Acad., 1988; Lakewood Commun. Coll (A.A.), 1994; Univ. of Minn. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1995; Cornell Univ. (MLR), indus./labor rela., 1998; frmr. mgr.: IMS Health; frmr. sr. assoc.: Arthur Andersen; frmr. analyst: Aon Consult.; frmr. mem.: Ambler Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus co-chair: German Amer., Life Sci. & Biotech., SE; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital.; married Jeanne; 2 children.

**W. CURTIS THOMAS****181st District****Philadelphia County**

W. Curtis Thomas (D), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Curtis and the late Hattie M. Thomas; Edison H.S., 1966; Temple Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1975, grad. credit, 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; law clerk: U.S. Dept. of HEW, Office of Gen. Cnsl., Civil Rights Div.; taught prop. law, civil pract.: Antioch Sch. of Law, 1998; frmr. 14th Ward Ldr.: Dem. Exec. Comm.; auth.: *The Breadth & Scope of Title VI*, 1964 *Civil Rights Act*, 1980; bd. mem.: Phila. Urban Coalition, Consum. Educ. & Protective Assn., Phila. NAACP, Al Deal Mem. Dev. Corp., Cunningham Commun. House; master mason: Bethel Lodge #47 Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&AM; Holy Royal Arch Mason: King Hiram #2; 32nd deg. mason: DeMolay Consistory #1; 33rd deg. mason: United Sup. Cncl.; shriner: Pyramid Temple #1 AEAONMS; chair: Antioch Sch. of Law B.A.L.S.A. Chap.; v. chair: NCSL Comm. on Communications, Tech. & Interstate

Commerce; frndr./Dem. chair: IT Subcomm. on House Intergovt. Affairs & Pa. Statewide Tech. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Phila. Child Care Ctr. Commun. Svc., Cunningham Commun. Svc., Ebenezer Bapt. Ch. Dedicated Servant, N. Phila. Partnership Pride, Yorktown Commun. Svc., George Washington Carver Science Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 11th consecutive term; 2 sons.

**KATIE TRUE****41st District****Lancaster County**

Katie True (R), born in 1941, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of the late George A. and Henriette A. Buck; J.P. McCaskey H.S., 1958; frmr. youth dir.: Pa. AWARE; frmr. exec. dir.: PA Comm. for Women; mem.: Women's Rep. Club; co-frndr.: St. Edward's Epis. Ch. & First Vestry; frndr.: Kids Saving Kids, Parents Caring About Kids; awds.: Real Alternatives Promo. Life Awd.-2009, Amer. Cancer Soc. Outst. Ded. to Fight Against Cancer-2006, Disting. Ldrshp. in Child Advocacy Awd.-2003, Pa. Fed. of Bus. & Prof. Womens' Clubs Pub. Servant Awd.-2001, FOP Apprec. Awd.-2000, Parents Anonymous of Pa. Partnership Awd.-1999, The Child Abuse Prev. Comm. Partner in Prev.-1999, Pa Breast Cancer Coalition Pink Ribbon Awd.-1997, Parents Resource Inst. for Drug Educ. Parent Awd.-1994; elected to Pa House of Representatives 1992, served 4 terms; reelected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married

Peter; 3 sons, 3 stepsons.

**MIKE TURZAI****Republican Whip – 28th District****Allegheny County**

Mike Turzai (R), born in 1959, in Sewickley, son of the late Michael and Ann Turzai; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), Eng., 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. partner: Houston Harbaugh, P.C.; bd. mem.: Spina Bifida Assn. of W. Pa., Cath. Charities of the Diocese of Pgh., Pregnancy Care Ctrs., Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Christian Housing, Arbors at St. Barnabas; Pa. Rep. State Comm.: frmr. 40th Sen. Dist.; frmr. mem./v. pres.: Bor. of Bradford Woods Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 26, 2001, serving 5th consecutive term; Rep. Whip; married Dr. Lidia Turzai; 3 children.

**MIKE VEREB****150th District****Montgomery County**

Mike Vereb (R); Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1985; Montgomery Co. Police Acad., 1986; frmr. pres.: W. Norriton Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.-at-lge.: W. Norriton Little League; mem.: Hancock Fire Co.; chief adult adv.: Visitation BVM; frmr. bd. mem.: Visitation BVM Children Youth Org.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Norristown Police Ath. League; law enforce./corp. secur.: W. Conshohocken Police Dept., Comcast, Day & Zimmerman Secur. Svcs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; married.

**GREGORY S. VITALI****166th District****Delaware County**

Gregory S. Vitali (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of Stelvio A. and the late Angelina Vitali; St. Joseph's Prep, 1974; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, econ., 1978; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 9th consecutive term.

**RANDY VULAKOVICH****30th District****Allegheny County**

Randy Vulakovich (R), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh; N. Cath. H.S.; att. Duquesne Univ.; frmr. sgt.: Shaler Twp. PD; mem.: FOP #91; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Arthritis, Autism, Coal, Commun. Coll., Diabetes, Fire, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Hunger, Lupus, People with Intellectual Disabilities, Steel, Veterans, YMCA; married Bobbie; 2 children.

**CHELSEA WAGNER****22nd District****Allegheny County**

Chelsea Wagner (D), born in 1977; daughter of Pete and Judy Wagner; Seton-LaSalle H.S., 1995; Univ. of Chicago (B.A.), pub. pol., 1999; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2005; frmr. atty.: Rosen, Louik & Perry; mem.: St. Catherine of Siena Parish, Ct. Apptd. Advoc. of Allegheny Co.; W. Pa. chair: Univ. of Chicago Alumni Sch. Comm.; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; sec./treas.: Allegheny Co. Caucus.

**DON WALKO****20th District****Allegheny County**

Don Walko (D), born in 1953, son of Donald R. Sr. and Eleanor Walko; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; atty.; writer: *Northside Chronicle*; chair.: Pgh. Water & Sewer Auth.; assoc. dir.: Natl. Legis. Assn. on Prescrip. Drug Prices; mem.: Health Comm. of Natl. Conf. of State Legis.; Sen. John Heinz Pgh. Reg. Hist. Ctr.; adv. bd.: Vet. Ldrshp. Prog. of W. Pa., Homeless Children's Educ. Fund, Neighbors in the Strip, Three Rivers Youth; bd. mem.: Cath. Youth Assn. of Pgh., Polish Falcons of Amer., Ital. Sons & Daugh. of Amer., W. Pa. Slovak Cultural Assn.; driver: Lawrenceville & Bloomfield Meals on Wheels; frmr. mem.: House Select Comm. on Open Heart Surg.; frmr. sec./treas.: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; frmr. chair.: Dem. Comm. for 26th Ward, City of Pgh.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: House Jud. Subcomm. on Court; married Julie Jarbeck; 4 children.

**JIM WANSACZ****114th District****Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties**

Jim Wansacz (D), born in 1972, in Scranton, son of John and Mary Ann Wansacz; Lakeland H.S., 1990; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1994; frmr. mgr.: Heart Lake Lodge Inc.; mem.: Scott Lions Club, Scranton, Moosic C of C, Small Bus. Advoc. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; married Maria; 1 daughter.

**RONALD G. WATERS****191st District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Ronald G. Waters (D), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Helen and the late Granville Waters; Overbrook H.S., 1967; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.B.), mgmt., 1984; frmr. parking mgmt. supv.: Phila. Parking Auth.; fndr./dir.: Command Perf. Drill Team; bd. mem.: Cobbs Creek Civic Assn.; co-chair: Cobbs Creek Anti-Crime Network Direct Action Comm.; mem.: Organized Anti-Crime Commun. Network, Cobbs Creek Anti-Rape Network, Cobbs Creek Revitalization Proj.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 1999, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus chair: Pa. Leg. Black; caucus mem.: Phila. Deleg.; 8 children.

**KATHARINE M. WATSON****144th District****Bucks County**

elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; married James R.; 1 son.

Katharine M. Watson (R), born in 1945, in Danville, daughter of the late James William and Katharine McDowell; Springfield H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng., 1967; Villanova Univ., master's prog., guidance & counseling, 1973-76; frmr. sm. bus. own.: Coleraine Consultants; frmr. mem.: Central Bucks Sch. Bd.; fndr./frmr. exec. dir.: Bucks Co. Hwy. Safety Prog.; frmr. supv.: Warrington Twp.; frmr. H.S. Eng. teacher; mem.: Pa. Society, Central Bucks & Pennridge C of C, Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women, N. Penn Cncl. Rep. Women, Rocky Mt. Elk Found.; awds.: Pa. Assn. of Commun. Health Ctrs Legis. Ldrshp Awd.-2009, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Pub. Policy Coalition Ernestine Williams Advocacy Awd. (Alzheimer's)-2007, Pa. Cncl. on Aging Ldrshp Awd., YWCA-Bucks Co. Women Who Make a Difference-2000, Bucks Co. Commissioner's Awd. for Excell. Spec. Recog.-2000;

**JAKE WHEATLEY JR.****19th District****Allegheny County**

Jake Wheatley Jr. (D), born in 1971, in Detroit, Mich., son of Jake Wheatley Sr. and Rosie Taylor; Osseo Sr. H.S., 1989; N.C. A&T State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1997; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 2000; U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. sr. assoc. for educ.: Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frmr. exec. asst. commun. affairs/research asst.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Frat. Inc., Macadonia Bapt. Ch.; comm.: SW Pa. Plann. Comm.; bd. of dir.: Gtr. Pg. Urban League; awds.: Combat Action Ribbon-1991, Natl. Defense Svc. Medal-1991, Kuwait Liberation Medal-1991; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term.

**JESSE WHITE****46th District****Allegheny, Beaver, and Washington Counties**

Jesse White (D), born in 1978, in Washington, son of Jeffrey White and Sharlene Watazyclyn, Bethlehem-Ctr. H.S., 1996; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 2000; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2003; own.: White & Assoc.; mem.: F&AM Lodge 297, Moose Lodge #22; bd. of supv./bd. of auditors: Cecil Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Deleg., Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Jt. House & Senate Autism, Lupus, Oil & Gas, Sportsmen's, Steel, SW.

**JEWELL WILLIAMS****197th District****Philadelphia County**

Jewell Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of Willie Alma Brookins and the late Lester Wade; Murrell Dobbins Voc. Sch.; Holy Family Coll., crim. justice; chief of crim. oper.: Sheriff's Office-Crim. Justice; commun. liaison officer/police officer, Temple Univ.; 33rd deg. mason, Lodge Hiram #5, DeMolay Consistory #1 of the Valley, Pyramid #1 Shriners; 16th Ward Ldr.; awds.: Communities in Schs. Pub. Svc. Partner-2003, Murrell Dobbins Vo-Tech H.S. Wall of Fame-2003, Tuskegee Univ. Outst. Pol. Contribution-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; 3 children.

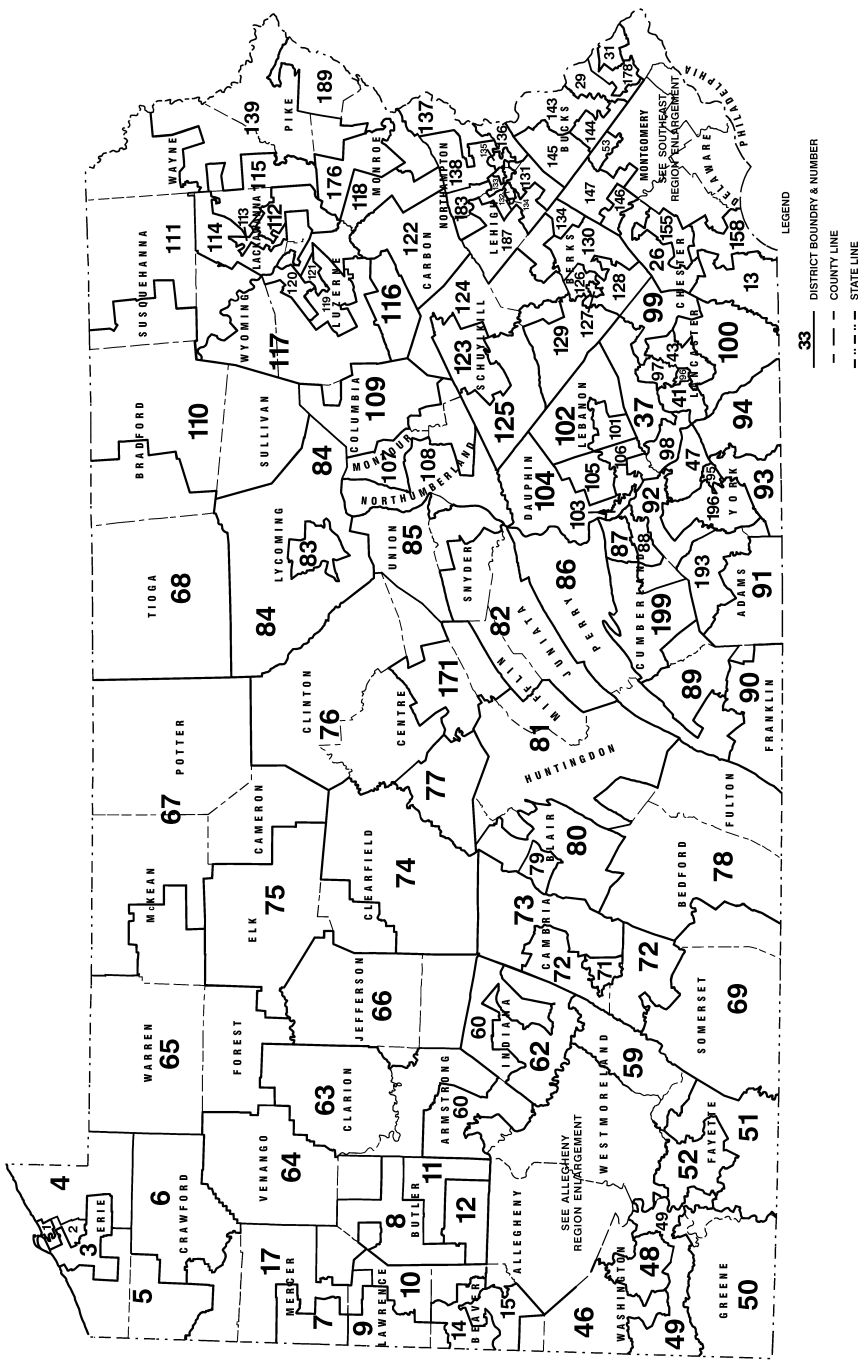
**ROSITA C. YOUNGBLOOD****198th District****Philadelphia County**

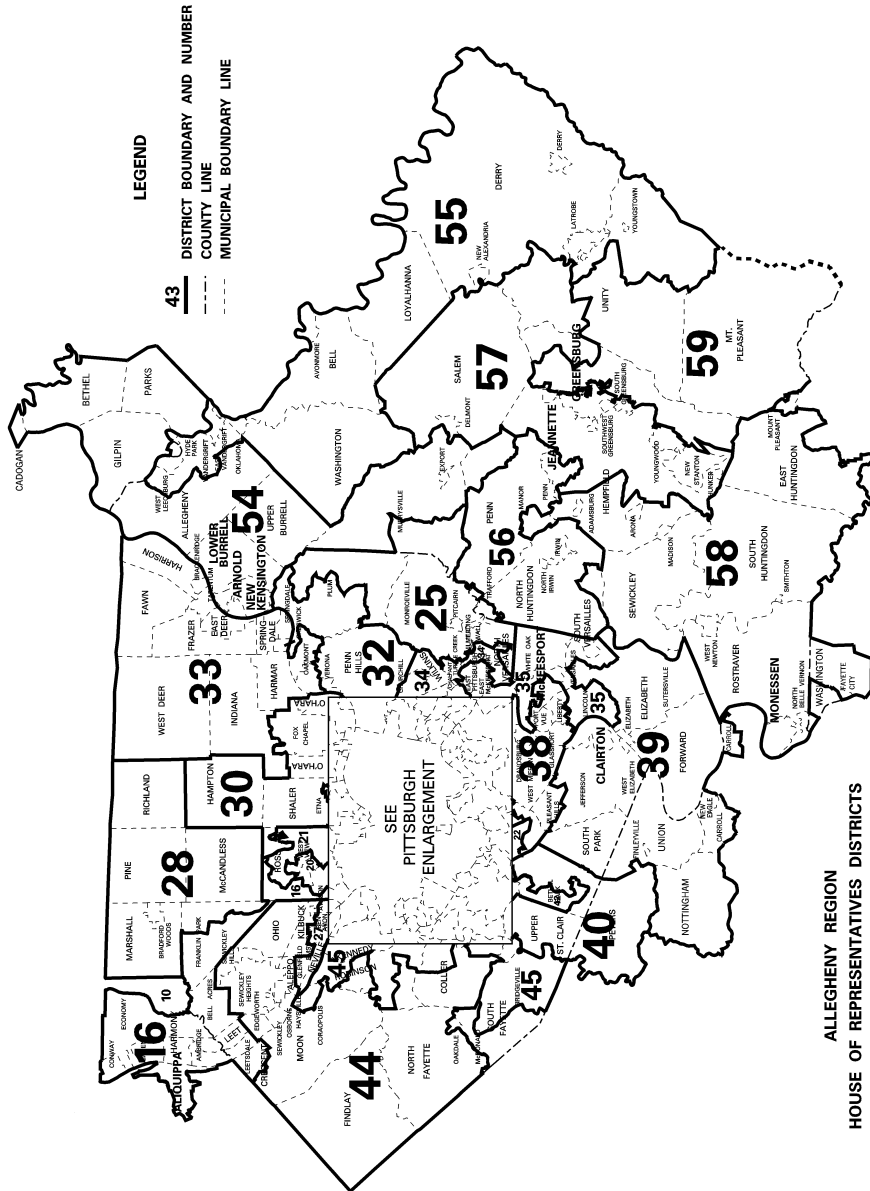
Rosita C. Youngblood (D), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Benjamin and Ruth Moore; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svcs., 1985; 1s v. chair: Phila. Co. Dem. Exec. Comm.; pres.: Natl. Found. for Women Leg.; fndr.: Women for Women; bd. mem.: Creative Urban Educ. Sys. (CUES), Lucien Crump Educ. Found.; mem.: 2000 Afr. Amer. Women, Phila. Pol. Cong. of Afr. Amer. Women, Friends of Fernhill Park; block capt.: 4600 Block of Morris St.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

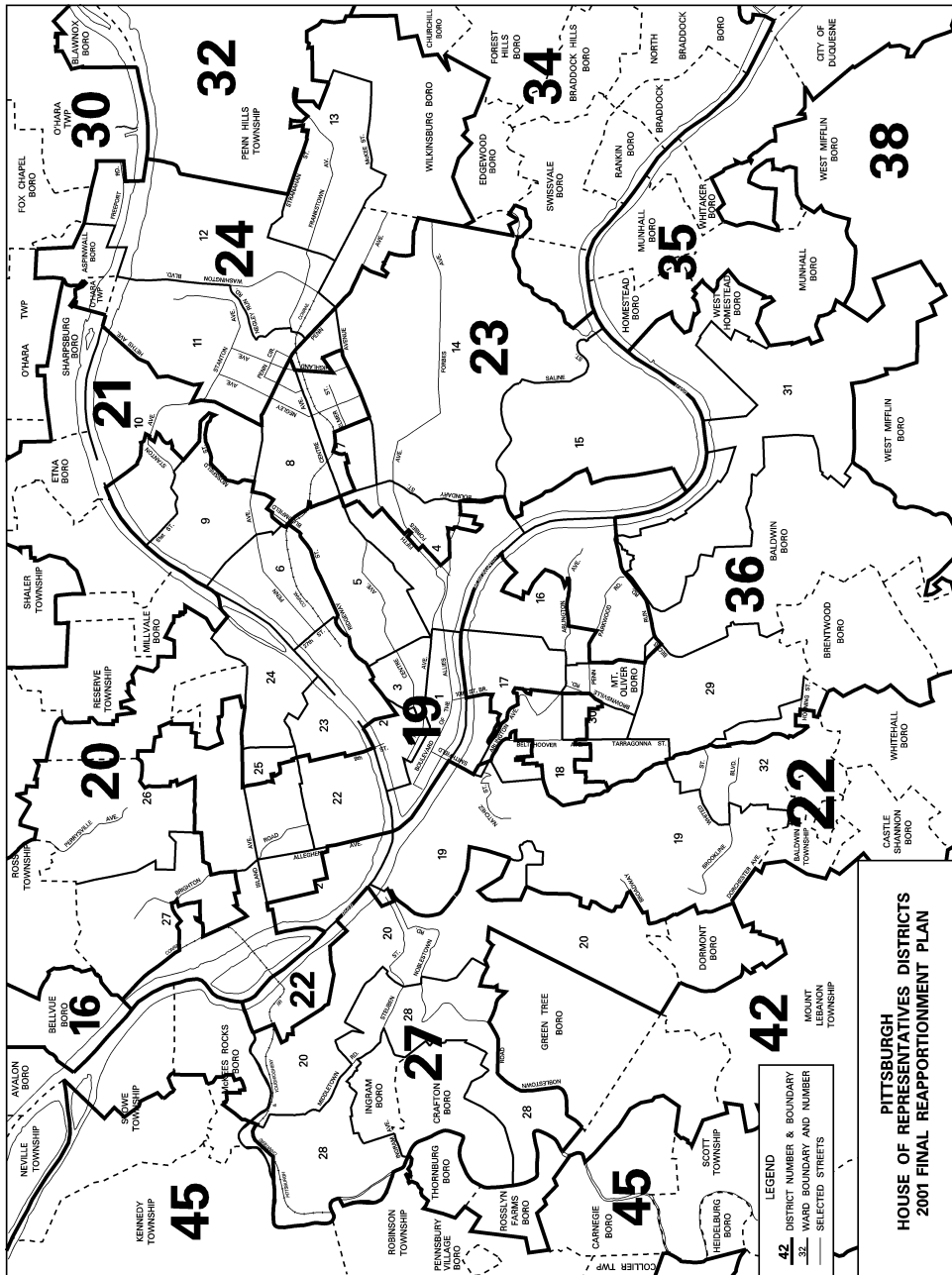
**JOHN T. YUDICHAK****119th District****Luzerne County**

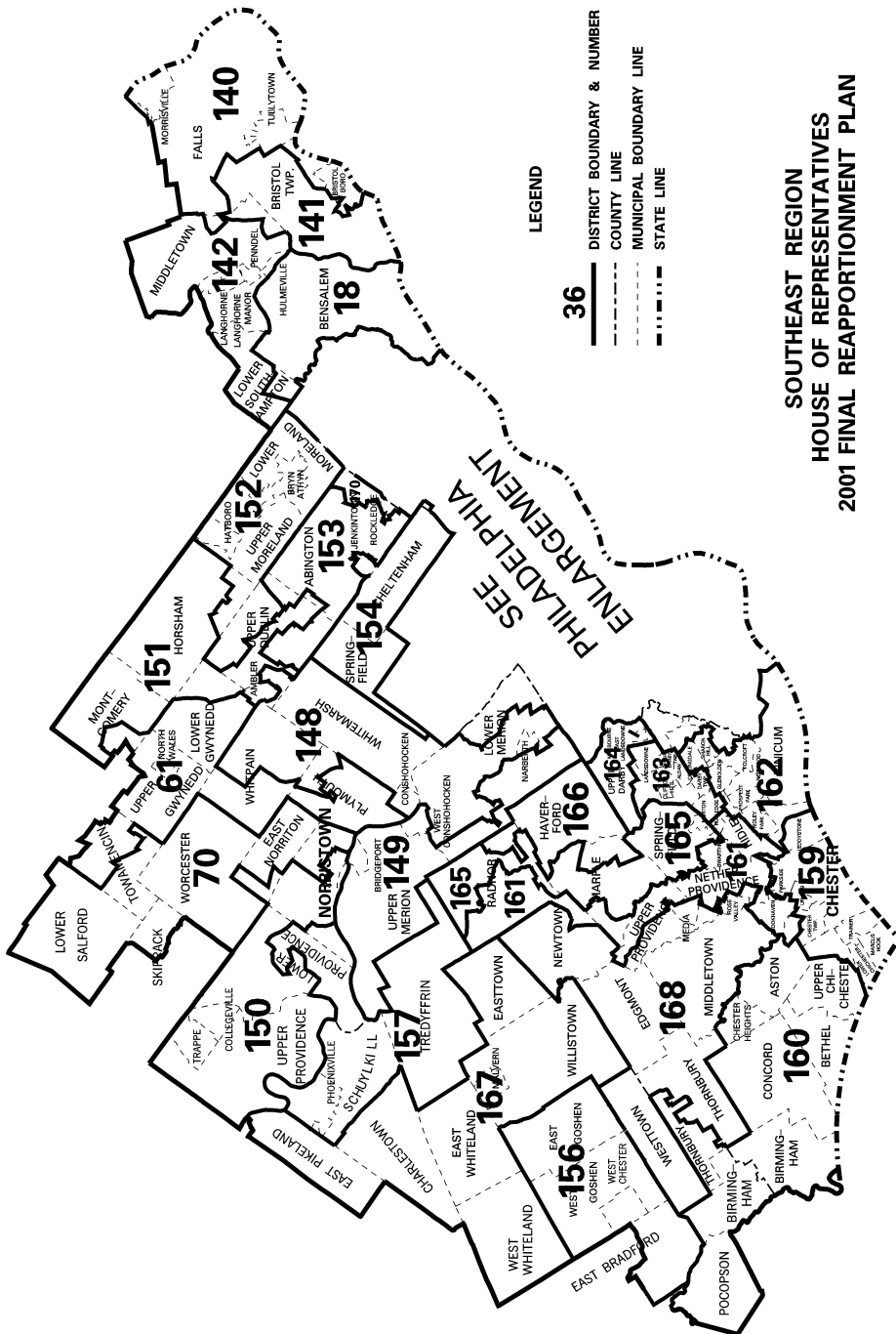
John T. Yudichak (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Joseph and Sarah Yudichak; Nanticoke Area H.S., 1988; Wyoming Sem., 1989; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1993, (M.A.), Amer. Studies, 2004; bd. mem.: Luzerne Found., Penn State Wilkes-Barre; mem.: Newport Twp. Lions Club, Nanticoke Order of Eagles, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post 655, Plymouth Twp. Rec. Assn.; fndr.: Yudichak Fam. Lighthouse Fund; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; married Heather K., Esq.; 3 daughters.

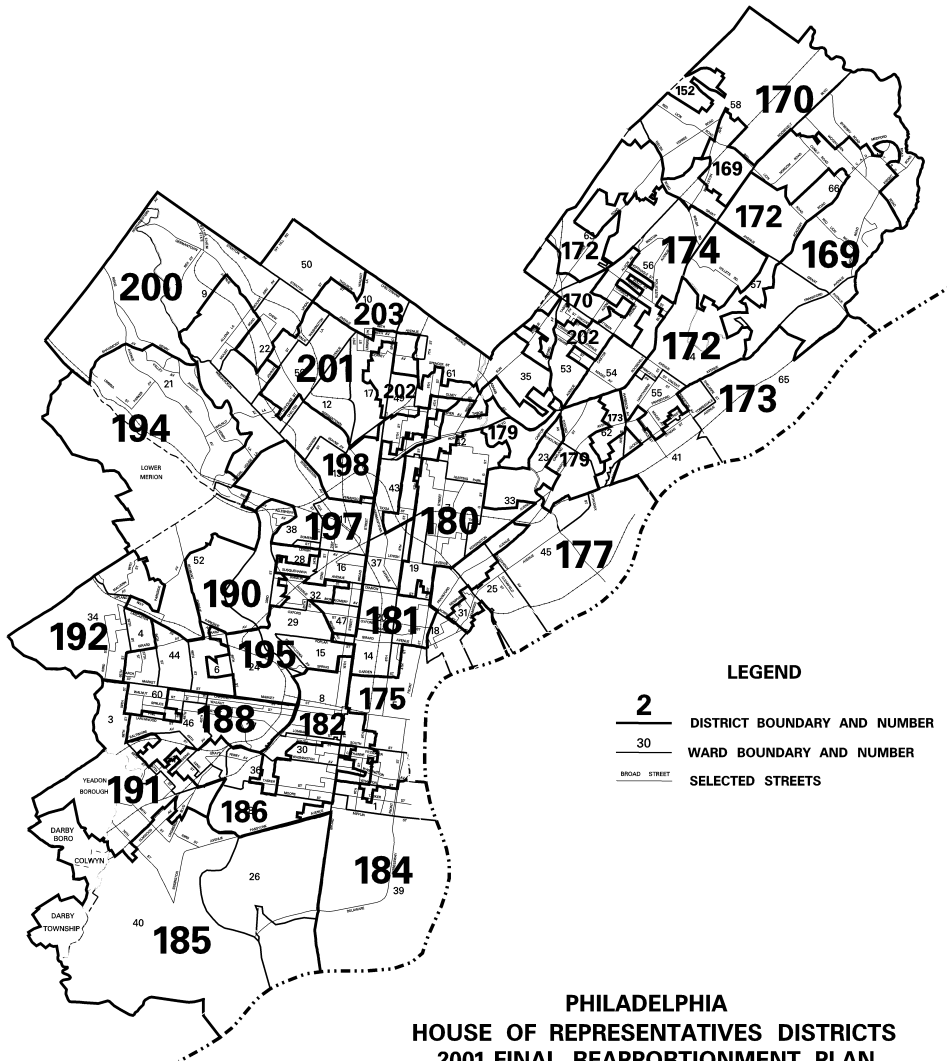
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
DISTRICT MAPS
2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN











HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

Dist. 1 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 05 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19] and 06 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and the TOWNSHIP of Lawrence Park. Total population: 59,050. **Patrick J. Harkins (D)**

Dist. 2 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 04], 03 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 11, 14, 20 and 21] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Millcreek (PART, Districts 01 and 21) and Summit. Total population: 59,830. **Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)**

Dist. 3 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairview (PART, District 04), Franklin, McKean, Millcreek (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22 and 23) and Waterford and the BOROUGHS of McKean and Waterford. Total population: 59,763. **John Hornaman (D)**

Dist. 4 ERIE County. Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the CITY of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Wattsburg and Wesleyville. Total population: 58,985. **Curt Sonney (R)**

Dist. 5 CRAWFORD and ERIE Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Conneaut, Cussewago, Pine, Sadsbury, Spring, Summerhill and Summit and the BOROUGHS of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville and Springboro and Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 and 05), Girard, Springfield and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City and Platea. Total population: 59,032. **John R. Evans (R)**

Dist. 6 CRAWFORD County. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the CITIES of Meadville and Titusville and the TOWNSHIPS of Athens, Bloomfield, Cambridge, East Fairfield, East Mead, Hayfield, Oil Creek, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, Troy, Union, Venango, Wayne, West Mead and Woodcock and the BOROUGHS of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Hydretown, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Townville, Venango and Woodcock. Total population: 59,243. **Brad Roae (R)**

Dist. 7 MERCER County. Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the CITIES of Farrell, Hermitage and Sharon and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Lackawannock, Pymatuning, Shenango and South Pymatuning and the BOROUGHS of Clark, Sharpsville, West Middlesex and Wheatland. Total population: 60,741. **Mark Longietti (D)**

Dist. 8 BUTLER and MERCER Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Center, Cherry, Clay, Concord, Fairview, Franklin, Jackson, Lancaster, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Fairview, Harmony, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, West Liberty, West Sunbury and Zelenople and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Findley, Liberty, Pine, Springfield and Wolf

Creek and the BOROUGHS of Grove City and Mercer. Total population: 61,174. **Richard R. Stevenson (R)**

Dist. 9 BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darlington and the BOROUGH of Darlington and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the CITY of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Little Beaver, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Pulaski and Union and the BOROUGHS of Bessemer, Enon Valley, and S.N.P.J. Total population: 59,253. **Chris Sainato (D)**

Dist. 10 BEAVER, BUTLER and LAWRENCE Counties. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franklin, Marion, New Sewickley (PART, Districts Feazel and Unionville) and North Sewickley and the BOROUGH of Economy (PART, District 02); Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Slippery Rock and the BOROUGH of Slippery Rock and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), New Beaver, South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 59,106. **Jaret Gibbons (D)**

Dist. 11 BUTLER County. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the CITY of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Butler, Clearfield, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Oakland, Summit and Winfield and the BOROUGHS of Chicora and East Butler. Total population: 60,300. **Brian Ellis (R)**

Dist. 12 BUTLER County. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Clinton, Cranberry, Forward, Jefferson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHS of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Mars, Saxenburg, Seven Fields and Valencia. Total population: 61,113. **Daryl Metcalfe (R)**

Dist. 13 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Sadsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Nottingham and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHS of Atglen, Modena, Oxford, Parkersburg, South Coatesville and West Grove. Total population: 61,148. **Tom Houghton (D)**

Dist. 14 BEAVER County. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Chippewa, Daugherty, New Sewickley (PART, District Freedom), Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver and White and the BOROUGHS of Big Beaver, Bridgewater, East Rochester, Eastvale, Fallston, Freedom, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Rochester and West Mayfield. Total population: 59,952. **Jim Marshall (R)**

Dist. 15 BEAVER County. Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Greene, Hopewell, Independence, Patterson, Potter, Raccoon and Vanport and the BOROUGHS of Beaver, Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, Patterson Heights, Shippingport and South Heights. Total population: 59,746. **Jim Christiana (R)**

Dist. 16 ALLEGHENY and BEAVER Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Crescent, Leet and Ross (PART, Wards 04 and 09 [PART, Division

02]) and the BOROUGHS of Bell Acres, Bellevue, Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02 [PART, Division 01]) and Leetsdale and Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the CITY of Aliquippa and the TOWNSHIP of Harmony and the BOROUGHS of Ambridge, Baden, Conway and Economy (PART, Districts 01, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 60,680. **Rob Matzie (D)**

Dist. 17 CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Fallowfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, North Shenango, South Shenango, Vernon, West Fallowfield and West Shenango and the BOROUGH of Cochran; Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHS of New Wilmington and Volant and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolspring, Deer Creek, East Lackawanna, Fairview, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lake, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Fredonia, Greenville, Jackson Center, Jamestown, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro. Total population: 59,707. **Michele Brooks (R)**

Dist. 18 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem and Lower Southampton (PART, District West [PART, Divisions 03 and 07]). Total population: 60,924. **Gene DiGirolamo (R)**

Dist. 19 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 17, 18 and 19], 05, 15 [PART, Divisions 15 and 17], 16 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 17 [PART, Division 01], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 08, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 22, 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06], 26 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 27 [PART, Divisions 12 and 13] and 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03]). Total population: 61,779. **Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)**

Dist. 20 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 06, 09, 10 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 06 and 13], 23, 24, 25 [PART, Division 07], 26 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17] and 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 04) and Ross (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04]) and the BOROUGH of West View. Total population: 61,615. **Don Walko (D)**

Dist. 21 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 07 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13 and 14], 08 and 10 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Reserve (PART, Ward 03), Ross (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 [PART, Division 03], 05, 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 08) and Shaler (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05]) and O'Hara (PART, Ward 04 [the portion of District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall]) and the BOROUGHS of Etna, Millvale and Sharpsburg. Total population: 61,987. **Dom Costa (D)**

Dist. 22 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 18

[PART, Divisions 05 and 07], 19, 20 [PART, Divisions 02, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Division 04] and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and the TOWNSHIP of Baldwin and the BOROUGHS of Castle Shannon and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15 and 16). Total population: 60,943. **Chelsa Wagner (D)**

Dist. 23 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 05, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16], 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 11 and 12], 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41] and 15 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18 and 19]). Total population: 61,846. **Dan B. Frankel (D)**

Dist. 24 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 11, 12, 13 and 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13, 14 and 15]) and the BOROUGHS of Aspinwall and Wilksburg. Total population: 61,765. **Joseph Preston Jr. (D)**

Dist. 25 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of North Versailles (PART, Wards 03 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Monroeville, Pitcairn, Plum (PART, Districts 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 21), Trafford (Allegheny County Portion) and Wall and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Murrysburg (PART, Districts East Murrysburg, South Murrysburg and West Murrysburg) and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 61,900. **Joseph F. Markosek (D)**

Dist. 26 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the CITY of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the BOROUGHS of Elversong, Honey Brook and Spring City. Total population: 61,891. **Tim Hennessey (R)**

Dist. 27 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 20 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18] and 28) and the TOWNSHIPS of Neville and Stowe (PART, Ward 03) and the BOROUGHS of Avalon, Ben Avon, Crafton, Dormont, Emsworth, Glenfield, Ingram and McKees Rocks (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Division 03]). Total population: 61,305. **Daniel J. Deasy (D)**

Dist. 28 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marshall, McCandless, Pine and Richland and the BOROUGHS of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03). Total population: 60,719. **Mike Turzai (R)**

Dist. 29 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham (PART, Districts Lower, Middle and Upper [PART, Division 02]), Solebury, Upper Southampton (PART, Districts North [PART, Division 04], South [PART, Division 02] and West), Warminster (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16 and 17) and Warwick (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGH of New Hope. Total population: 59,617. **Bernard T. O'Neill (R)**

Dist. 30 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, O'Hara,

(PART, except the portion of Ward 04, District 02 that is non-contiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall), Ross (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 09 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and Shaler (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 04], 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Fox Chapel. Total population: 62,000. **Randy Vulakovich (R)**

Dist. 31 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Makefield, Newtown and Upper Makefield (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHS of Newtown and Yardley. Total population: 59,255. **Steven J. Santarsiero (D)**

Dist. 32 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn Hills and the BOROUGHS of Blawnox, Plum (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 17, 18 and 19) and Verona. Total population: 61,545. **Anthony M. DeLuca (D)**

Dist. 33 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Fawn, Frazer, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Springdale and West Deer and the BOROUGHS of Brackenridge, Cheswick, Oakmont, Plum (PART, District 03), Springdale and Tarentum. Total population: 61,956. **Frank Dermody (D)**

Dist. 34 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Ward 14 [PART, Divisions 27 and 28]) and the TOWNSHIPS of North Versailles (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 04 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Wilkins and the BOROUGHS of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, East McKeesport, Edgewood, Forest Hills, North Braddock, Rankin, Swissvale, Turtle Creek and Wilmerding. Total population: 61,926. **Paul Costa (D)**

Dist. 35 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITIES of Duquesne and McKeesport (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04], 08, 10 and 12 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 02, 04 [PART, Division 02] and 06), North Versailles (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 05 and 07) and South Versailles and the BOROUGHS of East Pittsburgh, Homestead, Lincoln, Munhall, Versailles, West Mifflin (PART, Districts 03, 04, 06 and 15), Whitaker and White Oak. Total population: 61,799. **Marc J. Gergely (D)**

Dist. 36 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 16 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18 [PART, Division 01], 29, 30 [PART, Divisions 04 and 05], 31 and 32 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 13, 15 and 16), Brentwood, Mount Oliver, West Homestead and Whitehall (PART, Districts 05, 06, 09 and 12). Total population: 61,897. **Harry A. Readshaw (D)**

Dist. 37 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clay, East Cocalico, Elizabeth, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho and West Cocalico and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Denver and Manheim. Total population: 59,078. **Thomas C. Creighton (R)**

Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITY of McKeesport (PART, Wards 03, 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06 and 07], 09, 11 and 12 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin (PART,

Districts 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 14, 17 and 18), Dravosburg, Glassport, Liberty, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue and West Mifflin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21). Total population: 61,944. **William C. Kortz II (D)**

Dist. 39 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the CITY of Clairton and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 01, 03, 04 [PART, Division 01], 05, 07, 08 and 09), Forward and South Park and the BOROUGHS of Elizabeth, Jefferson Hills and West Elizabeth and Part of **WASHINGTON County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll (PART, Districts 01 and 02), Nottingham and Union and the BOROUGHS of Finleyville and New Eagle. Total population: 61,608. **David K. Levdansky (D)**

Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGH of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 08 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 09) and Part of **WASHINGTON County** consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 60,022. **John A. Maher (R)**

Dist. 41 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hempfield, Lancaster (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 09), Manor (PART, Districts Bethel, Hambright, Leisure, Manor New, Washington Boro and West Lancaster) and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Chestnut Hill, Highland Park, Oyster Point, Salunga and Silver Spring) and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg (PART, Districts South and West) and Mountville. Total population: 60,276. **Katie True (R)**

Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Mount Lebanon and Scott (PART, Wards 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 03, 05 [PART, Division 03], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 and 08 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Green Tree, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 61,766. **Matthew Smith (D)**

Dist. 43 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Lampeter, Lancaster (PART, District 08), Pequea, Upper Leacock, West Earl and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of Akron and Millersville. Total population: 59,864. **Scott W. Boyd (R)**

Dist. 44 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Findlay, Kilbuck, Moon, North Fayette, Ohio and Robinson (PART, Districts 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Ben Avon Heights, Edgeworth, Haysville, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills. Total population: 61,664. **T. Mark Mustio (R)**

Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY County. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Collier (PART, Wards 03 and 04), Kennedy, Robinson (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06), Scott (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 05), South Fayette (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 06) and Stowe (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeville, Carnegie, Coraopolis, Heidelberg, McKees Rocks (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Pennsbury Village. Total population: 61,960. **Nick Kotik (D)**

Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the

TOWNSHIP of South Fayette (PART, Ward 05) and the BOROUGHS of McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and Oakdale; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Hanover and the BOROUGH of Frankfort Springs and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Mount Pleasant, Robinson, Smith and South Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Burgettstown, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway and West Middletown. Total population: 61,930. **Jesse White (D)**

Dist. 47 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, East Manchester, Hellam, Manchester and Springettsburg and the BOROUGHS of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, Wrightsboro and York Haven. Total population: 61,156. **Keith J. Gillespie (R)**

Dist. 48 WASHINGTON County. Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 01), North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Somerset and South Strabane and the BOROUGHS of Bentleyville, Canonsburg, Cokeburg, East Washington, Ellsworth and Houston. Total population: 61,670. **Timothy Solobay (D)**

Dist. 49 FAYETTE and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brownsville, Menallen (PART, District 03), Redstone and Washington (PART, District 01) and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Monongahela and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 02), Blaine, Carroll (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield, Morris, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHS of Allenport, Beallsville, California, Charleroi, Claysville, Coal Center, Deemston, Donora, Dun-levy, Elco, Long Branch, Marianna, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight, West Alexander and West Brownsville. Total population: 61,997. **Peter J. Daley II (D)**

Dist. 50 FAYETTE, GREENE and WASHINGTON Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of German (PART, Districts 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Luzerne and the BOROUGHS of Brownsville, Masontown and Point Marion; All of **GREENE** County and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Bethlehem and the BOROUGH of Centerville. Total population: 61,038. **H. William DeWeese (D)**

Dist. 51 FAYETTE County. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Uniontown and the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, District 01), Connellsville, Georges, German (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Henry Clay, Nicholson, South Union, Springfield, Springhill, Stewart and Wharton and the BOROUGHS of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connellsville. Total population: 61,990. **Tim Mahoney (D)**

Dist. 52 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Connellsville and the TOWNSHIPS of Dunbar, Franklin, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Menallen (PART, Districts 01 and 02), North Union, Perry and Upper Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Newell, Perryopolis and Vanderbilt and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, District Bessemer [PART, Division 02]) and Mount Pleasant (PART, District Bridgeport) and the BOROUGHS of Mount Pleasant and Scottsdale. Total population: 62,088. **Deberah Kula (D)**

Dist. 53 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Francoia, Hatfield and Towamencin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Hatfield, Lansdale, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 60,583. **Robert W. Godshall (R)**

Dist. 54 ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Cadogan, Gilpin and Parks and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Penn (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Burrell and the BOROUGHS of Export and Murrysville (PART, Districts East Manordale, Manordale, Newlonsburg and Sardis). Total population: 61,959. **John E. Pallone (D)**

Dist. 55 ARMSTRONG and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Leechburg and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 03 and 05), Bell, Derry, Loyalhanna, Unity (PART, Districts Baggageley, Dorothy, Gravel Hill, Lloydsville and Whitney) and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Avonmore, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, New Alexandria, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and Youngstown. Total population: 61,837. **Joseph A. Petrarca (D)**

Dist. 56 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Jeannette and the TOWNSHIPS of North Huntingdon (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Penn (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01], 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Irwin, North Irwin and Penn. Total population: 60,893. **James E. Casorio Jr. (D)**

Dist. 57 WESTMORELAND County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Greensburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Hempfield (PART, Districts Alwine, Bovard, Carbon, Fort Allen, Gayville, Grapeville, Hannastown, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Luxor, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel and Valley), Salem and Unity (PART, Districts Crabtree and Kuhns) and the BOROUGHS of Delmont, Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg and Youngwood. Total population: 59,917. **Tim Krieger (R)**

Dist. 58 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Washington (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Belle Vernon and Fayette City and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Monessen and the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, Districts Bessemer [PART, Division 01], Ruffsdale, Stoners, Strohm and Whites), Hempfield (PART, Districts East Adamsburg, Wegley, Wendel Herm and West Hempfield), North Huntingdon (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02]), Rostraver, Sewickley and South Huntingdon and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Madison, Manor, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton. Total population: 62,099. **R. Ted Harhai (D)**

Dist. 59 FAYETTE and WESTMORELAND Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, Districts 02 and 03) and Saltlick and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Hempfield (PART, Districts East-

view, Foxhill, Maplewood, Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand and West Point), Ligonier, Mount Pleasant (PART, Districts Duncan, Hecla, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Pleasant Valley, Ridgeview, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland), St. Clair and Unity (PART, Districts Beatty, Dennison, Marguerite, Mutual, Pleasant Unity and Roble) and the BOROUGHS of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 61,513. **Mike Reese (R)**

Dist. 60 ARMSTRONG and INDIANA Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Burrell, East Franklin, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Manor, North Buffalo, Rayburn, South Bend, South Buffalo, Valley and West Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Applewold, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Manorville, North Apollo, West Kittanning and Worthington and Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Cherryhill (PART, District 01), Green, Rayne and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Creekside, Ernest and Shelocta. Total population: 61,015. **Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)**

Dist. 61 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Gwynedd (PART, Districts 01 and 02 [PART, Division 02]), Montgomery (PART, District 03), Plymouth (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04), Towamencin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Upper Gwynedd and Whitpain (PART, Districts 01, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of North Wales. Total population: 59,993. **Kate Harper (R)**

Dist. 62 INDIANA County. Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Lick, Buffington, Burrell, Center, Cherryhill (PART, District 02), Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, Pine, West Wheatfield, White and Young and the BOROUGHS of Armagh, Blairsville, Clymer, Homer City, Indiana and Saltsburg. Total population: 60,510. **Dave Reed (R)**

Dist. 63 ARMSTRONG and CLARION Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cowanshannock, Hovey, Madison, Mahoning, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Sugarcreek, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Parker City, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem and All of **CLARION** County. Total population: 59,315. **Donna Oberlander (R)**

Dist. 64 BUTLER and VENANGO Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Parker, Venango and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bruin, Cherry Valley and Eau Claire and All of **VENANGO** County. Total population: 61,932. **Scott E. Hutchinson (R)**

Dist. 65 FOREST, McKEAN and WARREN Counties. All of **FOREST** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette and Wetmore and the BOROUGHS of Kane and Mount Jewett and All of **WARREN** County. Total population: 59,519. **Kathy Rapp (R)**

Dist. 66 ARMSTRONG, INDIANA and JEFFERSON Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Redbank; Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Canoe, East Mahoning, Grant, Montgomery, North Mahoning, South Mahoning and West Mahoning and the BOROUGHS of Cherry Tree, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville and Smicksburg and All of **JEFFERSON** County. Total population: 59,447. **Samuel H. Smith (R)**

Dist. 67 CAMERON, McKEAN and POTTER Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the CITY of Bradford and the TOWNSHIPS of Annin, Bradford, Ceres, Corydon, Eldred, Foster, Keating, Liberty, Norwich, Otto and Sergeant and the BOROUGHS of Eldred, Lewis Run, Port Allegany and Smethport and All of **POTTER** County. Total population: 59,280. **Martin T. Causer (R)**

Dist. 68 BRADFORD and TIOGA Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells and West Burlington and the BOROUGHS of Alba, Canton, Sylvania and Troy and All of **TIOGA** County. Total population: 59,012. **Matthew E. Baker (R)**

Dist. 69 BEDFORD and SOMERSET Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cumberland Valley, Harrison, Juniata and Londonderry and the BOROUGHS of Hyndman and Manns Choice and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHS of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg. Total population: 59,233. **Carl Walker Metzgar (R)**

Dist. 70 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and 02), Lower Salford, Skippack (PART, District 01), Towamencin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03] and 03 [PART, Division 03]) and Worcester and the BOROUGH of Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 and 04). Total population: 61,889. **Matthew D. Bradford (D)**

Dist. 71 CAMBRIA County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the CITY of Johnstown and the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Richland and Stonycreek and the BOROUGHS of Brownstown, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Femdale, Franklin, Geistown, Lorain, Southmont and Westmont. Total population: 59,249. **Bryan Barbin (D)**

Dist. 72 CAMBRIA and SOMERSET Counties. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blacklick, Cambria, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder and West Taylor and the BOROUGHS of Ebensburg, Nanty Glo, Scalp Level and Vintondale and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Jenner (PART, District 02), Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning and Shade and the BOROUGHS of Benson, Boswell, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, Stoystown and Windber. Total population: 61,606. **Frank Burns (D)**

Dist. 73 CAMBRIA County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Allegheny, Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Croyle, Dean, East Carroll, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Portage, Reade, Summerhill, Susquehanna, Washington, West Carroll and White and the BOROUGHS of Ashville, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Ehrenfeld, Gallitzin, Hastings, Lilly, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton, Portage, Sankertown, South Fork, Summerhill, Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion) and Wilmore. Total population: 59,106. **Gary Haluska (D)**

Dist. 74 CLEARFIELD County. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs, Bradford, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Karthaus, Knox, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Osceola Mills, Ramey, Wallacetown and Westover. Total population: 59,039. **Camille "Bud" George (D)**

Dist. 75 CLEARFIELD and **ELK** Counties. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the CITY of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Brady, Huston, Sandy and Union and the BOROUGH of Troutville and All of **ELK** County. Total population: 59,455. **Matt Gabler (R)**

Dist. 76 CENTRE and **CLINTON** Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, Curtin, Haines, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Snow Shoe and Union and the BOROUGHS of Howard, Milesburg, Snow Shoe and Unionville and All of **CLINTON** County. Total population: 59,640. **Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)**

Dist. 77 CENTRE County. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ferguson, Halfmoon, Huston, Patton, Rush, Taylor and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, South Philipsburg and State College (PART, Districts East (PART, Division 03), East Central (PART, Divisions 02 and 03), North, Northeast, South, South Central, Southeast, West and West Central (PART, Division 02)). Total population: 60,888. **H. Scott Conklin (D)**

Dist. 78 BEDFORD, FULTON and **HUNTINGDON** Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedford, Bloomfield, Broad Top, Colerain, East Providence, East St. Clair, Hopewell, Kimmel, King, Liberty, Lincoln, Mann, Monroe, Napier, Pavia, Snake Spring, South Woodbury, Southampton, West Providence, West St. Clair and Woodbury and the BOROUGHS of Bedford, Coaldale, Everett, Hopewell, New Paris, Pleasantville, Rainsburg, Saxton, Schellsburg, St. Clairsville and Woodbury; All of **FULTON** County and Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carbon, Todd and Wood and the BOROUGHS of Broad Top City, Coalmont and Dudley. Total population: 60,521. **Dick L. Hess (R)**

Dist. 79 BLAIR County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the CITY of Altoona and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, District 03) and Logan. Total population: 61,809. **Richard A. Geist (R)**

Dist. 80 BLAIR County. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Antis, Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, Snyder (PART, District 01), Taylor, Tyrone (PART, District 02) and Woodbury and the BOROUGHS of Bellwood, Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Martinsburg, Newry, Roaring Spring, Tyrone (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04 and 06) and Williamsburg. Total population: 61,910. **Jerry A. Stern (R)**

Dist. 81 BLAIR, HUNTINGDON and **MIFFLIN** Counties. Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Snyder (PART, District 02) and Tyrone (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGH of Tyrone (PART, Wards 03, 05 and 07); Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barree, Brady, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Franklin, Hen-

derston, Hopewell, Jackson, Juniata, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Shirley, Smithfield, Springfield, Spruce Creek, Tell, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the BOROUGHS of Alexandria, Birmingham, Cassville, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Marklesburg, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Orbisonia, Petersburg, Rockhill, Saltillo, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg and Three Springs and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bratton, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton. Total population: 59,992. **Mike Fleck (R)**

Dist. 82 JUNIATA, MIFFLIN and **SNYDER** Counties. All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Decatur, Derry and Granville and the BOROUGHS of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Beaver, Franklin, Perry, Spring, West Beaver and West Perry and the BOROUGHS of Beavertown, McClure and Middleburg. Total population: 62,035. **C. Adam Harris (R)**

Dist. 83 LYCOMING County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the CITY of Williamsport and the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Hepburn, Loyalsock, Lycoming, Old Lycoming and Susquehanna and the BOROUGHS of Dubois-town and South Williamsport. Total population: 60,934. **Rick Mirabito (D)**

Dist. 84 LYCOMING County. Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Anthony, Bastress, Brady, Brown, Cascade, Clinton, Cogan House, Cummings, Eldred, Fairfield, Franklin, Gamble, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Limestone, McHenry, McIntyre, McNett, Mifflin, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Nippenose, Penn, Piatt, Pine, Plunketts Creek, Porter, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield, Washington, Watson, Wolf and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Hughesville, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Muncy, Picture Rocks and Saladasburg. Total population: 59,110. **Garth D. Everett (R)**

Dist. 85 SNYDER and **UNION** Counties. Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Center, Chapman, Jackson, Middlecreek, Penn, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Freeburg and Selinsgrove and All of **UNION** County. Total population: 61,258. **Russell H. Fairchild (R)**

Dist. 86 FRANKLIN and **PERRY** Counties. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fanett, Hamilton (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Metal, Peters (PART, District 02) and St. Thomas and All of **PERRY** County. Total population: 61,987. **Mark K. Keller (R)**

Dist. 87 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Pennsboro, Hampden and Silver Spring and the BOROUGHS of Camp Hill and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 02). Total population: 61,970. **Glen R. Grell (R)**

Dist. 88 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Allen, Monroe and Upper Allen and the BOROUGHS of Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 01). Total population: 61,466. **Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)**

Dist. 89 CUMBERLAND and **FRANKLIN** Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Shippensburg and Southampton and the BOROUGH of Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion) and Part of **FRANK-**

LIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Guilford (PART, Districts 01 and 06), Letterkenny, Lurgan and Southampton and the BOROUGHS of Chambersburg, Orrstown and Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion). Total population: 61,905. **Rob Kauffman (D)**

Dist. 90 FRANKLIN County. Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Antrim, Guilford (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04), Hamilton (PART, District 02), Montgomery, Peters (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04), Quincy (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Warren and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Greencastle, Mercersburg, Mont Alto and Waynesboro. Total population: 61,561. **Todd Rock (R)**

Dist. 91 ADAMS and FRANKLIN Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Germany, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, Mount Joy, Mount Pleasant, Straban and Union and the BOROUGHS of Arendtsville, Booneauville, Carroll Valley, Fairfield, Gettysburg, Littlestown and McSherrytown and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Guilford (PART, District 05) and Quincy (PART, District 04). Total population: 59,765. **Dan Moul (R)**

Dist. 92 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Middleton and the BOROUGH of Mount Holly Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Newberry and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Dillsburg, Franklintown, Goldsboro and Lewisberry. Total population: 61,258. **Scott Perry (R)**

Dist. 93 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, Manheim, Shrewsbury, Springfield, West Manheim and York (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Dallastown, Glen Rock, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury and Yoe. Total population: 61,014. **Ronald R. Miller (R)**

Dist. 94 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Windsor and York (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Cross Roads, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Red Lion, Stewartstown, Windsor, Winterstown and Yorkana. Total population: 60,298. **Stanley E. Saylor (R)**

Dist. 95 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the CITY of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Spring Garden and West Manchester (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHS of North York and West York. Total population: 61,676. **Eugene A. DePasquale (D)**

Dist. 96 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster (PART, Districts 02 and 04) and Manheim (PART, District 07 (hd096)). Total population: 59,934. **P. Michael Sturla (D)**

Dist. 97 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Manheim (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 (hd097), 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19) and Warwick and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg (PART, District North) and Lititz. Total population: 59,206. **John C. Bear (R)**

Dist. 98 DAUPHIN and LANCASTER Counties. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Londonderry and the BOROUGH of Middletown (PART, Wards 02

[PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Division 02]) and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, West Donegal and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Farmdale and Ironville) and the BOROUGHS of Columbia, Elizabethtown, Marietta and Mount Joy. Total population: 60,828. **David S. Hickernell (R)**

Dist. 99 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Earl, East Earl, Ephrata and Salisbury and the BOROUGHS of Ephrata, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 60,463. **Gordon Denlinger (R)**

Dist. 100 LANCASTER County. Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Leacock, Little Britain, Manor (PART, District Indiantown), Martic, Paradise, Providence, Sadsbury and Strasburg and the BOROUGHS of Christiana, Quarryville and Strasburg. Total population: 59,732. **Bryan Cutler (R)**

Dist. 101 LEBANON County. Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the CITY of Lebanon and the TOWNSHIPS of Annville, North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville and South Londonderry and the BOROUGHS of Cleona, Mount Gretna and Palmyra. Total population: 60,043. **Mau-ree A. Gingrich (R)**

Dist. 102 LEBANON County. Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, East Hanover, Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Annville, North Lebanon, South Lebanon, Swatara, Union, West Cornwall and West Lebanon and the BOROUGHS of Cornwall, Jonestown, Myerstown and Richland. Total population: 60,284. **RoseMarie Swanger (R)**

Dist. 103 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIP of Swatara (PART, Districts 01 and 03) and the BOROUGHS of Highspire and Steelton. Total population: 61,931. **Ronald I. Buxton (D)**

Dist. 104 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna, Swatara (PART, District 04), Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, Wiconisco and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethtown, Gratz, Halifax, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow and Williamstown. Total population: 60,429. **Susan C. Helm (R)**

Dist. 105 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hanover, Lower Paxton, South Hanover and West Hanover. Total population: 61,044. **Ronald S. Marsico (R)**

Dist. 106 DAUPHIN County. Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Derry, Lower Swatara and Swatara (PART, Districts 02, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Hummelstown, Middletown (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03 [PART, Division 01]) and Royalton. Total population: 59,671. **John D. Payne (R)**

Dist. 107 COLUMBIA, MONTOUR and NORTHUMBERLAND Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cleveland, Conyngham and Franklin and the BOROUGH of Centralia; All of **MONTOUR** County and Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the CITY of Shamokin and the TOWNSHIPS of Coal, East Cameron, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, West Cameron and Zerbe and the BOROUGHS of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mount Carmel. Total population: 59,086. **Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)**

Dist. 108 NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties. Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the CITY of Sunbury and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Point, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Turbot, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington and West Chillisquaque and the BOROUGHS of Herndon, McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside, Snyderstown, Turbotville and Watsonstown and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Monroe and the BOROUGH of Shamokin Dam. Total population: 61,634.

Merle H. Phillips (R)

Dist. 109 COLUMBIA County. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beaver, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Locust, Madison, Main, Mifflin, Montour, Mount Pleasant, North Centre, Orange, Pine, Roaring Creek, Scott, South Centre and Sugarloaf and the TOWN of Bloomsburg and the BOROUGHS of Berwick, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater. Total population: 59,566.

David Millard (R)

Dist. 110 BRADFORD, SULLIVAN and SUSQUEHANNA Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Asylum, Athens, Burlington, Franklin, Herrick, Leroy, Litchfield, Monroe, North Towanda, Orwell, Overton, Pike, Rome, Sheshequin, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Towanda, Tuscarora, Ulster, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing and Wysox and the BOROUGHS of Athens, Burlington, Leraysville, Monroe, New Albany, Rome, Sayre, South Waverly, Towanda and Wyalusing; All of **SULLIVAN** County and Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolacon, Auburn, Dimock, Forest Lake, Jessup, Middletown and Rush and the BOROUGH of Little Meadows. Total population: 59,077. **Tina Pickett (R)**

Dist. 111 SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Clifford, Franklin, Gibson, Great Bend, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Liberty, New Milford, Oakland, Silver Lake, Springville and Thompson and the BOROUGHS of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Montrose, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buckingham, Clinton (PART, District 02), Lebanon, Manchester, Mount Pleasant, Oregon, Preston and Scott and the BOROUGH of Starrucca and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Braintrim, Clinton, Falls, Lemon, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, Nicholson, Overfield, Tunkhannock and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Laceyville, Meshoppen, Nicholson and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,019. **Sandra Major (R)**

Dist. 112 LACKAWANNA County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 16, 17, 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06] and 20) and the TOWNSHIPS of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Madison, Roaring Brook and Thornhurst and the BOROUGHS of Dunmore and Moscow. Total population: 59,065. **Ken Smith (D)**

Dist. 113 LACKAWANNA County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Scranton (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 13 [PART, Division 04], 14, 15, 18, 19 [PART, Division 07], 21, 22, 23 and 24) and the

TOWNSHIP of South Abington and the BOROUGHS of Clarks Green, Moosic (PART, Ward 04 [PART, Division 02]), Taylor (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and Throop. Total population: 59,034. **Kevin P. Murphy (D)**

Dist. 114 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE, SUSQUEHANNA and WYOMING Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 02, 04 and 05], 04 [PART, Division 01], 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03] and 06 [PART, Division 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Abington, Benton, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, La Plume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Scott, Spring Brook and West Abington and the BOROUGHS of Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moosic (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01]), Old Forge, Taylor (PART, Wards 03, 04, 05 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Vandalia; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Pittston and the BOROUGH of Yatesville; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Forest City and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Factoryville. Total population: 58,751. **Jim Wansacz (D)**

Dist. 115 LACKAWANNA and WAYNE Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the CITY of Carbondale (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 05 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Carbondale and Jefferson and the BOROUGHS of Archbald, Blakely, Dickson City, Jermyn, Jessup, Mayfield and Olyphant and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Canaan, Dreher, Lake, Lehigh, Salem and Sterling and the BOROUGH of Waymart. Total population: 59,083. **Edward G. Staback (D)**

Dist. 116 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Hazleton and the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler, Foster, Hazle and Sugarloaf and the BOROUGHS of Conyngham, Freeland, Jeddo, West Hazleton and White Haven. Total population: 59,071. **Todd A. Eachus (D)**

Dist. 117 COLUMBIA, LUZERNE and WYOMING Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Benton and the BOROUGH of Benton; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairmount, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, Union and Wright (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHS of Dallas, Harveys Lake, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park and Shickshinny and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eaton, Exeter, Forkston, Monroe, North Branch, Northmoreland, Noxen and Windham. Total population: 59,190. **Karen Boback (R)**

Dist. 118 LUZERNE and MONROE Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Pittston and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, Districts 02 and 03), Buck and Jenkins and the BOROUGHS of Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown and Laffin and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Eldred, Polk, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,400. **Mike Carroll (D)**

Dist. 119 LUZERNE County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the CITY of Nanticoke and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek (PART, District 01), Fairview, Hanover (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02], 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07),

Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Slocum and Wright (PART, District 01) and the BOROUGHS of Edwardsville, Larksville, Laurel Run, Plymouth, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run. Total population: 58,996. **John T. Yudichak (D)**

Dist. 120 LUZERNE County. Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Exeter, Jackson and Kingston and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Exeter, Forty Fort, Kingston, Luzerne, Pringle, Swoyersville, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming. Total population: 59,561. **Phyllis Mundy (D)**

Dist. 121 LUZERNE County. Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the CITY of Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]), Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGH of Ashley. Total population: 60,781. **Eddie Day Pashinski (D)**

Dist. 122 CARBON County. All of CARBON County. Total population: 58,802. **Keith R. McCall (D)**

Dist. 123 SCHUYLKILL County. Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 05 and 06) and the TOWNSHIPS of Blythe, Branch, Butler (PART, Districts Englewood, Ft Springs and Northeast), Cass, Delano, East Norwegian, Foster, Mahanoy, New Castle, Norwegian, Reilly, Ryan and West Mahanoy and the BOROUGHS of Ashland, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, Mahanoy City, Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, Shenandoah and St. Clair. Total population: 60,917. **Neal Goodman (D)**

Dist. 124 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Greenwich, Maiden creek, Ontelaunee, Perry and Windsor and the BOROUGHS of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoemakersville and Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Brunswick, East Union, Kline, North Union, Rush, Schuylkill, Union, Walker, West Brunswick and West Penn and the BOROUGHS of Coaldale, Deer Lake, McAdoo, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, Ringtown and Tamaqua. Total population: 61,360. **Jerry Knowles (R)**

Dist. 125 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Centre and Tilden and the BOROUGHS of Centerport and Leesport and Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 07) and the TOWNSHIPS of Barry, Butler (PART, District Lavelle), Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, North Manheim, Pine Grove, Porter, South Manheim, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Auburn, Cressona, Landingville, Mechanicsville, Mount Carbon, Pine Grove, Schuylkill Haven, Tower City and Tremont. Total population: 61,513. **Tim Seip (D)**

Dist. 126 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 14 [PART, Divisions 04, 05 and 06], 15, 17 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Exeter (PART, District 05), Lower Alsace and Muhlenberg and the BOROUGHS of Laureldale, Mount Penn and St. Lawrence. Total population: 61,332. **Dante Santoni Jr. (D)**

Dist. 127 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 18) and the BOROUGHS of Kenhorst and West Reading. Total population: 62,064. **Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)**

Dist. 128 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cum-

ru, Exeter (PART, Districts 02 and 04), Robeson and Spring (PART, Districts 02, 04, 07 and 08) and the BOROUGHS of Mohnton, New Morgan, Shillington, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills. Total population: 61,437. **Samuel E. Rohrer (R)**

Dist. 129 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bern, Bethel, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, South Heidelberg, Spring (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05 and 06), Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown, Bernville, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn and Womelsdorf. Total population: 60,894. **Jim Cox (R)**

Dist. 130 BERKS County. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Exeter (PART, Districts 01, 03, 06 and 07), Oley, Pike, Rockland, Ruscombmanor and Union and the BOROUGHS of Birdsboro, Boyertown and Fleetwood. Total population: 61,878. **David R. Kessler (D)**

Dist. 131 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 12, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury (PART, Wards 02, 03 and 04), Upper Milford (PART, District Western) and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGH of Coopersburg and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Saucon (PART, District Seidersville). Total population: 61,891. **Karen D. Beyer (R)**

Dist. 132 LEHIGH County. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 17 and 18). Total population: 61,948. **Jennifer L. Mann (D)**

Dist. 133 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Wards 06, 14 [PART, Division 02] and 15 [PART, Division 01]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 10, 11, 12 [PART, Division 01] and 13 [PART, Division 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover, Salisbury (PART, Ward 01) and Whitehall (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 61,804. **Joseph F. Brennan (D)**

Dist. 134 BERKS and LEHIGH Counties. Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of District, Hereford and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bally and Bechtelsville and Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Salisbury (PART, Ward 05), South Whitehall (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Upper Macungie (PART, District 04) and Upper Milford (PART, District Eastern) and the BOROUGHS of Alburtis, Emmaus and Macungie. Total population: 62,004. **Douglas G. Reichley (R)**

Dist. 135 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Ward 15 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Division 02], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08] and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17) and the TOWNSHIP of Bethlehem (PART, Ward 02). Total population: 61,420. **Steve Samuelson (D)**

Dist. 136 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01(hd136)]), Lower Saucon (PART, Districts Hellertown, Leithsville, Lower Saucon, Shimersville and Wassergass) and Williams and the BOROUGHs of Freemansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 59,509. **Robert L. Freeman (D)**

Dist. 137 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bangor, East Bangor, Nazareth, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown and Tatamy. Total population: 59,267. **Richard Grucela (D)**

Dist. 138 NORTHAMPTON County. Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 01 and 04 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd137) and 02]), Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lower Nazareth, Moore and Plainfield and the BOROUGHs of Bath, Chapman, Pen Argyl and Wind Gap. Total population: 61,765. **Craig A. Dally (R)**

Dist. 139 MONROE, PIKE and WAYNE Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett and Price; Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blooming Grove, Dingman (PART, District 02), Greene, Lackawaxen, Milford, Palmyra, Shohola and Westfall and the BOROUGHs of Matamoras and Milford and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Clinton (PART, District 01), Damascus, Dyberry, Palmyra, Paupack, South Canaan and Texas and the BOROUGHs of Bethany, Hawley, Honesdale and Prompton. Total population: 59,251. **Michael Peifer (R)**

Dist. 140 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Falls and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Division 07]) and the BOROUGHs of Bristol, Morrisville and Tullytown. Total population: 60,046. **John T. Galloway (D)**

Dist. 141 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04], 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06 and 09]). Total population: 60,191. **Anthony J. Mello (D)**

Dist. 142 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Southampton (PART, Districts East and West [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 06]) and Middletown (PART, Districts Lower [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 08, 10, 11, 12 and 13] and Upper) and the BOROUGHs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennel. Total population: 59,274. **Frank A. Farry (R)**

Dist. 143 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham (PART, District Upper [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Doylestown, Durham, Nockamixon, Plumstead and Tinicum and the BOROUGHs of Doylestown and Riegelsville. Total population: 60,192. **Marguerite Quinn (R)**

Dist. 144 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hilltown, New Britain, Warminster (PART, Districts 06, 08, 12 and 15) and Warrington and the BOROUGHs of Chalfont, Dublin, New Britain, Silverdale and Telford (Bucks County Portion). Total population: 58,970. **Katharine M. Watson (R)**

Dist. 145 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Rockhill, Haycock, Milford, Richland, Springfield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHs of Perkasio, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Sellersville and Trumbauersville. Total population: 59,981. **Paul I. Clymer (R)**

Dist. 146 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, New Hanover (PART, District 03), Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the BOROUGHs of Pottstown and Royersford. Total population: 61,372. **Thomas J. Quigley (R)**

Dist. 147 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Lower Frederick, Marlborough, New Hanover (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Perkiomen, Salford, Skippack (PART, District 02), Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsylvania, Red Hill and Schwenksville. Total population: 59,618. **Vacant**

Dist. 148 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 [PART, Division 02], 11 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 12 and 13 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Plymouth (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]), Upper Dublin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Whitmarsh and Whitpain (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHs of Conshohocken and Narberth. Total population: 61,655. **Michael F. Gerber (D)**

Dist. 149 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 04, 05, 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 08, 10, 11 [PART, Division 02] and 14) and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHs of Bridgeport and West Conshohocken. Total population: 61,579. **Tim Briggs (D)**

Dist. 150 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, District 01 [PART, Division 04]), Lower Providence (PART, Districts 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 03 [PART, Division 03]), Upper Providence and West Norriton (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04) and the BOROUGHs of Collegeville, Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02) and Trappe. Total population: 61,713. **Mike Vereb (R)**

Dist. 151 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, District 09 [PART, Division 02]), Horsham (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04 and 05]), Lower Gwynedd (PART, District 02 [PART, Division 01]), Montgomery (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 05 (all blocks except 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022) and 07 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGH of Ambler. Total population: 60,071. **Rick Taylor (D)**

Dist. 152 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Horsham (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 03]), Lower Moreland, Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 03 [PART, Division 03], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Upper

Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Bryn Athyn and Hatboro and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 58 [PART, Divisions 12, 33, 34 and 38]). Total population: 59,951. **Thomas C. Murt (R)**

Dist. 153 MONTGOMERY County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 [PART, Division 01], 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Division 02], 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 04 and 05 (blocks 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022)). Total population: 59,613. **Joshua D. Shapiro (D)**

Dist. 154 MONTGOMERY and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cheltenham and Springfield and the BOROUGH of Jenkintown and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 35 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 62,066. **Lawrence H. Curry (D)**

Dist. 155 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, District 04), East Brandywine, East Caln, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Brandywine, West Pikeland and West Vincent and the BOROUGH of Downingtown. Total population: 59,094. **Curt Schroder (R)**

Dist. 156 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Bradford (PART, District South), East Goshen and West Goshen and the BOROUGH of West Chester. Total population: 60,713. **Barbara McIlvaine Smith (D)**

Dist. 157 CHESTER and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Schuylkill and Tredyffrin and the BOROUGH of Phoenixville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Providence (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and West Norriton (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 61,705. **Paul J. Drucker (D)**

Dist. 158 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), East Bradford (PART, District North), East Marlborough, Kennett, London Britain, New Garden, Newlin, Pennsbury, West Bradford and West Marlborough and the BOROUGHs of Avondale and Kennett Square. Total population: 59,470. **Chris Ross (R)**

Dist. 159 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Chester, Lower Chichester, Ridley (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Chichester (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHs of Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Parkside, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 59,433. **Thaddeus Kirkland (D)**

Dist. 160 CHESTER and **DELAWARE** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, Pocopson and Thornbury and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 07), Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord and Upper Chichester (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGH of Chester Heights. Total population: 60,962. **Stephen Barrar (R)**

Dist. 161 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Ward 06), Marple (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 02]), Nether

Providence (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05), Newtown (PART, Precincts 02 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd165) and 01 (hd167)], 04 [PART, Division 01] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd167) and 02]), Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 03], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 03, 05, 07 and 08 [PART, Division 01]), Springfield (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02 (hd161)]) and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 02 and 03) and the BOROUGHs of Brookhaven, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 61,967. **Brian R. Lentz (D)**

Dist. 162 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 and 08 [PART, Division 02]) and Tinicum and the BOROUGHs of Collingdale, Folcroft, Glenolden, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park and Sharon Hill. Total population: 60,374. **Nick Miccarelli (R)**

Dist. 163 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Ridley (PART, Wards 04 and 09) and Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02 and 05 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09]) and the BOROUGHs of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne. Total population: 60,040. **Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)**

Dist. 164 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 09], 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHs of East Lansdowne and Millbourne. Total population: 60,881. **Mario J. Civera Jr. (R)**

Dist. 165 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marple (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 06 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 02 (hd165) and 02 (hd166)], 04 [PART, Division 02], 05 [PART, Division 02] and 06 [PART, Division 01 (hd165)]) and Springfield (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02 (hd165), and 03], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Morton. Total population: 60,310. **William F. Adolph Jr. (R)**

Dist. 166 DELAWARE County. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford, Marple (PART, Wards 03 and 04) and Radnor (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Division 01] and 07). Total population: 59,286. **Greg Vitali (D)**

Dist. 167 CHESTER County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Pike-land, East Whiteland, Easttown, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGH of Malvern. Total population: 59,774. **Duane Milne (R)**

Dist. 168 CHESTER and **DELAWARE** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Edgmont, Middletown, Nether Providence (PART, Ward 06), Newtown (PART, Precincts 01, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 08), Thornbury and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 01, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHs of Media and Rose Valley. Total population: 60,323. **Thomas Killian (R)**

Dist. 169 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 57 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 28], 58 [PART, Divisions 08, 14, 23, 27, 30, 42 and 44], 65 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 10 and 23] and 66 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 07, 08, 10 (all blocks except 2000,

2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004), 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45 and 46)). Total population: 59,075. **Dennis M. O'Brien (R)**

Dist. 170 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Abington (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGH of Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 35 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 32], 53 [PART, Divisions 20 and 21], 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 33], 58 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41 and 43], 63 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 08 and 21] and 66 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 16, 22 and 34])). Total population: 59,893. **Brendan F. Boyle (D)**

Dist. 171 CENTRE and MIFFLIN Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of College, Gregg, Harris, Penn, Potter, Spring and Walker and the BOROUGHs of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Millheim and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], East Central [PART, Division 01], Northwest and West Central [PART, Division 01]) and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh and Brown. Total population: 60,984. **Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)**

Dist. 172 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 55 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 29], 56 [PART, Division 32], 57 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 11, 13 and 15], 58 [PART, Divisions 11, 19 and 28], 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 07 (block 1028), 09, 10, 11 (blocks 1001, 1002, and 1005), 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 24], 64 and 66 [PART, Divisions 10 (blocks 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004) and 17])). Total population: 59,078. **John M. Perzel (R)**

Dist. 173 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 55 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 10 and 28], 62 [PART, Divisions 05, 13, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26] and 65 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22])). Total population: 59,644. **Michael P. McGeehan (D)**

Dist. 174 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 53 [PART, Divisions 10, 11 and 13], 54, 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 20, 23, 26 and 27] and 63 [PART, Divisions 07 (all blocks except 1028), 11 (all blocks except 1001, 1002, and 1005), 15, 22, 23 and 25])). Total population: 61,887. **John P. Sabatina Jr. (D)**

Dist. 175 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 10, 12 and 16], 02 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26 and 27], 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14] and 45 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 16, 17 and 19])). Total population: 59,282. **Michael H. O'Brien (D)**

Dist. 176 MONROE County. Part of **MONROE** County

consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolbaugh, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono and Stroud (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHs of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg. Total population: 59,268. **Mario M. Scavello (R)**

Dist. 177 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 13 and 14], 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 22, 23 and 24], 31 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 45 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 55 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 62 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 18 and 19])). Total population: 59,473. **John J. Taylor (R)**

Dist. 178 BUCKS County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Northampton, Upper Makefield (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Upper Southampton (PART, Districts East, North [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and South [PART, Division 01]), Warwick (PART, District 02) and Wrightstown and the BOROUGH of Ivyland. Total population: 59,185. **Scott A. Petri (R)**

Dist. 179 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 35 [PART, Divisions 15, 29 and 30], 42 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16 and 19], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 49 [PART, Division 01] and 62 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 23])). Total population: 60,787. **Tony J. Payton Jr. (D)**

Dist. 180 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 19 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 08, 10, 11, 12, 23 and 43] and 43 [PART, Division 06])). Total population: 60,034. **Angel Cruz (D)**

Dist. 181 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 15, 20 and 23], 14, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 08, 09, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 08 and 12], 20, 37, 42 [PART, Divisions 13, 17 and 20], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47 [PART, Division 01] and 49 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 13])). Total population: 59,516. **W. Curtis Thomas (D)**

Dist. 182 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 18, 19, 22, 23 and 24], 05 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 14 and 22], 08, 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 16 and 17] and 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32 and 33])). Total population: 59,357. **Babette Josephs (D)**

Dist. 183 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties. Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of South Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 06, 07 and 08), Washington and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 07, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of Slatington and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen and Lehigh and the BOROUGHs of North Catasauqua, Northampton and Walnut-port. Total population: 60,728. **Julie Harhart (R)**

Dist. 184 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADEL-**

PHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 39 and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 13, 14, 17 and 20]). Total population: 60,654. **William F. Keller (D)**

Dist. 185 DELAWARE and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHs of Colwyn and Darby and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 26 and 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50 and 51]). Total population: 59,643. **Robert C. Donatucci (D)**

Dist. 186 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 20 and 21], 27 [PART, Divisions 04, 12, 15, 16 and 17], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 48 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23] and 51 [PART, Divisions 03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12 and 22]). Total population: 59,840. **Kenyatta J. Johnson (D)**

Dist. 187 BERKS and **LEHIGH** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Longswamp, Maxatawny and Richmond and the BOROUGHs of Kutztown, Lyons and Topton and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Upper Macungie (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03) and Weisenberg. Total population: 61,399. **Gary Day (R)**

Dist. 188 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 46, 51 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26 and 28] and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 23]). Total population: 59,012. **James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)**

Dist. 189 MONROE and **PIKE** Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnuthill (PART, District 04), Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Ross, Smithfield and Stroud (PART, Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Delaware Water Gap and Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Dingman (PART, District 01), Lehman and Porter. Total population: 59,876. **John J. Siptroth (D)**

Dist. 190 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19 and 20], 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 28 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 32 [PART, Divisions 10, 23, 24, 26 and 27], 38 [PART, Divisions 09 and 10], 44, 52 [PART, Division 10] and 60 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,139. **Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)**

Dist. 191 DELAWARE and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 40 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34 and 47] and 51 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 11,

15, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 27]). Total population: 59,146. **Ronald G. Waters (D)**

Dist. 192 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18 and 21], 34 and 52 [PART, Divisions 05, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27]). Total population: 59,421. **Louise Williams Bishop (D)**

Dist. 193 ADAMS and **YORK** Counties. Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berwick, Butler, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Menallen, Oxford, Reading and Tyrone and the BOROUGHs of Abbottstown, Bendersville, Biglerville, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn and the BOROUGH of Hanover. Total population: 61,874. **Will Tallman (R)**

Dist. 194 MONTGOMERY and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 03], 03, 09 and 13 [PART, Division 03]) and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41 and 42], 38 [PART, Division 19] and 52 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 21 and 28]). Total population: 59,735. **Kathy M. Manderino (D)**

Dist. 195 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09 and 15], 15, 24, 29 and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 30 and 31]). Total population: 59,296. **Frank L. Oliver (D)**

Dist. 196 YORK County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg, Jackson, North Codorus, Paradise, Warrington and West Manchester (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHs of Dover, New Salem, Spring Grove and Wellsville. Total population: 62,086. **Seth M. Grove (R)**

Dist. 197 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 13 [PART, Division 25], 16, 28 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 08, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 11], 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21] and 47 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14]). Total population: 59,099. **Jewell Williams (D)**

Dist. 198 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 21 [PART, Divisions 23 and 24], 22 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08 and 10], 42 [PART, Divisions 21, 24 and 25], 49 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17 and 19] and 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 59,841. **Rosita C. Youngblood (D)**

Dist. 199 CUMBERLAND County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the BOR-

OUGHES of Carlisle, Newburg and Newville. Total population: 61,616. **William I. Gabig (R)**

Dist. 200 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 16 and 17], 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 30, 33, 34, 39, 43, 44 and 45], 22 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26] and 50). Total population: 59,430. **Cherelle L. Parker (D)**

Dist. 201 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 12, 13 and 14], 13 [PART, Division 10], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28 and 29], 22 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 22, 27, 28 and 29], 49 [PART, Divisions 08, 20, 24 and 25] and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 59,422. **John Myers (D)**

Dist. 202 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 17 [PART, Divisions 04, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26 and 27], 35 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 16, 17, 22, 24, 26, 27 and 28], 42 [PART, Division 18], 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 16, 21, 22 and 23], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22 and 23], 56 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 36 and 37] and 61 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10]). Total population: 61,932. **Mark B. Cohen (D)**

Dist. 203 PHILADELPHIA County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 10, 35 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25 and 31], 49 [PART, Division 18] and 61 [PART, Divisions 06, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 60,902. **Dwight Evans (D)**

Population of all districts: 12,281,054

LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY

2009-2010 SESSION

ADAMS COUNTY

91st District – Dan Moul (R)
193rd District – Will Tallman (R)

ALLEGHENY COUNTY

16th District – Rob Matzie (D)
19th District – Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)
20th District – Don Walko (D)
21st District – Dom Costa (D)
22nd District – Chelsa Wagner (D)
23rd District – Dan B. Frankel (D)
24th District – Joseph Preston Jr. (D)
25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)
27th District – Daniel J. Deasy (D)
28th District – Mike Turzai (R)
30th District – Randy Vulakovich (R)
32nd District – Anthony M. DeLuca (D)
33rd District – Frank Dermody (D)
34th District – Paul Costa (D)
35th District – Marc J. Gergely (D)
36th District – Harry A. Readshaw (D)
38th District – William C. Kortz II (D)
39th District – David K. Levdansky (D)
40th District – John A. Maher (R)
42nd District – Matt Smith (D)
44th District – T. Mark Mustio (R)
45th District – Nick Kotik (D)
46th District – Jesse White (D)

ARMSTRONG COUNTY

54th District – John E. Pallone (D)
55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)
60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)
63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

BEAVER COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
14th District – Jim Marshall (R)
15th District – Jim Christiana (R)
16th District – Rob Matzie (D)
46th District – Jesse White (D)

BEDFORD COUNTY

69th District – Carl Walker Metzgar (R)
78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

BERKS COUNTY

124th District – VACANT
125th District – Tim Seip (D)
126th District – Dante Santoni Jr. (D)
127th District – Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)
128th District – Samuel E. Rohrer (R)
129th District – Jim Cox (R)
130th District – David R. Kessler (D)
134th District – Douglas G. Reichley (R)
187th District – Carl W. Mantz (R)

BLAIR COUNTY

79th District – Richard A. Geist (R)
80th District – Jerry A. Stern (R)
81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

BRADFORD COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)
110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

BUCKS COUNTY

18th District – Gene DiGirolamo (R)
29th District – Bernard T. O'Neill (R)
31st District – Steven J. Santarsiero (D)
140th District – John T. Galloway (D)
141st District – Anthony J. Mello (D)
142nd District – Frank A. Farry (R)
143rd District – Marguerite Quinn (R)
144th District – Katharine M. Watson (R)
145th District – Paul I. Clymer (R)
178th District – Scott Petri (R)

BUTLER COUNTY

8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
11th District – Brian Ellis (R)
12th District – Daryl Metcalfe (R)
64th District – Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

CAMBRIA COUNTY

71st District – Bryan Barbin (D)
72nd District – Frank Burns (D)
73rd District – Gary Haluska (D)

CAMERON COUNTY

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

CARBON COUNTY

122nd District – Keith R. McCall (D)

CENTRE COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)
77th District – H. Scott Conklin (D)
171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

CHESTER COUNTY

13th District – Tom Houghton (D)
26th District – Tim Hennessey (R)
155th District – Curt Schroder (R)
156th District – Barbara McIlvaine Smith (D)
157th District – Paul J. Drucker (D)
158th District – Chris Ross (R)
160th District – Stephen Barrar (R)
167th District – Duane Milne (R)
168th District – Thomas Killion (R)

CLARION COUNTY

63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)

CLEARFIELD COUNTY

74th District – Camille “Bud” George (D)
75th District – Matt Gabler (R)

CLINTON COUNTY

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

COLUMBIA COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)
109th District – David Millard (R)
117th District – Karen Boback (R)

CRAWFORD COUNTY

5th District – John R. Evans (R)
6th District – Brad Roae (R)
17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

CUMBERLAND COUNTY

87th District – Glen R. Grell (R)
88th District – Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)
89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)
92nd District – Scott Perry (R)
199th District – William I. Gabig (R)

DAUPHIN COUNTY

98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)
103rd District – Ronald I. Buxton (D)
104th District – Susan C. Helm (R)
105th District – Ronald S. Marsico (R)
106th District – John D. Payne (R)

DELAWARE COUNTY

159th District – Thaddeus Kirkland (D)
160th District – Stephen E. Barrar (R)
161st District – Bryan R. Lentz (D)
162nd District – Nick Miccarelli (R)
163rd District – Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)
164th District – Mario J. Civera Jr. (R)
165th District – William F. Adolph Jr. (R)
166th District – Greg S. Vitali (D)
168th District – Thomas Killion (R)
185th District – Robert C. Donatucci (D)
191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)

ELK COUNTY

75th District – Matt Gabler (R)

ERIE COUNTY

1st District – Patrick J. Harkins (D)
2nd District – Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)
3rd District – John Hornaman (D)
4th District – Curt Sonney (R)
5th District – John R. Evans (R)

FAYETTE COUNTY

49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)
50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)
51st District – Tim Mahoney (D)
52nd District – Deberah Kula (D)
58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)
59th District – Mike Reese (R)

FOREST COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

FRANKLIN COUNTY

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)
89th District – Rob Kauffman (D)
90th District – Todd Rock (R)
91st District – Dan Moul (R)

FULTON COUNTY

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

GREENE COUNTY

50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)

HUNTINGDON COUNTY

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)
81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

INDIANA COUNTY

60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)
62nd District – Dave Reed (R)
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

JEFFERSON COUNTY

66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

JUNIATA COUNTY

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)

LACKAWANNA COUNTY

112th District – Ken Smith (D)
113th District – Kevin P. Murphy (D)
114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)
115th District – Edward G. Staback (D)

LANCASTER COUNTY

37th District – Thomas C. Creighton (R)
41st District – Katie True (R)
43rd District – Scott W. Boyd (R)
96th District – P. Michael Sturla (D)
97th District – John C. Bear (R)
98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)
99th District – Gordon Denlinger (R)
100th District – Gibson C. Armstrong (R)

LAWRENCE COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)
17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

LEBANON COUNTY

101st District – Mauree A. Gingrich (R)
102nd District – RoseMarie Swanger (R)

LEHIGH COUNTY

131st District – Karen D. Beyer (R)
132nd District – Jennifer L. Mann (D)
133rd District – Joseph F. Brennan (D)
134th District – Douglas G. Reichley (R)
135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)
183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)
187th District – Gary Day (R)

LUZERNE COUNTY

114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)
 116th District – Todd A. Eachus (D)
 117th District – Karen Boback (R)
 118th District – Mike Carroll (D)
 119th District – John T. Yudichak (D)
 120th District – Phyllis Mundy (D)
 121st District – Eddie Day Pashinski (D)

LYCOMING COUNTY

83rd District – Rick Mirabito (D)
 84th District – Garth D. Everett (R)

McKEAN COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)
 67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

MERCER COUNTY

7th District – Mark Longietti (D)
 8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)
 17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

MIFFLIN COUNTY

81st District – Mike Fleck (R)
 82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)
 171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

MONROE COUNTY

118th District – Mike Carroll (D)
 139th District – Michael Peifer (R)
 176th District – Mario M. Scavello (R)
 189th District – John J. Siptroth (D)

MONTGOMERY COUNTY

53rd District – Robert W. Godshall (R)
 61st District – Kate Harper (R)
 70th District – Matthew D. Bradford (D)
 146th District – Thomas J. Quigley (R)
 147th District – Vacant
 148th District – Michael F. Gerber (D)
 149th District – Tim Briggs (D)
 150th District – Mike Vereb (R)
 151st District – Rick Taylor (D)
 152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)
 153rd District – Joshua D. Shapiro (D)
 154th District – Lawrence H. Curry (D)
 157th District – Paul J. Drucker (D)
 170th District – Brendan F. Boyle (D)
 194th District – Kathy M. Manderino (D)

MONTOUR COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY

131st District – Karen D. Beyer (R)
 133rd District – Joseph F. Brennan (D)
 135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)
 136th District – Robert L. Freeman (D)
 137th District – Richard T. Grucela (D)
 138th District – Craig A. Dally (R)
 183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

107th District – Robert E. Belfanti Jr. (D)
 108th District – Merle H. Phillips (R)

PERRY COUNTY

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY

152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)
 154th District – Lawrence H. Curry (D)
 169th District – Dennis M. O'Brien (R)
 170th District – Brendan F. Boyle (D)
 172nd District – John M. Perzel (R)
 173rd District – Michael P. McGeehan (D)
 174th District – John P. Sabatina Jr. (D)
 175th District – Michael H. O'Brien (D)
 177th District – John J. Taylor (R)
 179th District – Tony J. Payton Jr. (D)
 180th District – Angel Cruz (D)
 181st District – W. Curtis Thomas (D)
 182nd District – Babette Josephs (D)
 184th District – William F. Keller (D)
 185th District – Robert C. Donatucci (D)
 186th District – Kenyatta J. Johnson (D)
 188th District – James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)
 190th District – Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)
 191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)
 192nd District – Louise Williams Bishop (D)
 194th District – Kathy M. Manderino (D)
 195th District – Frank L. Oliver (D)
 197th District – Jewell Williams (D)
 198th District – Rosita C. Youngblood (D)
 200th District – Cherelle L. Parker (D)
 201st District – John Myers (D)
 202nd District – Mark B. Cohen (D)
 203rd District – Dwight Evans (D)

PIKE COUNTY

139th District – Michael Peifer (R)
 189th District – John J. Siptroth (D)

POTTER COUNTY

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY

123rd District – Neal P. Goodman (D)
 124th District – Jerry Knowles (R)
 125th District – Tim Seip (D)

SNYDER COUNTY

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)
 85th District – Russell H. Fairchild (R)
 108th District – Merle H. Phillips (R)

SOMERSET COUNTY

69th District – Carl Walker Metzgar (R)
 72nd District – Frank Burns (D)

SULLIVAN COUNTY

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)
111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)
114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)

TIOGA COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)

UNION COUNTY

85th District – Russell H. Fairchild (R)

VENANGO COUNTY

64th District – Scott E. Hutchinson (R)

WARREN COUNTY

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

WASHINGTON COUNTY

39th District – David K. Levdansky (D)
40th District – John A. Maher (R)
46th District – Jesse White (D)
48th District – Timothy J. Solobay (D)
49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)
50th District – H. William DeWeese (D)

WAYNE COUNTY

111th District – Sandra Major (R)
115th District – Edward G. Staback (D)
139th District – Michael Peifer (R)

WESTMORELAND COUNTY

25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)
52nd District – Deberah Kula (D)
54th District – John E. Pallone (D)
55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)
56th District – James E. Casorio (D)
57th District – Tim Krieger (R)
58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)
59th District – Mike Reese (R)

WYOMING COUNTY

111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)
114th District – Jim Wansacz (D)
117th District – Karen Boback (R)

YORK COUNTY

47th District – Keith J. Gillespie (R)
92nd District – Scott Perry (R)
93rd District – Ronald E. Miller (R)
94th District – Stanley E. Saylor (R)
95th District – Eugene A. DePasquale (D)
193rd District – Will Tallman (R)
196th District – Seth M. Grove (R)

STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

2009-2010 SESSION

AGING AND OLDER ADULT SERVICES

Majority (Room 36 EW)	Republican (Room 209 ROB)
MUNDY, <i>Chair</i>	HENNESSEY, <i>Chair</i>
SAMUELSON, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services</i>	WATSON, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Care and Services</i>
WILLIAMS, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits</i>	GINGRICH, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Programs and Benefits</i>
BURNS, <i>Secretary</i>	VULAKOVICH, <i>Secretary</i>
Boyle	Bear
Brown	Milne
Drucker	Boback
Johnson	Quinn
Kortz	Brooks
Kula	Swanger
	Grove
	Milne
	Quinn
	Swanger

AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 302 MC)	Republican (Room 113 ROB)
HANNA, <i>Chair</i>	MAHER, <i>Chair</i>
KESSLER, <i>Vice Chair</i>	MILLARD, <i>Vice Chair</i>
CONKLIN, <i>Secretary</i>	METZGAR, <i>Secretary</i>
Carroll	Boback
DePasquale	Keller, M.
Grucela	Myers
Haluska	Brooks
Houghton	Pickett
Josephs	Denlinger
	Rohrer
	Harris
	Hickernell

APPROPRIATIONS

Majority (Room 512 MC)	Republican (Room 245 MC)
EVANS, D., <i>Chair</i>	CIVERA, <i>Chair</i>
KELLER, W., <i>Vice Chair</i>	REICHLEY, <i>Vice Chair</i>
FRANKEL, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Criminal Justice</i>	DENLINGER, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Criminal Justice</i>
MYERS, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Impact and Infrastructure</i>	PETRI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Impact and Infrastructure</i>
WHEATLEY, JR., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Education</i>	MILLER, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Education</i>
VITALI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>	REED, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>
MANDERINO, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health and Human Services</i>	TRUE, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Health and Human Services</i>
SHAPIRO, <i>Secretary</i>	TRUE, <i>Secretary</i>
Beradford	Ellis
Briggs	Millard
Conklin	Evans, J.
DePasquale	Scavello
Galloway	Gingrich
Kortz	Stevenson
Kula	Killion

CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Majority (Room 326, MC)	Republican (312 MC)
BISHOP, <i>Chair</i>	O'BRIEN, <i>Chair</i>
SAMUELSON, <i>Vice Chair</i>	MOUL, <i>Vice Chair</i>
HARKINS, <i>Secretary</i>	COX, <i>Secretary</i>
Briggs	Christiana
Brown	Oberlander
Cohen	Day
Drucker	Knowles
Houghton	Rock
Johnson	Metzgar
	Tallman
	Williams
	Youngblood

COMMERCE

Majority (Room 214 IOB)	Republican (Room 213 ROB)
DALEY, <i>Chair</i>	HESS, <i>Chair</i>
KELLER, W., <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Development</i>	HARRIS, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Economic Development</i>
YOUNGBLOOD, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking</i>	CAUSER, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Financial Services and Banking</i>
LONGIETTI, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Housing</i>	FLECK, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Housing</i>
WANSACZ, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Small Business</i>	CREIGHTON, <i>Subcommittee Chair on Small Business</i>
MATZIE, <i>Secretary</i>	REESE, <i>Secretary</i>
Costa, P.	Evans
Cruz	Metzgar
Galloway	Geist
Johnson	Oberlander
Mirabito	Marshall
	Thomas
	Yudichak

COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Majority (Room 26 EW)	Republican (Room 144 MC)
CURRY, <i>Chair</i>	GEIST, <i>Chair</i>
Cohen	Fairchild
DeWeese	Pickett
Donatucci	Hess
Evans, D.	
Frankel	
	McCall
	Preston

CONSUMER AFFAIRS

Majority		Republican	
(Room 332A IOB)		(Room 150 MC)	
PRESTON, <i>Chair</i>		GODSHALL, <i>Chair</i>	
READSHAW, <i>Subcommittee</i>		KAUFFMAN, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Public Utilities</i>		<i>Chair on Public Utilities</i>	
GERGELY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		VACANT, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Telecommunications</i>		<i>Chair on Telecommunications</i>	
BRENNAN, <i>Secretary</i>		FARRY, <i>Secretary</i>	
Barbin	Matzie	Adolph	Pickett
Cruz	Petrarca	Delozier	Reed
DePasquale	Sainato	Gabig	Reichley
Haluska	Solobay	Grove	
Kortz	White		
Kotik			

EDUCATION

Majority		Republican	
(Room 208 IOB)		(Room 216 ROB)	
ROEBUCK, <i>Chair</i>		CLYMER, <i>Chair</i>	
YUDICHAK, <i>Subcommittee</i>		O'NEILL, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Basic Education</i>		<i>Chair on Basic Education</i>	
CURRY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		QUIGLEY, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Higher Education</i>		<i>Chair on Higher Education</i>	
McILVAINE SMITH, <i>Subcommittee</i>		RAPP, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Special Education</i>		<i>Chair on Special Education</i>	
SMITH, K., <i>Secretary</i>		TALLMAN, <i>Secretary</i>	
Carroll	O'Brien, M.	Fleck	Murt
Conklin	Pallone	Metcalfe	Reese
Grucela	Wagner	Milne	Rock
Harkins	Wheatley, Jr.		
Longietti	Youngblood		

ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY

Majority		Republican	
(Room 38-B EW)		(Room 152 MC)	
GEORGE, <i>Chair</i>		HUTCHINSON, <i>Chair</i>	
GERBER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		EVERETT, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Energy</i>		<i>Chair on Energy</i>	
HARHAI, <i>Subcommittee</i>		PYLE, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Mining</i>		<i>Chair on Mining</i>	
YUDICHAK, <i>Subcommittee</i>		CAUSER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Parks and Forests</i>		<i>Chair on Parks and Forests</i>	
HORNAMAN, <i>Secretary</i>		GABLER, <i>Secretary</i>	
Barbin	Kessler	Christiana	Reed
Carroll	Santarsiero	Harper	Ross
Conklin	Seip	Rapp	Vulakovich
DePasquale	Vitali		
Houghton	Wansacz		

ETHICS

Majority		Republican	
(Room 125 EW)		(Room 149A EW)	
MANDERINO, <i>Chair</i>		HARPER, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
WILLIAMS, <i>Secretary</i>			
Donatucci	Goodman	Ellis	Watson
		Scavello	

FINANCE

Majority		Republican	
(Room 127 IOB)		(Room)	
LEVANSKY, <i>Chair</i>		ROHRER, <i>Chair</i>	
YOUNGBLOOD, <i>Vice Chair</i>		METCALFE, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
MIRABITO, <i>Secretary</i>		BEAR, <i>Secretary</i>	
Briggs	Pallone	Cox	Peifer
Fabrizio	Sainato	Denlinger	Quigley
Frankel	Seip	Ellis	Reed
Gibbons	Shapiro	Harris	Scavello
Kessler	Taylor, R.		
Kortz	Yudichak		

GAME AND FISHERIES

Majority		Republican	
(Room 225 IOB)		(Room 43 EW)	
STABACK, <i>Chair</i>		DALLY, <i>Chair</i>	
HALUSKA, <i>Vice Chair</i>		KELLER, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
MURPHY, <i>Secretary</i>		ROCK, <i>Secretary</i>	
Costa, D.	Hornaman	Cutler	Moul
Daley	Kula	Everett	Peifer
DeLuca	Levdansky	Gillespie	Pyle
Gergely	Mahoney	Krieger	Sonney
Goodman	McGeehan		
Hanna	Readshaw		

GAMING OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE

Majority		Republican	
(317 IOB)		(41 EW)	
SANTONI, <i>Chair</i>		SCHRODER, <i>Chair</i>	
FABRIZIO, <i>Vice Chair</i>		PEIFER, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
DEASY, <i>Secretary</i>		OBERLANDER, <i>Secretary</i>	
Barbin	O'Brien, M.	Clymer	Reese
Brennan	Pashinski	Gabig	Swanger
Caltagirone	Sainato	Kauffman	Vereb
Costa, D.	Staback	Marshall	Vulakovich
Keller, W.	Thomas		
Matzie	Wansacz		

HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

Majority		Republican	
(Room 34 EW)		(Room 115 ROB)	
OLIVER, <i>Chair</i>		BAKER, <i>Chair</i>	
PASHINSKI, <i>Subcommittee</i>		TRUE, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>		<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>	
WATERS, <i>Subcommittee</i>		BEYER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Health</i>		<i>Chair on Health</i>	
MYERS, <i>Subcommittee</i>		GINGRICH, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Human Services</i>		<i>Chair on Human Services</i>	
WHEATLEY, JR., <i>Subcommittee</i>		CUTLER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Mental Health</i>		<i>Chair on Mental Health</i>	
SEIP, <i>Secretary</i>		GROVE, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bishop	Manderino	Benninghoff	Reichley
Brown	McIlvaine Smith	DiGirolamo	Watson
Curry	Payton	Micozzie	
Drucker	Smith, K.		
Kirkland			

INSURANCE

Majority		Republican	
(Room 115 IOB)		(Room 105 ROB)	
DeLUCA, <i>Chair</i>		MICOZZIE, <i>Chair</i>	
FRANKEL, <i>Vice Chair</i>		KILLION, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
BOYLE, <i>Secretary</i>		ROAE, <i>Secretary</i>	
Casorio	Pashinski	Boyd	Quinn
Costa, D.	Readshaw	Day	Schroder
Fabrizio	Shapiro	Godshall	Vereb
Kotik	Smith, M.	Grell	
Manderino	Taylor, R.		
Melio	Walko		

INTERGOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

Majority		Republican	
(Room 301 IOB)		(Room 110 ROB)	
THOMAS, <i>Chair</i>		ROSS, <i>Chair</i>	
LENTZ, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MILNE, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Federal</i>		<i>Chair on Federal</i>	
<i>State Relations</i>		<i>State Relations</i>	
CONKLIN, <i>Subcommittee</i>		GILLESPIE, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Information</i>		<i>Chair on Information</i>	
<i>Technology</i>		<i>Technology</i>	
BRADFORD, <i>Secretary</i>		KRIEGER, <i>Secretary</i>	
Cohen	Markosek	Christiana	Metzgar
Daley	Payton	Gabler	Oberlander
Deasy	Roebuck	Grove	Tallman
Kessler	Sabatina	Knowles	
Kirkland	Youngblood		
Manderino			

JUDICIARY

Majority		Republican	
(Room 106 IOB)		(Room 218 ROB)	
CALTAGIRONE, <i>Chair</i>		MARSICO, <i>Chair</i>	
WALKO, <i>Subcommittee</i>		CREIGHTON, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Courts</i>		<i>Chair on Courts</i>	
PALLONE, <i>Subcommittee</i>		GABIG, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Crime</i>		<i>Chair on Crime</i>	
<i>and Corrections</i>		<i>and Corrections</i>	
MANDERINO, <i>Subcommittee</i>		STEVENSON, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Family Law</i>		<i>Chair on Family Law</i>	
KULA, <i>Secretary</i>		VEREB, <i>Secretary</i>	
Brennan	Shapiro	Grell	O'Neill
Casorio	Vitali	Harper	Rock
Drucker	Wagner	Krieger	True
Lentz	Waters		
Petrarca	White		

LABOR RELATIONS

Majority		Republican	
(Room 30 EW)		(Room 49 EW)	
BELFANTI, <i>Chair</i>		DIGIROLAMO, <i>Chair</i>	
GERGELY, <i>Vice Chair</i>		BEAR, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
GALLOWAY, <i>Secretary</i>		DELOZIER, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boyle	Murphy	Boyd	Metcalfe
Casorio	Parker	Cox	Mustio
Gibbons	Sabatina	Farry	O'Neill
Goodman	Seip	Grell	Tallman
Harkins	Smith, K.		
Keller, W.	White		

LIQUOR CONTROL

Majority		Republican	
(Room 331 MC)		(Room 214 ROB)	
DONATUCCI, <i>Chair</i>		TAYLOR, <i>Chair</i>	
COSTA, <i>Subcommittee</i>		PAYNE, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Licensing</i>		<i>Chair on Licensing</i>	
CRUZ, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MUSTIO, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Marketing</i>		<i>Chair on Marketing</i>	
MAHONEY, <i>Secretary</i>		BEYER, <i>Secretary</i>	
Brennan	O'Brien, M.	Barrar	Quigley
Burns	Parker	Maher	Sonney
Goodman	Santoni	Petri	Watson
Harhai	Smith, M.	Pyle	
Harkins	Waters		
Myers			

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Majority		Republican	
(Room 207 IOB)		(Room 313 MC)	
FREEMAN, <i>Chair</i>		HARHART, <i>Chair</i>	
HARHAI, <i>Subcommittee</i>		HICKERNELL, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Boroughs</i>		<i>Chair on Boroughs</i>	
GRUCELA, <i>Subcommittee</i>		BROOKS, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Counties</i>		<i>Chair on Counties</i>	
KESSLER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		KELLER, M., <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Townships</i>		<i>Chair on Townships</i>	
BRIGGS, <i>Secretary</i>		VACANT, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bradford	Matzie	Cutler	Knowles
Burns	Mclvaine Smith	Fleck	Payne
Hornaman	Melio	Hennessey	Petri
Houghton	Samuelson		
Longietti	Santarsiero		

PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Majority		Republican	
(Room 221 IOB)		(Room 108 ROB)	
McGEEHAN, <i>Chair</i>		ADOLPH, <i>Chair</i>	
READSHAW, <i>Vice Chair</i>		STEVENSON, <i>Secretary</i>	
PARKER, <i>Secretary</i>		SCAVELLO, <i>Secretary</i>	
Casorio	Petrarca	Dally	Maher
Gergely	Sabatina	Gillespie	Mustio
Gibbons	Solobay	Harhart	O'Neill
Goodman	Walko	Helm	Reichley
Kotik	Wansacz		
Payton	Waters		

RULES**EACHUS, *Chair***

Majority		Republican	
Belfanti	McCall	Adolph	Godshall
Buxton	McGeehan	Civera	Phillips
Cohen	Mundy	Dally	Pickett
DeWeese	Preston	Evans, J.	Saylor
Evans, D.	Staback	Fairchild	Smith, S.
George	Sturla	Geist	Turzai
Josephs	Williams		
Mann			

STATE GOVERNMENT

Majority		Republican	
(Room 300 MC)		(Room 41 EW)	
JOSEPHS, <i>Chair</i>		BENNINGHOFF, <i>Chair</i>	
O'BRIEN, M., <i>Vice Chair</i>		GRELL, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
GIBBONS, <i>Secretary</i>		QUINN, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bishop	Frankel	Cox	Krieger
Boyle	Freeman	Creighton	Millard
Carroll	Galloway	Delozier	Rapp
Cohen	Oliver	Gabler	Roae
Curry	Taylor, R.		
Fabrizio	Vitali		

TOURISM AND RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Majority		Republican	
(Room 320 IOB)		(Room 18 EW)	
KIRKLAND, <i>Chair</i>		BARRAR, <i>Chair</i>	
KOTIK, <i>Subcommittee</i>		ELLIS, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Arts and Entertainment</i>		<i>Chair on Arts and Entertainment</i>	
SAINATO, <i>Subcommittee</i>		GILLESPIE, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Recreation</i>		<i>Chair on Recreation</i>	
HALUSKA, <i>Subcommittee</i>		SCAVELLO, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>		<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>	
BROWN, <i>Secretary</i>		SONNEY, <i>Secretary</i>	
Burns	Longiotti	Boyd	Moul
Costa, D.	Pallone	Helm	Payne
Costa, P.	Samuelson	Kauffman	Quinn
Cruz	Siptroth		
Deasy	Walko		

TRANSPORTATION

Majority		Republican	
(Room 314 IOB)		(Room 144 MC)	
MARKOSEK, <i>Chair</i>		GEIST, <i>Chair</i>	
SIPTROTH, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MILLER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Aviation</i>		<i>Chair on Aviation</i>	
SOLOBAY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		EVANS, J., <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Highways</i>		<i>Chair on Highways</i>	
GERBER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		HARPER, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Public Transportation</i>		<i>Chair on Public Transportation</i>	
SABATINA, <i>Subcommittee</i>		PICKETT, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Railroads</i>		<i>Chair on Railroads</i>	
PETRARCA, <i>Subcommittee</i>		WATSON, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Transportation Safety</i>		<i>Chair on Transportation Safety</i>	
PAYTON, <i>Secretary</i>		HICKERNELL, <i>Secretary</i>	
Carroll	Lentz	Hess	Marsico
Costa, P.	Longiotti	Keller, M.K.	Pyle
Haluska	Wagner		
Harhai	Wheatley, Jr.		

URBAN AFFAIRS

Majority		Republican	
(Room 202 IOB)		(Room 146 MC)	
DERMODY, <i>Chair</i>		PERZEL, <i>Chair</i>	
WILLIAMS, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MURT, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities,</i>		<i>Chair on Cities,</i>	
<i>Counties – First Class</i>		<i>Counties – First Class</i>	
WAGNER, <i>Subcommittee</i>		KILLION, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities,</i>		<i>Chair on Cities,</i>	
<i>Counties – Second Class</i>		<i>Counties – Second Class</i>	
DEPASQUALE, <i>Subcommittee</i>		HELM, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>		<i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>	
JOHNSON, <i>Secretary</i>		DAY, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boyle	Josephs	Beyer	Mustio
Bradford	Keller, W.	Farry	Petri
Cohen	Kirkland	Harper	Taylor
Curry	O'Brien, M.		
Deasy	Smith, M.		

VETERANS AFFAIRS AND
EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Majority		Republican	
(Room 38 EW)		(Room 106 ROB)	
MELIO, <i>Chair</i>		FAIRCHILD, <i>Chair</i>	
GOODMAN, <i>Subcommittee</i>		BOBACK, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Military and Veterans Facilities</i>		<i>Chair on Military and Veterans Facilities</i>	
SOLOBAY, <i>Subcommittee</i>		MARSHALL, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Security and Emergency Response</i>		<i>Chair on Security and Emergency Response</i>	
TAYLOR, R., <i>Secretary</i>		SWANGER, <i>Secretary</i>	
Barbin	Lentz	Causar	Miller
Brown	Mahoney	Everett	Murt
Grucela	Santarsiero	Farry	Rapp
Homaman	Siptroth	Hutchinson	
Kortz	Smith, K.		
Kula			

HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

2009-2010 SESSION

ADOLPH, WILLIAM F. JR. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure, *Chair*
Rules

BAKER, MATTHEW E. (R)

Health and Human Services, *Chair*

BARBIN, BRYAN (D)

Consumer Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Gaming Oversight
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

BARRAR, STEPHEN (R)

Liquor Control
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Chair*

BEAR, JOHN C. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Finance
Labor Relations

BELFANTI, ROBERT E. JR. (D)

Labor Relations, *Chair*
Rules

BENNINGHOFF, KERRY A. (R)

Health and Human Services
State Government, *Chair*

BEYER, KAREN D. (R)

Health and Human Services
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs

BISHOP, LOUISE WILLIAMS (D)

Children and Youth, *Chair*
Health and Human Services
State Government

BOBACK, KAREN (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

BOYD, SCOTT W. (R)

Insurance
Labor Relations
Tourism and Recreational
Development

BOYLE, BRENDAN F. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Insurance, *Secretary*
Labor Relations
State Government
Urban Affairs

BRADFORD, MATTHEW D. (D)

Appropriations
Intergovernmental Affairs,
Secretary
Local Government
Urban Affairs

BRENNAN, JOSEPH F. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Secretary*
Gaming Oversight
Judiciary
Liquor Control

BRIGGS, TIM (D)

Appropriations
Children and Youth
Finance
Local Government, *Secretary*

BROOKS, MICHELE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Local Government

BROWN, VANESSA LOWERY (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Health and Human Services
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Secretary*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

BURNS, FRANK (D)

Aging and older Adult Services,
Secretary
Liquor Control
Local Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development

BUXTON, RONALD I. (D)

Majority Caucus Administrator
Rules

CALTAGIRONE, THOMAS R. (D)

Gaming Oversight
Judiciary, *Chair*

CARROLL, MIKE (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
State Government
Transportation

CASORIO, JAMES E. JR. (D)

Insurance
Judiciary
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure

CAUSER, MARTIN T. (R)

Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

CHRISTIANA, JIM (R)

Children and Youth
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Intergovernmental Affairs

CIVERA, MARIO J. JR. (R)

Appropriations, *Republican Chair*
Rules

CLYMER, PAUL IRVIN (R)

Education, *Chair*
Gaming Oversight

COHEN, MARK B. (D)

Majority Caucus Chair
Children and Youth
Intergovernmental Affairs
Rules
State Government
Urban Affairs

CONKLIN, H. SCOTT (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,
Secretary
Appropriations
Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Intergovernmental Affairs,
*Subcommittee on Information
Technology, Chair*

COSTA, DOM (D)

Game and Fisheries
Gaming Oversight
Insurance
Tourism and Recreational
Development

COSTA, PAUL (D)

Commerce
Liquor Control, *Subcommittee on Licensing, Chair*
Tourism and Recreational Development
Transportation

COX, JIM (R)

Children and Youth
Finance
Labor Relations
State Government

CREIGHTON, THOMAS C. (R)

Commerce
Judiciary
State Government

CRUZ, ANGEL (D)

Commerce
Consumer Affairs
Liquor Control, *Subcommittee on Marketing, Chair*
Tourism and Recreational Development

CURRY, LAWRENCE H. (D)

Committee on Committees, *Chair*
Education, *Subcommittee on Higher Education, Chair*
Health and Human Services
State Government
Urban Affairs

CUTLER, BRYAN (R)

Game and Fisheries
Health and Human Services
Local Government

DALEY, PETER J. II (D)

Commerce, *Chair*
Game and Fisheries
Intergovernmental Affairs

DALLY, CRAIG A. (R)

Game and Fisheries, *Chair*
Professional Licensure
Rules

DAY, GARY (R)

Children and Youth
Insurance
Urban Affairs

DELUCA, ANTHONY M. (D)

Game and Fisheries
Insurance, *Chair*

DENLINGER, GORDON (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Finance

DEPASQUALE, EUGENE (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Environmental Resources and Energy Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee on Third Class Cities, Chair*
Urban Affairs

DERMODY, FRANK (D)

Urban Affairs, *Chair*

DEWEESE, H. WILLIAM (D)

Majority Whip
Rules

DEASY, DANIEL J. (D)

Gaming Oversight, *Secretary*
Intergovernmental Affairs
Tourism and Recreational Development
Urban Affairs

DELOZIER, SHERYL M. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Labor Relations
State Government

DIGIROLAMO, GENE D. (R)

Health and Human Services
Labor Relations, *Chair*

DONATUCCI, ROBERT C. (D)

Committee on Ethics
Liquor Control, *Chair*

DRUCKER, PAUL J. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Health and Human Services
Judiciary

EACHUS, TODD A. (D)

Majority Leader
Rules, *Chair*

ELLIS, BRIAN (R)

Appropriations
Committee on Ethics
Finance
Tourism and Recreational Development

EVANS, DWIGHT (D)

Appropriations, *Chair*
Rules

EVANS, JOHN R. (R)

Appropriations
Commerce
Rules
Transportation

EVERETT, GARTH D. (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy
Game and Fisheries
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

FABRIZIO, FLORINDO J. (D)

Finance
Gaming Oversight, *Vice Chair*
Insurance
State Government

FAIRCHILD, RUSSELL H. (R)

Rules
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness, *Chair*

FARRY, FRANK A. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Labor Relations
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

FLECK, MIKE (R)

Commerce
Education
Local Government

FRANKEL, DAN B. (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee on Criminal Justice, Chair*
Finance
Insurance, *Vice Chair*
State Government

FREEMAN, ROBERT L. (D)

Local Government, *Chair*
State Government

GABIG, WILLIAM I. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Gaming Oversight
Judiciary

GABLER, MATT (R)

Environmental Resources and Energy
Intergovernmental Affairs
State Government

GALLOWAY, JOHN T. (D)

Appropriations
Commerce
Labor Relations, *Secretary*
State Government

GEIST, RICHARD A. (R)

Commerce
Committee on Committees, *Chair*
Rules
Transportation, *Chair*

GEORGE, CAMILLE “BUD” (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Chair*
Rules

GERBER, MICHAEL (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee on*
Energy, *Chair*
Transportation, *Subcommittee on*
Public Transportation, *Chair*

GERGELY, MARC J. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee*
on Telecommunications, *Chair*
Game and Fisheries
Labor Relations, *Vice-Chair*
Professional Licensure

GIBBONS, JARET (D)

Finance
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure
State Government, *Secretary*

GILLESPIE, KEITH J. (R)

Game and Fisheries
Intergovernmental Affairs
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development

GINGRICH, MAUREE A. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Appropriations
Health and Human Services

GODSHALL, ROBERT W. (R)

Consumer Affairs, *Chair*
Insurance
Rules

GOODMAN, NEAL P. (D)

Ethics
Game and Fisheries
Labor Relations
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee*
on Military and Veterans
Facilities, *Chair*

GRELL, GLEN R. (R)

Insurance
Judiciary
Labor Relations
State Government

GROVE, SETH M. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Consumer Affairs
Health and Human Services
Intergovernmental Affairs

GRUCELA, RICHARD T. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Education
Local Government, *Subcommittee*
on Counties, *Chair*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

HALUSKA, GARY (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Game and Fisheries, *Vice Chair*
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee on*
Travel Promotion, *Chair*
Transportation

HANNA, MICHAEL K. SR. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*
Game and Fisheries

HARHAI, R. TED (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee on*
Mining, *Chair*
Liquor Control
Local Government, *Subcommittee*
on Boroughs, *Chair*
Transportation

HARHART, JULIE (R)

Local Government, *Chair*
Professional Licensure

HARKINS, PATRICK J. (D)

Children and Youth, *Secretary*
Education
Labor Relations
Liquor Control

HARPER, KATE (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Ethics, *Vice Chair*
Judiciary
Transportation
Urban Affairs

HARRIS, C. ADAM (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce
Finance

HELM, SUSAN C. (R)

Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Urban Affairs

HENNESSEY, TIM (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Chair
Local Government

HESS, DICK L. (R)

Commerce, *Chair*
Transportation

HICKERNELL, DAVID S. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Local Government
Transportation

HORNAMAN, JOHN (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Secretary*
Game and Fisheries
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

HOUGHTON, TOM (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Local Government

HUTCHINSON, SCOTT E. (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Chair*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

JOHNSON, KENYATTA J. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Commerce
Urban Affairs, *Secretary*

JOSEPHS, BABETTE (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Rules
State Government, *Chair*
Urban Affairs

KAUFFMAN, ROB W. (R)

Consumer Affairs
Gaming Oversight
Tourism and Recreational
Development

KELLER, MARK K. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Game and Fisheries
Local Government
Transportation

KELLER, WILLIAM F. (D)

Appropriations, *Vice Chair*
Commerce, *Subcommittee on*
Economic Development, Chair
Gaming Oversight
Labor Relations
Urban Affairs

KESSLER, DAVID R. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Vice*
Chair
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Local Government, *Subcommittee*
on Townships, Chair

KILLION, THOMAS H. (R)

Appropriations
Insurance
Urban Affairs

KIRKLAND, THADDEUS (D)

Health and Human Services
Intergovernmental Affairs
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Chair*
Urban Affairs

KNOWLES, JERRY (R)

Children and Youth
Intergovernmental Affairs
Local Government

KORTZ, WILLIAM C. II (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Finance
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

KOTIK, NICK (D)

Consumer Affairs
Insurance
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee on*
Arts and Entertainment, Chair

KRIEGER, TIM (R)

Game and Fisheries
Intergovernmental Affairs
Judiciary
State Government

KULA, DEBERAH (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Appropriations
Game and Fisheries
Judiciary, *Secretary*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

LENTZ, BRYAN R. (D)

Appropriations
Intergovernmental Affairs,
Subcommittee on Federal State
Relations, Chair
Judiciary
Transportation
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

LEVDANSKY, DAVID K. (D)

Finance, *Chair*
Game and Fisheries

LONGIETTI, MARK (D)

Commerce, *Subcommittee on*
Housing, Chair
Education
Local Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation

MAHER, JOHN A. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

MAHONEY, TIM (D)

Appropriations
Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control, *Secretary*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MAJOR, SANDRA (R)

Republican Caucus Chair

MANDERINO, KATHY M. (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee on*
Health and Welfare, Chair
Ethics, *Chair*
Health and Human Services
Insurance
Intergovernmental Affairs
Judiciary, *Subcommittee on Family*
Law, Chair

MANN, JENNIFER (D)

Majority Caucus Secretary
Rules

MARKOSEK, JOSEPH F. (D)

Intergovernmental Affairs
Transportation, *Chair*

MARSHALL, JIM (R)

Commerce
Gaming Oversight
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MARSICO, RONALD S. (R)

Judiciary, *Chair*
Rules
Transportation

MATZIE, ROBERT F. (D)

Commerce, *Secretary*
Consumer Affairs
Gaming Oversight
Local Government

McCALL, KEITH R. (D)

Speaker
Rules

McGEEHAN, MICHAEL P. (D)

Game and Fisheries
Professional Licensure, *Chair*
Rules

McILVAINE SMITH, BARBARA (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education, *Subcommittee on*
Special Education, Chair
Health and Human Services
Local Government

MELIO, ANTHONY J. (D)

Insurance
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Chair*

METCALFE, DARYL D. (R)

Education
Finance
Labor Relations

METZGAR, CARL WALKER

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth
Commerce
Intergovernmental Affairs

MICCARELLI, NICK (R)**MICOZZIE, NICHOLAS A. (R)**

Health and Human Services
Insurance, *Chair*

MILLARD, DAVID (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations
State Government

MILLER, RONALD E. (R)

Appropriations
Transportation
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MILNE, DUANE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education
Intergovernmental Affairs

MIRABITO, RICK (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Commerce
Finance, *Secretary*

MOUL, DAN (R)

Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries
Tourism and Recreational
Development

MUNDY, PHYLLIS (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Chair
Children and Youth
Rules

MURPHY, KEVIN P. (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Children and Youth
Game and Fisheries, *Secretary*
Labor Relations

MURT, THOMAS P. (R)

Education
Urban Affairs
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

MUSTIO, T. MARK (R)

Labor Relations
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure
Urban Affairs

MYERS, JOHN (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Appropriations, *Subcommittee on Economic Impact and Infrastructure, Chair*
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee on Human Services, Chair
Liquor Control

O'BRIEN, DENNIS M. (R)

Children and Youth, *Chair*

O'BRIEN, MICHAEL H. (D)

Education
Gaming Oversight
Liquor Control
State Government, *Vice Chair*
Urban Affairs

OBERLANDER, DONNA (R)

Children and Youth
Commerce
Gaming Oversight
Intergovernmental Affairs

OLIVER, FRANK L. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Children and Youth
Health and Human Services, *Chair*
State Government

O'NEILL, BERNARD T. (R)

Education
Judiciary
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure

PALLONE, JOHN E. (D)

Education
Finance
Judiciary, *Subcommittee on Crime and Corrections, Chair*
Tourism and Recreational
Development

PARKER, CHERELLE L. (D)

Appropriations
Labor Relations
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure, *Secretary*

PASHINSKI, EDDIE DAY (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Gaming Oversight
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee on Drugs and Alcohol, Chair
Insurance

PAYNE, JOHN D. (R)

Liquor Control
Local Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development

PAYTON, TONY J. JR. (D)

Health and Human Services
Intergovernmental Affairs
Professional Licensure
Transportation

PEIFER, MICHAEL (R)

Finance
Game and Fisheries
Gaming Oversight

PERRY, SCOTT (R)**PERZEL, JOHN M. (R)**

Urban Affairs, *Chair*

PETRARCA, JOSEPH A. (D)

Consumer Affairs
Judiciary
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Subcommittee on Transportation Safety, Chair*

PETRI, SCOTT A. (R)

Appropriations
Liquor Control
Local Government
Urban Affairs

PHILLIPS, MERLE H. (R)

Republican Caucus Administrator
Rules

PICKETT, TINA (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Rules
Transportation

PRESTON, JOSEPH JR. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs, *Chair*
Rules

PYLE, JEFFREY P. (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control
Transportation

QUIGLEY, THOMAS J. (R)

Education
Finance
Liquor Control

QUINN, MARGUERITE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Insurance
State Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development

RAPP, KATHY L. (R)

Education
Environmental Resources and
Energy
State Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

READSHAW, HARRY A. (D)

Consumer Affairs, *Subcommittee
on Public Utilities, Chair*
Game and Fisheries
Insurance
Professional Licensure, *Vice Chair*

REED, DAVE (R)

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance

REESE, MIKE (R)

Commerce
Education
Gaming Oversight

REICHLEY, DOUGLAS G. (R)

Appropriations
Consumer Affairs
Health and Human Services
Professional Licensure

ROAE, BRAD (R)

Children and Youth
Insurance
State Government

ROCK, TODD (R)

Children and Youth
Education
Game and Fisheries
Judiciary

ROEBUCK, JAMES R. JR. (D)

Education, *Chair*
Intergovernmental Affairs

ROHRER, SAMUEL E. (R)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*
Finance

ROSS, CHRIS (R)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Chair*

SABATINA, JOHN P. JR. (D)

Intergovernmental Affairs
Labor Relations
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Subcommittee on
Railroads, Chair*

SAINATO, CHRISTOPHER (D)

Consumer Affairs
Finance
Gaming Oversight
Tourism and Recreational
Development, *Subcommittee on
Recreation, Chair*

SAMUELSON, STEVE (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
*Subcommittee on Care and
Services, Chair*
Children and Youth, *Vice Chair*
Local Government
Tourism and Recreational
Development

SANTARSIERO, STEVEN J. (D)

Commerce
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Local Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

SANTONI, DANTE JR. (D)

Gaming Oversight, *Chair*
Liquor Control

SAYLOR, STANLEY E. (R)

Republican Policy, *Chair*
Rules

SCAVELLO, MARIO M. (R)

Appropriations
Ethics
Finance
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development

SCHRODER, CURT (R)

Gaming Oversight, *Chair*
Insurance

SEIP, TIM (D)

Environmental Resources and
Energy
Finance
Health and Human Services,
Secretary
Labor Relations

SHAPIRO, JOSH (D)

Appropriations, *Secretary*
Finance
Insurance
Judiciary

SIPTROTH, JOHN J. (D)

Appropriations
Commerce
Tourism and Recreational
Development
Transportation, *Subcommittee on
Aviation, Chair*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

SMITH, KEN (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Education, *Secretary*
Health and Human Services
Labor Relations
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

SMITH, MATTHEW (D)

Appropriations
Insurance
Liquor Control
Urban Affairs

SMITH, SAMUEL H. (R)

Republican Leader
Rules

SOLOBAY, TIMOTHY J. (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Professional Licensure
Transportation, *Subcommittee on
Highways, Chair*
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Subcommittee
on Security and Emergency
Response, Chair*

SONNEY, CURTIS G. (R)

Game and Fisheries
Liquor Control
Tourism and Recreational
Development

STABACK, EDWARD G. (D)

Game and Fisheries, *Chair*
Gaming Oversight
Rules

STERN, JERRY A. (R)

Republican Caucus Secretary

STEVENSON, RICHARD R. (R)

Appropriations
Judiciary
Professional Licensure

STURLA, P. MICHAEL (D)

Majority Policy, *Chair*
Rules

SWANGER, ROSEMARIE (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Gaming Oversight
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness

TALLMAN, WILL (R)

Children and Youth
Education
Intergovernmental Affairs
Labor Relations

TAYLOR, JOHN J. (R)

Liquor Control, *Chair*
Urban Affairs

TAYLOR, RICK (D)

Finance
Insurance
State Government
Veterans Affairs and Emergency
Preparedness, *Secretary*

THOMAS, W. CURTIS (D)

Commerce
Gaming Oversight
Intergovernmental Affairs, *Chair*

TRUE, KATIE (R)

Appropriations
Health and Human Services
Judiciary

TURZAI, MIKE (R)

Republican Whip
Rules

VEREB, MIKE (R)

Gaming Oversight
Insurance
Judiciary

VITALI, GREG (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee on*
Fiscal Policy, Chair
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Judiciary
State Government

VULAKOVICH RANDY (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Gaming Oversight

WAGNER, CHELSA (D)

Education
Judiciary
Transportation
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee on*
Cities, Counties – Second Class,
Chair

WALKO, DON (D)

Insurance
Judiciary, *Subcommittee on*
Courts, Chair
Professional Licensure
Tourism and Recreational
Development

WANSACZ, JIM (D)

Commerce, *Subcommittee on*
Small Business, Chair
Environmental Resources and
Energy
Gaming Oversight
Professional Licensure

WATERS, RONALD G. (D)

Children and Youth
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee on Health, Chair
Judiciary
Liquor Control
Professional Licensure

WATSON, KATHARINE M. (R)

Aging and Older Adult Services
Ethics
Health and Human Services
Liquor Control
Transportation

WHEATLEY, JAKE JR. (D)

Appropriations, *Subcommittee on*
Education, Chair
Education
Health and Human Services,
Subcommittee on Mental Health,
Chair
Transportation

WHITE, JESSE (D)

Agriculture and Rural Affairs
Consumer Affairs
Judiciary
Labor Relations

WILLIAMS, JEWELL (D)

Aging and Older Adult Services,
Subcommittee on Programs and
Benefits, Chair
Appropriations
Children and Youth
Ethics, *Secretary*
Rules
Urban Affairs, *Subcommittee on*
First Class Cities and Counties,
Chair

YOUNGBLOOD, ROSITA C. (D)

Children and Youth
Commerce, *Subcommittee on*
Financial Services and Banking,
Chair
Education
Finance, *Vice Chair*
Intergovernmental Affairs

YUDICHAK, JOHN T. (D)

Commerce
Education, *Subcommittee on*
Basic Education, Chair
Environmental Resources and
Energy, *Subcommittee on Parks*
and Forests, Chair
Finance

2009-2010 RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Definitions:

"Day" shall mean any calendar day.

"Floor of the House" shall be that area within the Hall of the House between the Speaker's rostrum and the brass rail behind the Members' seats.

"Formal Action" shall mean any vote or motion of a member of a standing committee, standing subcommittee, select committee, or rules committee of the House of Representatives to report or not report, amend, consider, or table a bill or resolution and the discussion and debate thereof.

"Hall of the House" shall be the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies, or the upper gallery of the House.

"Legislative Day" shall mean any day that the House shall be in session.

"Press Gallery" shall be within that area known as the Hall of the House as designated by the Speaker.

"Roll Call Vote" shall be a vote taken and displayed by and on the electric roll call board or in the event of a malfunction of the electric roll call board, by such method as shall be determined by the Speaker.

RULE 1 - Speaker Presiding

The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. The Speaker may name a member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. The Speaker may appoint a member as Speaker pro tempore to act in the Speaker's absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

As presiding officer and in accordance with Article II Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L. 1333, No. 320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code, within ten days after the occurrence of a vacancy the Speaker shall issue a writ for a special election to be held on a date which shall occur on or before the date of the first primary, municipal, or general election which occurs not less than 60 days after the issuance of the writ. The Speaker shall not be required to issue a writ of election if the election cannot be scheduled until after the general election.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker pro tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker pro tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker.

RULE 1 (a) - Equal Opportunity Officer and Advisory Committee

The Speaker shall designate an Equal Opportunity Officer who shall report to the Speaker. There shall be an Equal Opportunity Advisory Committee, appointed by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and Minority Leader, to assist the Equal Opportunity Officer in developing, recommending, and implementing equal opportunity employment and procurement policies in the House of Representatives.

RULE 2 - Taking the Chair

The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

RULE 3 - Order and Decorum

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall preserve order and decorum. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobbies, the Speaker shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall have the right to summon Legislative Security Officers to enforce in the preservation of order and decorum, and if needed, to summon the State Police to assist.

The Sergeant-at-Arms and Legislative Security Officers under the direction of the Speaker or the Presiding Officer shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the floor and its adjoining rooms and shall enforce the rule with respect to the conduct of members, staff, and visitors.

RULE 4 - Questions of Order

The Speaker shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal by two members. The decision of the Speaker shall stand as the decision of the House unless so appealed and overturned by a majority of the members elected to the House. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matters shall be decided by the House. On questions of order there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question to the House. In either case, no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending; but, when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

RULE 5 - Conference and Select Committee Appointments

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The Speaker shall appoint the members of select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

RULE 6 - Signature of the Speaker

The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal.

Resolutions, addresses, orders, writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 7 - Oath to Employees

The Chief Clerk shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and that they will discharge the duties of their offices with fidelity.

Each employee of the House, after taking the oath of office, shall sign the Oath Book in the presence of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 8 - Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms

Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House, the caucus and committee rooms, and all other rooms assigned to the House.

During the sessions of the Legislature the Hall of the House shall not be used for public or private business other than legislative matters except by consent of the House. During periods of recess of the House such use may be authorized by the Speaker without the consent of the House.

RULE 9 - Decorum

While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House and during debate or voting, no member shall disturb another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

RULE 9 (a) - Smoking

No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the House nor in any interior area of the Capitol Complex under the control of the House of Representatives.

RULE 10 - Debate

When a member desires to address the House, the member shall rise and respectfully address the Speaker. Upon being recognized, the member may speak, and shall be confined to the question under consideration and avoiding personal reflections.

When two or more members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the member who is entitled to the floor.

No member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

With the unanimous consent of the House a member may make a statement not exceeding ten minutes in length concerning a subject or matter not pending before the House for consideration, providing the Majority and Minority Leaders have agreed on a time the member is to ask for recognition.

RULE 11 - Interruption of a Member Who Has the Floor

A member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order, by a motion to extend session or by a motion for the previous question.

A member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

RULE 12 - Personal Privilege

Any member may by leave of the Speaker rise and explain a matter personal to the member, but the member shall not discuss a pending question in the explanation. Questions of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of members of the House in their respective capacity.

RULE 13 - Transgression of House Rules

If any member in speaking or otherwise transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker or any member through the Speaker shall call the member to order, in which case the member shall immediately sit down unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House upon appeal shall decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the member, the member may proceed. If the case requires it, the member shall be liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

RULE 14 - Members' and Employees' Expenses

A member who attends a duly called meeting of a standing or special committee of which he or she is a member when the House is not in session or who is summoned to the State Capitol or elsewhere by the Speaker, or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House, to perform legislative services when the House is not in session shall be reimbursed per day for each day of service, plus mileage to and from the member's residence, at such rates as are established from time to time by the Committee on Rules but not in excess of the applicable maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government. For travel to any location for committee meetings or for travel to the State Capitol for any reason, members cannot receive reimbursement in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government. These expenses shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

An employee of the House summoned by the Speaker or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House to perform legislative services outside of Harrisburg shall be reimbursed for actual expenses and mileage to and from the employee's residence. Such expenses may be paid by the Speaker, Majority or Minority Leader, if they agree to do so, or shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker, or the Majority or the Minority Leader. District office employees are only permitted to be reimbursed from an account under the control of the Chief Clerk when traveling to Harrisburg for a training program sponsored by either caucus or for travel to a legislative conference approved by the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader. All other travel by district office employees may be reimbursed from the member's accountable expenses or an account under the control of the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader.

Members and employees traveling outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who receive any reimbursement for expenses or travel which reimbursement is from public funds shall file with the Chief Clerk a statement containing his or her name and the name, place, date, and the purpose of the function.

Money appropriated specifically to and allocated under a specific symbol number for allowable expenses of members of the House of Representatives shall be reimbursed to each member upon submission of vouchers and any required documentation by each member on forms prepared by the Chief Clerk of the House. No reimbursement shall be made from this account where a member is directly reimbursed for the same purpose from any other appropriation account.

Such allowable expenses of members may be used for any legislative purpose or function, including but not limited to the following:

- (1) Travel expense on legislative business.
 - (a) Mileage on session or nonsession days at

a rate as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel; voucher only.

(b) Miscellaneous transportation on legislative business (taxi, airport limousine parking, tolls), and expenses of a similar nature; voucher only for any single expense not in excess of \$10.

(c) Travel on legislative business by common carrier other than taxi and airport limousine; voucher and receipt from common carrier.

(d) Car rental; voucher and receipt from rental agency but reimbursement not to exceed in any month an amount as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules. Any amount in excess of the said amount shall be paid by the person renting the car. In no event shall other than American manufactured cars be rented.

(e) Lodging, restaurant charges, and other miscellaneous and incidental expenses while away from home. Vouchers only for per diem allowance approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government or for actual expenses not in excess of such per diem rate.

(2) Administrative, clerical, and professional services for legislative business, except for employment of spouses or any relatives, by blood or marriage.

(a) Administrative and clerical services; voucher and receipt from person employed.

(b) Professional services; voucher and receipt and copy of agreement or contract of employment.

(3) Rent for legislative office space; purchase of office supplies; postage; telephone and answering services; printing services and rental only of office equipment; voucher and vendor's receipt, except for postage expense. No reimbursement or expenditure shall be made out of any appropriation account for any mass mailing including a bulk rate mailing made at the direction or on behalf of any member which is mailed or delivered to a postal facility within 60 days immediately preceding any primary or election at which said member is a candidate for public office.

Mass mailing shall mean a newsletter or similar mailing of more than 50 pieces in which the content of the matter is substantially identical. Nothing in this rule shall apply to any mailing which is in direct response to inquiries or requests from persons to whom matter is mailed, which is addressed to colleagues in the General Assembly or other government officials or which consists entirely of news releases to the communications media.

(4) Official entertainment – restaurant and beverage charges; voucher only for expenses. Receipts for entertainment expenses, together with a statement of the reason for the expense, shall be submitted with the request for reimbursement.

(5) Purchase of flags, plaques, publications, photographic services, books, and other similar items in connection with legislative activities; voucher and vendor's receipt.

(6) Communications and donations in extending congratulations or sympathy of illness or death; voucher only on expenses not in excess of \$35.

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to political parties or

their affiliated organizations or to charitable organizations or for charitable advertisements.

No money may be expended within 60 days before a primary election or within 60 days before a general election in even-numbered years for:

(i) purchase of or the reimbursement for the purchase of any radio or television broadcast time for public service announcements that depict the name, voice, or image of a member; or

(ii) payment for telemarketing activities on behalf of a member. This prohibition shall not apply to limited surveys to determine public opinion on various issues.

Members and employees shall not request reimbursement for the private lease of vehicles leased on a long-term basis. No payments will be made with respect to private, long-term lease vehicle expenses incurred by members or employees except with respect to private, long-term lease arrangements entered into by a member prior to March 13, 2007, payments for which will be made in accord with the rules in place on March 12, 2007. The Chief Clerk is authorized to enter into a master lease agreement with the Department of General Services for the long-term lease of automobiles.

All disbursements made, debts incurred, or advancements paid from any appropriation account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under a General Appropriation Act or any other appropriation act shall be recorded in a monthly report and filed with the Chief Clerk by the person authorized to make such disbursement, incur any debt, or receive any advancement on a form prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

The Chief Clerk shall prescribe the form of all such reports and make such forms available to those persons required to file such reports. Such report form shall include:

(1) As to personnel:

(a) The name, home address, job title, brief description of duties and where they are performed, department or member or members to whom assigned, the name of immediate supervisor, and minimum hours of employment per week of each employee.

(b) The appropriation account from which such employee is compensated, the amount of compensation and whether such person is on salary, per diem or contract.

(2) As to all other expenditures:

(a) To whom it was paid, the amount thereof, and the nature of the goods, services, or other purpose for which the expenditure was made.

(b) The appropriation account from which the expenditure was made and the name or names of the person or persons requesting and/or authorizing the same.

The reporting requirements as to personnel may be fulfilled by the maintenance in the Office of the Chief Clerk of the House of an alphabetized file containing the current information for each employee as set forth above.

All monthly reports filed on disbursements made or debts incurred by any officer or member or employee from appropriations made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under any General Appropriation Act, and the documentation for each disbursement, shall be public information and shall be available in accordance with the Act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3) known as the Right-to-Know Law.

All vouchers and requisitions relating to all expenditures, expenses, disbursements, and other obligations out of all appropriated funds of the House, and the documentation evidencing payment of the vouchers and requisitions, shall be available in accordance with the Right-to-Know Law.

All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation shall be accompanied by a voucher, or other documents where required, evidencing payment or approval. All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation payable to a member, nonmember officer, or employee shall be void if not submitted within 90 days of the date that the otherwise allowable expense is incurred for any and all otherwise allowable expenses, including without limitation, per diem, mileage and actual expenses incurred. Any such void request for reimbursement may not be paid except pursuant to a motion to suspend this rule for good cause specific to the voided request for reimbursement. In no event shall any payment or reimbursement be made for any otherwise allowable expense incurred on or before March 12, 2007. The voucher form shall be approved and supplied by the Chief Clerk. Receipts or documentation of every expenditure or disbursement which is in excess of the maximum amount as set forth herein shall be attached to the voucher. Where a request for payment is made in advance of an expense actually incurred, the Chief Clerk, before making such advance payment shall require a description satisfactory to the Chief Clerk of the item or service to be purchased or the expense to be incurred, and a receipt or other documentation shall be given to the Chief Clerk after the item or service has been purchased or expense incurred as evidence that such advancement was in fact expended for such purpose.

All reports, vouchers, and receipts from which reports are prepared and filed shall be retained by the Chief Clerk, officer or member, as the case may be, for such period of time as may be necessary to enable the Legislative Audit Advisory Commission created pursuant to the act of June 30, 1970 (P.L.442, No.151), entitled "An act implementing the provisions of Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, by designating the Commonwealth officers who shall be charged with the function of auditing the financial transactions after the occurrence thereof of the Legislative and Judicial branches of the government of the Commonwealth, establishing a Legislative Audit Advisory Commission, and imposing certain powers and duties on such commission," to conduct, through certified public accountants appointed by it, annual audits to assure that such disbursements made or debts incurred were in accordance with Legislative Audit Advisory Commission guidelines and standards as approved by the Committee on Rules, or for a minimum of three years, whichever is longer. All annual audit reports shall be available for public inspection. Photocopies of such reports shall be available for a fee established by the Chief Clerk not to exceed the cost of duplication.

Except as specifically prohibited by law or limited by this rule, all expenditures of funds appropriated to the House or to a member or nonmember officer shall be subject to the expenditure guidelines established by the Rules Committee. The Rules Committee shall establish standards regarding documentation evidencing payment out of any appropriations account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer.

The Bipartisan Management Committee shall receive and review suggestions from the Comptroller on ways to re-

duce costs and improve the fiscal operations of the House. The Comptroller, following authorization by the Bipartisan Management Committee, shall implement cost-reducing and other new measures to improve the fiscal operations of the House.

RULE 14 (a) - Employee Payroll Information

In accordance with the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the Chief Clerk shall compile, annually, on or prior to the first day of February of each year, a complete list of employees of the House of Representatives. The list shall include the full name, job title, work address, and name of immediate supervisor of every employee of the House of Representatives and shall include such information for every person employed for any period of time during the preceding 12 months. In addition to the information required under the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the list shall include the payroll wage information for those House employees paid during the preceding calendar year. The list shall be available for public inspection in the Office of the Chief Clerk during regular business hours.

RULE 14 (b) - Electronic Availability of Reports

In addition to the other methods of availability under Rule 14, all expense reports existing in electronic form shall be provided electronically by the Chief Clerk upon request.

RULE 15 - Time of Meeting

The House shall convene on the first legislative day of the week at 1:00 P.M. prevailing time, unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

On other days the House shall convene at the discretion of the House. No session of the House may begin before 8:00 A.M. nor may any roll call votes be taken after 11:00 P.M. unless exigent circumstances exist, as determined by an affirmative vote of three-fourths of the members elected to the House, by a roll call vote on a motion to extend session. A motion to extend session may be made to extend session generally or to conclude business on a specific question or questions. If a motion to extend session is made prior to 10:15 P.M. and a roll call vote has not been ordered, the arrival of 10:45 P.M. shall put an end to all debate and shall bring the House to an immediate roll call vote on the question to extend session. Nothing in this rule shall prevent the House from conducting administrative matters, including the making of announcements regarding the House schedule for the benefit of members or in order to comply with 65 P.A.C.S. § 709 (relating to public notice) after 11:00 P.M. Upon the Speaker's determination that all administrative matters are concluded, the Speaker shall adjourn the House.

RULE 16 - Quorum

A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10).

When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed and the names of the members present shall be recorded. If it is ascertained a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker

shall again order the yeas and nays. If any member present refuses to vote, refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the member or members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the member or members so offending until the contempt is purged.

RULE 17 - Order of Business

The daily order of business shall be:

- (1) Prayer by the Chaplain.
- (2) Pledge of Allegiance.
- (3) Correction and approval of the Journal.
- (4) Leaves of absence.
- (5) Master Roll Call.
- (6) Reports of Committee.
- (7) First consideration bills.
- (8) Second consideration bills.
- (9) Third consideration bills, final passage bills (including both third consideration and final passage postponed bills), and resolutions.
- (10) Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.
- (11) Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.
- (12) Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances, and other papers.
- (13) Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.
- (14) Announcements.
- (15) Adjournment.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the members elected, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the special order of business before the House.

In lieu of offering House Resolutions on topics of importance to members, any member, without unanimous consent, may address the House on such issue and have his or her remarks entered into the record during a special period of time established each week by the Speaker at the conclusion of House business on a specific day.

RULE 18 - Introduction and Printing of Bills

Bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate, signed, and dated by each member who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk on any day that the offices of the House of Representatives are open for business. A sponsor may be added or withdrawn upon written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, Minority Leader, and the prime sponsor. In the case of withdrawals, the names shall be withdrawn if and when the bill is reprinted. Additional sponsors may be added only by the prime sponsor by providing written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee on any day whether or not the House is in session. If the resolution creating a select committee authorizes the referral of bills to that committee, the Speaker may refer bills, within the scope of the resolution, to such select committee. Insofar as applicable, the select committee shall consider and report bills in accordance with the rules governing the consideration and reporting of bills by standing committees. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have

been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next two legislative days the House is in session, unless the House is in recess for more than four consecutive days in which case the Speaker shall provide a list to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, within two calendar days, of all bills which were referred during such period when the House was not in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) as above after introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence, any member may move for the reference of the bill to an appropriate committee. If the motion is carried, said bill or bills shall be immediately surrendered by the Speaker to the committee designated in said motion.

The first copy of each bill introduced shall be for the committee, the second copy shall be for the printer, the third copy shall be for the news media, and the fourth copy shall be for the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed and shall also be posted on the Internet with the hyperlink to the web page for the members of the House of Representatives.

Bills may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

RULE 19 - Bills Referred to Committees

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members, and returned therefrom. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2).

RULE 19 (a) - Fiscal Notes

(1) No bill, except a General Appropriation bill or any amendments thereto, which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues overall, or to any separately established fund shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until it has first been referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note, provided however that the Rules Committee may by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled:

(a) Waive the recommittal to the Appropriations Committee and provide that the fiscal note be attached to the bill while on the active calendar. The providing of such note shall be a priority item for the Appropriations Committee; or

(b) Waive the necessity of a fiscal note on any bill which it deems to have a de minimis fiscal impact or which merely authorizes, rather than mandates, an increase in expenditures or an action that would result in a loss of revenue.

(2) Nothing herein shall preclude any member from moving, at the proper time, the recommittal of any bill to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note.

(3) The Appropriations Committee shall be limited in its consideration of any such bill to the fiscal aspects of the bill and shall not consider the substantive merits of the bill nor refuse to report any such bill from committee for reasons other than fiscal aspects. The fiscal note shall accompany the bill and provide the following information in connection with the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions:

(a) The designation of the fund out of which the appropriation providing for expenditures under the bill shall be made;

(b) The probable cost of the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(c) A projected cost estimate of the program for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(d) The fiscal history of the program for which expenditures are to be made;

(e) The probable loss of revenue from the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(f) A projected loss of revenue estimate from the bill for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(g) The line item, if any, of the General Fund, special fund or other account out of which expenditures or losses of Commonwealth funds shall occur as a result of the bill;

(h) The recommendation, if any, of the Appropriations Committee and the reasons therefor relative to the passage or defeat of the bill; and

(i) A reference to the source of the data from which the foregoing fiscal information was obtained, and an explanation of the basis upon which it is computed.

(4) No bill which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until the Appropriations Committee has certified that provision has been made to appropriate funds equal to such increased expenditure. Whenever the Appropriations Committee cannot so certify, the bill shall be returned to the committee from which it was last reported for further consideration and/or amendment.

(5) No amendment to a bill, concurrences in Senate amendments, or adoption of a conference report which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or those of a political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues in addition to that originally provided for in the bill prior to the proposed changes nor any bill requiring a fiscal note for which re-referral to the Appropriations Committee has been waived by the Rules Committee shall be voted upon until a fiscal note is available for distribution to the members with respect to such changes or to such bill showing the fiscal effect of the changes with respect to the bill, and containing the information set forth by subsection (3) of this rule.

(6) When an amendment or certificate is timely filed with the amendment clerk under Rule 21, the amendment or certificate shall be forwarded to the Appropriations Committee. Upon receipt of an amendment, the Appropriations Committee shall automatically prepare a fiscal note.

(7) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Office of the Budget and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(8) Any bill proposing any change relative to the retirement system of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, funded in whole or in part out of the public funds of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, shall have attached to it an actuarial note. Except for the provisions pertaining to the content of fiscal notes as set forth in paragraphs (a) through (i) of subsection (3), all the provisions pertaining to and procedures required of bills containing fiscal notes, shall, where applicable, also be required for bills containing actuarial note. The actuarial note shall contain a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change in any such retirement system.

RULE 19 (b) - General Appropriation Bill and Non-Preferred Bills

This rule shall apply to all amendments offered to the General Appropriation Bill for each proposed fiscal year including any amendments offered to or for supplemental appropriations to prior fiscal years contained within the General Appropriation Bill, and shall also apply to all amendments offered to any non-preferred appropriation bill for the same fiscal year.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to the General Appropriation Bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the Commonwealth's proposed fiscal year or prior fiscal years above the levels contained in the General Appropriation Bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee plus any aggregate if certified each year by the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in line items of that General Appropriation Bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within the General Appropriation Bill plus any aggregate if certified by the Appropriations Committee.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to any non-preferred appropriation bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the current fiscal year above the levels contained in that non-preferred appropriation bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in that non-preferred appropriation bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within that non-preferred appropriation bill.

In order to be considered, amendments to the General Appropriation Bill must be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote of the General Appropriation Bill. The Appropriations Committee for special and proper reason and by majority vote, may waive this deadline. Members shall be notified of the scheduled vote on the General Appropriation Bill no later than 4:30 P.M. of the Wednesday proceeding the above noted Monday on which the amendments must be filed to the Bill. Rule 21 of the Rules of the House, insofar as it applies to the filing deadline for amendments and notice requirements for the voting schedule for the General Appropriation Bill, shall not apply to this rule. Rule 21 shall, however, apply to the non-preferred appropriation bills.

If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the provision of the previous paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must, by 2:00 P.M. on the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote, provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, prepared by the member containing the factual content and exact amounts of increases and decreases in line items which would be proposed in the amendment, along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau prior to 2:00 P.M. on the aforementioned Monday. This filing deadline does not apply to amendments to any non-preferred appropriation bill.

Debate on any debatable question related to the General Appropriation Bill or a non-preferred appropriation bill shall be limited to five minutes each time a member is recognized. On the bill a sponsor of an amendment shall be entitled to

be recognized twice, a maker of a debatable motion shall be entitled to be recognized twice, any other members shall be entitled to be recognized once.

RULE 20 - Bills Confined to One Subject

No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3).

RULE 21 - Consideration of Bills

(a) Every bill and every joint resolution shall be considered on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken thereon, and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer by at least 25% of the members elected to the House, any bill shall be read at length. No bill shall become law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to the House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4).

(b) Members shall be notified of bills and resolutions scheduled to be voted no later than prior to the close of business at 4:30 P.M. of the second legislative day prior to the date of second consideration for legislation that has no legal deadline. (The General Appropriation Act and non-preferred bills are included within the definition of legislation that has no legal deadline.) Except as provided in subsection (d), all amendments shall be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the last legislative day preceding the scheduled date of second consideration. Members shall be notified of bills scheduled to be voted on third consideration. A change in the printer's number as a result of third consideration shall not require an additional notice of final passage. No vote on final passage can occur before the date of the scheduled vote.

(c) If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the above paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, by the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline, prepared by the member containing the factual content of said amendment along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau for drafting prior to the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline.

(d) In cases where an amendment alters a bill so as to effectively rule out of order an amendment which was timely filed pursuant to the provisions of this rule, a replacement amendment may be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk provided that the subject matter of the replacement amendment is not substantially different from the intent of the original amendment. The replacement amendment shall be deemed to have met the timely filed conditions provided for in this rule. The member shall notify the Speaker of the member's intent to file a replacement amendment and shall file a certificate with the Office of the Chief Clerk. The bill in question may continue to receive consideration but shall not be moved to third consideration until the replacement amendment is available for a vote. If consideration of the bill is delayed to a new legislative day due solely to delay in receipt of replacement amendments, then only amendments timely filed for the date

of the originally scheduled vote and replacement amendments shall be considered. This limitation on amendments shall not apply to the bill in question if consideration of the bill is rescheduled beyond the new legislative day.

(e) A bill may not receive action on concurrence until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment as described under the first paragraph of Rule 24 or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House indicates they have had sufficient time to review the language and thereby approve proceeding with the bill.

A brief description of every bill on concurrence shall be given prior to a vote. Additionally, members shall be notified and conference committee reports shall be available to members at least 24 hours prior to the adoption of all conference committee reports. When these reports are considered on the first legislative day of the week, said notice shall be provided no later than the close of business on the last business day preceding the vote. Notwithstanding notice provided, members may, by an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House, indicate that they have had sufficient time to review a conference committee report and that they approve proceeding with a vote.

RULE 22 - First Consideration Bills

Bills reported from committees shall be considered for the first time when reported and shall then be automatically removed from the calendar and laid on the table, except House bills reported from committees after the first Monday in June until the first Monday in September which shall then be automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules. Except as otherwise provided, the Rules Committee shall not in any instance have the power to amend a bill which has been reported by another committee.

After the first Monday in September, any bill which was automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules pursuant to this rule shall automatically be re-reported to the floor of the House and laid on the table.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule and has remained on the table for 15 legislative days shall automatically be removed from the table and returned to the calendar for second consideration the next legislative day.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule may be removed from the table by motion of the Majority Leader, or a designee, acting on a report of the Committee on Rules. Such report shall be in writing and a copy thereof distributed to each member. Any bill so removed from the table shall be placed on the second consideration calendar on the legislative day following such removal. Nothing herein shall affect the right of any member to make a motion to remove a bill from the table.

Amendments shall not be proposed, nor is any other motion in order on first consideration.

Bills shall not be considered beyond first consideration until the latest print thereof is on the desks of the members.

Any noncontroversial bill, which is defined as any bill, other than an appropriations bill, approved by a committee with no negative votes or abstentions, and with the approval of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, shall be placed on an uncontested calendar. Bills on the uncontested calendar shall be voted upon by a single roll-call vote. Each

bill listed on the uncontested calendar will be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each bill contained therein.

If any member should object to the placement of a bill on the uncontested calendar, the bill shall be automatically removed from the uncontested calendar and placed on the regular calendar the next legislative day.

RULE 23 - Second Consideration Bills

Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment.

No House bill on second consideration shall be considered until called up by a member.

RULE 24 - Third Consideration and Final Passage Bills

Bills on third consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment only when an amendment is necessary to make the document internally consistent, to clear up an ambiguity, to correct grammar or to correct a drafting error or is necessary for purposes of statutory construction. An amendment under this paragraph shall not be subject to the filing deadlines under Rule 21.

A bill having received consideration by the House on three different days and having been agreed to may be called by the Speaker to receive action on final passage; however, a bill may not receive action on final passage until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment permitted under the first paragraph of this rule or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House indicates that they have had sufficient time to review the language of the bill and thereby approve proceeding with the bill. Upon being called to receive action on final passage, the title and a brief description of a bill shall be read. A bill on final passage shall not be subject to amendment, but shall be subject to debate. At the conclusion of debate, the Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"This bill has been considered on three different days and agreed to and is now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bill pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

When more than one bill shall be called for action on final passage at the same time, prior to voting, the title or a brief analysis of each bill shall be read.

The Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"These bills have been considered on three different days and agreed to and are now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bills on the uncontested calendar pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

RULE 25 - Defeated Bills

When a bill or resolution has been defeated by the House, it shall not be reintroduced, or, except as provided in Rule 26, be reconsidered, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill or resolution of like import, during the same session.

RULE 26 - Reconsideration

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill, resolution, or other matter was passed or defeated shall be made in writ-

ing and filed by two members. The motion shall be in order only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred and shall be decided on a roll-call vote by a majority vote. No motion to reconsider shall be in order when the bill, resolution, or other matter is no longer in the possession of or is not properly before the House.

A motion to reconsider any such vote must be filed on the same day on which the initial vote was taken or within the succeeding five days in which the House is in session, provided such bill, resolution, or other matter is still in the possession of or is properly before the House.

When a motion to reconsider any such vote is filed within the aforesaid time limits, put before the House by the Speaker and decided by the affirmative vote prescribed herein, the question recurs on the bill, resolution, or other matter reconsidered.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated and a motion to reconsider is not timely made, then such bill, resolution, or other matter shall carry the status of "defeated finally" and not properly before the House. Therefore, it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution, or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution, or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

No bill, resolution, or other matter may be reconsidered more than twice on the same legislative day.

RULE 27 - Amendments

No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1).

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject. Questions involving whether an amendment is germane to the subject shall be decided by the House.

No amendment to an amendment shall be admitted nor considered.

The sponsor of an amendment shall explain the amendment prior to consideration by the House.

Before consideration, nine typewritten copies of a proposed amendment signed by its sponsor shall be presented to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the news media and a printed copy in typewritten form prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau shall be placed on the desk of each member if the amendment is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system.

Amendments adopted or defeated may not be considered again without first reconsidering the vote.

RULE 28 - Bills Amending Existing Law

Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6).

RULE 29 - Form for Printing Amendments

In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS, and matter to be eliminated shall be indicated by strike-out type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House and in reprinting Senate bills previously amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matters appearing in strike-out type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

RULE 30 - Bills Amended by the Senate

When a bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall be referred automatically to the Committee on Rules immediately upon the reading of the message from the Senate by the Clerk. The consideration of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments may include the amendment of Senate amendments by the Committee on Rules. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate shall not be taken until said bills or joint resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules.

When said bill or joint resolution has been favorably reported by the Committee on Rules, either as committed or as amended, said bill or joint resolution shall be placed on the calendar. When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the bill and the amendments shall be read and the question put on the concurrence in all amendments to the bill since it was last considered by the House.

Any two members may object to the report of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments amended by the Committee on Rules. The objection must be raised prior to the bill or joint resolution being put to a roll call vote. The question shall be decided by a majority vote of the members elected to the House. If the House rejects the report of any such bill or joint resolution, the bill or joint resolution shall be automatically returned to the Committee on Rules as last passed by the Senate.

The House shall not consider any proposed amendment to any amendment made by the Senate to a bill or joint resolution, nor consider any amendment to any amendment made by the Committee on Rules.

A majority vote of the members elected to the House taken by yeas and nays shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate, except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to the House shall be required to concur. (Constitution, Article III, Sections 5 and 30).

Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to Senate amendments in the Committee on Rules shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Chief Clerk. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Chief Clerk shall immediately time stamp

the amendment and forthwith forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided under this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

RULE 31 - Bills Vetoed by the Governor

When the Governor has returned a bill to the House with objections, the veto message shall be read and the House shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15).

RULE 32 - Hospital and Home Appropriations or Acquiring Lands of the Commonwealth

No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House, except such as appropriate in single bills the total sum to be appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chair of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the said Committee on Appropriations, and shall be signed by the member requesting the appropriation.

No bill granting or conveying Commonwealth lands or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee to the House unless there has been filed with the Chief Clerk and the chair of the reporting committee a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the legislative district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the administration favors the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

RULE 33 - Special Legislation

No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 7).

No local or special bill shall be considered in violation of Article III, Section 32, of the Constitution.

RULE 34 - Nonpreferred Appropriations

No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 17).

RULE 35 - House and Concurrent Resolutions

Members introducing resolutions other than concurrent resolutions shall file five copies thereof; seven copies of concurrent resolutions shall be filed. All resolutions shall

be signed by their sponsors, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk. After being numbered, one copy of all resolutions shall be given to the news media and all other copies delivered to the Speaker. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to a committee.

Unless privileged under Rule 36 for immediate consideration or deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, the Speaker shall refer House resolutions (except discharge resolutions) and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

House resolutions deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker, including, but not limited to, condolence and congratulatory resolutions, shall be considered under the proper order of business on the same day as introduced or within two legislative days thereafter without being referred to committee.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next two legislative days the House is in session.

A resolution introduced in the House and referred to committee shall be printed and placed in the House files.

When a resolution (House or Senate) is reported from committee, it shall be placed on the calendar and may be called up by a member for consideration by the House under the order of business of resolutions. A House resolution other than a concurrent or joint resolution shall be adopted by a majority of the members voting.

RULE 36 - Privileged Resolutions

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

- (1) Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.
- (2) Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.
- (3) Originated by the Committee on Rules.
- (4) Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.
- (5) Placing bills negated by committees on the calendar.
- (6) Adjournment or recess.

RULE 37 - Legislative Citation

A member making a request that a Legislative Citation be issued to a particular person or on a specified occasion shall provide the Legislative Reference Bureau with the facts necessary for the preparation of the citation on a suitable form.

The citation request shall be filed with the Chief Clerk and automatically referred to the Speaker who may approve and sign such citation on behalf of the House of Representatives.

One original citation shall be issued by the Chief Clerk.

RULE 38 - Sine Die and Final Introduction of Bills

Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

During the period of time between a general election and the adjournment of the House of Representatives sine die, Rule 77 may not be invoked to suspend Rule 21 or any part of this rule.

RULE 39 - Petitions, Remonstrances, and Memorials

Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials, and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

RULE 40 - Messages

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

All House bills returned by the Senate after final passage therein without amendment, and all conference committee reports on House bills received from the Senate and adopted by the House, shall be signed by the Speaker within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, respectively, and shall be delivered to the Senate before the close of the next legislative day of the Senate.

All House bills and all conference committee reports on House bills signed by the Speaker shall be delivered to the Governor within 24 hours after return from the Senate with the signature of the appropriate Senate officer.

RULE 41 - Kind and Rank of Committee

The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

- (1) Committee of the Whole House.
- (2) Standing Committees.
- (3) Select Committees.
- (4) Conference Committees.

RULE 42 - Committee of the Whole

The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a member adopted by a majority vote of the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chair to preside.

The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as applicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole; but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the Chair, unless so ordered by the House.

RULE 43 - Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The Committee on Committees shall consist of the Speaker and 15 members of the House, ten of whom shall be members of the majority party and five of whom shall be members of the minority party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of members who are

to serve on the standing committees of the House. Except for the Speaker, the Majority and Minority Leaders, Whips, Caucus Chairs, Caucus Secretaries, Caucus Administrators, Policy Chairs, and the chairs and minority chairs of standing committees, each member shall be entitled to serve on not less than two standing committees.

The Speaker shall appoint the chair and vice-chair of each standing committee when such standing committee has no standing subcommittees as prescribed herein, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall also have a vice-chair appointed by the Speaker; when the standing committee has standing subcommittees, the Speaker shall appoint a subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee. The Speaker shall appoint a secretary for each standing committee. The Minority Leader shall appoint the minority chair, minority vice-chair and minority secretary of each standing committee and the minority subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee.

Except for members who decline chair status or minority chair status in writing or who are barred from serving as a chair or minority chair under this rule, the chair and minority chair of each standing committee except the Appropriations Committee shall be limited only to the members of the applicable caucus with the most seniority as members of their respective caucus. Whenever there are more caucus members with equal seniority than available chairs or minority chairs for that caucus, the selection of a chair or minority chair from among such caucus members shall be in the discretion of the appointing authority. The appointing authority may designate the standing committee to which the appointing authority shall appoint a member as chair or minority chair without regard to seniority. The Speaker and the Floor Leader, Whip, Caucus Chair, Caucus Secretary, Caucus Administrator, and Policy Chair of the majority party and minority party shall not be eligible to serve as chair or minority chair of any standing committee and no member may serve as chair or minority chair of more than one standing committee.

Any chair or minority chair held by a member who fails to meet the requirements of this rule shall become vacant by automatic operation of this rule. If the appointing authority fails to make an appointment of a chair or minority chair prior to the organizational meeting of a standing committee or fails to fill a vacancy within seven calendar days after it occurs, such position shall be deemed to remain vacant in violation of this rule. Whenever a chair or minority chair becomes vacant or remains vacant in violation of this rule, the member of the applicable caucus who meets the requirements of this rule shall automatically fill the vacancy and, if there are two or more such eligible caucus members for any such vacancy or vacancies, they shall be filled from among such eligible members through a lottery to be conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk after giving notice of the time and place thereof to all eligible members, to the Speaker, to the Majority Leader, and to the Minority Leader.

Nothing in this rule shall prohibit the appointing authority from transferring a member from the chair or minority chair of a standing committee to the chair or minority chair of another standing committee.

Whenever the appointment of a chair or minority chair will cause the applicable caucus to exceed its permissible allocation of members on a standing committee, the appointing authority shall make a temporary transfer of an eligible committee member to the standing committee vacated by the

member appointed as chair or minority chair until a regular committee appointment can be made in accordance with the rules of the House. If the Speaker or Minority Leader fails to make a temporary transfer within seven calendar days after such appointment, the committee member with the least seniority, who is eligible for transfer, shall be automatically transferred to the committee vacated by the newly appointed chair or minority chair and, if more than one committee member is eligible for such transfer, the transfer shall be implemented through a lottery conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk.

The Speaker of the House, Floor Leader of the majority party, and the Floor Leader of the minority party shall be ex-officio members of all standing committees, without the right to vote and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the committees or in counting a quorum.

Twenty-four standing committees of the House, each to consist of 26 members except the Committee on Appropriations, which shall consist of 35 members, are hereby created. In addition, there are hereby created 46 standing subcommittees.

All standing committees shall consist of 15 members of the majority party and 11 members of the minority party, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall consist of 21 members of the majority party and 14 members of the minority party. The quorum for each of the standing committees and subcommittees shall be no less than the majority of said committees. The following are the standing committees and subcommittees thereof:

- (1) Aging and Older Adult Services
 - (a) Subcommittee on Care and Services
 - (b) Subcommittee on Programs and Benefits
- (2) Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- (3) Appropriations
 - (a) Subcommittee on Health and Welfare
 - (b) Subcommittee on Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Impact and Infrastructure
 - (d) Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy
 - (e) Subcommittee on Criminal Justice
- (4) Children and Youth
- (5) Commerce
 - (a) Subcommittee on Financial Services and Banking
 - (b) Subcommittee on Housing
 - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Development
 - (d) Subcommittee on Small Business
- (6) Consumer Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Public Utilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Telecommunications
- (7) Education
 - (a) Subcommittee on Basic Education
 - (b) Subcommittee on Higher Education
 - (c) Subcommittee on Special Education
- (8) Environmental Resources and Energy
 - (a) Subcommittee on Energy
 - (b) Subcommittee on Mining
 - (c) Subcommittee on Parks and Forests
- (9) Finance
- (10) Game and Fisheries
- (11) Gaming Oversight
- (12) Health and Human Services

- (a) Subcommittee on Health
- (b) Subcommittee on Human Services
- (c) Subcommittee on Drugs and Alcohol
- (d) Subcommittee on Mental Health
- (13) Insurance
- (14) Judiciary
 - (a) Subcommittee on Crime and Corrections
 - (b) Subcommittee on Courts
 - (c) Subcommittee on Family Law
- (15) Intergovernmental Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Information Technology
 - (b) Subcommittee on Federal-State Relations
- (16) Labor Relations
- (17) Liquor Control
 - (a) Subcommittee on Licensing
 - (b) Subcommittee on Marketing
- (18) Local Government
 - (a) Subcommittee on Boroughs
 - (b) Subcommittee on Counties
 - (c) Subcommittee on Townships
- (19) Professional Licensure
- (20) State Government
- (21) Tourism and Recreational Development
 - (a) Subcommittee on Arts and Entertainment
 - (b) Subcommittee on Recreation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Travel Promotion
- (22) Transportation
 - (a) Subcommittee on Highways
 - (b) Subcommittee on Public Transportation
 - (c) Subcommittee on Transportation Safety
 - (d) Subcommittee on Aviation
 - (e) Subcommittee on Railroads
- (23) Urban Affairs
 - (a) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – First Class
 - (b) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – Second Class
 - (c) Subcommittee on Cities, Third Class
 - (24) Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
 - (a) Subcommittee on Military and Veterans Facilities
 - (b) Subcommittee on Security and Emergency Response Readiness

RULE 44 - Organization of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The membership of each standing committee shall first meet upon the call of its chair and perfect its organization. A majority of the members to which each standing committee is entitled shall constitute a quorum for it to proceed to business. Each standing committee shall have the power to promulgate rules not inconsistent with these rules which may be necessary for the orderly conduct of its business.

Where a standing committee has standing subcommittees as prescribed by Rule 43, the membership on such standing subcommittees shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees after consultation with each chair of a standing committee of which the standing subcommittee is a part. Each standing subcommittee shall consist of the chair of its parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member, the chair of the standing subcommittee, and five other members from the parent standing committee to be appointed by the Committee on Committees, three from among the majority

party after consultation with the Majority Leader and two from among the minority party after consultation with the Minority Leader. Where it is deemed advisable that the membership of any standing subcommittee be of greater number than that prescribed herein, the Committee on Committees may appoint additional members of the standing committee from the majority or minority party to serve on such standing subcommittee. The number of additional members selected should be such as to maintain, as far as is practicable, a ratio in majority and minority party membership which affords a fair and reasonable representation to the minority party on the standing subcommittee.

The chair and the minority chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio members of each standing subcommittee which is part of the parent standing committee, with the right to attend standing subcommittee meetings and vote on any matter before such standing subcommittee.

A majority of the members of each standing subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the proper conduct of its business. Each standing subcommittee may promulgate such rules necessary for the conduct of its business which are not inconsistent with the rules of its parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

When the chair of a standing committee has referred a bill, resolution, or other matter to a standing subcommittee, the power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter shall then reside in such subcommittee for a reasonable period of time thereafter in order that such subcommittee may consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its standing committee with its recommendations as to the action which ought to be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Each standing subcommittee, within a reasonable time after it has received a bill, resolution, or other matter, shall meet as a committee for the purpose of considering the same and returning the bill, resolution or other matter back to its parent standing committee with a subcommittee report as to what action it recommends. The report of the subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter being returned to the standing committee shall contain one of the following recommendations:

- (1) that the bill, resolution, or other matter in its present form be reported to the House,
- (2) that the bill, resolution, or other matter not be reported to the House,
- (3) that the bill, resolution, or other matter be reported to the House, with recommendations for amendments,
- (4) that the bill, resolution, or other matter is returned without recommendations.

When a standing committee receives reports from its subcommittees, it shall consider the same and by majority vote of the members of the standing committee either approve or disapprove such report. If disapproved, the standing committee may then determine by a majority vote of its members what further action, if any, should be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Where no action has been taken by a standing subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter referred to it, and the chair of the standing committee considers that such subcommittee has had reasonable time to consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its parent standing committee, the subcommittee chair shall then forthwith surrender and forward the same, together with all documents or papers pertaining thereto, to the standing committee.

In the event that a chair of a standing committee is absent, the following rules shall apply:

(1) If such standing committee has no subcommittee prescribed by this rule, the vice-chair of the standing committee shall act as chair of the committee meetings.

(2) If such standing committee has only one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair shall act as chair of the standing committee.

(3) If the standing committee has more than one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair with the longest consecutive legislative service shall act as chair of the standing committee, except where the subcommittee chairs have equal legislative service, in which case the Speaker of the House shall designate one of the subcommittee chairs to act as chair of the standing committee.

In case of absence of a subcommittee chair, the chair of the appropriate standing committee shall designate one member from either the standing committee or subcommittee to act as chair of the subcommittee.

RULE 45 - Powers and Duties of Standing Committees and Subcommittees

The chair of each standing committee and subcommittee shall fix regular weekly, biweekly, or monthly meeting days for the transaction of business before the committee or subcommittee. The chair of the committee or subcommittee shall notify all members, at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of regular meetings, and, insofar as possible, the subjects on the agenda. In addition to regular meetings, special meetings may be called from time to time by the chair of the committee or subcommittee as they deem necessary. No recess or combination of recesses shall exceed 48 hours for any committee meeting or subcommittee meeting. No committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the Speaker. During any such meeting, no vote shall be taken on the Floor of the House on any amendment, recommittal motion, final passage of any bill, or any other matter requiring a roll call vote. Any committee meeting called off the Floor of the House shall meet in a committee room. In addition to the specific provisions of this rule, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

At regularly scheduled meetings, or upon the call of the chair, or subcommittee chair, for special meetings, the membership of such committees shall meet to consider any bill, resolution, or other matter on the agenda. The secretary of each standing committee, or in case of subcommittees a secretary designated by the subcommittee chair, shall record:

- (1) the minutes of the meeting,
- (2) all votes taken,

(3) a roll or attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings showing the names of those present, absent or excused from attendance, and the majority and minority chairs or their designees shall verify by their signatures all votes taken and the roll or attendance of those members present, absent or excused before said records are submitted to the Chief Clerk, and

(4) dispatch of bills and resolutions before the committee. Such records shall be open to public inspection. On the first legislative day of each week the House is in session, the chair of each standing committee shall submit to the Chief Clerk for inclusion in the House Journal only, the roll or record of attendance of members at standing committee or subcom-

mittee meetings held prior thereto and not yet reported, along with the record of all votes taken at such meetings. All reports from standing committees shall be prepared in writing by the secretary of the committee. Members of a standing committee may prepare in writing and file a minority report, setting forth the reasons for their dissent. Such committee reports shall be filed with the Chief Clerk within five days of the meeting. All meetings at which formal action is taken by a standing committee or subcommittee shall be open to the public, making such reports as are required under Rule 44. When any member, except for an excused absence, fails to attend five consecutive regular meetings of his or her committee, the chair of that committee or subcommittee shall notify the member of that fact and, if the member in question fails to reasonably justify absences to the satisfaction of a majority of the membership of the standing committee of which he or she is a member, membership on the committee or subcommittee shall be deemed vacant and the chair of the standing committee shall notify the Speaker of the House to that effect. Such vacancy shall then be filled in the manner prescribed by these rules.

Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Speaker of the House, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and the same posted by the Chief Clerk in the House Chamber. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Records, bills, and other papers in the possession of committees and subcommittees, upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk.

No committee report, except a report of the Appropriations Committee, shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of a standing committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 12 members, and provided further a quorum is present. No committee report of the Appropriations Committee shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of such committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 16 members, and provided further a quorum is present.

No proxy voting shall be permitted in committee, except as provided for herein. If a member reports to a scheduled committee meeting and advises the chair and other members of a conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting which he or she must attend on the same day, the member is authorized to give the chair or minority chair his or her proxy in writing which shall be valid only for that day and which shall include written instructions for the exercise of such proxy by the chair or minority chair during the meeting. The member should also advise the chair where he or she can be reached. In the event the conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting is scheduled to convene at the same time or prior to the meeting at which a member desires to vote by proxy, such proxy shall be delivered by the member in person to the offices of both the chair and minority chair prior to, but on the same day as, the conflicting meetings.

When the majority of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chair to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

Whenever the phrase "majority of members of a standing committee or subcommittee" is used in these rules, it shall mean majority of the entire membership to which a standing committee or subcommittee is entitled, unless the context thereof indicates a different intent.

To assist the House in appraising the administration of the laws and in developing such amendments or related legislation as it may deem necessary, each standing committee or subcommittee of the House shall exercise continuous watchfulness of the execution by the administrative agencies concerned of any laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of such committee or subcommittee; and, for that purpose, shall study all pertinent reports and data submitted to the House by the agencies in the executive branch of the Government.

The Committee on Appropriations shall have the power to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of its chair commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee, which matters shall include data from any fund administered by the Commonwealth, and to produce such books, papers, records, documents and data, and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Any person who wilfully neglects or refuses to testify before the committee or to produce any books, papers, records, documents or data, and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such case. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The committee may also cause the deposition of witnesses either residing within or without the State to be taken in the manner prescribed by law for taking depositions in civil actions.

RULE 46 - Committee on Rules

The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker, the Majority Leader, the Majority Whip, the Minority Leader, the Minority Whip, the Majority Appropriations Chair, the Minority Appropriations Chair, 12 members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and ten members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Majority Leader shall be chair.

The committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the House and its committees, and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary. The committee shall also do all things necessary to fulfill any assignment or duty given to the committee by any resolution, or other rule of the House of Representatives.

The committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

The committee shall, until or unless superseded by law, adopt guidelines for the expenditure of all funds appropriated to the House or to any member or nonmember officer by any appropriation act.

Such guidelines shall include a detailed statement of the general and specific purposes for which the funds from that appropriation account may be used, as well as uniform standards of required documentation, accounting systems and record keeping procedures.

Except as expressly provided in Rule 30 or this rule, the committee shall not have the power to amend any bill or joint resolution.

RULE 47 - Ethics Committee

As used in the context of this rule, the word "committee" shall mean the Committee on Ethics of the House of Representatives, and the phrase "majority of the committee" shall mean a majority of the members to which the committee is entitled.

The committee shall consist of eight members: four of whom shall be members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and four of whom shall be members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Speaker shall appoint from the members a chair, vice chair and secretary for the committee. The chair shall be a member of the majority party and the vice chair shall be a member of the minority party.

The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Speaker of the House setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and posted in the House Chamber by the Chief Clerk, or a designee. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall compile and distribute a Members' Handbook on Ethics to advise members, officers and employees of the House on matters regarding conflicts of interest, and nonfeasance, malfeasance and misfeasance in legislative duties.

Each member shall be required to complete two hours of ethics education and training each legislative term. The committee shall be responsible for planning and offering ethics education programs.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer, or employee of the House in closed session and, the fact that such investigation is being conducted or to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she elects that such hearings shall be held publicly. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public.

The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers, and employees of the House, and persons registered or carrying on activities regulated by 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure), alleging illegal or unethical conduct. Any such complaint must be in writing sworn or affirmed to by the person filing the complaint under penalty of

law under 18 Pa.C.S. § 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to authorities) and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A or the House rule violated. As a general rule, no person shall disclose or acknowledge to any other person any information relating to the filing of a complaint, except as otherwise authorized under this rule or to carry out a function of the committee. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of the rule or law may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. If at any time a majority of the committee determines that the complaint was a "frivolous complaint" as defined under 65 Pa.C.S. § 1102 (relating to definitions), or made without probable cause and primarily for a purpose other than that of reporting illegal or unethical conduct, then the committee shall notify the complainant and the person against whom the complaint has been brought of such determination. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

A majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of the suspected violation of a Legislative Code of Ethics or House rule by a member, officer, or employee of the House or lobbyist. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of a rule or law may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A or the House rule violated. Within 15 days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer, or employee of the House, the committee shall employ independent counsel who shall not be employed by the House for any other purpose or in any other capacity during such investigation.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face his or her accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chair may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the

chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

All testimony, documents, records, data, statements, or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public hearings or in a report to the House. No report shall be made to the House unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. The committee shall have the authority to recommend to the House action as appropriate. No action shall be taken by the House on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

The committee may meet with a committee of the Senate to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee; provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of the committee.

In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, such member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee, at the request of a member, officer, or employee concerned about an ethical problem relating to the member, officer, or employee alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics or decorum. Such advisory opinions shall be confidential and shall apply exclusively to the requestor. No requestor who acts in good faith on an advisory opinion issued to that requestor by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the advisory opinion request.

A member shall not create, maintain, or cause to be created or maintained a legislative nonprofit organization. A "legislative nonprofit organization" means a nonprofit corporation or other entity whose primary purpose is to receive funds under the General Appropriations Act or another appropriations act at the discretion or by reason of the influence of a member for the use at the direction or discretion of the member. The Ethics Committee shall issue to any member upon the member's request a legislative nonprofit organization opinion with respect to the member's duties under this rule. The Ethics Committee shall, within 14 days, issue the legislative nonprofit organization opinion. No member who acts in good faith on a legislative nonprofit organization opinion issued to that member by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the legislative nonprofit organization opinion request. The Ethics Committee's legislative nonprofit organization opinions shall be public records and may from time to time be published, except that the member requesting the legislative nonprofit

organization opinion may require that the legislative nonprofit organization opinion contain deletions and changes necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another member of the House in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings, and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this rule.

The committee shall continue to exist and have authority and power to function after the sine die adjournment of the General Assembly and shall so continue until the expiration of the then current term of office of the members of the committee.

RULE 47 (a) - Status of Members Indicted or Convicted of a Crime

When an indictment is returned or a charge is filed before a court of record against a member of the House, and the gravamen of the indictment or charge is directly related to the member's conduct as a committee chair or ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership or is one which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the member shall be relieved of committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment or charge is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Representative, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

If, during the same legislative session, the indictment or charge is quashed, dismissed, or withdrawn, or the court finds that the member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the member shall immediately be restored to committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status, or the leadership position retroactively from which he or she was suspended.

Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea, or admission of guilt or plea of *nolo contendere* of a member of the House of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Representative or which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and upon imposition of sentence, the Parliamentarian of the House shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the sponsorship of the Chair and Vice-Chair of the House Ethics Committee. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the calendar for the next day of House session.

RULE 48 - Conference Committee

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order after having been signed by a majority of members of the committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the members, and listed on the calendar.

RULE 49 - Committee Action

Whenever a bill, resolution, or other matter has been referred by the Speaker of the House to a standing committee, and such committee has one or more standing subcommittees, the chair of the standing committee may either refer it to an appropriate subcommittee or retain it for consideration by the entire standing committee. If it is retained, such standing committee shall have full power and control over such bill, resolution, or other matter, except that such committee shall not change the subject nor any amendments adopted by the House. Where the chair of the standing committee refers such bill, resolution, or matter to a subcommittee, such subcommittee, except as hereinafter provided, shall have full power over the same.

The recommendations by a committee that a bill or resolution be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of this bill.

All standing subcommittees shall be subject to the will of the majority of their parent standing committee and shall not promulgate any rules or take any action inconsistent with the rules of their parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

After a bill is reported out of committee, all committee votes taken with respect to the bill shall be posted on the Internet as soon as practicable.

RULE 50 - Public Hearings

Each standing committee, subcommittee or select committee to which a proposed bill, resolution, or any matter is referred shall have full power and authority to study said bill, resolution, or other matter before it, as such committee, shall determine is necessary to enable it to report properly to the House thereon. To this end, a standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, may as hereinafter provided, conduct public hearings. No standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee shall hold any public hearings without prior approval by a majority vote of the members of the standing committee and the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House. The Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House shall withhold approval of public hearings based only on budgetary consideration.

When a public hearing has been authorized as aforesaid, the chair of the standing committee, subcommittee chair, or select committee chair as the case may be, shall instruct the Chief Clerk to give written notice thereof to each House Member not less than five calendar days before the proposed hearings and post the same in or immediately adjacent to the House Chambers.

Such notice, which shall contain the day, hour, and place of the hearing and the number or numbers of bills or other subject matter to be considered at such hearing, shall also be given the supervisor of the news room, and to the news media. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings), relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Public hearings held by a standing committee shall be chaired by the chair of such committee, unless absent, in which case an acting chair shall be selected in the manner prescribed by these rules to serve. Public hearings held by standing subcommittees shall be chaired by the subcommittee chair thereof, but the chair of the parent standing committee, as an ex officio member of the subcommittee, shall have

the right to attend and participate in the hearing proceedings. In the absence of the subcommittee chair, an acting chair shall be appointed in the manner prescribed by these rules.

All public hearings shall be open to the public and reasonable opportunity to be heard shall be afforded to all interested parties who have requested an appearance before the committee. In addition, it shall be the responsibility of the committee in conducting its hearing to request the presentation of testimony by any person who, in the opinion of the committee, is qualified to present pertinent and important testimony.

Such committee shall, so far as practicable, request all witnesses appearing before it to file written statements of their proposed testimony. The chair shall have the right to fix the order of appearance and the time to be allotted to witnesses. Witnesses may submit brief pertinent statements in writing for inclusion in the record. The committee is the sole judge of the pertinency of testimony and evidence adduced at its hearings.

The chair, in presiding at such public hearings, shall preserve order and decorum, in and adjacent to his committee room while the hearing is being conducted and shall have the authority to direct the removal from the committee room of any person who fails to comply with order and decorum of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and the distribution thereof. Except as hereinafter provided, no more than four copies of any transcript shall be made. Such stenographic or electronic records and at least one copy of any transcription shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until authorized to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of copying or transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk. Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of such transcribed records or reports.

All written testimony and all transcribed testimony at committee hearings shall be posted on the Internet as soon thereafter as practicable.

The Chief Clerk shall not make payment of any expenses incurred as a result of a public hearing without the prior written approval of the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House.

RULE 51 - Investigations

Any standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, upon resolution introduced and approved by majority vote of the House, may be authorized and empowered to conduct hearings at any place in the Commonwealth to investigate any matter provided for in such resolution. When authorized by such a resolution, such committee shall be empowered to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of the chair thereof commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee and produce such books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents as the committee

deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Where any person willfully neglects or refuses to comply with any subpoena issued by the committee or refuses to testify before the committee on any matter regarding which the person may be lawfully interrogated, it shall be the duty of the committee to report such disobedience or refusal to the House of Representatives, and such person shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such cases. All such subpoenaed books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents shall be returned to the person from whom such material was subpoenaed when the committee has completed its examination of such material, but in no event later than the date on which the committee completes its investigation. Such material, or any information derived therefrom not a part of public sessions of the committee, shall not be turned over to any person or authority without the consent of the person from whom such material was subpoenaed. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The Sergeant-at-Arms of the Legislature or other person designated by the committee shall serve any subpoenas issued by the committee, when directed to do so by the committee. The subpoena shall be addressed to the witness, state that such proceeding is before a committee of the House at which the witness is required to attend and testify at a time and place certain and be signed by the chair of the committee commanding attendance of such witness. Mileage and witness fees shall be paid to such witness in an amount prescribed by law.

The chair of the investigative hearing shall call the committee to order and announce in an opening statement the subject or purposes of the investigation.

A copy of this rule shall be made available to the witnesses at least three calendar days prior to his or her scheduled testimony. Witnesses at investigative hearings may be accompanied by their own counsel for the purpose of advising them concerning their constitutional rights. The chair, for breaches of order or decorum or of professional ethics on the part of counsel, may exclude counsel from the hearing. Counsel may interpose legal objection to any and all questions which in the opinion of counsel may violate the civil or constitutional rights of his or her clients.

If the committee determines that evidence or testimony at an investigative hearing may tend to defame, degrade, or incriminate any person, it shall:

- (1) receive such evidence or testimony in executive session;
- (2) afford such person an opportunity voluntarily to appear as a witness; and
- (3) receive and dispose of requests from such person to subpoena additional witnesses.

No evidence or testimony taken in executive session may be released to any person or authority or used in public sessions without the consent of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and four copies thereof shall be distributed and additional copies made available as provided in Rule 50. Such stenographic or electronic records shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until directed to dispose of same by

an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or a designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of the transcript of any testimony given at a public session or, if given at an executive session when authorized by the committee. All standing committees, subcommittees, special committees, or commissions which are authorized to hold public hearings and investigations shall file a final report before being discharged of delegated responsibilities.

RULE 52 - Possession of Bills by Committee

When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution, or other matter be reported to the House, the member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a member to comply with this rule shall be reported to the House by the committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution, or other matter has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution, or other House matter shall be furnished to the committee by the Chief Clerk.

A committee or subcommittee shall not consider a bill, resolution, or other matter which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House resolution, or other House matter referred to it is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If the Senate bill, Senate resolution, or other Senate matter received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution, or other matter is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House, and the procedure provided by this rule shall be followed.

RULE 53 - Discharge of Committees

A member may present to the Chief Clerk a resolution in writing to discharge a committee from the consideration of a bill or resolution which has been referred to it 15 legislative days prior thereto (but only one motion may be presented for each bill or resolution). The discharge resolution shall be placed in the custody of the Chief Clerk, who shall arrange some convenient place for the signature of the members. A signature may be withdrawn by a member in writing at any time before the discharge resolution is entered in the Journal. When 25 members of the House shall have signed the resolution, it shall be entered in the Journal and the title of the bill or resolution and the name of the committee to be discharged shall be printed on the calendar.

Any member who has signed a discharge resolution which has been on the calendar at least one legislative day prior thereto and seeks recognition, shall be recognized for the purpose of calling up the discharge resolution and the House shall proceed to its consideration without intervening

motion except one motion to adjourn; however, no discharge resolution shall be considered during the last six legislative days of any session of the House. A majority vote of all the members elected to the House shall be required to agree to a resolution to discharge a committee. When any perfected discharge resolution has been acted upon by the House and defeated it shall not be in order to entertain during the same session of the House any other discharge resolution from that committee of said measure, or from any other committee of any other bill or resolution substantially the same, relating in substance to or dealing with the same subject matter.

RULE 54 - Presentation and Withdrawal of Motions

When a motion which is in order has been made, the Speaker shall state it or (if it is in writing) cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but it may be withdrawn by the maker at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "those in favor of the motion will say 'aye'." After the affirmative is expressed, "those who are opposed will say 'no'."

All motions, except for the previous question and a motion for reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

RULE 55 - Privileged Motions

When a question is under debate or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

- (1) To adjourn, or recess.
- (2) To extend session.
- (3) A call of the House.
- (4) To lay on the table.
- (5) For the previous question.
- (6) To postpone.
- (7) To commit or recommit.
- (8) To amend.

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

RULE 56 - Adjourn

A motion to adjourn or recess is debatable, cannot be amended and is always in order, except:

- (1) when another member has the floor; or
- (2) when the House is voting.

RULE 57 - Call of the House

If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The names of the members present shall be recorded and absentees noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted or no sufficient excuse is made may, by order of a majority of the members present, be sent for and taken into

custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and assistants appointed for that purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time after the completion of the roll call and the announcement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate, and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

RULE 58 - Persons Admitted Under Call of the House

Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House, accredited correspondents, and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated, but they shall be permitted to leave.

RULE 59 - Lay on the Table

A motion to lay on the table is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration. It is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table. The passage of a motion to lay an amendment on the table shall cause the subject bill or resolution and all other amendments to be laid on the table.

RULE 60 - Motion to Take from the Table

A motion to take from the table a bill or other subject is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without amendment and is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

RULE 61 - Previous Question

A motion for the previous question, seconded by 20 members and sustained by a majority of the members present, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or the questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of a bill or resolution.

RULE 62 - Call for Yeas and Nays – Reasons for Vote

The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12.)

When the Speaker or any member is not satisfied with a voice vote on a pending question, the Speaker may order a roll call vote; or, upon request of two members, before the result of the vote is announced, the Speaker shall order a roll call vote.

A member may submit a written explanation of his or her vote immediately following the announcement of the result of the vote and have it printed in the Journal.

RULE 63 - Division of a Question

Any member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House. Bills and resolutions shall not be subject to division.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

RULE 64 - Members Required to be Present and Vote

Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he or she has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question or unless excused.

No member shall be permitted to vote and have his or her vote recorded on the roll unless present in the Hall of the House during the roll call vote.

The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and those not voting.

RULE 64 (a) - Chronic Absenteeism

For purposes of this rule the term "chronic absenteeism" shall mean the unexcused absence of a representative for a period of five consecutive legislative days from official sessions of the House of Representatives or the absence of a committee member for a period of five consecutive days from an assigned committee meeting which meeting qualifies as a regular committee meeting under the rules of the House of Representatives and the Sunshine Law of the Commonwealth.

Any representative who is absent without excuse from regular House sessions for a period of five consecutive legislative days or is absent for a period of five consecutive committee meetings shall be deemed a chronic absentee and may, on a vote of the full House, be held in contempt of this House upon motion of five members of the House for chronic absence from regular House sessions and by motion of three members of the standing committee of the House to which such representative is assigned for chronic absence from regularly scheduled committee meetings.

The term "chronic absenteeism" shall not include:

- (1) Absence due to the personal illness or bodily injury of a representative.
- (2) Absence due to personal illness or bodily injury of a member of the immediate family of the representative.
- (3) Death to a member of the immediate family of a representative.
- (4) Any excused absence approved by the House pursuant to its rules.

RULE 65 - Member Having Private Interest

(1) A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 13.)

(2) A member who, for remuneration, represents any organization required to register under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure) shall file a statement of that fact with the Chief Clerk.

RULE 65 (a) - Professionals—Legislators

(1) Except as hereinafter provided, any member or employee of the House or its agencies shall not be retained for compensation to appear in his or her professional capacity to represent the interest of any client in any proceeding before any Commonwealth department, board, agency, bureau, or commission, except that such member or employee is authorized to represent the interest of a client at any stage of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies where such proceeding was initially taken or brought as a ministerial action, as defined by this rule, and as originally taken was not initially adverse in nature to the interest of the Commonwealth or its agencies.

(2) The provisions of this rule shall not be applicable to professionals-legislators:

(a) Representing clients on criminal matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(b) Representing clients on civil matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.

(c) Representing clients in all stages of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies which was initially commenced as a ministerial action. The term "ministerial action" means and includes any proceeding or action before the Commonwealth or its agencies where the proceeding, as initially commenced involved solely:

(i) The uncontested or routine action by the Commonwealth's administrative officers or employees in issuing or renewing licenses, charters, certificates, or any other documents of a similar nature; or

(ii) The preparation, filing, and review of tax returns and supporting documents required by law; or

(iii) The preparation, filing, and review of engineering and architectural plans, drawings, specifications, and reports; or

(iv) Any other initially routine or uncontested preparation, filing, review, or other action not enumerated above and considered and normally handled by the Commonwealth or its agencies as a ministerial action.

(d) Representing clients in workmen's compensation proceedings before the bureau, its referees, or the Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board.

(3) This rule shall not apply to the other members of the firm of such member and/or employee.

RULE 65 (b) - Financial Interests in Gaming Entities

Annually, on or before April 30, every member shall file an affidavit with the Chief Clerk, on a form provided by the Chief Clerk, affirming that neither the member nor an immediate family member of the member holds a financial interest in violation of 4 Pa.C.S. § 1512 (relating to financial and employment interests).

For purposes of this rule, "immediate family member" shall mean a spouse, minor child, or unemancipated child.

RULE 66 - Electric Roll Call

The names of the members shall be listed on the electric roll call boards by party affiliation in alphabetical order, except the name of the Speaker shall be last.

On any question requiring the "yeas" and "nays," the

electric roll call system shall be used. On all other questions to be voted upon, the Speaker may order the yeas and nays taken by the electric roll call system or voice vote or, upon demand of two members before the result of a vote has been declared, the yeas and nays shall be taken by the electric roll call system.

In the event the electric roll call system is not in operating order, the Speaker shall order all yeas and nays votes be taken by calling the roll, as provided in the Rules of the House.

The vote of any member which has not been recorded because of mechanical malfunction of the electric roll call system shall be entered on the Journal, if said member was in the Hall of the House at the time of the vote and did cast his or her vote at the appropriate time, and the fact of such malfunction is reported to the Speaker of the House prior to the announcement of the result of the vote.

When the House is ready to vote upon any question requiring the yeas and nays and the vote is to be taken by the electric roll call system, the Speaker shall state: "The question (Designating the matter to be voted upon.)" The Speaker shall then unlock the voting machine and announce, "The members shall now proceed to vote." Once the voting has begun, it shall not be interrupted, except for the purpose of questioning the validity of a member's vote or, if the voting switch of a member present in the Hall of the House is locked or otherwise inoperative, a request that such switch be rendered operative or such members vote be officially recorded, before the result is announced.

When, in the judgment of the Speaker, reasonable time has been allowed all members present in the House to vote (in no event shall such time exceed ten minutes) the Speaker shall ask the question: "Have all members present voted?" After a pause, the Speaker shall lock the machine and instruct the Clerk to record the vote, and the Speaker shall announce the result of the vote.

No member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

After the voting machine is locked, no member may change a vote and the votes of tardy members will not be recorded.

The vote as electrically recorded on the roll of members shall not in any manner be altered or changed by any person.

Except as provided in this rule, no member shall vote for another member, nor shall any person not a member vote for a member.

Any member or other person who willfully tampers with or attempts to disarrange, deface, impair, or destroy in any manner whatsoever the electrical voting equipment used by the House, or who instigates, aids, or abets with the intent to destroy or change the record of votes thereon shall be punished in such manner as the House determines.

A member who has been appointed by the Speaker to preside as Speaker pro tempore may designate either the Majority or Minority Whip to cast his or her vote on any question while presiding in accordance with instructions from the Chair.

The Chief Clerk shall post all votes by the electric roll call system on the Internet no later than the close of business on the day they are made.

A prime sponsor of a bill, the Minority Leader or Majority Leader or a member designated to act on their behalf may

request that the roll call remain open for the maximum time allowed in accordance with this rule. During such roll call, no vote shall be recorded unless the member is at his or her regularly assigned seat.

RULE 67 - Verification and Challenge

Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three members may demand a verification.

Any member may challenge in writing the yea or nay or electrically recorded vote of other members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a majority member and a minority member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

RULE 68 - Changing Vote

No member may change a vote, or have a vote recorded after the result of a roll call vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

RULE 69 - Journal

The Chief Clerk shall keep a Journal of the proceedings of the House, which shall be printed and shall be made available to the members.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day's session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House.

RULE 70 - History of House Bills and House Resolutions

A weekly History, showing the title and action on House bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

RULE 71 - House Calendar

Bills and non-privileged resolutions reported from committees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be listed on the calendar in such manner as prescribed by the Rules Committee and any other rule of the House. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

Bills and non-privileged resolutions shall be listed on the House Calendar for no more than 15 consecutive legislative days. At the end of the 15th consecutive legislative day the said bill or non-privileged resolution shall be automatically recommitted to the committee from which it was reported to the floor of the House.

Any bill or non-privileged resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the House shall otherwise direct.

A marked calendar compiled by the Majority Leader shall

be provided to all members on each legislative day on which votes are scheduled on the calendar.

RULE 72 - Journal, Transcribing, and Documents Rooms

No person, except members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal, and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

RULE 73 - Correspondents

Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President pro tempore of the Senate, or a designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or a designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or a designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or a designee.

Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chair of the Committee on Correspondents. Such application shall state the newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication, or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

The gallery assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Employees of the General Assembly, representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors, and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy the seats or be entitled to the privileges of the press gallery.

Accredited representatives of newspapers, wire, news-reel services, and licensed radio or television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, may be authorized by the Speaker of the House to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, and to broadcast or televise in the House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, or to broadcast or televise at public hearings of committees shall be approved by the committee chair or co-chairs conducting such hearing. However, the committee chair conducting the hearing may make such orders to such representatives as may be necessary to preserve order and decorum.

No photographs shall be taken nor any recordings or tapes made, nor any broadcasting or televising done in the House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs, recordings or taping, broadcasting or televising are scheduled to be taken or made.

No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, system or newsgathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, assigned to the House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers, as well as radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the House of Representatives.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a page to the Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the House of Representatives.

Representatives of the Pennsylvania Public Broadcasting System may, subject to regulations of the Speaker, televise or make video tapes of proceedings of sessions of the House of Representatives and meetings of all committees of the House of Representatives.

RULE 74 - Visitors

Visitors shall be admitted to the Hall of the House only when sponsored by a member. The Chief Clerk shall issue an appropriate pass to any visitor so sponsored.

Persons admitted to the Hall of the House other than members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while the House is in session but shall be seated in chairs provided for them. At no time shall visitors be permitted on the Floor of the House while the House is in session unless so permitted by the Speaker.

RULE 75 - Lobbyists

No registered lobbyist shall be admitted to the Hall of the House.

RULE 76 - Soliciting Prohibited

No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any member, other officer, or employee of the House for any purpose.

RULE 77 - Suspending and Changing Rules

Unless otherwise specified in another rule, any rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose only by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

A motion to suspend the rules may not be laid on the table, postponed, committed, or amended and may be debated by the majority leader, the minority leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

A brief description of the underlying bill or amendment shall be given whenever a member moves to suspend the rules of the House in order to consider such bill or amendment.

The existing rules of the House shall not be changed, added to, modified, or deleted except by written resolution and the same approved by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

Except where such resolution originates with the Committee on Rules, no resolution proposing any change, addition, modification, or deletion to existing House rules shall be considered until such resolution has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each member and placed on the calendar.

Any proposed change, addition, modification, or deletion offered by a member on the floor of the House to such resolution shall be considered, in effect, a change, addition, modification, or deletion to existing House rules and shall require for approval a majority vote of the members by a roll call vote.

RULE 78 - Parliamentary Authority

Mason's Manual supplemented by *Jefferson's Manual of Legislative Procedure* shall be the parliamentary authority of the House, if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania applicable to the General Assembly, the Rules of the House, the established precedents of the House, and the established customs and usages of the House.

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DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON POINTS OF ORDER

SECTION 1 ADJOURN

Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1 (a). The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (*Journal H.R. 1843*, p. 361.) (See also *Journal H.R. 1885*, p. 920.)

Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

1 (b). A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (*Legislative Journal*, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; *Journal H.R.*, p. 2724.)

Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

1 (c). A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken – motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion to adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (*House Journal* 1936, p. 318. Also *Legislative Journal* May 7, 1956, p. 7837.)

From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution

1 (d). A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it is to meet on the next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction: It has been long held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Article 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: *West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co.*, and *Bancroft v. Same*, 29 Legal Intel. 196, 4 Leg. Gaz., 193. (*Journal H.R. 1897*, p. 114. *House Journal* 1872, pp. 156-7. See also *Senate Journal*, 1913, p. 1127.)

SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

Amendments, Germane

2 (a). A point of order was raised as to the germaneness of amendments. The Speaker ruled that: "In keeping with

a long line of precedents on the part of the House and in conformity with an expressed decision made by the attorney general's office in times past in accordance with *Mason's Manual* which established legislation precedents, the Chair would be compelled to hold that these amendments are germane, that the subject of the bill is the vehicle code. The subject is not a particular amendment to the vehicle code, but the subject is the vehicle code and, therefore, the amendments are germane. Perhaps for the sake of precedent, the Chair will submit for the record the following: (*Legislative Journal* July 10, 1961, pp. 2818-2819.)

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose."

In an opinion recently written by Deputy Attorney General Harrington Adams on the question of germaneness of proposed amendments to a bill, he quoted from authorities as follows:

In 82 Corpus Juris Secundum Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character of another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 American Law Report in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial Changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitations of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in Time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk consol. Mines C. v. Gallegos*, 191 Pacific 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S.W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, which is identical with Article III, Sec. 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S.W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loflin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 1; *Matthews v. Byrd*, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied)

Rule 57 of the House reads, in part, as follows:

"No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

ALSO:

"Any member may move to amend a bill provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject."

Mason's Manual, Section 402, Section 3, defines "germane" as follows:

"To be germane, the amendment is required only to relate to the same subject it may entirely change the effect of the measure and still be germane to the

subject. This article is supported by the established precedents of the House." *Legislative Journal*, May 25th, 1931, p. 5401 and numerous others.

Amendments Germane – Therefore Constitutional

2 (b). On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised; that, inasmuch as the subject and purpose of the Senate bill, as it passed the Senate, was the express declaration restricted to amending the Public Service Company Law in the matter only of changes in utility rates and charges, the further amendments incorporated in the said bill by the House Committee on Public Utilities are reported and contained in a House Bill, divesting the Senate from its present authority in the matter of removals of Public Service Commissioners from office; conferring new powers and imposing new duties on the Superior Court in appeals from Commission orders; and requiring Commission approval as conditions precedent to utility security issues, a subject entirely new and not comprehended in any degree in the original of any amendatory provision of the Public Service Company Law, the Senate Bill, as reported by the House Committee, was further amended as to the title thereof. The bill, which is now before this House for third reading and final passage, violates Article III, Section 1, of the State Constitution ordaining that:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

And violates 46 of the Rules of the House of Representatives, providing that:

"No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefore, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise any other bill or resolution on a subject different from that under consideration, as required by the Constitution, Article III, Section 1."

And accordingly the point of order is made that the said bill, being unconstitutional, it is improperly on the calendar and that for the Speaker to call for a ye and nay vote thereon would be to call upon a member of this House to violate his oath to observe and obey the Constitution.

In further explanation of the point of order, under the Rules of the National House of Representatives a rule similar in substance to that of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives provides:

"And no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

Under this section it was ruled by Speakers Reed, Clark, and Cannon that an amendment must be germane to the particular section of the law to which it is offered and that an amendment relating to the terms of the laws rather than to the terms of the bill, was not germane to a bill amending a general law upon a specific point. In reading such decision, the Speaker quoted "*Hind's Precedent*," Vol. 5, pp. 441, 5506, which provided:

"To a bill amendatory of an existing law as to one specific particular, and amendment relating to the terms of the law rather than to those of the bill was held not to be germane."

The Speaker stated that five members having requested

in writing that the point of order be submitted to the House for its decision, and that Rule 4 of the House provides that all questions of order involving the determination of a constitutional question shall be submitted to the House upon request – the Chair therefore submits for decision by the House, this point of order. The point of order was not sustained by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 25, 1931, p. 5401.)

Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person is Unconstitutional

2 (c). Amendments were offered to a Senate bill which was on second reading. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered were unconstitutional and entirely out of order because they seek to delegate legislative power and responsibility upon a third person or persons who are in no manner answerable for their conduct to the people. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating the amendment violates Article II, Sections 1 and 15 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Journal*, February 13, 1917, p. 202; *Journal H.R.*, p. 413.)

To Amend on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered

2 (d). On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided “that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill.” (*Journal H.R.* 1878, p. 424; see also, *Legislative Record*, February 8, 1909, p. 351.)

Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again

2 (e). The point of order was raised that “the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29.” Decided well taken by the Speaker. (*Journal H.R.* 1885, p. 903; *House Journal*, 1891, p. 961.) (See also *Legislative Record*, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; *Legislative Journal*, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.)

Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section Is in Order

2 (f). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the Bill (*Legislative Record*, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.)

Rejected Not in Order to Discuss

2 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order

2 (h). Amendments were offered on second reading to a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the

offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.)

Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide

2 (i). The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker, should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (*Legislative Journal*, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.)

Amendment Defeated, Cannot be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered

2 (j). A point of order was raised that an amendment defeated cannot be again offered. The Speaker ruled that when an amendment has been defeated, the same amendment may not be proposed again without first reconsidering the vote by which the amendment lost. (*Legislative Journal*, August 31, 1961, p. 4075.)

Germaneness of Senate Amendment

2 (k). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not on the question of concurrent in Senate amendments, the issue of the germaneness of the Senate amendment could be raised. The Speaker ruled that this question could not be raised at this time, but the member could cite the issue of germaneness as a reason for nonconcurrence in the amendment. (*House Journal*, September 23, 1986, p. 1708.)

Fiscal Notes

2 (l). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that when an amendment is offered that does not have a fiscal note, but contains the same substantive language as an amendment for which a fiscal note has been prepared, the fiscal note for the identical amendment can be used. In this case the only difference between the two amendments is that they were drafted to different printers' numbers. (*Legislative Journal*, May 3, 1995 p. 1077.)

Revert to Prior Printer's Number

2 (m). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated because that motion to revert has the same effect as placing an amendment in the bill, on a bill on concurrence, the rules would have to be suspended prior to offering the motion. (*Legislative Journal*, November 27, 2002 p. 2424.)

Special Session Amendments

2 (n). An inquiry was made concerning amendments to bills considered during a special session. The Speaker held that only those amendments which pertain to the subject matter of the Governor's proclamation would be in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 6, 1995, p. 32, *Special Session*.)

Two Titles in Bill

2 (o). The Speaker ruled an amendment out of order because the House was considering a bill with two different titles, (Titles 18 and 75), and the amendment did not pertain to the subject matter of the bill (recording oral communications). (*Legislative Journal*, September 29, 1997.)

Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked Out By Another Adopted Amendment

2 (p). The Speaker read a statement that had been prepared explaining that Rule 21's provision regarding the replacement amendments was not applicable until the Speaker ruled an amendment out of order. An amendment that was drafted to another amendment that was not offered could not be offered as a replacement. (*Legislative Journal*, March 13, 2007, p. 276.)

To Strike, Under Mason's Section 413, Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to an Amendment

2 (q). A member made a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the member could make a motion under Rule 63 to strike certain words from a Leader Eachus Amendment to a rules resolution under consideration. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order as it would be tantamount to making an amendment to an amendment which is prohibited by Rule 27. The member was advised to use the regular amendatory process to make his change or to suspend the rules. He appealed the ruling. The vote was 104-98 upholding the ruling. (*Legislative Journal*, February 4, 2009, *Debate on HR 39.*) **(A memo was sent to members referencing the following decision)**

A member requested to delete certain words from his amendment by division. The Speaker ruled that the amendment was not divisible, but a motion to strike the words was in order, and put the motion which was verbally agreed to. On inquiry, the Speaker ruled that a motion to strike is not an amendment, therefore it can be made verbally, citing *Mason's* Section 413, which permitted a motion to strike "consecutive words", but Section 413 then discussed treating such a motion as an "amendment to an amendment," which is prohibited by Rule 27. Because such discussion "complicated" the matter, the Speaker rescinded permission for the motion to strike. (*Legislative Journal*, June 29, 1983, Pg 936-37.)

SECTION 3 AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES

Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House

3 (a). On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House Bill which was amended in Senate, returned and House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, June 14, 1932, p. 5144.)

A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order

3 (b). After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the nonconcurrence is not in order. (*Journal H.R. 1827-8*, p. 781.) (*The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17*, p. 708.)

Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote

3 (c). The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the

Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (*Legislative Record*, June 26, 1901, p. 3895.)

Amended House Bill Returned for Concurrence – Motion to Refer to Committee in Order

3 (d). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker read a parliamentary authority, as follows: 'It is proper for a House upon receiving an amended bill with the request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee.' The Speaker added that it was also a privilege motion under the House Rules. (*Legislative Journal*, August 1, 1963, p. 2280.)

In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker replied that such a motion is proper and cited Chapter 72 of *Mason's Manual*, Section 766, Sub-section 3, as follows: 'It is proper for a House, upon receiving an amended bill with a request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee for consideration and a report upon concurrence.' (*Legislative Journal*, October 31, 1979, p. 2254.)

Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended

3 (e). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if a bill on concurrence were recommitted to the Judiciary Committee, the Committee could not amend the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, June 11, 1997.)

Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do

3 (f). The Speaker ruled a motion to recommit a bill on concurrence with instructions to the House Rules Committee to be out of order because the instructions (removal of amendments previously inserted by the Rules Committee) violated Section 788 of *Jefferson's Manual*. If the motion were adopted by a simple majority vote, it would cause the bill to be amended by the committee on the basis of that majority vote, whereas the House under its rules could accommodate such amendments only by a suspension of the rules which requires a two-thirds vote. (*House Journal*, Feb. 13, 2002 p. 312.)

SECTION 4 APPEAL

Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry

4 (a). A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other that it was read at length.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from *Jefferson's Manual*:

"The rights of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be

taken away from the House; but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquiries." (*Legislative Journal*, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.)

Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House

4 (b). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (*Legislative Journal*, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.)

SECTION 5 BILLS

Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House

5 (a). The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (*Journal H.R.* 1859, pp. 292, 293, 294.) (*Legislative Journal*, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.)

Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate

5 (b). The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (*House Journal*, 1931, pp. 1262-63.)

Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate

5 (c). The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (*Journal H.R.* 1865, pp. 802-894; *House Journal*, 1870, p. 1197, 1887, p. 1434; *Journal H.R.* 1891, p. 1694; *House Journal*, 1893, p. 507; *Legislative Record*, 1891, p. 2749; *Legislative Journal*, May 24, 1911, p. 3500. *Legislative Journal*, August 30, 1961, pp. 3958-3960.)

Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions

5 (d). A point of order was raised that a bill before the House for consideration was the same as one which was previously defeated.

The Speaker ruled that...

"When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one or to act on a Senate bill of like import during the same session."

The purpose of this rule, of course, is to prevent perhaps endless voting on questions upon which the judgment of the House has been expressed during a current session.

It is equally essential, however, that the discretion of the House should not be confined by its rules so as to prevent it from changing its mind when such change is proper and necessary.

This is precisely what the House had done with respect to House Bill No. 460, Printer's No. 499, when it reconsidered the vote on April 5th, by which this bill was defeated on final

passage and placed it on the postponed calendar.

When the vote was reconsidered, that vote canceled completely the vote defeating House Bill 460 as though it has never been taken.

It is therefore the opinion of the Chair that House Bill 460, having been revived by the action of the House, does not come within the scope of a defeated bill under the provision of House Rule 49 and that House Bill 1496, being identical with House Bill 460, Printer's No. 499, is properly before the House for its consideration. (*Legislative Journal* June 13, 1961, p. 2268.)

Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered

5 (e). The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*House Journal*, 1911, p. 4122.)

Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members

5 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommitted to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of the House shows the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.)

Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide

5 (g). On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, January 31, 1907, p. 352.)

Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must Be Reprinted Before Considered

5 (h). The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and reported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House. (*Journal H.R.* 1874, p. 218.)

Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and in the Files of Members

5 (i). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not in the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (*Legislative Record*, March 8, 1901, p. 735, *Journal H.R.*, p. 669.) (See also, *Legislative Record*, March 18, 1901, p. 855; *Legislative Record*, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.)

Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required

5 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitu-

tional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.)

Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote

5 (k). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record*, June 20, 1901, p. 3615, *Journal H.R.*, p. 2544.)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day

5 (l). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirements for passage of bills is that amendments be printed in the bill as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 4. (*Legislative Journal*, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.)

Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal)

5 (m). '07-'08 change to Rule 24 now prohibits a vote on final passage until 24 hours have passed since a bill was amendment on third consideration unless the amendment was a technical amendment in case, final passage may occur without the 24 hour delay.

Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day

5 (n). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was re-reported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.) (See *House Decision* 55.)

Cannot Contain More Than One Subject

5 (o). Senate Bill 1535, an Act amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedures) of Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for judgement exceptions, was being debated. An amendment to Title 18 of the Consolidated Statutes pertaining to electronic record keeping was offered to Senate Bill 1535. The Speaker ruled the amendment out of order because it violated House Rule 20 and Article III, Section 3 of the Constitution, which prohibits a bill being passed containing more than one subject. (*Legislative Journal*, October 2, 1990, p. 1688.)

Bills Effective Date

5 (p). In response to a question regarding the effective date of an Act, the Speaker replied that pursuant to the provisions of Pennsylvania's Statutory Construction Act, if the General Assembly passes a measure that is signed into law after the state effective date in the bill, then the effective date will be 60 days from the date actually signed by the Governor. (*Legislative Journal*, January 21, 1998, p. 62.)

SECTION 6 CALENDAR

Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular

6 (a). A Senate bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elected to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.)

Calendar, Not in Print

6 (b). A point of order was raised that there not being any calendar for this day or file of bills on the desks, this bill was not in order.

The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken, whereupon an appeal was taken from the ruling of the Speaker. The question was determined in the negative and the decision of the Chair reversed. (*House Part IV*, 1911; pp. 4294-4295.)

Defective Title On

6 (c). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (*House Journal*, 1937, p. 4912.)

SECTION 7 CALL OF THE HOUSE

When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Taken Again

7 (a). The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R.* 1864, p. 1024.)

Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not

7 (b). Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a session of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro tem, decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (*Legislative Journal*, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.)

Quorum Call, Member Response

7 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked: "What is the correct response for a member to make on a quorum roll call?"

The Speaker replied, "Present." (*Legislative Journal*, Nov. 12, 1959, p. 4578.)

Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded

7 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the names of members had been properly recorded on the roll.

The Speaker replied those members granted a leave of absence should not be recorded on the quorum roll. (*Legislative Journal*, Nov. 12, 1959, pp. 4571-4572.)

SECTION 8 COMMITTEES

Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time

8 (a). The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (*Journal H.R. 1857*, p. 201.)

Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time

8 (b). The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (*Journal H.R. 1862*, p. 803.)

Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 8 (c). 321 Pa. 54-61, *Brown vs. Brancato*; 401 Pa. 310 (1960) *McGinley vs. Scott*; 331 Pa. 165, *Scutter vs. Smith*.)

8 (c). On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and the Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate matters over which the Senate has no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the chair. (*Legislative Journal*, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; *Journal H.R.*, p. 5773.)

On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business

8 (d). On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (*Legislative Record*, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.)

Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills

8 (e). The point of order was submitted that in line sixteen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitted, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amended inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1885*, p. 543.)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitted to the Committee on Agriculture it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards, by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893*, p. 585.)

Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills

8 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.)

Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations

8 (g). A House Bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (*Legislative Record*, April 22 1907, p. 3066; *Legislative Record*, April 17, 1907, p. 2810, *Journal H.R.*, p. 1925.)

Powers of Subpoena

8 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal*, January 28, 1947, p. 253.)

Proceedings of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House

8 (i). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a House bill, point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, March 16, 1921, p. 705.) (See also *Legislative Record*, 1907, p. 4174, and *Legislative Journal*, 1919, pp. 3258, 3259.) (See also *House Journal*, 1927, p. 3044.) (*Legislative Journal* August 2, 1932, p. 779.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.)

Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House Without Leave

8 (j). A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting the bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.)

Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action in

8 (k). The Speaker decided that a bill having been regularly reported to a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1868*, pp. 713, 714; also *Journal H.R. 1901*, p. 303.)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge

8 (l). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (*Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.)

Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not

8 (m). A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the committee of the House. The Speaker House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (*Legislative Journal*, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.)

Responsibility for Consideration of Bills

8 (n). Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members."

Also Rule 30 of the House: "Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, ..."

The Speaker stated: "The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and not upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the will of the body over which they respectively preside." (*Legislative Journal*, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

Meetings, Call of

8 (o). Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the Speaker stated that:

"There are only two methods; one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (*Legislative Journal*, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.)

Meetings, Call of

8 (p). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting, what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

Chairman, Removal of

8 (q). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the power to remove. (*Legislative Journal*, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.)

SECTION 9 COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE

Proceedings of, Not to Be Discussed

9 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the committee. (*House Journal*, 1936, pp. 573-4.)

Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action

9 (b). The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874*, p. 436.)

Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Non-Concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments

9 (c). The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891*, p. 876.)

Proper Time to Instruct – Must Be in Writing

9 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked at what time would it be proper for the House to give specific instructions to a Conference Committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the motion to instruct managers should be offered after the vote to ask for or agree to a conference and before the managers are appointed. *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 541, cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal*, July 2, 1980, p. 2025.)

House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees

9 (e). On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct the joint conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.)

Instructions of

9 (f). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 3388.)

Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference

9 (g). The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further conference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1903*, p. 2337.)

Conference Report Rejected

9 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked: "What happens should a conference report be rejected?"

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied that the question of concurring in the amendment placed in the bill by the Senate would again be before the House. (*Legislative Journal*, Nov. 20, 1959, p. 4930.)

Confined to Differences Between House and Senate

9 (i). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.)

Vote Required from House Prior to Senate on Conference Reports on House Bills

9 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report being on a House Bill, the House should first act upon the Report. (*Legislative Journal*, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.)

Report Cannot Be Amended

9 (k). Subsequent to a motion made to suspend the House Rules so that a Conference Report might be amended, the Speaker ruled the gentleman out of order and based his decision on Section 770 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal*, June 30, 1989, p. 1431.)

**SECTION 10
COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE****Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order**

10 (a). A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a House bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; *Journal H.R.*, p. 825.)

Motion to Go into, Is a Privileged Notion

10 (b). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate Bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (*Legislative Record*, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.)

Motion to Go into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading

10 (c). A House bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the Committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.)

Recess May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House

10 (d). A motion was made that the Committee of the

Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained the ruling of the Chairman. (*Legislative Journal*, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-140.) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (*Legislative Journal*, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.)

SECTION 11 COMMIT AND RECOMMIT

Motion to, with Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order

11 (a). A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R.* 1875, pp. 314, 315.)

To Another Committee, When Motion to, in Order

11 (b). On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent motion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (*Journal H.R.* 1879, p. 295.)

Motion to, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading is Reconsidered

11 (c). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; *Journal H.R.*, p. 3183.)

Motion to, Not in Order on First Reading

11 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1976.)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Record*, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.)

Motion to, Precludes Amendment

11 (e). A motion was made to recommit a House Bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, February 15, 1915, p. 207.)

Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments

11 (f). On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments, they do not appear in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommitted with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (*Legislative Journal*, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.)

Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to

11 (g). The point of order was raised that a member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (*House Journal*, 1929, p. 4369.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1931, p. 2541; also *Legislative Journal*, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.) (*Legislative Journal*, March 31, 1931, p. 1393.) (*Legislative Journal* Jan. 31, 1933, p. 352; also April 3, 1933, p. 1926.)

Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question

11 (h). A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit.

The Speaker ruled:

"When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.

"Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.

"Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, p. 2031.)

Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action

11 (i). The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (*Legislative Journal*, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.)

SECTION 12 CONSTITUTION

Advertisement of Notice of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Rerequired by

12 (a). The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1876, P. 190.*)

Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must Be Exhibited Before Final Vote is Taken on Local Bill

12 (b). A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1887, p. 1256.*) (See also, *Legislative Journal, March 29, 1915, p. 978; Journal H.R., p. 1234.*)

Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7

12 (c). On the final passage of a House Bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special and local legislation prohibited by Article III, Section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; Journal H.R., p. 2009.*) (See also *Legislative Record, May 5, 1907, p. 963, Journal H.R., p. 782; Legislative Journal, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; Journal H.R., p. 3098.*)

Amending Local Bill, Unconstitutional

12 (d). A constitutional point of order was raised that a local bill which had been introduced as advertised could not be amended, being a violation of Article III, Section 8 of the Constitution.

The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, pp. 2288-2290.*)

Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional

12 (e). The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with Article III, Section 7 of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and preparing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 972.*)

Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding

12 (f). The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 891.*)

Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws Constitutional

12 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments were out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided

the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 940.*)

Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations

12 (h). A Senate Bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.*)

Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House

12 (i). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.*)

Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional

12 (j). A point of order raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (*Journal H.R. 1883, p. 1085.*)

Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill Is Not in Possession of the House

12 (k). The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House could not be submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (*Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.*)

Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of

12 (l). On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; Journal H.R., p. 1606.*)

Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional

12 (m). On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative, and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expense of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 743.*)

Reading of Bills by Short Title, Constitutional

12 (n). Acting on a motion that the reading of bills by short title is in compliance with the Constitution (Article II, Section 4) "in every respect," the House voted in the affirmative. (*Legislative Journal, June 15, 1965, p. 926.*)

Amendments to Join Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over

12 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry regarding effect of amending a Joint Resolution which passed the previous session of the legislature, the Speaker replied that if the Joint Resolution was amended in any manner, the process would have to start over, and this would be considered the first passage. (*Legislative Journal*, June 2, 1998, p. 1350.)

SECTION 13 DEBATE

Member May Not Criticize Senate

13 (a) A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill.

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the deliberations of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited *Jefferson's Manual* as authority for his ruling. (*Legislative Journal*, December 20, 1933, p. 949.)

Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in

13 (b). Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker quoted the following from *Jefferson's Manual*:

"It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (*Legislative Journal*, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.)

Executive Orders May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted

13 (c). In response to a Parliamentary inquiry –

The Speaker stated that it was in order for a member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate – quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal*, February 13, 1933, p. 583.)

Criticizing Federal Official

13 (d). The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing a public official. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 4044.)

On Second Reading in Order

13 (e). The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in

order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 1365.)

Confined to Question Before the House

13 (f). An amendment was being debated to Section 1 of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the amendment – which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on the amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

"He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the debate ceases to be logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and it's of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.)

Under Unanimous Consent

13 (g). A point of order was raised that once a member received unanimous consent to address the House, no rule would preclude him from speaking on any subject.

The Speaker stated that, under House Rule 63, a bill or resolution not reported from committee could not be debated. (*House Journal*, February 18, 1963, pp. 160-161.)

SECTION 14 DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS

When Not Divisible

14 (a). The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R.* 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.)

SECTION 15 JOURNAL

Reading and Approval of

15 (a). The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the preceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (*Legislative Journal*, February 7, 1951, p. 260.)

Motion to Expunge

15 (b). A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (*House Journal*, 1906, p. 407.)

Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged From Record

15 (c). The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration. The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (*Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.*)

SECTION 16 LAY ON THE TABLE

To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It From the Table

16 (a). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 977.*)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table

16 (b). In response to a motion to lay an amendment on the table, the Speaker ruled the motion was in order based upon section 399 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 2003, p. 1149.*)

To Lay an Amendment on the Table (Reversal)

16 (c). After interrogation and the sponsor's refusal to withdraw an amendment, a motion was made to table the amendment. In response to the motion, the Speaker informed the members that the effect of adoption of the motion would be to table the amendment and the bill. The Speaker announced that in so ruling, he was reverting to a precedent set by Speaker Ryan and Speaker Irvis. (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 278*)

SECTION 17 LEAVE OF ABSENCE

Objected to

17 (a). An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (*Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.*)

May Be Revoked

17 (b). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind, or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind, or recall leaves of absence. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.*)

SECTION 18 LEGISLATIVE INTENT

Could Be Construed from Debate

18 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker Pro-Tempore stated that legislative intent could be construed from debate before the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 23, 1959, p. 1964.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1961, p. 1416.*)

SECTION 19 MEMBER

What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of Contested Election

19 (a). On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the Court of Common Pleas, of Westmoreland County, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W.R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are prima facie entitled to their seats. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 666, and Legislative Record, 1893, p. 855.*)

The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest

19 (b). A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of *Higby vs. Andrews* be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was 'res judicata' and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." The speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 397.*)

Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for

19 (c). The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (*Journal H.R. 1840, pp. 859-61.*)

Qualification of Members

19 (d). Proceedings with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.*)

Under Arrest for Contempt of the House Nothing in Order Until Purged

19 (e). The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, p. 177.*)

Motives of, Not to Be Questioned

19 (f). During the debate on Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives

of another member of the House, without any evidence and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1921, p. 3118; *Legislative Journal*, 1935, p. 4141; *Legislative Journal*, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.)

Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject Without Consent of the House

19 (g). A House Bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (*Legislative Record*, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.)

Cannot Be Excluded from the House

19 (h). A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, p. 1764.)

Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest

19 (i). On the question of agreeing to amendments offered to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is, therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission is not a personal and private interest. (*Legislative Journal*, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; *Journal H.R.*, p. 4503.)

Member Himself Must Determine Whether He has Private Interest in a Bill

19 (j). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (*Legislative Journal*, December 12, 1933, p. 574.)

Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll

19 (k). The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (*House Journal*, 1937, p. 2943; *July 28, 1938*, p. 440.)

Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33 of Constitution

19 (l). Honorable Presley N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of

Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers, and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act No. 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said bill, was a Tax Collector, that the bill introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships, and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act.

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee there upon appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bently, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Particulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of 1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars, the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Session of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private interest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives, the Judiciary, and State and County Officers, and Article III, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

I. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives of the National Congress to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members:"

"It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the *Hinds' Precedents*, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term,

especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See *State v. Welsh*, 109, Iowa, 19, 79, N. W., 369:

"The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute *** The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of Throop Borough's School Directors, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

"Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in reelecting them to office for the ensuing term, and such attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly."

and on pages 458, 459:

"Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries with it a disqualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise, 45 Corpus Juris 96."

II. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with violating Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article III, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article III, Section 33 but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to

the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 33 provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'"

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation. The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said 'It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such personal interest to the House of which he is a Member.'

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part: 'Every Member shall vote on each question put unless he has a personal or pecuniary interest.'

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (*Hinds' precedents*, Vol. V, Section 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963.)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: 'That an interest which a Member holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest.'

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: 'You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class.'

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House in 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: 'That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member.'

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself.

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See *Luce-Legislative Procedure*, Section 323 and *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives*, 651. For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

"In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V. 5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V. 5950, 5951.) "And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V. 5956.)

"It is a principle of immemorable observance

that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V. 5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V. 5952)." *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives*, Section 651.

The committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of *Wilson v. New Castle City*, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

"The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not effect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

III. The petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives, and all Judicial, State, and County Officers; and provides inter alia the following:

"And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

And in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of *Commonwealth v. Walter*, 83 Pa. 103, where the Court in construing Article VIII, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

"The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent'; 'criminal.' Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury."

Article VIII, Section 9, supra, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article VII, Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of Proper Jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article II, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of Proper Jurisdiction:

"Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not

thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article II, Section 2.

CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief do not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

1 The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit, Tax Collectors.

2 The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud, or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concerning paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act of 1939, P. L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection offered Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office, and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article II, Section 2 of State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should not be used in a case or cases where the evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body; and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in *Commonwealth v. Moir*, 199 P. 534:

"The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as

soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

SECTION 20 ORDER OF BUSINESS

Unanimous Consent to Divert from

20 (a). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it is within the province of a member to call any bill at any time.

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied it was not. Only by unanimous consent or action taken by the House can we divert from the regular order of the calendar. (*Legislative Journal* No. 11, 1959, pp. 4568-4569.)

20 (a.1). A member may cause a bill or other matter on the calendar to be called up by moving to make it a Special Order of Business. If a majority of the members elected to the House approve the motion, the House may also divert from the Order to consider the bill or other matter. (*Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1995, pp. 1588-1589; June 29, 1995, pp. 1799-1800; April 1, 1992, pp. 753-759.)

Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

20 (b). The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate Bills on second reading. (*Journal H.R.* 1895, p. 2295.)

SECTION 21 ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL

Motion Fixing, in Order

21 (a). On a motion to make a House Bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 19, 1913, p. 362; *Journal H.R.*, p. 917.)

House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix for One Bill in Advance of Others

21 (b). Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record* 1901, p. 2544.)

Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading

21 (c). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading.

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the one reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (*Legislative Journal*, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.)

Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed With

21 (d). The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (*Journal H.R.* 1869, p. 767.)

Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to

21 (e). The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill cannot be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (*Journal H.R.* 1876, pp. 612, 613, 614.)

One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for Same Proposition

21 (f). A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill to-day which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a Special Order of Business. (*Legislative Journal*, July 13, 1932, p. 352.)

SECTION 22 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member or the House

22 (a). A member rose to a question of personal privilege and the speaker ruled that unless the question of personal

privilege related to the integrity of the member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (*Legislative Journal*, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.)

Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member

22 (b). A member rose to question of personal privilege.

The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation, and conduct of its members individually in their representative capacity only. (*Legislative Journal*, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege

22 (c). The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (*Legislative Journal*, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.)

Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself

22 (d). A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry states the following:

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege."

"Questions of privilege of a member must relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against his character, which therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity."

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself personally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself."

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (*Legislative Journal*, March 13, 1939, p. 611.)

SECTION 23 POINTS OF ORDER

Question for Speaker to Decide and Not The House Unless Submitted to It

23 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House to decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, January 22, 1906, p. 60; *Journal H.R.*, p. 36.)

Members May Raise Constitutional Point of Order Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill

23 (b). The point of order was made that a member could

not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill, Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (*Legislative Journal*, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.)

Members May State Reasons for Raising

23 (c). A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of order and refer to authorities. (*Legislative Journal*, February 13, 1917, p. 202.)

Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide

23 (d). A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Article III, Section 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.

This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in *Hinds' Precedents*, Vols. 2 and 5. (See also *Legislative Journal of Pa.*, 1913, pp. 1301, 1304.)

Cooley's Constitutional Limitations, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitution must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (*Legislative Journal*, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.) (*Legislative Journal*, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.) (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1949, p. 4703.)

Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense Is Committed

23 (e). A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (*Legislative Journal*, March 1, 1955, p. 537.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

23 (f). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.)

Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon

23 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill?

The speaker replied – it could not – the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (*Legislative Journal*, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.)

Constitutional Point of Order

23 (h). The House decided that a member given its unanimous consent could discuss a bill he was about to introduce without violating Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members." (*Legislative Journal*, May 6, 1959, pp. 1196-1199.)

SECTION 24 POSTPONEMENT

Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendars of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

24 (a). A Senate Bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1494.)

Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order

24 (b). On a motion to postpone a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.)

Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

24 (c). A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.)

Must Be by Action of the House

24 (d). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate this subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide – the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, p. 750.)

SECTION 25 PREVIOUS QUESTION

When Exhausted

25 (a). The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the

point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (*Journal H.R.* 1881, p. 1414.)

Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question is Voted Down

25 (b). The point of order was raised that the House having given a member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to continue in debate. (*Legislative Journal*, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also June 11, 1935, p. 5212.)

Previous Question Is Not Debatable

25 (c). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question "Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 454, were cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal*, June 11, 1935, p. 5212; also pp. 5219, 5220.) (See *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 785; also *Hinds' Precedents*, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.)

May Not Be Laid Upon Table

25 (d). The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (*Legislative Journal*, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.)

Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate

25 (e). A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The Speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (*Legislative Journal*, 1943, p. 2295.)

SECTION 26 RECONSIDERATION

Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order

26 (a). A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.)

After Bill Has Passed House and is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to

26 (b). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill passed finally. The point of order was

raised that this bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (*Legislative Journal*, March 21, 1917, p. 732; *Journal H.R.*, p. 948.)

Motion for, in Order Until Defeated

26 (c). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider has been defeated. (*Legislative Record*, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.)

Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House to Reconsider

26 (d). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.)

Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommitted Not in Order

26 (e). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was recommitted to committee. Following the vote to reconsider the question was raised that the same could not be done because the House having voted to recommit the bill, the bill was no longer in the possession of the House so that action could be taken upon the motion to reconsider. The Chair ruled the point of order to be well taken and that the motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill was recommitted was out of order. (*Legislative Journal-House*, June 8, 1971, p. 699.)

Motion to Take From Table Cannot Be Reconsidered

26 (f). On the question of renewing a motion to take from the table, the Speaker ruled that although this motion cannot be reconsidered, it can be renewed after intervening business. (*Legislative Journal-House*, February 19, 1987, p. 342.)

Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered

26 (g). A parliamentary inquiry was raised regarding what the disposition of a bill was after it had been found to be unconstitutional by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided that the bill is still in the possession of the House, and a member would be free to offer a reconsideration motion on the matter of constitutionality. The question of constitutionality would then be before the House once again. (*House Journal*, July 16, 1975, p. 2172.)

Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered

26 (h). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not intervening business must occur before the vote on germaneness of an amendment could be reconsidered. The Speaker replied the question of germaneness is substantive and could be reconsidered immediately. (*Legislative Journal*, October 6, 1998, p. 1708)

Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed Within the 5 Days, But the Motion May Be Considered Anytime Thereafter

26 (i). When a reconsideration motion was placed before the House, the point of order was raised that the motion was untimely and out of order. The Speaker ruled that paragraph 2 of Rule 26 requires a reconsideration motion to be made within 5 days of the initial vote. Neither paragraph 2 nor paragraph 3 mandates that a vote on the motion be taken within the 5 days, so the point of order was overruled. An appeal followed, and the House sustained the Speaker's decision. (*Legislative Journal*, June 24, 2008, p.1446)

SECTION 27 RESOLUTIONS

Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order

27 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate Bill on the calendar not withstanding the negative recommendation to the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, May 6, 1907, p. 176; *Journal H.R.*, p. 2597.)

Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote by the House Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote

27 (b). A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (*Legislative Record*, February 11, 1907, p. 513; *Journal H.R.*, p. 498.)

Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by

27 (c). On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Assembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1385.) (See also *Legislative Record*, March 12, 1901, p. 785; *Journal H.R.*, p. 727; also *Legislative Record*, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and *Journal H.R.*, p. 303.)

Acts of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent

27 (d). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (*Legislative Journal*, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; *Journal H.R.*, p. 3143.)

Not Concerning a Member of the House, Out of Order

27 (e). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerning in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely

to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Record*, May 6, 1907, p. 4180; *Journal H.R.*, p. 2600.)

Recalling Bill from Senate Must Be Acted Upon by the Senate

27 (f). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading in the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the Resolution recalling the House Bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order

27 (g). On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House Bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote or the resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no longer being in the possession of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.)

Recalling Bill From Governor is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses

27 (h). On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate Bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the Speaker and is no longer in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.)

Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed

27 (i). A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (*Legislative Journal*, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.)

Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order

27 (j). An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record*, January 28, 1907, p. 267; *Journal H.R.*, p. 303.)

Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings

27 (k). The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The

Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal*, February 3, 1931, p. 219.)

Motion to Adopt Negative, Not in Order

27 (l). A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by committee with the negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (*Legislative Journal*, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; *Journal H.R.* pp. 450 and 453.)

House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use

27 (m). A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided. (*Legislative Journal*, February 20, 1933, p. 674.)

Resolutions Required to Be Submitted to Governor

27 (n). The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria. Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of the House Article III, Section 26, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"Every order, resolution, or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In *Commonwealth v. Griest*, 196, Pa. 396, it was held that the orders, resolutions, and votes which must be submitted to the Governor are, and only can be such as relate to and are a part of the business of legislation, as provided for and regulated by the terms of Article III of the Constitution. The same principle is supported in *Armstrong v. King*, 281 Pa. 207; also *Taylor v. King*, 284 Pa. 235.

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

"That not all joint or concurrent resolutions passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for his approval, but only such as make legislation or have the effect of legislation, i.e., enacting, repealing, or amending laws or statutes, or which have the effect of committing the State to a certain action or which provide for the expenditure of public money. Resolutions which are passed for any other purpose, such as the appointment of a committee by the Legislature to obtain information on legislative matters for its future use or to investigate condition in order to assist in future legislation are not required to be presented to the Governor for action thereon."

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D&C 672.

In Resolution 143, Printer's No. 965, the first resolve clause, Section (a), provides that two members of the proposed committee shall be appointed by the Governor.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Senate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The last resolution commits the General Assembly to a definite course of legislative action. Unless the Governor were in accord with this resolution, the Assembly could have no assurance that this course to which it pledged itself could be carried out.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted of the Governor for his approval and the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.)

Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed

27 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that Rule 19A does not require that a fiscal note be prepared for a resolution. (*Legislative Journal*, February 2, 1994, p. 193.)

SECTION 28 ROLL CALL

Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined

28 (a). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined, and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair, as to the yeas and nays, on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.)

Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision is Announced

28 (b). A motion having been decidedly agreed to on a viva voce vote, a request was made by a member that the Chair withdraw his decision and permit a roll call. The point of order was made that the Speaker having announced his decision in the vote, a request for a roll call is out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, August 9, 1932, p. 868.)

Nothing in Order but the Calling of

28 (c). The roll having been ordered called after which an attempt was made to open discussion of the question, the

point of order was raised that there is nothing in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that discussion of the question cannot be permitted. (*Legislative Journal*, March 19, 1913, p. 920; *Journal H.R.*, p. 1553.) (See also *Legislative Journal*, February 24, 1919, pp. 288-289.) (*Legislative Journal*, June 23, 1919, p. 3715.) (*Legislative Journal*, March 17, 1925, p. 1741.)

Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote

28 (d). A request was made that the calling of the roll be delayed to give a member who had temporarily left his seat an opportunity to vote. The point of order was raised there was nothing before the House except voting on the question of concurring in the amendments of the Senate. Whether or not a member has absented himself from the House is of no moment. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, May 4, 1933, p. 5844.)

Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote

28 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, does the calling of the name "Mr. Speaker" terminate the roll call? The Speaker replied that the termination of the roll call does not take place until the announcement of the vote. (*Legislative Journal*, July 21, 1953, p. 4008.)

Challenging Vote of Members in Absentia

28 (f). The vote having been challenged on the charge that certain members were voted in absentia, and upon interrogation it was established that said members were not present nor in the Hall of the House, the Speaker declared the vote to be null and void, and ordered a new vote. Upon appeal taken, the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal*, April 21, 1965, pp. 496-99.)

SECTION 29 RULES

Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force

29 (a). On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken, as the House was not yet organized, and there were not rules in force. (*Journal H.R.* 1889, p. 10.)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (*Legislative Journal*, January 3, 1939, p. 44.)

Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was proceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (*Legislative Journal*, January 3, 1939, p. 44.)

Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted

29 (d). Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania Article II, Section 2. "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor..."

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (*Legislative Journal*, March 6, 1933, p. 925.)

Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose

29 (e). On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal*, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.)

Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order

29 (f). Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate Bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill the point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House provide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.)

Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend the Rules

29 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry, a question was raised of the Speaker as to what Rule provides that the Motion to Suspend the Rules is not debatable.

The Speaker replied that governing provisions are found in *Mason's Legislative Manual*, Section 82, Subsection (g). (*Legislative Journal*, October 26, 1983, p. 1738.)

Motion to Suspend Rules Can Be Rescinded

29 (h). An inquiry was raised asking under what authority a motion can be made to rescind a motion to suspend the rules that has already passed.

The Speaker replied the authority is found in Section 482 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal*, February 1, 1994, p. 137.)

No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day

29 (i). In response to a point of order, the Speaker replied that on Opening Day prior to adoption of rules, the custom and usage of the House is to permit the introduction of a reso-

lution adopting rules for the session without the need to give notice pursuant to Rule 21. (*Legislative Journal*, January 5, 1999, p. 26.)

SECTION 30 SESSION

Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House

30 (a). The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864*, p. 1025.)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (*Journal H.R. 1872*, pp. 622, 623.) The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. (*Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1931, p. 2543.) (*Legislative Journal*, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.)

Extends Until House Is Adjourned

30 (b). The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

"A Legislative day is not governed by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows:

'The session of the House having continued after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. *Journal of the House of Representatives*, 1864, p. 1025.

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration, *Journal of the House*, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. *Legislative Journal*, April 27, 1931, p. 2453.'

In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 6:

'Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress.'

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (*Legislative Journal*, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.)

Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered

30 (c). The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891*, p. 1443.) (See also, *House Journal*, 1879, p. 788.)

Special, Subject Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order

30 (d). A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (*House Journal*, 1906, p. 70.)

In 2007-08 Rule 15 Was Changed to Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 P.M. Unless Session Extended by Vote

30 (e). During debate as 11:00 P.M. neared, a motion was made to extend the session under Rule 15 so the House could continue to conduct business after 11 P.M. A vote was taken on the motion with less than 3/4 of the members voting for the motion, but more than 2/3 voting for it. The Speaker stated that Rule 15 had been suspended by the vote, and the House could continue to conduct business. The decision was appealed. On appeal, a majority of the members decided that Rule 15 could not be suspended by a 2/3 vote and that it required a 3/4 vote to extend the session beyond 11 P.M. As less than 3/4 of the members voted for the motion, the Speaker declared the House adjourned pursuant to the Rule. (*Legislative Journal*, July 2, 2008)

SECTION 31 SPEAKER

Viva Voce Decision by, Not in Error

31 (a). The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair as to the yeas and nays on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal*, April 5, 1921, pp. 1308-1310.) (The House sustained the decision of the Speaker on viva voce vote and over-ruled the point of order that the Speaker had erred.)

Interrogation of

31 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.)

SECTION 32 VETO MESSAGE

Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order

32 (a). A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (*Journal H.R.* 1893, p. 530.) (See also similar decision, same *Journal*, p. 532.)

Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message

32 (b). On a Point of Order raised regarding whether a Veto Message by the Governor can be reconsidered, the Speaker ruled that, by virtue of House Rule 26, just as a bill or

resolution or other substantive matter may be reconsidered, a Governor's veto can, likewise, be reconsidered. Section 458 of *Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure* is also supportive of this decision. (*Legislative Journal*, June 27, 1978, p. 2516.)

Constitutionality of Bill Vetoed by the Governor

32 (c). A member asked a parliamentary inquiry regarding whether it was in order to raise the question of constitutionality on a bill that had been vetoed by the Governor while the vetoed bill was being considered. The Speaker replied that the only thing before the House is the approval or disapproval of the Governor's veto, but the member could cite constitutional arguments in urging that the Governor's veto be sustained. (*Legislative Journal*, November 19, 1986, p. 2199.)

SECTION 33 VISITORS

Attention Not to Be Directed to, During Debate

33 (a). A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the Hall of the House, to rise and face the members to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (*Legislative Journal*, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.)

SECTION 34 VOTE

Challenge of Members, When Result is Affected Announcement of the Vote is Withheld

34 (a). A House bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speaker pro tempore decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (*Legislative Journal*, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also *Journal H.R.*, p. 3344.)

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (*Legislative Journal* 1913, p. 2764.)

Challenged of Vote Must Be Made Before Vote is Announced

34 (b). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of vote is announced. (*Legislative Journal*, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.)

Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing

34 (c). A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal*, July 19, 1932, p. 507.) (*House Journal*, 1935, p. 2699.)

Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, is Announced

34 (d). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; Journal H.R., p. 3238.*)

Member's Right to, Defined

34 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (*Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4009*)

Absentee Voting

34 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether or not under the Constitution the House can permit absentee voting.

The Speaker replied either by unanimous consent or the suspension of the Rules requiring members to be present to vote would permit an absentee vote. (*Legislative Journal, January 26, 1961, pp. 190-191.*)

Member Entitled to, if within the Hall of the House When Roll is Called

34 (g). On the final passage of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; Journal H.R., 2004.*)

Member Entitled to Vote if within the Hall of the House

34 (h). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (*Legislative Journal, December 6, 1933, p. 465.*)

Member Entitled to, if Present in the House

34 (i). The speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.*)

Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House

34 (j). A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

"Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

"House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." (*Journal of the House of Representatives 1858, p. 813.*)

The Chair also read Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

"Powers of Each House-Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.

The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (*Legislative Journal, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.*)

Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

34 (k). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the members, and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article III, Section 4, which reads:

(a) "...the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal..."

This is a Constitutional provision. Article II, Section 12, provides that:

"...the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal." Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt.

Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."

Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."

Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, over a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative processes by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present; and not voting, and be considered a portion of a quorum." (*The House Journal, April 2, 1958.*)

In the Legislative Journal of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, *Jefferson's Manual*, one of the parliamentary authorities, states: "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action as in the case of private institution bills where a two-thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is another aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a member strictly speaking is not voting as an individual, he is not primarily an individual he is a voice; a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body. (*Legislative Journal, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5.*)

Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill

34 (l). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (*Legislative Journal, June 17, 1935, p. 5750.*)

Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision

34 (m). An amendment to a House Bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, March 22, 1911, p. 947.*)

Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

34 (n). A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, that since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 12, 1907.*) (*Also Dec. 1951.*)

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STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE 2007-2008

Number of bills in the Senate 1,618	Number of bills in the House..... 2,843
<i>Of the above total, the following Senate bills were not presented during the Session of 2007-2008:</i>	<i>Of the above total, the following House bills were not presented during the Session of 2007-2008:</i>
<i>Senate Bills No. 3, 6, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 220, 671, 1305 and 1450</i>	<i>House Bills No. 1, 1106, 1159, 1418 and 2139</i>
Total number of Senate bills presented 1,607	Total number of House bills presented 2,838
Total number of bills presented 4,445	

2007	
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly	68
Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly	48
Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly	116
Number of general bills approved by the Governor	77
Number of appropriation bills approved by the Governor	39
Bills that became law without Governor's signature	0
Number of bills vetoed by the Governor	0
Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly	0
Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth	0
Total number of bills approved by the Governor	116
Number of legislative days (Senate).....	96
Number of legislative days (House).....	115

2008	
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly	64
Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly.....	114
Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly	178
Number of general bills approved by the Governor	136
Number of appropriations bills approved by the Governor	38
Bills that became law without Governor's signature	0
Number of bills vetoed by the Governor	4
Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly	0
Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed In the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth	0
Total number of bills approved by the Governor	174
Number of legislative days (Senate).....	66
Number of legislative days (House).....	70

LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

CAPITOL PRESERVATION COMMITTEE

Chair: Representative Paul I. Clymer

Vice Chair: John R. Bowie

Secretary: Thomas B. Darr

Senate Members: John R. Gordner, Michael A. O'Pake, Patricia H. Vance, John N. Wozniak

House Members: Matthew E. Baker, Ronald I. Buxton

Non-Legislative Members: James P. Creedon, Beatrice Garvan, John Zolomij

Executive Director: Ruthann Hubbert-Kemper – 717-783-6484

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Chair: Senator John R. Gordner

Senate Member: John N. Wozniak

House Members: Tina Pickett, Tim Seip

Non-Legislative Members: Steven Crawford, Dr. Nancy Falvo, Dr. Stephan J. Goetz, Dr. Keith T. Miller, Dr. Robert F. Pack, Dr. Theodore Alter, William Sturges

Director: Barry L. Denk - 717-787-9555

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Chair: Representative Frank Dermody

Vice Chair: Senator Mary Jo White

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House Members: Frank Dermody, Douglas G. Reichley

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Vice Chair: Senator Raphael J. Musto

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Chair: Representative Florindo J. Fabrizio

Vice Chair: Senator John C. Rafferty Jr.

Senate Members: Vincent J. Hughes, Robert J. Mellow, Michael A. O'Pake, Jane Clare Orie, Dominic F. Pileggi, Joseph B. Scarnati, III, and Michael L. Waugh.

House Members: Mark B. Cohen, H. William Deweese, Todd A. Eachus, Sandra J. Major, Keith R. McCall, Samuel H. Smith and Michael C. Turzai.

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Chair: Senator John R. Pippy

Senate Members: Jay Costa Jr., Wayne D. Fontana, Dominic Pileggi, Robert C. Wonderling, John N. Wozniak

House Members: Stephen E. Barrar, Jim Christiana, H. Scott Conklin, Anthony M. DeLuca, Robert W. Godshall, David K. Levdansky

Executive Director: Philip R. Durgin – 717-783-1600

LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

Chair: Senator Robert D. Robbins

Senate Members: Edwin B. Erickson, John H. Eichelberger, Jr., J. Barry Stout, John N. Wozniak

House Members: Robert Freeman, Mauree A. Gingrich, David R. Kessler, Chris Ross, Richard T. Grucela

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House Members: John C. Bear, Robert F. Matzie, Tony J. Payton, Jr., Jerry Stern

Non-Legislative Members: Mark R. Corrigan, Clancy Myer

Executive Director: Kathy A. Sullivan – 717-787-7358

LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU

**ROBERT W. ZECH JR.****Director, Legislative Reference Bureau**

Robert W. Zech Jr., born in 1947, in Scranton, son of the late Robert W. and Bertha Zech; Dunmore H.S., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; capt.: U.S. Army (inactive reserve), Transportation Corp, 1971-79; frmr. atty.: Krawitz, Segal and Ridley; frmr. drafting atty./asst. dir.: Leg. Ref. Bur.; assoc. commissioner: Uniform State Law Commissioners; mem.: Jt. Comm. on Documents, Pa. Bar Assn., Supreme Ct., Federal Ct. of the Middle Dist. of Pa.; elected Director, Legislative Reference Bureau Jan. 7, 2003, reelected Jan. 4, 2005, Feb. 6, 2007, and Jan. 6, 2009; married Paula Martin; 1 daughter.

The Legislative Reference Bureau was created by the Act of April 27, 1909, P. L. 208. It was reorganized as a legislative agency by the Act of May 7, 1923, P. L. 158. The Bureau was created for the use of the members of the General Assembly, the Governor, the heads of agencies of the state government, and in certain cases, such citizens of the Commonwealth as desire to consult it.

The primary purpose is to provide an agency, with trained personnel, to draft and pass upon the legislative bills and resolutions for introduction in the General Assembly; to advise members of the Legislature and legislative committees; from time to time to prepare for adoption or rejection by the General Assembly, codes, by topics, of the existing general statutes; and to engage in research work on legislative questions and the history of legislation. The Bureau does not give legal advice to private citizens, but upon request furnishes copies of statutory laws on particular subjects where available.

Under the Commonwealth Documents Law, all documents as defined therein are not valid unless filed with the Bureau. The Bureau edits, compiles and supplements these in the *Pennsylvania Code* and the *Pennsylvania Bulletin*, both of which are administered by the Bureau.

Since the legislative session of 1969, the Bureau has had the responsibility of editing and overseeing the publication of the slip laws and Pamphlet Laws. In 1974, the Bureau was also given statutory authority to edit and issue an official publication of the *Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes*.

The Bureau is headed by the director who is elected by the Senate and House of Representatives in joint session. The director must be qualified by experience, knowledge and ability to conduct the work of the Bureau. He appoints the assistant director and all other legal assistants and employees of the Bureau and fixes their salaries.

	Date Elected
DIRECTORS	
James N. Moore (dec. 10/17/30).....	July 22, 1909
John H. Fertig.....	Jan. 6, 1931
Harry Hershey (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1938
Robert S. Frey.....	Jan. 3, 1939
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 6, 1941
Robert S. Frey (dec. 9/1/46).....	Jan. 5, 1943
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 7, 1947
(consultant, 1/1-12/31/57)	
Burt R. Glidden.....	Jan. 1, 1957
Harry Hershey.....	Jan. 3, 1961
Edwin W. Tompkins.....	Jan. 1, 1963
Martin L. Murray.....	Jan. 5, 1965
James S. Berger.....	Jan. 17, 1967
John Gailey.....	Jan. 7, 1969
Alvin C. Bush.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert C. Wise.....	Jan. 20, 1975
Russell J. LaMarca.....	Jan. 4, 1977
Joseph Ted Doyle.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert L. Cable.....	Jan. 6, 1981

Carl L. Mease (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1987
John W. Hartman.....	Jan. 3, 1989
Carl L. Mease (acting).....	Jan. 1, 1995
Carl L. Mease.....	Jan. 7, 1997
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 2003

	Date Appointed
ASSISTANT DIRECTORS	
James McKirdy.....	1910
John H. Fertig.....	Jan. 1, 1917
Robert S. Frey.....	Mar. 3, 1931
Harry Hershey.....	Feb. 3, 1935
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 3, 1939
William H. Wood.....	Aug. 1, 1941
S. Edward Hannestad.....	Jan. 5, 1943
Burt R. Glidden.....	Jan. 7, 1947
Theodore S. Gutowicz.....	June 1, 1955
Frank P. Garber.....	Jan. 1, 1959
Carl L. Mease.....	July 1, 1981
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 1997
James L. Walsh.....	Jan. 7, 2003

PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Since 1895, the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association (PLCA) has been serving the needs of reporters who cover politics and the legislative process. The PLCA is the oldest statehouse press corps in the nation.

Its first presiding officer was the late Colonel Henry Hall of the old *Pittsburgh Times*.

Official recognition is given to the association in the Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

The Capitol Newsroom is maintained by the Commonwealth for the use and convenience of the reporters who represent some of Pennsylvania's daily newspapers, radio stations, television stations and Internet news services. It is located at the rear of the E-Floor in the central wing of the Capitol in Room 524.

Officers and directors of the PLCA are elected every two years.

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State Capitol Newsroom

Room 524 E-Floor, Main Capitol Building

Harrisburg, PA 17120

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+Members do not work in the Capitol newsroom.

PAST AND PRESENT

MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the Oath of Office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election (except for Special Elections). The county following each name is their county of residence.

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh	1987-98	Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe	1939-54
Alloway, II, Richard L. (R) Franklin	2009	Davis, Preston B. (R) Northumberland	1963-72
Ammerman, Joseph S. (D) Clearfield	1971-77	(elected 2/19/63, v. Samuel B. Wolfe dec.)	
(resigned 1/4/77); (dec. 10/14/93)		Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne	1955
Andrews, W. Thomas (R) Lawrence (dec. 9/14/09) ..	1973-80	(elected 11/8/55, v. Patrick J. Toole dec.);	
Andrezeski, Anthony B. (D) Erie	1981-96	(dec. 12/5/55)	
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (seated 3/17/09,		Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1989-96
vice James J. Rhoades, dec.)	2009	(resigned 2/5/96)	
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/9/89)	1967-80	Delp, Daniel S. (R) York	1995-98
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster	1985-08	Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware (dec. 8/14/92)	1967-74
Bailey, Daniel A. (R) Centre (dec. 6/4/70)	1963-70	Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh (resigned 1/2/05)	1999-05
Baker, Earl M. (R) Chester (resigned 8/31/95)	1989-95	Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland	1937-58
Baker, Elisabeth J. (R) Luzerne	2007	(resigned 1/27/58) (dec. 4/9/88)	
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette (resigned 12/31/55) ..	1951-55	Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming (dec. 7/2/70)	1955-58
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1941-60	Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/20/67)	1961-67
(elected 11/5/40, v. Thomas E. Kilgallen resigned)		Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/19/70)	1949-56
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/17/69) ..	1949-52	Dinniman, Andrew E. (D) Chester	2006
Beers, Robert O. (R) York	1963-70	(seated 6/19/06, v. Robert J. Thompson, dec.)	
Belan, Albert V. (D) Allegheny	1989-00	DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia	1937-66
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware (dec. 7/26/02)	1961-02	(dec. 5/3/69)	
Berger, James S. (R) Potter (dec. 4/18/84)	1945-66	Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny	1947-50
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie (dec. 11/14/70)	1945-60	Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna	1947-50
Bodack, Leonard J. (D) Allegheny	1979-02	Donolow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia	1955-72
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1991-94	(dec. 11/27/72)	
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton	1999	Dougherty, Charles F. (R) Philadelphia	1973-79
Brightbill, David J. (R) Lebanon	1983-06	(resigned 1/15/79)	
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh	2005	Duffield, William E. (D) Fayette (dec. 1/14/01)	1971-78
(seated 5/3/05, v. Charles W. Dent, resigned)		Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford	1971-81
Brubaker, Mike (R) Lancaster	2007	(resigned 1/20/81); (dec. 1/22/87)	
Brumbaugh, D. Emmert (R) Blair (dec. 4/11/77)	1963-66	Earll, Jane M. (R) Erie	1997
Byrne, Jr., John F. (D) Philadelphia	1967-70	Early, Edward M. (D) Allegheny	1975-86
Byrne, Sr., John F. (D) Philadelphia	1951-52	Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon	1957-64
(resigned 1952); (dec. 8/6/65)		Eichelberger, Jr., John H. (R) Blair	2007
Camiel, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/1/91)	1953-64	Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin	1957-60
Casey, Robert P. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 5/30/00) ...	1963-66	(resigned 5/4/60); (dec. 6/19/60)	
Chapman, Leroy E. (R) Warren (dec. 7/16/67)	1931-62	Erickson, Edwin (R) Delaware	2001
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia	1967-77	(seated 4/23/01, v. F. Joseph Loeper resigned)	
(resigned 12/15/77); (dec. 7/3/02)		Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny (dec. 5/3/67)	1965-67
Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/25/82) ...	1959-72	Ewing, Wayne S. (R) Allegheny	1967-76
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks	1998-06	(seated 11/29/67, v. Edwin C. Ewing dec.)	
(seated 11/24/97, v. David W. Heckler resigned)		Farnese, Jr., Lawrence M. (D) Philadelphia	2009
Coppersmith, W. Louis (D) Cambria	1969-80	Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 1/27/53)	1939-50
(seated 5/26/69); (dec. 1/17/89)		Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1989-94
Corman, J. Doyle (R) Centre	1977-98	(resigned 8/31/94)	
(seated 6/7/77, v. Joseph S. Ammerman resigned)		Ferlo, Jim (D) Allegheny	2003
Corman, Jake (R) Centre	1999	Fetterolf, Jr., Morton H. (R) Montgomery	1964
Costa, Jay (D) Allegheny	1996	(elected 4/28/64, v. Henry J. Proport dec.);	
(seated 5/13/96, v. Michael M. Dawida resigned)		(resigned 7/2/64)	
Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Delaware	1967-68	Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1981-96
(dec. 11/30/01)		Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/84)	1955-66

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/24/94)	1951-74
Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery	1965-78
(seated 11/16/64, v. Henry J. Probert dec.); (dec. 5/20/78)	
Folmer, Michael (R) Lebanon	2007
Fontana, Wayne D. (D) Allegheny	2005
(seated 6/14/05, v. Jack Wagner, resigned)	
Frame, Richard C. (R) Venango (dec. 2/24/77)	1963-77
Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia	1927-34
	1947-50
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh	1951-54
Fumo, Vincent J. (D) Philadelphia	1978-08
(seated 4/3/78, v. Henry J. Cianfrani resigned)	
Gaydos, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny	1967-68
(resigned 11/5/68)	
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin	1977-82
(resigned 12/31/82)	
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny	1939-50
Gerhart, Jr., Robert R. (D) Berks	1969-72
Gerlach, James W. (R) Chester	1995-02
Good, Jr., John G. (R) Beaver	1971-72
(seated 6/21/71, v. Ernest P. Kline resigned)	
Gordner, John R. (R) Columbia	2003
(seated 11/24/03, v. Edward W. Helfrick, resigned)	
Green, Jr., Richard J. (R) Cambria	1965-68
(dec. 12/28/04)	
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1979
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1987-93
(resigned 1/5/93)	
Gurzenda, Joseph E. (D) Schuylkill	1977-80
Hager, Henry G. (R) Lycoming	1973-84
Hall, Lyle Gillis (D) Elk	1963-66
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria	1937-56
	1961-64
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia	1967-88
(seated 11/29/67, v. Charles R. Weiner resigned); (dec. 12/31/88)	
Hare, Fred P. Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned 9/15/53) ..	1947-53
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester (dec. 7/17/60)	1953-60
Hart, Melissa A. (R) Allegheny (resigned 1/3/01)	1991-01
Hawbaker, D. Elmer (R) Franklin (dec. 11/27/94)	1961-72
Hays, Jo (D) Centre (dec. 9/11/87)	1955-62
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks	1993-97
(seated 11/22/93, v. James C. Greenwood resigned); (resigned 8/31/97)	
Helfrick, Edward W. (R) Northumberland	1981-03
(resigned 8/22/03) Hess, Ralph (R) York	1971-90
Hill, Louis G. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/2/78)	1967-78
Hobbs, Frederick H. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 7/22/05) ...	1967-76
Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery (dec. 8/9/05)	1967-02
Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny	1943-56
(resigned 2/7/56)	
Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster	1939-50
(elected 11/8/38, v. John G. Homsher dec.); (dec. 5/3/50)	
Hopper, John D. (R) Cumberland (dec. 6/13/96)	1977-92
Howard, Edward L. (R) Bucks	1971-86
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1994
(seated 11/21/94, v. Chaka Fattah resigned)	
Jirolanio, Justin D. (D) Northampton	1965-66
(seated 11/16/64, v. Gus P. Verona dec.)	

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Johanson, Louis C. (D) Philadelphia	1965-66
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery	1965-66
Jones, Roxanne H. (D) Philadelphia	1985-96
(dec. 5/19/96)	
Jubelirer, Robert C. (R) Blair	1975-06
Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette	1956-70
(seated 12/17/56, v. Eustace Bane resigned)	
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1995
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/20/76)	1959-70
Kelley, James R. (D) Westmoreland	1974-88
(seated 6/17/74, v. John Scales resigned)	
Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia	1940-54
(elected 11/7/39, v. Herbert S. Levin not seated)	
Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster	1951-62
(elected 11/7/50, v. Frederick L. Homsher dec.); (resigned 9/62); (dec. 11/29/69)	
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia	1996
(seated 11/18/96, v. Roxanne H. Jones dec.)	
Kline, Ernest P. (D) Beaver (resigned 1/5/71)	1965-71
Koprivier, Frank Jr. (R) Allegheny	1953-60
Kratzer, Guy M. (R) Lehigh	1983-86
Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson (dec. 3/4/62)	1957-62
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1997-04
Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland	1973-80
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren	1977-84
(seated 6/7/77, v. Richard C. Frame dec.)	
Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny	1967-74
Lane, W.J. (D) Washington	1946-70
(elected 5/21/46, v. Wallace S. Gourley resigned); (dec. 7/7/76)	
LaValle, Gerald J. (D) Beaver	1990-08
(seated 6/4/90, v. James E. Ross resigned)	
Leach, Daylin B. (D) Montgomery	2009
Leader, George M. (D) York	1951-54
Leader, Guy A. (D) York	1944-50
(elected 11/2/43, v. Henry E. Lanius dec.)	
Lemmond, Jr., Charles D. (R) Luzerne	1985-06
(seated 11/20/85, v. Frank J. O'Connell resigned)	
Lentz, William B. (R) Dauphin (dec. 9/18/77)	1965-76
Letzler, A.H. (R) Clearfield (dec. 5/28/72)	1939-54
Lewis, H. Craig (D) Bucks	1975-94
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1979-94
Lloyd, Jr. James R. (D) Philadelphia	1979-84
(seated 4/23/79, v. Charles F. Dougherty resigned); (dec. 8/17/89)	
Loeper, F. Joseph (R) Delaware	1979-00
(resigned 12/31/00)	
Logan, Sean (D) Allegheny	2001
Lord, Jr., John W. (R) Philadelphia	1947-50
Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1973-93
(seated 3/26/73, v. Benjamin R. Donolow dec.); (dec. 5/31/93)	
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford (dec. 8/22/84)	1953-66
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1985-08
Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland	1959-72
(elected 11/4/58, v. John H. Dent resigned); (dec. 10/7/73)	
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford	1947-66
Mallery, Charles R. (R) Blair (dec. 1968)	1935-62
Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon (dec. 5/14/91) ..	1967-82

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Marks, Bruce S. (R) Philadelphia	1994
(elected v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (sworn into office 4/28/94, replacing William Stinson who was removed from office by Order of the U.S. District Court)	
Mazzei, Frank (D) Allegheny	1967-75
(seated 11/29/67, v. John H. Devlin dec.); (service terminated 6/2/75); (dec. 9/26/77)	
McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	1978
(seated 4/3/78, v. Louis G. Hill resigned)	
McCreesh, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1935-46
(dec. 9/9/59)	1951-58
McCreesh, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	1959-74
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia	1952-54
(elected 4/22/52, v. John F. Byrne Sr. resigned); (dec. 1/28/78)	
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny	1935-46
(dec. 5/8/72)	1951-66
McGlinchey, Herbert J. (D) Philadelphia	1965-72
(dec. 6/25/92)	
McGregor, Jack E. (R) Allegheny	1963-70
McIlhinney, Jr., Charles T. (R) Bucks	2007
McKinney, Paul (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/28/95)	1975-82
McLaughlin, III, William J. (R) Philadelphia	1965-66
(elected 11/2/65, v. Martin Silvert dec.)	
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna	1951-62
McPherson, Jr., Donald P. (R) Adams	1949-56
(resigned 5/31/56)	
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia	1949-52
Mellow, Robert J. (D) Lackawanna	1971
Mensch, Robert (R) Montgomery	2009
(elected 9/29/09, v. Robert C. Wonderling resigned)	
Messinger, Henry C. (D) Lehigh (dec. 5/13/91)	1971-82
Miller, John C. (D) Beaver	1953-64
Moore, William J. (R) Perry	1973-88
Morris, Walter E. (R) Jefferson	1963-64
(elected 11/6/62, v. Arthur E. Kromer dec.)	
Mowery, Jr., Harold F. (R) Cumberland	1993-04
Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/3/66)	1955-66
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington	1971-77
(resigned 1/4/77)	
Murphy, Timothy F. (R) Allegheny	1997-03
(resigned 1/3/03)	
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/1/90)	1957-64
	1967-82
Musto, Raphael J. (D) Luzerne	1983
Myers, III, Robert L. (D) Cumberland	1974-76
(seated 6/11/74, v. George N. Wade dec.); (dec. 2/5/93)	
Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence	1949-52
Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/89)	1971-78
Noszka, Stanley M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/15/91) ..	1967-78
O'Connell, Frank J. (R) Luzerne	1979-85
(resigned 8/31/85); (dec. 1/31/04)	
Oesterling, Donald O. (D) Butler	1965-72
O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks	1973
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny	2001
(seated 4/23/01, v. Melissa A. Hart resigned)	
Orlando, Quentin R. (D) Erie	1973-80
Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong (dec. 9/11/69)	1949-69

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Pecora, Frank A. (D) Allegheny	1979-94
Peelor, Murray (R) Indiana	1949-56
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	1985-96
Piasecki, Arthur A. (R) Lackawanna (dec. 8/13/86) ..	1967-70
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	1995
(seated 11/21/95, v. John J. Shumaker resigned)	
Pileggi, Dominic (R) Delaware	2002
(seated 10/16/02, v. Clarence D. Bell, dec.)	
Pippy, John (R) Allegheny	2003
(seated 3/24/03, v. Timothy F. Murphy, resigned)	
Porterfield, Eugene E. (D) Westmoreland	1989-96
Price, Jr., Philip (R) Philadelphia	1979-82
Proper, Henry J. (R) Montgomery (dec. 1/9/64)	1951-64
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1989-08
Rafferty, Jr., John C. (R) Montgomery	2003
Regola, III, Robert T. (R) Westmoreland	2005-08
Regoli, John W. (D) Westmoreland	1987-90
Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton	1967-94
(dec. 3/11/06)	
Rhoades, James J. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 10/18/08) ..	1981-08
Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/2/66)	1959-62
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1991
Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna	1949-52
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1983-90
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	1975-88
(seated 11/17/75, v. Frank Mazzei terminated); (dec. 10/16/88)	
Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton	1959-63
(resigned 8/6/63)	
Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia	1945-52
Ross, James E. (D) Beaver	1973-90
(resigned 2/28/90); (dec. 5/22/93)	
Rovner, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia	1971-74
Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks	1936-60
(elected 4/28/36, v. James E. Norton dec.); (dec. 3/6/68)	
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1985-00
Sarraf, George J. (D) Allegheny)	1956-66
(seated 12/17/56, v. Elmer Holland resigned); (dec. 9/9/66)	
Scales, John N. (D) Westmoreland	1973-74
(resigned 2/4/74)	
Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/94) ...	1975-94
Scanlon, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	1967-70
(dec. 9/13/70)	
Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester (dec. 12/17/52)	1937-52
Scarnati, III, Joseph B. (R) Jefferson	2001
Schaefer, Michael P. (D) Allegheny	1977-80
Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny	1955-58
Schwartz, Allyson Y. (D) Philadelphia	1991-05
(resigned 1/4/05)	
Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon	1955-66
Sesler, William G. (D) Erie	1961-72
Seyler, Harry E. (D) York	1955-62
Shafer, Raymond P. (R) Crawford	1959-62
Shaffer, Charles T. (Tim) (R) Butler	1981-96
Shumaker, John J. (R) Dauphin	
(seated 4/11/83, v. George W. Gekas resigned); (resigned 8/31/95); (dec. 10/13/99)	1983-95
Silvert, Martin (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/10/65)	1951-65

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Singel, Mark S. (D) Cambria	1981-87 (resigned 1/20/87)
Slocum, William L. (R) Warren (resigned 6/1/00)....	1997-00
Smith, Joseph F. (D) Philadelphia	1971-81 (resigned 7/28/81); (dec. 5/21/99)
Smucker, Lloyd K. (R) Lancaster	2009
Snowden, John G. (R) Lycoming	1939-54
Snyder, Richard A. (R) Lancaster	1962-84 (seated 11/11/62, v. Edward J. Kessler resigned); (dec. 6/17/92)
Stack, Michael J. (D) Philadelphia	2001
Staisey, Leonard C. (D) Allegheny (dec. 10/4/90) ...	1961-66
Stampone, Nicholas P. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82 (seated 11/16/81, v. Joseph F. Smith resigned)
Stapleton, Patrick J. (D) Indiana	1970-00 (seated 6/8/70, v. Albert R. Pechan dec.); (dec. 3/10/01)
Stauffer, John (R) Chester	1970-88 (seated 11/17/70, v. John H. Ware III resigned)
Stevenson, George B. (R) Clinton (dec. 3/10/64) ...	1939-62
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria	1987-96 (seated 4/7/87, v. Mark S. Singel resigned)
Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/27/66)	1937-64
Stinson, William (D) Philadelphia	1993-94 (seated 11/18/93, v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (removed from office by Order of the U.S. District Court 2/18/94); (succeeded by Bruce S. Marks)
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1977 (seated 6/7/77, v. Austin J. Murphy resigned)
Street, T. Milton (R) Philadelphia	1981-84
Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford	1961-74 (elected 11/5/60, v. J. Irving Whalley resigned); (dec. 3/1/77)
Sweeney, John James (D) Delaware	1975-78
Tallman, Oscar Jacob (R) Lehigh (dec. 11/30/67)...	1939-50
Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette	1947-50
Tartaglione, Christine M. (D) Philadelphia	1995
Taylor, M. Harvey (R) Dauphin (dec. 5/15/82)	1941-64
Thompson, Robert J. (R) Chester	1995-06 (seated 12/4/95, v. Earl M. Baker resigned) (dec. 1/28/06)
Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery	1969-01 (resigned 8/31/01)
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks	1995
Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 8/5/55)	1949-55
Uliana, Joseph M. (R) Northampton	1995-98
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland	2005
VanSant, John T. (R) Lehigh (dec. 10/2/72)	1955-70

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton	1963-64 (elected 11/6/63, v. Fred B. Rooney resigned); (dec. 3/6/64)
Vogel, Jr., Elder A. (R) Beaver	2009
Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland (dec. 1/9/74)	1941-74
Wagner, Jack E. (D) Allegheny	1994-05 (seated 5/24/94, v. Eugene F. Scanlon dec.); (resigned 1/18/05)
Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 9/10/91)	1945-64
Walker, Ernest F. (R) Cambria (dec. 5/2/65)	1957-60
Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny (dec. 12/9/76)	1939-54
Ward, Kim L. (R) Westmoreland	2009
Ware, III, John H. (R) Chester	1961-70 (resigned 8/28/70); (dec. 7/29/97)
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia	2005 (seated 6/14/05, v. Allyson Y. Schwartz resigned)
Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware (dec.)	1949-60
Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks (dec. 6/21/60)	1947-58
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1999
Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia	1953-67 (resigned 6/28/67)
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1983-06
Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset	1955-60 (elected 11/2/54, v. Fred P. Hare Jr. resigned); (resigned 8/18/60); (dec. 3/8/80)
White, Donald C. (R) Indiana	2001
White, Mary Jo (R) Venango	1997
Willard, James E. (R) Mercer	1967-70
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1999
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery	2001-08 (seated 12/3/01, v. Richard A. Tilghman, resigned)
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1983-98
Wilt, Roy W. (R)	1981-90 (seated 4/21/81, v. R. Budd Dwyer resigned)
Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union	1946-62 (elected 5/21/46, v. William I. Troutman resigned); (dec. 12/12/62)
Wonderling, Robert C (R) Montgomery	2003-09 (resigned 7/28/09)
Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery	1946-50 (elected 5/21/46, v. Franklin S. Edmonds dec.); (dec. 2/15/64)
Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne (dec. 10/18/82)	1947-54 1967-78
Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria	1997
Yatron, Gus (D) Berks (dec. 3/13/03)	1961-68
Yaw, Gene (R) Lycoming	2009
Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (dec. 9/19/58) ..	1949-58
Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny	1969-88

MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1975

For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104; for members with service from 1950 through 1974 see volume 115.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election. The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service
Abraham, Donald A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/24/78) ..	1975-78
Acosta, Ralph D. (R) Philadelphia	1985-94
Adolph, William F. Jr. (R) Delaware	1989-
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh	1983-86
Alden, John (R) Delaware (dec. 6/6/90)	1979-82
Alderette, Barry L. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/17/96)	1983-84
Allen, Bob (R) Schuylkill	1989-06
Anderson, Daniel L. (R) Allegheny	1991-92
Anderson, John Hope (R) York (dec. 5/26/05)	1961-82
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/9/92) ..	1955-72
Angstadt, Paul J. (R) Berks	1983-92
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (resigned 3/17/09) ...	1985-09
Armstrong, Gibson C. (R) Lancaster	2002-06
(elected 7/16/02 v. John Barley resigned)	
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster	1977-84
Armstrong, Thomas E. (R) Lancaster	1991-02
Arnold, Ed (D) Lebanon	1991-92
Arthurs, Jack R. (D) Butler	1971-78
Arty, Mary Ann (R) Delaware (dec. 10/26/00)	1979-88
Austin, Robb (D) Allegheny	1979-80
Baker, Jane S (R) Lehigh	2001-02
Baker, Matthew E. (R) Tioga	1993-
Baldwin, Roy E. (R) Lancaster	2003-06
Baldwin, William E. (D) Schuylkill	1983-88
Barber, James (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/23/01)	1969-86
Barbin, Bryan (D) Cambria	2009-
Bard, Ellen M. (R) Montgomery	1995-04
Barley, John E. (R) Lancaster (resigned 4/2/02)	1985-02
Barrar, Stephen E. (R) Delaware	1997-
Bastian, Bob (R) Somerset	1999-08
Battisto, Joseph W. (D) Monroe	1983-00
Bradford, Matthew D. (D) Montgomery	2009-
Bear, John C. (R) Lancaster	2007-
Bebko-Jones, Linda (D) Erie	1993-06
Belardi, Fred (D) Lackawanna	1979-06
Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (D) Northumberland	1981-
Bellomini, Robert E. (D) Erie	1965-78
(resigned 6/13/78; dec. 10/20/89)	
Beloff, Leland (R) Philadelphia (resigned 5/3/84)	1967-70
	1977-84
Bennett, Reid L. (D) Mercer (dec. 1/26/00)	1965-80
Benninghoff, Kerry A. (R) Centre	1997-
Bennington, Lisa (D) Allegheny	2007-08
Beren, Daniel E. (R) Montgomery	1967-76
Berlin, Theodore (D) Bucks (dec. 5/87)	1975-78
Berson, Norman S. (D) Philadelphia	1967-82
Beyer, Karen D. (R) Lehigh	2005-
(elected 7/19/05 v. Patrick M. Browne resigned)	
Bianucci Vince (D) Beaver	2003-08
Billow, Andrew Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 11/16/03)	1989-92
Birmelin, Jerry (R) Wayne	1985-06
Bishop, Louise Williams (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Bittinger, Adam (D) Cambria	1977-78

	Term of Service
Bittle, R. Harry (R) Franklin	1968-82
Black, Ronald E. (R) Venango	1985-92
Blackwell, Lucien E. (D) Philadelphia	1973-76
(dec. 1/24/03)	
Blackwell, Thomas W IV (D) Philadelphia	2005-08
Blaum, Kevin (D) Luzerne	1981-06
Boback, Karen (R) Luzerne	2007-
Bonetto, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/18/88)	1965-76
Book, Raymond T. (R) Allegheny	1983-88
Borski, Robert A. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-82
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York	1985-90
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton	1995-98
Bowley, Curt (D) Warren	1985-92
Bowser, Harry E. (R) Erie	1979-88
Boyd, Scott W. (R) Lancaster	2003-
Boyes, Karl (R) Erie (dec. 5/11/03)	1981-03
Boyle, Brendan F. (D) Philadelphia	2009-
Bradley, Joseph P. Jr. (D) Northumberland	1975-76
(dec. 1/8/94)	
Brandt, Kenneth E. (R) Lancaster	1973-90
Brennan, Joseph F. (D) Lehigh	2007-
Briggs, Tim (D) Montgomery	2009-
Brooks, Michele (R) Mercer	2007-
Brooks, Wallis (R) Montgomery	2002-02
Broujos, John (D) Cumberland	1983-92
Brown, Harold L. (D) Berks	1977-82
Brown, Vanessa Lowery (D) Philadelphia	2009-
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/3/05)	1995-05
Brunner, John L. (D) Washington (dec. 1/1/80)	1965-80
Bunt, Raymond Jr. (R) Montgomery	1983-06
Burd, James M. (R) Butler	1977-90
Burns, Barbara A. (D) Allegheny	1994-
(elected 3/7/94, v. Thomas Murphy resigned)	
Burns, Edward F. Jr. (R) Bucks	1973-90
Burns, Frank (D)	2009-
Bush, Alvin C. (R) Lycoming	1961-70
	1984-94
Butera, Robert J. (R) Montgomery	1963-77
(resigned 12/14/77)	
Butkovitz, Alan L. (D) Philadelphia	1991-05
(resigned 12/31/05)	
Buxton, Ronald I. (D) Dauphin	1993-
Caltagirone, Thomas R. (D) Berks	1977-
Cappabianca, Italo S. (D) Erie (dec. 5/28/01)	1979-01
Cappelli, Steven W (R) Lycoming	2001-08
Caputo, Charles N. (D) Allegheny (dec. 5/86)	1967-78
Carlson, Edgar A. (R) Tioga (dec. 6/24/08)	1985-92
Carn, Andrew J. (D) Philadelphia	1983-00
Carone, Patricia (R) Butler	1991-98
Carroll, Mike (D) Luzerne	2007-
Cassidy, Michael E. (D) Blair	1977-78
Casorio, James E. Jr. (D) Westmoreland	1997-
Causar, Martin T. (R) McKean	2003-

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Cawley, Gaynor (D) Lackawanna	1981-06
Cessar, Richard J. (R) Allegheny	1971-94
Chadwick, J. Scot (R) Bradford	1985-00
Checchio, I. Harry (R) Philadelphia	1973-78
Chess, Richard B. (D) Allegheny	1979-80
Christiana, Jim (R) Beaver	2009-
Cianciulli, Matthew Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1976-79 (dec. 11/15/08)
Cimini, Anthony J. (R) Lycoming (dec. 8/25/87)	1975-87
Civera, Mario J. Jr. (R) Delaware	1980-
Clark, Brian D. (D) Allegheny	1979-90
Clark, Daniel F. (R) Juniata	1989-02
Clark, James H. (R) Montgomery	1989-90
Clark, Rita (R) Cambria	1979-80
Clymer, Paul I. (R) Bucks	1981-
Cochran, Harry Young (D) Fayette	1979-82
Cohen, Lita Indzel (R) Montgomery	1993-02
Cohen, Mark B. (D) Philadelphia	1974- (elected 5/21/74, v. Eugene Gelfand resigned 1/7/74)
Colaella, Nicholas A. (D) Beaver	1981-02
Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D) Washington	1989-98
Cole, Kenneth J. (D) Adams	1975-92
Conklin, H. Scott (D) Centre	2007-
Coleman Jeff (R) Armstrong	2001-04
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks	1993-97 (elected 11/22/93, v. David W. Heckler resigned)
Cordisco, John F. (D) Bucks	1981-86
Cornell, Roy W. (R) Montgomery	1979-04 (dec. 1/1/04)
Cornell, Sue (R) Montgomery	2004-06 (elected 3/9/04, v. Roy W. Cornell dec.)
Corpora, Joseph III (D) Northampton	1995-98
Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr. (D) Bucks	1991-06
Coslett, Franklin (R) Luzerne	1978-86
Costa, Dom (D) Allegheny	2009-
Costa, Paul (D) Allegheny	1999-
Cox, Jim (R) Berks	2007-
Cowell, Ronald R. (D) Allegheny	1975-98
Coy, Jeffrey W. (D) Franklin (resigned 9/2/04)	1983-04
Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (R) Montgomery	2003-06
Crawford, Patricia (R) Chester (dec. 2/11/07)	1969-76
Creighton, Thomas C (R) Lancaster	2001-
Cruz, Angel (D) Philadelphia	2001-
Cumberland, James L. (R) Clarion	1975-76
Cunningham, Gregg L. (R) Centre	1978-82
Curry, Lawrence H. (D) Montgomery	1993-
Cutler, Bryan (R) Lancaster	2007-
Daikeler, Bert C. (R) Montgomery	1981-82
Dailey, Mary Ann R. (R) Montgomery	1999-04
Daley, Peter J. II (D) Washington	1983-
Dally, Craig A. (R) Northampton	1997-
Davies, John S. (R) Berks	1975-92
Day, Gary (R) Lehigh	2009-
Davis, Donald M. (D) Fayette (dec. 10/23/76)	1969-76
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny	1979-88
Deal, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/3/87)	1981-87
Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (D) Allegheny	2009-
DeLuca, Anthony M. (D) Allegheny	1983-
DeMedio, A.J. (D) Washington (dec. 5/14/97)	1967-82
DePasquale, Eugene (D) York	2007-

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Delozier, Sheryl (R) Cumberland	2009-
Dempsey, Thomas W. (R) Lycoming	1987-00
Denlinger, Gordon (R) Lancaster	2003- (elected 3/18/03, v. Leroy M. Zimmerman dec.)
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh	1991-98
Dermody, Frank (D) Allegheny	1991-
DeVerter Walter F. (R) Mifflin	1973-88
DeWeese, H. William (D) Greene	1976-
DiCarlo, David C. (D) Erie	1973-80
DiDonato, Anthony Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1975-76 (dec. 5/10/89)
Dietterick, Scott (R) Luzerne	1987-90
Dietz, Clarence E. (R) Bedford (dec. 6/23/93)	1975-86
DiGirolamo, Gene (R) Bucks	1995
Dininni, Rudolph (R) Dauphin (dec.12/16/98)	1967-90
Distler, James T. (R) Elk	1985-90
Diven, Michael (D) Allegheny	2001-06 (eff. 1/31/05, Republican)
Dombrowski, Bernard J. (D) Erie (dec. 11/11/95)	1971-90
Donatucci, Robert C. (D) Philadelphia	1980-
Donatucci, Ronald R. (D) Philadelphia	1977-80 (resigned 1/7/80)
Dorr, Donald W. (R) York	1973-90
Doyle, Joseph T. (D) Delaware	1971-78
Dreibelbis, Galen E. (D) Centre	1971-76
Druce, Thomas W. (R) Bucks	1993-00
Drucker, Paul J. (D) Chester	2009-
Duffy, Roger F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/31/07)	1977-88
Dumas, Alija (D) Philadelphia	1968- 1976-80
Durham, Kathrynann (R) Delaware	1979-96
Eachus, Todd A. (D) Luzerne	1997-
Earley, Arthur F. (R) Delaware (dec. 6/9/81)	1979-81
Eckensberger, William H. Jr. (D) Lehigh	1965-76
Egolf, C. Allan (R) Perry	1993-04
Ellis, Brian (R) Butler	2005-
Emerson, Junius M. (D) Philadelphia	1965-68 (dec. 4/23/92)
Englehart, Harry A. Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 5/82)	1965-78
Evans, Dwight (D) Philadelphia	1981-
Evans, John R (R) Erie	2001-
Everett, Garth D. (R) Lycoming	2007-
Fabrizio, Florindo J. (D) Erie	2003-
Fairchild, Russell H. (R) Union	1989-
Fajt, Gregory C. (D) Allegheny	1991-96
Fargo, Howard L. (R) Mercer (elected 6/22/81)	1981-00
Farmer, Elaine F. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/6/01)	1987-96
Farry, Frank A. (R) Bucks	2009-
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia	1983-88
Fawcett, Charlotte D. (R) Montgomery	1971-76 (dec. 7/1/98)
Fee, Thomas J. (D) Lawrence	1969-94
Feese, Brett O. (R) Lycoming	1995-06
Fichter, John W. (R) Montgomery	1993-06
Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia	1955-77 (resigned 5/23/77)
Fischer, Roger R. (R) Washington	1967-88
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny	1975-80
Flaherty, Shawn T. (D) Allegheny	2006-06 (elected 4/11/06 v. Jeffrey Habay resigned)

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Flaherty, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Fleagle, Patrick E. (R) Franklin	1989-06
Fleck, Daniel R. (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Fleck, Mike (R) Huntingdon	2007-
Flick, Robert J. (R) Chester	1983-06
Forcier, Teresa E. (R) Crawford	1991-06
Foster, A. Carville Jr. (R) York	1973-92
Foster, William W. (R) Wayne (dec. 1/25/00)	1971-84
Fox, Jon D. (R) Montgomery (resigned 1/16/92)	1985-92
Frankel, Dan B. (D) Allegheny	1999-
Frazier, Robert F. (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Freeman, Robert L. (D) Northampton	1983-94
Freind, Stephen F. (R) Delaware	1976-92
Fryer, Lester K. (D) Berks (dec. 5/3/90)	1963-86
Gabig, William I. (R) Cumberland	2001-
Gabler, Matthew (R) Clearfield	2009-
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks (dec. 2/5/92)	1959-86
Gallen, James J. (R) Berks	1965-92
Galloway, John T. (D) Bucks	2007-
Gamble, Ronald (D) Allegheny	1977-96
Gannon, Thomas P. (R) Delaware	1979-06
Garzia, Ralph A. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Gatski, Ronald (D) Luzerne	1977-80
Geesey, Eugene R. (R) Cumberland	1969-80
Geisler, Robert A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/93)	1967-78
Geist, Richard A. (R) Blair	1979-
George, Camille (D) Clearfield	1975-
George, Margaret H. (D) Bucks	1977-80
Gerber, Michael F. (D) Montgomery	2005-
Gergely, Marc J. (D) Allegheny	2003-
Gerlach, Jim (R) Chester	1991-94
Giammarco, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia	1975-80
(dec. 10/28/04)	
Gibbons, Jaret (D) Lawrence	2007-
Gigliotti, Frank J. (D) Allegheny (resigned 6/15/00)	1989-00
Gillespie, Keith R. (R) York	2003-
Gillespie, Patrick B. (D) Delaware	1975-76
Gillette, Helen D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/25/91)	1967-78
Gingrich, Mauree (R) Lebanon	2003-
Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1979-00
Gleason, Patrick A. (R) Cambria (dec. 2/82)	1971-76
Gleeson, Francis E. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1969-78
Godshall, Robert W. (R) Montgomery	1983-
Goebel, Ronald P. (D) Prev. (R), Allegheny	1977-80
Good, Matthew (R) Erie	2003-06
(elected 7/22/03, v. Karl Boyes dec.)	
Goodman, James A. (D) Schuylkill	1965-66
	1969-80
Goodman, Neal (D) Schuylkill	2003-
Gordner, John R. (D) Columbia	1993-03
(resigned 11/24/03)	
Grabowski, Stephen S. (D) Allegheny	1979-82
Gray, Clifford (D) Philadelphia	1977-82
Green, James A. (D) Butler	1975-76
Greenfield, Roland (D) Philadelphia (dec. 8/22/97)	1967-82
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery	1977-78
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks	1981-86
Grell, Glen R. (R) Cumberland	2005-
Grieco, Joseph V. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/2/06)	1973-84

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Gring, Harry H. (R) Lancaster (dec. 8/7/92)	1967-76
Grove, Seth M. (R) York	2009-
Grucela, Richard T. (D) Northampton	1999-
Gruitza, Michael C. (D) Mercer	1981-06
Gruppo, Leonard Q. (R) Northampton	1979-98
Habay, Jeffrey Earl (R) Allegheny	1995-06
(resigned 2/7/06)	
Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R) Montgomery	1980-92
Haluska, Edward J. (D) Cambria (dec. 6/12/02)	1981-94
Haluska, Gary (D) Cambria	1995-
Halverson, Kenneth S. (R) Somerset	1967-80
Hamilton, John H. Jr. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 8/86)	1965-78
Hammock, Charles P. (D) Philadelphia	1973-76
Hanna, Michael K. Sr. (D) Clinton	1991-
Harhai, R. Ted (D) Westmoreland	1998-
Harhart, Julie (R) Northampton	1995-
Harkins, Patrick J. (D) Erie	2007-
Harley, Ellen A. (R) Montgomery	1991-94
Harper, Kate (R) Montgomery	2001-
Harper, Ruth B. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/13/06)	1977-92
Harris, C. Adam (R) Juniata	2003-
Hasay, George C. (R) Luzerne	1973-06
Haskell, H. Harrison II (R) Crawford	1971-78
(dec. 7/28/90)	
Haste, Jeff (R) Dauphin	1996-
Hayden, Richard (D) Philadelphia	1987-92
Hayes, David S. (R) Erie (resigned 6/23/80)	1969-80
Hayes, Samuel E. Jr. (R) Blair	1971-92
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks (resigned 8/23/93)	1987-93
Heiser, Lori (R) Allegheny	1981-82
Helfrick, Edward (R) Northumberland	1977-80
Helm, Susan C. (R) Dauphin	2007-
Hennessey, Timothy F. (R) Chester	1993-
Hepford, H. Joseph (R) Dauphin	1963-76
Herman, Lynn B. (R) Centre	1983-06
Hershey, Arthur D. (R) Chester	1983-08
Hess, Dick Lee (R) Bedford	1987-
Hickernell, David S. (R) Lancaster	2003-
Hill, Sherman L. (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/8/84)	1965-76
Hoeffel, Joseph M. III (D) Montgomery	1977-84
Homer, Max H. (D) Allegheny	1965-74
Honaman, June N. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/3/94)	1977-88
Hopkins, Forest W. (R) Erie (dec. 4/27/78)	1967-78
Horgos, Robert P. (D) Allegheny	1981-82
Horn, Harold A. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/85)	1971-72
Homaman, John (D) Erie	2007-
Horsey, Mike (D) Philadelphia	1995-04
Houghton, Tom (D) Chester	2009-
Howlett, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia	1985-90
(dec. 11/18/04)	
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia	1987-94
Hutchinson, Amos K. (D) Westmoreland	1969-88
(dec. 8/1/90)	
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango	1993-
Hutchinson, William D. (R) Schuylkill	1973-82
(dec. 10/15/95)	
Irviss, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/16/06)	1959-88
Itkin, Ivan (D) Allegheny	1973-98
Jackson, George W. (R) Lebanon	1981-90
Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R) McKean	1987-02

	<u>Term of Service</u>
James, Harold (D) Philadelphia	1989-08
Jarolin, Stanley J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 5/13/00)	1983-98
Johnson, Edwin G. (R) Blair (dec. 5/6/99)	1979-92
Johnson, Joel J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 4/6/09)	1969-80
Johnson, Kenyatta J. (D) Philadelphia	2009-
Jones, James F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-80
Josephs, Babette (D) Philadelphia	1985-
Kaiser, Ralph (D) Allegheny	1989-02
Kanuck, George J. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/6/82) ..	1979-82
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette	1983-94
Katz, Alvin (R) Philadelphia	1970-78
Kauffman, Rob (R) Franklin	2005-
Keller, Mark K. (R) Perry	2005-
Keller, William F. (D) Philadelphia	1993-
Kelly, Anita Palermo (D) Philadelphia	1963-78
(elected 11/5/63, v. Wm. J. Kelly dec. 8/15/90)	
Kelly, James B. III (R) Allegheny	1971-76
Kennedy, John (R) Cumberland	1981-88
Kenney, George T. Jr. (R) Philadelphia	1985-08
Kernick, Phyllis T. (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/7/80) .	1975-80
Kessler, David R. (D) Berks	2007-
Killion, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	2003-
(elected 6/17/03, v. Matthew J. Ryan dec.)	
King, Chris (D) Bucks	2007-08
King, David Orr (R) Mercer	1991-96
Kirkland, Thaddeus (D) Delaware	1993-
Kistler, Guy A. (R) Cumberland (dec. 2/16/88)	1961-76
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia	1987-88
Klingaman, William K. Sr. (R) Schuylkill	1973-84
(dec. 8/13/91)	
Knepper, James W. Jr. (R) Allegheny	1971-80
Knight, William W. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/87)	1979-80
Knowles, Jerry (R) Schuylkill	2009-
(elected 5/19/09)	
Kolter, Joseph P. (D) Beaver	1969-82
Kondrich, Ted V. (R) Allegheny	1989-90
Kortz, William C., II (D) Allegheny	2007-
Kosinski, Gerard A. (D) Philadelphia	1983-92
Kotik, Nick (D) Allegheny	2003-
Kowalyszyn, Russell (D) Northampton	1965-84
(dec. 4/17/88)	
Krebs, Edward H. (R) Lebanon	1991-02
Krieger, Tim (R) Westmoreland	2009-
Kruszewski, Kenneth E. (D) Erie	1991-92
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland	1977-96
Kula, Deberah (D) Fayette	2007-
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (resigned 6/7/77)	1973-77
LaGrotta, Frank (D) Lawrence	1987-06
LaMarca, Russell J. (D) Berks (dec. 10/2/01)	1965-76
Langtry, Alice S. (R) Allegheny	1985-92
Lashinger, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery	1978-90
Laub, Martin L. (R) Montgomery	1993-94
Laudadio, John F. Sr. (D) Westmoreland	1963-77
(dec. 6/7/77)	
Laughlin, Charles P. (D) Beaver (dec. 4/10/88)	1973-88
Laughlin, Susan (D) Beaver	1989-04
Lawless, John A. (R) Montgomery	1991-02
Leach, Daylin (D) Montgomery	2003-08
Lederer, Marie A. (D) Philadelphia	1993-06

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Lederer, Raymond F. (D) Philadelphia	1974-76
(dec. 12/1/08)	
Lee, Kenneth E. (R) Wyoming	1989-94
Leh, Dennis E. (R) Berks	1987-06
Lehr, Stanford I. (R) York (dec. 10/30/92)	1969-84
Lentz, Bryan R. (D) Delaware	2007-
Lescovitz, Victor John (D) Washington	1980-06
Letterman, Russell P. (D) Centre (dec. 2/8/90)	1971-90
Levdansky, David K. (D) Allegheny	1985-
Levi, Joseph II (R) Venango	1975-84
Levin, Stephen E. (D) Philadelphia	1977-86
(resigned 1/6/86)	
Lewis, Kelly (R) Monroe (resigned 12/6/04)	2001-04
Lewis, Marilyn S. (R) Montgomery	1979-82
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette	1973-78
Linton, Gordon J. (D) Philadelphia	1983-93
(resigned 8/13/93)	
Livengood, Henry (D) Armstrong (dec. 12/17/88) ...	1977-88
Lloyd, William R. Jr. (D) Somerset	1981-98
Logue, Charles (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/6/00)	1976-78
Longietti, Mark (D) Mercer	2007-
Lucyk, Edward J. (D) Schuylkill	1981-02
Lynch, E. Raymond (R) Chester	1979-80
Lynch, Frank J. (R) Delaware (dec. 1/87)	1967-80
Lynch, Jim (R) Warren	1993-04
Mackereth, Beverly (R) York	2001-08
Mackowski, William D. (R) McKean (dec. 11/22/02)	1977-86
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	1977-84
Maher, John A. III (R) Allegheny	1998-
Mahoney, Tim (D) Fayette	2007-
Maine, Connie G. (D) Crawford	1987-90
Maiale, Nicholas J. (D) Philadelphia	1980-92
Maitland, Stephen R. (R) Adams	1993-06
Major, Sandra J. (R) Susquehanna	1995-
Manderino, James J. (D) Westmoreland	1967-89
(dec. 12/26/89)	
Manderino, Kathy M. (D) Philadelphia	1993-
Manmiller, Joseph C. (R) Dauphin (dec. 10/13/08) .	1975-88
Mann, Jennifer L. (D) Lehigh	1999-
Mantz, Carl W. (R) Berks	2007-08
Markosek, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Marmion, Frank J. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/1/97) ...	1981-84
Marshall, Jim (R) Beaver	2007-
Marsico, Ronald S. (R) Dauphin	1989-
Masland, Albert H. (R) Cumberland	1993-00
Matzie, Robert F. (D) Beaver	2009-
Mayernik, David J. (D) Allegheny	1983-02
McCall, Keith R. (D) Carbon	1982-
McCall, Thomas J. (D) Carbon (dec. 12/24/81)	1975-81
McClatchy, Richard A. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-88
(dec. 2/26/04)	
McCue, John B. (R) Armstrong	1963-64
	1971-76
McGeehan, Michael Patrick (D) Philadelphia	1991-
McGill, Eugene F. (R) Montgomery	1995-06
McGinnis, Patrick J. (R) Montgomery	1973-78
(dec. 11/15/90)	
McGraw, Andrew J. (D) Allegheny	1967-76
McHale, Katherine (D) Lehigh	1991-92

	<u>Term of Service</u>
McHale, Paul (D) Lehigh.....	1983-91 (resigned for military service 2/25/91)
McHugh, Constance Black (R) Philadelphia	1991-92 (dec. 9/20/97)
McIlhattan, Fred (R) Clarion	1997-08
McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr. (R) Bucks	1998-06
McIntyre, James M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1975-84 (dec. 10/8/91)
McIvaine Smith, Barbara (D) Chester.....	2007-
McKelvey, Gerald J. (R) Philadelphia	1979-80
McLane, William J. (D) Lackawanna	1975-78
McMonagle, Gerald F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-84
McNally, Christopher K. (D) Allegheny	1989-94
McNaughton, Mark S. (R) Dauphin	1997-06
McVerry, Terrence F. (R) Allegheny	1979-90
Mebus, Charles F. (R) Montgomery	1965-78 (dec. 1/12/90)
Melio, Anthony J. (D) Bucks.....	1987-
Meluskey, Frank J. (D) Lehigh (dec. 11/22/78).....	1977-78
Menhorn, Harry G. Jr. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/08)	1975-76
Mensch, Bob (R) Montgomery.....	2007-09 (resigned 10/19/09)
Metcalfe, Daryl D. (R) Butler.....	1999-
Merry, James R. (R) Crawford (dec. 2/1/01)	1981-96
Metzgar, Carl Walker (R) Somerset.....	2009-
Miccarelli, Nick (R) Delaware	2009-
Michlovic, Thomas A. (D) Allegheny	1979-02
Micozzie, Nicholas Anthony (R) Delaware	1979-
Mihalich, Herman (D) Westmoreland	1991-97 (dec. 9/30/97)
Milanovich, Fred R. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/13/97).....	1975-80
Millard, David (R) Columbia	2004- (elected 1/27/04 v. John R. Gordner resigned)
Miller, Marvin E. Sr. (R) Lancaster (dec. 10/4/99) ...	1967-76
Miller, Marvin E. Jr. (R) Lancaster.....	1973-90
Miller, Ronald E. (R) York.....	1999-
Miller, Sheila (R) Berks	1993-06
Milliron, John P. (D) Blair.....	1975-78
Milne, Duane (R) Chester	2007-
Mirabito, Richard (D) Lycoming	2009-
Miscevich, George (D) Allegheny	1975-78 (dec. 12/24/03).....
Moehlmann, Nicholas B. (R) Lebanon	1975-90
Morris, Samuel W. (D) Chester (dec. 12/17/95)	1971-78 1981-90
Moul, Dan (R) Adams	2007-
Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland	1977-90
Moyer, Jay R. (R) Montgomery.....	2007-08
Mrkonic, Emil (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/23/02)	1975-92
Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/27/96)....	1955-82
Mullen, Michael M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/19/78)	1971-72 1974-78
Mundy, Phyllis (D) Luzerne.....	1991-
Murphy, Kevin P. (D) Lackawanna	2009-
Murphy, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-94 (resigned 12/15/93)
Murt, Thomas P. (R) Montgomery	2007-
Mustio, T. Mark (R) Allegheny.....	2003- (elected 6/17/03, v. John R. Pippy resigned)
Musto, Raphael (D) Luzerne.....	1971-80

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Myers, John (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-
Myers, Michael (D) Philadelphia.....	1971-76
Nahill, Charles F. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-92
Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland	1989-08
Nickol, Steven R. (R) York	1991-08
Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny	1969-80
Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry	1973-92
Nyce, Robert E. (R) Northampton	1991-96
O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne	1963-80
O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia.....	1977-80 1983-
O'Brien, Michael H. (D) Philadelphia	2007-
O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04) ..	1967-78
O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia	1974-93 (elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 1/7/74; resigned 12/31/93)
O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion	2009-
Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny.....	1981-98
Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia	1973-
O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks	2003-
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01) ...	1997-01
Pallone, John E. (D) Westmoreland	2001-
Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery	1965-78 (dec. 3/18/92)
Parker, Cherelle L. (D) Philadelphia	2005- (elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned)
Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny	1967-78
Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne.....	2007-
Payne, John D. (R) Dauphin.....	2003-
Payton, Tony J. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	2007-
Peifer, Michael (R) Pike	2007-
Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny	1981-82
Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia	1973-76
Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93)	1959-76
Perry, Scott (R) York.....	2007-
Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-
Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong.....	1989-00 (elected 5/16/89)
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	1977-84 (elected 11/28/77)
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland	1973-94 (dec. 3/13/95)
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland.....	1995-
Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks)	2003-
Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny.....	1981-08
Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97)	1993-97
Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland.....	1980-
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin.....	1977-96
Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford	2001-
Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia	1967-90
Pippy, John R. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03)	1997-03
Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-06
Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester.....	1973-96
Platts, Todd R. (R) York.....	1993-00
Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec. 3/14/81) ..	1973-80
Pott, George F. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 9/5/01).....	1977-86
Pratt, Ralph D. (D) Lawrence (resigned 1/8/86).....	1975-86
Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton	1959-78 (dec. 4/85)

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Pressmann, John F. (D) Lehigh	1985-90
Preston, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1983-
Pucciarelli, Nicholas A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 9/83)	1979-82
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	1979-88
Pyle, Jeffrey P. (R) Armstrong	2005-
Pyles, Vern (R) Montgomery	1975-80
Quest, William J. (D) Allegheny (sworn in 6/5/78) ... (dec. 2/23/91)	1978-
Quigley, Thomas J (R) Montgomery	2005-
Quinn, Marguerite (R) Bucks	2007-
Ramaley, Sean M. (D) Beaver	2005-08
Ramos, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia	1995-00
Rapp, Kathy (R) Warren	2005-
Rappaport, Samuel (D) Philadelphia	1971-84
Rasco, Albert (R) Allegheny (dec. 1/19/89)	1980-82
Ravenstahl, Robert P. (D) Allegheny	1975-78
Raymond, Ronald C. (R) Delaware	1985-08
Readshaw, Harry A. (D) Allegheny	1995-
Reber, Robert D. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1981-98
Reed, David (R) Indiana	2003-
Reed, Stephen R. (D) Dauphin	1975-80
Reese, Mike (R) Westmoreland	2009-
Reichley, Douglas G. (R) Lehigh	2003-
Reinard, Roy (R) Bucks	1983-02
Renninger, John S. (R) Bucks (dec. 4/2/05)	1965-76
Renwick, William F. (D) Elk (dec. 2/28/81)	1955-78
Rhodes, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny	1973-80
Richardson, David P. (D) Philadelphia	1973-95 (dec. 8/18/95)
Rieger, William W. (D) Philadelphia	1967-06
Ritter, James P. (D) Lehigh	1965-82
Ritter, Karen A. (D) Lehigh	1987-94
Roae, Brad (R) Crawford	2007-
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	1983-90
Roberts, Lawrence (D) Fayette	1993-06
Robinson, William Russell (D) Allegheny	1989-02
Rock, Todd (R) Franklin	2007-
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	1979-82
Rodgers, John M. (D) Bucks	1979-80
Roebuck, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1985- (elected 5/21/85, v. James D. Williams dec.)
Rohrer, Samuel E. (R) Berks	1993-
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	1973-75 (resigned 11/17/75; dec. 10/15/88)
Rooney, T.J. (D) Northampton	1993-06
Ross, Chris (R) Chester	1997-
Ross, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/23/90) ..	1975-76
Rublely, Carole A. (R) Chester	1993-08
Rudy, Ruth C. (D) Centre	1983-96
Ruffing, Kenneth W. (D) Allegheny	1999-06
Ruggiero, Philip S. (D) Northampton	1967-78 (dec. 11/7/03)
Ryan, Matthew J. (R) Delaware (dec. 3/29/03)	1963-03
Rybak, William C. (D) Northampton (dec. 2/3/04) ...	1967-72 1981-90
Sabatina, John P., Jr. (D) Philadelphia	2006- (elected 3/14/06 v. Alan Butkowitz resigned)
Sainato, Christopher (D) Lawrence	1995-
Saloom, Eugene G. (D) Westmoreland	1967-76 1983-92

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	1973-84
Samuelson, Steve (D) Northampton	1999-
Santarsiero, Steve J. (D) Bucks	2009-
Santoni, Dante Jr. (D) Berks	1993-
Sather, Larry O. (R) Huntingdon	1993-06
Saurman, George E. (R) Montgomery	1981-94
Saylor, Stanley E. (R) York	1993-
Scanlon, Agnes M. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78
Scavello, Mario M. (R) Monroe	2002- (elected 4/23/02 v. Chris Wogan resigned)
Scheaffer, John E. (R) Cumberland (dec. 3/29/90) ..	1971-80
Scheetz, Terry R. (R) Lancaster	1983-94
Schmitt, C.L. (D) Westmoreland (dec. 2/20/93)	1965-80
Schröder, Curt (R) Chester	1995-
Schuler, Jere W. (R) Lancaster	1983-02
Schweder, J. Michael (D) Northampton	1975-80
Scirica, Anthony J. (R) Montgomery	1971-80
Scrimenti, Thomas J. (D) Erie	1989-04
Seip, Tim (D) Schuylkill	2007-
Seltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon	1957-80
Semmel, Paul W. (R) Lehigh	1983-06
Serafini, Frank A. (R) Lackawanna	1979-00
Seventy, Steve (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/7/88)	1979-88
Seyfert, R. Tracy (R) Crawford (resigned 6/1/00) ...	1997-00
Shadding, David L. (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
Shane, William Rodger (D) Indiana	1971-76
Shaner, James E. (D) Fayette	1995-06
Shapiro, Joshua (D) Montgomery	2005-
Sheehan, Colleen (R) Montgomery	1995-96
Shelhamer, Kent D. (D) Columbia	1965-76
Shelton, Ulysses (D) Philadelphia	1961-78 (resigned 5/23/78; dec. 6/13/81)
Showers, John R. (D) Union	1981-88
Shuman, William O. (D) Franklin (dec. 8/30/78)	1965-78
Shupnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/97)	1959-82
Sieminski, Edmund J. (R) Northampton	1979-82
Shimkus, Frank Andrews (D) Lackawanna	2007-08
Siptroth, John J. (D) Monroe	2005- (elected 2/8/04 v. Kelly Lewis resigned)
Sirianni, Carmel (R) Susquehanna	1975-88 (dec. 4/21/91)
Smith, Bruce I. Jr. (R) York	1981-06
Smith, Earl H. (R) Chester (dec. 6/87)	1973-82
Smith, James K.K. (R) Allegheny	1965-66
Smith, Ken (D) Lackawanna	2007-
Smith, Matthew (D) Allegheny	2007-
Smith, L. Eugene (R) Jefferson	1963-86
Smith, Samuel H. (R) Jefferson	1987-
Snyder, Donald William (R) Lehigh	1981-00
Snyder, Gregory (R) York	1983-92
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington	1999-
Sonney, Curt (R) Erie	2005-
Spencer, Warren H. (R) Tioga (dec. 3/91)	1963-84
Spitz, Gerald J. (R) Delaware	1977-84
Staback, Edward G. (D) Lackawanna	1985-
Stahl, Harold J. Jr. (R) Berks	1973-76
Stairs, Jess M. (R) Westmoreland	1977-08
Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Delaware	1975-78
Steelman, Sara Gerling (D) Indiana	1991-02
Steighner, Joseph A. (D) Butler	1979-94

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Steil, David J. (R) Bucks	1993-08
Stern, Jerry A. (R) Blair	1993-
Stetler, Stephen H. (D) York	1991-06
(resigned 9/29/06)	
Stevens, Correale F. (R) Luzerne (resigned 1/4/88)	1981-88
Stevenson, Richard R. (R) Mercer	2001-
Stevenson, Thomas L. (R) Allegheny	1997-06
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria (resigned 4/7/87) ..	1977-87
Stish, Thomas B. (R) Luzerne	1989-96
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington	1971-76
Street, T. Milton (D) Philadelphia	1979-80
Strittmatter, Jere L. (R) Lancaster	1989-02
Stuban, Ted (D) Columbia	1977-92
Sturla, P. Michael (D) Lancaster	1991-
Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 3/15/02)	1959-75
Surra, Dan A. (D) Elk	1991-08
Swaim, John J. (D) Philadelphia	1981-82
Swanger, RoseMarie (R) Lebanon	2007-
Sweeney, Leonard E. (D) Allegheny	1975-
(expelled 8/27/75)	
Sweet, David (D) Washington	1977-88
Swift, Tom (R) Crawford	1979-86
Taddonio, Lee C. (R) Westmoreland	1974-82
Tallman, Will (R) Adams	2009-
Tangretti, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland	1989-08
Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman (R) Chester	1977-06
Taylor, Fred (D) Fayette	1967-72
	1975-92
Taylor, John J. (R) Philadelphia	1985-
Taylor, Rick (D) Montgomery	2007-
Tayoun, James J. (D) Philadelphia	1969-70
	1973-76
Telek, Leona G. (R) Cambria	1989-92
Telek, William (R) Cambria (dec. 5/18/88)	1979-88
Tenaglio, Francis X. (D) Delaware	1977-78
Thomas, Reno H. (R) Snyder	1969-80
Thomas, W. Curtis (D) Philadelphia	1989-
Tigue, Thomas M. (D) Luzerne	1981-06
Toll, Rose (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/12/97)	1971-76
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks	1991-94
Travaglio, Guy A. (D) Butler	1995-04
Trello, Fred A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/28/06)	1975-02
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr. (D) Washington	1989-02
True, Katie (R) Lancaster	1993-00
	2003-
Truman, Peter D. (D) Philadelphia	1983-88
(resigned 1/4/88)	
Tulli, Frank Jr. (R) Dauphin	1991-02
Turner, David M. (R) Bradford	1973-76
Turzai, Mike (R) Allegheny	2001-
Uliana, Joseph (R) Northampton	1991-94
Ustynoski, James J. (R) Luzerne (dec. 11/3/00)	1971-76
Valicenti, A. Joseph (D) Allegheny (dec. 1/10/95) ...	1969-78
Van Home, Terry E. (D) Westmoreland	1981-00
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland	1991-04
Vann, Earl (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/85)	1964-
	1967-75
Veon, Michael R. (D) Beaver	1985-06
Vereb, Mike (R) Montgomery	2007-
Vitali, Gregory S. (D) Delaware	1993-

	<u>Term of Service</u>
Vroon, Peter R. (R) Chester (dec. 4/4/97)	1975-92
Vulakovich, Randy (R) Allegheny	2007-
Wachob, William (D) Clearfield	1979-84
Wagner, Chelsa (D) Allegheny	2007-
Wagner, George O. (R) Montour (resigned 1/7/80) ..	1973-80
Walko, Don (D) Allegheny	1995-
Walsh, Thomas P. (D) Lackawanna	1973-76
Wambach, Peter C. (D) Dauphin	1981-92
Wansacz, Jim (D) Lackawanna	2001-
Wansacz, John (D) Lackawanna	1965-72
	1975-78
Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna	1949-84
(dec. 8/21/99)	
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia	1995-05
(elected 11/2/93, v. Gordon Linton resigned)	
(resigned 6/14/05)	
Wass, Paul (R) Indiana	1977-90
Waters, Ronald G. (D) Philadelphia	1999-
(elected 5/18/99)	
Watson, Katharine (R) Bucks	2001-
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York	1993-98
Weber, Melissa Murphy (R) Montgomery	2003-04
Weidner, Marvin D. (R) Bucks (dec. 7/29/80)	1967-80
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster	1977-82
Westerberg, Victor J. (R) McKean (dec. 3/85)	1964-76
Weston, Frances (R) Philadelphia (dec. 12/24/05) ..	1981-90
Wheatley, Jake (D) Allegheny	2003-
Whelan, James O. Jr. (R) Cambria	1974-76
White, Jesse (D) Washington	2007-
White, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia	1977-81
(resigned 11/13/81)	
Whittlesey, Faith Ryan (R) Delaware	1973-75
(resigned 12/31/75)	
Wiggins, Edward A. (D) Philadelphia	1977-78
	1981-88
Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1989-98
Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery	1997-01
(resigned 12/3/01)	
Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia	1971-73
	1977-82
Williams, James D. (D) Philadelphia	1981-85
(dec. 3/13/85)	
Williams, Jewell (D) Philadelphia	2001-
Wilson, Benjamin H. (R) Bucks (dec. 3/6/88)	1967-88
Wilson, Jean (R) Philadelphia	1989-92
Wilt, Rod E. (R) Mercer	1997-06
Wilt, Roy W. (R) Mercer (resigned 4/21/81)	1969-81
Wilt, W. William (R) Blair	1963-76
Wise, Helen D. (D) Centre	1977-78
Wogan, Christopher R. (R) Philadelphia	1981-02
(resigned 1/9/02)	
Wojdak, Stephen R. (D) Philadelphia	1969-76
Wojnarowski, Edward P. Sr. (D) Cambria	1997-08
Worriow, Thomas H. (R) Delaware	1963-64
(dec. 8/29/04)	1967-76
Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria	1981-96
Wright, David R. (D) Clarion	1977-96
Wright, Gayle (D) Erie	2001-02
Wright, James L. Jr. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/16/90)	1965-90
Wright, Matthew N. (R) Bucks	1991-06

	<u>Term of Service</u>		<u>Term of Service</u>
Wright, Robert C. (R) Delaware (resigned 1/6/92) .	1981-92	Zeller, Joseph R. (D) Lehigh	1971-80
Yahner, Paul J. (D) Cambria (dec. 8/6/93).....	1965-80	(elected 2/7/71, v. Charles F. Luigard dec.)	
Yandrisevits, Frank W. (D) Northampton.....	1985-90	Zimmerman, Leroy M. (R) Lancaster	1995-02
	1993-94	(dec. 12/6/02)	
Yewcic, Thomas F. (D) Cambria	1993-08	Zitterman, Frank J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 4/26/93)	1977-80
Yohn, William H. Jr. (R) Montgomery	1969-80	Zord, Joseph V. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/7/94).....	1965-80
Youngblood, Rosita C. (D) Philadelphia	1995-	Zug, Peter J. (R) Lebanon	1993-06
(elected 4/5/94, v. Robert O'Donnell resigned)		Zwikel, Kurt D. (D) Lehigh.....	1973-84
Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne.....	1999-	(elected 11/15/73, v. Samuel W. Frank dec. 4/17/73)	
Zearfoss, Herbert K. (R) Delaware (dec. 4/8/08)	1969-78		

PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE SINCE 1875

(The Office of Speaker was abolished and President Pro Tempore was created by the Constitution of 1874.)

	<u>Date Elected</u>
George H. Cutler, Erie.....	Jan. 5, 1875
E.W. Davis, Philadelphia.....	Mar. 18, 1875
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1876
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny.....	May 5, 1876
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1877
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware.....	Mar. 23, 1877
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1878
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin.....	May 4, 1878
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1879
John Lamon, Philadelphia.....	June 6, 1879
William J. Newell, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 4, 1881
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny.....	June 9, 1881
John Edgar Reyburn, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 2, 1883
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster.....	June 6, 1883
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1885
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia.....	June 12, 1885
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1887
John C. Grady, Philadelphia.....	May 19, 1887
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1889
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.....	May 9, 1889
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1891
J.P.S. Gobin, Lebanon.....	May 28, 1891
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1893
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia.....	June 1, 1893
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1895
Samuel J.M. McCarrell, Dauphin.....	June 8, 1895
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1897
Daniel S. Walton, Greene.....	July 1, 1897
William P. Snyder, Chester.....	Jan. 3, 1899
Reelected.....	April 20, 1899
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1901
John M. Scott, Philadelphia.....	June 27, 1901
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1903
William C. Sproul, Delaware.....	April 16, 1903
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1905
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland.....	April 13, 1905
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1907
A.E. Sisson, Erie.....	May 16, 1907
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1909
Reelected.....	April 15, 1909
William E. Crow, Fayette.....	Jan. 3, 1911
George W. Wertz, Cambria.....	May 25, 1911
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon.....	Jan. 7, 1913
Charles H. Kline, Allegheny.....	June 27, 1913
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1915
Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin.....	May 20, 1915
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1917
Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks.....	June 28, 1917
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1919
Frank E. Baldwin, Potter.....	June 26, 1919
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1921
T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester.....	April 28, 1921
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1923
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....	June 4, 1923
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1925
Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia.....	April 6, 1925
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1927

	<u>Date Elected</u>
Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh.....	April 14, 1927
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1929
Augustus F. Daix Jr., Philadelphia.....	April 18, 1929
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1931
James S. Boyd, Montgomery.....	May 28, 1931
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1933
Harry B. Scott, Centre.....	May 6, 1933
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....	Jan. 1, 1935
Reelected.....	June 21, 1935
Harvey Huffman, Monroe.....	Jan. 5, 1937
Reelected.....	June 3, 1937
John S. Rice ¹ , Adams.....	Nov. 30, 1938
Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna.....	Jan. 3, 1939
Reelected ²	May 29, 1939
Charles H. Ealy, Somerset.....	Jan. 7, 1941
Reelected ³	July 14, 1941
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1943
Reelected.....	May 8, 1943
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Jan. 2, 1945
Weldon B. Heyburn ⁴ , Delaware.....	Jan. 7, 1947
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Mar. 17, 1947
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1949
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1951
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1953
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1955
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1957
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1959
Anthony J. DiSilvestro, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 3, 1961
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Jan. 1, 1963
James S. Berger, Potter (Acting).....	Dec. 1, 1964
Elected.....	Jan. 5, 1965
Stanley G. Stroup, Bedford (Acting).....	Dec. 1, 1966
Robert D. Fleming, Allegheny.....	Jan. 3, 1967
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1969
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1970
Martin L. Murray, Luzerne.....	Jan. 5, 1971
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1974
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1975
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1976
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1977
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1978
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1979
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1980
Henry G. Hager, Lycoming.....	Jan. 6, 1981
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1982
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1983
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair.....	Dec. 1, 1984
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1985
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1986
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1987
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1988
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1989
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1990

	Date Elected
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1991
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1992
Robert J. Mellow, Lackawanna.....	Nov. 18, 1992
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1993
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1994
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair.....	Mar. 15, 1994
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1995
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1996
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1997
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1998
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1999
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2000
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 2001
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2002
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 2003
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2004

	Date Elected
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2005
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 2006
Joseph B. Scamati, III, Jefferson.....	Dec. 1, 2006
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 2007
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2008
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2009

¹ Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire).

² Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallory, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.

³ Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas B. Wilson, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.

⁴ Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

SENATE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1981-82	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1951-52	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1983-84	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1953-54	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1985-86	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1955-56	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1987-88	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1957-58	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1989-90	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1959-60	James S. Berger R – Potter	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	1991-92	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1961-62	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	James S. Berger R – Potter	<i>(Senate Reorganized, Nov. 18, 1992)</i>		
1963-64	James S. Berger R – Potter	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	1993-94	J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware
1965-66	Stanley R. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin ¹ D – Allegheny		J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair
1967-68	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	<i>(Senate Reorganized, Mar. 15, 1994)</i>		
1969-70	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	1995-96	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
		Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver		F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1971-72	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Robert D. Fleming R – Allegheny	1997-98	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1973-74	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	1999-00	F. Joseph Loeper ³ R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1975-76	Thomas M. Nolan D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2001-02	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1977-78	Thomas M. Nolan ² D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming	2003-04	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1979-80	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming	2005-06	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
			2007-08	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
			2009-2010	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna

¹ Senator Devlin died July 20, 1967; Senator Kline was elected Minority Leader, effective Aug. 1, 1967.

² Senator Nolan resigned, Sept. 1, 1977; Senator Messinger was elected Majority Leader, effective Sept. 1, 1977.

³ Senator Loeper resigned Dec. 31, 2000; Senator Brightbill was elected Majority Leader, effective Jan. 2, 2001.

SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
G. Harold Watkins	1945-56
Alfons H. Letzler	1957-58
Edward B. Watson	1959-60
Paul Moomaw	1961-62
Mark Gruell Jr.	1963-80
W. Thomas Andrews	Jan.-June 1981
Mark R. Corrigan	June 1981-

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
William J. Ridge	1939-51
Vera L. Froberg (Acting)	1951-53
J. Fred Thomas	1953-56
G. Graybill Diehm	1957-60
Dennis J. Mulvihill	1961-62
Alfons H. Letzler	1963-67
Albert E. Madigan	1967-70
Thomas J. Kalman	1971-80
Stanley I. Rapp	Jan.-June 1981
W. Russell Faber	June 1981-May 1986
Gary E. Crowell	May 1986-June 30, 1992
Donetta M. Smith (Acting)	July 1, 1992-Jan. 26, 1993
N. James Tanase (Acting)	Feb. 2, 1993-Feb. 9, 1993
W. Russell Faber	Feb. 9, 1993-

SPEAKERS OF THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY 1682-1790

	Year Elected
..... ¹	1682
Thomas Winn	1682/1683 ²
Nicholas More	1684
John White	1685
Arthur Cook	1689
Joseph Growdon	1690
..... ³	1691
William Clark	1692
Joseph Growdon	1693
David Lloyd	1694
Edward Shippen	1695
John Simcock	1696
John Blunston	1697
Phineas Pemberton	1698
John Blunston	1699
Joseph Growdon	1700
David Lloyd	1703
Joseph Growden	1705
David Lloyd	1706
Richard Hill	1710
Isaac Norris	1712
Joseph Growdon	1713
David Lloyd	1714
Joseph Growdon	1715
Richard Hill	1716
William Trent	1717
Jonathan Dickinson	1718
William Trent	1719
Isaac Norris	1720
Jeremiah Langhorne	1721
Joseph Growdon	1722
David Lloyd	1723
William Biles	1724
David Lloyd	1725
Andrew Hamilton	1729

	Year Elected
Jeremiah Langhorne	1733
Andrew Hamilton	1734
John Kinsey	1739
John Wrigth	1745
John Kinsey	1745/1746 ⁴
Isaac Norris (II)	1750
Thomas Leech	1758
Isaac Norris (II)	1758
Thomas Leech	1759
Isaac Norris (II)	1759
Benjamin Franklin	1764
Isaac Norris (II)	1764
Joseph Fox	1764
Joseph Galloway	1766
Joseph Fox	1769
Joseph Galloway	1769
Edward Biddle	1774
John Morton	1775
John Jacobs	1776
John Bayard	1777
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg	1780
George Gray	1783
John Bayard	1784
Thomas Mifflin	1785
Richard Peters	1788
William Bingham (under the new constitution)	1790

¹ Records of the session are incomplete. Probably the Speaker was either Thomas Winn or Nicholas More.

² The election occurred March 12, 1682, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1682, others as 1683.

³ No public record extant.

⁴ The election occurred January 6, 1745, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1745, others as 1746.

SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1791

	Year Elected		Year Elected
William Bingham (Philadelphia)	1791	Arthur G. Olmsted (Potter)	1865
Geradus Wynkoop II (Philadelphia)	1793	James R. Kelley (Fulton)	1866
George Latimer (Philadelphia)	1794	John P. Glass (Allegheny)	1867
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery)	1799	Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia)	1868
Isaac Weaver Jr. (Greene)	1800	John Clark (Washington)	1869
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1804	Butler B. Strang (Tioga)	1870
Charles Porter (Fayette)	1806	James H. Webb (Bradford)	1871
Simon Snyder (Northumberland)	1807	William Elliott (Philadelphia)	1872
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery)	1808	H.H. McCormick (Allegheny)	1874
James Engle (Philadelphia)	1809	Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny)	1875
John Weber (Montgomery)	1810	E. Reed Myer (Bradford)	1877
John Todd (Bedford)	1812	Henry M. Long (Allegheny)	1879
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned 2/14)	1813	Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair)	1881
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette)	1814	John E. Faunce (Philadelphia)	1883
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia)	1815	James L. Graham (Allegheny)	1885
Rees Hill (Greene)	1816	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1887
William Davidson (Fayette)	1818	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia)	1889
Rees Hill (Greene)	1819	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1891
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1820	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren)	1893
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler)	1821	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1895
Joseph Lawrence (Washington)	1822	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned 1/17/98)	1897
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia)	1825	John R. Farr (Lackawanna)	1899
Joseph Ritner (Washington)	1826	William T. Marshall (Allegheny)	1901
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1828	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1903
Frederick Smith (Franklin)	1830	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia)	1905
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga)	1832	Frank B. McClain (Lancaster)	1907
James Findley ¹ (Westmoreland)	1833	John F. Cox (Allegheny)	1909
Samuel Anderson (Delaware)	1833	John F. Cox (Allegheny) (dec. 11/6/1911)	1911
William Patterson (Washington)	1834	Milton W. Shreve ² (Erie)	1911
James Thompson (Venango, Warren)	1835	George E. Alter (Allegheny)	1913
Ner Middleswarth (Union)	1836	Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (dec. 8/29/40)	1915
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland)	1837	Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware)	1917
William Hopkins (Washington)	1839	Robert S. Spangler (York)	1919
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia)	1841	Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated 4/26/21)	1921
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1842	Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected 4/26/21)	1921
H.B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming)	1843	C.J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1923
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion)	1844	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1925
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1845	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia)	1927
Findley Patterson (Washington)	1846	James H. McClure ³ (Allegheny)	1927
James Cooper (Adams)	1847	Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster)	1929
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton)	1848	C.J. Goodnough (Cameron)	1931
William F. Packer (Potter, Sullivan)	1849	Grover C. Talbot (Delaware)	1933
John S. McCalmont (Venango)	1850	Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (dec. 3/14/36)	1935
John Cessna (Bedford)	1851	Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1936
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria)	1852	Roy E. Furman (Greene)	1937
William P. Schell (Bedford)	1853	Ellwood J. Turner (Delaware)	1939
E.B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming)	1854	Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia)	1941
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia)	1855	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1943
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia)	1856	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder)	1945
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks)	1857	Franklin H. Lichtenwalter ⁴ (Lehigh)	1947
A.B. Longaker (Montgomery)	1858	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1949
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1859	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk)	1951
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin)	1860	Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia)	1953
Elisha W. Davis (Mercer, Venango)	1861	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1955
John Rowe (Franklin)	1862	W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong)	1957
John Cessna (Bedford)	1863	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1959
Henry C. Johnson (Crawford)	1864	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria)	1961

	Year Elected
W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong).....	1963
Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver)	1965
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1967
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1969
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia)	1971
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan)	1973
Herbert Fineman ⁵ (Philadelphia)	1975, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected 5/23/77)	1977
H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon)	1979
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1981
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1983
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1985
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny)	1987 (dec. 3/16/06)
James J. Manderino (Westmoreland)	1989 (dec. 12/26/89)
Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia).....	1990, 1991
H. William DeWeese (Greene)	1993
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1995

	Year Elected
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1997
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	1999
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	2001
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware)	2003 (dec. 3/29/03)
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia)	2003
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia)	2005
Dennis M. O'Brien (Philadelphia)	2007
Keith R. McCall (Carbon).....	2009

¹ Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.

² As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker on Dec. 5, 1911.

³ As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluett, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

⁴ Resigned Oct. 5, 1947, after elected to U.S. Congress.

⁵ Resigned May 23, 1977.

HOUSE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	Charles H. Brunner R – Montgomery	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria		James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland (elected May 22, 1977)	
1951-52	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1978	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	H. Jack Seltzer R – Lebanon
1953-54	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1979-80	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1955-56	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	1981-82	Samuel E. Hayes Jr. R – Blair	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1957-58	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	1983-84	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1958		Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1985-86	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1959-60	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1987-88	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1961-62	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1989	Robert W. O'Donnell D – Philadelphia	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1963	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Anthony J. Petrosky D – Westmoreland	1990	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1964	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan		1991-92	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1965-66	Joshua Eilberg D – Philadelphia	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1993-94	Ivan Itkin D – Allegheny	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1967-68	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	1995-96	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1969-70	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	1997-98	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1971-72	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1999-00	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1973-74	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	2001-02	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1975-76	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	2003-04	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1977	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery		Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson (elected Apr. 15, 2003)	

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
2005-06	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	2009-10	Todd A. Eachus D – Luzerne	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson
2007-08	H. William DeWeese D-Greene	Samuel H. Smith R-Jefferson			

PARLIAMENTARIANS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
S. Edward Moore*	1935-64
	1967-68
Thomas R. Balaban	1965-66
	1969-72
	1975-76
W.H. Clay Keen	1973-74
	1979-82
Thomas S. McCormack	1977-78
Clancy Myer	1978, 1983-07
Reizdan B. Moore	2007-

* Mr. Moore, a member of the House staff for 55 years, was the first official House Parliamentarian, serving for 32 years. By a 1931 statute, the century-old office of Speaker's Clerk was elevated to Parliamentarian and became so known when Mr. Moore first held it in the 1935-36 session.

SECRETARIES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1943-1980

	Term of Service
William P. Roan	1943-54
Paul C. Moomaw	1955-56
	1959-60
W.W. Waterhouse	1957-60
	1963-64
Philip Lopresti	1961-62
Marion L. Munley	1965-66
R.P. Stimmel	1967-68
	1973-74
Thomas F. Sullivan	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1979-80

CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
William E. Habbyschaw	1943-54
Benjamin L. Long	1955-56
Lloyd H. Wood	1957-58
Joseph Ominsky	1959-62
R.P. Stimmel	1963-64
Anthony J. Petrosky	1965-66
Adam T. Bower	1967-68
Vincent F. Scarcelli	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1973-74
Charles F. Mebus	1979-80
John J. Zubeck	1981-94
Ted Mazia	1995-05
Roger Nick	2005-09
Anthony Frank Barbush	2009-

COMPTROLLERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
Harry A. Wagenheim	1947-66
Jean Francis	1967-78
Ann M. Santinoceto	1979-96
Alexis A. Brown	1997-

POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

1906:	R	D	Vac
Senate	40	10	—
House	185	18	1
Total	225	28	1

1907:	R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate	40	10	—	—
House	154	50	1	2
Total	194	60	1	2

1908:	R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate	37	9	—	4
House	146	50	1	10
Total	183	59	1	14

1909:	R	D	Vac
Senate	39	11	—
House	173	34	—
Total	212	45	—

1910:	R	D	Vac
Senate	36	11	3
House	161	31	15
Total	197	42	18

1911:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate	38	12	—	—
House	159	44	1	3
Total	197	56	1	3

1912:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate	36	12	—	2
House	155	42	1	9
Total	191	54	1	11

1913:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate	34	15	—	1	2
House	125	55	9	14	4
Total	159	70	9	15	6

1914:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate	34	13	—	—	3
House	119	54	9	14	11
Total	153	67	9	14	14

1915:	R	D	**W	Soc
Senate	38	11	1	—
House	164	41	1	1
Total	202	52	2	1

1916:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	37	11	—	—	1
House	153	40	1	1	12
Total	190	51	2	1	13

1917:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	36	10	1	—	3
House	167	37	—	1	2
Total	203	47	1	1	5

1918:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate	33	10	1	—	6
House	165	37	—	1	4
Total	198	47	1	1	10

1919:	R	D	Vac
Senate	42	6	2
House	176	21	10
Total	218	27	12

1920:	R	D	Vac
Senate	41	6	3
House	175	21	11
Total	216	27	14

1921:	R	D	Vac
Senate	44	3	3
House	181	14	12
Total	225	17	15

1923-24:	R	D	Vac
Senate	41	7	2
House	162	40	6
Total	203	47	8

1925-26:	R	D	Vac
Senate	42	8	—
House	194	14	—
Total	236	22	—

1927-28:	R	D	Vac
Senate	45	5	—
House	190	17	1
Total	235	22	1

1929-30:	R	D	Vac
Senate	44	6	—
House	192	16	—
Total	236	22	—

1931-32:	R	D	Vac
Senate	46	4	—
House	184	22	2
Total	230	26	2

1933-34:	R	D	Ind	Soc	Vac
Senate	43	7	—	—	—
House	139	65	2	1	1
Total	182	72	2	1	1

1935-36:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate	31	19	—	—
House	88	117	2	1
Total	119	136	2	1

1937-38:	R	D	Vac
Senate	16	34	—
House	54	154	—
Total	70	188	—

1939-40:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	23	2
House	129	79	—
Total	154	102	2

1941-42:	R	D	Vac
Senate	34	18	—
House	82	126	—
Total	114	144	—

1943-44:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	132	76	2
Total	164	94	2

1945-46:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	—
House	109	99	—
Total	141	117	—

1947-48:	R	D	Vac
Senate	34	16	-
House	168	37	3
Total	202	53	3
1949-50:	R	D	Vac
Senate	35	15	-
House	117	91	-
Total	152	106	-
1951-52:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	-
House	120	87	1
Total	150	107	1
1953-54:	R	D	Vac
Senate	32	18	-
House	110	98	-
Total	142	116	-
1955-56:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	-
House	98	112	-
Total	124	136	-
1957-58:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	126	83	1
Total	153	106	1
1959-60:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	22	-
House	102	108	-
Total	130	130	-
1961-62:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	25	-
House	101	109	-
Total	126	134	-
1963-64:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	22	2
House	108	98	4
Total	134	120	6
1965-66:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	93	116	-
Total	120	138	1
1967-68:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	103	99	1
Total	130	121	2
1969-70:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	96	106	1
Total	123	129	1
1971-72:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	25	1
House	90	112	1
Total	114	137	2
1973:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	26	-
House	107	94	2
Total	131	120	2

1974:	R	D	Vac
Senate	23	27	-
House	108	95	-
Total	131	122	-
1975:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	29	1
House	89	114	-
Total	109	143	1
1976:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	30	-
House	89	114	-
Total	109	144	-
1977:	R	D	Vac
Senate	20	30	-
House	84	116	3
Total	104	146	3
1978:	R	D	Vac
Senate	19	30	1
House	84	118	1
Total	103	148	2
1979:	R	D	Vac
Senate	22	28	-
House	103	100	-
Total	125	128	-
1980:	R	D	Vac
Senate	22	28	-
House	101	99	3
Total	123	127	3
1981:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	23	1
House	102	100	1
Total	128	123	2
1982:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	-
House	101	98	4
Total	127	122	4
1983:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	100	103	-
Total	127	126	-
1984:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	99	103	1
Total	126	126	1
1985:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	100	103	-
Total	127	126	-
1986:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	-
House	100	101	2
Total	127	124	2
1987:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	-
House	100	101	2
Total	126	125	2

1988:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	97	99	7
Total	124	121	8
1989:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	23	—
House	99	103	1
Total	126	126	1
1990:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	22	1
House	98	103	2
Total	125	125	3
1991:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	—
House	96	107	—
Total	122	131	—
1992:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	24	—
Senate Reorganized Nov. 18, 1992	25	25	—
House	94	107	2
Total	119	132	2
1993:	R	D	Vac
Senate	24	24	2
House	97	102	4
Total	121	126	6
1994:	R	D	Vac
Senate	25	23	2
Senate Reorganized Mar. 15, 1994	25	22	3
House	102	100	1
Total	127	122	4
1995:	R	D	Vac
Senate	27	21	2
House	102	100	1
Total	129	121	3
1996:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	19	2
House	102	99	2
Total	131	118	4
1997:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	103	99	1
Total	132	119	2
1998:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	—
House	104	99	—
Total	134	119	—

1999:	R	D	Vac
Senate	30	20	—
House	103	100	—
Total	133	120	—
2000:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	100	100	3
Total	129	120	4
2001:	R	D	Vac
Senate	26	20	4
House	103	97	3
Total	129	117	7
2002:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	103	98	2
Total	132	118	3
2003:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	20	2
House	105	94	4
Total	133	114	6
2004:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	21	—
House	109	94	—
Total	138	115	—
2005:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	18	3
House	109	93	1
Total	138	111	4
2006:	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	21	1
House	108	94	1
Total	136	115	2
2007:	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	21	—
House	101	102	—
Total	130	123	—
2008	R	D	Vac
Senate	28	21	1
House	101	102	0
Total	129	123	1
2009	R	D	Vac
Senate	29	20	1
House	98	104	1
Total	127	124	2

* K – Keystone Party

** W – Washington Party

SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1791

1791 – Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

1793 – Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of “defending the port and river Delaware,” as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

1794 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

1797 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

1800 – Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

1829 – The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

1840 – From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Rittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

1857 – Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in

special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

1861 – Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, “to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion.” The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

1864 – Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned on August 25, 1864.

1883 – As set forth in the executive’s message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

1891 – Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether “reasonable cause” existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

1906 – The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o’clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

1926 – Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-Camden Bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

1931 – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

1932 – The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and the proposing of certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

1933 – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

1934 – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subjects: relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

1936 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanatoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted and legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

1936 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following sub-

jects: unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

1938 – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fireworks; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of a commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded, and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

1940 – Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds, payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the Act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code

to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

1942 – Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of the Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P. L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

1944 – Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or general election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Women's Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations

attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

1962 – Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned January 29, 1962.

1963 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article III, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

1964 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain; implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70;" stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures; amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No. 17 of the 1963 sessions; providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease. The session adjourned June 16, 1964.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: to protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences; implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges; authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices; increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania State Police Force; providing protection to consumers against unfair credit practices; empowering the State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963; postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof; providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employees' Retirement System and the Public School Employees' Retirement System who retired prior to July 1, 1962. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional reapportionment. The session adjourned March 8, 1966.

1966 – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts; providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification; amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans; the establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth; a comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, and redefining and increasing the penalty for rape. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

1972 – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters; municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters; flood plain zoning; authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972; unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972; allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations; creation of a Pennsylvania Housing Assistance Agency and definition of its powers; site development planning by the Commonwealth; consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972; amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects; and amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1972 – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation to reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, and to enact any additional election and registration legislation. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

1987 – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on the subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts; a comprehensive plan for allocating to municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts

adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1988.

1992 – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated September 17, 1992, convened the General Assembly to meet October 5, 1992 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to: control the costs of Pennsylvania's system of workers' compensation, including limits on payments to medical providers; provide for safer workplaces in order to reduce the number and severity of injuries requiring compensation; allow for greater use of self-insurance and pooling of workers' compensation liabilities by employers; reform the process by which workers' compensation insurance rates are established; expand access to comprehensive health care services for children by providing insurance coverage for uninsured children, and allowing spousal and child support to include health care coverage; establish basic rights and standards and uniform claims forms relating to health insurance; and to aid in recruiting and retaining primary health care providers in underserved areas across the Commonwealth, particularly in rural and urban communities. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1992.

1995 – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated January 18, 1995, convened the General Assembly to meet January 23, 1995 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on crime. The session adjourned, sine die, October 31, 1995.

1996 – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated February 13, 1996, convened the General Assembly to meet March 11, 1996 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on issues as a result of the Blizzard of January 1996, and the resulting Flood Emergency. The Session adjourned, sine die, June 28, 1996.

2002 – Governor Mark S. Schweiker, in a proclamation dated August 2, 2002, convened the General Assembly to meet September 4, 2002 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to reduce the local real property tax. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2002.

2005 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated September 15, 2005, convened the General Assembly to meet September 28, 2005, in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to bring tax relief to every qualifying home owner of the Commonwealth utilizing revenues gained from those generated by Act 71 of 2004 or any other sources by considering legislation to amend the Homeowner Tax Relief Act and any other relevant statutes. The session adjourned, sine die, November 28, 2006.

2007 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated July 30, 2007, convened the General Assembly to meet September 17, 2007, in special and extraordinary session to consider any and all legislation regarding funding for and the making of investments in clean and renewable energy, energy conservation and economic development efforts relating thereto, and the establishment of requirements regarding the renewable energy content of liquid fuels. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2008.

LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS SINCE 1776

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
CONSTITUTION OF 1776							
1	1. Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295	29	Dec. 4, 1804	April 4, 1805	122
2	2. Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19	30	Dec. 3, 1805	Mar. 31, 1806	119
3	1. Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177	31	Dec. 2, 1806	April 13, 1807	133
4	2. May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122	32	Dec. 1, 1807	Mar. 28, 1808	118
5	1. Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41	33	Dec. 6, 1808	April 4, 1809	120
6	2. Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252	34	Dec. 5, 1809	Mar. 20, 1810	106
7	1. Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152	35	Dec. 4, 1810	April 2, 1811	120
8	2. May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137	36	Dec. 3, 1811	Mar. 31, 1812	119
9	1. Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170	37	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 29, 1813	119
10	2. May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34	38	Dec. 7, 1813	Mar. 28, 1814	112
11	3. Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29	39	Dec. 6, 1814	Mar. 13, 1815	98
12	1. Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68	40	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 19, 1816	105
13	2. Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65	41	Dec. 3, 1816	Mar. 25, 1817	113
14	3. Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51	42	Dec. 2, 1817	Mar. 24, 1818	113
15	1. Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38	43	Dec. 1, 1818	Mar. 30, 1819	120
16	2. Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67	44	Dec. 7, 1819	Mar. 28, 1820	112
17	3. Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44	45	Dec. 5, 1820	April 3, 1821	120
18	1. Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44	46	Dec. 4, 1821	April 2, 1822	120
19	2. Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79	47	Dec. 3, 1822	April 1, 1823	120
20	3. July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72	48	Dec. 2, 1823	Mar. 30, 1824	119
21	1. Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64	49	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 12, 1825	96
22	2. Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67	50	Dec. 6, 1825	April 11, 1826	96
23	3. Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32	51	Dec. 5, 1826	April 17, 1827	134
24	1. Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60	52	Dec. 4, 1827	April 15, 1828	133
25	2. Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43	53	Dec. 2, 1828	April 24, 1829	144
26	3. Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37	54	¹ Nov. 3, 1829	Dec. 1, 1829	29
27	1. Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67	55	Dec. 1, 1829	April 7, 1830	128
28	2. Sept. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1788	38	56	Dec. 7, 1830	April 5, 1831	120
29	3. Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26	57	Dec. 7, 1831	April 12, 1832	127
30	1. Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39	58	Dec. 4, 1832	April 9, 1833	127
31	2. Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39	59	Dec. 3, 1833	April 15, 1834	134
32	3. Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33		Dec. 2, 1834	April 15, 1835	135
33	1. Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27	CONSTITUTION OF 1838			
34	2. Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54	60	Dec. 1, 1835	June 16, 1836	198
35	3. Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44	61	Dec. 6, 1836	April 4, 1837	120
36	1. Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45	62	Dec. 5, 1837	April 17, 1838	134
37	2. Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	65	63	Dec. 4, 1838	June 25, 1839	204
38	3. Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11	64	Jan. 7, 1840	April 16, 1840	131
CONSTITUTION OF 1790				65	¹ April 17, 1840	June 12, 1840	67
39	Dec. 7, 1790	April 13, 1791	128	66	Jan. 1, 1841	May 4, 1841	124
40	¹ Aug. 23, 1791	Sept. 30, 1791	39	67	Jan. 4, 1842	July 26, 1842	204
41	Dec. 6, 1791	April 10, 1792	126	68	Jan. 3, 1843	April 18, 1843	106
42	Dec. 4, 1792	April 11, 1793	129	69	Jan. 2, 1844	April 29, 1844	118
43	¹ Aug. 27, 1793	Sept. 5, 1793	10	70	Jan. 7, 1845	April 16, 1845	100
44	Dec. 3, 1793	April 22, 1794	41	71	Jan. 6, 1846	April 22, 1846	107
45	¹ Sept. 1, 1794	Sept. 23, 1794	23	72	Jan. 5, 1847	Mar. 16, 1847	71
46	Dec. 2, 1794	April 20, 1795	140	73	Jan. 4, 1848	April 11, 1848	98
47	Dec. 3, 1795	April 4, 1796	123	74	Jan. 2, 1849	April 10, 1849	99
48	Dec. 6, 1796	April 5, 1797	121	75	Jan. 1, 1850	May 15, 1850	135
49	¹ Aug. 28, 1797	Aug. 29, 1797	2	76	Jan. 7, 1851	April 15, 1851	99
50	Dec. 5, 1797	April 5, 1798	122	77	Jan. 6, 1852	May 4, 1852	119
51	Dec. 4, 1798	April 11, 1799	129	78	Jan. 4, 1853	April 19, 1853	106
52	Dec. 3, 1799	Mar. 17, 1800	105	79	Jan. 3, 1854	May 9, 1854	127
53	¹ Nov. 5, 1800	Dec. 1, 1800		80	Jan. 2, 1855	May 8, 1855	127
54	Dec. 1800	Feb. 27, 1801		81	Jan. 1, 1856	April 22, 1856	112
55	Dec. 1, 1801	April 6, 1802	127	82	Jan. 6, 1857	May 22, 1857	137
56	Dec. 7, 1802	April 4, 1803	119	83	Oct. 6, 1857	Oct. 13, 1857	8
57	Dec. 6, 1803	April 3, 1804	119	84	Jan. 5, 1858	April 22, 1858	108
58				85	Jan. 4, 1859	April 14, 1859	101

No.	From	To	Days
84	Jan. 3, 1860	April 3, 1860	91
85	Jan. 1, 1861	April 18, 1861	108
	¹ April 30, 1861	May 16, 1861	17
86	Jan. 7, 1862	April 11, 1862	95
87	Jan. 6, 1863	April 15, 1863	100
88	Jan. 5, 1864	April 25, 1864	111
	¹ Aug. 9, 1864	Aug. 25, 1864	17
89	Jan. 3, 1865	Mar. 24, 1865	81
90	Jan. 2, 1866	April 12, 1866	101
91	Jan. 1, 1867	April 11, 1867	101
92	Jan. 7, 1868	April 14, 1868	98
93	Jan. 5, 1869	April 16, 1869	102
94	Jan. 4, 1870	April 7, 1870	94
95	Jan. 3, 1871	May 27, 1871	145
96	Jan. 2, 1872	April 4, 1872	93
97	Jan. 7, 1873	April 10, 1873	94
98	Jan. 6, 1874	May 15, 1874	130
99	Jan. 5, 1875	Mar. 18, 1875	73
100	Jan. 4, 1876	May 5, 1876	122
101	Jan. 2, 1877	Mar. 23, 1877	81
102	Jan. 1, 1878	May 24, 1878	144
103	Jan. 7, 1879	June 6, 1879	151
104	Jan. 4, 1881	June 9, 1881	157

CONSTITUTION OF 1874

105	Jan. 2, 1883	June 6, 1883	156
	¹ June 7, 1883	Dec. 6, 1883	183
106	Jan. 6, 1885	June 12, 1885	158
107	Jan. 4, 1887	May 19, 1887	136
108	Jan. 1, 1889	May 9, 1889	129
109	Jan. 6, 1891	May 28, 1891	143
	² Oct. 13, 1891	Nov. 11, 1891	30
110	Jan. 3, 1893	June 1, 1893	150
111	Jan. 1, 1895	June 8, 1895	159
112	Jan. 5, 1897	July 1, 1897	178
113	Jan. 3, 1899	April 20, 1899	108
114	Jan. 1, 1901	June 27, 1901	178
115	Jan. 6, 1903	April 16, 1903	101
116	Jan. 3, 1905		
	¹ Jan. 15, 1906	Feb. 15, 1906	32
117	Jan. 1, 1907	May 16, 1907	136
118	Jan. 5, 1909	April 15, 1909	101
119	Jan. 3, 1911	May 25, 1911	143
120	Jan. 7, 1913	June 27, 1913	172
121	Jan. 5, 1915	May 20, 1915	136
122	Jan. 2, 1917	June 28, 1917	178
123	Jan. 7, 1919	June 26, 1919	171
124	Jan. 4, 1921	April 28, 1921	115
125	Jan. 2, 1923	June 14, 1923	164
126	Jan. 6, 1925	April 16, 1925	101
	¹ Jan. 13, 1926	Feb. 18, 1926	37
127	Jan. 4, 1927	April 14, 1927	101
128	Jan. 1, 1929	April 18, 1929	108
129	Jan. 6, 1931	May 28, 1931	143
	¹ Nov. 9, 1931	Dec. 30, 1931	52
	¹ June 27, 1932	Aug. 19, 1932	54
130	Jan. 3, 1933	May 5, 1933	123
	¹ Nov. 13, 1933	Dec. 21, 1933	39
	¹ Sept. 12, 1934	Sept. 20, 1934	9
131	Jan. 1, 1935	June 21, 1935	172
	¹ May 4, 1936	Aug. 6, 1936	95
	¹ Dec. 1, 1936	Dec. 5, 1936	5

No.	From	To	Days
132	Jan. 5, 1937	June 5, 1937	152
	¹ July 25, 1938	Nov. 30, 1938	149
133	Jan. 3, 1939	May 29, 1939	147
	¹ May 6, 1940	May 16, 1940	11
134	Jan. 7, 1941	July 15, 1941	196
	¹ Feb. 17, 1942	April 10, 1942	53
135	Jan. 5, 1943	May 8, 1943	124
	¹ May 1, 1944	May 5, 1944	5
136	Jan. 2, 1945	May 7, 1945	126
137	Jan. 6, 1947	June 16, 1947	162

Beginning with the 138th Session, the number of Legislative Days are listed, rather than calendar days.

138	Jan. 4, 1949	April 28, 1949	54
139	Jan. 2, 1951	Dec. 22, 1951	109(S) 99(HR)
140	Jan. 6, 1953	July 27, 1953	66(S) 72(HR)
141	Jan. 3, 1955	May 22, 1956	159(S) 168(HR)
142	Jan. 1, 1957	June 20, 1957	65(S) 71(HR)
143	Jan. 6, 1959	Jan. 5, 1960	114(S) 120(HR)
144	* Jan. 5, 1960	Nov. 14, 1960	16(S) 15(HR)
145	Jan. 3, 1961	Sept. 1, 1961	83(S) 89(HR)
146	Jan. 2, 1962	Feb. 28, 1962	17(S) 15(HR)
	¹ Jan. 22, 1962	Jan. 29, 1962	4(S) 3(HR)
147	Jan. 1, 1963	Aug. 1, 1963	74(S) 78(HR)
148	Jan. 7, 1964	June 16, 1964	34(S) 30(HR)
	¹ Feb. 11, 1964	June 16, 1964	25(S) 24(HR)
149	Jan. 5, 1965	Jan. 4, 1966	115(S) 112(HR)
150	Jan. 4, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)
	¹ Feb. 28, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	47(S) 46(HR)
	¹ Mar. 2, 1966	Mar. 8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)
	¹ April 18, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)
151	Jan. 2, 1967	Dec. 21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)
152	Jan. 1, 1968	Nov. 22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)

CONSTITUTION OF 1968-69

153	Jan. 7, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	98(S) 91(HR)
154	Jan. 6, 1970	Nov. 19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)
155	Jan. 5, 1971	Dec. 28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)
156	Jan. 4, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)	177	Jan. 5, 1993	Jan. 4, 1994	50(S)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)	178	Jan. 4, 1994	Dec. 15, 1993	66(HR)
157	Jan. 2, 1973	Jan. 1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)	179	Jan. 3, 1995	Nov. 30, 1994	51(S) 66(HR)
158	Jan. 1, 1974	Nov. 30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)		Jan. 2, 1996	Jan. 2, 1996	73(S)
159	Jan. 7, 1975	Jan. 6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)		Dec. 13, 1995	Dec. 13, 1995	81(HR)
160	Jan. 6, 1976	Nov. 17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)	¹ Jan. 23, 1995	Oct. 31, 1995	59(S) 67(HR)	
161	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 3, 1978	94(S) 115(HR)	180	Jan. 2, 1996	Nov. 30, 1996	63(S) 71(HR)
162	Jan. 3, 1978	Dec. 15, 1977	55(S) 51(HR)	¹ Mar. 11, 1996	June 28, 1996	34(S) 37(HR)	
163	Jan. 2, 1979	Nov. 30, 1978	71(S) 89(HR)	181	Jan. 7, 1997	Jan. 6, 1998	64(S) 66(HR)
164	Jan. 1, 1980	Dec. 12, 1979	65(S) 70(HR)	182	Jan. 6, 1998	Dec. 10, 1997	48(S) 55(HR)
165	Jan. 6, 1981	Nov. 19, 1980	75(S) 81(HR)	183	Jan. 5, 1999	Jan. 4, 2000	59(S) 61(HR)
166	Jan. 5, 1982	Jan. 5, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)	184	Jan. 4, 2000	Dec. 8, 1999	45(S) 56(HR)
167	Jan. 4, 1983	Dec. 14, 1983	93(S) 99(HR)	185	Jan. 2, 2001	Nov. 30, 2000	65(S) 73(HR)
168	Jan. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1984	65(S) 70(HR)	186	Jan. 1, 2002	Dec. 13, 2001	71(S) 81(HR)
169	Jan. 1, 1985	Jan. 7, 1986	79(S) 80(HR)		¹ Sept. 4, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	14(S) 16(HR)
170	Jan. 7, 1986	Dec. 12, 1985	64(S) 72(HR)	187	Jan. 7, 2003	Jan. 6, 2004	88(S) 110(HR)
171	Jan. 6, 1987	Nov. 26, 1986	86(S) 83(HR)	188	Jan. 6, 2004	Dec. 23, 2003	68(S) 76(HR)
	¹ Nov. 9, 1987	Jan. 5, 1988	69(S) 67(HR)	189	Jan. 4, 2005	Nov. 30, 2004	77(S) 80(HR)
172	Jan. 5, 1988	Dec. 15, 1987	67(S) 68(HR)		¹ Sept. 28, 2005	Dec. 20, 2005	55(S) 50(HR)
173	Jan. 3, 1989	Nov. 30, 1988	73(S) 77(HR)	190	Jan. 3, 2006	Nov. 28, 2006	67(S) 71(HR)
174	Jan. 2, 1990	Dec. 13, 1989	60(S) 61(HR)	191	Jan. 2, 2007	Jan. 1, 2008	96(S) 115(HR)
175	Jan. 1, 1991	Nov. 30, 1990	77(S) 87(HR)		¹ Sept. 17, 2007	Dec. 13, 2007	65(S) 93(HR)
176	Jan. 7, 1992	Jan. 7, 1992	62(S) 58(HR)	192	Jan. 1, 2008	Nov. 30, 2008	66(S) 70(HR)
	¹ Oct. 5, 1992	Dec. 11, 1991	1(S) 3(HR)	193	Jan. 6, 2009		

¹ Extra or special session.² Extra session of Senate.

* First annual session.

SECTION 4

Executive



During the American Revolution, Cornplanter, a Seneca war chief, led raids on American settlements in northern Pennsylvania. He later spent years negotiating a peaceful resolution of disputes between the United States and the Six Nations. In 1791, the Pennsylvania General Assembly awarded Cornplanter a land grant in Warren County that would be the last Native American-owned land in Pennsylvania. In this 1796 portrait, Frederick Bartoli painted Cornplanter with his prized pipe tomahawk.

Cornplanter's descendants continued to live on the Cornplanter Tract after his death in 1836 until construction of the Kinzua Dam on the Allegheny River in the mid 1900s forced them to move to the Allegheny Seneca reservation in New York State. In the photograph below, a Native American family poses outside a typical home on the Cornplanter Tract.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology



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EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive branch of state government is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth. Along with the Judiciary and the Legislature, it is one of the three branches of state government as defined in the Constitution.

ORGANIZATION

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the “Executive Department” and its composition, and grants power to the Legislature to approve “such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.” Other laws and statutes – particularly the Administrative Code of 1929 – more specifically delineate the organization and responsibilities of the Executive branch.

The Executive branch consists of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer, and numerous departments, agencies, boards, and commissions. As head of the Executive branch, the Governor is the chief executive officer of the Commonwealth. All executive or administrative agencies are under his jurisdiction, except for such elected officers as the Attorney General, Auditor General, and Treasurer.

There are several executive departments, each headed by an official – usually called a Secretary – who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and who sits as a member of the Cabinet. Some agencies have advisory boards or commissions, many of whose members are also appointed by the Governor. Other executive boards and commissions are independent agencies. Although their members may also be appointed by the Governor, with or without Senate confirmation, responsibility by the Governor is limited.

In addition, there are several other agencies which do not fall within the Governor’s jurisdiction. These include several public corporations, such as the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, on whose boards the Governor sits by law.

ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF 1929

Frequently updated, the Code defines the organization, powers, and duties of the Executive branch, including the creation and organization of divisions and bureaus within individual agencies; the appointment, employment, and compensation of the Commonwealth’s officers and employees; the issuance of rules and regulations; and the financial, budgetary, and purchasing responsibilities of various agencies.

The Code is supplemented by laws passed by the General Assembly. Such state agencies as the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Milk Marketing Board, and the Liquor Control Board were established by statutes not included in the Administrative Code.

EXECUTIVE BOARD

Established by Section 204 of the Administrative Code of 1929, the Executive Board is empowered to establish uniform standards and regulations within the Executive branch. It sets standard qualifications for employment, job classification, and compensation; approves the establishment of divisions and bureaus within administrative departments; authorizes bonding of state officials; and sets other personnel regulations such as the hours and days for official business.

The Governor is chairman of the Executive Board and he appoints the heads of six administrative departments to fill the other positions.

SALARIES

Salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, heads of departments, and members of some commissions and boards are set by law. The following elected or appointed officials who took their oath of office on or after January 1, 2009 are paid the following salaries.

Offices are listed in order of their creation.

Governor	\$174,914	Secretary of Conservation & Natural Resources	132,934
Lieutenant Governor	146,926	Adjutant General	125,939
State Treasurer	145,529	Secretary of Agriculture	125,939
Auditor General	145,529	Secretary of Banking	125,939
Attorney General	145,529	Secretary of the Commonwealth	125,939
Secretary of Education	139,931	Insurance Commissioner	125,939
Secretary of Environmental Protection	139,931	Liquor Control Board, Chair	71,084
Secretary of Health	139,931	Member	68,284
Secretary of Labor and Industry	139,931	Gaming Control Board, Chair	150,006
Secretary of Public Welfare	139,931	Member	145,018
Secretary of Transportation	139,931	Civil Service Commission, Chair	79,987
Secretary of Corrections	139,931	Member	76,910
Secretary of Aging	132,934	State Tax Equalization Board, Chair	24,489
Secretary of Community & Economic Development	132,934	Member	22,738
Secretary of General Services	132,934	Milk Marketing Board, Chair	22,738
Secretary of Revenue	132,934	Member	21,864
State Police Commissioner	132,934		

Securities Commission, Chair.....	38,259	Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, Chair.....	33,193
Member	34,905	Member	31,785
Athletic Commission, Chair.....	18,369	Board of Claims, Chair	129,190
Member	17,490	Member	122,389
Board of Pardons, Member	16,091	Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, ³ Chair	28,500
Public Utility Commission, ¹ Chair.....	135,434	Member	26,000
Member	132,934		
Environmental Hearing Board, ² Chair.....	135,434		
Member	132,934		
Board of Probation and Parole, Chair.....	121,096		
Member	114,778		
Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, Chair.....	102,514		
Member	95,844		
Unemployment Compensation Board of Review,			
Chair.....	58,563		
Member	57,049		

¹ Act 1995-51 requires that the PUC members earn the same compensation as the Secretary of Community and Economic Development, and the PUC Chair shall receive \$2,500/yr. more than PUC members.

² The Environmental Hearing Board is not listed in Act 1995-51, but separate legislation requires that the Board's members receive the same compensation as the PUC.

³ Turnpike Commission salaries are set by separate legislation.

ELECTED OFFICES

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

225 Main Capitol
Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF GOVERNOR EDWARD G. RENDELL

Edward G. Rendell, Pennsylvania's 45th Governor, began a second term of office on January 16, 2007, following a landslide re-election victory. As Governor, Rendell serves as chief executive of the nation's 6th-most-populous state and oversees a \$27.5 billion budget.

Governor Rendell's unprecedented strategic investments have energized Pennsylvania's economy, revitalized communities, improved education, protected the environment and expanded access to health care to all children and affordable prescription drugs for older adults. He championed and signed into law Pennsylvania's first comprehensive measure to substantially reform the local tax system by providing \$1 billion in urgently needed property tax relief to homeowners.

Governor Rendell is building on his efforts to make government more responsible to the public, and more responsive to the public's needs. He has cut wasteful spending and improved efficiency to save more than \$1 billion and is pursuing a legislative agenda that includes commonsense political reforms to put progress ahead of partisanship.

Under Governor Rendell's leadership, Pennsylvania's economy has rebounded sharply and continues to expand. Governor Rendell's economic stimulus plan is investing more than \$2.8 billion to create new jobs and revitalize communities. Today, there are more jobs in Pennsylvania than ever before, with a net gain of more than 168,000 jobs since 2003. Pennsylvania now ranks 15th in the nation for job growth, up from 41st at the beginning of Governor Rendell's first term. And, Pennsylvania's unemployment rate has fallen over a full point and continues to be better than, or on par with, the national average. To ensure that all Pennsylvanians share in the benefits of our growing economy, the Governor successfully championed the first minimum wage increase in nearly a decade.

Under Governor Rendell, student achievement is on the rise at every grade level and in every subject. Pennsylvania's public schools now have the resources to invest in proven education initiatives like pre-kindergarten, full-day kindergarten, and tutoring. Pennsylvania has gone from one of the nine states in the country that failed to fund pre-kindergarten to a national leader in early childhood investment, and for the first time ever more than half of Pennsylvania kindergartners are in full-day programs.

Governor Rendell is also making Pennsylvania a leader in pursuing energy independence – creating jobs in the emerging alternative energy economy while developing effective strategies to reduce dependence on foreign oil and save families money.

Governor Rendell championed a dramatic increase in the number of older Pennsylvanians who receive affordable prescription drugs through Pennsylvania's PACE and PACENET programs. He also saved older adults thousands of dollars a year that they would have been forced to pay under the federal Medicare Part D prescription drug plan.

In addition, Governor Rendell won passage of the landmark Growing Greener 2 environmental investment package. The \$625 million initiative is cleaning up rivers and streams, improving parks, returning abandoned industrial sites to productive use, protecting open space, and preserving farmland.

Governor Rendell has accomplished all of this while being a careful steward of the commonwealth's finances. When he became Governor, the commonwealth faced a projected budget deficit of \$2.4 billion. As one of his first acts, Governor Rendell cut government spending to close that deficit and implemented programs and policies to apply business principles of productivity and cost-savings to the operation of state government.

From 1992 through 1999, Governor Rendell served as the 121st Mayor of the City of Philadelphia. Among his many accomplishments as Mayor, Rendell eliminated a \$250 million deficit; balanced the city's budget and generated five consecutive budget surpluses; reduced business and wage taxes for four consecutive years; implemented new revenue-generating initiatives, and dramatically improved services to the City's neighborhoods. The *New York Times* called the Philadelphia renaissance under Rendell "the most stunning turnaround in recent urban history." Before serving as Mayor, Rendell was elected district attorney of the City of Philadelphia for two terms from 1978 through 1985.

The Governor, who served as general chair of the Democratic National Committee during the 2000 Presidential election, has always been active in the community through a variety of memberships on boards, and also teaches government and politics courses at the University of Pennsylvania. An Army veteran, the Governor is a graduate of the University of Pennsylvania (B.A. 1965) and Villanova Law School (J.D. 1968). He was born on January 5, 1944.

The Governor and his wife, First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell, a judge on the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit, have a son, Jesse. They celebrated their 38th wedding anniversary on July 10, 2009.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE



STEVEN M. CRAWFORD

Chief of Staff

Steven M. Crawford, born July 13, 1959, in Jerseytown, son of J. Charles and Helen Jean Crawford; Millville H.S., 1977; Mansfield Univ., 1981; *frmr. dir.*: Govt. Relations, Pa. Farm Bur.; *frmr. dep. sec.*: Dept. of Agric.; *frmr. ldrshp. exec. dir.*: Pa. House of Reps.; *frmr. sec.*: Legislative Affairs; *bd. of dir.*: Camp Victory, Mansfield Univ. Alumni Assn.; *apptd. Chief of Staff* May 2009.



NAOMI WYATT

Executive Deputy Chief of Staff

Naomi Wyatt, born Jan. 18, 1973, in Allentown, daughter of Peter and Carol Goguts, Conrad Weiser H.S., 1991; Yale Univ., 1995 (B.A.); Univ. of Colorado Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; *frmrly.* of Latham & Watkins LLP, Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, LLP; *frmr. exec. dir.*: Office of Mgmt. and Prod.; *frmr. dep. sec.*: Human Resources and Mgmt.; *apptd. Secretary of Administration* July 30, 2007; *apptd. Executive Deputy Chief of Staff* Oct. 2009.



STEVEN L. KNILEY

Deputy Chief of Staff

Steven L. Kniley, born April 21, 1956, in Lancaster, son of Kenneth and Bessie Kniley; Dover Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), English/writing option, 1978; *frmr. reporter*: *Shamokin News-Item*; *frmr. editor/info. specialist*: House Dem. Info. Office; *frmr. info. officer/dep. dir./dir.*: Sen. Dem. Comm. Office; *frmr. exec. dir.*: Sen. Dem. Comm. & Research Office; *frmr. press sec.*: Pa. Dept. of Rev.; *apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff* May 2007; married Kim E.; 2 children.



SUZANNE CAMPBELL

Deputy Chief of Staff

Suzanne Campbell, born Apr. 23, 1973, in Philadelphia, daughter of John and Patricia Campbell; Archbishop Wood Sr. H.S., 1991; Temple Univ. (B.A.), crimin. justice, *summa cum laude*, 1997; Temple Univ. (M.A.), *summa cum laude*, 2000; *frmr. asst. mng. dir.*: City of Phila.; *frmr. dir.*: Bus. Dev., Affiliated Computer Services, Inc.; *frmr. exec. dep.*: COS, Gov. Office of Adm.; *frmr. dep. sec. for adm.*: Dept. of Military and Veterans Affairs; *mem.*: Temple Univ. President's Scholars, Pa. National Guard Assn.; *awds.*: Pa. Meritorious Svc. Medal; *apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff* Nov. 2008.

**SARAH E. BATTISTI****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Sarah Elizabeth Battisti, born Oct. 28, 1978, in Allentown, daughter of Thomas and Diane Neiper; Northampton Area Sr. H.S., 1996; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), soc. sci., 2000; dir. of scheduling, Ed O'Brien for Cong. Campaign; frmr. leg. aide: Pa. Senate; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. exec. asst.: Governor's Policy Office; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Scheduling and Advance July 2004; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff June 2009; married Eric; 2 children.

**CATHLEEN A. McCORMACK****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Cathleen A. McCormack, born in New York City, daughter of the late Walter R. and Carol Rice McCormack; Freedom H.S., 1986; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.) communications, 1990; Widener Univ. School of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. law clerk: Dept. of State; frmr. staff atty.: Office of Insp. Gen.; frmr. spec. asst./gen. cncl.: OGC; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor March 2008.

**LANCE SIMMENS****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Lance Simmens, born Aug. 27, 1953, in Abington, son of Robert A. and Marguerite Simmens; Archbishop Wood H.S., 1971; Georgia Southern Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Temple Univ. (M.P.A.), 1978; completed exec. progs. at Harvard Univ. John F. Kennedy Sch., Harvard Inst. for Intl. Dev.; served in sr. positions: Carter, Clinton admins.; staff: U.S. Senate Budget Comm.; asst. exec. dir.: U.S. Conf. of Mayors; natl. dir.: Govt. Relations, Screen Actors Guild; exec. dir.: Gov.'s Cabinet on Children and Families; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor 2004; 2 children.

**ANNE M. SHRIVER****Executive Assistant to the Governor**

Anne M. Shriver, born May 27, 1960, in Harrisburg, daughter of Thomas B. and Theresa Blockus Shriver; Trinity Cath. H.S., 1978; att. Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1978-80; frmr. clerk: Pub. Information Office, Pa. House of Rep.; frmr. exec. asst.: U.S. Cong. Jim Courter (N.J.); frmrly. Reznick Fedder & Silverman CPAs; frmr. adm. officer/scheduler: Office of the Lt. Gov.; exec. asst. to the Gov., 2001-03; reapptd. Executive Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2003.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE GOVERNOR

The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides that "the supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed." In addition to serving as chief officer of the executive branch of state government, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military Forces of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States.

To be eligible for election as Governor, a person must be at least 30 years old, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the Commonwealth for a minimum of seven years before the election, unless he or she has been absent on the public business of the state or the nation.

The Governor holds office for a four-year term beginning on the third Tuesday of January following the gubernatorial election and is eligible to serve one additional four-year term.

Among the Governor's numerous duties are the following:

Appointments – The Governor appoints the secretaries of departments and heads of other cabinet-level agencies, as well as members of state boards, commissions, and councils. Under the Administrative Code, some of these appointments are subject to Senate approval, mostly by a simple majority. The Governor also appoints justices of the peace, which a majority of the Senate must confirm, and he appoints other judicial officers, which two-thirds of the Senate must confirm.

The Senate has 25 legislative days to act upon nominations. Should the Senate fail to act upon a nomination within the required time, the nominee takes office as if the appointment has gained the Senate's consent.

In a similar manner, the Governor fills vacancies in the offices of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, and other elected administrative officers. A special election is held the next appropriate election day, unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months before election day. In this case, the election is held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

Budget – The Governor must annually present to the General Assembly a balanced operating budget and a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year, as well as a financial plan for not less than the next five succeeding fiscal years.

The General Assembly must initiate and pass a budget bill. If the estimated revenues and available surplus are less than the proposed expenditures, the Governor can disapprove of any individual item in the budget bill or recommend additional revenue sources. The General Assembly may override a Governor's veto and repass the vetoed items by a two-thirds vote. The Legislature also must initiate any measure to provide additional revenue.

Executive Department Management – The Governor approves the appointment and compensation of all deputies and employees in administrative departments and boards and commissions, as well as his own staff. Through his chairmanship of the Executive Board, as well as administrative and policy statements contained in Executive Orders or by Management and other Directives, the Governor establishes policies and practices for all employees and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Governor also issues emergency and other proclamations.

He may require information in writing from Executive Department officers, as well as request the head of any department, board, or commission to submit for his approval estimates of the amount of money required for each activity or function to be carried on during any period of time. If the Governor does not approve the estimate, it must be revised in accordance with his wishes and resubmitted for approval. Should any agency not submit an estimate after it was requested, the Governor may notify the Treasurer not to draw any warrant in favor of the department until the Governor has received and approved the estimate.

The Governor approves or disapproves of all investments by departments, boards, or commissions. In addition, he appoints and determines the compensation for a comptroller and the comptroller's staff in each administrative department and independent board and commission.

With the consultation of the Auditor General, the Governor can require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting, and financial reports for administrative agencies.

Legislation – The Governor delivers messages to the General Assembly and suggests measures that the Legislature may want to introduce in bill form.

On extraordinary occasions, the Governor may convene the General Assembly when it is not in session. In the case of disagreement between the Senate and the House with respect to adjournment, he can adjourn them at any time not exceeding four months. He may convene the Senate, as well, in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Any bills and concurrent resolutions passed by the General Assembly, except for adjournment, must be submitted to the Governor for approval. If any bill is not returned by the Governor within 10 days after it has been submitted, it becomes law. If the General Assembly prevents the bill's return due to its adjournment, the bill becomes law, unless the Governor files it with his objections in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and gives public notice of his actions within 30 days after the adjournment. If the Governor returns the bill, vetoing the measure, the General Assembly needs a two-thirds majority to override the veto.

Military – The Governor is the Commander-in-Chief of the Commonwealth's military forces, except when they are called into the service of the United States.

Other Powers and Duties – The Governor can remit fines and forfeitures and grant reprieves. If the Board of Pardons has first held a public hearing and made a recommendation, the Governor can also commute sentences and pardon persons, except in cases of impeachment. He may demand fugitives from states or territories, as well as issue warrants for the arrest of persons in Pennsylvania upon the request of other Governors.

The Governor serves as an ex officio member of many state boards and commissions, several state colleges and universities, and other state-related institutions, as well as a number of private institutions. He can appoint accountants to audit the Auditor General and his office, approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit, and can grant commissions to pilots for aeronautical work.

The Governor certifies elections for Presidential Electors in the Electoral College and provides Congressional election returns to United States officials. He also issues commissions to persons for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and for every court of record.

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFF

DIRECTOR, CORRESPONDENCE OFFICE

Larissa Bedrick

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE RECEPTIONIST

Petra Garcia

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Brent Shuttlesworth

RECEPTIONIST

Joy Lewis

DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Paula Wilcox

STAFF ASSISTANT TO THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Kaylan Dorsch

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO STEVE CRAWFORD

Shannon Waterman

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION

**NAOMI WYATT****Secretary, Office of Administration**

Naomi Wyatt, born Jan. 18, 1973, in Allentown, daughter of Peter and Carol Goguts, Conrad Weiser H.S., 1991; Yale Univ., 1995 (B.A.); Univ. of Colorado Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmrly. of Latham & Watkins LLP, Ballard Spahr Andrews & Ingersoll, LLP; frmr. exec. dir.: Office of Mgmt. and Prod.; frmr. dep. sec.: Human Resources and Mgmt.; apptd. Secretary of Administration July 30, 2007; apptd. Gov. Executive Dep. Chief of Staff Oct. 2009.

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955. It is supervised by the Secretary of Administration, who reports to the Governor. The Office of Administration carries out many of the Governor's managerial functions thus setting policies, managing programs, and providing administrative support to 40+ agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction.

Its main functions include statewide direction of information technology, human resources, public safety radio, strategic consulting services to agencies to improve the effectiveness and efficiency of government, continuity of government, business travel, and directives/records management. The Office of Administration also performs day-to-day administrative functions for the Governor's executive offices as well as several independent boards and commissions.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Executive Order 2004-8, establishes the Enterprise Information Technology Governance Board and names the Office of Administration's Deputy Secretary for Information Technology as the Commonwealth's Chief Information Officer (CIO). Together, the board and the CIO oversee investments in and performance of all IT systems across the commonwealth. They also advise the Governor on the development, operation, and management of the commonwealth's IT investments, resources, and systems.

The CIO establishes and implements policies, standards, and guidelines regarding planning, management, acquisition, and security of IT assets in all commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The CIO meets these responsibilities by supervising agency CIOs who work together in 'communities of practice' and by directing four bureaus: Enterprise Architecture; Services and Solutions; Infrastructure and Operations; and Integrated Enterprise System.

HUMAN RESOURCES AND MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Human Resources and Management is responsible for all personnel policy and programs that support 80,000+ commonwealth employees. Among other duties, the Deputy supervises staff who accept and vet applications from prospective employees; classify and set pay scales for commonwealth jobs; procure and manage employee benefits; work with unions; ensure equal opportunities and workplace accommodations; attend to employee safety; assess and plan for the commonwealth's workforce needs; support training and leadership development efforts; provide quantitative data and analysis about the state's workforce; and more.

The Deputy directs agencies with regard to human resource and management policies and practices. The Deputy assesses and assists the human resource offices for organizations under the Governor's jurisdiction and oversee seven bureaus: State Employment; Classification and Compensation; Employee Benefits and Services; Labor Relations; Equal Employment Opportunity; Workforce Planning and Development; and Systems, Policy and Program Planning.

PUBLIC SAFETY RADIO

Pennsylvania's Act 148 of 1996 sets forth parameters and provides funding for a digital microwave infrastructure to transmit voice and data across a statewide mobile radio network. The Deputy Secretary for Public Safety Radio manages this interoperable 800 MHz radio system. Among other duties, the Deputy designs and expands the network; operates and maintains its infrastructure; and regulates its use by public safety organizations at all levels of government.

STRATEGIC SERVICES

Executive Order 2003-3 creates a statewide office to improve the efficiency and productivity of state government; improve the cost effectiveness of state government operations; identify ways to enhance revenues and use resources more effectively; identify ways to leverage scarce resources and improve interagency coordination; and renew emphasis on customer service. These goals are achieved by the Office of Administration's Office of Strategic Services, and evolution of the restructuring of Pennsylvania's Office of Management and Productivity and the Office of Administration's Bureau of Management Consulting.

An Initiatives Compliance Committee provides high-level guidance for management and productivity initiatives in Pennsylvania government and includes the Governor's Chief of Staff, the Secretary of the Budget, the Secretary of Administration, the

Secretary of Policy and Planning, the Secretary of General Services, the Secretary of Revenue, the Deputy Chief of Staff, the Chief Financial Officer, and the Director of the Office of Strategic Services.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955		
James C. Charlesworth ¹	Jan. 18, 1955	Joseph L. Zazyczny	Jan. 4, 1988
John H. Ferguson ²	Sept. 14, 1956	Thomas G. Paese	Jan. 17, 1995
Walter W. Giesey ³	Jan. 20, 1959	Martin F. Horn	Dec. 30, 2000
David H. Kurtzman ³	Sept. 29, 1959	Fritz Bittenbender	Dec. 17, 2001
John W. Ingram	Jan. 15, 1963	Robert S. Barnett	Jan. 21, 2003
Arthur F. Sampson ²	Jan. 17, 1967	Michael J. Masch ⁴	Oct. 12, 2004
David O. Maxwell ²	June 2, 1969	Joseph S. Martz	Aug. 8, 2005
Dominick J. Pastore ²	Nov. 5, 1970	* Naomi Wyatt ⁵	July 30, 2007
Ronald G. Lench	Mar. 25, 1971		
Frank S. Beal	Feb. 19, 1974		
James N. Wade	Jan. 6, 1975		
Robert C. Wilburn ⁴	Jan. 16, 1979		
Murray G. Dickman	Jan. 18, 1983		
John T. Tighe III	Jan. 20, 1987		

* Incumbent

¹ Supervised Budget Secretary

² Also Secretary of the Budget

³ Worked in parallel to the position of Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration

⁴ Secretary of Budget and Administration

⁵ Also Governor's Executive Deputy Chief of Staff

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET



MARY A. SODERBERG

Secretary, Office of the Budget

Mary A. Soderberg, born May 4, 1951, in Madison, WI, daughter of the late Edythe and James Myers; Univ. of Wisconsin (B.S.); Penn State Univ. (MPA); frmr. exec. dep. sec./CFO: Commonwealth of Pa.; frmr. vice chancellor: Finance & Admin., SSHE; frmr. exec. dir.: House Approp. Comm. (D); frmr. presidential mgmt. intern: U.S. Info. Agency, Washington, D.C.; frmr. Peace Corps volun.: Philippines; apptd. Secretary of the Budget July 7, 2008; married Michael Rish; one son.

The Office of the Budget is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of the Budget, who reports to the Governor. As the head of the Office of the Budget, the Secretary has overall responsibility for preparation of the Governor's budget and its implementation after legislative enactment. The Secretary is also responsible for maintaining the Commonwealth's accounting, payroll, debt issuance, and financial reporting systems and programs.

The Office of the Budget develops, coordinates, and oversees the execution of a balanced financial plan for the commonwealth that reflects the policies and priorities of the Governor, promotes the efficient allocation and use of resources, and ensures that all funds received and disbursed for commonwealth programs are accounted for in accordance with current laws, regulations and policies. The Secretary and her staff carry out special analyses on all aspects of fiscal policy for the Governor and provide the other senior officials of the Commonwealth with the information they need to evaluate the impact of current and possible new policies and programs on the financial operations of the Commonwealth.

The heads of the Governor's Budget Office, the Office of Comptroller Operations, the Office for Performance Improvement and the Office of Administrative Services report directly to the Secretary of the Budget.

DIRECTOR, GOVERNOR'S BUDGET OFFICE

The Director of the Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation and implementation of the Governor's budget each year, coordinates the capital budget and coordinates the issuance of Commonwealth debt. The Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation of budget estimates for all institutions and agencies seeking state appropriations. Budget estimates are collected and reviewed, and recommendations are developed for the Budget Secretary, who may make further inquiries regarding the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution, or other agency.

On or before January 1 of each year, the Budget Secretary is required to submit to the Governor, in writing, the information that will serve as the basis for the Governor's budget for the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial branches. The Governor may approve, disapprove or alter budget requests. Not later than the first full week in February of each year, except in the year when a Governor has been elected to a first term of office, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly the state budget, which includes the recommended amounts for all public purposes, together with the established revenues or receipts from all sources and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise.

The Director of the Governor's Budget Office meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Budget Analysis; a Bureau of Budget Administration; a Legislative Director; and a Bureau of Revenue, Capital, and Debt. The Governor's Budget Office conducts a continuing evaluation of the progress and effectiveness of state programs in meeting the Commonwealth's program objectives.

CHIEF ACCOUNTING OFFICER

The Office of Comptroller Operations, headed by the Chief Accounting Officer (CAO), provides assistance to the Budget Secretary in the development, implementation, maintenance, review, monitoring, and control of uniform accounting, payroll, auditing, operating and financial reporting policies, procedures, and systems to ensure accountability of funds and the efficiency, effectiveness, and economy of financial operations throughout Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. Comptroller Operations has the authority to approve or disapprove agency financial transactions, contracts, and payment requisitions on behalf of the Governor.

A major Finance Transformation project to improve and streamline the commonwealth's outdated payment processes was undertaken in 2007. The CAO worked closely with the Deputy Secretary for Financial Administration throughout the project, which became operational in 2009. As a result of Finance Transformation, Comptroller Operations was reorganized and the CAO will now meet her responsibilities by directing services provided through the following bureaus: Payable Services, Commonwealth Accounting, Audits, Financial Management, Quality Assurance, Liquor Control Board Services, Commonwealth Payroll Operations, Planning and Management, and Training and Workforce Development. The new, centralized operation consolidates and improves upon the services formerly provided by six comptroller offices and three bureaus that operated from various locations throughout the Capitol complex.

OFFICE FOR PERFORMANCE IMPROVEMENT

The Office for Performance Improvement was established in October 2007. The office works closely with commonwealth agencies that report to the Governor to identify their most critical programs and services and to develop strategies to measure and improve performance in each of those areas. The office oversees the publication of the annual Governor's Report on State Performance.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955
Andrew M. Bradley	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson ¹	July 18, 1957
David R. Baldwin	Jan. 20, 1959
Martin H. Brackbill	Jan. 15, 1963
Joseph J. McHugh	Sept. 15, 1966
Arthur F. Sampson ¹	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell ¹	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore ¹	Nov. 5, 1970
Charles P. McIntosh	Jan. 19, 1971
Robert C. Wilburn ¹	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 18, 1983
Michael H. Hershock	Jan. 20, 1987
Steven Roszkopf	Sept. 6, 1994
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 17, 1995
Michael J. Masch ²	Jan. 21, 2003
* Mary A. Soderberg	July 7, 2008

Executive Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 2004
Robert Dubow	Oct. 12, 2004
Mary Soderberg	Aug. 22, 2005

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender	May 10, 1979
William F. Schless	Feb. 9, 1981
Harvey C. Eckert	Mar. 14, 1983
Kant Rao	Apr. 1, 1983
Steven Roszkopf	Jan. 20, 1987
Lori F. Fehr	Oct. 2, 1993
Robert E. Greenwood	Jan. 23, 1995
Arthur D. Heilman	Jan. 1, 2002
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan. 21, 2003
David Donley (acting)	July 19, 2004
* David Donley ³	Aug. 22, 2005
Sharon Daboin ⁴	Oct. 2, 2007
* Anna Maria Kiehl ⁵	Dec. 22, 2007
Sharon Minnich ⁶	Dec. 22, 2007

* Incumbent

¹ Also Secretary of Administration

² Also Secretary of Administration, Oct. 12, 2004-Aug. 8, 2005

³ Former Deputy Secretary for Budget is now Director, Governor's Budget Office

⁴ Deputy Secretary for Performance Improvement

⁵ Former Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations is now Chief Accounting Officer

⁶ Deputy Secretary for Financial Administration

OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS



AMY KELCHNER

Director of Communications

Amy Kelchner, born Dec. 13, 1957, daughter of Rod and Joan Kelchner; North Penn H.S., Blossburg, 1975; Mansfield State College (B.A.) commun., 1979; fmr. commun. dir.: Gov.'s Office of Health Care Reform, Dept. of Health, Dept. of Ins.; fmr. media dir.: Pa. Med. Soc., Synertech; apptd. Director of Communications Aug. 10, 2009; married Ken Jones; one son, two stepdaughters.



GARY TUMA

Press Secretary

Gary Tuma, born Sept. 5, 1952 in Pittsburgh, Pa, the son of the late Joseph and Mary (Flatley) Tuma; Serra (McKeesport) H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.A.) eng., 1974; Penn State Univ. (M.A.) Amer. studies, 1996; fmr. special projects dir.: Pa. Dem. Party; fmr. commun. dir.: Pa. Sen. Dem. Appropriations Comm.; fmr. press sec.: Pa. Dept. of Ed.; fmr. reporter: Pgh. *Post-Gazette*; apptd. Press Secretary August 17, 2009; married Carole; 2 children.

COMMUNICATIONS

The Governor's Office of Communications seeks to articulate the Governor's policy agenda and actions to the people of Pennsylvania, while responding to inquiries about the executive branch of state government from news-gathering organizations and from the public.

The Office plans and manages the Governor's many public undertakings and fields inquiries from members of the media. The Office also directs and supervises the communications office in each of the executive-branch agencies.

The Director of Communications is the primary advisor on communications strategies; coordinates the proactive promotion of the governor's policy agenda including media strategy, events, and constituent communications. The Director also manages the executive branch communications offices.

PRESS OFFICE

The Governor's Press Office serves as the liaison between the Governor of the Commonwealth and the local, state, and national media. The Office provides public information to news outlets, advises on media relations, and writes speeches on behalf of the Governor. While planning and managing the Governor's public appearances, the Office maintains daily contact with state agencies, as well as local government officials. In addition to daily media responsibilities the Office also has oversight responsibilities for the content and form of all Commonwealth websites.

The Governor's Press Secretary, a member of his executive staff, is the chief spokesperson for the Governor and his Administration, responsible for the flow of information between the executive branch and the statewide media. In addition, the Press Secretary serves as the primary advisor to the Governor on all media related matters.

Under Governor Rendell, the Governor's Press Office pledges to provide public information to Pennsylvania journalists in an accurate, truthful, and timely manner while aggressively advocating for Governor Rendell and the agenda he was elected to implement.

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS

COMMUNICATIONS MANAGER

Kirstin Alvanitakis

OFFICE ADMINISTRATOR

Trena Brown

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Barry Ciccocioppo

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR

Mia DeVane

DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR, BUDGET
 Susan Hooper
 DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR, MARKETING
 Heidi Irwin
 DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR/MANAGING EDITOR
 Gary Miller
 ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANT
 Maggie Shuttlesworth
 DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR
 Michael Smith
 DEPUTY COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR
 Susan Woods
 COMMUNICATIONS MANAGER
 Toby Zanini

OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL



BARBARA ADAMS

General Counsel

Barbara Adams, born Nov. 17, 1951, in Hutchinson, Kans., daughter of Mary Jane Lewis Adams and the late Robert Thomas Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1969; Smith Coll., Northampton, Mass. (B.A.), govt., 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. research official: Office of Technical Assistance, Schuylkill Co.; frmr. mgr.: Bus. Dev., First Valley Bank, Bethlehem; frmr. assoc./partner: Duane Morris LLP, Phila. (head of Finance Pract. Grp.; mem., Partners' Bd.); frmr. bd. mem.: People's Emerg. Ctr., Phila. Assn. of Com. Dev. Corp.; Reading Terminal Market Preserv. Corp., Reading Terminal Market Corp. (treas. 1994-2001), Pa. Assn. of Bond Lawyers, Phila. Neighborhood Enterprise Inc. (sec. 1989-93), Phila. Gas Comm. (commissioner 1995-98), Homeless Advocacy Proj. of the Phila. Bar Assn. (adv. bd. mem.), Independent Charter Comm. of the City of Phila. (commissioner); frmr. co-founder/mgmt. com. mem./sec./treas.: Pa. Energy Buyers Forum; apptd. General Counsel June 1, 2005; 3 daughters.

The Office of General Counsel came into existence in 1981 following the Pennsylvania Legislature's passage of the Commonwealth Attorneys Act in 1980. The Act significantly transformed the structure through which the Governor, the Commonwealth, and its executive and independent agencies are represented in all legal matters. In addition to creating the Office of General Counsel, which is headed by a General Counsel appointed by the Governor, the Act established the Office of Attorney General as an independent office headed by an elected Attorney General.

The Act delineates the responsibilities of both offices and seeks to distribute four important legal functions. The first is the interest in ensuring that the Commonwealth has an independent and vigorous law enforcement effort. The second is the need of the Governor and other executive branch officials to be assured of ready access to legal counsel in the daily performance of their duties. The third is the interest in having an independent perspective reviewing the numerous civil cases in which the Commonwealth is involved. The fourth is the right of the Governor and executive agency heads to obtain legal counsel when necessary to represent their interests, present their points of view, and defend their programs in certain civil cases.

Under the Act, the General Counsel serves as chief legal advisor to the Governor and directs the legal activities of the executive branch. The Act also permits the General Counsel to intervene in civil litigation on behalf of the Governor and executive branch. In addition, the General Counsel is empowered to:

- appoint deputy general counsel, chief counsel, and assistant counsel for the operation of each executive agency, and to supervise, coordinate, and administer the legal services provided by the deputy general counsel and the chief counsel and assistant counsel for each executive agency;
- render legal advice and representation prior to initiation of any action, as are required concerning every matter and issue arising in connection with the exercise and performance of the official powers and duties in the operation of executive agencies and, upon request, independent agencies;
- upon request, assist and cooperate fully with the Attorney General and the counsel of each independent agency in the furtherance of the performance of their duties;
- initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or any executive agency when an action or matter has been referred to the Attorney General and the Attorney General refuses or fails to initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or executive agency;
- represent the Governor or an executive agency if the Attorney General has initiated litigation against him or it;
- upon the request of the Governor, appeal certain decisions adverse to an executive agency rendered by the Attorney General concerning deeds, leases, contracts, and fidelity bonds;
- issue rules, guidelines, standards, and regulations as are necessary to carry out the duties of the General Counsel provided for in the Commonwealth Attorneys Act;

- review and approve for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of executive agencies before they are deposited with the Legislative Reference Bureau as required by the Commonwealth Documents Law;
- review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by executive agencies and to prepare uniform instrument forms and preapprove all such documents which are prepared in accordance with such forms and applicable instructions;
- provide, through the Office of Legislative Counsel within the Office of General Counsel, advice and recommendations to the Governor concerning the constitutionality and legal effects of bills enacted by the Legislature and presented to him for his signature, as well as to legal counsel to the executive departments and agencies on pending legislation.

The Act gives the Attorney General primary responsibility for representing the Commonwealth and executive agencies in civil court cases and, shared with the Commonwealth's 67 district attorneys, responsibility for enforcing the state's criminal laws.

Boards and Commissions/Ex Officio Duties – The General Counsel administers operations of the Juvenile Court Judges Commission and supervises the legal representation for that agency, as well as that of the Pennsylvania Employee Retirement Commission, Council on the Arts, the Pennsylvania Commission for Women, Commission on African-American Affairs, Commission on Asian-American Affairs, Commission on Latino Affairs, Pennsylvania Rural Development Council, the Historical & Museum Commission, the Office of Public Liaison, Office of Health Care Reform, the Patient Safety Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, State Public School Building Authority, the State Board of Education, the Board of Pardons, and the State Tax Equalization Board. In addition, the General Counsel serves as the chair of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, and as a member of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Board of Property, the Local Government Records Committee, the Medical Advisory Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, and the Executive Council of the Pennsylvania Justice Network (JNET). The General Counsel serves in an ex officio capacity as a member of the JNET Steering Committee and as a commissioner on the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

GENERAL COUNSELS	Appointed Since 1981
Jay C. Waldman	Jan. 27, 1981
Henry G. Barr.....	Apr. 7, 1986
Morey M. Myers.....	Jan. 20, 1987
James J. Haggerty.....	Sept. 11, 1989
Richard D. Spiegelman	June 16, 1993
Paul A. Tufano	Jan. 17, 1995
James M. Sheehan	Nov. 8, 1999
Leslie Anne Miller	Jan. 21, 2003
* Barbara Adams.....	June 1, 2005

* Incumbent

EXECUTIVE DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Roger H. Caffier

Robert L. Pratter

DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Rodney R. Akers

Linda C. Barrett

Andrea L. Bowman

Andrew C. Clark

Gregory E. Dunlap

Barbara J. Holland

Patrick C. Lord

Susan E. Malie

E. Lauren Orazi

Alison Taylor

Gregory C. Thall

ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL

Tammi B. Snyder

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF HEALTH CARE REFORM

4th Floor, Forum Building Harrisburg, PA 17120



ANN S. TORREGROSSA, ESQ.

Director, Governor's Office of Health Care Reform

Ann S. Torregrossa, born Mar. 15, 1945, in Denver, CO, daughter of Joseph and the late Helen Gormally; Nether Providence H.S., 1963; Marietta Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; commun. legal svcs.: Del. Co. Legal Assist. Assn.; co-fndr/dir.: Pa. Health Law Project; awds: Villanova Law Sch. Hon. Dr. of Laws, Pa. Bar Assn. Health Care Law Comm. Awd. for Excellence, *Phila. Magazine* Best Healthcare Lawyer, Phila. Bar Assn. Pub. Interest Awd., Hamilton Awd. for Exemplary Svc. in the Pub. Interest; married Joe; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

The Governor's Office of Health Care Reform was established by Executive Order 2003-1 on January 21, 2003, to coordinate the Commonwealth's Health Care Reform Agenda.

GOHCR works on issues ranging from medical malpractice and Governor Rendell's abatement program for physicians and nurse midwives, to a Community Health Reinvestment program with the state's Blue Cross/Shield plans, to revamping the way Pennsylvania delivers long term living services.

Its most important project is Governor Rendell's bold Prescription for Pennsylvania health care reform plan – a set of integrated, practical strategies for improving health care and containing costs for all Pennsylvanians. The core components of Rx for PA are affordability, accessibility, and quality.

GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF HEALTH CARE REFORM

DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS AND CHIEF OF STAFF

Amy Kelchner

DIRECTOR OF POLICY AND BUDGET

Gregory T. Howe

DIRECTOR OF PROGRAM IMPLEMENTATION

Philip W. Magistro

DIRECTOR OF SPECIAL PROJECTS

Kathryn A. Yorkievtz

DIRECTOR OF CHRONIC CARE

Brian Ebersole

DIRECTOR OF PHIX

Alexandra Goss

DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF COMMUNICATIONS AND RESEARCH

Andrew M. Akins

SENIOR ADVISOR TO THE GOVERNOR ASSIGNED TO GOHCR

Susan L. Anderson

ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS

Jane D'Amico

Wendy Hartman

Carol Gilliam

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY



JAMES F. POWERS, JR

Director, Office of Homeland Security

James F. Powers Jr., born Jan. 4, 1947, in Birmingham, AL; Univ. of Alabama (B.A.), 1989; Shippensburg Univ. (M.A.), pub. admin., 1996; frmr. special operations consult.: KWG Consult., Waterford, VA; frmr. adj. facility instructor/dir. of special operations: U.S. Army War Coll., Carlisle, Pa.; Sr. fellow: Jt. Special Operations Univ., U.S. Special Operations Command; colonel U.S. Army Special Forces; apptd. Director of Homeland Security June 5, 2006; married Katherin; 2 children.

The Office of Homeland Security was established by Executive Order 2002-11, Pennsylvania Homeland Security Organizational Structure, signed by Governor Mark Schweiker, September 12, 2002. This Office is managed by a Director of Homeland Security, who shall serve as the Commonwealth's single-point-of-contact on homeland security issues.

The Homeland Security Office is responsible for coordinating local, state, and federal homeland security efforts within the Commonwealth by setting forth necessary plans and actions to ensure the preservation of critical infrastructures, by reducing vulnerability, and by identifying, preventing, countering, and neutralizing domestic and international terrorism. The Office will also be the liaison to the public by heightening awareness, preparedness, and the need for planning at all levels of government and citizenry. The director is responsible for making recommendations to the Governor; to review legislation and regulations that pertain to homeland security; to submit an annual report; to monitor government grants and private sector funding opportunities that may be used to strengthen homeland efforts; and to meet monthly with the Homeland Security Executive Cabinet and at least quarterly with the Homeland Security Advisory Board.

OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Roland "Bud" Mertz

ASSISTANT DIRECTOR

Roisin McCaffery

PLANS AND COMMUNITY OUTREACH OFFICER

Eli S. Gilman

OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL



DONALD L. PATTERSON

Inspector General

Donald L. Patterson, born July 2, in Philadelphia; U. S. Armed Forces Inst., 1953; att. St. Joseph's Univ., 1970-73; Fed. Bur. of Investigations Acad., 1974; U. S. Army Green Beret Spec. Forces; fmr. corp. v. pres./operations/gen. mgr.: President Casinos Inc.; fmr. sr. v. pres.: Operations, Trump Plaza Casino; fmr. inspector: Detective Bur., Phila. Police Dept.; mem.: Frat. Order of Police, Rotary Club; v. pres.: N.J. United Way; chair/bd. of dir.: Family Svcs. Assn.; adj. prof.: Atlantic Cape Commun. Coll.; mem./bd. of dir.: NJ State C of C, Assn. of Inspectors General; apptd. Inspector General May 2003; married Elaine; 4 children.

The Office of Inspector General (OIG) was created by Executive Order 1987-7 with jurisdiction over executive agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. The mission of the OIG is to maintain public confidence, integrity, and efficiency in programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies of the Commonwealth by conducting inquiries, investigations, and program reviews that deter, detect, prevent, and eradicate fraud, waste, abuse, and misconduct. The Inspector General, who is appointed by the Governor, reports to the Governor through the General Counsel.

The OIG investigates allegations of impropriety in the administration of programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies; submits reports of its findings to the Governor, General Counsel, and the heads of executive agencies; and recommends appropriate corrective action, including policies for agencies, discipline for employees, and sanctions or remedial action for contractors.

The OIG is authorized to conduct investigations regarding executive agencies that are necessary and appropriate. In addition, the OIG may conduct investigations regarding independent agencies upon the request of the independent agency. In the course of an investigation, the OIG is entitled to all relevant information and documents and to the cooperation and assistance of Commonwealth employees, contractors, and grantees.

The OIG recommends to the General Counsel appropriate cases for referral to the Office of Attorney General for criminal prosecution, and assists federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies that investigate and prosecute fraud.

The OIG is also responsible for investigating welfare fraud and conducting collection activities for programs administered by the Department of Public Welfare. The OIG operates the Welfare Fraud Tipline, a telephone tipline and an Internet web site, to provide an opportunity for citizens to report information on suspected welfare fraud.

Inspector Generals	Appointed Since 1987		
Peter J. Smith	Apr. 20, 1987	Robert J. DeSousa	May 17, 1999
William G. Chadwick Jr.	Aug. 1, 1991	Albert H. Masland	Apr. 5, 2002
Nicolette Parisi	July 1, 1995	* Donald L. Patterson	May 5, 2003
		* <i>Incumbent</i>	

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS



COLLEEN M. KOPP

Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs

Colleen M. Kopp, born Sept. 19, 1970, in DuBois, daughter of Maura and the late Joseph P. Kopp; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1993; pres: Kopp & Assoc.; fmr. exec. dep. sec./dep. sec.: Gov. Legis. Office; bd. of trustees: Indiana Univ.; apptd. Secretary for Legislative Affairs Jan. 2009; married Frank Rowland.

The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as the principal representative of the Office of the Governor in all issues and activities related to the legislative process of the General Assembly.

Its primary role is to serve as a major participant in the identification and development of the Governor's legislative initiatives; to serve as the administration's principal advocate with the General Assembly in pursuit of those legislative objectives; to coordinate the development and introduction of legislative initiatives by the various departments and agencies of the Executive Branch; and to serve as the principal point of contact between the members of the General Assembly and the Office of the Governor.

The Office of Legislative Affairs, as personified by the Secretary for Legislative Affairs, also serves as a senior policy counselor to the Governor and is afforded cabinet status within the executive branch structure.

OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Alan Cohn

Doug Furness

SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

Nicole Stettler

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING



DONNA COOPER

Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning

Donna Cooper, born Nov. 6, 1958, in Philadelphia, daughter of Sidney and Marjorie Cooper; Springfield H.S., 1976; att. Ithaca Coll., 1976-79; Sch. of Intl. Tng. (M.I.M.), 1983; Univ. of Pa. Fels Ctr. for Govt. (M.G.A.), 1987; frmr. asst. to the mayor: City of Reading; frmr. dep. for Policy: Office of the City Controller, Phila.; frmr. policy dir.: Vignola for U.S. Senate campaign; frmr. dep. exec. dir.: Planning (exec. dir.: 1994-97), Mayor's Office of Commun. Svc., Phila.; frmr. dir.: Mayor's Comm. on Lit.; frmr. dep. mayor: Policy & Planning, Mayor's Office; frmr. sr. v. pres.: Welfare to Work, Phila. Workforce Dev. Corp.; frmr. campaign dir.: Good Schools of Pa.; co-chair: Friends of Fishtown; bd. mem.: City Year Phila., Natl. Ctr. on Adult Lit. Adv. Bd., Phila. Youth Network; pres.: New Kensington Com. Dev. Corp; apptd. dir., Governor's Policy Office Jan. 2003; apptd. Secretary, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning Oct. 2004; married Arthur Meckler.

The Governor's Office of Policy and Planning coordinates program planning and policy development among the executive branch agencies. The Office works closely with the Governor's Budget, Legislative, and Washington offices to ensure that federal and state policy options are thoroughly examined for their fiscal, legislative, and programmatic consequences.

The Governor's Policy Office also directs and coordinates efforts of the policy offices of the various executive branch agencies in order to:

- provide overall guidance and direction to the policy planning and development for the Commonwealth;
- develop new program initiatives and suggest changes to existing Commonwealth programs to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of services;
- assess the feasibility and desirability of proposed program changes;
- coordinate the implementation of Commonwealth policies and to assess the effectiveness of those policies;
- monitor and develop responses to federal actions affecting the Commonwealth;
- foster the development and implementation of collaborative projects between executive agencies and foundations.

The Policy Office also works on special projects for the Governor, particularly those involving more than one department or agency.

OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING

RECEPTIONIST/STAFF ASSISTANT

Judy Bailets

SENIOR POLICY MANAGERS

Patricia Allan

Joanne Denworth

Greg Howe

Greg Rowe

Lowell Thomas

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO DONNA COOPER

Laura Steward

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON



SALVATORE M. SIRABELLA

Director, Office of Public Liaison

Salvatore M. Sirabella, born July 2, 1949, in Pittsburgh, son of Andrew and Rose Sirabella; South Hills Cath. H.S. 1967; John Carroll Univ., 1971; fmr. exec. asst./chair: Allegheny Co. Comm.; fmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Housing Auth.; fmr. Labor Rela. Spec.; fmr. chief clerk/adm. dir./co. mgr.: Allegheny Co.; fmr. chair: Collier Twp. Plann. Comm.; fmr. elected comm.: Collier Twp.; fmr. dep. mayor/pub. safety dir.: City of Pgh.; fmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Auditorium Auth.; fmr. chief of staff: Lieut. Gov.; fmr. treas.: Capitol Reg. Fair Housing Cncl.; apptd. Director of Public Liaison Nov. 2008; married Maria; 1 daughter.

The Office of Public Liaison serves as the principal public advocate for the Governor's legislative and executive agendas. In this capacity, the Office of Public Liaison engages Commonwealth residents and special interest groups in order to make them more aware of the Governor's initiatives. The Office acts in conjunction with the Policy Office and the Communications Office to insure that the public is kept well informed about all pertinent governance issues throughout the Commonwealth.

In addition, the Office of Public Liaison oversees the executive nominations and appointments process. The Office of Public Liaison screens potential candidates, advises the Governor on possible nominations, and acts as a liaison between the Governor's Office and the state legislature for the Senate confirmation process. The Governor nominates members to over 400 boards and commissions.

OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON

DEPUTY DIRECTORS

Michael A. Marsico

Stephanie A. Moore

ASSISTANT DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Amy K. Kokos

GOVERNOR'S REGIONAL OFFICES



MICHAEL A. LOMBARDO

Director, Northeast Office

Michael A. Lombardo, born April 4, 1964, in Chicago, IL; son of Dr. Joseph and Mary Lombardo; Pittston H.S., 1982; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), psychology, 1986; Bucknell Univ. M.S. Educ. Cert. 1988; Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre 2006; fmr. Mayor: City of Pittston; fmr. Sr. VP/COO: Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; fmr. interim pres./COO: Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; Sr. VP/COO: Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; apptd. Director, Governor's Northeast Regional Office Sept. 2007; married Susan D.; 2 children.



HOWARD C. BRUSH

Director, Northwest Office

Howard C. Brush, born Aug. 5, 1948, in Kane, son of Leroy Price and Elaine Bastow Brush; Sheffield H.S., 1967; Ctr. for Deg. Studies, 1984; Quality Ins. Eng.; fmr. Warren Co. Comm.; mem.: Sheffield Rod & Gun Club, Warren Sr. Ctr., Conserv. Dist., Econ. Opportunity Cncl., Agric. Extension Office; apptd. Director, Governor's Northwest Regional Office March 2003; married Deanna; 2 children.

**JOSEPH C. CERTAINE****Director, Southeast Office**

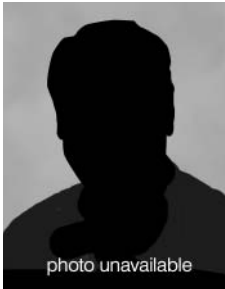
Joseph C. Certaine, born Dec. 18, 1946, in Philadelphia; frmr. dep. dir.: Pa. Legal Svcs. Ctr., Office of Housing & Com. Dev., City of Phila.; frmr. spec. asst.: Mayor's Office, City of Phila.; frmr. asst. managing dir./dep. comm./dep. managing dir.: Operations (1992-94), city managing dir. (1994-2000), City of Phila.; frmr. v. pres.: Strategic Relations; apptd. Director, Governor's Southeast Regional Office Feb. 2003.

**JOHN PAUL JONES****Director, Southwest Office**

John Paul Jones, born Jan. 6, 1965, in Pittsburgh, son of Donna G. and Howard J. Jones, Jr.; Langley H.S., 1983; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (B.S.), univ. honors, indust. mgmt./math., 1987; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.) *cum laude*, 1994; frmr. sr. analyst: Andersen Consult.; frmr. infor. sysm. analyst: The People Natural Gas Co.; frmr. reg. atty.: Pa. State Educ. Assn.; frmr. spec. asst. to secy. legis. dir.: DGS; bd. mem.: W. Pgh. Partnership (chair: Develop. Comm., Weed & Seed Comm.); awds.: Natl. Assn. of Attys. Gen. State Constitutional Law Writing Competition Winner-1993, Natl. Merit Schlrsip.-1983; apptd. Director, Governor's Southwest Regional Office May 2009.

The Governor's Regional Offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Wilkes-Barre, and Erie serve as important communication links between the state agencies in Harrisburg and local businesses and community leaders in their areas. The Offices, in all corners of Pennsylvania, report directly to the Deputy Chief of Staff.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

**VACANT****Director, Office of Scheduling and Advance**

The Office of Scheduling and Advance has three primary responsibilities. First, the Office works closely with the Governor to develop and implement the Governor's daily schedule. This includes coordinating all meetings, events, briefings, office time, photo opportunities, and daily travel arrangements. The director is responsible for prioritizing the long-term schedule in accordance with the Governor's agenda. Secondly, the Office manages the hundreds of invitations that arrive each week. The requests are reviewed, logged, and responded to in a timely manner. Lastly, the Office is responsible for advancing and staffing each event to ensure that all logistical arrangements are appropriately handled.

OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

DEPUTY DIRECTOR

Allison Martin

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

Betsy Phillips

OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY

**BETH SPECKER****Chief of Staff**

Beth Specker, born Aug. 24, 1965, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Thomas and Joanne Specker; Conestoga H.S., 1983; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1988; Mainline Paralegal Inst. (paralegal cert.) 1988; East. Univ. (M.S.), nonprofit mgmt., 2003; fmr. paralegal: Cozen & O'Connor; fmr. dir.: Youth Programs Freedoms Found. at Valley Forge; fmr. v pres.: Educ. Freedoms Found. at Valley Forge; fmr. state coord.: We The People & Project Citizen.; apptd. Chief of Staff to the First Lady August 2007.

The Office of the First Lady manages the First Lady's personal initiatives, public events, and outreach projects with governmental agencies and community organizations across the state. The Office also works closely with the management of the Governor's Residence to coordinate official state dinners, business meetings, receptions, and cultural exhibitions, as well as its historic preservation.

OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY STAFF**SPECIAL ASSISTANT**Kristen Swinehart

GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION SINCE 1790

Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from which Elected	Term of Service	Born	Died
Thomas Mifflin	N/P	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Dec. 21, 1790	Dec. 17, 1799	Jan. 10, 1744
Thomas McKean	D-R	Crestier	Philadelphia	Dec. 17, 1799	Dec. 20, 1808	Mar. 17, 1734
Simon Snyder	D-R	Lancaster	Northumberland	Dec. 20, 1808	Dec. 16, 1817	Nov. 5, 1759
William Findlay	D-R	Franklin	Franklin	Dec. 16, 1817	Dec. 19, 1820	Nov. 12, 1846
Joseph Hiester	D-R	Berks	Berks	Dec. 19, 1820	Dec. 16, 1823	Nov. 18, 1752
John Andrew Shulze	D-R	Berks	Lebanon	Dec. 16, 1823	Dec. 15, 1829	Nov. 18, 1852
George Wolf	D-R	Northampton	Northampton	Dec. 15, 1829	Dec. 15, 1835	Nov. 18, 1852
Joseph Ritner	A-M	Berks	Washington	Dec. 15, 1835	Jan. 15, 1839	Mar. 11, 1840

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838

David Rittenhouse Porter	D-R	Montgomery	Huntingdon	Jan. 15, 1839	Jan. 21, 1845	Oct. 31, 1788
Francis Rawn Shunk ¹	D	Montgomery	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1845	July 9, 1848	Aug. 7, 1788
William Freame Johnston ²	W	Westmoreland	Armstrong	July 26, 1848	Jan. 20, 1852	Nov. 29, 1808
				Vice Shunk, resigned		
William Bigler	D	Cumberland	Clearfield	Jan. 20, 1852	Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 11, 1814
James Pollock	W	Northumberland	Northumberland	Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 19, 1858	Sept. 11, 1810
William Fisher Packer	D	Centre	Lycoming	Jan. 19, 1858	Jan. 15, 1861	Apr. 2, 1807
Andrew Gregg Curtin	R	Centre	Centre	Jan. 15, 1861	Jan. 15, 1867	Apr. 22, 1817
John White Geary	R	Westmoreland	Westmoreland	Jan. 15, 1867	Jan. 21, 1873	Dec. 30, 1819
John Frederick Hartranft	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 21, 1873	Jan. 18, 1876	Dec. 16, 1830

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874

John Frederick Hartranft	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 18, 1876	Jan. 21, 1879	Dec. 16, 1830
Henry Martyn Hoyt	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 21, 1879	Jan. 16, 1883	June 8, 1830
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., MD	Philadelphia	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	Dec. 8, 1850
James Addams Beaver	R	Perry	Centre	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	Oct. 21, 1837
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., MD	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 15, 1895	Dec. 8, 1850
Daniel Hartman Hastings	R	Clinton	Centre	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 17, 1899	Feb. 26, 1849
William Alexis Stone	R	Toga	Allegheny	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1903	Apr. 18, 1846
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker	R	Crestier	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 15, 1907	Apr. 9, 1843
Edwin Sydney Stuart	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 15, 1907	Jan. 17, 1911	Dec. 28, 1853
John Kinley Tener	R	Co. Tyrone, Ire.	Washington	Jan. 17, 1911	Jan. 19, 1915	July 25, 1863
Martin Grove Brumbaugh	R	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan. 19, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1862
William Cameron Sprουλ	R	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan. 21, 1919	Jan. 16, 1923	Sept. 16, 1870
Gifford Pinchot	R	Hartford Co., CT.	Pike	Jan. 16, 1923	Jan. 18, 1927	Aug. 11, 1865

Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from which Elected	Term of Service		Born	Died
John Stuchell Fisher	R	Indiana	Indiana	Jan. 18, 1927	Jan. 20, 1931	May 25, 1867	June 25, 1940
Gifford Pinchot	R	New Haven Co., CT	Pike	Jan. 20, 1931	Jan. 15, 1935	Aug. 11, 1865	Oct. 4, 1946
George Howard Earle	D	Chester	Montgomery	Jan. 15, 1935	Jan. 17, 1939	Dec. 5, 1890	Dec. 30, 1974
Arthur Horace James	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 17, 1939	Jan. 19, 1943	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward Martin ³	R	Greene	Washington	Jan. 19, 1943	Jan. 2, 1947	Sept. 18, 1879	Mar. 19, 1967
John C. Bell Jr. ⁴	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1947	Jan. 21, 1947	Oct. 24, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974
James H. Duff	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1947	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 21, 1883	Dec. 20, 1969
John S. Fine	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 18, 1955	Apr. 10, 1883	May 21, 1978
George Michael Leader	D	York	York	Jan. 18, 1955	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 17, 1918	Living
David Leo Lawrence	D	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 15, 1963	June 18, 1889	Nov. 21, 1966
William Warren Scranton	R	New Haven Co., CT	Lackawanna	Jan. 15, 1963	Jan. 17, 1967	July 19, 1917	Living
Raymond P. Shafer	R	Lawrence	Crawford	Jan. 17, 1967	Jan. 19, 1971	Mar. 5, 1917	Dec. 12, 2006
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968							
Milton J. Shapp	D	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	Montgomery	Jan. 19, 1971	Jan. 16, 1979	June 25, 1912	Nov. 24, 1994
Dick Thornburgh	R	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 16, 1979	Jan. 20, 1987	July 16, 1932	Living
Robert P. Casey	D	Queens Co., NY	Lackawanna	Jan. 20, 1987	Jan. 17, 1995	Jan. 9, 1932	May 30, 2000
Tom Ridge	R	Allegheny	Erie	Jan. 17, 1995	Oct. 5, 2001	Aug. 26, 1945	Living
Mark S. Schweiker ⁵	R	Bucks		Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 31, 1953	Living
Edward G. Rendell	D	New York Co., NY	Philadelphia	Jan. 21, 2003		Jan. 5, 1944	Living

* Now Snyder County

¹ Resigned July 9, 1848

² There was an interregnum from July 9, 1848 to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.

³ Resigned January 2, 1947 to take a seat in the United States Senate

⁴ Became governor upon the resignation of Edward Martin

⁵ Became governor upon the resignation of Tom Ridge who was appointed by President George W. Bush as Director of Homeland Security

N/P = No Party

A-M = Anti-Mason

W = Whig

OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

200 Capitol Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III

In November 2008, Senator Joe Scarnati became Pennsylvania's 31st Lieutenant Governor with the passing of Catherine Baker Knoll. He will fill out the remainder of Lieutenant Governor Knoll's term, which ends January 18, 2011.

Joe Scarnati is currently serving his third term in the Pennsylvania Senate representing the residents of the 25th District, which includes Cameron, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga and portions of Clearfield and Warren Counties. Pennsylvania's Constitution requires him to hold both—Lieutenant Governor and State Senator—positions simultaneously.

On January 2, 2007, Senator Scarnati was sworn in as President Pro Tempore of the Pennsylvania Senate, the third-highest constitutional office in the State. Since that time, he has been a leader in reforming the way business is conducted in the Senate and remains committed to making the institution more open and accessible to the citizens of the Commonwealth.

He is also taking on many important issues such as reducing job-crushing taxes, eliminating benefits to illegal aliens, and cutting the cost of government in Pennsylvania.

Lieutenant Governor Scarnati is a native of Brockway in Jefferson County and a lifelong resident of the 25th Senatorial District. After graduating from Penn State University at DuBois, Joe became a third-generation business owner in the Brockway area. He also carried on the lifelong tradition of working to better his community through involvement and civic leadership, serving on both the Brockway Borough Council and the Jefferson County Development Council.

Lieutenant Governor Scarnati enjoys spending time with his three children, Lisa, Kelly, and Michael.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICIAL STAFF



TODD R. NYQUIST

Chief of Staff

Todd R. Nyquist, born July 30, 1974, in Warren, son of Mark and Lucinda (Walter) Nyquist; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.) fin., 2000; fmr. dist. dir.: 25th Sen. Dist.; chief of staff/maj. staff adm.: Lieut. Gov./Sen. Pres. Pro Tempore Joe Scarnati.



J. ANDREW CROMPTON

Counsel

Drew Crompton, born May 7, 1968, in Abington, son of Jack and Ellen Crompton; Dickinson Coll. (B.S.) pol. sci., 1990; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; fmr. cnsl: Pres. Pro Tempore Robert C. Jubelirer; married Megan R. Crompton; 1 daughter.



MICHELLE A. BROWN

Executive Assistant

Michelle (Shelly) A. Brown, born in Pottsville, daughter of Charles W. and Marlene M. Ney; Pine Grove H.S., 1995; Central Penn Bus. Sch., (assoc.) office adm., 1997; fmr. exec. sec.: Sen. Maj. Ldr. David J. Brightbill; fmr. recep./sec.: Sen. Pres. Pro Tempore: Robert C. Jubelirer; married Kevin M.; 2 children.

**BRENDA S. WEIKERT****Assistant to Chief of Staff**

Brenda S. Weikert, born in Santa Claus, Ind., daughter of the late William and Beatrice Martin; Lockyear's Coll. of Bus. grad.; frmr. asst.: Lieut. Gov./ Sen. Robert Jubelirer; frmr. exec. sec.: Lieut. Gov. William W. Scranton III; frmrly. emp.: Repub. State Comm. of Pa., DMI Furniture, Leeds Selling Tools; married James H. Weikert.

**M. CASEY LONG****Director of Legislative Affairs**

M. Casey Long, born Oct. 15, 1980, in Lebanon; son of Michael and Sheila Long; Lebanon Vall. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci.; frmr. legis. asst.: Sen. Joe Scarnati; frmr. exec. dir.: Senate Labor & Ind. Comm.

**ANTHONY C. MOSCATO****Special Assistant**

Tony Moscato, born Mar. 26, 1964, in St. Mary's, son of the late Joe and Louise Moscato; Cameron Co. H.S., 1982; Ind. Univ. of Pa., (B.S.), second. soc. studies educ., 1986; frmr. Cameron Co. Comm.; lic. real estate agent; regis. rep.: Secur. & Exch. Comm.; frmr CEO: Keystone Rural Health Consortia; bd. of trustees pres.: Barbara Moscato Brown Mem. Libr.; bd. of dir. pres.: Guy & Mary Felt Manor; mem.: Phi Delta Theta Frat., K of C Fourth Deg. Cncl. #990.

**MATTHEW D. AZELES****Legislative Assistant**

Matthew D. Azeles, born Jan. 31, 1980 in Lebanon, son of Matthew and Bonnie Azeles; Cedar Crest H.S., 1999; York Coll. of Pa. (B.A.), commun.; frmr. Repub. Caucus Svcs.

**CYNTHIA D. THURSTON****Legislative Assistant**

Cynthia D. Thurston, born in Lebanon, daughter of James L. and Adaline M. Atkins; Palmyra H.S.; Wilson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci.; State Univ. of New York, Albany (M.P.A.) pub. admin.; fmr. sr. assoc.: New York Legis.Comm. on Expenditure Review; fmr. policy office staff: Dept. of Commun. Affairs; fmr. leg. research dir.: Pa. State Assn. of Twp. Supvs.; fmr. chief of staff: Sen. Charles D. Lemmond; fmr. exec. dir.: Sen. State Govt. Comm.; fmr. mem. Lebanon City Planning Comm.; 2 daughters.

**BECKY GROSS****Administrative Assistant**

Rebecca B. Gross, born in Harrisburg, daughter of John and Sylvia Bowers; Central Dauphin H.S., 1973; fmr. asst.: Rep. Bob Butera, Rep. Ray Bunt, Sen. James Rhoades; apptd. Director of Administrative Services July 2007; married Ed, 2 sons; 2 grandsons.

**CHRISTY SHORT****Administrative Assistant**

Christy L. Short, born May 9, 1976, in Wellsboro, daughter of Albert and Christine Short; Canton H.S., 1994; Central Penn Bus. Sch., 1996; fmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Repub. Cmpgn. Comm.; fmr. sec./recep.: Sen. Pres. Pro Tempore Robert C. Jubelirer; sec.: Capital Area Sportsmen for Youth.

**MARIA A. WILHELM****Administrative Assistant**

Maria A. Wilhelm, born Mar. 5, 1959, in Harrisburg, daughter of Cesare and Ilda Salomone; Hershey H.S., 1977; att. HACC; fmr. pos.: Pa. Treas. Dept., offices of Sen. Frank A. Salvatore & Sen. Terry Punt; married Jeff; two sons.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. He is President of the Senate and Chair of the Board of Pardons. He presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The Constitution provides that he shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties, and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1875

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874			
NAME	TERM OF SERVICE	BORN	DIED
John Latta	Jan. 19, 1875.....Jan. 21, 1879	Mar. 2, 1836.....	Feb. 15, 1913
Charles Warren Stone	Jan. 21, 1879.....Jan. 16, 1883	June 29, 1843.....	Aug. 15, 1912
Chauncey Forward Black	Jan. 16, 1883.....Jan. 18, 1887	Nov. 24, 1839.....	Sept. 2, 1904
William T. Davies	Jan. 18, 1887.....Jan. 20, 1891	Dec. 20, 1831.....	Sept. 21, 1912
Louis Arthur Watres	Jan. 20, 1891.....Jan. 15, 1895	Apr. 21, 1851.....	June 28, 1937
Walter Lyon	Jan. 15, 1895.....Jan. 17, 1899	Apr. 27, 1853.....	Mar. 21, 1933
John Peter Shindel Gobin	Jan. 17, 1899.....Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 21, 1837.....	May 1, 1910
William M. Brown	Jan. 20, 1903.....Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 20, 1850.....	Jan. 31, 1915
Robert S. Murphy	Jan. 15, 1907.....Jan. 17, 1911	Oct. 18, 1861.....	June 24, 1912
John Merriman Reynolds	Jan. 17, 1911.....Jan. 19, 1915	May 5, 1848.....	Sept. 14, 1933
Frank C. McClain	Jan. 19, 1915.....Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1864.....	Oct. 11, 1925
Edward Ensinger Beidleman	Jan. 24, 1919.....Jan. 16, 1923	July 8, 1873.....	Apr. 9, 1929
David J. Davis	Jan. 16, 1923.....Jan. 18, 1927	Nov. 22, 1870.....	Nov. 19, 1942
Arthur H. James	Jan. 18, 1927.....Jan. 20, 1931	July 14, 1883.....	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward C. Shannon	Jan. 20, 1931.....Jan. 15, 1935	June 24, 1870.....	May 20, 1946
Thomas Kennedy	Jan. 15, 1935.....Jan. 16, 1939	Nov. 2, 1887.....	Jan. 19, 1963
Samuel S. Lewis	Jan. 17, 1939.....Jan. 19, 1943	Feb. 17, 1874.....	Jan. 15, 1959
John C. Bell Jr.	Jan. 19, 1943.....Jan. 2, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892.....	Mar. 21, 1974
Daniel B. Strickler	Jan. 21, 1947.....Jan. 16, 1951	May 17, 1897.....	June 29, 1992
Lloyd H. Wood	Jan. 16, 1951.....Jan. 18, 1955	Oct. 25, 1896.....	Feb. 15, 1964
Roy E. Furman	Jan. 18, 1955.....Jan. 20, 1959	Apr. 16, 1901.....	May 18, 1977
John Morgan Davis	Jan. 20, 1959.....Jan. 15, 1963	Aug. 9, 1906.....	Mar. 8, 1984
Raymond P. Shafer	Jan. 15, 1963.....Jan. 17, 1967	Mar. 5, 1917.....	Dec. 12, 2006
Raymond J. Broderick	Jan. 17, 1967.....Jan. 19, 1971	May 29, 1914.....	Aug. 6, 2002
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968			
Ernest P. Kline	Jan. 19, 1971.....Jan. 16, 1979	June 20, 1929.....	May 13, 2009
William W. Scranton III	Jan. 16, 1979.....Jan. 20, 1987	July 20, 1947.....	Living
Mark S. Singel	Jan. 20, 1987.....Jan. 17, 1995	Sept. 12, 1953.....	Living
Mark S. Schweiker	Jan. 12, 1995.....Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 31, 1953.....	Living
Robert C. Jubelirer	Oct. 5, 2001.....Jan. 21, 2003	Feb. 9, 1937.....	Living
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 21, 2003.....Nov. 12, 2008	Sept. 3, 1930.....	Nov. 12, 2008
Joseph B. Scarnati III	Nov. 12, 2008.....	Jan. 2, 1962.....	Living

OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

16th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120



THOMAS W. CORBETT JR.

Attorney General

Thomas W. Corbett Jr., born June 17, 1949, in Philadelphia, son of the late Thomas W. and Bernadine Diskin Corbett; Shaler H.S., 1967; Lebanon Valley Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law, San Antonio, Tex. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. capt.: PANG 28th Infantry Div.; frmrly. Texas Air Natl. Guard; frmr. teacher: Pine Grove Area H.S.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. asst.: U.S. atty., W. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Dept. of Justice; frmr. assoc./partner: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle Law Firm; frmr. U.S. atty.: West. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. partner: Thorp, Reed & Armstrong Law Firm; frmr. chair: PCCD; confirmed as Atty. Gen. Oct. 1995-Jan. 1997; frmrly. Thomas Corbett & Assocs.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. chair: U.S. Dept. of Justice Atty. Gen. Adv. Comm., Weed & Seed Prog. Steering Comm.-Pgh.; frmr. Shaler Twp. Commissioner; elected Attorney General 2004, re-elected 2008; married Susan Manbeck Corbett; 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Office of Attorney General is an independent department. In 1978, voters approved a constitutional amendment establishing an elected Attorney General effective with the general election in 1980. Prior to January 20, 1981, the Attorney General was appointed by the Governor and headed the Department of Justice.

The Attorney General is the Commonwealth's chief legal and law enforcement officer, elected to a term of four years and barred from serving more than two successive terms. The duties and responsibilities of the elected Attorney General were established by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980. The Office of Attorney General is divided into three divisions: the Criminal Law Division, the Civil Law Division, and the Public Protection Division. Each division is rendered administrative and logistic support by the Management Services Division. The duties of the Attorney General's Office are:

- to furnish, upon request, legal advice concerning any matter or issue arising in connection with the exercise of the official powers or performance of the official duties of the Governor or a Commonwealth agency;
- to represent the Commonwealth and all Commonwealth agencies and, upon request, the Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Public Utility Commission in any legal action brought by or against the Commonwealth or its agencies;
- to represent the Commonwealth and its citizens in any action brought for violation of the antitrust laws of the United States and the Commonwealth, and to represent the Commonwealth in Charitable Trust matters;
- to collect, by suit or otherwise, all debts, taxes, and accounts due the Commonwealth which are referred to the Attorney General;
- to administer the provisions relating to consumer protection and to appoint the Advisory Committee;
- to review for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of Commonwealth agencies;
- to review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by Commonwealth agencies;
- to be the Commonwealth's chief law enforcement officer charged with the responsibility for the prosecution of organized crime and public corruption. This law enforcement program includes a criminal investigations unit and drug law enforcement program as well as direction of statewide and multi-county investigating grand juries, a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, an Environment Crimes Unit, and an Insurance Fraud Unit.

The Attorney General also serves as a member of the Board of Pardons, the High Intensity Drug Trafficking Authority (HIDTA), the Joint Committee on Documents, the Hazardous Substances Transportation Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Civil Disorder Commission, the Municipal Police Officers Education and Training Commission, and the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board.

Consumer Advocate – Is nominated by the Attorney General and is subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected to the Senate. The Office of the Consumer Advocate was established through Act 161 of 1976. Its purpose is to represent utility consumers in matters before the Public Utility Commission and other state and federal commissions and courts. At the Advocate's discretion, he/she may determine the consumer concern and initiate legal or administrative action.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1950
Charles J. Margiotti.....	July 5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside	Mar. 7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott.....	Oct. 13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride	Dec. 17, 1956
Harrington Adams.....	Dec. 16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern	Jan. 20, 1959

David Stahl	Aug. 29, 1961
Walter E. Alessandrini	Jan. 15, 1963
Edward Friedman	May 11, 1966
William C. Sennett	Jan. 17, 1967
Fred Speaker	July 4, 1970
J. Shane Creamer	Jan. 25, 1971
Israel Packel	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert P. Kane.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Gerald Gornish	June 7, 1978

J. Justin Blewitt Jr.	Jan. 1, 1979
Edward G. Biester Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Harvey Bartle III	May 20, 1980

Elected	
LeRoy S. Zimmerman	1981
Ernest D. Preate Jr.	1989
Walter W. Cohen (acting)	June 26, 1995
Thomas W. Corbett Jr. ¹	Oct. 3, 1995
Mike Fisher	Jan. 21, 1997
Gerald J. Pappert ²	Jan. 18, 2004
* Thomas W. Corbett Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005

Appointed Since 1981	
Gaylor Dissinger	Jan. 20, 1981
Thomas G. Saylor Jr.	Dec. 5, 1983
Paul M. Yatron	Jan. 17, 1987
Walter W. Cohen	Jan. 7, 1989
William F. Ward	Jan. 2, 1996

First Deputy Attorneys General

Gerald J. Pappert	Jan. 21, 1997
* William H. Ryan Jr. ³	Feb. 2, 2004

Appointed Since 1976	
Consumer Advocates	
Mark Widoff	Nov. 25, 1976
Walter Cohen	July 10, 1979
David M. Barasch	Apr. 11, 1984
* Irwin A. Popowsky	July 1, 1990

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed Attorney General by the Governor following the resignation of Ernest D. Preate Jr.

² Gerald J. Pappert was appointed by the Governor following the appointment of Attorney General Mike Fisher to the Third Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals.

³ William H. Ryan Jr. was appointed First Deputy Attorney General by Attorney General Gerald J. Pappert on Feb. 2, 2004, then reappointed by Attorney General Thomas W. Corbett Jr. on Jan. 18, 2005.

DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

229 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018
www.auditorgen.state.pa.us

**JACK WAGNER****Auditor General**

Jack Wagner (D), born Jan. 4, 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Robert Conrad Jr. and LaVerne Toner Wagner; S. Hills H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. (B.S.), safety mgmt., 1974; frmr. corp.: U.S. Marine Corps (combat veteran, Vietnam War), rec'd. Purple Heart & num. other military commendations; frmrly. Pa. Senate (42nd District - incl. Dem. Caucus Chair); Dem. Chair: Banking & Ins. Comm., Law & Justice Comm.); frmr. cncl. mem. at large: Pgh. City Cncl. (pres. 1990-93); frmr. private sector safety consult.; frmr. mgr.: Natl. Accts. Loss Control Svc./loss control engineer, CNA Insur. Co.; frmr. paramedic: Citizens Ambulance Svc.; chair: Genesis-Riverside Run for Adoption; bd. mem.: Obediah Cole Found. for Prostate Cancer, Vets. Ldrshp. Prog., Univ. of Pgh. Cancer Inst., Sharing & Caring Inc.; mem.: V.F.W., Amer. Legion, Italian-Amer. War Vets., German Amer. Congress, Italian Sons & Daughters of Amer., Knights of Equity, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Lions Club, Elks Club, Moose Club, Jewish Com. Cncl., Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., St.

Catherine of Siena Ch.; awds.: Clarion Young Dem. John Shropshire-2007, Pa. Prof. Fire Fighters Assn. Support of Pa. Fire Fighters-2004, Pa. Assn. of Com. Bankers Disting. Svc.-2004, Dept. of Pa. V.F.W. Support of Vets. Legis.-2003, Indiana Univ. of Pa. Disting. Alumni-1994, Vietnam Vets. Ldrshp. Prog. Vet. of the Yr.-1993; elected Auditor General 2004, re-elected 2008; married Nancy Hopkins, 2 children.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

The Auditor General is the independently elected statewide official who ensures that all money to which the Commonwealth is entitled is deposited in the State Treasury, that public funds are spent legally and properly, and that publicly funded programs are operating efficiently and effectively. The office is commonly referred to as "The Watchdog of the State Treasury."

As the chief auditing officer of the Commonwealth, the Auditor General audits transactions after their occurrence in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the Commonwealth, except those with regard to the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the General Assembly, and the judiciary. Unless the Auditor General fails or refuses to audit, it is unlawful for other state agencies to spend money for any audits of their affairs, except for the reimbursement for audits conducted by the Auditor General. The Department of the Auditor General itself is audited by the Governor's office.

The Auditor General conducts audits of all state agencies; state-owned hospitals, schools, universities, veterans' centers, and correctional institutions; state liquor stores and warehouse distribution centers; county public assistance offices; state-aided hospitals, county nursing homes, universities, and colleges; municipal pension plans (including plans for police, paid firefighters, and non-uniformed employees); school districts and other public school entities; volunteer firefighters' relief associations; magisterial district courts; certain county officials; and many local public and private agencies that receive state aid.

As required by law, the Auditor General distributes to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and municipal pension plans the money received by the Commonwealth from the two percent tax paid on premiums collected by out-of-state fire insurance

companies. In addition, the Auditor General distributes to municipal pension plans the money from the two percent tax on premiums paid by out-of-state casualty insurance companies.

The Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm an annual audit of the Commonwealth's basic financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. This is known as the GAAP Audit. Those financial statements are used by bond rating agencies, investors in debt instruments of the state, and others in their assessment of the Commonwealth's financial condition.

In addition to the GAAP audit, the Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm the Single Audit, an annual comprehensive audit of federal funds allocated to programs in Pennsylvania.

In accordance with Section 402 of The Fiscal Code, special audits, including performance audits, may be made at any time when, in the Auditor General's judgment, they appear to be necessary. Special audits must also be conducted by the Auditor General at the Governor's request. Copies of all audit reports prepared by the Department are transmitted to the Governor and are made available to the public.

An important responsibility of the Department is the audit and approval of determinations of corporate tax liability made by the Department of Revenue. If the two departments fail to agree on a determination of tax liability, the Board of Finance and Revenue will make the final decision. The Auditor General is one of the Board's six statutory members.

The Auditor General is also a statutory member of the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Local Government Records Committee, and the Joint Interstate Bridge Commission (Pennsylvania and New York).

To carry out his various responsibilities, the Auditor General is empowered to conduct investigations, hold hearings, and subpoena documents, books, papers, and witnesses.

The Auditor General also has a variety of other responsibilities imposed by law. As a state fiscal officer, the Auditor General is a signatory, along with the Governor and State Treasurer, for approval of short-term and long-term borrowing by state government. In addition, the Department of the Auditor General provides administrative services for the Board of Claims. (See Board of Claims.)

Taxpayer Hotline – Taxpayers who suspect waste, fraud, abuse, or mismanagement of their hard-earned tax dollars should call the Auditor General's Office of the Taxpayer Advocate. This Office operates a toll-free telephone hotline for citizens to report such concerns for appropriate follow-up by the Department. Confidentiality is guaranteed. The toll-free number is 1-800-922-8477. Taxpayers may also write to the Department of the Auditor General, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018, or e-mail the Auditor General at hotline@auditorgen.state.pa.us.

To learn more about the Department of the Auditor General, visit the Auditor General's web site at: www.auditorgen.state.pa.us.

AUDITORS GENERAL	Elected Since 1950
Weldon B. Heyburn	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith	1957-1961
Thomas Z. Minehart	1961-1965
Grace M. Sloan	1965-1969
Robert P. Casey	1969-1977
Al Benedict	1977-1985
Don Bailey	1985-1989
Barbara Hafer	1989-1997
Robert P. Casey Jr.	1997-2005
* Jack Wagner	2005-

Deputies Auditor General	Appointed Since 1953
Horace H. Eshbach	May 5, 1953
Alfred T. Novella	May 8, 1957
Martin H. Brackbill	Dec. 1, 1957
John M. McHale	May 2, 1961
James R. Berry	May 4, 1965
Harry L. Rossi	Aug. 1, 1966
John M. Lynch	May 6, 1969
C. Paul Brubaker Jr.	May 10, 1972
William H. Smith	Jan. 16, 1973
John M. Kerr	Jan. 18, 1977

Lester Eisenstadt	Jan. 18, 1977
Harry I. Yaverbaum	Aug. 5, 1977
Arthur R. Martinucci	Aug. 12, 1977
Joseph L. Theurer Jr.	Mar. 30, 1979
Mario Maffeo	Jan. 17, 1983
Mowry Mike	Jan. 15, 1985
Harold Imber	Jan. 15, 1985
Joseph Brimmer	Jan. 15, 1985
Gregory Naylor	Jan. 15, 1985
Anthony McNeil	Jan. 15, 1985
John J. Tsucalas	Jan. 17, 1989
Charles P. Mackin	July 1, 1991
Patricia Jardine	Jan. 19, 1993
David M. Sanko	Jan. 19, 1993
J. Terry Kostoff	Jan. 21, 1997
Derric A. Gregory Sr.	June 23, 1997
James M. Darby	Apr. 29, 1998
Peter Speaks	Oct. 30, 1999
Richard H. Utley	Jan. 27, 2003
Peter J. Smith	June 9, 2003
* Thomas E. Marks	Jan. 18, 2005
* Ronald E. Deibert	Jan. 19, 2005
* Stephanie G. Maurer	May 28, 2005
* Michael L. Aumiller	Dec 20, 2008

* Incumbent

TREASURY DEPARTMENT

129 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120

www.patreasury.org



ROBERT M. McCORD

State Treasurer

Rob McCord, son of Joan McCord; Lower Merion H.S.; Harvard Univ. (B.A.); Wharton Sch. of the Univ. of Pa. (MBA); fmr. aid: Congressman Norm Mineta (D-CA); fmr. CEO: Congress.Inst. for the Future (co-found. by fmr. U.S. Senators Al Gore (D-TN) & John Heinz (R-PA)); sr. exec.: Safeguard Scien.; fmr. chair/sr. exec./co-found.: East. Tech. Cncl.; co-found./managing dir.: Pa. Early Stage Part.; elected Pennsylvania State Treasurer, 2008; married Leigh Jackson; 2 sons.

POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

The position of State Treasurer is an independently elected office established under the Pennsylvania Constitution. Pursuant to the Administrative Code, the State Treasurer serves as chief executive of the Treasury Department, which, during the 2009-10 fiscal year, has a budget of nearly \$45 million and a staff of over 400 employees. The powers and duties of the State Treasurer and the Treasury Department are delineated for the most part in The Fiscal Code and generally involve the receipt and disbursement of funds by the Commonwealth, as well as the deposit, investment, and safekeeping of monies and securities belonging to the Commonwealth.

INVESTMENT AND CUSTODIAL FUNCTIONS

The State Treasurer serves as statutory custodian of the funds of virtually all state agencies. Such funds totaled nearly \$90 billion as of September 30, 2009. This total includes nearly \$70 billion belonging to the State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) and the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), the investment of which is under the exclusive control of the SERS and PSERS trustees. As custodian, the State Treasurer is responsible for monitoring and safeguarding money and securities, collecting dividends and interest, executing securities transactions, and handling daily settlements of trades. In addition to its custodial functions, the Treasury Department is directly responsible for investing and making deposits of monies belonging to most state agencies, the largest exceptions being SERS, PSERS, and the State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF). The State Treasurer has broad authority to place these monies in any investments, including equity securities and mutual funds, subject to standards that prudent investors would follow in the management of their own funds.

Much of the money invested at the direction of the State Treasurer is placed in one of two large investment pools. One of these pools holds exclusively short-term U.S. government securities, prime-rated commercial paper, and repurchase agreements backed by U.S. government obligations. This provides a high level of liquidity for state agencies needing quick access to these funds. The other pool, in addition to providing liquidity by holding such short-term assets, also invests monies accumulated beyond the ordinary cash needs of state agencies in equities and intermediate-term, fixed-income securities. The Treasury Department also keeps deposits in approximately 100 financial institutions throughout Pennsylvania, including approximately a dozen banks that also function as "active depositories" where Treasury maintains accounts from which checks are issued to pay the Commonwealth's bills.

Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. The State Treasurer is responsible for the administration of the unclaimed property program, including reporting, auditing, locating rightful owners, and approving claims for payment. In 2008, Treasury returned nearly \$83 million to over 57,000 owners. In addition to having the responsibility to manage investments and deposits for most state agencies, the Treasury Department also runs the INVEST Program, which manages investments for local governments and nonprofit groups. INVEST offers short-term investment pools for government entities and nonprofit organizations, as well as periodic custom investment opportunities for long-term investment needs.

DISBURSEMENT AND PRE-AUDIT FUNCTIONS

The Treasury Department is responsible for disbursing monies to be paid out by Commonwealth agencies. The process for making payments begins with individual state agencies preparing requisitions that are submitted to Treasury. The Fiscal Code requires the Treasury Department to audit these requisitions in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards before issuing payments. Pursuant to this pre-audit authority and responsibility, Treasury will conduct audits to assure that state agencies and departments are carrying out their responsibilities in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations, and management policies. The audits will contain evaluations of management controls and identification of areas where improvements can be made in efficiency, economy, and effectiveness of operations. The work will include contracting and grants. Only after these requisitions have been audited, determined to be lawful and correct, and approved by the Treasury Department, are payments then made.

For fiscal year ended June 20, 2009, Treasury made approximately 42 million payments totaling more than \$70 billion. Approximately 6 million of these payments were by check; the rest were electronic.

OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

- Administering the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program.
- Conducting investigations of loss, theft, or fraud involving all Commonwealth checks.
- Serving as a repository for all Commonwealth contracts valued at \$5,000 or more, and making the contracts available for public review.
- Reviewing and approving real estate leases and sole source contracts entered into by Commonwealth agencies before such leases and contracts can become effective.

Boards and Commissions:

The State Treasurer is the Chair of the Board of Finance and Revenue, which selects banks to serve as state depositories, sets interest rates paid on Commonwealth deposits, and hears and decides state tax appeals.

The State Treasurer also serves as a member of the following: Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings; State Employees' Retirement System Board; Public School Employees' Retirement System Board; Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board; State Public School Building Authority; Pennsylvania Higher Education Facilities Authority; Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency; Tuition Account Program Advisory Board; State Workers' Insurance Fund Board; Mine Subsidence Insurance Board; Delaware River Port Authority; Port Transit Corporation; PA/NY Joint Interstate Bridge Commission; Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee; and the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board (non-voting member).

The Treasury Department includes the following Bureaus, Offices and Programs:

Bureau of Audits and Enforcement – Conducts audits of state agencies' expenditure requests in accordance with relevant audit standards and audits of unclaimed property in the possession of financial institutions, businesses, and government agencies.

Bureau of Cash Management and Investments – Directs, monitors, and safeguards state securities, bonds and other investments. It is responsible for the management of monies flowing in and out of state depository banks, and investments of 150 state agencies, boards and funds. Also, the bureau invests all excess revenue on a daily basis using short-term instruments. The banking division also handles daily settlements and pre-audit of trades of three pension funds.

Office of Communications – Serves as Treasury's link to the public. The office is responsible for keeping the public informed about Treasury's activities, programs, and policies through the use of various communications media.

Comptroller's Office – Prepares the Department's budgets, tracks more than ten million state disbursements each year, and oversees the reconciliation of state bank accounts. This office also administers the state's U.S. Savings Bond program.

Bureau of Contracts and Public Records – Maintains and supports Pennsylvania's Contracts e-Library, the publicly accessible Internet-based database created in accordance with the state Right-to-Know Law to provide information about state contracts valued at \$5,000 or more.

Bureau of Fiscal Review – Pre-audits all state agencies' expenditure requests. This pre-audit function ensures that monetary disbursements are legal and correct.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for personnel, labor relations, recruitment, and organizational development for all Treasury Department employees. The bureau is responsible for keeping Treasury employees informed of new programs, benefits, changes, and updates to policies and procedures.

Bureau of Information Technology – Provides technical computer support to all functions of the Treasury Department, and manages and maintains the hardware, software, data security and networking of the department's computer systems. The Bureau also coordinates the automation of business units, the interaction between business partners, and facilitates payment processing, including check production and ACH transmissions.

Bureau of Internal Audits – Performs independent appraisals and reviews of the Treasury Department's operations to determine whether activities are in accordance with Treasury's policies, procedures, and goals. The audits and compliance reviews evaluate internal controls, reliability of information, use of resources, and safeguarding of assets.

Office of Investigations – Helps protect against fraud involving Commonwealth checks, accounts, and claims presented to Treasury relating to Commonwealth-held funds.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Serves as liaison between the Legislature and the Department and monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the Department. It responds to calls from legislators' offices regarding a variety of issues, including unclaimed property, uncashed checks, and Pennsylvania's College Savings Program. The office also replies to any correspondence the Department receives from legislators and sends legislators updates and brochures about the Department's programs.

Bureau of Support Services – Responsible for the overall operational support of the Treasury Department, including purchasing, housekeeping, maintaining Treasury's automotive fleet, supply room, records retention center, mailroom, telecommunications equipment, and inventory control. Support Services is responsible for mailing over six million Commonwealth checks and other items annually.

Bureau of Treasury Automated Bookkeeping System (TABS) – Maintains and reconciles all state funds, state and federal appropriations, executive authorizations, and revenue codes established by the Governor's Budget Office. The primary responsibilities consist of receipting all monies collected by the Office of the Budget's Review and Accounting Section, and the processing of all disbursements that have been audited by Treasury's Bureau of Fiscal Review.

TABS is the source of fund reporting for the Bureau of Cash Management and Investments. All receipts and disbursements processed through TABS produce a cash forecasting report that provides a detailed listing of fund balances available for investment purposes. TABS is also responsible for the daily distribution of Commonwealth checks (with the exception of Public Assistance, Unemployment Compensation, State Workers' Insurance Fund, SAP, and special mailings). TABS also warrants the hard copy voucher transmittal, which is the final step of the payment process.

Tuition Account Program Bureau – Administers the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program, which offers two low-cost and tax-advantaged ways to make college possible: the Pennsylvania 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan (GSP) and the Pennsylvania 529 Investment Plan. Each plan enables Pennsylvania families to save for college while enjoying unique benefits, including federal and state tax advantages. For more information, call 1-800-440-4000, or visit www.MakeCollegePossible.com.

Bureau of Unclaimed Property – Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. The State Treasurer is responsible for collecting that property and reuniting it with its rightful owners. Such property typically includes bank accounts that become inactive, checks (including paychecks) that are not cashed, stocks and bonds whose owners cannot be found, contents of safe deposit boxes that become dormant, and gift cards/certificates that remain unused. For information about unclaimed property, call 1-800-222-2046 or visit Treasury's Web site at www.patreasury.org.

Uncashed Checks/Forgeries Unit – Charged with assisting individuals and organizations in replacing their uncashed Commonwealth-issued checks. The Unit also assists in obtaining replacement checks in the event the original check was forged. The Unit conducts preliminary research into forgery claims and coordinates work between the Commonwealth and its depositor banks regarding check forgeries.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Disbursement – Annually processes and distributes payments for the Department of Labor and Industry, Department of Public Welfare, and the State Workers' Insurance Fund totaling more than \$6 billion for the fiscal year ending on June 30, 2009. The Bureau is responsible for the replacement of lost and forged checks and document retention of honored checks for Unemployment Compensation and the State Workers' Insurance Fund.

STATE TREASURERS	Elected		
	Since 1953		
Weldon B. Heyburn	1953	G. Davis Greene Jr. ¹	1987
Robert F. Kent	1957	Catherine Baker Knoll	1989
Grace M. Sloan	1961	Barbara Hafer	1997
Thomas Z. Minehart	1965	Robert P. Casey Jr.	2005
Grace M. Sloan	1969	Robin L. Wiessmann ¹	2007
Robert E. Casey	1977	* Robert M. McCord	2008
R. Budd Dwyer	1981		

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed

CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES

DEPARTMENT OF AGING

*5th Floor, Forum Place
555 Walnut Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1919*



JOHN MICHAEL HALL

Secretary, Department of Aging

John Michael Hall, born May 18, 1955, in Nashville, Tenn., son of the late Dean and Mary Ann Hall; Highland Park (IL) H.S., 1973; Blackburn Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Rutgers Univ. (M.A.), 1978; Wash. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; staff atty.: Vt. Legal Aid, Inc.; dir.: Elderly Law Unit; state ombuds.: Long-Term Care; frmr. principal. asst. to the comm.; Vermont Dept. of Aging & Disabilities; frmr. principal asst. to the sec.: Vt. Agency of Human Svcs.; frmr. comm.: Vt. Dept. of Social Welfare; frmr. dep. comm.: Maine Dept. of Health & Human Svcs.; frmr. dir.: Office of MaineCare (Medicaid) Svcs.; frmr. joint dep. sec.: Pa. Departs. of Public Welfare & Aging – Jt. Office of Long-Term Living; apptd. Secretary, Department of Aging Oct. 2008; married Nancy L. Hall; 2 children.

The Department of Aging was created by the General Assembly in June 1978, with the passage of Act 70. This Cabinet-level state agency was established to advance the well-being of Pennsylvania's older citizens; to affect coordination in the administration of federal and state aging programs; and to promote the creation and growth of organizations designed to maximize independence and involvement of older Pennsylvanians.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office – The Secretary of Aging is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Deputy Secretary of Aging is responsible for the Department's day-to-day administration, particularly as it relates to general government operations, program integrity, and public relations. The Director of the Office of Community Services and Advocacy is responsible for community long-term care support services to older Pennsylvanians and for advocating, protecting, and educating the population on services/options available to older Pennsylvanians, their families, and caregivers. The Secretary also has an executive staff comprised of a Chief Counsel, Legislative Liaison, Executive Director of Intra-Governmental Long-Term Care Council, and Director of Office of Policy.

Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance – Administers the Pace Plus Program which integrates Medicare Part D with the Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) and PACE Needs Enhancement Tier (PACENET) Programs. It directs the computerized operations of a private contractor for enrollment of eligible persons, claims processing, and third-party liability recoupments. In addition to oversight and monitoring responsibilities for the program, the Bureau staff coordinates utilization review efforts and investigates fraud and abuse by providers and participants. The Bureau has additional responsibility for the fair hearings and appeals process and drug education programs. The PACE program also serves as the administrative/fiscal agent for several other Commonwealth-sponsored prescription drug reimbursement programs – the General Assistance Program and the Special Pharmaceutical Benefit Program in the Department of Public Welfare, the Renal Dialysis Program in the Department of Health and the Workers Comp Program in the Department of Labor and Industry.

Office of Long-Term Living – The Office of Long-Term Living is a joint office, spanning the Department of Public Welfare and the Department of Aging, which is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long-term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities.

The Office will drive the system reforms necessary to reform and rebalance the state's long-term care system and achieve the Governor's vision for long-term living, which is to offer consumers a choice in where they receive long-term living services while providing high-quality care to individuals in a clinically appropriate and cost-effective environment. The Office offers an array of services, from community based options that promote independence and self-direction to institutional services offered by nursing facilities. OLTL's coordinated work across PDA and DPW will result in a more efficient, higher quality system and promote long-term living system reform as a key strategy as the Commonwealth prepares to meet the demographic and fiscal challenges of a growing aging population.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for developing and managing internal administrative policies and procedures and providing administrative/support services for the Department of Aging including: management of budgeting and contracting processes; maintenance of internal fiscal controls; review of financial activities of the Department and Area Agencies on Aging; provision of information technology analysis; office support services; and management of human resource activities.

Bureau of Program Integrity – Maximizes the effectiveness and efficiency of Pennsylvania aging network services to ensure that programs and services provide older Pennsylvanians with quality care. The Bureau assesses the individual and collective performance of the Area Agencies on Aging (AAAs), including their internal administration and provision of services. Specifically, the Bureau measures, monitors, and ensures overall program integrity, effectiveness, and efficiency by: managing and monitoring

contract and grant processes of the AAAs; collecting, reviewing, and analyzing AAA data; conducting on-site visits to the AAAs to review and monitor case records, fiscal records, and contract compliance reviews, and to make recommendations on appeals from clients and providers; conducting special surveys and discussing findings with the AAAs; providing direction and technical assistance to the AAAs; and preparing reports and making recommendations to the Secretary. The Bureau also oversees the Department's overall privacy functions, including record confidentiality assurances, access to public records under the Right-to-Know Law, and compliance with applicable requirements of the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA).

Bureau of Home and Community-Based Services – Responsible for program development for home and community-based services, systems planning and consultation, and adult day care licensing and quality monitoring. The Bureau provides direction to the Area Agencies on Aging within the areas of managed care, current and new programs and initiatives for home and community-based services, and long-term planning. It also provides on-site compliance and quality assurance and technical assistance. The licensing and quality monitoring of adult day care centers that serve older adults is handled within this Bureau. Overall, the Bureau is the Department's primary operations-level contact and representative for community-based long-term care programs.

Bureau for Advocacy, Protection, and Education – Responsible for advocacy, as well as protecting and educating the population on aging and long-term care services/options. These responsibilities include coordinating advocacy, protection, and education activities among appropriate state agencies, enforcement entities, and the general public. The Bureau also fosters organizational synergy in priority growth areas consistent with the Governor's agenda for long-term care such as increasing volunteerism and civil engagement and strengthening senior protections and healthy aging/wellness.

Pennsylvania Council on Aging – Appointed by the Governor with approval by the Senate. Consists of 21 persons, at least 11 of whom shall be 60 years of age or older. It also includes five Regional Councils, each composed of 15 members, who assist the Council in fulfilling its responsibilities. The Council assists the Secretary of Aging in the preparation of the State Plan; evaluates the level and quality of programs for the aging; holds public hearings on matters affecting the aging; and consults with the Secretary of Aging on the operation of the Department.

Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care – The Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care studies the long-term care system in Pennsylvania from a funding, operational, and consumer perspective and makes recommendations to the Governor on ways to streamline the system and develop a full spectrum of options for consumers and their families. The council is comprised of three members of the Governor's cabinet, four members of the General Assembly, and representatives of long-term care service sectors and consumers appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF AGING	Appointed Since 1979
Gorham L. Black Jr.	Feb. 27, 1979
Alma R. Jacobs	Jan. 2, 1985
Linda M. Rhodes	Jan. 20, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	June 21, 1994
Richard Browdie	Feb. 6, 1995
Lori Gerhard (acting)	May 6, 2002
Nora Dowd Eisenhower.....	Jan. 21, 2003
* John Michael Hall	Oct. 10, 2008

Deputy Secretaries		
Hugh H. Jones.....	Apr.	1, 1979
William A. Hawkins	Jan.	28, 1985
Mary Ann Meloy	Feb.	10, 1986
Richard Browdie	Mar.	9, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly	Aug.	11, 1992
Denise Illig Robison	May	1, 1995
Lori Gerhard.....	Apr.	9, 2001
Ivonne Gutiérrez Bucher	Aug.	12, 2002
William Johnston-Walsh	Feb.	24, 2003
John Michael Hall	Mar.	5, 2007
* Raymond Prushnok.....	Nov.	24, 2008
* Jennifer Burnett	Nov.	24, 2008

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408



RUSSELL C. REDDING

Acting Secretary, Department of Agriculture

Russell C. Redding, born Nov. 20, 1959 in Gettysburg; Penn State Univ. (B.S./M.S.) agric/ext educ.; frmr. exec. dep. sec. of ag: Pa. Dept. of Ag.; frmr. farm oper.; frmr agric. pol. adv./exec. asst.: U.S. Sen. Harris Wofford; frmr. exec. asst. to sec.: Pa. Dept. of Labor & Ind.; frmr. voc. stu. org. coord.: Pa. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. Pa. State FFA Officer (v. pres., agri. educ. org.); mem: Upper Adams 4-H; bd. mem.: Gettysburg Hosp.; adv. bd.: PA RULE; awds: Pa. FFA Assn. lifetime recog.-2009, Hon. FFA Keystone Deg. and Amer. Deg., PSU Outst. Alum-2005; apptd. Acting Secretary of Agriculture Sept. 12, 2009; married Nina; 2 sons.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture was established in 1895 as an administrative agency of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Department of Agriculture provides a full range of services to farmers and consumers, many of which are mandated by state law. These services are provided by employees working at its Harrisburg headquarters as well as staff members located across the state.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture encourages, protects and promotes agriculture and related industries throughout the commonwealth while providing consumer protection through inspection services that impact the health and financial security of Pennsylvania's citizens.

Pennsylvania's 63,000 farm families continue to be the stewards of more than 7.8 million acres of farmland. With \$4.7 billion in cash receipts annually from production agriculture, Pennsylvania farmers and agribusinesses are the leading economic driver in our state.

In addition to production agriculture, the industry also raises revenue and supplies more than one in seven Pennsylvania jobs through support services such as food processing, marketing, transportation, and farm equipment sectors. In total, production agriculture and agribusiness contributes nearly \$45 billion to Pennsylvania's economy.

STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

- Enhance food safety in Pennsylvania not only by increasing the efficiency of the Department's mandated duties, but through initiatives such as the Governor's Food Safety Council and by working with the private sector as well as federal officials and legislators.
- Expand environmental stewardship efforts by continued leadership on farmland preservation; making full use of the Farm Bill authority for conservation; working to address the needs of the Chesapeake Bay; and exploring/creating ways that farmers and society can benefit from the intersection of these important efforts.
- Provide Pennsylvanians who are at-risk for hunger with the supplemental nutrition they need by making access to food through the state's charitable food system as financially and logistically efficient as possible.
- Redouble efforts to anchor initiatives of the Department so that they can benefit future generations of producers and consumers. This includes the PA Preferred branding program, the Center for Dairy Excellence, Center for Beef Excellence, Center for Farm Transitions and the extensive information technology investments made to provide better management tools to the Department and increased transparency to citizens.
- Ensure that all of agriculture has a friend in the Department and realizes the benefits of strong relationships with consumers.
- Strengthen the Department's connection to its sister agencies and related state and local partners to ensure that agriculture's role in economic development, education and workforce development are reflective of the important role this industry plays in communities across Pennsylvania.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Secretary – The Secretary of Agriculture is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate and administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The Secretary serves as Chair of the Farm Products Show Commission, Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission, Agricultural Land Condemnation Approval Board and the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board, and serves as the alternating Chair for the State Conservation Commission. The Secretary is also a member of various other boards and councils, including the Chesapeake Bay Executive Council. Outside of the formal duties, the Secretary serves as the lead ambassador for the Commonwealth's agriculture industry.

Legal Office – Advises staff members on legal matters and is responsible to the General Counsel for legal opinions on existing laws, reviewing legislation and pending regulations.

Legislative Relations – Coordinates the Department's legislative initiatives and outreach to the General Assembly.

Press Office – Handles all news media inquiries; writes news releases and advisories pertaining to the Department's initiatives, issues and activities; maintains a close working relationship with Department personnel and the media; arranges news conferences and special events; and takes photographs. It also oversees production of Department publications, reports and presentations.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for budget preparation, planning and monitoring expenditures for the Department. Provides logistical and administrative support, procurement of services, inventory, facilities management and automotive services.

Office of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's human resource policies, programs and procedures. Program areas include equal employment opportunity, labor relations, classification, training, benefits, personnel systems and organization management.

Office of Information Technology Services – Responsible for the coordination, support and development of all information technology and telecommunications needs within the Department. This includes the creation, implementation and maintenance of PDA-specific programs that are used by employees and those that provide citizens with access to inspection reports and other information. PDA OITS supports more than 700 end users at 16 different locations across the Commonwealth.

Regional Offices – The Department has regional offices located in Meadville, Montoursville, Tunkhannock, Gibsonia, Altoona, Harrisburg and Creamery. These offices provide a central hub for field staff. Three regional directors provide outreach and management to the seven field offices.

Boards and Commissions

- **Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission** – Created by Act 148 of 1988 to oversee animal health problems, direct research dollars, coordinate laboratories and advise animal health policy.
- **State Conservation Commission** – Ensures the wise use of Pennsylvania's natural resources and protects and restores the natural environment through the conservation of soil, water and related resources. It provides program and policy leadership as well as support to conservation districts.
- **PA Dairy Task Force** – The primary role is to establish a common vision and goals for the dairy industry, develop strategies to achieve these goals and provide input to the Secretary of Agriculture and the Center for Dairy Excellence. The task force works closely with the Center for Dairy Excellence to ensure a competitive and profitable Pennsylvania dairy industry.
- **Governor's Food Safety Council** – Co-Chaired by the Departments of Agriculture and Health, the Council focuses on food safety and defense. Council members represent all segments of food production, processing and retailing and advise the Governor on safety and security protocols and practices at all stages of the food supply.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MARKETING AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Food Distribution – The bureau administers the distribution of USDA donated food commodities for use in schools, charitable institutions, child care, and summer feeding programs, and emergency feeding programs. It also administers the State Food Purchase Program, the Farmers Market Nutrition Program, and the Commodity Supplemental Food Program.

Bureau of Market Development – Operates and administers a variety of programs including domestic agricultural business and economic development; risk management; commodity marketing programs; agriculture and rural youth, and agricultural fairs; aquaculture and livestock and commodity market reports. The bureau administers Center for Farm Transitions, PA Grows, and PA Preferred.

Bureau of Plant Industry – The bureau administers laws and regulations relating to the distribution and sale of seed, feed, fertilizer, pesticides, and liming materials. The bureau also is responsible for detection, identification, and control of plant pests (diseases, insects and weeds, both native and exotic). In addition, the bureau promotes farm safety, worker protection, surface and groundwater protection, endangered species protection, sustainable agriculture, and the integrated pest management program.

Hardwoods Development Council – Chaired by the Secretary of Agriculture, the Hardwoods Development Council is a multi-agency effort to promote the sustainable harvesting and use of PA's vast hardwood resources. The Council serves as a forum for discussion, education, and developing policy recommendations, and serves as the single point of contact for state government on issues pertaining to the Allegheny National Forest. The HDC administers a grant program that supports the work of several regional hardwoods utilization groups and operates the PA Woodmobile, a traveling educational exhibit on hardwoods and their impact on our rural economy.

PA Harness Racing Commission – The commission promotes and oversees harness racing activities throughout the state, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to harness racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering at the state's three harness tracks: Pocono Downs, Chester Downs, and the Meadows. The commission oversees the Sire Stakes Program, a program whereby purses are paid to Standardbreds sired by Pennsylvania stallions, and the Standardbred Breeders Development Fund, created by the passage of Act 71, to reward those who own stallions and broodmares that turn out top Pennsylvania racers.

PA Horse Racing Commission – The commission promotes and oversees horse racing activities at the state's horse racing tracks: Philadelphia Park, Penn National Race Course, and Presque Isle Downs, including licensing of participants and enforce-

ment of all laws pertaining to racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering. The commission is responsible for the Pennsylvania Breeders Fund program, developed to encourage Pennsylvania breeding and racing of Pennsylvania Thoroughbreds.

PA Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory – Assures the integrity of racing in PA by ensuring that every winning horse won its race on its own merit. This internationally recognized lab analyzes samples for the presence of drugs and medications in race horses, checks permitted tolerance levels for therapeutic medications, conducts research for race horses, and develops new testing protocols for the racing industry.

USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office – This cooperative federal-state service compiles production, inventory, and economic statistics for principal crops and livestock raised in the state, as well as county agricultural data and special studies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR AGRICULTURE AND CONSUMER PROTECTION

Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services – It is the mission of the Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services to prevent, detect, control, and eradicate diseases and dangerous substances that may threaten the health and safety of domestic animals and humans. This mission is accomplished through a variety of regulatory activities including enforcing animal transport regulations, licensing activities, maintaining diagnostic laboratory facilities, performing inspections, conducting disease certification programs and surveillance initiatives.

Bureau of Farmland Preservation – Oversees the Commonwealth's program to protect farmland through the purchase of agricultural easements and administers legislative programs designed to preserve farmland through the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board. Pennsylvania leads the nation in the number of farms and acreage preserved.

Bureau of Farm Show – Operating year-round, the Bureau manages, maintains, and markets the 60+ acre Farm Show Complex (24 acres under roof) in Harrisburg, one of the largest exposition, exhibition, convention, meeting and event facilities in the country. Originally built in 1929 to promote and support agricultural and commercial events, the Complex is annual host to three department-sponsored agricultural shows and home of the Annual Pennsylvania Farm Show held in early January, attracting in excess of 400,000 visitors, as well as host to more than 80 expositions, conventions, and meetings.

Bureau of Food Safety and Laboratory Services – Responsible for regulating food-related activities in the Commonwealth under the state's jurisdiction, as well as monitoring the living conditions for seasonal farm workers. Together with regulatory inspections and testing programs, the Bureau uses public outreach and educational programs to ensure that Pennsylvania residents consume foods that meet the highest standards.

Bureau of Ride and Measurement Standards – Regulates the safety of all amusement rides and attractions, examines and certifies all commercial weighing and measuring devices, and tests packaged commodities for accuracy of labeled weights.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DOG LAW

Bureau of Dog Law Enforcement – Enforces a variety of programs mandated by state law such as the licensing of all dogs over three months of age, licensing of kennels, paying indemnities, investigating complaints involving dogs, and enforcing the rabies vaccination law.

Secretaries of Agriculture	Appointed Since 1953
Miles Horst.....	Jan. 19, 1953
W.S. Hagar.....	Nov. 19, 1954
William L. Henning.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Leland H. Bull.....	Jan. 15, 1963
James A. McHale.....	Jan. 5, 1971
Raymond J. Kerstetter.....	Mar. 23, 1976
Kent D. Shelhamer.....	Feb. 14, 1977
Penrose Hallowell.....	Jan. 16, 1979
Richard E. Grubb.....	May 8, 1985
Boyd E. Wolff.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Charles C. Brosius.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Samuel E. Hayes Jr.....	May 12, 1997
Dennis C. Wolff.....	Jan. 21, 2003
* Russell C. Redding (acting).....	Sept. 12, 2009

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1939
W.S. Hagar ¹	Mar. 7, 1939
Leland H. Bull.....	Feb. 4, 1955
D. Richard Wenner.....	June 9, 1960
Jack H. Grey.....	Feb. 1, 1963

Raymond J. Kerstetter ²	Feb. 17, 1971
Arlo Swanson.....	Apr. 12, 1971
Jane M. Alexander.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Kent D. Shelhamer.....	Dec. 1, 1976
Raymond J. Kerstetter.....	Jan. 15, 1977
Neal R. Buss.....	July 26, 1977
Frank Bertovich.....	Sept. 6, 1977
E. Chester Heim.....	Feb. 26, 1979
J. Luther Snyder.....	Feb. 28, 1979
Michael L. McGovern.....	Oct. 19, 1983
Kirk Wilson.....	Feb. 2, 1986
J. Fred King.....	Mar. 19, 1987
Neal R. Buss.....	Apr. 1, 1987
Thomas P. Ferguson.....	Aug. 17, 1987
Steven Crawford.....	Apr. 14, 1989
Charles W. Kline.....	Sept. 30, 1991
Walter N. Peechatka ³	Sept. 30, 1991
Michael L. Aumiller.....	June 15, 1992
Anthony E. Wagner.....	Aug. 21, 1993
Russell C. Redding.....	Apr. 20, 1995
Christian R. Herr.....	May 3, 1995
Eugene P. Klynott.....	May 1, 2000
Cheryl Cook.....	Apr. 28, 2003
Bill L. Wehry.....	May 22, 2003

* Jessie Smith	Oct. 10, 2006
* Michael Pechart	March 9, 2009
* Doug Kilgore	Aug. 24, 2009

HARNESS RACING COMMISSION

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1960
L.B. Sheppard	Jan. 26, 1960
Edward J. Kane	Jan. 26, 1960
Martin E. Cusick	Jan. 26, 1960
John B.H. Carter	Aug. 8, 1963
Matthew A. Powers	Dec. 16, 1963
William E. Park	Jan. 3, 1969
Philip Ahwesh	Dec. 29, 1971
James L. Douds	Nov. 30, 1972
Wilbur E. Schonek	Jan. 4, 1972
P.H. Liscastro	Jan. 6, 1977
Francis J. Fitzpatrick Jr.	Apr. 24, 1979
Jesse L. Crabbs	Oct. 17, 1979
James B. Eckenrode	Mar. 31, 1980
Rod L. Piatt	Feb. 8, 1988
John R. Reap	Nov. 13, 1989
George Patterson	Mar. 15, 1996
C. Edward Rogers	June 6, 1996
* Roy W. Wilt (chair)	Oct. 1, 1997
* Arthur E. Manuel	Mar. 24, 2009
* Richard J. Welsh	Sept. 24, 2007

Executive Secretaries

Joseph M. Lynch	July 18, 1960
Paul G. Secoy	Mar. 7, 1962
Maj. Ralph D. Gardner	Apr. 29, 1963
Edward R. Gikey	July 1, 1966
John P. Cowan	May 17, 1971
Bernard Hammer	Dec. 20, 1972
John P. McCord	July 28, 1980
Charles R. Ord	Dec. 31, 1980
Ralph P. Jones Jr.	May 18, 1981
Ben F. Mader	Sept. 23, 1981
Richard E. Sharbaugh	Mar. 23, 1987
Anton J. Leppler	Oct. 23, 1999
* Michael Dillon (acting)	Mar. 9, 2009

HORSE RACING COMMISSION

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1968
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	May 28, 1968
A. Marilyn Moyer Jr.	May 28, 1968
Thomas A. Livingston	May 22, 1968
William F. Martson	Dec. 31, 1969
Joseph L. Lecce	Dec. 29, 1971
William P. Minnotte	Dec. 1, 1972
Andrew R. Johnson	Jan. 6, 1975
Harris Lipez	Jan. 6, 1975
William D. Gross	Nov. 16, 1976
Hart Stotter	Nov. 27, 1979
Joan F. Pew	Jan. 8, 1981
Frank Ursomarso	Nov. 17, 1982
Robert P. Horton	May 24, 1983
Fred D. Tecce	Feb. 13, 1985
F. Eugene Dixon (chair 6/30/03)	June 18, 1986
Russell B. Jones Jr.	Nov. 25, 1986
John A. Ballard	Apr. 18, 1989
Paul D. Mills	May 27, 1993
Charles R. Ord	June 6, 1996
Richard D. Abbott	May 30, 1997
Cuyler H. Walker	Nov. 19, 1997
Lawrence Kent	July 7, 2003
* Corinne Sweeney (chair)	Sept 24, 2008
* John B. "Jeb" Hannum	Sept 24, 2008
* Raymond D. Hamm	April 21, 2009

Executive Secretaries

Donald Shanklin	Jan. 6, 1969
Billy Lee Hart	Mar. 12, 1970
Robert W. Schmidt	Dec. 17, 1970
James A. LaJohn	Jan. 12, 1972
Robert B. Glass	Oct. 7, 1974
Gail E. Hayward	Nov. 1, 1976
Charles R. Trimmer	Apr. 21, 1982
Kenneth Kirchner	Aug. 3, 1988
Ben H. Nolt Jr.	May 28, 1996
* Michael Dillon (acting)	Mar. 9, 2009

* Incumbent

¹ Acting Secretary, July 1-Nov. 18, 1954² Acting Secretary, Jan. 8-Mar. 22, 1976³ Acting Secretary, Jan. 19-Feb. 28, 1995

DEPARTMENT OF BANKING

Market Square Plaza, 17 North 2nd Street, Suite 1300
Harrisburg, PA 17101-2290



STEVEN KAPLAN

Secretary, Department of Banking

Steven Kaplan, born Dec. 22, 1951, in Phila., son of the late Herman and Rose Kaplan; Central H.S., Phila., 1969; Temple Univ. (B.A.) *cum laude*, eng., 1974; Temple Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Co.; fmr. chief litigation cncl.: Mellon Bank (East); fmr. gen. cncl.: Mellon Bank (East); fmr. chief of staff: Mellon Mid-Atlantic; fmr. chair: Mellon Mid-Atlantic Charitable Trusts; bd. of dir.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency (chair), Commonwealth Financing Auth., Pa. Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth., Pa. Energy Dev. Auth., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., State Bd. of Cert. Real Estate Appraisers, Pa. Com. Dev. Bank Operational Comm., Grt. Phila. Urban Affairs Coalition; Congreso de Latinos Unidos (vice chair); var. other nonprofit social svc. orgs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Banking Aug. 2007; married Ellen; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

The Department of Banking was originally created by the Act of June 8, 1891, P.L. 217. The Department currently operates under the "Department of Banking Code," approved May 15, 1933, P.L. 565, as amended. The Department is responsible for chartering, licensing, regulating, and supervising depository and non-depository financial institutions in Pennsylvania, and for administering the provisions of laws authorizing lending and deposit-taking activities.

MISSION STATEMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Banking protects the public from financial abuse, promotes financial education, ensures the safety and soundness of depository institutions, and fosters a strong economy for all Pennsylvanians.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Banking is the chief officer of the Department of Banking, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The Department has an Executive Deputy Secretary, a Deputy Secretary for Depository Institutions and a Deputy Secretary for Non-Depository Institutions and Consumer Services. The Office of Financial Education, the Office of Economic Development, the Departmental Press Office, and the Legislative Liaison function are contained in the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel.

The Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following four units: **Bureau of Commercial Institutions**, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of commercial financial institutions; **Credit Unions Office**, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of credit unions; **Trusts Office**, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of trust companies and the trust departments within financial institutions; and **Bureau of Examination Support**, responsible for overseeing the approval or disapproval of financial institution chartering requests and for directing the off-site monitoring program for depository institutions.

The Non-Depository Institutions and Consumer Services Deputate is organized into the following three units: **Bureau of Non-Depository Examination**, responsible for conducting examinations of non-depository institutions that include consumer discount companies, money transmitters, pawn brokers, motor vehicle sales finance companies, check cashers, mortgage bankers and brokers, and other non-depository financial institutions; **Bureau of Compliance, Investigation and Licensing**, responsible for the licensing and regulatory compliance functions related to non-depository institutions; and **Consumer Services Office**, responsible for providing assistance to consumers and financial institutions and serving as a liaison between consumers and their financial institutions.

The **Bureau of Administration** is responsible for providing the full range of administrative staff support to the Department in the areas of human resource management, staff development, budget, fiscal management, support services, and information systems.

SECRETARIES OF BANKING	Appointed Since 1951
L. Merle Campbell	Mar. 5, 1951
Robert L. Myers Jr.	Jan. 18, 1955
G. Allen Patterson	Jan. 15, 1963
Carl K. Dellmuth	Jan. 2, 1973
William E. Whitesell	June 23, 1976
Ben McEnteer	Feb. 13, 1979
Sarah W. Hargrove	Mar. 27, 1987
Richard C. Rishel	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Zuern	May 27, 1999

James B. Kauffman	Sept. 15, 2000
Frances Bedekovic ¹	June 5, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. ²	Aug. 30, 2002
A. William Schenck III	Jan. 21, 2003
Victoria A. Reider ³	Aug. 17, 2006
* Steven Kaplan	Aug. 1, 2007

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1955
Frank W. Poe	Oct. 17, 1955
William M. Steinbach	Jan. 12, 1961

Fred Wigfield Jr.....	May 3, 1963	Ronald P. Wysochansky.....	Mar. 17, 2003
John B. Toppin.....	May 12, 1969	* Victoria A. Reid.....	Aug. 1, 2007
James G. Novinger.....	May 1, 1975	* David H. Bleicken.....	May 3, 2008
William J. Beatty.....	Aug. 5, 1980	* Wendy S. Spicher.....	Sept. 27, 2008
Joseph Caltagirone.....	Feb. 26, 1990		
Patricia DeZelar.....	Oct. 2, 1991	* <i>Incumbent</i>	
Thomas J. Calo.....	Mar. 20, 1995	¹ <i>Acting Secretary, June 5-Aug. 29, 2002</i>	
Kathleen A. Wolfe.....	June 2, 1997	² <i>Acting Secretary, Aug. 30, 2002-Jan. 20, 2003</i>	
James B. Kauffman.....	Sept. 27, 1999	³ <i>Acting Secretary, Aug. 17, 2006-July 31, 2007</i>	
Lydia Hernandez-Velez.....	Mar. 17, 2003		

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

Keystone Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120



GEORGE E. CORNELIUS

Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development

George E. Cornelius, born Nov. 3, 1954, in Mechanicsburg; Pa. State Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1983; part./fmr. assoc. atty.: Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott; fmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Elf Atochem North Ameri., Inc.; fmr. gen. cnsl.: Atofina (fmrly. Elf Atochem); fmr. pres./CEO: Arkema (fmrly. Atofina & Elf Atochem); apptd. Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development Jan. 2009.

The Department of Community and Economic Development was created by Act 58 of 1996, which merged the Department of Commerce and the Department of Community Affairs into a single agency. DCED's mission is to foster opportunities for businesses to grow and for communities to succeed and thrive in a global economy; to improve the quality of life for Pennsylvania citizens; and ensure transparency and accountability in the expenditure of public funds.

Communications Office – Directs and manages the department's public information activities through the preparation and dissemination of press releases, newsletters, and other information to the media and public. The office also answers media inquiries and arranges media interviews, press conferences, and other public events for the secretary and the department's deputy secretaries and other executives.

Legislative Office – Serves as liaison between the department and members and staff of the General Assembly. The office also monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the department and Pennsylvania business, industry, and communities.

Policy Office – Develops and promotes the community development and economic development goals and priorities of the Governor and the secretary. The office works closely with the Governor's policy office in formulating, coordinating, and advancing policy initiatives that pertain to community and economic development and with other agencies in developing and implementing policies that are interdepartmental in scope. The office is responsible for identifying, maintaining, and providing information and analysis of demographic and economic trends affecting community and economic development.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and assistance to the secretary and other department staff, and provides support to the Governor's general counsel. The office is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation relevant to the department, and for the contracts, grants, and loan documents required for the various community and economic development programs operated by the department.

Governor's Action Team – Works directly with Pennsylvania companies to preserve and expand job opportunities in the state, and it recruits out-of-state companies to locate or expand their operations in the commonwealth. GAT also serves as the Governor's interagency economic development group for individual projects requiring the involvement of two or more agencies. It maintains regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Wilkes-Barre, and Erie.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The executive deputy secretary is the chief operating officer of the department. The executive deputy secretary is responsible for DCED's operations and for the development and implementation of strategic initiatives related to the department's programs, services, and overall operations.

Small Business Advocate – Represents small businesses in matters coming before the Public Utility Commission. The advocate may initiate legal or administrative action on behalf of small business. This position is appointed by the Governor and subject to Senate confirmation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The deputy secretary for administration manages the day-to-day administration operations of the department, including human resources, information technology, and budget and fiscal.

Office of Administration and Budget – Provides central management services to DCED, including personnel, information management, budget and fiscal, and other internal administrative and support services.

Customer Service Center – Serves as the main information and intake center for applications seeking assistance from community and economic development programs under the department's jurisdiction.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR TOURISM AND MARKETING

The deputy secretary for tourism and marketing directs, manages, and develops the Department's travel, tourism, and film promotion activities, technology marketing efforts, and DCED's business development advertising, marketing, and public relations activities.

Center for Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion – Promotes the commonwealth's travel, tourism, and film industries. The center manages the department's marketing strategy to enhance travel and film-related efforts and oversees funding for regional tourism and film offices in the commonwealth.

Business Marketing Office – Manages DCED's community and economic development advertising and other marketing activities promoting Pennsylvania as an ideal location to operate a business and to live. Promotional activities include the business marketing communications program, the Team Pennsylvania cooperative marketing program, and the business calling program.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT

The deputy secretary for community affairs and development administers DCED's community development activities, as well as programs providing assistance to local government and local elected officials. A high priority of the deputate is the integration of the various community and economic development components of DCED.

Center for Local Government Services – Serves as the principal advocate for the commonwealth's local governments, providing them with access to all state agencies, and works to eliminate red tape and expeditiously solve problems. The center is responsible for coordinating state programs in response to local issues and problems, and addressing local issues and problems involving the resources of more than one agency. The center has regional offices in Scranton, Philadelphia, Erie, and Pittsburgh.

Strategic Planning and Operations – Helps with the development and coordination of community strategies. The office provides technical assistance to the nearly 2,400 flood-prone municipalities in the commonwealth. It also administers the enterprise zone program, which provides planning and financial assistance to economically disadvantaged communities. In addition, the office provides financial oversight for all of DCED's community development grant programs.

Center for Community Building – Provides funding and technical assistance to communities for various housing and community revitalization activities such as CDBG and the communities of opportunity program. The office also combats poverty by helping people and communities help themselves through grant, tax credit, and technical assistance programs for private non profit corporations, local governments, and businesses. A wide variety of projects are funded including those involving education, job training, housing, food and nutrition, transportation, and economic-development. The office administers building standards for factory-produced industrialized (modular) housing and is the clearinghouse for community-based infrastructure needs.

Regional DCED Offices – Provide technical assistance to communities to strategically approach community challenges with community-based solutions. DCED regional offices are located in Erie, Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, Scranton, and Philadelphia.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR BUSINESS ASSISTANCE

The deputy secretary for business assistance implements and administers most of DCED's business financing programs. These programs offer loan (through direct lending or bond financing), grant, and loan guarantee assistance.

Center for Business Financing – Administers and manages the business grant, loan, and tax incentive programs including the application process, financial analysis of loan applications, disbursement of funds, and monitoring of accounts. Programs administered by this office include grant programs such as industrial sites reuse, infrastructure development, job creation tax credits, and opportunity grant, as well as loan programs such as the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, or PIDA.

Center for Entrepreneurial Assistance – Promotes the economic vitality of communities by offering technical assistance and services that encourage the creation, expansion, and retention of successful small, women-, and minority-owned businesses. The office serves as a clearinghouse for small business by maintaining a statewide network of information sources on taxes, regulations, permit requirements, and other items of interest to small business owners. The office also administers the federal Appalachian Regional Commission Program and the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority.

Center for Private Financing – Administers and manages taxable and tax-exempt bond programs and develops new financing initiatives.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR TECHNOLOGY INVESTMENT

The Office of Technology Investment was established as a deputate by Governor Rendell in 2003. The mission of the office is to help Pennsylvania companies, entrepreneurs, universities, community leaders, and economic development organizations as they increase technology-related employment opportunities and technology skills within the commonwealth. The office operates DCED's technology initiatives and programs, including the Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority and Keystone Innovation Zones.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

The deputy is responsible for the operation of the commonwealth's representative offices in foreign countries, and coordinates DCED's international activities with those of other agencies. The deputy secretary for international business development is responsible for managing the department's export sales development and foreign direct investment programs, and the Office of PennPORTS.

Office of International Business Development – Directs the commonwealth's efforts to promote the export of Pennsylvania goods and services and encourage foreign direct investment in the commonwealth. The office seeks to enhance the export capacity of businesses by organizing company participation in trade initiatives, assisting companies with licensing of their products abroad, and helping companies obtain export financing and grant assistance. The Regional Export Assistance Network, or REN, an integrated, coordinated, and customer-focused group of key export assistance partners, is located in this office. The network's partners consolidate their efforts and coordinate more effective export assistance initiatives that meet the needs of commonwealth companies.

Office of PennPORTS – Directs and manages activities designed to maximize the economic impact of the state's ports. PennPORTS is responsible for harmonizing port operations with state planning and fiscal operations, coordinating port activities with economic development initiatives and priorities, and providing technical assistance to regional port authorities.

SUB-AGENCIES, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority (BFTDA)
Commonwealth Financing Authority (CFA)
Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA)
Pennsylvania Housing Advisory Committee (PHAC)
Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA)
Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA)
Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee
Small Business Advocacy Council

**SECRETARIES OF COMMUNITY
AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT
(Created on June 27, 1996)****Appointed
Since 1996**

Thomas B. Hagen ¹	Feb. 7, 1995
Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997
Dennis Yablonsky	Feb. 1, 2003
* George Cornelius	Jan. 22, 2009

Deputy Secretaries

Emily J. White	Feb. 14, 1995
David E. Black	Mar. 20, 1995
Martha L. Harris	Mar. 20, 1995
Philip L. Calhoun	Apr. 5, 1995
Richard M. Marcks	June 6, 1995
Robert G. Benko (Executive)	May 24, 1996
Roger Cranville	Aug. 7, 1997
Tim McNulty (Executive)	Apr. 1, 1998
Barbara Chaffee	Mar. 8, 1999
Michael Wolf	Oct. 31, 2000
Matt Tunnell (Executive)	May 1, 2001

Lisa Atkinson Brown	June 4, 2001
Brian R. Cairns	July 9, 2001
Robin Fisher	Feb. 1, 2002
Danielle McNichol	Mar. 2, 2002
Carol Kilko	Nov. 2, 2002
Arlene Ashton	May. 1, 2003
* Daniel Gundersen (Executive)	April 22, 2003
* James "Mickey" Rowley	May 1, 2003
Richard Overmoyer	May 8, 2003
Kenneth Kloth	Mar. 11, 2005
* John Lori	May 9, 2005
Rebecca Bagley	July 13, 2005
* John Sider	July 1, 2009
* Jacqueline Parker	July 1, 2009

* Incumbent

¹ Mr. Hagen was Secretary of the Department of Commerce when it merged with the Department of Community Affairs. He automatically became Secretary of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

*Rachel Carson State Office Building
P.O. Box 8767, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8767*



JOHN QUIGLEY Acting Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources

John Quigley, born Sept. 19, 1959, in Hazleton, son of the late Thomas and Margaret Quigley; Bishop Hefey H.S., 1977; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), econ., 1971; Lehigh Univ. (MPA), 1983; fmr. exec. dir.: Alliance to Revitalize Center-City Hazleton; fmr. mayor: City of Hazleton; fmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.; fmr. pub. affairs columnist: *Wilkes Barre Times Leader*; fmr. acctg. mgr.: Wise Foods; fmr. mgr.: Alcoa Kama; fmr. gov. rela. mgr.: PENNFUTURE; fmr. dir. op./chief of staff: DCNR.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources April 2009; married Janet; 1 child.

The Department of Conservation and Natural Resources was created by Act 18 of 1995. DCNR manages the state's parks and forests, administers a grants and technical assistance program for community recreation and conservation, and provides topographic and geographic information.

Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council – Reviews all conservation and natural resource laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews all work of the Department; and makes recommendations for improvements.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Office of Conservation Science – Coordinates biodiversity programs throughout the Department; serves as a liaison to various key external partners to help guide biodiversity conservation efforts statewide; provides outreach and education programs; includes the Pennsylvania Natural Diversity Inventory, County Natural Heritage Inventory, and Office of Wild Resource Conservation.

Office of Policy and Planning – Coordinates policy initiatives and special projects with the Governor's Office of Policy; develops position papers and policy assessments; advises the secretary on strategic implementations of policy alternatives; and tracks federal programs and federal legislation affecting the operations of the agency.

Office of Legislation and Strategic Initiatives – Serves as primary point of contact with the General Assembly; works with the Legislature to introduce, amend, and defeat bills; communicates with legislators and their staffs on DCNR issues; and serves as point of contact between the agency and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs. Also guides some of DCNR's priority projects and initiatives, particularly in new and emerging areas of conservation and natural resource development.

Office of Education, Communications, and Partnerships – Provides support to department managers in motivating and generating a positive rapport among community groups, businesses, nonprofit organizations, and citizens. Serves as the key link in communicating DCNR's message to the public; handles media inquiries; serves as a clearinghouse for all publications and marketing initiatives; coordinates special events; and oversees the department's web site.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal counsel and representation to all programs and executive staff of the Department; advises on operational and administrative matters; reviews contracts and deeds; represents agency in litigation involving DCNR and its officials; and reviews regulations and legislation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR STATE PARKS AND FORESTRY

Bureau of State Parks – Administers the overall operation, maintenance, planning, development, and management of the Pennsylvania state park system; provides year-round recreational opportunities and experiences for Pennsylvania residents and visitors; engages in the interpretation of state park ecological systems; and utilizes, protects, and perpetuates, as a principal heritage, the natural environment and recreational opportunities of the state park system.

Bureau of Forestry – Responsible for the protection of all forest lands (17 million acres in the Commonwealth) from fire, insects, and disease. It manages the two million acres of state-owned forest land for timber, recreation, water, wildlife, and minerals and provides management advice to the 400,000 private woodland owners in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Facility Design and Construction – Responsible for the design, renovation, repair, construction, and rehabilitation of facilities, structures, roads, and bridges within Pennsylvania's 117 state parks and 20 state forests.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSERVATION AND TECHNICAL SERVICES

Bureau of Recreation and Conservation – Manages a variety of grant programs and services dealing with community recreation, heritage parks, rivers conservation, greenways, trails, and the protection of natural areas and open space. It delivers pro-

grams to municipalities and nonprofit organizations throughout Pennsylvania and forms Community Conservation Partnerships designed to realize local and regional park, recreation, and conservation goals. Each year millions of dollars are provided in grant funding, as well as technical assistance for the planning, acquisition, rehabilitation, and development of these special park, greenway, recreation, heritage, and open space projects and initiatives.

Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey – Plans, administers, and conducts comprehensive and detailed surveys of the geology, mineral resources, topography, and ground water resources of Pennsylvania. The results of all geologic, topographic, water, and mineral investigations and surveys are made available to the public through publications, technical services, and a geologic library which is maintained by the bureau. The Bureau provides statewide information on geology to all state agencies through its systematic mapping of the geology of the Commonwealth. The bureau also is responsible for completing PAMAP, a new statewide digital base map to replace the out of date topographic maps of the commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for all administrative, management, and technological support for the department, and is the chief administrative and fiscal officer. Budget, Personnel, Information Technology, and other administrative or management actions, including activities which make the agency more effective, efficient, and customer-focused, are among those reviewed, initiated, or authorized through this office.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services such as personnel actions involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, employee selection, and career development.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for department-wide administrative support services including radio communications, telecommunications, equipment management, vehicle dispatch, procurement and supply management, snowmobile/ATV licensing, mapping services, and information technology.

Bureau of Information Technology – Serves the Department with its electronic information needs and develops new systems to support quality customer service; provides electronic decision support services to the department; provides department leadership in state-of-the-art technology and techniques using an innovative systems coordinator structure; and maintains the Department's network and award-winning web site.

Secretaries of Conservation And Natural Resources (Created by Act 18 of 1995)

	Appointed Since 1995
John C. Oliver	Nov. 13, 1995
Michael DiBerardinis	Jan. 2003
* John Quigley	April 23, 2009

Deputy Secretaries

John Plonski	Aug. 1, 1995
Richard G. Sprenkle	Sept. 6, 1995
Karen K. Deklinski	Sept. 7, 1996
* Rita Calvan	June 16, 2003
Larry Williamson	Jan. 17, 2005
* James R. Grace	Feb. 22, 2007
* Cindy Adams Dunn	Nov. 6, 2007

State Foresters

	Appointed Since 1966
Samuel S. Cobb	Oct. 27, 1966
Richard R. Thorpe	Oct. 20, 1977

James C. Nelson	June 22, 1989
James R. Grace	Mar. 7, 1994
* Daniel Devlin	Sept. 5, 2007

State Geologists

	Appointed Since 1947
Stanley H. Cathcart	Jan. 1, 1947
Carlyle Gray	Oct. 1, 1953
Dr. Arthur A. Socolow	Dec. 4, 1961
Dr. Donald Hoskins	Jan. 8, 1987
* Dr. Jay Parrish	June 4, 2001

The Office of State Geologist was part of the Department of Internal Affairs under the Administrative Code of 1929. Upon the abolition of Internal Affairs, the position was transferred to the Department of Environmental Resources. The position was moved to the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources as a result of Act 18, of July 1, 1995.

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

2520 Lisburn Road, P.O. Box 598
Camp Hill, PA 17011-0598



JEFFREY A. BEARD, Ph.D.

Secretary, Department of Corrections

Jeffrey A. Beard, born Feb. 15, 1947, in Hershey, son of Charles E. Beard Jr. and Anna Shaub; Middletown Area H.S., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1969, (M.Ed.), counseling, 1972, (Ph.D.), counseling, 1980; fmr. counselor/fmr. counselor supv./fmr. classification treatment supv./fmr. dep. supt. for treatment: SCI Rockview; fmr. supt.: SCI Cresson, SCI Camp Hill; fmr. dep. comm.: central reg., Central Office; fmr. exec. dep. sec.: Central Office; apptd. Secretary, Department of Corrections Feb. 15, 2001, reapptd. Feb. 2003 and Apr. 2007.

ADMINISTRATION

The Department is headed by a secretary, an executive deputy secretary, three regional deputy secretaries, a deputy secretary for reentry and specialized programs, and a deputy secretary for administration.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Corrections is responsible for the overall management and operation of the entire adult corrections system including 26 institutions, 14 community corrections centers, nearly 40 contract facilities, a training academy, and one motivational boot camp. The Secretary directly supervises the executive deputy secretary and the directors of the Press Office, the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Office of Professional Responsibility, and the Office of Inmate Grievances and Appeals. The Department's chief counsel is supervised by the Secretary through the Governor's Office of the General Counsel.

Office of Chief Counsel – Provides legal representation and advice to the Department.

Press Office – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the news media.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the Legislature.

Office of Professional Responsibility – Conducts investigative operations regarding the internal affairs of the Department upon the order of the Secretary and upon referrals from the Office of Attorney General, Pennsylvania State Police, and Office of the Inspector General.

Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals – Responsible for final disposition of all grievance appeals from inmates under the provisions of Department policy DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System. Grievances are tracked at the facilities and monitored using the Automated Grievance Tracking System.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary directs and manages all Department field operations through supervision of three regional deputy secretaries who provide a clear line of responsibility, authority, and direction to institutions. Deputy Secretaries for Administration, Reentry and Specialized Programs, and the directors of the Bureau of Standards and Security, the Office of Population Management and the Bureau of Information Technology also report to the Executive Deputy Secretary.

Bureau of Standards and Security – Responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining departmental policies; coordinating the accreditation process for all facilities; conducting internal audits of specific areas of operation; inmate records; Interstate Corrections Compact administration; and developing and implementing security policies/procedures for emergency preparedness. The Bureau is also responsible for monitoring security threat groups; the Drug Interdiction Unit; and special response teams (Hostage Rescue Teams, Hostage Negotiations Teams, Corrections Emergency Response Teams, and Corrections Rifle Specialist Teams); manpower surveys for all facilities; operations audits; and coordinating security plans for capital cases. This Bureau also serves as a resource for all statewide security offices.

Office of Population Management – Responsible for monitoring all aspects of the inmate population, enabling department officials to successfully manage institution populations. This is accomplished by providing for the quick and efficient movement of inmates based on sound security practices, programming needs, medical, mental health and behavioral needs. This office assesses, analyzes and prepares for the future trends of corrections so that the DOC is ready when the needs develop to meet them. The DOC's inmate transportation system is overseen by this office.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for providing project management, applications systems development and support services, including desktop and infrastructure services and support, to the Department of Corrections, the Pennsylvania

Board of Probation & Parole, the Sexual Offender Assessment Board, the Office of Victim Advocate, and the Firearm Education and Training Commission.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE EASTERN REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Eastern Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

SCI Chester, Delaware Co. – Opened 1998, adult males, and serves as the state's only facility designed to treat inmates with drug and/or alcohol addictions
 SCI Coal Township, Northumberland Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
 SCI Dallas, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1960, adult males
 SCI Frackville, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1987, adult males
 SCI Graterford, Montgomery Co. – Opened 1929, adult males
 SCI Huntingdon, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1889, adult males
 SCI Mahanoy, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
 SCI Retreat, Luzerne Co. – Opened in 1988, adult males
 SCI Smithfield, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1988, adult males
 SCI Waymart, Wayne Co. – Opened 1989, adult males

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE CENTRAL REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Central Region oversees the operation of the community corrections system and the following state prisons:

SCI Cambridge Springs, Crawford Co. – Opened 1991, adult females
 SCI Camp Hill, Cumberland Co. – Opened 1941, adult males, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for males entering the state prison system
 SCI Cresson, Cambria Co. – Opened 1987, adult males
 SCI Houtzdale, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1996, adult males
 SCI Muncy, Lycoming Co. – Opened 1920, adult females, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for females entering the state prison system
 SCI Retreat, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1987, adult males
 SCI Rockview, Centre Co. – Opened 1915, adult males
 SCI Waymart, Wayne Co. – Opened 1989, adult males, and serves as the state's Forensic Treatment Unit for male inmates
 Quehanna Motivational Boot Camp – Opened June 1992, adult males and females (co-ed)

Bureau of Community Corrections – Responsible for residential facilities located in various Pennsylvania communities. These facilities provide a transitional process by allowing residents monitored contact with jobs and educational opportunities. The facilities house inmates in prerelease status and inmates granted parole by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The Department also contracts with private vendors to provide specialized treatment and supervision service, many in the area of substance abuse programming.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE WESTERN REGION

The Deputy Secretary for the Western Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

SCI Albion, Erie Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
 SCI Fayette, Fayette Co. – Opened 2003, adult males
 SCI Forest, Forest Co. – Opened 2004, adult males
 SCI Greene, Greene Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
 SCI Greensburg, Westmoreland Co. – Opened 1969 as a state regional correctional facility, redesignated "SCI" in 1986, adult males
 SCI Laurel Highlands, Somerset Co. – Opened 1996, adult males, and serves as the state's only facility for geriatric and physically challenged inmates
 SCI Mercer, Mercer Co. – Opened 1978, adult males
 SCI Pine Grove, Indiana Co. – Opened 2001, young adult males, and serves as the state's only facility to house and treat juveniles who are convicted as adults
 Quehanna Motivational Boot Camp, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1992, adult males and females
 SCI Pittsburgh, Allegheny Co. – Opened 1882 and mothballed in 2005; reopened in 2007, adult males
 SCI Somerset, Somerset Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR REENTRY AND SPECIALIZED PROGRAMS

The Deputy Secretary for Reentry and Specialized Programs is responsible for inmate assessment and treatment programs within the institutions and for preparing inmates for their reentry into the community. The Deputy Secretary oversees the Bureau of Correction Education, the Bureau of Treatment Services, the Office of Planning, Research, Statistics and Grants, and the Office of Victim Advocate.

REENTRY AND SPECIALIZED PROGRAMS

Bureau of Correction Education – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the delivery of educational, vocational, recreational/therapeutic activities, and library services. This Bureau also ensures that inmates are provided with an opportunity to receive instruction in basic skills and special education that can lead to a GED or a Commonwealth secondary diploma.

Bureau of Treatment Services – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the assessment of inmate needs and in the delivery of inmate services. These include: religion and family services; volunteers; casework and counseling programs and services; alcohol and other drug treatment services; mental health care services; inmate classification and risk/needs assessment; diagnostic and classification process; and pardons services. Extensive programs that address alcohol and other drug addiction, sex offenses, violence prevention, and victim awareness are standard in all institutions.

Office of Planning Research, Statistics, and Grants – Responsible for directing all planning and research activities within the Department and provides detailed data analysis to assist decision-making and short and long-term planning efforts. It also is responsible for coordinating the Department's activities in applying for and monitoring of financial grants.

Office of Victim Advocate – Responsible for ensuring that the Department complies with the mandates of The Pennsylvania Crime Victims Bill of Rights, amended by Act 86 of 2000. The Office is responsible for the Department's Victim – Offender mediation procedures and for providing registered victims with notification of an inmate's consideration for pre-release status including community corrections center placement, furlough, parole review, and inmate's death, transfer to a boot camp, transfer to a mental health facility outside the jurisdiction of the Department, escape and/or recapture.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration oversees the operation of the Department's Bureau of Administration, Bureau of Correctional Industries, Bureau of Health Care Services, Bureau of Human Resources, Bureau of Operations, the Office of County Inspections and Services, the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, and the Office of Staff Development and Training.

Bureau of Administration – Responsible for managing the fiscal management and support services activities of the Department of Corrections. The Bureau provides technical direction on office equipment and space utilization, and is responsible for mail and messenger services, duplication services, the Department's state vehicle fleet, and telecommunications.

Bureau of Correctional Industries – Operates without support of the state General Fund. It is self-sustaining through the sale of inmate-made goods and services. Its production centers manufacture or process thousands of items, including clothing, wooden and modular office furniture and printed material.

Bureau of Health Care Services – Responsible for supervising and monitoring the delivery of all medical services. The Bureau is also responsible for overseeing the food service operations throughout the prison system.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for activities relating to position classification, manpower analysis, payroll, employee benefits, leave management, placement, recruitment, and labor relations.

Bureau of Operations – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the daily activities of the Department relative to maintenance, construction, safety, environmental protection, and institution audits.

Office of County Inspections and Services – Responsible for maintaining a statewide program of independent field inspections. Inspections are conducted on an annual basis, covering all county prisons. Inspections determine prison/center compliance with controlling Commonwealth statutes and regulations.

Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance – Develops and monitors the Department's Equal Employment action plans and programs as well as contract compliance plans and programs.

Office of Staff Development and Training – Responsible for establishing and implementing overall policy and procedures for pre-service, in-service, and out-service training of all Department employees.

STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1952
Arthur T. Prasse.....	Aug. 31, 1952
Allyn Sielaff.....	Oct. 8, 1970
Stewart Werner.....	July 24, 1973
William B. Robinson.....	Aug. 1, 1975
Ronald J. Marks.....	June 16, 1980
Glen R. Jeffes.....	July 5, 1983
David S. Owens Jr.	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph D. Lehman.....	Apr. 18, 1990

STATE CORRECTIONS SECRETARIES	
Raymond Clymer Jr. (acting).....	Jan. 17, 1995
Martin F. Horn.....	Mar. 1, 1995
* Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard.....	Feb. 15, 2001
Executive Deputy Commissioner	
Laurence J. Reid.....	May 14, 1990
Executive Deputy Secretaries	
Raymond Clymer Jr.	Mar. 1, 1995
Thomas A. Fulcomer (acting).....	Apr. 9, 1997

Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard	Dec. 14, 1997
Dr. John S. Shaffer	Feb. 10, 2003
* William Sprenkle	Dec. 10, 2007

Deputy Commissioners

Kenneth Taylor	Oct. 16, 1953
Allyn Sielaff	May 8, 1969
Stewart Werner	Dec. 31, 1970
Erskind DeRamus	Oct. 1, 1973

Deputy Secretaries

Erskind DeRamus	Apr. 4, 1986
Lee T. Bernard II	Apr. 4, 1986
Lowell D. Hewitt	Apr. 4, 1986
Raymond Clymer Jr.	Aug. 20, 1990
Thomas A. Fulcomer	Aug. 20, 1990
Margaret A. Moore	Mar. 15, 1993
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard	May 2, 1994
William J. Love	Sept. 18, 1995
William M. Reznor	Dec. 3, 1995
Dennis R. Erhard	Jan. 2, 1996

Dr. John S. Shaffer	Dec. 14, 1997
Mary Leftridge Byrd	Mar. 16, 2003
John McCullough	Mar. 16, 2003
Donald Vaughn	July 1, 2003
Catherine C. McVey	July 20, 2003
Kenneth Kyler	Feb. 2004
William Stickman	July 2004
William Sprenkle	July 2005
* Shirley Moore	Dec. 2006
* Kathleen Gnall	April 2007
David Wakefield	Sept. 2007
J. Barry Johnson	Sept. 2007
* Marc Goldberg	Apr. 2008
* Michael Klopotoski (acting)	Sept. 2009

** Incumbent*

NOTE: With the elevation of the Bureau of Correction to a cabinet-level Department of Corrections in 1984, commissioners and deputy commissioners began using the title secretary and deputy secretary.

DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

333 Market Street, Harrisstown 2
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333



GERALD L. ZAHORCHAK, D.Ed.

Secretary, Department of Education

Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed., St. Francis Univ. (B.S.) educ., 1980; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (M.Ed.) reading spec., elem. & sec. sch. principal, 1986; Penn State Univ. (D.Ed.-letter of eligibility), 1994; frmr. teacher, frmr. parent liaison, frmr. supt./fed. progs. coord./prof. personnel dir.: Grtr. Johnstown S.D.; frmr. teacher/head football coach, frmr. elem., middle sch. principal/strategic planning coord.: North Star S.D.; frmr. principal K-12/fed. prog. dir.: Shanksville-Stonycreek S.D.; frmr. adj. prof.: St. Francis Univ.; mem.: Conemaugh Hosp. Sys. Inst. Review Bd., Keystone Red Cross Bd., Cambria-Somerset Labor-Mgmt. Bd., Pa. Human Relations Comm. Adv. Bd., Fam. Resource Initiative Bd., 21st Century & REA Bd. (chair), Pa. League of Urban Sch. Exec. Comm. & Bd.; awds.: Penn State Sch. Study Cncl. Caldwell Awd. for Excell. in Admin. & Supervision-2002, St. Francis Univ. Disting. Alumnus in Educ.-2002, PASCD Outst. Research & Pubs.-1989, *Who's Who in Educ.*; apptd. Secretary, Department of Education Sept. 6, 2005.

The state Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth." To carry out this mandate the General Assembly has established a public school system and authorized the Department of Education to administer school laws and assist school districts in providing educational programming to Pennsylvanians.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year a separate Department of Schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer. In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the Department. In 1969, the name of the Department of Public Instruction was changed to the Department of Education, with the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction changed to the Secretary of Education.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Department of Education is to assist the General Assembly, the Governor, the Secretary of Education, and Pennsylvania educators in providing for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of education.

In carrying out its mission, the Department of Education will:

- develop and administer educational policies to improve the quality of education in Pennsylvania;
- conduct programs to assess the achievement of basic and higher education goals established by the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide advice and recommendations about education to the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide leadership to basic and higher education;
- provide service and technical assistance to Pennsylvania educators;

- administer the education laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the Governor as well as the federal government;
- administer the regulations of the State Board of Education and the federal government, as well as standards established by the Secretary of Education;
- cooperate in the development of master plans for basic and higher education and administer those plans;
- manage a system of pre-service education and inservice professional development to ensure high quality personnel in pre-school, elementary, and secondary education;
- plan and administer policies for the state library, public libraries, school libraries, and academic libraries;
- plan and administer, in cooperation with the State Board for Vocational Education and other state agencies, vocational training and retraining programs;
- develop and administer state policies concerned with public and non-public elementary, secondary, and higher education;
- compile educational research and/or development projects and use findings to make informed decisions and policies;
- develop and administer joint educational programs with other state, federal, local, and private agencies;
- provide leadership in assuring equal education opportunity;
- collect and disseminate information about education in Pennsylvania.

The Department also cooperates with independent groups concerned with public education including the State Tax Equalization Board, State Public School Building Authority, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, Pennsylvania Public School Employees Retirement Board, and the Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Office – The Secretary of Education, the only cabinet officer established by the Constitution of the Commonwealth, is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary serves as a member or official of various boards, commissions, authorities, and councils.

Staff to the Secretary of Education assist in the development of new priorities and initiatives of the Department and the Governor, manage special projects, and represent the Secretary in matters involving interagency cooperation.

State Board of Education – Is the regulatory and policy-making board for basic and higher education in the Commonwealth. There are 22 members of the State Board. Seventeen members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate for six-year terms, and they serve without pay. Four members of the Board are members of the General Assembly. They serve as long as they hold majority and minority chairs of the House and Senate Education Committees. The Chairperson of the Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PSPC) is a non-voting member. Ten members comprise the Council of Basic Education with 10 also on the Council of Higher Education, with the chairperson of the board and each council designated by the Governor. The 22 members of the Board also serve as the State Board for Vocational Education.

The Board has the power and duty to review and adopt regulations that govern educational policies and principles and establish standards governing the educational programs of the Commonwealth, upon recommendation of its councils.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education provides administrative services for the Board and the Secretary of Education is the chief executive officer of the Board.

The State Board of Education is supported by a staff consisting of an executive director, an administrative officer, and a secretary.

Comptroller – Is the chief financial officer of the Department. He aids the Secretary of Education and Governor in enforcing established policies and standards regulating the expenditure of public funds, and advises on the formulation of budgeting, accounting, and financial reporting policies for schools. He is assisted by two assistant comptrollers for accounting and auditing.

Office of Chief Counsel – The Department of Education is staffed by attorneys appointed by the General Counsel in the Governor's Office. The Office provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Education, Deputy Secretaries and other Department officials, and the State Board of Education. It provides legal representation at certain judicial and administrative proceedings; provides opinions on questions of law; and reviews contracts and regulations for legality.

Press and Communications Office – The Office of Press and Communications does the public relations efforts for the Department. It works closely with the Secretary's Office, the five Deputies and the Governor's Press Office to prepare press releases and background information, and coordinate events. The Press office assists print and broadcast reporters with information about the many different programs introduced by the Governor and administered by the Department. The Press and Communications Office is the Department's news source, focusing on distributing news pertinent to education in Pennsylvania and across the nation. However, each day poses new duties, problems, and/or activities.

Government Relations Office – This office serves as the liaison between the General Assembly and the Department. Responsibilities include explaining and advocating the Department's goals and initiatives; providing constituent services and assistance for legislators; representing the Department at legislative committee meetings and hearings, and tracking and monitoring legislation at an agency level.

Office of Policy – This office helps to establish and actively promotes the programmatic and fiscal priorities of the Secretary of Education and the Governor's Policy Office.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Office of Administration – Responsible for all administrative and managerial staff functions of the Department. These include budget, fiscal management, school subsidies, personnel, technical support services, procurement, and grants management.

Bureau of Budget and Fiscal Management – Directs the development, formulation, and administration of the Department's operating and capital budget for basic and higher education and the State Library; directs the coordination and resolution of single audit reports for local education agencies and the Department proper; and directs the implementation, analysis, and monitoring of a comprehensive financial management program throughout the Department.

Bureau of Human Resources – Provides technical support services to the Department in management functions associated with classification, compensation, organizational design, recruitment, employee benefits, staff development, transactions, affirmative action, and labor relations.

Bureau of Management Services – Provides technical support services to the Department in management and office functions associated with activities related to space, facilities, and lease management; telecommunications, vehicle, and parking administration; graphics and arts services; word processing systems; purchasing; contract and insurance management activities; and logistical and auxiliary services.

Bureau of Information Systems – Responsible for developing and maintaining management information systems that support the goals and objectives of the bureaus and offices within the Department of Education; migrating existing legacy mainframe applications to a client-server environment thereby increasing productivity throughout the Department of Education; supporting and maintaining the personal computer local area network, operating system, system hardware components and all software application components associated with the local area network; designing, establishing, maintaining, and monitoring a secured database environment on both the mainframe computer hardware and within the local area network system. The ultimate goal of the Bureau is to establish enterprise-wide systems and processes to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of education across the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH LIBRARIES

Office of Commonwealth Libraries – Charged by the Library Code, Act of June 14, 1961, P.L. 324 amended through May 2005 with coordinating library services and systems state-wide, this Office provides statewide leadership in developing and advancing libraries of all types to meet the information, education, and enrichment needs of the citizens of Pennsylvania.

Bureau of State Library – The primary role of the State Library of Pennsylvania is to serve the information and research needs of all branches of State Government, with a collection emphasis on materials for, by, and about Pennsylvania. Collections include over one million print volumes, newspapers, Pennsylvania State and U.S. Government Documents. Electronic databases addressing nearly every area of human concern are part of the collections. The State Library provides rapid access to the collections of other major research and academic libraries of Pennsylvania and worldwide. The State Library of Pennsylvania is one of the four statewide resource center libraries in the Commonwealth. The Library consists of four special libraries: the General Research Library, the Genealogy Library, the Law Library and the Rare Collections Library. The Rare Collections Library includes the Original Colonial Assembly Collection, a collection of colonial imprints and the largest collection of historic Pennsylvania newspapers in the world.

Bureau of Library Development – The Bureau of Library Development coordinates a network of state-aided local and district libraries, and statewide library resource centers established under the provisions of the Library Code. This Bureau supports Pennsylvania's educational goals through leadership and support of school library programs at both the elementary and secondary levels and the Education Resource Center which provides information on education programs and practices in the vocational, adult, and general education fields to education professionals and the public.

The Bureau of Library Development also works with institution libraries, academic libraries, libraries for the blind and physically handicapped, and special services to children, young adults, and seniors.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

Office of Elementary and Secondary Education – Responsible for statewide development, administration, and improvement of the public and non-public schools. The major components are general education, vocational education, special education, and support services for kindergarten through 12th grade.

School Services Unit – Serves as a central point of inquiry for advice and assistance to school administrators, teachers, parents, school board members, and students regarding the School Law of Pennsylvania, the State Board of Education regulations, and related programs, services, and policies.

Bureau of Assessment and Accountability – Design, develop, and implement a state assessment system in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB) that is transparent, valid, reliable, and instructionally sensitive. Report state assessment results in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB). Provide support to struggling schools as required by state (Empowerment Act, Act 48) and federal law (NCLB). Develop, implement, and provide continued support for data analysis and other planning tools that help schools meet AYP targets.

Bureau of Special Education – Provides leadership for the Commonwealth's Special Education services and programs and Early Intervention Programs for young children, ages 3-5. The Bureau administers the federal IDEA funds, State Early Intervention funds, and the Special Education Contingency funds. The Bureau has a substantial responsibility to providing oversight, including monitoring and complaint investigation to insure that the requirements of state regulations and the IDEA are met. In addition, the Bureau works collaboratively within the Department of Education and also with other Departments, including the Department of Public Welfare to develop policy, procedures, and programs that meet the needs of students and ensure their success.

Bureau of Teaching and Learning Support – The mission of the Bureau of Teaching and Learning Support is to insure accountability for student learning and achievement by providing leadership, state and federal resources, and professional education that empower the design of responsive learning experiences.

We provide leadership and direction for teaching and learning for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

We guide the design and implementation of professional learning for Pennsylvania's educators to ensure coherence in educational practices.

We assure equity in allocation and productive use of state and federal resources, and provide direct technical assistance to LEA's and schools.

We promote linkages and connections among Pennsylvania's diverse educational partners.

We advocate for learning success for every student.

Bureau of Career and Technical Education – Responsible for the administration and supervision of the vocational and technical education programs in accordance with the policies and directives of the State Board of Education and the Department of Education consistent with various state and federal laws. Additional responsibilities include the administration of the Job Training Partnership Act (JTPA) state education grants.

Bureau of Community and Student Services – The Bureau of Community and Student Services has oversight for many programs and grants to support diverse student populations. Functions in the Bureau are carried out in response to federal and state policies, directives of the Pennsylvania Department of Education, identified areas of student need, partnerships with other agencies, and categorical funding award requirements. Three major divisions manage the areas of nonpublic, private, and charter schools, student services and migrant education, and safe school services. The Bureau is also the main point of contact in the Pennsylvania Department of Education for issues regarding crisis response, tutoring, after school programs, and community collaboration.

Bureau of Educational Technology – Responsible for supervision of the design and delivery of systems, grants, resources, and capacity building for the seamless integration of technology in education practices. The Bureau provides leadership in the statewide effort to provide and facilitate professional development, integration of effective communication and administration resources and tools, funding opportunities in support of technology integration and communication, and forums to encourage and promote collaboration among school leaders.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR POSTSECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

Office of Postsecondary and Higher Education – Provides evaluation of program approval requests for two-year, four-year, graduate, and professional degrees; conducts studies of programs and services of colleges and universities; reviews and processes budgets for state-related and state-aided colleges, universities, and the State System of Higher Education; provides support services to postsecondary institutions for equal educational opportunities; participates in long-range planning for higher education and assists institutions to develop programs needed in the Commonwealth; and provides direction and coordination for adult basic and literacy education and for correction education services. The Office also provides direction and oversight of school operations for the Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology.

Act 188 of 1982, which took effect on July 1, 1983, created the State System of Higher Education (SSHE), comprised of 14 universities, the Board of Governors, the Chancellor's Office, the local councils of trustees, and the institutional presidents. The Chancellor serves as the chief executive officer of the Board of Governors. Prior to 1983, these institutions were under the administrative jurisdiction of the Department of Education.

Bureau of Postsecondary Services – Consults with degree-granting institutions, consortia, and professional associations in developing new programs; recommends the approval of programs to the Secretary of Education for the awarding of degrees at private junior colleges, colleges, and universities with restricted charters, professional schools, and the specialized technical and business degree programs at private licensed schools; consults with the State Board of Education on developing regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs in Pennsylvania; manages the licensing and administrative functions for the Board of Private Licensed Schools; consults with citizens who wish to develop institutions of higher education on legislative and incorporation processes; provides training to law enforcement officers in the use of equipment and techniques for detection of those driving under the influence of chemical substances; provides advisory services to institutions in the process of professional development for faculty and administrators; approves and supervises on-the-job training programs, educational institutions, and training establishments for the education and training of veterans; works with organizations wishing to be approved as degree-granting colleges, universities, and seminaries to effect this approval; and reviews and recommends approval to the Secretary of Education for the amendment merger of charters and articles of incorporation of degree-granting institutions.

Bureau of Teacher Certification and Preparation – Evaluates and certifies all professional staff in the Commonwealth's basic schools; issues certificates of preliminary education for professional licensure; cooperates with all teacher education institutions, basic education offices, and professional associations in developing standards for program approval of teacher education programs; and coordinates the evaluation activities in program approval of teacher education programs.

Office of Equal Educational Opportunity – Coordinates and monitors equal educational opportunities at institutions of higher education; promotes minority participation, retention, and degree completion; and administers Act 101 Support Services Programs.

Bureau of Adult Basic and Literacy Education – Directs and administers adult basic education and literacy programs throughout the Commonwealth; administers the Commonwealth Secondary School Diploma and General Educational Development (G.E.D.) programs; and coordinates federal and state adult basic and literacy education grant programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL) – Focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to develop and learn to their fullest potential. The Commonwealth's commitment to early childhood education as an economic development and education strategy is strengthened through the leadership of the Office of Child Development and Early Learning, a joint office sponsored by the Departments of Education and Public Welfare that enables more efficient coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five. The services of this Office align with the goals of "Investing in a Better Future" to ensure progress in preparing the next generation of leaders, entrepreneurs, and innovators in Pennsylvania. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a state-wide standard for excellence in early care and education, and the creation of financial and technical supports to actualize this goal. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: the Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services, Certification Services, Early Learning Services, and Early Intervention Services.

Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services – The goal of this bureau is to assure access, remove barriers, and support programs that assist low income families in securing financing assistance to help cover the costs of child care. This bureau also plays a leadership role in organizing and providing counseling to parents of all incomes in their search for quality early childhood programs for their children. Through the Child Care Works subsidy program, low income families who are working, as well as low income families that graduated from the TANF cash assistance program due to employment or are cooperating with the TANF program through participation in an approved job search, training or work program that eventually fosters an independence from welfare, are all eligible to receive financial assistance. A network of 59 Child Care Information Service (CCIS) agencies are responsible for administering both the Child Care Works subsidy program and for providing parents with counseling and information about their early childhood program choices in all 67 counties across the state.

Bureau of Certification Services – The goal of this bureau is to ensure that children are served in safe and healthy environments through the regulation and supervision of all center-based, group, and family child care homes in Pennsylvania. The certification staff analyze, prepare, and disseminate policies and procedures regarding certification and registration of child care facilities, organize new provider orientation, conduct initial, renewal, and unannounced child care site inspections to determine compliance with standards promulgated pursuant to the Welfare Code, pursue complaint investigations and enforce sanctions, provide technical assistance to child care providers in meeting regulations, and educate child care providers on Commonwealth-sponsored programs.

Bureau of Early Learning Services – The goal of this bureau is to support the Commonwealth's aim to build a strong foundation for children to enter school ready and eager to learn through its support of early care and education programs that develop each child's cognitive, social, and emotional skills. These early, quality experiences are the first step in developing productive, self-sufficient members of society. Programs include Pre K Counts, Keystone STARS, full day kindergarten, Head Start Supplemental Assistance Program, among others. Student achievement and program quality are guided by a framework that includes standards for infant-toddlers, preschoolers, and kindergarten students. For example, Early Learning Standards for prekindergarten children focus on the areas of arts and humanities; family, school, and community partnerships; mathematics; personal-social; physical-health; reading; writing; speaking; and listening; science and social studies. These standards apply to children in all settings: child care, Early Intervention, family literacy and family centers, Head Start, home visiting programs, museum and library programs, nursery schools, and school districts. In addition, common assessment tools that measure achievement and quantify the educational gains made by young learners are identified to follow young learners as they transition into elementary school. This bureau organizes and supports a variety of services to assure that the standards are meaningfully implemented in local settings, including the ongoing professional preparation and development of administrators and teachers in these settings.

Bureau of Early Intervention Services – The goal of this bureau is to provide services to infants, toddlers, and preschoolers with developmental delays and disabilities. Children needing Early Intervention services in Pennsylvania benefit from a state supported collaboration among parents, service practitioners, and others who work with young children needing special services. OCDEL sets policy and allocates funds for the Early Intervention Program which are administered at the local level for infants and toddlers by the county Mental Health/Mental Retardation Programs and for preschoolers through Intermediate Units, school districts, and other practitioners for these services through Mutually Agreed Upon Written Arrangements. Early Intervention is supported by a vigorous system of professional development and technical assistance, consistent with the focus found in the Bureau of Early Learning Services.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Advisory Panel for Special Education – 18 members appointed by the Governor. The Panel advises the Secretary of Education and the Department of Education on met and unmet needs in the education of exceptional persons. The Panel is mandated by federal law. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Boards of Private Schools – Nine members, appointed by the Secretary of Education, on the State Board of Private Academic Schools; 15 members, 14 of whom are appointed by the Secretary of Education and one by the Director of the Office of Consumer Protection or his designee, on the State Board of Private Licensed Schools. Members receive per diem allowance and reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Council on Library Development – 14 members; 12 appointed by the Governor, who designates one as chair; Secretary of Education and State Librarian are ex officio members. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Advisory Council for Vocational Education – 29 members appointed by the Governor.

Professional Standards and Practices Commission – 13 members appointed by the Governor. It recommends to the State Board of Education standards for teacher certification and evaluation of teacher education programs. It also recommends standards of professional practices for teachers and procedures concerning suspension, annulment, or revocation of teaching certificates.

Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University – 32 members. Six members appointed by the Governor; ex officio members are the Governor, the President of the University, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of Environmental Resources.

Commonwealth Trustees Boards – Temple University, Lincoln University, and the University of Pittsburgh. Thirty-six members (Lincoln University, 39 members). Four appointed by the Governor, eight appointed by General Assembly; ex officio members are the Governor, the Secretary of Education, the Mayor of Philadelphia (Temple), the Mayor of Pittsburgh (University of Pittsburgh), or the President of Lincoln University. Remainder of trustees are elected annually under such terms and conditions as may be provided by the universities' by-laws.

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION (Created July 23, 1969, Act 74)	Appointed Since 1969
Dr. David H. Kurtzman.....	July 23, 1969
John C. Pittenger.....	Jan. 1, 1972
Robert N. Hendershot.....	Jan. 6, 1977
Caryl M. Kline.....	Apr. 28, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon.....	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert C. Wilburn.....	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith.....	Nov. 27, 1984
D. Kay Wright.....	July 30, 1986
William Logan.....	Jan. 22, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool.....	Feb. 18, 1987
Carl S. (Terry) Dellmuth.....	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.....	Aug. 24, 1989
Jane Carroll (acting).....	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.....	Mar. 20, 1995
Charles B. Zogby (acting).....	Mar. 20, 2001
Vicki L. Phillips.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Francis V. Barnes.....	Sept. 7, 2004
* Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed.....	Feb. 7, 2006

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed
Neal Musmanno.....	July 23, 1969
Donald M. Carroll ¹	Mar. 1, 1972
David C. Hornbeck.....	Sept. 19, 1972
Jerome M. Ziegler ²	Oct. 2, 1972
Frank S. Manchester ¹	Sept. 15, 1975
Robert N. Hendershot.....	July 8, 1976
Edward C. McGuire ²	May 6, 1977
Warren E. Ringler ²	Sept. 6, 1978
Ronald H. Lewis ¹	June 1, 1979
Clayton L. Sommers ²	Sept. 6, 1979
James P. Gallagher ²	Nov. 1, 1981
Michael A. Worman.....	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith ¹	June 16, 1983
D. Kay Wright.....	Nov. 29, 1984
James O. Hunter.....	Nov. 29, 1984
William Logan.....	Nov. 3, 1986
Donna D. Wall.....	Aug. 10, 1987
Carl S. Dellmuth.....	Mar. 23, 1987
Charles R. Fugot.....	Feb. 15, 1988
Sara A. Parker.....	Aug. 15, 1988

Joseph F. Bard.....	May 17, 1990
Garry Himes.....	May 15, 1995
Barbara Doersom.....	May 15, 1995
Gary D. Wolfe.....	June 1, 1995
Mary Ann Nobers.....	Oct. 16, 1995
Michael Poliakoff.....	July 15, 1996
Thomas P. Carey.....	Sept. 29, 1997
Donald Lunday.....	Nov. 4, 1997
George Shevlin.....	July 28, 2000
Dr. Thomas Winters.....	May 7, 2001
J. Franklin Meehan (acting).....	Dec. 31, 2001
Dr. Gerald L. Zahorchak.....	Mar. 14, 2003
* Clare Zales.....	July 24, 2004
John M. Troxel.....	July 30, 2005
* Diane Castelbuono.....	Oct. 3, 2005
* Harriet Dichter.....	Nov. 30, 2006
* Thomas E. Gluck.....	Feb. 6, 2005
Dr. Kathleen Shaw.....	Jan. 8, 2007
* Mike Walsh.....	Jan. 22, 2008

State Librarians³	Appointed Since 1975
Ralph Blasingame.....	Apr. 1, 1957
Ernest E. Doerschuk Jr.....	Jan. 20, 1964
Patricia Broderick.....	Mar. 21, 1978
Elliot Shelkrot.....	Mar. 10, 1980
David Hoffman.....	Mar. 7, 1987
Sara Ann Parker.....	Aug. 15, 1988
Gary D. Wolfe.....	June 1, 1995

* Incumbent

¹ Dual capacity as Commissioner for Basic Education

² Dual capacity as Commissioner for Higher Education

³ Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries – that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly, was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the Office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.

PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

2605 Interstate Drive Harrisburg, PA 17110



ROBERT P. FRENCH

Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency

Robert P. French, born in 1950, in Mt. Pleasant; Frazier H.S., 1968; Mansfield State Coll. (B.S.), educ., 1972; U.S. Army War Coll. (M.B.A.), strategic stud., 2001; Pa. Natl. Guard Military Acad. Officer Cand. Sch., 1974; serv. emerg. ops. ctrs.: Dept. of Military and Veterans Affairs., PEMA; serv.: Pa. Natl. Guard Jt. Hdqtrs., 28th Infantry Div., 213th Area Support Group; fmr. dep. adj. gen.: Army, Pa. Natl. Guard; currently, serves as asst. adj. gen.: Army, Pa. Natl. Guard; apptd. Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency July 2007.

The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency is an emergency preparedness and response agency under the direction of the Governor and is responsible to coordinate all available Commonwealth resources and state agency responses, including the Office of the State Fire Commissioner and the Office of Homeland Security, to support county and local governments in the areas of civil defense, disaster mitigation and preparedness, planning, and response to and recovery from emergencies of any kind, whether attack, man-made, or natural sources.

The Agency was first established by the Act of March 19, 1951, P.L. 28, and was known as the State Council of Civil Defense. The present Agency was established by the Act of November 26, 1978, P.L. 1332, and was reestablished by the Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 501, No. 87.

ORGANIZATION

The Agency receives policy guidance from the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council whose primary responsibility is for overall policy and direction of a statewide emergency management and disaster program and its response capability. Since reauthorization, the Council consists of up to 28 members: Governor, Lt. Governor, Adjutant General, Secretary of Health, Attorney General, General Counsel, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Community and Economic Development, Secretary of Environmental Protection, Secretary of Labor & Industry, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Public Welfare, Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, Director of Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, Director of Office of Homeland Security, the Pennsylvania Fire Commissioner, and the Chair of the Public Utility Commission. The Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Minority Leader of the Senate, and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may authorize a member of their respective Houses of the General Assembly to serve in their stead. The foregoing are voting members. The Governor may also appoint up to two representatives each from business, industry, and labor, and one representative from each of the five county and municipal associations as non-voting members. In addition, he may nominate two non-voting members from the public at large.

ADMINISTRATION

To provide for the effective discharge of its legally-assigned powers and duties and to coordinate emergency preparedness and response activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the program is implemented by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, administered by the director. The staff of approximately 190 technical, clerical and administrative personnel are organized into three area offices and three deputies: Administration, Operations and Planning, and Preparedness comprising of 11 bureaus and offices.

DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1951
Richard Gerstell	Mar. 28, 1951
Craig A. Williamson	Aug. 5, 1975
Oran K. Henderson	Aug. 19, 1976
DeWitt C. Smith	Sept. 2, 1980
Craig A. Williamson	Jan. 18, 1983
John L. Patten	Oct. 31, 1983
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)	Mar. 13, 1987
Joseph L. LaFleur	July 20, 1987

Charles F. Wynne	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert E. Churchman (acting)	May 1999
David L. Smith	Dec. 1, 1999
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)	Dec. 21, 2002
David M. Sanko	Jan. 21, 2003
Adrian R. King Jr.	Feb. 1, 2005
James R. Joseph	Oct. 1, 2005
* Robert P. French	July 20, 2007

* Incumbent

OFFICE OF THE STATE FIRE COMMISSIONER

2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110



EDWARD A. MANN

Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner

Edward A. Mann, born in 1959 in Bellefonte; Bellefonte Area H.S.; ret. MSGT/fmr. fire prot. spec.: U.S. Air Force; fmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Senators J. Doyle & Jake Corman; cert.: Airport Firefighter, Fire Inspector 2, Fire Instructor 3, Fire Investigator 2, Fire Officer 3 – Intl. Fire Svc. Accred. Congress; apptd. State Fire Commissioner July 2000.

The Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner's Office had its beginning in 1976 with Governor Milton Shapp's appointment of the state's first fire commissioner. In 1981 Governor Richard Thornburgh reorganized the then-separate Fire Commissioner's Office, State Fire School and Volunteer Loan Assistance Program as the Office of Fire Safety Services under the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. The current Office of the State Fire Commissioner was created, by legislation, as a separate office in 1995 when Governor Tom Ridge signed Act 61 of 1995, The Fire Commissioner Act.

Under this legislation the Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner is the official charged with meeting the diverse training, operational, and informational needs of the Commonwealth's fire and emergency service community. The Commissioner, who is appointed by and reports directly to the Governor, oversees the development and operation of Pennsylvania's emergency service training program, the Volunteer Loan Assistance Program (VLAP), that provides low-interest loans to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations, and the Volunteer Fire Company and Ambulance Service Grant Program (VFCASGP), that provides grants to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations and the state's fire safety education program. In addition, the Commissioner is responsible for the development of a comprehensive fire incident reporting system.

Central to the Commissioner's duties is the cultivation of a close working relationship with Pennsylvania's 2,400 fire departments and their personnel. The Commissioner and his staff function as support and resource personnel for these agencies in dealing with issues such as volunteer recruitment and retention, firefighter safety, intervention program dealing with juvenile fire-setters, and community safety education.

The Office of the State Fire Commissioner oversees the operation of the Pennsylvania State Fire Academy, Lewistown (Mifflin County). This facility provides comprehensive resident and weekend programs for firefighters, rescue personnel, arson investigators, hazardous materials teams, and other emergency responders.

The office is also the principle point-of-contact in coordinating cooperative training programs at the local and regional levels using a unique partnership involving the Commonwealth's community colleges and some county governments. Pennsylvania provides a pioneering system of local-level emergency service training that is demand-responsive and deliverable at the fire station level across the state.

Pennsylvania is the birthplace of the volunteer fire service in North America. The Commonwealth has the largest number of fire departments in the nation, and is a national leader in the number of career and paid personnel providing emergency services.

State Fire Commissioners	Appointed
Charles A. Henry	Dec. 1, 1976
John W. Simon	Jan. 1, 1990
David L. Smith	Jan. 23, 1995
* Edward A. Mann	July 8, 2000

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

*Rachel Carson State Office Building
P.O. Box 2063, Harrisburg, PA 17120*



JOHN HANGER **Secretary, Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection**

John Hanger, born June 30, 1957, Nairobi, Kenya; son of Rosemary and Basil Hanger; Jackson Mem. H.S., 1975; Duke Univ. (B.A.), pub. policy/hist., 1979; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; pub. advoc.: Commun. Legal Svcs. of Phila.; legal cnsl./commiss.: Pa. PUC; pres./CEO: Citizens for Pa.'s Future; apptd. Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection Aug. 2008; married Dr. Luanne Thorndyke; 2 children.

The Department of Environmental Protection was created by Act 18 of 1995, which split the Department of Environmental Resources into the Department of Environmental Protection and the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

The Department of Environmental Resources was created by Act 275 of 1970, which abolished the Department of Forest and Waters. The Department of Forest and Waters was created by the General Assembly in 1901.

The Department of Environmental Protection is charged with the responsibility for development of a balanced ecological system incorporating social, cultural, and economic needs of the Commonwealth through development and protection. The Department is responsible for the state's land, air, and water management programs, all aspects of environmental protection, and the regulation of mining operations. The Secretary of Environmental Protection heads the Department.

OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Environmental Protection, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate, heads the Department. The Secretary is ultimately responsible for all policy and resource allocation decisions. The Secretary represents DEP before the legislative branch, those affected by DEP action, and the general public.

Policy Office – The Policy Office reports to the Secretary and is responsible for developing and coordinating policy and regulatory initiatives for the Department, including engaging the public in meaningful dialogue about these initiatives through the coordination of advisory committee meetings. The Policy Office also manages the Department's Environmental Collaboration and Dispute Resolution Program.

The Policy Office manages the agency's regulatory development, review, and approval process and is responsible for principal administration of the Environmental Quality Board (EQB). This includes establishing agendas for the monthly EQB meetings, reviewing and tracking all proposed and final regulations, and ensuring consistency with established policies and procedures, as well as with the Regulatory Review Act. The Policy Office coordinates the review of all regulations by the Office of General Counsel, the Attorney General, the Senate and House Environmental Resources and Energy Committees, and the Independent Regulatory Review Commission. The Policy Office also coordinates the development and review of technical guidance documents, many of which are developed to supplement existing environmental regulations.

Office of Environmental Advocate – In response to an increasing awareness of environmental justice concerns for both low-income and minority communities in Pennsylvania, the Office of Environmental Advocate ensures that all citizens' environmental issues and concerns are addressed in an equitable and expeditious manner. The Director reports to the Secretary of Environmental Protection and manages the activities of the Office through regional Environmental Advocate Coordinators.

Environmental Quality Board – Formulates, adopts, and promulgates rules and regulations for the performance of the Department. It receives and reviews reports from the Department and the Secretary on matters of policy and establishes rules and regulations for environmental protection, mining, water management, and the lands and resources of State Parks and Forests.

The Board is composed of 21 members: the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Health, Commerce, Transportation, Agriculture, Labor and Industry, and Community and Economic Development; executive directors of the Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, State Planning Board, and the Historical and Museum Commission; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; five members of the Citizens Advisory Council; and four members of the General Assembly.

Citizens Advisory Council – Reviews all environmental laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews the work of the Department and makes recommendations for improvements.

The Council is composed of 19 members: the Secretary of Environmental Protection and six members (each) appointed by the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

OFFICE OF EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary is responsible for coordinating the overall development of agency policy and for communicating agency priorities, policies, and actions both within the agency and to the general public. The Executive Deputy Secretary is

responsible for general oversight of all department operations and programs including all major permit and enforcement actions the department considers taking. In addition, the Executive Deputy Secretary: assists the Secretary with nominations to environmental boards and commissions, and troubleshoots specific problems and cases that arise in the state/federal relationship; serves as liaison to the Governors Office, and maintains close relations with the Governor's Budget Office, Governor's Legislative Office, and Governor's Communications Office; responds to significant legislative inquiries concerning actions taken by the department as well as issues involving the development of legislation that affects the Department; and is responsible for direct oversight of the Office of Communications, Legislative Office, and Environmental Education Center.

Office of Communications – Maintains contact with news media to explain department actions and programs; coordinates agency publications and manages exhibits; publishes DEP Daily Update, a web-based environmental news service; offers community relations assistance and public information services at six regional offices and Harrisburg headquarters; manages the Secretary's public schedule and department-sponsored public events; and supports the Governor's press office in publicizing environmental activities.

Legislative Office – Coordinates the development of agency legislative initiatives and positions on pending state and federal legislation; works with members of the General Assembly and the Congress on environmental legislation; and responds to inquiries from members and committees of the General Assembly and the Congress.

Environmental Education Center – Administers the Department's environmental education grant program that supports key environmental education projects throughout the Commonwealth. Works in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education and other state agencies and resource agencies to promote environmental education efforts at public and private schools, higher education facilities, and non-formal environmental education centers. Manages a full-service environmental education center that provides resource and educational materials to the education community and general public.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Special Deputy Secretary reports to the Secretary and is responsible for overseeing special projects that have department-wide significance, as well as projects that cross program lines. The Special Deputy Secretary provides advice and guidance to the Secretary on important policy and regulatory decisions.

SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMUNITY REVITALIZATION AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT SUPPORT

Local Government Liaisons – Serves as a liaison for local and county government officials and their associations and works with other state agencies to improve the capacity of local officials to perform their environmental responsibilities. The liaisons also work as the direct link for local economic development organizations on all projects with an environmental impact.

Land Recycling Program – The program sets uniform cleanup standards, standardized review procedures for cleanup plans, releases developers from cleanup liability once standards are met, and protects banks and local economic development agencies from cleanup liability where they did not contribute to pollution. It also provides financial assistance to help the redevelopment process.

Brownfields Action Team – The Brownfields Action Team is responsible for expediting the remediation, reclamation, reuse, and redevelopment of brownfields and abandoned mine lands. This team manages and coordinates funding for high priority and reuse projects. The team coordinates both remediation program development activities and permitting procedures related to redevelopment projects through matrix management of both central and assistant regional office directors. Matrix management procedures are also applied to selected regional and district mining office project managers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration provides all agency support services.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Reviews Department funding proposals, prepares budget and federal grant documents, monitors implementation of spending plans, and advises executive staff on fiscal aspects of agency programs.

Bureau of Office Services – Responsible for providing support services to the Department. This includes the management of the Department's vehicles and equipment, surplus property, fixed assets, real estate leasing including the green buildings program, space and facilities, telecommunications, contracting and purchasing, construction contracting, bonding, technical reference library, electronic and paper records, graphic design, desktop publishing, forms and publications design, document processing, printing, mail services, and *Pennsylvania Bulletin* submissions.

Bureau of Human Resources – Assists and supports departmental management in accomplishing its goals and objectives through effective acquisition, utilization, training, development, and retention of its human resources, and in efficient administration of human resources-related programs such as benefits, labor relations, and maintenance of personnel systems.

Bureau of Information Technology – Responsible for integrating information management, policy, and technology across the Department of Environmental Protection to capitalize on new technologies that will support priority efforts such as Electronic Government and the Commonwealth's Electronic Government initiative. Responsible for the strategic data and Information Technology planning, policy development, customer support, technical training and support, technical research, and information management. Of special interest is the work done with Electronic Government (eGovernment), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Environmental Facility Application Compliance Tracking System (eF.A.C.T.S), Statistical Analysis System (SAS), and the Chesapeake Bay Program (CBP).

DEP Grants Center – The Grants Center oversees, administers, and tracks DEP's outgoing grant activities. This includes a number of grant programs and funding sources that address environmental problems in Pennsylvania, such as acid mine drainage abatement, abandoned mine cleanup efforts, oil and gas well plugging, and planning and implementing local watershed-based conservation and restoration efforts.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR FIELD OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Field Operations oversees the Department's six regional offices, the Environmental Emergency Response Program, and the Bureau of Laboratories.

Bureau of Regional Coordination and Program Evaluation – Provides program coordination and evaluation services to regional offices and integrates regional priorities with Central Office programs. Implements priority initiatives for statewide Field Operations programs. Manages and directs Black Fly and West Nile Virus vector management programs.

Environmental Emergency Response Program – Provides 24-hour availability for notification of pollution incidents and emergency situations. It provides a staff of trained professional personnel to respond to emergencies, and also supplements the capabilities of local response agencies by providing technical expertise and analytical capabilities not normally available to them.

Regional Offices – Located in Norristown, Harrisburg, Williamsport, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, and Meadville. The Regional Offices provide permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental protection programs.

Bureau of Laboratories – Administers the environmental protection laboratory program in Pennsylvania by performing analytical services pertaining to water chemistry, bacteriology, air chemistry, soils, solid and liquid wastes, radiation measurements, and various product analyses. It establishes sample and collection standards, provides technical consultation and expert testimony in enforcement actions, develops new or modified analytical techniques and methods of laboratory analysis, provides laboratory certification services, and provides emergency laboratory services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WATER MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Water Management plans, directs, and coordinates departmental programs associated with the management and protection of the Commonwealth's water resources; administers and oversees departmental programs involving surface and groundwater quantity and quality planning; coordinates policies, procedures, and regulations which influence public water supply withdrawals and quality, sewage facilities planning, point source municipal and industrial discharges, encroachments upon waterways and wetlands, dam safety, earth disturbance activities, and control of stormwater and nonpoint source pollution; and coordinates the planning, design, and construction of flood protection and stream improvement projects.

Bureau of Watershed Management – Administers groundwater protection programs; coordinates various programs and activities to assure adequate management of the Commonwealth's water resources including watershed protection and planning, stream monitoring, nonpoint source pollution control, total maximum daily load development for impaired streams, and water rights administration; administers the wetlands program; provides program and technical support to Pennsylvania's 66 conservation districts; administers the Department's Chesapeake Bay Program grant; oversees the Chesapeake Bay Nonpoint Source Abatement Program and Nutrient Management Strategy; and coordinates interagency water resources. The Bureau also administers Pennsylvania's Water Allocation Program; conducts the State Water Planning Program; develops regulations and the integration of federal and state stormwater initiatives with the Stormwater Management Act, Clean Streams Law, the Dam Safety and Encroachments Act, the Conservation District Law, and Department rules and regulations; implements programs designed to control water pollution originating from land activities; and coordinates drought activities.

Bureau of Waterways Engineering – Plans, designs, and inspects DEP dams, flood protection, and stream improvement projects; coordinates planning, design, and construction of federal flood control and bank stabilization projects; and administers and enforces laws and regulations related to dams – including limited-power permits, licenses to occupy Commonwealth-owned submerged lands, environmental assessments for non-jurisdictional dams in wetlands and water quality certifications under the federal Clean Water Act, the Dam Safety and Encroachments Act, the Flood Plain Management Act, the Limited Power Act, and the Clean Streams Law.

Bureau of Water Standards and Facility Regulation – Develops comprehensive surface water quality policies and standards, and directs resources to carry out program responsibilities assigned under the Clean Streams Law, the federal Clean Water Act, the Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act, and other related state and federal statutes. It administers the sewage and industrial wastewater permitting, monitoring, and compliance programs; administers the sewage sludge and septage management programs; and implements the on-lot sewage planning, local agency oversight, and reimbursement programs. The Bureau plans, directs, and evaluates statewide programs in public drinking water systems; water management technical assistance and outreach; and drinking water, wastewater, and stormwater municipal financial assistance. The Bureau also conducts emergency response activities at drinking water systems during emergencies; administers the Pennsylvania Small Systems Assistance Act; develops and administers the PENNVEST Comprehensive Water Facilities Plan; and administers several funding programs, including the federal sewage construction grants and state sewerage grant program, the Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Act, state grants for operation of sewage treatment plants, and the Sewage Facilities Act and Capital Grant Program for state-related institutions. The Bureau also supports the State Board for Certification of Sewage Treatment Plant and Waterworks Operators and the State Board for Certification of Sewage Enforcement Officers.

Water Planning Office – Directs and evaluates existing and strategic water management issues for the Deputate. Efforts include coordination of the State Water Plan as required by Act 220 of 2002, coordination of Pennsylvania's interstate river basin and

associations including federal compact commissions, coastal programs, the Chesapeake Bay Program and Great Lakes organizations, and coordination of inter-bureau projects as assigned by the Deputy Secretary. The Office conducts evaluations of existing programs, improves efficiency and teamwork among bureaus, identifies strategic water and resource needs and develops effective solutions for water management.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ENERGY AND TECHNOLOGY DEPLOYMENT

This Office fosters the deployment and use of innovative environmental and advanced energy technologies, including renewable energy. It operates several funding programs that provide businesses and residents with grants, loans, and other funding mechanisms to use in the deployment of alternative energy projects. These programs include the Energy Harvest program, the Small Business Advantage Grant program, and the Alternative Fuels Incentive Grant program, which provides funding for the purchase of vehicles powered by alternative fuels. The Office also provides technical and administrative support to the Pennsylvania Energy Development Authority.

The Office also works with employers, citizens, and local governments to provide the information, technical assistance, and tools needed to help reduce pollution and compliance costs. The Office provides pollution prevention options to businesses and communities, incorporates pollution prevention as a voluntary option within DEP regulatory programs, provides regulatory compliance assistance through pollution prevention, operates a technical resource center for pollution prevention information, and sponsors and develops pilot projects and case studies of pollution prevention and environmental management systems.

The Office also includes the Governor's Green Government Council and the Small Business Ombudsman.

Bureau of Energy, Innovations and Technology Deployment – The Bureau's mission is to provide Central Office oversight and management of DEP's programs that are focused on development of Pennsylvania's indigenous energy resources, pollution prevention and environmental sustainability in Pennsylvania. The Division of Pollution Prevention and Energy Promotion deals with development of sustainable energy sources and conservation practices, including pollution prevention and the utilization of Pennsylvania's environmental indicator system. The Division of Energy Policy and Technology Deployment addresses issues associated with innovative environmental technologies: verification, information exchange, and incorporation of technologies into all aspects of environmental management systems.

The combining of all of these program areas into one Bureau allows DEP to better manage and coordinate its core program areas that are directed at advancing indigenous energy development and environmental sustainability.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MINERAL RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Mineral Resources Management administers programs affecting active and abandoned mines and those regulating oil and gas production and oversees the Mine Safety Bureau office in Uniontown and field office in Pottsville, six district mining offices in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox, and two Bureau of Abandoned Mine district offices in Wilkes-Barre and Ebensburg.

Bureau of Mining and Reclamation – Administers an environmental regulatory program for all mining activities, remining incentives, mine subsidence regulation, and coal refuse disposal; administers mining license and permit programs; administers a regulatory program for the storage and use of explosives; provides for training, examination, and certification of licensees for blaster's licenses; and administers a variety of special bonding programs, including a loan program for bonding of anthracite mines. The Bureau administers the mine subsidence insurance program, the small coal operators' assistance and areas unsuitable for mining programs; the federal grant for the active coal mining program; the special funds for the reclamation of bond forfeiture mine sites; and engages in research to prevent and abate mine drainage problems.

Bureau of Oil and Gas Management – Responsible for the development and administration of the regulation of statewide oil and gas conservation and environmental management programs to facilitate the safe exploration, development, and recovery of Pennsylvania's oil and gas reserves in a manner that will protect the Commonwealth's natural resources and the environment, pursuant to the Oil and Gas Act, the Coal and Gas Resources Coordination Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Law, the Clean Streams Law, the Solid Waste Management Act, and the Dam Safety and Encroachment Act. This Bureau regulates oil and gas development and production; plugs abandoned and orphaned wells causing health, safety, and environmental problems; oversees the oil and gas permitting and inspection programs; develops statewide regulations and standards; conducts training programs for industry; and works with the Interstate Oil Compact Commission and the Technical Advisory Board.

Bureau of Mine Safety – Administers the Mine Safety program throughout the Commonwealth, including the inspection of all bituminous, anthracite, and industrial minerals deep mines and the equipment used within the mines to assure compliance with current laws and safety standards, and provides for the health and safety of persons employed in and around mines. It is responsible for the development and implementation of a mine rescue training program, the collecting and maintaining of data relating to mines, and responding to all mine safety emergencies. The Bureau headquarters is in Uniontown, with a division office in Pottsville, and mine rescue stations in Uniontown, Ebensburg, and Tremont.

Bureau of Abandoned Mine Reclamation – Administers and oversees the abandoned mine reclamation program in Pennsylvania. It is responsible for resolving health, safety, general welfare, and associated environmental problems at abandoned mine sites. Typical problems that are addressed are mine fires, mine subsidence, dangerous high walls, hazardous water bodies, open shafts and entries, and mine drainage. The Bureau is headquartered in Harrisburg with district offices in Ebensburg and Wilkes-Barre.

Bureau of District Mining Operations – Responsible for implementing the policies, procedures, and regulations developed by the Bureau of Mining and Reclamation in accordance with state and federal laws governing underground and surface coal mining, coal refuse removal, and industrial mineral mining. Staff from the six district mining offices review mining permit applications, perform frequent field inspections, and take necessary compliance actions. Field staff also assist local watershed groups with acid mine drainage cleanup efforts. The six district mining offices are in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WASTE, AIR, AND RADIATION MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Waste, Air, and Radiation Management oversees programs for air quality, hazardous waste, municipal and industrial waste, low-level radioactive waste, and the state regulation of nuclear materials.

Bureau of Waste Management – Develops and implements Pennsylvania's solid waste and hazardous sites remediation programs, including: RCRA hazardous waste, storage tanks, hazardous sites cleanup, municipal waste planning and recycling, municipal and residual (non-hazardous industrial) waste management, Superfund, and multi-site remediation agreements. The Bureau is responsible for oversight of the regional permitting, inspection and enforcement functions of these programs. It also provides technical guidance and advice to industry, private enterprise, and municipal government regarding its program requirements and coordinates with EPA on federally delegated programs. Administers grant programs for municipal waste reduction, recycling, and planning activities.

Bureau of Radiation Protection – Responsible for overseeing the regulation and inspection of users of radiation sources throughout the Commonwealth; conducts a comprehensive environmental radiation monitoring program; conducts a nuclear safety review and continuing evaluation of nuclear power plants; implements and maintains a comprehensive emergency radiological response program; administers a statewide radon awareness and tester and mitigator certification program; licenses users of radium and accelerator-produced radioactive material; licensing of medical and industrial accelerators, perform oversight of decommissioning projects; supports the radiation monitoring of solid waste disposed and processed in-state, and administers a program for siting and regulating a low-level radioactive waste disposal facility.

Bureau of Air Quality – Develops and implements programs for the control of air pollution in Pennsylvania; assures compliance with the state Air Pollution Control Act and the Federal Clean Air Act by implementing permitting, monitoring, educational, and compliance programs; establishes source-specific standards and procedures for air alerts; provides technical guidance to industry and citizen groups and coordinates efforts with local, state, and federal agencies to establish effective clean air control programs; and monitors the planning and the implementation of school asbestos removal.

OFFICE OF CHIEF COUNSEL

The Chief Counsel provides legal representation for all of the Department's programs.

Bureau of Regulatory Counsel – Responsible for the substantive review of Department regulations, policies, and procedures; legal comment on legislation introduced in the General Assembly and the U.S. Congress; the drafting of legislation which the Department wishes to advance; legal interpretation of state and federal statutes; development of delegation agreements; and the development and coordination of enforcement policy and mechanisms in conjunction with the field offices.

Regional Counsel – Legal services are provided by six field offices in Harrisburg, Norristown, Pittsburgh, Meadville, Williamsport, and Wilkes-Barre. These offices assist the regional offices with all enforcement actions and defend appeals from Department actions. Regional attorneys provide counsel to the regional offices on daily enforcement, inspections, and policy problems to assure statewide uniformity of action.

General Law – Handles real estate transactions, personnel matters, contracts and surety review, and resource management issues.

Bureau of Investigations – Assists Department personnel when conducting investigations and tests for use in enforcement actions.

Litigation Support – Provides a variety of services that support the agency's litigation efforts. These include legal research, document handling, public access to information, remediation coordination, and development of case strategies. Recently the section has been expanded to include environmental justice issues, energy issues, and electronic commerce issues.

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES (Created on Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275)

	Appointed Since 1971
Maurice K. Goddard ¹	Jan. 19, 1971
Clifford L. Jones	Feb. 16, 1979
Peter Duncan	Oct. 19, 1981
Peter Duncan	Jan. 6, 1982
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb. 7, 1983
Arthur A. Davis	Jan. 20, 1987
James M. Seif	Jan. 17, 1995

SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION (Created on July 1, 1995, Act 18)

	Appointed Since 1995
James M. Seif ² (reapptd. 2/8/99)	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Hess	Mar. 20, 2001
* Kathleen Alana McGinty	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1971
Louis F. Waldmann	Mar. 22, 1971
Edward M. Seladones	June 7, 1971
Wesley E. Gilbertson	June 7, 1971
William M. Eichbaum	June 7, 1971
Clifford H. McConnell	June 7, 1971
Donald O. Oesterling	Jan. 1, 1973
Clifford H. McConnell	Feb. 23, 1979
William B. Middendorf	Feb. 23, 1979
Peter S. Duncan	Feb. 23, 1979
Edward J. Miller	Apr. 2, 1979
Walter A. Lyon	May 3, 1979
Mary T. Webber	June 19, 1980
R. Harry Bittle	Feb. 4, 1983
Patrick J. Solano	Feb. 4, 1983
Isadore R. Lenglet	Mar. 7, 1983
William J. Green	Nov. 4, 1983
Mark M. McClellan	Feb. 17, 1987
Gregg E. Robertson	Feb. 20, 1987
James R. Grace	Feb. 20, 1987
R. David Myers	Oct. 6, 1987
Caren E. Glotfelty	Apr. 3, 1991
Catherine W. Cowan	Apr. 3, 1991
Terry R. Fabian (reapptd. 2/20/95)	Apr. 3, 1991
Peter J. Adams	Apr. 15, 1991
John W. Brosious	Feb. 3, 1992
David E. Hess	Jan. 17, 1995
M. Joel Bolstein	Jan. 17, 1995
James Rue	Jan. 17, 1995
John Plonski	Feb. 20, 1995

Hugh V. Archer	Mar. 1, 1995
Robert C. Dolence	Mar. 6, 1995
Kenwood Giffhorn	Jan. 2, 1996
Stacy Richards	Jan. 20, 1996
Denise K. Chamberlain	Aug. 1, 1997
Donald S. Welsh	Aug. 1, 1997
Robert J. Barkanic	May 11, 1999
Kimberly T. Nelson	Oct. 29, 1999
Jeffrey D. Jarrett	Mar. 27, 2001
* Barbara A. Sexton	Sept. 4, 2001
* Jay R. Moyer	Oct. 4, 2001
* Eric Conrad	Jan. 14, 2002
Christine Martin	Jan. 23, 2002
* J. Scott Roberts	Feb. 9, 2002
Eric Thumma	Sept. 27, 2002
* Joseph R. Powers	Feb. 19, 2003
* Daniel Desmond	May 12, 2003
* Cathleen Curran-Myers (acting)	May 31, 2003
* Nicholas A. DiPasquale	June 2, 2003
* Karen Bassett	June 7, 2003
* Eugene A. DePasquale	Sept. 22, 2003
* Michael D. Sherman	June 25, 2004
* Thomas K. Fidler	Oct. 1, 2004

** Incumbent*

¹ Dr. Goddard was Secretary of the Department of Forests and Waters and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

² Mr. Seif was Secretary of the Department of Environmental Resources and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.

DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

515 North Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17125



JAMES P. CREEDON

Secretary, Department of General Services

James P. Creedon, born July 12, 1961, in Bethlehem, son of Theresa Mingora Creedon and the late John Creedon; Liberty H.S., 1979; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1983, (M.B.A.), 1991; frmr. dir.: Planning & Dev., Lehigh Co.; frmr. mgmt. consultant: Martin Simonds Assoc.; v. pres.: Communications and Community Affairs; frmr. sr. vice pres.: Bus. Dev., United Water; frmr. Dep. Sec. for Public Works, Dept. of General Services; mem.: State Pub. Sch. Bldg. Auth., Pa. Higher Educ. Facilities Auth., Pa. Infrastructure Invest. Auth. (PENNVEST), Capitol Preserv. Comm., Governor's Green Govt. Cncl. (co-chair), apptd. Secretary, Department of General Services June 2005; apptd. Chief Implementation Officer, Commonwealth's Amer. Recovery & Reinvestment Act program March 2009; married Jan; 3 children.

The Department of General Services (DGS) supports the core operations of Pennsylvania state government. DGS builds all non-highway Capital projects, procures nearly \$4 billion of goods and services, serves as the real estate agent for state-owned land and leases, oversees the Commonwealth vehicle fleet, maintains all state-owned facilities, implements an energy-management and conservation initiative in all state-owned buildings, serves as the state's insurance broker, monitors participation in state contracts by Minority-and-Women-Owned Businesses, manages federal and state surplus and supplies, and oversees the Capitol Police, Commonwealth Media Services, and Printing and Publications.

DGS was created by Act 45 of 1975. This legislation combined the duties of the Department of Property and Supplies and the General State Authority (GSA) to form the Department of General Services. (See GSA, this section.)

The Secretary of General Services, the chief executive officer, is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the Senate. He is an ex officio member of the governing bodies of the State Public School Building Authority and the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority. He is Insurance Broker of Record for the Commonwealth and Secretary

to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings. He is a member of the Governor's Stimulus Oversight Commission.

The organizational units of the Department are grouped into five functional areas: executive; administration and procurement; property and asset management; public works; and minority and women-owned business opportunities. These areas report to, respectively, the Secretary and the deputy secretaries for Administration and Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

DGS' mission is to provide high-quality services at a fair price to support the operation of state government. As the state's central purchaser of commodities and services, the manager of the state's public works program that builds and repairs the Commonwealth's buildings and infrastructure, and the entity that maintains and protects the Commonwealth's facilities, it is imperative that DGS makes cost-effective service its primary mission. In addition, DGS works to make state government more accessible for its users, expands opportunities for minority and women-owned businesses, and reduces operating costs for the agencies of state government that it supports.

EXECUTIVE

Executive Office – Includes the Secretary's immediate staff, the departmental press secretary, and the legislative liaison. Also reporting to the Secretary are the following organizational units and the four departmental deputy secretaries:

Office of Chief Counsel – Assigned by the Governor's Office of General Counsel to serve as legal advisor to the Secretary and other department personnel on Department-related matters.

Bureau of Real Estate – Negotiates and administers leases for state agencies not housed in state-owned facilities, such as State Police barracks, state liquor stores, and county boards of assistance. The Bureau also sells state surplus land, as specified by the Legislature.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION AND PROCUREMENT

Bureau of Procurement – The Commonwealth's central purchasing coordinator exercising control over the acquisition of supplies and services for state agencies. The Bureau coordinates the selection of bidders and awarding of contracts to vendors; develops standards and specifications for all materials and commodities purchased by state agencies; and offers technical advice to all state agencies.

Bureau of Financial and Management Services – Formulates the departmental budget and coordinates budgetary activities between the Department and the Governor's Office of the Budget, and provides administrative support services to the Department, including records management, telecommunications, procurement processing, and mail and messenger services.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department's personnel program, including labor relations, classification, employee benefits, training, recruitment and placement, and counseling services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Responsible for administering the equal employment opportunity program for the Agency as mandated by Executive Order 1996-9. The Office develops the agency's Equal Employment Opportunity Plan; provides recruitment and employment advice and technical assistance to supervisors and managers; conducts training sessions for employees; and offers counseling to employees regarding equal employment opportunity issues and state and/or federal laws.

Commonwealth Media Services – Centrally accommodates state agencies' needs for audio, video, and photographic services, and operates the Capitol Media Center, the central television studio, and the central photographic laboratory.

Bureau of Risk and Insurance Management – Maintains insurance and self-insurance on Commonwealth-owned property and on Commonwealth construction projects whose bond obligations are still outstanding; underwrites the state's torts liability, employee liability, and workers' compensation liability insurance; maintains coverage for approximately 25,225 state vehicles; contracts for state employees' group life insurance; and formulates comprehensive policies for the management of the state's insurance and loss prevention program.

Bureau of Publications – Administers a centralized management program for all government communications in the print medium, including publishing and printing; offers a complete range of graphic art, web design, and desktop publishing services to all state agencies; offers a complete range of digital and lithographic offset printing services to all state agencies; offers engraving, large format printing, and banner services to all state agencies through the State Sign Shop; compiles, edits, and designs the *Commonwealth Telephone Directory* and *The Pennsylvania Manual*.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROPERTY AND ASSET MANAGEMENT

Bureau of Supplies and Surplus Operations – Warehouses and distributes bulk supplies, including office supplies, forms, and automotive supplies. It is responsible for two distinct programs: the Federal Surplus Property Program, through which surplus federal property is available to eligible health, education, and civil defense organizations and government agencies; and the State Surplus Property Program, through which surplus state property is available to state agencies and school districts, or is sold to the public through auctions or private sales.

Bureau of Facilities Management – Responsible for minor maintenance projects; housekeeping operations in the Capitol Complex; the Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, and Scranton State Office buildings; and the Executive residences.

Bureau of Vehicle Management – The Commonwealth agency responsible for the centralized purchase, maintenance, inspection, registration, and disposition of all Commonwealth-owned motor vehicles, with the exception of PennDOT vehicles.

Property Administration Office – Responsible for personnel, purchasing, and budgetary matters.

Bureau of Police and Safety – Through the Capitol Police force, provides protection, security, and enforcement of order at the Capitol Complex and other buildings and grounds under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Fire and Accident Prevention Division inspects these facilities to ensure their compliance with the Fire Safety and Panic Act.

Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office – Coordinates the separation and collection of recyclable materials for state government. It works with state agencies and local governments to establish procedures to comply with the Municipalities Waste Planning, Recycling, and Waste Management Act and leads the effort to purchase and market recycled and environmentally preferable products.

Energy Management Office – Tracks energy consumption, establishes and monitors policies, programs, and guidelines for Commonwealth facilities to insure efficient building operations and maintenance.

Special Events Office – Schedules public events, demonstrations, news conferences, and other activities occurring in the Capitol Rotunda, Forum, and other locations within the Capitol Complex and arranges for appropriate support services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS

The Deputy Secretary for Public Works oversees all state-funded and bond-financed construction projects in excess of \$10,000. Projects and related services include new construction, alteration, and repair of Commonwealth properties; capitol improvement projects (as provided for by the General Assembly in successive Capitol Budgets); project management and design; establishment of specifications and standards for construction projects; providing architectural and engineering services to other state agencies; and providing project specifications to state agencies for projects under \$10,000.

Bureau of Professional Selections and Administrative Services – Supports public works by administering the selection of architects and engineers, advertising projects for bid, obtaining construction bids, executing construction contracts, managing budgets for construction projects, administering the claims process, and maintaining a mailing list of contractors, architects, and engineers.

Bureau of Engineering and Architecture – Provides engineering and architectural services to state agencies. The Bureau also reviews designs by outside architects and engineers for large construction projects.

Bureau of Construction – Acts as construction manager on state construction projects by coordinating, supervising, and inspecting work performed by contractors through its headquarters operation in Harrisburg and regional offices in eastern, central, and western Pennsylvania.

DEPUTY SECRETARY AND SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE GOVERNOR FOR MINORITY, WOMAN-OWNED AND DISADVANTAGED BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Minority and Women Business Opportunities – Handles contracting and subcontracting opportunities for minority business enterprises (MBEs) and women business enterprises (WBEs). Conducts training, outreach, and networking workshops. The Bureau certifies minority and women businesses based on established ownership criteria, monitors the award of state contracts and subcontracts to MBE/WBEs, and ensures that suppliers and contractors are not discriminatory in hiring, firing, and subcontracting arrangements.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings – Consists of the Governor and State Treasurer, while the Secretary of General Services serves as secretary to the Board. The Board is responsible for final action on state lease negotiations; sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment; purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding; and claims by state agencies against the State Insurance Fund for loss or damage to state property.

Joint Committee on Documents – Administers the Commonwealth Documents Law (Act 240 of 1968) and is responsible for the policy supervision of the Legislative Reference Bureau in connection with its publication of the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* (the official gazette of the Commonwealth) and the *Pennsylvania Code*, which contains agency administrative regulations, court rules, and other official (but non-statutory) documents having the force and effect of law. Members of the committee are the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Speaker of the House of Representatives, Attorney General, Secretary of General Services, Director of the Legislative Reference Bureau, and two members from the general public appointed by the Governor.

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee – Consists of five members appointed by the Governor, none of whom may be Commonwealth employees or elected officials. The membership consists of architects, engineers, or other persons knowledgeable in the field of building construction.

The Committee reviews the work, experience, and qualifications of architects and engineers and submits three recommendations for each Capital Construction project to the Secretary of General Services. An appointment is then made by the Secretary for each project based on restrictions imposed by the Administrative Code.

GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

The General State Authority (GSA) was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, P.L. 372.

Under the 1949 Act, the Authority was created for the purpose of “constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring, and operating” a wide range of public works, including all state buildings, institutions, and airports, state-aided schools, and municipal exhibition halls. Prior to 1968, GSA projects were financed by the sale of General State Authority Bonds. Thereafter, projects were funded by General Obligation Bonds.

The Act of July 22, 1975, No. 145 created the Department of General Services and transferred the powers and duties of the General State Authority to the new Department. The General State Authority was to remain in existence to oversee the retirement of all GSA Bonds.

In November 1988, the Authority placed sufficient funds in an escrow account to pay the principal and interest on all remaining bonds to maturity. On July 15, 1997, the final two Series of Bonds (28th and 29th) matured and were retired, and, as stipulated by the GSA Act, the Authority thereby ceased to exist.

SECRETARIES OF GENERAL SERVICES	Appointed Since 1975
Ronald G. Lench ¹	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie (acting)	Mar. 20, 1978
Ronald G. Lench	June 20, 1978
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
James W. Brown	Jan. 20, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
* James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005
Deputy Secretaries	
Edmund C. Kulpa	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie	Oct. 20, 1975
William M. McLaughlin	Feb. 5, 1976
Edward J. Smith	Sept. 9, 1976
Gary E. Crowell (reapptd. 3/14/79)	Feb. 24, 1977
Thomas J. Topolski	Mar. 14, 1979
John F. Lawlis Jr.	Apr. 16, 1979
Patrick J. Solano	May 29, 1979
Donald E. Smith	Feb. 15, 1983
Charles F. Mebus	Mar. 11, 1983
Merle H. Ryan	Aug. 12, 1983
Alfred F. Lyng	July 1, 1986
Harold P. Anderson	July 20, 1987

Richard E. Barber	July 24, 1987
Thomas Brier	Mar. 15, 1988
George C. Fields	Apr. 26, 198
Michael J. Driscoll	Oct. 7, 1991
John R. McCarty	Jan. 30, 1995
Merle H. Ryan	Feb. 15, 1995
Kirk R. Wilson	Feb. 27, 1995
Barbara L. Shelton	Mar. 11, 1996
Ronald L. Coy	Sept. 9, 1996
James W. Martin	Feb. 22, 1999
Kelly Powell Logan	July 28, 2000
Sheri Phillips	July 2001
David Yarkin	Feb. 24, 2003
Don Santostefano	May 19, 2003
James P. Creedon	June 9, 2003
* Peter Speaks	June 9, 2003
Daniel H. Wheeler	Oct. 20, 2003
Curtis M. Topper	Aug. 1, 2005
Joseph Resta	Aug. 15, 2005
* Todd Garrison	Sept. 12, 2005
* Anne Rung	Mar. 28, 2006
* Elizabeth O'Reilly	Jan. 1, 2008

* Incumbent

¹ Resigned Mar. 20, 1978 to seek Lieutenant Governor nomination; reappointed Deputy May 26, 1978; reappointed Secretary June 20, 1978; resigned Jan. 16, 1979.

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

8th Floor West, Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



EVERETTE JAMES

Secretary, Department of Health

Everette James; Univ. of N.C. at Chapel Hill (B.A.), 1985; Ill. Inst. of Tech.-Chicago Kent Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1990; Ill. Inst. of Tech.-Stuart Sch. of Bus. (M.B.A.) 1990; fmr. pres: United Medical Intl.; fmr. part./cnsl.: LeBoeuf, Lamb, Greene & MacRae-Wash. D.C.; fmr. sr. adv./dep. asst. secy.: U.S. Depart. of Commerce; fmr. sr. adv.: Gov. Edward G. Rendell; apptd. Secretary, Department of Health Feb. 2009; married Gretchen; 2 daughters.

DR. STEPHEN OSTROFF, MD – Acting Physician General

The Department of Health has the duty and power to protect the health of the people. It has authority to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health for the prevention and suppression of disease and injury. The Department also works closely with local health agencies in cities, counties, and municipalities.

The Department was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, P.L. 312, and modified subsequently through the Administrative Code of 1929. Of recent significance, Act 87 of July 2, 1996, P.L. 518 removed the requirement that the Secretary be a physician; the Act also established the new position of Physician General.

DEPARTMENT MISSION AND CORE FUNCTIONS

The Department's mission is to promote healthy lifestyles, prevent injury and disease and assure the safe delivery of quality health care for all Pennsylvanians.

STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

We will work collaboratively with public and private partners in our communities to facilitate the development of an effective public health system that promotes the optimal health of its citizens while reducing the need for health care. As active partners to create a healthy Pennsylvania, we will strive to:

- monitor the health status of the population;
- identify and eliminate preventable illness and accidents;
- reduce the severity of illness and disability;
- promote healthy behaviors;
- improve health care quality, access, continuity, and accountability; and
- lead the development of sound health policy and planning.

The Department is responsible for planning and coordinating health resources throughout the Commonwealth. It licenses and regulates a variety of health facilities, such as hospitals, nursing homes, ambulatory surgical facilities, and other in-patient and out-patient facilities. In addition, the Department supports outreach, education, prevention, and treatment services across a variety of program areas. Grants and subsidies to community-based groups are used to provide essential services to the Commonwealth's citizens including programs for women and children, nutrition, immunization, diagnosis and treatment of certain blood and communicable diseases, cancer control and prevention, and the prevention and treatment of substance abuse.

The Department is redirecting funding and programmatic activities toward outcome-based performance standards. Through its contracting and grants process, it strives to create durable community-based partnerships that strengthen healthy families and individuals in their local communities while enhancing the delivery of health care. Systems planning is dependent on input from consumers, providers, and industry stakeholders. The ultimate goal of the Department is to ensure access to health care while assuring quality of care.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

Secretary – Serves as the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary sets overall policy and direction; defines the Department's mission; establishes strategic goals; outlines specific objectives; prepares annual budgets for submission to the Governor; identifies priorities and accountability in fiscal matters; proposes initiatives to further Department objectives; and represents the Department and the administration before other state agencies, the Legislature, professional organizations, the health industry, community and stakeholder groups, consumers, and the general public.

Physician General – Advises the Governor and Secretary on health policy and other medical and public health-related issues. The Physician General reviews professional medical and public health standards and practices; coordinates and serves as an advocate for educational and other programs to promote wellness; and serves as an ex-officio member of the State Board of Medicine and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine when the Secretary is not a physician.

Office of Communications – Disseminates information about the Department, its health programs, and related issues to the media and the public; issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Secretary, Physician General, and other staff as appropriate; oversees the publication of numerous health promotion and disease prevention materials; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including district and field offices; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications.

Policy Office – Coordinates strategic planning and policy development and evaluation for the Department; prepares policy analyses for the Secretary and assists in developing short and long-range planning and policy formation; and provides advice to the Secretary on the development and implementation of Department initiatives, working closely with the Governor's Office, General Assembly, and professional and citizen groups.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Secretary of Health, Physician General, and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Secretary in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting health-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and their constituents, and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

Office of Public Health Preparedness – Coordinates and supports the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery and mitigation activities to the public health and medical consequences of natural and man-made disasters and emergencies. The Office ensures that local, state, federal, and private entities are able to mount a unified, coordinated response with seamless interaction among all public health partners, and coordinates preparedness and response planning, training and exercise development.

Boards and Commissions – Numerous boards provide advice and consultation to the Department. Members include a broad representation of health providers, consumers, and professionals.

- **Advisory Health Board** – Responsible for approving rules and regulations necessary for the prevention of disease, immunization standards, and local health services. (13 members)
- **Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research Advisory Board** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to cancer; approves a yearly plan for cancer control, prevention, and research; and recommends the awarding of grants and contracts related to cancer control, prevention, and research. (11 members)
- **Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board** – Advises the Secretary on matters pertaining to the manufacture and distribution of drugs, devices, and cosmetics subject to the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Act and the Generic Drug Law. (11 members)
- **Health Policy Board** – Reviews rules and regulations prepared by the Department of Health and advises the Secretary on proposed regulations and the state health improvement plan. The Board also serves as an administrative hearing body for appeals of licensure decisions. (13 members)
- **Organ Donation Advisory Committee** – Recommends education and awareness training programs and develops priorities for the expenditure of funds received from the Governor Robert P. Casey Memorial Organ and Tissue Donation Awareness Trust Fund. (15 members)
- **Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to substance abuse and co-occurring issues as they impact on the delivery of prevention, intervention, and treatment services. (9 members)
- **Health Research Advisory Committee** – Obtains public input and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding research priorities, evaluation, and accountability procedures, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act. (9 members)
- **Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee** – Collects and reviews information relating to tobacco use prevention and cessation, and makes annual recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding tobacco use prevention and cessation program priorities and evaluation procedures to approve primary contractors and service providers, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act. (8 members)
- **Renal Disease Advisory Committee** – Advises the Secretary of Health on standards for the Department's expenditure of state funds for the support of persons suffering from renal diseases. (11 members)
- **Hearing Aid Advisory Council** – Advises the Department in regard to administering the Hearing Aid Sales Registration Law, 35 P.L. §5700-101 et seq. (8 members)
- **Governor's Advisory Council on Physical Fitness and Sports** – Enlists active community support to promote and improve physical fitness activities for all Commonwealth citizens. (15 members)
- **Office of Health Equity Advisory Committee** – Advises the Department on matters concerning health inequalities and makes recommendations. (Membership at the discretion of the Secretary)
- **Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness** – Develops and fosters partnerships with the public health community to strengthen and enhance the Department's ability to prepare for, prevent against, respond to, and recover from any public health emergency or natural disaster. (80 stakeholders)

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Quality Assurance assures the delivery of quality health care in most in-patient and out-patient health care facilities and substance abuse treatment centers in Pennsylvania; approves building, engineering, and construction plans for these facilities; and certifies managed care organizations in conjunction with the Department of Insurance.

Bureau of Facility Licensure and Certification – Licenses and verifies compliance with state and federal health and safety standards in supervised health care facilities as mandated by law, including hospitals, nursing homes, certain primary care providers, and ambulatory surgical facilities. The Bureau conducts regular on-site surveys to assure health, safety, sanitation, fire, and quality of care requirements and to identify deficiencies which may affect state licensure or eligibility for federal reimbursements under the Medicaid and Medicare programs. It also manages a multi-year contract for the operation of the federally mandated nurse aide registry and maintains a toll-free Complaint Hotline where consumers can register complaints about health care facilities.

Bureau of Community Program Licensure and Certification – Licenses and regulates drug and alcohol treatment programs, home health agencies, hospices, certain types of primary care facilities, and intermediate care facilities for persons with developmental disabilities. The Bureau ensures compliance with state and federal regulations related to certification and Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement. It also oversees independent health care providers such as physical therapists and chiropractors. The Bureau also regulates and licenses hearing aid dealers and fitters.

Bureau of Managed Care – Approves, licenses, and monitors health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and other managed care systems, and administers appropriate consumer and provider grievance programs. The Bureau also certifies entities that perform utilization review on behalf of managed care plans, reviews provider contracts and credentialing programs. The Bureau is responsible for ensuring enrollees get the benefits and services they are entitled to under health benefit contracts. It identifies problems associated with cost, quality, and access within the managed care industry and initiates solutions with consumers and providers.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HEALTH PLANNING AND ASSESSMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Health Planning and Assessment is responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the health status of Pennsylvania communities. The Office manages the state laboratories and licenses independent clinical labs; supervises emergency medical services throughout Pennsylvania; and oversees epidemiological and statistical data collection, dissemination, and analysis. The Office is also responsible for the development and implementation of a statewide Health Improvement Plan.

Bureau of Emergency Medical Services – Develops and coordinates emergency medical services (EMS) throughout the Commonwealth in concert with 16 regional councils and one statewide council. It licenses ambulance services to assure that they meet staffing and equipment standards, collects patient data from ambulance services and hospitals to improve the quality of care, accredits training institutes for EMS personnel and medical command facilities, and certifies emergency medical technicians (EMTs) and paramedics.

Bureau of Epidemiology – Conducts epidemiological investigations of ongoing communicable and chronic diseases and in cases of disease outbreaks. The Bureau offers professional advice on measures necessary to contain these diseases, develops and implements epidemiologic programs to address public health problems, advises individuals and political jurisdictions on matters of infectious and environmental health, and serves as a state contact for offices of the federal Centers for Disease Control.

Bureau of Laboratories – Conducts ongoing clinical laboratory investigations into a wide variety of diseases and infections. It develops plans and assists in implementing strategies to detect, control, and treat diseases. The Bureau licenses 6,000 independent clinical labs throughout Pennsylvania and works cooperatively with other state, federal, and independent laboratories.

Bureau of Health Planning – Coordinates the development and implementation of a statewide State Health Improvement Plan. The Bureau works with communities, organizations, and health care providers to define local health needs, identify available resources, review performance outcomes, and recommend the direction of future planning activities. It also develops and manages programs targeted toward the recruitment of health professionals and the enhancement of primary care services in under-served urban and rural areas. The Bureau houses the Office of Health Equity which is responsible for increasing public awareness, programs, and policies that will impact on health disparities in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Community Health Systems – Directs the provision of public health services to the citizens of the Commonwealth through six district offices and sixty county-based State Health Centers, including health promotion and education, immunization, and the monitoring, tracking, and control of communicable diseases. It oversees the coordination of similar programs with four city and six county health departments, other state and community agencies, professional groups, and community organizations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROMOTION AND DISEASE PREVENTION

The Deputy Secretary for Promotion and Disease Prevention is responsible for developing and implementing a wide variety of educational, preventative, and treatment programs for people of all ages. The Office is the recipient of significant funding through federal block grants and other funding streams. These include money for Communicable Diseases; Family Health, including infant nutrition programs; Ryan White and other appropriations for the prevention, detection, and treatment of HIV/AIDS;

cancer prevention and detection; and major initiatives to prevent and treat tobacco, drug, and alcohol abuse. Most of these funds are distributed across the Commonwealth through contracts with community organizations and providers who provide direct services on the local level.

Bureau of Drug and Alcohol Programs – Provides coordinated drug and alcohol prevention, intervention, and treatment services primarily through Single County Authorities. It targets programs to special population groups such as pregnant women and women with young children, youngsters, and teenagers; older women; and special populations with high incidence of drug and alcohol abuse. It also conducts statewide training programs for persons employed in community-based drug and alcohol programs. The Bureau is responsible for compulsive and problem gambling prevention and treatment services, as well as the dissemination of educational materials on a variety of public health topics through the Public Health Information Clearinghouse.

Bureau of Health Promotion and Risk Reduction – Develops scientifically-based prevention strategies related to cardiovascular disease, cancer, osteoporosis, asthma, arthritis, diabetes risk, injury and violence risk reduction through promotion of good nutrition, tobacco use prevention and cessation, sound oral health, physical activity, and general health education services. Provides screening services for early detection of breast and cervical cancer, and collaborates with community-based educational programs about the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment options for chronic disease.

Bureau of Communicable Diseases – Administers programs to control the spread of communicable diseases and to care for those already infected; coordinates statewide HIV/AIDS prevention and service programs through the Department's six district offices and seven regional community-based AIDS Coalitions; provides testing for tuberculosis and treats those infected, including the use of Direct Observed Therapy (DOT); and counsels and tests for sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). The Bureau also updates required immunization schedules to meet national standards, monitors school age populations, and develops programs to increase immunization levels in the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Family Health – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the implementation of preventive and other family health and nutrition-related programs. The Bureau contracts with local providers for services funded through Maternal and Child Health (MCH) programs and the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). It also promotes wellness and healthy behaviors among women, infants, and children through broad-based community outreach and support programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration directs and manages administrative and support functions, including financial and personnel management, information technology, and data processing for the Department. It also develops administrative policies and procedures for the Department and oversees vital records and statistical registries which are accessed by public customers.

Bureau of Administrative and Financial Services – Serving as Chief Fiscal Officer for the Department, it prepares, monitors, and updates Department budgets. It provides long-range fiscal, financial, and budget planning and recommends budget priorities. It is also responsible for supplies, procurement, office services, graphics and reproduction services, facilities management, and administrative procedures.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for all activities related to employment from pre-hire to retirement. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, job classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, hiring and promotion, and career development.

Bureau of Health Statistics and Research – Collects, analyzes, and disseminates a variety of health data to assist in planning, administering, and evaluating programs to improve the health status of Pennsylvanians. The Bureau also provides statistical support services to other units of the Department and to local health improvement partnerships; serves as the repository for vital records; and administers a health research program that awards tobacco settlement funds for biomedical, clinical, and health services research projects.

Bureau of Information Technology – Plans, coordinates, develops, implements, and supports information technology and data communications resources and services for the Department. Systems consultant and Help Desk services are provided to more than 2,000 Department computer systems users in dozens of statewide program offices.

SECRETARIES OF HEALTH	Appointed Since 1951
Russell E. Teague, M.D.	Feb. 26, 1951
Bervyn F. Mattison, M.D.	Feb. 1, 1955
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Nov. 19, 1957
Thomas W. Georges Jr., M.D.	Jan. 17, 1967
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.	
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	
Ellsworth R. Browneller, M.D.	Jan. 5, 1970
J. Finton Speller, M.D.	Mar. 2, 1971
Leonard Bachman, M.D.	Jan. 3, 1975
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979

Gordon K. MacLeod, M.D.	Mar. 16, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Nov. 1, 1979
H. Arnold Muller, M.D.	Nov. 26, 1979
N. Mark Richards, M.D.	Jan. 20, 1987
Ronald David, M.D.	Mar. 15, 1991
Carl F. Fonash	July 15, 1991
Allan S. Noonan, M.D., M.P.H.	Oct. 1, 1991
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. (acting)	Jan. 15, 1995
Peter J. Jannetta, M.D.	Mar. 1, 1995
Daniel F. Hoffmann	Mar. 2, 1996
Gary L. Gurian (acting)	Feb. 1, 1999
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	July 29, 1999
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (acting)	Jan. 21, 2003

Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H.	Apr. 22, 2003
* Everette James.....	Sept. 27, 2008

Physician General <i>(Position created July 2, 1996 under Act 87)</i>	Appointed Since 1996

Wanda D. Filer, M.D.	Nov. 20, 1996
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O.....	Mar. 1, 1999
Stephen Ostroff, M.D. (acting)	Mar. 12, 2009

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953

C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Apr. 15, 1953
C. Earle Albrecht, M.D.	Jan. 15, 1958
Ralph E. Dwork, M.D.	Apr. 18, 1963
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.	Aug. 28, 1968
Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Jan. 13, 1969
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	Oct. 8, 1969
John W. Simmons, M.D.	Nov. 8, 1972
Trin F. Dumlao Jr.	Apr. 5, 1973
Brydon M. Lidle.....	Apr. 5, 1973
Morton D. Rosen	Jan. 15, 1975
William R. Montgomery, Ph.D.	Mar. 3, 1975
Milton Berkes.....	Feb. 5, 1975
Robert E. Wallace.....	Mar. 20, 1978

Buford S. Washington, M.D.....	Feb. 6, 1979
Emmett E. Welch.....	Mar. 29, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D.	Aug. 3, 1979
Llewellyn Ireland.....	Apr. 8, 1993
Terrence Spaar.....	Sept. 18, 1993
Barbara C. Cochran	Feb. 5, 1994
Andrew Major.....	Feb. 1, 1995
L. Robert Achenbach.....	June 19, 1995
Gary Gurian.....	Aug. 28, 1995
James Jordan.....	May 13, 1996
Molly Raphael.....	May 28, 1996
Lori Gerhard.....	Mar. 8, 1999
Clara Hartung.....	Oct. 12, 1999
Richard Lee.....	Nov. 1, 1999
Helen Burns.....	Apr. 3, 2000
Joanne Grossi.....	Apr. 12, 2003
Michael Ball.....	Aug. 5, 2003
Michelle S. Davis.....	Aug. 11, 2003
* Robert Torres.....	Apr. 12, 2004
* Michael Huff.....	Apr. 2, 2007
* Stacy Mitchell.....	Aug. 30, 2008
* Janice Kopelman.....	Sept. 27, 2008

* Incumbent

INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1326 Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17120
www.insurance.state.pa.us



JOEL ARIO

Insurance Commissioner

Joel Ario, born in Minneapolis, MN; St. Olaf Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Harvard Div. Sch. (M.Div.), 1978; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; fmrlly. Oregon's Insur. Adm. (2000-07); apptd. Acting Insurance Commissioner July 2, 2007, apptd. Insurance Commissioner July 4, 2008; married Diana Myrvang; three sons.

The Insurance Department, established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, P.L. 20 and reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, P.L. 789, is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth as they pertain to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of the insurance consumer. It ensures that the industry is responsive to the needs of the consumer by making available to the consumer reliable insurance coverage at reasonable rates.

EXECUTIVE (OFFICE OF THE INSURANCE COMMISSIONER)

The Chief Executive of the Department is the Insurance Commissioner. The Commissioner executes the laws of the Commonwealth pertaining to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of policyholders by reviewing insurance rates and policies; monitoring financial conditions and operations of insurance companies; licensing insurance agents and brokers; and investigating and resolving policyholder complaints.

In addition to overseeing the daily administration of the Department, the Commissioner administers the Workers' Compensation Security Fund and the Catastrophe Loss Benefits Continuation Fund. The Commissioner also serves as a member of the Children's Health Insurance Program; the Medical Professional Liability Insurance Catastrophe Loss Fund Advisory Board; the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board; and the Anthracite and Bituminous Coal Mine Subsidence Board.

Office of Chief Counsel – Under the supervision of the Chief Counsel, provides legal advice to the Commissioner and Department and coordinates legal services to the Department with the Governor's Office of General Counsel. Lawyers are assigned to either the Department's regulatory program areas or to the liquidations and special funds area. The Department lawyers initiate actions to enforce Pennsylvania insurance laws and represent the Department in administrative proceedings and in state and

federal courts. Department attorneys also review and draft proposed regulations and legislation. In the liquidations and special funds area, lawyers represent the Commissioner as statutory receiver for domestic insurers, which are placed in liquidation or rehabilitation by order of the Commonwealth Court. Attorneys also provide legal services on a variety of issues to special funds, including the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board.

Office of Insurance Consumer Liaison and Market Analysis – Conducts and holds informational meetings for consumers, advocacy groups, trade organizations, chamber groups, and others about insurance consumer issues. Emphasizes and reinforces the importance of financial education and literacy of Pennsylvania consumers. The market surveillance division, within this office, is responsible for educating the insurance industry about newly enacted legislation by conducting review and verifying compliance from the part of the industry.

Communications and Press Office – Directs and manages the Department's public information programs through proactive and reactive news media relations, consumer education awareness initiatives, development of consumer publications, and maintenance of the Department's web site. In addition, the Office manages the employee communication program and coordinates public speaking engagements and community event participation.

Legislative Liaison Office – Serves as liaison between the Pennsylvania General Assembly and the Department to coordinate the Department's legislative agenda, in addition to monitoring and analyzing legislation affecting the insurance industry. The Legislative Affairs staff works with legislators to resolve their constituents' insurance problems and responds to concerns of the General Assembly.

Policy Office – Conducts research, gathers data, and identifies trends in order to develop policy recommendations consistent with the Governor's Administration goals, and is responsive to the needs of the insurance industry and insurance consumers. The Office develops short-range goals and objectives and long-range strategic plans for the Department which are consistent with priorities established by the commissioner and deputy insurance commissioners and which are current with trends in insurance regulation.

Administrative Hearings Office – The Administrative Hearings Office receives filings, conducts hearings, and prepares adjudications in matters concerning insurance laws and regulations. Hearings are held on certain insurance policy terminations as well as many other types of cases. The majority of hearings are conducted at the main office in Harrisburg, with some hearings conducted in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. All hearings are open to the public.

OFFICE OF LIQUIDATIONS, REHABILITATIONS, AND SPECIAL FUNDS

Bureau of Liquidation Claims – Administers claims against insolvent insurance companies and unlicensed entities, pursuant to orders of court, by taking possession of the outstanding claim files, policy form files, and claim administration records of the company; extracting policyholder and claim information from company records; registering and adjudicating claims; notifying all policyholders, creditors, and other interested parties of the liquidation; coordinating claim administration activities with guaranty funds; administering a proof-of-claim process; and authorizing the payment of claims.

Bureau of Liquidations and Rehabilitations Administration – Coordinates the takeover and liquidation of insolvent insurance companies and unlicensed insurance entities, pursuant to orders of court, by taking possession of property, assets, and administrative and accounting records of the company; extracting accounting information from company records; calculating and collecting assessments and accounts receivable; converting assets into cash; administering reinsurance activities; and valuing administrative claims for payment.

Bureau of Special Funds – Directs the claims administration activities of the Catastrophic Loss Benefit Continuation Fund, Workers' Compensation Security Fund, and the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund; manages the revenue collection and investment administration activities of the special funds; authorizes the payment of claims; provides support to the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board; and develops and conducts audits of the contracted claim administrators.

OFFICE OF CORPORATE AND FINANCIAL REGULATION

Bureau of Licensing and Financial Analysis – Supervises the formation of Pennsylvania insurance companies, risk-assuming preferred provider organizations, health maintenance organizations, associations, and exchanges; oversees the licensing of insurers from other states and foreign countries that want to write insurance in Pennsylvania; and licenses continuing care communities, insurance premium finance companies, reinsurance intermediaries, managing general agents, and third-party insurance administrators.

The Bureau reviews numerous types of corporate filings relating to domestic insurance companies, including amendments of corporate charters, agreements of mergers or consolidations, transfers of assets, redomestications to and from Pennsylvania, management contracts, filings for approval of changes in control of domestic insurers, corporate restructurings, and mutual-to-stock conversions.

In addition, the Bureau monitors the financial condition of insurers transacting business in Pennsylvania by analyzing annual and quarterly financial statement filings and reviewing proposed financial transactions.

Bureau of Financial Examinations – Department examiners of insurance companies travel to the administrative offices of insurance companies to review their financial condition and determine whether they are operating in compliance with Pennsylvania laws and regulations. The books and records of each Pennsylvania domestic insurance company are reviewed by an examiner at least once every five years.

OFFICE OF MARKET REGULATION

Bureau of Consumer Services – Has regional offices located in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Harrisburg. Consumer Service representatives participate in numerous consumer education outreach programs sponsored by the General Assembly, consumer associations, insurance trade associations, and other governmental entities. On-site assistance is provided to consumers through disaster recovery centers established throughout the state in response to state or federally declared disasters.

Bureau of Licensing and Enforcement – Responsible for testing and licensing insurance agents, brokers, public adjuster solicitors, surplus line agents, motor vehicle physical damage appraisers, and professional bondsmen in the Commonwealth. The Bureau also monitors compliance with continuing education requirements for insurance agents and brokers.

Bureau of Market Conduct – Reviews data and other information and conducts comprehensive examinations of insurance company records, files and practices to determine compliance with Pennsylvania's insurance statutes and regulations in such areas like sales, advertising, claims payment, underwriting, and rating.

OFFICE OF INSURANCE PRODUCT REGULATION AND ADMINISTRATION

Bureau of Accident and Health Insurance – Oversees health maintenance organizations (HMOs), preferred provider organizations (PPOs), and commercial and non-profit insurers, including Blue Cross/Blue Shield plans. The Bureau also coordinates the licensing of HMOs with the Department of Health. In addition, the Bureau is responsible for ensuring that all state laws and regulations are in compliance with federal legislation pertaining to health care reform. Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Life Insurance – Reviews life insurance and credit insurance rates, values, policies, and forms for compliance with the Department's laws and regulations. The Bureau also provides valuation of life and accident health insurance reserves to determine compliance with the valuation law. (Valuation is a process of determining a company's liability under its policy obligations.) Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Property and Casualty – Responsible for personal and commercial property and casualty lines of business such as automobile, homeowners', workers' compensation, and liability insurance. The Bureau works closely with the Department of Labor and Industry on workers' compensation issues and with the Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund. Rate and form filings are reviewed for compliance with all statutory and regulatory requirements.

Bureau of Administration – Provides consultative services and administrative support to the Department's executive office in the areas of budget, fiscal, procurement, human resources, and administrative services. Two components to the Bureau are the Budget and Office Management Division and Human Resources and Fiscal Employment Opportunity Division.

Bureau of Information Technology – Plans, directs, and coordinates a program to identify the Department's short and long-term information technology needs; develops strategies and plans to meet those needs; directs the implementation of information technology standards developed and issued by the Governor's Office of Information Technology; and participates in the Commonwealth's disaster recovery planning efforts.

OFFICE OF CHIP AND adultBASIC

Office of Children's Health Insurance Program and adultBasic – CHIP, administered by the Insurance Department, provides free or low-cost health insurance to uninsured children and teens whose families earn too much to qualify for Medical Assistance and do not have health insurance. Children who have not reached their 19th birthday may be eligible for CHIP. Consumers can call 1-800-986-KIDS or www.chipcoverspakids.com for more information concerning eligibility. adultBasic is administered by the Insurance Department and offers basic benefits for Pennsylvanians ages 19-64 who meet certain income requirements and do not have health care coverage. Consumers can call 1-800-GO-BASIC for more information.

OFFICE OF MCARE

Bureau of Medical Malpractice Administration – Responsible for developing medical malpractice administrative and operational policies and procedures; directing a program for liability insurance coverage in accordance with statutory scale limits; coordinating and monitoring a program to track and report medical malpractice compliance with statutory requirements; collecting and analyzing financial fee assessments received from insurance companies and approved self-insured health care providers and developing policies and procedures to provide direction to insurance companies and other parties regarding the collection of the medical fee assessment.

Bureau of Mcare Claims Administration – Responsible for developing medical malpractice claim policies and procedures; directing the review and analysis for medical malpractice liability insurance company financial reports; developing and administering training programs for eligible health care providers; directing and assessing performance of cases assigned defense counsel and managing the timely, reasonable and fair compensation to medical malpractice claimants.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS		Appointed Since 1950	
Artemas C. Leslie	Apr.	8, 1950	Theodore S. Gutowicz..... July 16, 1962
Francis R. Smith.....	Jan.	18, 1955	Audrey R. Kelly Jan. 15, 1963
			David O. Maxwell..... Jan. 17, 1967
			George F. Reed Sept. 11, 1969
			Dr. Herbert S. Denenbera..... Jan. 25, 1971

William J. Sheppard	Apr. 30, 1974	Alexander Bratic	Sept. 17, 1984
John J. Sheehy	Jan. 2, 1979	Ronald Chronister	Oct. 5, 1985
Harvey Bartle III	Feb. 23, 1979	Thomas S. Buzby	May 22, 1987
James R. Farley	May 21, 1980	Michael R. Powers	May 22, 1987
Michael L. Browne	July 24, 1980	Eric Brenner	Sept. 4, 1990
Anthony A. Geyelin	Sept. 26, 1983	William S. Taylor	May 10, 1991
William R. Muir	May 1, 1984	Gregory Martino	Feb. 22, 1994
George F. Grode	July 23, 1985	Helfried LeBlanc	Apr. 1, 1996
Constance B. Foster	Jan. 20, 1987	Arnold Braun	July 22, 1996
Cynthia M. Maleski	Apr. 7, 1992	* Stephen Johnson	Feb. 18, 1998
Linda S. Kaiser	Jan. 30, 1995	Timothy Knapp	May 19, 1999
Gregory S. Martino (acting)	June 30, 1997	* Randy Rohrbach	Nov. 24, 1999
M. Diane Koken	Aug. 27, 1997	* Ronald Gallagher	June 29, 2000
Randolph L. Rohbaugh (acting)	Feb. 20, 2007	Patricia Stromberg	Jan. 19, 2002
* Joel Ario	July 2, 2007	Sarah Lawhorne	Oct. 1, 2002
Deputy Insurance Commissioners		Jennifer McHugh	Mar. 1, 2004
Appointed Since 1975		Sarah Lawhorne (reapptd.)	June 29, 2004
A. Moore Lifter	Mar. 13, 1975	* Joseph DiMemmo	Aug. 25, 2005
Gaele M. Barthold	Apr. 2, 1979	George Hoover	July 2, 2005
Jonathan P. Neipris	May 15, 1980	* Peter Adams	Oct. 31, 2005
J. Alan Lauer	June 4, 1981		
Linda L. Lanam	Mar. 18, 1983		

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY

1700 Labor & Industry Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120
www.dli.state.pa.us



SANDI VITO

Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry

Sandi Vito, born Dec. 8, 1965, in Somers Point, NJ, daughter of Louis and Marilyn Vito; Wildwood Catholic H.S.; Stockton Coll. (B.A.), econ.; att. Temple Univ. Grad. Sch. of CRP; frmr. waitress; frmr. gov. affairs: Planned Parenthood SE Pa.; frmr. exec. dir.: NARAL-PA; frmr. chief of staff: Sen. Christine Tartaglion; frmr. dep. campaign mgr.: Rendell for Gov.; frmr. dep. sec.: Workforce Dev.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Labor and Industry Feb. 2008.

In 1889, the Legislature first established an Office of Factory Inspector to administer safety inspections of industrial plants. This Office became the Department of Factory Inspection in 1905. Its powers and responsibilities were assumed by the Department of Labor and Industry (L&I) upon its creation in 1913.

The Department promotes a business-friendly environment for the Commonwealth by strengthening economic development and job creation and improving labor-management cooperation. At the same time, the Department serves the labor and industrial needs of the Commonwealth by promoting the health, welfare, and safety of employees; maintaining continuous production and employment by rehabilitation to people with disabilities; stabilizing the income of employees who become jobless through no fault of their own, who become victims of certain occupational diseases, or who sustain work-related injuries; promoting apprenticeship and job training programs; assisting displaced workers with retraining and job placement; and encouraging citizen service.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Department Secretary is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is assisted by five deputies and an executive director. Several Department agencies report directly to the Secretary.

Chief Counsel – Provides legal advice and support to the Secretary and senior Department staff; drafts and reviews legislation, regulations, and contracts; and represents the interests of the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts, and in administrative hearings where appropriate.

Press Office – Provides information on L&I activities and policy to representatives of the news media and members of the public; responds to queries and initiates public information programs; and generates or coordinates the development of informational materials that facilitate communications within or outside the Department.

Legislative Affairs – Monitors legislative activity affecting the Department, works with the Secretary and deputies to develop departmental legislative activity, and coordinates inquiries from legislators on behalf of their constituents.

Office of Policy, Planning & Development – Develops long range goals and new policies and programs through a strategic planning process; coordinates efforts within the Department and with other public and private agencies; evaluates and identifies solutions to problems; and assists in the budget and legislative processes.

Office of Information Technology – Links L&I information technology strategies, technologies, and plans to those of the Governor. Principal functions include strategic planning, departmental information management, policy development and governance, oversight and guidance, technical research, financial development for Information Technology projects, and Information Technology consulting services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

Bureau of Workforce Development Partnership – The Bureau of Workforce Development Partnership administers federal and state workforce programs funded by the Workforce Investment Act, Wagner-Peyser Act, Trade Act, Jobs for Veterans Act, and other federal and state legislation.

The Bureau provides universal access for customers to employment and related services, including the public labor exchange and related programs provided through the statewide network of one-stop PA CareerLink centers and the web-based CareerLink system. These services help job seekers to obtain employment and enhance their skills, and employers to find qualified workers.

Bureau staff provide specialized employment services for unemployment compensation claimants, welfare recipients, veterans, ex-offenders, youth, and others.

The Bureau oversees the administration of federally funded job training programs in local areas around the state that provide services to youth, adults, and dislocated workers. The Bureau also provides Rapid Response Services, which assists employees affected by mass layoffs and plant closings, and works to coordinate federal, state, and local aid. In addition, Bureau staff provide Trade Adjustment Assistance for workers who are certified as adversely affected by foreign trade; tax credit programs which provide savings to employers as an incentive to hire eligible job seekers with barriers to employment, and incumbent worker training programs which help workers to upgrade their skills so Pennsylvania businesses remain competitive in the global labor market.

The Bureau also supports the delivery of employment, training, and education services in the Commonwealth through comprehensive PA CareerLink Centers, mini centers, and community-based access points throughout the state.

Pennsylvania Conservation Corps – Provides work and life skills, academic enrichment, and job readiness training to unemployed young men and women ages 18-25 who carry out conservation, recreation, and historical preservation projects on Pennsylvania's public lands.

Pennsylvania CareerLink – PA CareerLink is the delivery system for employment, training, and education services in the Commonwealth. Programs are coordinated and delivered locally at PA CareerLink Centers throughout the state. The primary delivery mechanism for services is an Internet-based system to promote a self-service environment. In addition, staff-assisted services will be available at comprehensive PA CareerLink Centers across the state. PA CareerLink partner agencies are co-located, as well as work toward providing a seamless delivery system through an integration of systems and coordination of services for job seekers and employers.

Center for Workforce Information & Analysis – Manages a customer-driven statewide employment statistics system, develops and disseminates customer-focused labor market information products and services, partners with Pennsylvania to support economic and workforce development, supports the local workforce development efforts of Pennsylvania's Local Workforce Investment Boards and Pennsylvania CareerLink centers, and deploys user-friendly, web-based labor market information delivery systems to promote direct user-interface of labor market information anywhere in the Commonwealth.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAMS

This Office is responsible for programs that provide benefits to the jobless and that ensure a Pennsylvania workforce that is ready to meet the challenges and opportunities of a changing economy in cooperation with job training and placement services.

Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Benefits & Allowances – Issues unemployment compensation checks to eligible individuals who lose their jobs through no fault of their own.

Office of Unemployment Tax Services – Finances the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation system through unemployment compensation tax contributions from employers (as required by state and federal law, and when necessary, from workers).

Office of Unemployment Compensation Service Centers – Responsible for the coordination and administration of unemployment compensation services statewide.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SAFETY & LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

Office of Labor-Management Cooperation – Works to encourage cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work; acts as a source of technical information; maintains a network of labor-

management innovators; and promotes workplace cooperation by, among other activities, highlighting successful cooperative programs in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Labor Law Compliance – Responsible for the administration, education, and enforcement of labor laws including Prevailing Wage, Minimum Wage, Child and Seasonal Farm Labor, Equal Pay and Wage Collection, and Apprenticeship and Training. The Bureau provides employers and employees with educational outreach seminars, conducts investigations and resolves disputes when complaints are received, establishes and enforces prevailing wage rates and classifications for public construction projects with estimated total costs over \$25,000, and provides for the registration of Standards of Apprenticeship and Training to safeguard the welfare of apprentices while meeting the expanding needs of Pennsylvania's businesses and employers.

Bureau of Mediation – Mediates disputes between unions and employers in the public sector under Act 195, and the private sector under the Mediation Act of 1937; furnishes names of arbitrators for arbitration panels upon the request of either party to a collective bargaining agreement under Act 195; provides grievance mediators upon request; and encourages cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work.

Bureau of Occupational & Industrial Safety – Administers and enforces the Uniform Construction Code for commercial projects in opt-out municipalities and for all state-owned facilities and the General Safety Law. Among other duties, the bureau ensures safety standards for elevators, boilers, liquefied petroleum gas installations, storage of flammable and combustible liquids, bedding and upholstery articles, and stuffed toys. It also licenses private employment agencies, accredits asbestos and lead based paint removal training courses, and certifies asbestos and lead based paint worker occupations and Uniform Construction Code officials and third-party inspection agencies.

PENNSAFE – Pennsylvania Safety First – This Bureau promotes a statewide safety initiative that uses a three-part approach of outreach, assistance, and recognition through the "Governor's Award for Safety Excellence" to expand awareness and recognize achievement in workplace safety. It also implements legislation requiring that information be made available to the community and workers regarding hazardous substances introduced into the workplace and general environment.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

Responsible for various programs that support the Department's services to workers, employers, the public, and L&I employees, and oversees the operations of the Department's Office of Equal Opportunity and the Bureaus of Financial Management, Human Resources, Administrative Services, and PennSERVE.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Provides department-wide administrative support services including graphic arts, parking, contract management, duplicating and maintenance, mail and messenger services, equipment and supply control, telecommunications, warehousing, property management, and management services.

Office of Equal Opportunity – Develops, implements, and maintains a departmental program to aid in representation of minority, female, and disabled employees throughout the Department's work force. Also, it investigates and resolves discrimination, equal opportunity, and contract compliance complaints involving the Department.

Bureau of Financial Management – Responsible for preparing the departmental budget, coordinating audit activities within the Department, and performing fraud audits for unemployment compensation claims.

Bureau of Human Resources – Administers the Department's human resource programs, including: labor relations; classification; employee benefits, safety and health; employee development; recruitment and placement; and counseling services.

PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service – Encourages Pennsylvanians of all ages – especially youths – to perform service of value to the community and offers technical assistance for those wishing to start such programs; develops the state plan under the National and Community Service Act of 1990.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation – Assists eligible individuals with disabilities to get or keep a job. Individualized services may include counseling and guidance, job training, physical restoration, and blind and visual services. This office is connected to the Pennsylvania CareerLink network and also operates the Hiram G. Andrews Center in Johnstown.

Office for the Deaf & Hard of Hearing – Provides information, referral, and advocacy to people who are deaf or hard of hearing, as well as individuals who come into contact with a deaf or hard of hearing person. Also refers individuals to the proper agencies for services, serves as an advocate for individuals not receiving proper services from public and private agencies, provides information on hearing loss and deaf issues, and serves as a liaison to the government for the deaf community.

Bureau of Blindness & Visual Services – Provides a variety of specialized, rehabilitative, and prevention of blindness services including: Rehabilitation Teaching; Orientation and Mobility Instruction; Vocational Rehabilitation; Business Enterprises; Specialized Services; and Independent Living to Pennsylvanians who are blind or visually impaired. Services are delivered to customers in their homes and community settings by the staff of BBVS assigned to six district offices located throughout the Commonwealth, as well as by purchase of services through agreements or contracts with numerous vendors and service organizations.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMPENSATION & INSURANCE

This Office is responsible for several programs that assist those injured on the job or in need of federal disability assistance, as well as the collection of employer taxes that support the unemployment compensation program in Pennsylvania.

State Workers' Insurance Fund – Provides workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability to employers, including those refused policies by private insurance firms. The SWIF is subject to underwriting rules, classifications, and rates which are promulgated by rating bureaus and approved by the State Insurance Commissioner. Overseeing operations is the State Workers' Insurance Fund Board. The SWIF also provides insurance coverage for public sector employees.

Bureau of Workers' Compensation – Administers the Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease Law to assure that proper benefits are paid to injured workers or their dependents. These functions include the regulation of insurers and self-insurers claims handling. This Bureau has the authority to prosecute employers or carriers who fail to comply with the provisions of the Act. By reviewing all claim documents concerning compensation, the Bureau monitors the compliance feature of the law. A petition may be filed with the Bureau for adjudication before a referee. In addition, the Bureau provides information to injured employees on their rights under the Act and operates a toll-free telephone service to respond to questions concerning the law.

Bureau of Disability Determination – Adjudicates claims on behalf of the federal government for Social Security Disability Insurance benefits and for Supplemental Security Income benefits to the blind and disabled.

BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council – 19 members, including the Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair; 14 appointed by the Governor; and the Chair and Minority Chair of the Senate and House Committees on Labor and Industry and Labor Relations Office. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

Industrial Board – Five members, four appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary of Labor & Industry is an ex officio member and chair. Members receive reimbursement for expenses and per diem compensation.

Labor Relations Board – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salaries are determined by the Executive Board. The Board administers the Public Employee Relations Act of 1970 (Act 195) governing labor relations between public employees and their employers; Act 88 of 1992; the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of 1937 which covers small private sector employers over which the National Labor Relations Board does not exercise jurisdiction; and since 1977, Act 111 of 1968 which regulates bargaining between police officers and firefighters and their public employers.

In implementing these statutes, the Board conducts formal hearings and renders decisions on representation disputes and unfair labor practice charges, conducts elections to determine if employees desire union representation, and in certain public sector cases, may appoint fact finders to help resolve bargaining impasses and may assist in the selection of arbitrators to resolve contract disputes.

State Rehabilitation Board – 11 members; Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair and 10 appointees of the Governor with the Executive Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation ex officio. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

State Apprenticeship & Training Council – 11 members appointed by the Governor, and five ex officio members. The Council examines and approves apprenticeship programs and issues journeymen certificates upon completion of such training. Members receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

Unemployment Compensation Board of Review – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salary: chair-\$14,000; members-\$13,000. The Board hears appeals of decisions made on unemployment compensation eligibility. The referees decide appeals on unemployment compensation determinations at hearings and the Board independently reviews the appeals made from the referees' decisions.

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board – Four members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair; Secretary of Labor & Industry, ex officio. Salaries are set by the Secretary and approved by the Governor. The Board hears appeals on decisions of workers' compensation referees concerning claims for compensation for occupational injuries and diseases and renders decisions on petitions by claimants and insurers affecting compensation agreements.

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board – Three members: the State Treasurer, the Insurance Commissioner, and the Secretary of Labor & Industry, who serves as chair.

Governor's Community Service Advisory Board – 21 members appointed by the Governor; Secretary of Labor & Industry sits as Presiding Officer responsible for selecting the chair of the Board. The Board works with PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service to develop a statewide plan for the expansion of community service opportunities. The Board also monitors existing community service programs and forms partnerships with other organizations, public and private, to create new programs.

SECRETARIES OF LABOR & INDUSTRY (Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)	Appointed Since 1951
David M. Walker	Jan. 16, 1951
John R. Torquato	Jan. 18, 1955

William L. Batt	Mar. 4, 1957
A. Allen Sulcove	June 12, 1961
William P. Young	Jan. 15, 1963
William J. Hart	Jan. 17, 1967
John K. Tabor	June 3, 1968

Clifford L. Jones.....	Mar. 28, 1969
Theodore Robb.....	June 22, 1970
Paul J. Smith.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Myron L. Joseph.....	Mar. 6, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth.....	Nov. 27, 1979
Barry H. Stern.....	Aug. 3, 1981
James W. Knepper Jr.	Sept. 10, 1984
Harris Wofford.....	Jan. 21, 1987
Thomas P. Foley.....	May 16, 1991
Robert S. Barnett.....	Mar. 14, 1994
Johnny J. Butler.....	Jan. 23, 1995
Stephen M. Schmerin.....	Jan. 19, 2003
* Sandi Vito	June 2, 2008

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
James A. Sipe.....	Mar. 9, 1953
Milton Weisberg.....	Apr. 19, 1955
David E. Glavin.....	May 11, 1955
Joseph H. Sabel.....	June 3, 1958
Louis Ginsburg.....	Sept. 25, 1958
John T. Garvey.....	July 1, 1959
John Curtin Jr.....	Feb. 14, 1963
Pasquale Giuliano.....	Feb. 18, 1963
George C. Guenther.....	Sept. 13, 1967
William C. Diosegy.....	Mar. 15, 1968
William E. Coyle.....	July 8, 1968
H. Ward Adams.....	Sept. 15, 1969
Joseph J. Marino.....	Feb. 3, 1971
C. Ted Dombrowski.....	Feb. 3, 1971
George A. DeLong.....	Feb. 18, 1971
James M. Weaver.....	Sept. 24, 1973
Barry H. Stern.....	Feb. 11, 1979
Thomas Breslin.....	Aug. 15, 1979
John T.J. Kelly Jr.....	July 29, 1980
Earl Brown.....	Mar. 17, 1982
Mary Webber.....	Feb. 24, 1983
Herbert C. Thieme.....	June 1, 1983
Francis Carey.....	July 11, 1983
William Hawkins.....	Feb. 10, 1986
Michael Acker.....	Mar. 10, 1986
Thomas P. Foley.....	Mar. 2, 1987
Franklin G. Mont.....	Mar. 17, 1987
Patricia Halpin-Murphy.....	Mar. 23, 1987
Larry J. Hockendoner.....	Mar. 25, 1987
Robert S. Barnett.....	Sept. 20, 1988
Donald J. Liskay.....	Oct. 24, 1988
Stephen D. Schutt.....	Nov. 11, 1989
Sandra S. Christianson.....	June 14, 1991
Robert N. Grant.....	Nov. 9, 1991
Denise M. Brownlee.....	Oct. 5, 1991
James M. Weaver.....	Nov. 9, 1991
Francis P. Lynch.....	May 27, 1992
Thomas S. Barrett.....	Sept. 8, 1992
Michael L. Aumiller.....	May 19, 1993
Herbert W. Hoffman.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Mark W. Rodgers.....	Mar. 20, 1995
Alan R. Williamson Sr.....	Mar. 27, 1995
Michael J. Acker.....	Apr. 3, 1995
John E. McAllister.....	May 22, 1995
Donald A. Smith.....	May 22, 1995
Christopher J. Masciantonio.....	Apr. 28, 1998

Barbara L. Shelton.....	Jan. 27, 2000
William Carney.....	May 22, 2000
Timothy Bittle.....	Nov. 17, 2000
Robert E. Moore.....	June 15, 2001
Laura Reohr.....	June 1, 2002
Robert Giles.....	June 3, 2002
Jon Ferko.....	June 3, 2002
* Sandi Vito	Jan. 28, 2003
Edward J. Neilson.....	Mar. 10, 2003
* Elizabeth Crum.....	Mar. 15, 2003
John S. Thomas.....	Mar. 15, 2003
* Patrick T. Beaty.....	Aug. 16, 2004
Allen Cwalina.....	May 2, 2007
* Robert O'Brien.....	Mar. 3, 2008
* Fred Dedrick.....	May 17, 2009

Workers' Compensation Appeal Board

Members	Appointed Since 1950
Frank B. Brennan, Esq.....	Jan. 20, 1950
L. Pat McGrath.....	Jan. 15, 1952
Dr. John L. Dorris.....	Feb. 8, 1955
Hugo J. Parente.....	May 5, 1955
Thomas B. Nognan, Esq.	May 5, 1955
John T. Welsh.....	Apr. 25, 1961
Eugene J. Mirachi.....	Dec. 15, 1961
Edwin M. Kosik.....	Aug. 12, 1963
Thomas P. Geer.....	Aug. 13, 1963
Wilbur C. Creveling Jr.....	Aug. 7, 1963
James J. Ligi.....	Aug. 8, 1963
Horace J. Culbertson.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward McCullough.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur S. Herskovitz.....	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur H. Reede.....	Dec. 4, 1975
William Brady.....	Feb. 8, 1980
Harold V. Fergus.....	June 16, 1980
Anthony Cognetti.....	Apr. 14, 1981
William R. Hagner.....	June 30, 1981
William Muir Jr.....	Jan. 27, 1983
Thomas Breslin.....	July 13, 1983
Robert P. Fohl.....	Dec. 4, 1984
George F. Pott Jr.....	May 18, 1988
C. John Urling Jr.....	May 18, 1988
* Harold V. Fergus Jr.....	May 18, 1988
Joseph J. McAneny.....	May 18, 1988
William J. Atkinson.....	May 18, 1988
* William R. Davis (reaptd. 6/12/96)	Feb. 6, 1990
A. Peter Kanjorski.....	Feb. 7, 1990
James Wolfe.....	June 16, 1992
* Daniel R. Fleck (reaptd. 6/16/04)	June 12, 1996
* Robert T. McIntyre.....	June 12, 1996
* Joseph P. Santone.....	June 12, 1996
* Alfonso Frioni Jr. (reaptd. 3/30/04)	June 12, 1996
* Susan M. McDermott (chair)	June 12, 1996
(reaptd. 2/10/04)	
* Gail L. O'Neal.....	June 12, 1996
* Herbert W. Hoffman.....	Nov. 26, 1996
* Harry Schwartz.....	Feb. 8, 2000
* Dolores Wilson.....	May 3, 2000
* Joseph T. Rafferty.....	Oct. 27, 2003
Joseph T. Coughlin (resigned 6/24/05)	Feb. 10, 2004
* Richard Block.....	Apr. 14, 2004

* Robert A. Krebs	Mar. 30, 2004
* John J. Schmitt	Feb. 7, 2006
* Robert T. McIntyre	June 24, 1996

State Workers' Insurance Fund Board

Members	Appointed Since 1996
Johnny Butler	Jan. 23, 1999
Linda Kaiser	Jan. 30, 1996
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 1997
Diane Koken	Aug. 27, 1997
Stephen M. Schmerin	Apr. 22, 2003
* Robert Casey	Jan. 18, 2005
* Sandi Vito	June 2, 2008

Labor Relations Board

Members	Appointed Since 1955
Michael J. Crosetto	Feb. 8, 1955
C.P. Bowers	June 24, 1955
John T. Halesky	Mar. 9, 1956
Malcolm B. Petriken	Aug. 12, 1963
William J. Hart	June 22, 1965

Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec. 8, 1965
Joseph Licastro	June 24, 1968
George Stuart	Jan. 2, 1969
Raymond Scheib	Jan. 4, 1972
James A. Jones	Jan. 4, 1972
Kenneth F. Kahn	June 15, 1977
Ralph F. Scalera	June 30, 1981
* L. Dennis Martire (chair)	June 6, 1983
(reaptd. 6/8/99, 9/29/03)	
John Hope Anderson	June 8, 1983
Edward G. Feehan	Nov. 20, 1990
Wendell W. Young III	June 18, 1991
John Markle Jr.	May 11, 1996
(reaptd. 10/23/01, resigned 4/16/04)	
* Anne E. Covey (reaptd. 7/2/05)	Oct. 22, 2002
* James M. Darby	July 2, 2005

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS

*Building S-O-47, Fort Indiantown Gap
Annville, PA 17003*

**JESSICA L. WRIGHT****The Adjutant General**

Jessica L. Wright, born Nov. 2, 1952, in Monessen, daughter of John and Emma Garfola; Bethel Park H.S., 1970; Alderson Broaddus Coll. (B.A.), soc. sci., 1974, hon. doct., 2004; Webster Univ. (M.A.), mgmt., 1993; U.S. Army War Coll. Ctr. for Strategic & Intl. Studies, 1997; fmr. staff officer: HHD, PAARNG; fmr. CH-47 pilot/UH-1 pilot: 228th Aviation Co.; fmr. staff officer: HHC, 28th Aviation Bn.; fmr. flight operations platoon cmdr.: 1028th Trans. Co., Ga. Southern Univ.; fmr. asst. operations & tng. officer/flight operations: E. Army Natl. Aviation Tng. Site; fmr. officer 1160th Trans. Co., GAARNG; fmr. asst. prof. of military sci.: ARNG Readiness Ctr.; fmr. cmdr.: Aviation Brigade, 28th Infantry Div., state army aviation officer, HQ, PANG; fmr. dep. adjutant gen., PAARNG; awds.: Legion of Merit, Meritorious Serv. Medal, Army Commendation Medal, Army Achiev. Medal, Army Reserve Component Achiev. Medal, Natl. Def. Serv. Medal, Armed Forces Reserve Medal, Army Serv. Ribbon, Sr. Army Aviation Badge, Army Staff ID Badge; apptd. Adjutant General March 2004; married Charles E. Wright; 1 son.

The Adjutant General's Office, established by the Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, which is an administrative agency under the governor's jurisdiction.

The primary duties of the adjutant general are the administration, organizing, training, and commanding of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the state veterans' homes, and the state's veterans' benefits program.

Serving under the adjutant general are three deputy adjutants general: one each for Army, Air, and Veterans Affairs.

THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD

The Guard traces its origins to the "Associators," a militia company organized by Benjamin Franklin in 1747.

The militia existed as an informal service until the Revolutionary War made it obvious that a more formal regulation of the militia was needed. When Governor Thomas Mifflin created the Department of Military Affairs (as it was known until 1996) in 1793, he directed it to provide a "new system for the regulation of the militia." The force continued to be called "militia" until the Legislature changed the name in 1870 to "National Guard."

As his first adjutant general, Gov. Mifflin chose another Revolutionary War hero, Colonel Josiah Harmar, a Philadelphia native, who was promoted to brigadier general.

Throughout the 19th century the Pennsylvania militia was called upon many times to quell domestic disturbances. When the Pennsylvania State Police was created in 1905, it became the primary force to enforce civil order at home.

The Guard's experiences with civil disturbances after the Civil War convinced authorities that the system that had evolved over the years resulted in too many undermanned divisions, top heavy with officers and unevenly trained and equipped.

In 1878, the Legislature voted for a new force structure that effectively reorganized the Guard into one division. The following year, the Pennsylvania Division was organized. It remains the Army's oldest division and was renamed the 28th Infantry Division in 1917. Today, it is a mechanized infantry division.

The Guard's first aviation unit was created in Reading in 1921. In 1947, the Air Guard became a separate entity within the National Guard.

Today, the troop list of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard includes all types of units – infantry, armor, cavalry, field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, military police, communications, maintenance, transportation, aviation, finance, and public affairs. Units assigned to the Pennsylvania Air National Guard include three flying wings, engineering installation, construction, communications, weather, and airspace operations.

In a time of national emergency or at other periods when authorized by law, the President of the United States orders units of the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard into active military service. Starting with its militia predecessors, elements of the Pennsylvania National Guard have taken part in every conflict in which the United States has been engaged: the French and Indian Wars; the Revolutionary War; the War of 1812; the Mexican-American War; the Civil War; the Spanish-American War; both World Wars; the Korean War; the Vietnam War; the Gulf War; Panama, Haiti, the Balkans, Southwest Asia, Afghanistan; and Iraq.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the governor as commander-in-chief.

The adjutant general designates area responsibilities in the event the Pennsylvania National Guard, Army or Air, is ordered to state active duty by the governor for deployment in emergency situations within the Commonwealth. During such periods, the command and employment of National Guard forces is exercised through the adjutant general.

In an expansion of its traditional mission, the Pennsylvania National Guard, through its federally funded counterdrug program, provides technical and logistical support to local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies and community-based, anti-drug coalitions throughout the Commonwealth. The Guard also has a military-to-military partnership with the Baltic Republic of Lithuania, working to develop its armed forces under civil authority.

BUREAU FOR VETERANS AFFAIRS

The bureau is responsible for the administration and management of all veterans' programs and the state veterans' homes within the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The Bureau for Veterans Affairs, by legislative mandate, is the official liaison between federal, state, and local government agencies on all matters concerning veterans' benefits. The adjutant general administers the Bureau for Veterans Affairs through the deputy adjutant general-Veterans Affairs.

Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home – Located in Erie, authority of the State Legislature P.L. 62 established this home June 3, 1885. The home's capacity is 207 beds: 75 nursing care beds, 100 personal care beds, and a dementia unit with 32 beds. Its purpose is to provide individualized long term health care to Pennsylvania veterans and their spouses. The adjutant general, through the Bureau for Veterans Affairs, is responsible for management of the home. A 15-member advisory council advises the adjutant general as to the management, operation, and services at the home.

Holidaysburg Veterans' Home – Located in Holidaysburg, this home was established by authority of the State Legislature P.L. 211 Sept. 28, 1976. The home's capacity is 514 beds: 270 nursing care beds, 101 personal care beds, 66 domiciliary beds, and a dementia unit with 77 beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Southeastern Veterans' Center – Located in Spring City, this home was established by authority of the State Legislature Act 1986-7 Feb. 14, 1986. Expansion in 1993 raised the home's bed capacity to 304 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 26 personal care beds, 86 domiciliary beds, and 32 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center – This home is located in Scranton. Act 1988-113 authorized it Oct. 21, 1988. Construction was completed in 1993. The home has 200 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 16 personal care beds, and 24 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the Soldiers' and Sailors' Home described above. It also has an advisory council.

Southwestern Veterans' Center – This home is located in Pittsburgh. It was dedicated July 14, 1997. The center provides 236 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 32 personal care beds, and 44 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the other homes discussed above. It also has an advisory council.

Delaware Valley Veterans' Home – This home, newest in the state system, is located in northeast Philadelphia. This sixth home for Pennsylvania veterans opened Nov. 1, 2002. The center provides 170 beds: 100 nursing care beds, 41 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds. Its purpose is identical to the other homes discussed above. It also has an advisory council.

BENEFITS PROGRAMS:

- **Veterans Emergency Assistance** – Provides financial aid on an emergency and temporary basis (not to exceed three months in a 12-month period) to veterans, their widows, infant children, or dependents who reside in Pennsylvania and have a sudden loss of income within the last 180 days for the necessities of life under specified conditions.

- **Educational Gratuities** – Payment of educational gratuities are for children of honorably discharged veterans who have been certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs as having wartime service-connected disabilities rated as total and permanent or children of veterans who have died of war service-connected disabilities or died in service during a period of war or armed conflict under specified conditions. Payment will not exceed \$500 per term or semester per qualified child to each approved educational institution upon submission by that approved educational institution of proof of matriculation of the applicant.
- **Real Estate Tax Exemption** – Any honorably discharged 100 percent service-connected veteran with wartime service who is a resident of the Commonwealth shall be exempt from the payment of all real estate taxes levied upon any building, including the land upon which it stands, occupied by the veteran as a principal dwelling, under specified conditions providing they demonstrate financial need. Applicants with an annual income of \$75,000 or less are given rebuttable presumption to have a need for the exemption. The exemption must be renewed every five years.
- **Blind Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in loss of vision under specified conditions.
- **Paralyzed Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in an injury or disease resulting in the loss or loss of use of two or more extremities.
- **Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program** – Eligible Pennsylvania veterans of the Persian Gulf Conflict will receive \$75 per month for each month (or major fraction) of active service in the Persian Gulf Conflict Theater up to a maximum of \$525. Five thousand dollars (\$5,000) will be paid on behalf of veterans who died in active service in the Persian Gulf Theater or as a result of service-connected wounds, diseases, or injuries sustained during active service in the Persian Gulf Theater. In addition, \$5,000 will be paid to Persian Gulf Conflict prisoners of war.

More detailed information can be obtained by contacting the Bureau for Veterans Affairs at the Pennsylvania Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, Fort Indiantown Gap, Annville, Pa. 17003-5002; phone (717) 861-8901.

PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD (PAARNG)

Playing an important role in the nation's defense and supporting the Commonwealth in times of need, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has approximately 15,500 members assigned. Pennsylvania National Guard members have participated in every conflict America has faced, from the Revolutionary War through Iraqi Freedom, as well as supporting ongoing peacekeeping operations in Bosnia and Kosovo. Since 1875, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has responded to 126 state active duty calls in response to natural disasters and other state emergencies. The Pennsylvania Army National Guard has two major units – the 28th Infantry Division and the 213th Area Support Group.

The 28th Division, headquartered in Harrisburg, is of modular design and the oldest continuous serving division in the U.S. Army. The division has units throughout the Commonwealth and has the only Stryker Brigade in the entire National Guard. The major 28th Division organizations and locations are: 2nd Brigade, Washington; 55th Brigade, Scranton; 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team, Philadelphia; 28th Combat Aviation Brigade, Fort Indiantown Gap; 28th Division Special Troops Battalion, Harrisburg.

The 213th Area Support Group, headquartered in Allentown, carries out a number of combat support missions including transportation, administration, aviation, and finance.

THE PENNSYLVANIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD (PAANG)

The Pennsylvania Air National Guard is comprised of over 4,000 airmen serving in several military organizations located across the commonwealth and serving under the command and operational control of the Pennsylvania National Guard Joint Force Headquarters located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The force structure consists of a state headquarters and three major flying wings: the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 111th Fighter Wing, and 193rd Special Operations Wing. Each wing is comprised of subordinate groups, squadrons, and flights providing aircraft maintenance, flight operations, and mission support functions, including engineering, communications, logistics, personnel, security, and medical services as necessary to meet assigned missions. Additional units are assigned to provide global support in the areas of engineering and construction of military base infrastructure, weather observation and forecasting, ground control of air attacks, airport air traffic control, and to provide manpower for air operations command and control centers. The Pennsylvania Air National Guard includes the Bollen Air to Ground gunnery range and the Air National Guard Band of the Mid-Atlantic. All of the assigned organizations are based at one of six different commonwealth locations: Willow Grove Joint Reserve Base, Greater Pittsburgh International Airport, Harrisburg International Airport, Fort Indiantown Gap, Johnstown, and State College.

To be immediately responsible to its two-fold mission to the Federal and State governments, the Pennsylvania Air National Guard must maintain its forces and equipment in a constant state of high readiness to provide the capability necessary to fulfill all assigned tasks, while at the same time providing continual training for personnel to maintain peak proficiency in their assigned duties.

TRAINING SITE, FORT INDIANTOWN GAP

On October 1, 1998, management of Fort Indiantown Gap was transferred from the active Army to the Pennsylvania Army National Guard. Fort Indiantown Gap is home of the headquarters of the Pennsylvania National Guard which includes the headquarters for the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, and the joint headquarters of both the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard.

Fort Indiantown Gap is the second busiest National Guard training center in the country with more than 140,000 soldiers, sailors, airmen, and marines trained on an annual basis. It is the primary training site for the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard and includes numerous small and heavy caliber firing ranges and maneuver areas. It also includes an Air-to-Ground Bombing and Strafing complex in the 12,000 acre training corridor nestled between Blue and Second Mountains. The 5,000 acre Garrison Area south of Blue Mountain is a mixture of World War II vintage and more modern buildings that are the home of active duty, National Guard, and Army Reserve units, schoolhouses, and support facilities. Also located in the Garrison Area is Muir Army Airfield – the sixth busiest airport in Pennsylvania in terms of takeoffs and landings on a daily basis. The airfield primarily supports rotary wing operations, but also supports limited fixed wing aircraft.

The base recently dedicated a new state-of-the-art Battalion Training Complex, Battle Command Training Center, Combined Arms Collective Training Facility and Urban Assault Course as well as six live-fire range facilities. In addition to this construction, 13 other facilities have been completed. In total, more than \$150 million has been invested in new facilities and range complexes to better support service members from all active and reserve components of the military. The state-of-the-art Virtual Simulations Center is the top facility in the National Guard for virtual and constructive training. As a result, Fort Indiantown Gap is the only National Guard training center in the country that can provide commanders with the ability to simultaneously conduct live, virtual, and constructive training.

Combining modernization with tremendous training capabilities will ensure Fort Indiantown Gap's viability as a world class training site well into the future.

ADJUTANTS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1955
Maj. Gen. A.J. Drexel Biddle Jr.	Apr. 19, 1955
Maj. Gen. Malcolm Hay	Apr. 11, 1961
Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White Jr.	Jan. 15, 1963
Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder	May 6, 1968
Maj. Gen. Harry J. Mier Jr.	Apr. 19, 1972
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	Apr. 28, 1977
Maj. Gen. Richard M. Scott	Feb. 16, 1979
Maj. Gen. Gerald T. Sajer	Jan. 20, 1987
Maj. Gen. James W. Mac Vay	Apr. 15, 1995
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch	Mar. 23, 1999
* Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	Mar. 5, 2004

Deputy Adjutants General	Appointed Since 1952
Brig. Gen. Richard Snyder	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. Robert C. Boden	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. William B. Freeland	Feb. 1, 1955
Brig. Gen. Richard B. Posey	June 7, 1956
Lt. Col. Anthony R. Flores	May 1, 1963
Daniel Shaub	Sept. 5, 1965
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas	July 8, 1968
Maj. Gen. William J. Gallagher	May 18, 1972
Harold Wells	Aug. 25, 1972

Brig. Gen. Robert M. Carroll	July 7, 1977
Maj. Gen. Frank H. Smoker Jr.	April 30, 1979
Brig. Gen. Francis E. Jones Jr.	May 13, 1980
Maj. Gen. Robert E. Harris	Sept. 1, 1984
Brig. Gen. Pasquale J. Macrone	Nov. 14, 1984
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Kenneth R. Craig	May 18, 1987
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Elton D. Reep	Feb. 27, 1989
Col. James R. Buggy	Jan. 2, 1990
Maj. Gen. Robert G. Chrisjohn Jr.	Jan. 11, 1993
Joseph R. Clelan	Jan. 25, 1993
Brig. Gen. James W. Mac Vay	Dec. 1, 1993
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch	May 31, 1995
Maj. Gen. Eugene P. Klynoot	May 31, 1995
Brig. Gen. (PA) John L. Patten	June 12, 1995
Maj. Gen. James M. Skiff	June 12, 1999
Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright	May 1, 2000
Brig. Gen. (PA) Cecil B. Hengeveld	May 29, 2001
Maj. Gen. Robert P. French	Jan. 2, 2004
* Maj. Gen. Stephen M. Sischo	Nov. 9, 2006
Brig. Gen. Joseph G. De Paul	Aug. 13, 2007
* Brig. Gen. (PA) Scott D. Wagner	Dec. 29, 2007
* Brig. Gen. Jerry G. Beck Jr.	July 11, 2009

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

Box 2675, 333 Health and Welfare Building
Harrisburg, PA 17105



ESTELLE B. RICHMAN

Secretary, Department of Public Welfare

Estelle B. Richman, born Oct. 13, 1943, in Wilmington, N.C., daughter of the late Ralph and Hazelle Boulware; Northfield Sch. for Girls, 1961; W. Reserve Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1965; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), clinical/community psych., 1976; cert. sch. psychologist, 1977, licensed, 1982; fmr. prog. coord/prog. dir.: Positive Educ. Prog. (PEP), Ohio; fmr. exec. dir.: Murtis H. Taylor Multi-Serv. Ctr., Ohio; fmr. dir.: SE Area, Office of Mental Health, Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare; fmr. dep. health commissioner: MH/MR & Substance Abuse Svcs.; fmr. commissioner/dir.: Pub. Health, Social Svcs.; fmr. managing dir.: City of Phila.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Public Welfare Jan. 2003; 2 children.

The state Department of Public Welfare administers a vast array of human-service programs, promotes local social services and planning activities, distributes federal and state funds to local agencies, and develops programs to respond to the human-service needs of the Commonwealth's residents.

Annually, the budget for department programs totals more than \$23 billion – the largest among state agencies in Pennsylvania and one of the largest in the nation. Programs provide basic needs including cash, food, shelter, health care, heat, and job-funding assistance for individuals and families. The Department also provides treatment, care, and support services in state-operated facilities and in the community for people with mental illness and developmental disabilities as well as children and families.

The first Department of Welfare was established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (P.L. 1144). This legislation drew together in one agency activities previously performed by the Board of Public Charities, the Commission of Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission, and others. The Administrative Code of 1929 further defined the powers of the new Department.

Acts of June 24, 1937 (P.L. 2003 and P.L. 2015) established a Department of Public Assistance and centralized relief and money distribution elements of state government. These acts also established the 67 county boards of assistance.

The Act of July 29, 1953 (P.L. 1428) transferred supervision of penal and correctional institutions from the Department of Welfare to the Department of Justice.

The former departments of Welfare and Public Assistance became the Department of Public Welfare on June 1, 1958, as authorized by the Act of July 13, 1957 (P.L. 852).

Specialized institutions for juvenile offenders were established by the Act of November 21, 1959 (P.L. 1579). Also, restoration centers for older people were authorized by the Acts of June 19, 1964 (Special Session, P.L. 75 and 77). The legislative base for the department's programs for people with mental illness and mental retardation was greatly expanded and codified by the Act of October 20, 1966 (Third Special Session, P.L. 96).

All existing public welfare laws were consolidated and codified in the Public Welfare Code and Act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31), which has largely become the legal base of the Department's operation.

MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Public Welfare's mission is to promote, improve, and sustain the quality of family life; break the cycle of dependency; promote respect for employees; protect and serve Pennsylvania's most vulnerable citizens; and manage our resources effectively.

The overall policy direction of the department is toward financial independence for those who are able, and community living in the least restrictive settings for those in need of assistance in daily living. When institutional care and treatment are necessary, the goal is to deliver high-quality services in settings that are safe and responsive to human needs.

Federal funds are employed to the greatest possible extent. Local, private, and public funds expand the impact of state-appropriated dollars.

Citizen participation is an essential ingredient in helping the Department of Public Welfare to define service needs and develop programs to address these needs.

EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the department is the Secretary of Public Welfare, who is responsible for overall policy and operation of programs and services.

Deputy secretaries who have operational, program development, or management-support functions provide direction to the major activities of the department. The areas of responsibility of the deputy secretaries include administration; income maintenance; medical assistance; mental health and substance abuse; developmental programs; children, youth, and families; child development and early learning; and long term living.

Program offices are responsible for statewide planning for their respective programs, policy and program development, implementation, monitoring, supervision, program evaluation, and the securing of resources through the state budget process and federal grants.

Office of Press and Communications – Provides information about the department to news-media outlets statewide, coordinates publication and distribution of pamphlets and brochures about the department's services, and coordinates the dissemination of information and other promotional activities. It also advises the Secretary and deputy secretaries on media relations, speeches, public appearances, and the effect of policy decisions.

Office of Legislative Affairs – Provides the Secretary with information on actions under consideration by the Pennsylvania General Assembly and provides members of the Legislature with information about the Department's programs, policies, and regulations. The Office assists in coordinating and directing departmental initiatives with the Legislature and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs, answers legislative inquiries, and monitors legislative bills and the General Assembly's reaction to department regulations.

Office of Legal Counsel – Provides legal advice to senior Department staff, drafts and reviews regulations and contracts, and represents the interests of the department in administrative hearings, where appropriate, including the Bureau of Hearings and Appeals, Civil Service Commission, Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, and related offices. It represents the department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts.

Office of Policy Development – Responsible for developing major policies within the department consistent with the Governor's goals and objectives. The office serves as the Secretary of Public Welfare's primary advisor regarding policy issues and strategic planning.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy shares responsibility for overall management of the Department of Public Welfare with the Secretary, acting for the Secretary in her absence and exercises line management control over the Department's major program offices with responsibility for the direction and coordination of comprehensive program planning, policy formulation, and implementation of statewide programs.

The Executive Deputy assists the Secretary with the establishment of Departmental goals and objectives formulating administrative policies and procedures and providing guidance and technical assistance to the program offices in the interpretation, implementation, and evaluation of the Department's various programs.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Administration provides a range of administrative support services including human resource management, equal employment opportunity, leasing activities to meet DPW space needs, employee health and safety, procurement of commodities and services, maintenance for department-operated facilities, plus technical services in the planning, design, and construction of projects at these facilities.

This office conducts performance audits of DPW programs and audit resolution, and establishes and maintains uniform standards to maximize the recovery of funds for the care provided at commonwealth mental health and mental retardation facilities. The office assists in the delivery of health care cost containment strategies and practices, processes payments for county human services, recovers cash and medical assistance claims against liable third parties, recipients, and probated estates.

The Office of Administration also conducts administrative hearings and adjudicates appeals of DPW-issued benefits, licensure activities, medical assistance provider enrollments and audit findings, Department of Aging actions, Office of Inspector General administrative disqualification hearings, and numerous other issues.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE

The Office of Income Maintenance is responsible for the administration and determination of eligibility for income maintenance programs including cash assistance, Medical Assistance, the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program or SNAP, energy assistance, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program and employment and training services. This office is also responsible for the supervision of the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program.

Income maintenance programs provide cash and other assistance to eligible individuals and families at county assistance offices across the Commonwealth. Caseworkers and contractors also provide job training, education, and support services to public assistance clients under the Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training program. Clients receive the skills they need in order to obtain employment.

The Commonwealth funds the State Blind Pension and General Assistance Programs. The State Blind Pension program provides cash assistance for legally blind individuals whose income or resources exclude them from participation in the federal Supplemental Security Income Program. The General Assistance program provides cash assistance for people who do not meet eligibility requirements for federally funded programs for people with disabilities or families with dependent children.

The state and federal governments share the costs for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, a temporary cash assistance program for families with children. The federally-funded Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program is administered through this office. LIHEAP provides assistance for thousands of Pennsylvania families to help pay for winter heating bills each year.

The Supplemental Security Income program is a cash assistance program, administered by the federal government through the Social Security Administration, for elderly, blind, and disabled people. Pennsylvania supplements the basic SSI grant with state funds. The Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program provides benefits to purchase food to individuals and families who are eligible for income maintenance programs or who have limited income and resources. The program is financed by the U.S.

Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service and is administered by the Office of Income Maintenance. The Office of Income Maintenance also supervises the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program. This program is administered through cooperative agreements with the County Commissioners and President Judges of the County Courts of Common Pleas.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE

The Office of Medical Assistance administers the joint state/federal Medical Assistance Program, under which more than 1.9 million Pennsylvania residents can receive health care. Services include inpatient hospital care, prescription drugs, home health care, outpatient psychiatric care, drug and alcohol clinic visits, and physician, dental, and other medical services.

Eligibility for the program is determined by county assistance offices. Individuals who are eligible for cash assistance also qualify for medical assistance benefits, as do other low-income families and individuals if they meet certain income and resource standards.

This office is responsible for enrolling providers for participation in the program, establishing rates or fees, and reviewing and approving invoices submitted by providers. Payment for services is made directly to providers in the Fee-for-Service delivery system. The office also contracts directly with multiple managed care organizations to provide physical health services in the mandatory managed care delivery system, HealthChoices, and voluntary managed care.

This office also is responsible for taking administrative actions, including suspending from the program or seeking restitution against providers who abuse or over utilize Medical Assistance benefits.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

Focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to develop and learn to their fullest potential. The Commonwealth's commitment to early childhood education as an economic development and education strategy is strengthened through the leadership of the Office of Child Development and Early Learning, a joint office sponsored by the Departments of Education and Public Welfare that enables more efficient coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five. The services of this Office align with the goals of "Investing in a Better Future" to ensure progress in preparing the next generation of leaders, entrepreneurs, and innovators in Pennsylvania. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a state-wide standard for excellence in early care and education, and the creation of financial and technical supports to actualize this goal. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: the Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services, Certification Services, Early Learning Services, and Early Intervention Services.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES

The department works through county children and youth agencies and the juvenile courts to provide an array of services to troubled children and their families. The major emphasis is to assure that all children have an opportunity for healthy development, preferably in their own homes. If this is not possible, the aim is to provide a permanent alternative home as quickly as possible. To accomplish this, county children and youth agencies make available services designed to assist parents in caring for their children. These include counseling, homemaker services, life-skills education, and day-treatment services. If a child must be removed from his or her home, efforts are made to provide temporary residential care such as a foster family or small group home in a community setting similar to the child's own. Other placement options include institutional care for children in need of a more structured setting, and adoption for those children for whom a new family is to be legally obtained.

In all but the most serious criminal cases, the major thrust is to divert juvenile offenders away from institutionalization and imprisonment close to adult criminals. The department directly operates residential programs in Youth Development Centers across the state and Youth Forestry Camps. In addition, it provides funding to county and private agencies for the operation of neighborhood group homes, day-treatment centers, and other community-based treatment programs.

Under the state Child Protective Services Act of 1975, the department launched a major initiative aimed at fighting the problem of child abuse. The Act requires physicians, teachers, social-service professionals, and others to report instances of suspected child abuse to the Department for investigation. Also, a toll-free hotline (1-800-932-0313) has been established to receive reports of child abuse on a 24-hour basis and refers them for investigation by the county children and youth agencies.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

The Office of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services works to ensure that every individual served by the mental health and substance abuse service system will have the opportunity for growth, recovery, and inclusion in their community; have access to culturally competent services and supports of their choice; and enjoy a quality of life that includes family members and friends. Behavioral health services include community-based and hospital programs with a focus on helping children, adolescents, and adults to remain in their communities. Community-based services are emphasized to assist people who have serious mental illness or serious emotional disturbance to break the cycle of repeated hospital or residential admissions. The range of services includes outpatient, partial hospital, residential, short-term inpatient hospital care, emergency crisis intervention services, counseling, information, referral and case management services.

Specialized intensive treatment services for individuals needing extended inpatient treatment are available at seven state hospitals where the goal is recovery and community integration. The office also operates South Mountain Restoration Center, a nursing home that provides long-term care.

The office also works to transform the children's behavioral health system to a system that is family driven and youth guided, implement services and policies to support recovery and resiliency in the Adult Behavioral Health System, and assure that behavioral health services and supports recognize and accommodate the unique needs of older adults.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania provides a broad range of support services to people with mental retardation and other disabilities.

The Office of Developmental Programs operates five state facilities throughout the Commonwealth that ensure quality health care, creative and meaningful individual programs, services and therapies, active treatment, and community integration in a safe, clean, and well-maintained environment.

A variety of community services are available to people with mental retardation and autism and their families which include residential services, vocational programs that focus on employment opportunities, respite care, in-home supports and therapies and transportation and habilitation. Customized services addressing the needs and requests of individuals and their families are recognized and incorporated into individual support plans to assure the quality of everyday life. This person-directed approach of Pennsylvania's service system is recognized as one of the most progressive in the nation.

DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LONG TERM LIVING

The Office of Long-Term Living (OLTL) is a joint office, spanning the Department of Public Welfare (DPW) and the Department of Aging (PDA), that is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long-term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities.

The Office drives the system changes necessary to reform and rebalance the state's long-term care system and achieve the Governor's vision for long-term living, which is to offer consumers a choice in where they receive long-term living services while providing high-quality supports to individuals in an appropriate and cost-effective environment. The Office offers an array of services, from community based options that promote independence and self-direction to institutional services offered by nursing facilities. OLTL's coordinated work across PDA and DPW has already resulted in a more efficient, higher quality system that promotes long-term living system reform as a key strategy as the commonwealth prepares to meet the demographic and fiscal challenges to meet the needs of those with physical disabilities, along with a growing aging population.

BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES

County Assistance Offices
Boards of Trustees of State Institutions
Income Maintenance Advisory Committee
Medical Assistance Advisory Committee
Mental Health/Mental Retardation Advisory Committee
Children, Youth, and Families Advisory Committee

PA Developmental Disabilities Council SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE	Appointed Since 1958
Harry Shapiro.....	June 2, 1958
Ruth Grigg Horting.....	Jan. 20, 1959
Arlin M. Adams.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Max Rosenn.....	Mar. 1, 1966
Thomas W. Georges Jr.	July 13, 1967
Stanley A. Miller.....	Jan. 5, 1970
Helene Wohlgemuth.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Aldo Colautti.....	May 1, 1978
Helen B. O'Bannon.....	Feb. 16, 1979
Walter W. Cohen.....	Mar. 17, 1983
John F. White Jr.	Jan. 20, 1987
Karen F. Snider.....	Aug. 2, 1991
Feather O. Houstoun.....	Mar. 1, 1995
* Estelle B. Richman.....	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1955
Norman V. Lourie.....	June 2, 1955
John E. Davis.....	July 18, 1958
William P. Camp.....	Oct. 14, 1963
Joseph A. Adelstein.....	July 25, 1967
John H. Jones.....	Mar. 6, 1968
Frank S. Beal.....	Apr. 12, 1971
William McLaughlin.....	Apr. 12, 1971
William B. Beach Jr.	Dec. 1, 1971
Richard G. Farrow.....	Dec. 24, 1971
Irene F. Pernsley.....	Dec. 24, 1971

Jeffrey N. Ball.....	Aug. 28, 1972
Norman J. Taylor.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Kathryn McKenna.....	Jan. 19, 1973
Gregory L. Coleman.....	May 1, 1973
Stanley Meyers.....	Oct. 1, 1973
Anna Belle Calloway.....	Apr. 11, 1975
Ford S. Thompson Jr.	Apr. 11, 1975
Wilbur E. Hobbs.....	May 23, 1975
Aldo Colautti.....	Sept. 15, 1975
Thomas L. Hooker.....	Nov. 7, 1975
Robert M. Daly.....	Feb. 2, 1976
Gerald F. Radke.....	Aug. 4, 1976
Peter P. Polloni.....	Mar. 21, 1977
John C. Cuddy.....	Mar. 15, 1979
John Pazour.....	June 8, 1979
Donna A. Jeffers.....	Aug. 6, 1979
Jennifer L. Howse.....	Jan. 14, 1980
Scott H. Nelson.....	Jan. 14, 1980
Frank D. Wilson Jr.	Aug. 8, 1980
Richard L. Addison.....	Dec. 1, 1980
Brian T. Baxter.....	Feb. 7, 1983
Margaret Jean Sosnowski.....	Feb. 8, 1983
Patricia S. Jacobs.....	Aug. 5, 1983
Kathryn McKenna.....	July 26, 1984
Gilbert M. Branche.....	Nov. 19, 1984
Eileen M. Schoen.....	Apr. 6, 1987
Harry D. Sewell.....	Apr. 20, 1987
Jerry Friedman.....	Apr. 20, 1987
Julia Danzy.....	May 11, 1987
Steven M. Eidelman.....	May 11, 1987

K.L. Arnold	Jan. 19, 1989	Linda A. Hicks (acting)	Oct. 1, 2001
George B. Taylor	Mar. 1, 1989	* Joan L. Emey	Apr. 15, 2003
Karen F. Snider	Nov. 17, 1989	Kathryn A. Yorkievtz	May 12, 2003
Gerald F. Radke	July 2, 1990	* Kevin T. Casey	May 19, 2003
Yvette Jackson	Mar. 4, 1991	Teleta A. Nevius (acting)	June 10, 2003
Larry A. Olson	Jan. 17, 1992	David S. Feinberg	Sept. 2, 2003
Michael J. Breslin	Jan. 29, 1992	Marilyn Eckley	June 1, 2004
Ford S. Thompson Jr.	Feb. 13, 1992	Jeffery Petraco (acting)	June 19, 2004
Sherry Knowlton	Oct. 13, 1992	* Harriet Dichter	Sept. 8, 2004
Nancy R. Thaler	Jan. 18, 1993	James Hardy	Oct. 11, 2005
Sherri Z. Heller	Apr. 17, 1995	* Ted Dallas	Nov. 26, 2005
J.P. Marinari	Apr. 24, 1995	BethAnn Smetak (acting)	Feb. 3, 2007
William A. Gannon	May 15, 1995	* Michael Nardone	Feb. 5, 2003
Jo Ann Lawer	May 15, 1995	Mike Hall	Mar. 5, 2007
Charles G. Curie	Aug. 21, 1995	* Richard Gold	Apr. 23, 2007
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr.	Apr. 3, 1997	* Linda Blanchette	Mar. 31, 2008
Jeffrey M. Logan	Nov. 17, 1997	Jennifer Burnett	Nov. 24, 2008
Peg J. Dierkers	July 19, 1999		
Michael L. Stauffer	Apr. 4, 2000		
Wayne Stevenson	Oct. 14, 2001		
Gerald F. Radke	Aug. 20, 2001		

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

11th Floor, Strawberry Square
Harrisburg, PA 17128-1100



STEPHEN H. STETLER

Secretary, Department of Revenue

Stephen H. Stetler, born July 5, 1949, in York, son of Nevin and Jeannette Lose Stetler; St. James Sch., 1967; Drew Univ. (B.A.), 1971, (M. Divinity), 1974; Ripon Hall, Oxford England (Canon Law), 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (M. Adm. Sci.) 1983; frmr. ex. dir.: Pa. Economy League; elected to PA House of Representatives Nov. 6, 1990, reelected 1992, 1994, 1996, 1998; frmr. part.: D.E. Stetler & Son Inc.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Revenue March 31, 2009; married to Mary Ann "Polly" Davis; 2 children.

The Department of Revenue originated in 1927 and was reorganized on a functional basis in 1975. It collects and distributes tax monies due the Commonwealth. It also administers the Pennsylvania Lottery, proceeds from which provide a range of services exclusively for Pennsylvania's older adults.

The Department is responsible for collecting personal income tax, sales and use tax, all corporate taxes, inheritance tax, realty transfer tax, motor fuel taxes, and all other state taxes. In addition, the Department collects the local sales tax for Allegheny and Philadelphia Counties, the public transportation assistance (PTA) tax and funds for the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority (PICA).

The Department also administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program and the Public Utility Realty Tax reimbursement, prepares the tax expenditure portion of the Governor's Budget, and licenses small games of chance distributors and manufacturers.

EXECUTIVE

The Secretary of Revenue is the Department's chief executive, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is a member of the Governor's cabinet and the Board of Finance and Revenue. The Secretary directly supervises the activities of the Office of Chief Counsel, the Press Office, the PA State Lottery, the Office of Legislative Affairs and the Office of Taxpayers' Rights Advocate. In addition, four deputy secretaries and the Chief Information Officer – who assist in directing the activities of various bureaus – and the Planning and Program Management Office report to the Secretary and Executive Deputy Secretary.

TAXATION

The Deputy Secretary for Taxation is responsible for the following bureaus:

Taxpayer Service and Information Center – Assists business and individual taxpayers who contact the department by phone, e-mail, and written inquiry regarding state tax issues.

Bureau of Corporate Taxes – Administers all corporate taxes including corporate net income tax, capital stock/foreign franchise tax, banks tax, insurance and utility gross receipts, and public utility realty tax. It conducts all corporate tax report processing, settlement, accounting, and corporate clearance functions.

Bureau of Individual Taxes – Administers tax programs related to personal income tax and inheritance tax, and administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate Program, funded by Lottery and slots gaming. Other responsibilities of the bureau include administration of the realty transfer tax and the reporting of writ and marriage license taxes and Commonwealth fines.

Bureau of Business Trust Fund Taxes – Administers the sales/use tax and employer withholding. It is also responsible for the administration of the malt beverage tax, cigarette tax, and pari-mutuel tax.

Bureau of Motor Fuel Taxes – Licenses new accounts, examines tax returns, and conducts enforcement programs for all motor fuel taxes.

TAX POLICY

The Deputy Secretary for Tax Policy is responsible for the following bureaus:

Board of Appeals – Receives, hears, considers, and renders decisions on administrative appeals filed with the Department and referred to the Board.

Bureau of Audits – Conducts field examinations for all taxes administered by the Department of Revenue.

Bureau of Research – Responsible for forecasting revenue collections, reporting General Fund and Special Fund revenues, and estimating the fiscal impact of legislative proposals and changes in economic conditions.

ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement; commodity supply; capital inventory; mail services; building maintenance and renovation; control of tax records; building leases; parking and automotive services; and word processing and secretarial services.

Equal Opportunity Office – Works closely with management to ensure equality of opportunity and an unbiased working environment for employees and persons applying for work in the department.

Bureau of Human Resources – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures.

Bureau of Fiscal Management – Monitors the department's expenditures and administers departmental contracts.

Bureau of Imaging and Document Management – Responsible for receiving, sorting, prepping, controlling, and banking all remittances submitted to the Department of Revenue. Also, this Bureau is tasked with archiving tax returns, attachments, and checks received by the department.

COMPLIANCE AND COLLECTIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Compliance and Collections is responsible for the following bureaus:

Bureau of Collections and Taxpayer Services – Operates district offices throughout the state offering taxpayer assistance and collecting delinquent taxes or returns.

Bureau of Compliance – Administers tax clearance and enforcement programs.

Bureau of Criminal Tax Investigations – Conducts criminal tax investigations, cigarette tax compliance and enforcement, and Property Tax/Rent Rebate fraud investigations.

Pass-Through Business Office – Enforces compliance with PA tax requirements for partnerships and PA S corporations and the partners, shareholders, and owners through to which the businesses pass income.

Bureau of Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery – Advances the enforcement program of the department through strategic planning, project management, decision analysis, and discovery of new tax revenue.

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the **Bureau of Information Systems** – Operates and develops computer technology; the design, reproduction, and distribution of forms; and telecommunications technology support. This bureau is also responsible for providing technology support to Lottery and slots gaming systems.

SECRETARIES OF REVENUE	Appointed Since 1955
Gerald A. Gleeson	Jan. 18, 1955
Vincent G. Panati	Jan. 27, 1958
A. Allen Sulcove	Apr. 23, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty	Jan. 20, 1959
Theodore B. Smith	Jan. 15, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert P. Kane	Jan. 25, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Feb. 4, 1974
George J. Mowod	Jan. 6, 1975
Charles S. Seligman	Apr. 6, 1976
Milt Lopus	June 30, 1976
Stanley M. Weiss Jr.	Jan. 15, 1979
Howard A. Cohen	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 5, 1982
James I. Scheiner	Mar. 23, 1983
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987
Barton A. Fields	Feb. 16, 1987
Karl M. Ross	Mar. 6, 1989
David L. Donahoe	May 1, 1989
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 9, 1991
Robert K. Bloom (acting)	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert A. Judge Sr. (reapptd. 1/19/99)	Feb. 14, 1995
Larry P. Williams	Oct. 2, 2000
Gregory C. Fajt	Jan. 22, 2003
Thomas W. Wolf	Apr. 26, 2007
* Stephen H. Stetler	Mar. 31, 2009

Deputy Secretaries

William J. Lederer	Feb. 17, 1955
Joseph Andrews	Apr. 1, 1955
Charles S. Seligman	Nov. 13, 1956
A. Allen Sulcove	Apr. 16, 1957
Edward R. Devlin	Mar. 11, 1959
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin	June 23, 1960
James A. Armstrong Jr.	Mar. 15, 1963
Michael J. Bednarek	Mar. 18, 1963
Warner M. Depuy	Apr. 29, 1963
George E. Gold	Sept. 9, 1966
Edward S. Hineman	Jan. 20, 1967
Abraham D. Cohn	Mar. 4, 1971

Vincent X. Yakowicz	Mar. 24, 1971
Julius N. Rothman	Dec. 18, 1972
Abe L. Yablon	Sept. 24, 1973
Charles S. Seligman	Jan. 21, 1974
Marco S. Sonnenschein	Mar. 18, 1975
Darleen J. Fritz	June 23, 1978
Patrick A. Philbin	June 25, 1979
Robert E. Matson	Sept. 4, 1979
Robert K. Bloom	Sept. 10, 1979
Daniel S. Nagin	July 13, 1981
William A. Hawkins	Feb. 22, 1983
W. Michael Trant	May 13, 1983
Harold J. Walker	Aug. 1, 1983
James L. Nelligan	Nov. 9, 1983
Kenneth D. Henderson	June 16, 1985
Carl W. Back Jr.	July 5, 1985
Frank R. Booth	Nov. 7, 1985
Eileen Healy McNulty	Jan. 20, 1987
James W. Harris	June 1, 1987
Stephen H. Stetler	June 11, 1987
Trudy A. Fraas	June 15, 1987
Karl M. Ross	Mar. 11, 1988
Gerald A. Doyle	Mar. 5, 1990
Robert P. Coyne	Jan. 8, 1990
Joseph A. Refice	Mar. 23, 1993
Larry P. Williams	Mar. 23, 1995
* C. Daniel Hassell	Feb. 27, 1995
Michael J. Kane	Apr. 17, 1995
* Barry T. Drew	July 10, 1995
John A. May	May 18, 1998
Beth Ann Hancock	Feb. 22, 1999
Joseph G. Breen	Oct. 2, 2000
Michael J. Kane	Dec. 10, 2001
Eileen Healy McNulty	Feb. 3, 2003
Curt Haines	May 12, 2003
* Robert P. Coyne	July 31, 2003
Joseph G. Breen	Jan. 3, 2004
* Robert Freedenberg	Sept. 1, 2005
* David M. Barasch	July 16, 2007
Raymond H. Cook	Aug. 13, 2007
* Sharon P. Minnich	June 15, 2009

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

302 North Office Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120

www.dos.state.pa.us



PEDRO A. CORTÉS

Secretary of the Commonwealth

Pedro A. Cortés, born May 28, 1966, in Puerto Rico, son of Maria D. Martinez and the late Segundo Cortés; Univ. of Mass. (B.S.), hotel, restaurant & travel admin., 1989; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1999; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), 2000; fmr. mgr.: AMC Theatres; fmr. income maint. caseworker: Pa. Dept. of Pub. Welfare; fmr. personnel analyst/fmr. legal intern/fmr. asst. cnsl.: State Civil Service Comm.; fmr. exec. dir.: Gov. Adv. Comm. on Latino Affairs; past pres.: Natl. Assn. of Secs. of State; chair: Pa. Election Reform Task Force; exec. bd.: Cncl. of State Govts.; bd. of cnslrs.: Penn State Dickinson Sch. of Law; fmr. trustee: HACC; Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness; Comm. to Modernize Voter Regis.; apptd. Secretary of the Commonwealth Apr. 2, 2003; married Lissette Lizardi; 1 daughter.

The Secretary of the Commonwealth, head of the Department of State, is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. By statute, Secretary Cortés is the Chairperson of the Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and its Navigable Tributaries, Chairperson of the Board of Property, and a member of the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board, and the State Athletic Commission. The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and has the duty of authenticating government documents through the seal's use. The Secretary is also the Commonwealth's Chief Election Official.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through the Secretary's hands. He is custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and of all proclamations issued by the Governor. Veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under his signature.

All commissions, appointments, and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. All death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines and forfeitures, and commutations of sentences are recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth furnishes, upon request and payment of fees as fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the Department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial, and county officers, and notaries public appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

Bureau of Charitable Organizations – This Bureau is charged with the registration and regulation of approximately 10,500 charities in the Commonwealth under the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Act. The Act requires organizations soliciting for charitable purposes to register with the Commonwealth and file financial disclosure reports, providing documentation that the money donated is used for the purpose for which it was intended. The Bureau works with the Attorney General's Office on enforcement procedures, which are followed when charitable organizations violate the law.

Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation –

Commissions – The Department issues commissions to all state officials who are elected by popular vote, including judges of the various courts, certain county officers, and magisterial district judges.

Appointed officials such as departmental officers, trustees of state hospitals, state board members, commissioners of deeds, police officers, officers appointed by the Governor to fill vacancies in elective offices, etc., are commissioned upon written order from the Governor for a term fixed by law.

Notaries public are commissioned by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act No. 373, approved August 21, 1953, (P.L. 1323), as amended.

Elections – The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative, and such county officers as receive commissions, and compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; prescribes the forms of nomination petitions and papers, campaign expense reporting forms, and all other forms and records required by the Pennsylvania Election Code; administers the registration and reporting required by the Lobbying Disclosure Act; examines and re-examines voting machines and electronic voting systems and approves or disapproves them for use in this Commonwealth; certifies to the county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of the United States, presidential electors, United States Senators, Representatives in Congress, and all state officers, including Senators and Representatives, judges of all courts of records, delegates and alternate delegates, and members of state committees; receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates, and papers of these candidates; issues certificates of election to successful candidates unless otherwise prescribed by law; receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as deemed necessary; and prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at large.

Legislation – The Department of State is in charge of recording and filing all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in this Department. The Department prepares bond issues certified under the Great Seal to be sent through Budget to Treasury.

Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs – Twenty-nine licensing boards and commissions within the Bureau have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as processing of applications

for licenses, authorizing the issuance of licenses, monitoring licenses, suspending and revoking licenses of licensees for unethical or incompetent behavior, approval and disapproval of professional schools, and authorizing examinations. The names of the licensing boards are: Board of Accountancy; Architects Licensure Board; Board of Auctioneer Examiners; Board of Barber Examiners; Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers; Board of Chiropractic; Board of Cosmetology; Board of Crane Operators; Board of Dentistry; Board of Funeral Directors; Board of Landscape Architects; Board of Massage Therapy; Board of Medicine; Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and its Navigable Tributaries; Board of Nursing; Board of Nursing Home Administrators; Board of Occupational Therapy Education and Licensure; Board of Optometry; Board of Osteopathic Medicine; Board of Pharmacy; Board of Physical Therapy; Board of Podiatry; Registration Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists; Board of Psychology; Real Estate Commission; Board of Social Workers, Marriage and Family Therapists, and Professional Counselors; Board of Examiners in Speech-Language and Hearing; Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons; and Board of Veterinary Medicine.

Corporation Bureau – Under the several corporation laws of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of corporations, both for profit and not-for-profit, and every ancillary transaction relating to such corporations including, but not limited to, amendment of articles, restatement of articles, merger or consolidation, division, change in principal office, change in share structure, increase or decrease in capital stock, conversion, dissolution or reorganization, and change in corporate officers (if a not-for-profit corporation), is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and is required to be filed therein.

Those businesses registering with the Department include: for-profit business corporations, professional corporations, not-for-profit corporations, municipal authorities, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, foreign corporations qualifying to do business in Pennsylvania, and individuals and corporations conducting business under an assumed or fictitious name.

Trade marks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The Department is the central filing agency for secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code. Financing statements and subsequent ancillary transactions are recorded in the Department.

The State Athletic Commission – This is a departmental commission in the Department of State that consists of three members appointed for terms of four years. The Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Chair of the Medical Advisory Board sit as ex officio members. The Commission regulates athletic agents, professional and amateur boxing, kick boxing, professional wrestling and mixed martial arts. The Medical Advisory Board to the Commission consists of five members appointed by the Commission, with the chair of the board appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH	Appointed Since 1950
Gene D. Smith	May 31, 1950
James A. Finnegan	Jan. 18, 1955
Henry E. Harner	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan	Dec. 28, 1956
John S. Rice	June 9, 1958
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Apr. 10, 1961
George I. Bloom	Jan. 14, 1963
Jerry Rich (acting)	May 3, 1965
W. Stuart Helm	June 23, 1965
Craig Truax	Jan. 17, 1967
Joseph J. Kelley Jr.	Jan. 1, 1968
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 25, 1971
James D. Golden	Sept. 21, 1977
Barton A. Fields (reaptd. 1/16/79)	Oct. 25, 1977
Ethel D. Allen, D.O.	Feb. 13, 1979
William R. Davis	Nov. 27, 1979
Richard E. Anderson	Sept. 27, 1985
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	Nov. 25, 1985
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
Robert N. Grant	Aug. 10, 1991
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 7, 1991
Robert N. Grant	Apr. 18, 1994
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Mar. 23, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	June 25, 2002
* Pedro A. Cortés	Apr. 3, 2003

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
Richard R. Samuel	Aug. 21, 1953
Henry F. Harner	Feb. 1, 1955

C. William Trout	Aug. 1, 1956
Henry E. Harner	Dec. 29, 1956
Albert E. Eberman	Mar. 19, 1963
Jerry Rich	Mar. 19, 1963
Verna Z. Bennett	June 22, 1966
C. Russell Welsh Jr.	Mar. 6, 1968
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 27, 1971
Ronald J. Pettine	Jan. 27, 1971
James D. Golden	May 29, 1975
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Nov. 1, 1977
James A. Green	July 6, 1978
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 16, 1979
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Patricia A. Crawford	Mar. 19, 1979
John T. Martino	Sept. 21, 1981
LeGree S. Daniels	Oct. 26, 1986
Robert N. Grant	Feb. 11, 1987
Vincent G. Guest	Oct. 31, 1991
Iris Foggs-Wilcox	May 1, 1994
Ken Villwock	Mar. 16, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Dec. 12, 1995
Jeffrey M. Logan	Oct. 15, 1996
George Manakos	Jan. 6, 1998
Nolan Kurtz	Mar. 1, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	Apr. 9, 1999
Aji M. Abraham	May 12, 2001
Scott Messing	June 10, 2002
Kenneth A. Rapp	July 8, 2002
Michael L. Aumiller	Feb. 20, 2003
* Sara Manzano-Diaz	Apr. 2, 2007
* Thomas J. Weaver	Apr. 2, 2007
* David P. Burgess	Aug. 13, 2008
* Harry A. VanSickle	Aug. 27, 2008

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

1800 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9758



Frank E. Pawlowski

State Police Commissioner

Frank E. Pawlowski, born Aug. 18, 1954, in Upland, son of Frank and Bridget Pawlowski; Monsignor Bonner H.S., 1972; West Chester Univ. (B.P.S.), crimin. just., 1976; chair: Munic. Police Officers' Educ. & Tng. Comm.; mem.: Middle Atlantic-Gtr. Lakes Organ. Crime Law Enforcement Network Policy Bd., Phila./Camden High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area Exec. Bd., Natl. Guard NE U.S. Counterdrug Tng. Ctr. Exec. Bd., Pa. Emerg. Mgmt. Cncl., Gov.'s Preparedness Interagency Exec. Mgmt. Comm.; mem.: Automobile Theft Prevention Auth.; apptd. State Police Commissioner Oct. 7, 2008; married Loretta; 2 sons and 2 daughters.

The Pennsylvania State Police was created as an executive department of the state government by the Act of May 2, 1905. The Department was the first organization of its kind in the United States.

The Department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, appointed by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and by three Deputy Commissioners appointed by the Governor.

By special acts of the Legislature, the State Police Force and its members are authorized and empowered to make arrests without warrant for all violations of the law which they may witness, and to serve and execute warrants issued by the proper local authorities. These powers are extended throughout all the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth. Members of the force have all the powers and prerogatives conferred by law upon members of the police force of cities of the first class and upon constables of the Commonwealth, and to act as game protectors and as forest, fish, or fire wardens.

In addition, the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the power and duty:

- to assist the Governor in the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth;
- with the approval of the Governor, to assist any administrative department, board, or commission of state government to enforce the laws applicable to such department, board, or commission, or any organization hereof;
- whenever possible, to cooperate with counties and municipalities in the detection of crime, the apprehension of criminals, and the preservation of law and order throughout the state;
- to aid in the enforcement of all laws relating to game, fish, forests, and waters;
- to collect and classify information useful for the detection of crime and identification and apprehension of criminals. Such information shall be available for all police officers within the Commonwealth, under such regulations as the Commissioner may prescribe;
- to enforce the laws regulating the use of the highways of this Commonwealth, and to assist the Department of Revenue in the collection of motor license fees, fees for titling vehicles and tractors, operator's license fees, the taxes on cigarettes and liquid fuels, and the issuance of certificates of title and motor and operator's licenses;
- to search without warrant any boat, conveyance, vehicle, or receptacle, or any place of business when there is good reason to believe that any law has been violated, the enforcement or administration of which is imposed or vested in the Department of Revenue.

The present authorized strength of the Pennsylvania State Police is 4,275, which includes 235 troopers assigned to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to patrol the toll road.

ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Commissioner of Operations has direct authority over field operations, the Bureau of Emergency of Special Operations, the Bureau of Criminal Investigations, the Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement, the Bureau of Patrol, the Executive Service Section and the Gaming Enforcement Office. Field operations consist of five Area Commands and 16 State Police Troops. The Area Commanders are majors; Troop Commanders are captains; and all enlisted Bureau Directors are majors.

The Deputy Commissioner of Staff has direct authority over the Bureau of Communications and Information Services; the Bureau of Forensic Services, the Bureau of Information Technology, the Bureau of Records and Identification, the Bureau of Research and Development and the Bureau of Staff Services.

The Deputy Commissioner of Administration and Professional Responsibility has direct authority over the Bureau of Human Resources, the Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards, the Bureau of Training and Education, the Department Discipline Office, the Equal Employment Opportunity Office, the Heritage Affairs Office, the Office of Risk Management/Early Intervention Program, and the Recruitment and Special Services Office.

The facilities, manpower, equipment and expertise of the Pennsylvania State Police are available to all police departments in Pennsylvania.

Bureau of Patrol – Develops and directs traffic law enforcement and patrol strategies to improve highway safety. The Bureau manages a safety program that directs the efforts of motor carrier inspectors, weight enforcement officers, collision analysis, and reconstruction specialists.

Bureau of Criminal Investigation – Directs and coordinates the Department's criminal investigation activities, including general investigations, gambling and fire investigations, polygraph examination, and criminalistic processing of crime scenes. The Bureau also provides statewide direction and control for all drug investigations. Functions include undercover and organized drug gang investigations, asset forfeiture, tactical narcotics teams, and drug interdiction as well as coordination with other local, state, and federal drug enforcement efforts.

Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement – Responsible for the investigation and enforcement of the provision of Act 14, Liquor Code, and such rules and regulations promulgated by the Liquor Control Board.

Bureau of Research and Development – Responsible for the accreditation and strategic planning process; develops Department policies, procedures, and organizational structure; develops standards and systems of operation for staff and line functions; compiles and prepares statistical data; and administers the Uniform Crime Reporting program for the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Forensic Services – Supports and operates six crime laboratories throughout the state; provides forensic assistance and consulting to law enforcement agencies; provides training concerning crime scene preservation and collection and preservation of evidence; and conducts research to improve and develop new forensic procedures and techniques.

Bureau of Communications and Information Services – Maintains the Commonwealth Law Enforcement Assistance Network (CLEAN) for use of law enforcement agencies across the Commonwealth; oversees the Department's dispatch operations; and provides technical support for the Department's voice telecommunications.

Bureau of Information Technology – Maintains and supports the Department's computer operations and provides operational support and maintenance for new and existing technology hardware, software and services systems.

Bureau of Records and Identification – Directs, controls, and supports all the record-keeping functions of the Department for the Commonwealth including the Central Repository, firearms records of sale, Pennsylvania State Police reports, Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS), and the Instantaneous Background Check of Gun Purchases.

Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards – Investigates allegations of misconduct by Department personnel and all instances of the use of physical force or shooting incidents involving members, conducts in-depth inspections of Department personnel and installations, and evaluates Department policies and procedures to determine their effectiveness.

Bureau of Human Resources – Develops standards and procedures for personnel management; maintains and processes all personnel records; administers benefits, labor relations, and job classification programs; administers the Department recruiting and Cadet processing programs; and manages test administration for promotion and selection.

Bureau of Staff Services – Develops fiscal plans; prepares the budget; coordinates the Department's application for Federal Funds; prepares requisitions; maintains supplies and the Department's automotive fleet; and coordinates and plans space allocation, leases, bid proposals, and specifications for facilities.

Bureau of Training and Education – Directs the administration of state and municipal police training at the Academy in Hershey and at four regional training centers located throughout the Commonwealth.

Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations – Coordinates the delivery of specialized law enforcement services to the Department and other police and law enforcement agencies. These functions include aviation, executive protection, canine drug enforcement, special emergency response teams (SERT), technical operations, and the State Police Emergency Operations Office.

The Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission – A 20-member commission created by Act 120, June 18, 1974, and amended by Act 227, December 20, 1984, Act 180, December 21, 1988, Act 35, June 28, 1993, and Act 113, December 7, 1994. This act requires all political subdivisions of the Commonwealth or groups of political subdivisions acting in concert, certain universities, and the Allegheny County Sheriff's Department, to train all members of their police departments.

The Commission is composed of the Attorney General; the Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police (chair); a member of the Senate of Pennsylvania, appointed by the President Pro Tempore; and a member of the House of Representatives, appointed by the Speaker. gubernatorial appointments are: four elected officials of political subdivisions, four incumbent chiefs of police from political subdivisions, one Federal Bureau of Investigation special agent-in-charge, one educator qualified in the field of law enforcement, one member representing the public at large, two noncommissioned police officers, the police commissioner of a city of the first class or his designee, and a director of one of the certified training schools.

The powers and duties of the Commission are to establish the minimum courses of study and training for police officers; to establish courses of study and in-service training for police officers; to approve or revoke the approval of any school which may be utilized to comply with the educational and training requirements as established by the Commission; to establish the minimum qualifications for instructors; to promote the most efficient and economical program for police training by utilizing existing facilities, programs, and qualified state, local, and federal police personnel; and to make an annual report to the Governor and to the General Assembly concerning the administration of the program and the activities of the Commission, together with recommendations for executive or legislative action necessary for the improvement of law enforcement and the administration of justice.

(Act 52, approved April 28, 1943, changed the name of the Pennsylvania Motor Police to the Pennsylvania State Police.)

STATE POLICE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955
Col. E.J. Henry.....	Mar. 28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney.....	Feb. 26, 1959
Col. E. Wilson Purdy.....	Jan. 29, 196
3Lt. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Apr. 8, 1966
Col. Frank McKetta.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Col. Rocco P. Urella.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Col. James D. Barger	Jan. 2, 1973
Col. Paul J. Chylak	Feb. 15, 1977
Col. Daniel F. Dunn.....	Mar. 1, 197
9Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey	Aug. 14, 1984
Lt. Col. Nicholas G. Dellarciprete	Dec. 1, 1984
Col. Jay Cochran Jr.	Mar. 6, 1985
Col. John K. Schafer.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Col. Ronald M. Sharpe.....	Aug. 7, 1987
Col. Glenn A. Walp	Apr. 23, 1991
Col. Paul J. Evanko	Apr. 3, 1995
Col. Jeffrey B. Miller.....	Jan. 21, 2003
* Col. Frank E. Pawlowski.....	Oct. 7, 2008

Deputy Commissioners	Appointed Since 1943
Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk.....	June 1, 1943
Lt. Col. Albert Dahlstrom	June 16, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Hartman.....	Feb. 4, 1960
Lt. Col. George M. Sauer	Apr. 13, 1962
Lt. Col. Frank McKetta.....	May 29, 1963

Lt. Col. Joseph Dussia	Jan. 19, 1967
Lt. Col. Roy O. Wellendorf.....	Jan. 19, 1973
Lt. Col. George Evan.....	Aug. 19, 1976
Maj. George Evan.....	Jan. 11, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey.....	June 29, 1979
Lt. Col. Richard C. Weatherbee	May 30, 1985
Lt. Col. Ronald M. Sharpe	Jan. 30, 1987
Lt. Col. Glenn A. Walp	Dec. 21, 1987
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes.....	Apr. 9, 1991
Lt. Col. Frances T. Lynch.....	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Robert Einsel.....	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Joseph C. Blackburn.....	July 1, 1991
Lt. Col. Thomas K. Coury	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. George P. March.....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Joseph H. Westcott.....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes.....	Oct. 3, 1998
Lt. Col. Hawthorne N. Conley.....	Sept. 2, 2000
Lt. Col. Ralph M. Periandi	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Henry D. Oleyniczak	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Cynthia L. Transue.....	Jan. 22, 2003
* Lt. Col. John R. Brown	Mar. 13, 2004
Lt. Col. Sidney A. Simon.....	July 30, 2005
Lt. Col. Coleman J. McDonough	Apr. 22, 2006
Lt. Col. Frank E. Pawlowski.....	Mar. 7, 2007
* Lt. Col. Jon D. Kurtz	Jan. 12, 2008
* Lt. Col. Tedescung L. Bandy	Sept. 20, 2008

* Incumbent

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

8th Floor, Keystone Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



ALLEN D. BIEHLER

Secretary, Department of Transportation

Allen D. Biehler, P.E., born Sept. 23, 1944, in Rochester, N.Y., son of the late Raymond and Margaret Biehler; Greece Olympia H.S., 1962; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), civil engineering, 1967; Yale Univ., highway trans. cert. (Master's equivalent), 1968; trans. planner: City of Pgh.; mgr.: Trans. Bur., Allegheny Co.; dir. of Planning & Bus. Dev., dir. of Planning, Engineering & Construction, acting exec. dir., Port Auth. of Allegheny Co.; v. pres.: DMJM+Harris Inc.; mem.: Inst. of Trans. Engineers, Amer. Pub. Transit Assn., Trans. Research Bd.; v. chair: Joint Planning Comm. of Crafton, Roslyn Farms & Thornburg bors.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2003; married Diana.

Act 120 of 1970 created the Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1970.

The Department was given the responsibility to develop programs to assure adequate, safe, and efficient transportation facilities and services at the lowest reasonable cost to the citizenry. Coordination of transportation services by local government and private enterprise is encouraged, as is cooperation of federal, state, and local government bodies in the achievement of transportation goals. These goals include providing needed facilities for the movement of people and goods, stimulating technological advancement in transportation facilities, providing leadership to identify and solve transportation problems, and developing and applying inter and multi-modal approaches to transportation policy and programs.

The Department assumed all of the powers and duties formerly performed by the Department of Highways; the Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Traffic Safety in the Department of Revenue; the Mass Transit Division in the Department of Community Affairs; and the Aeronautics Commission in the Department of Military Affairs. Of special importance among these responsibilities are those relating to certificates of title, licensing of operators, registration and licensing of motor vehicles, administrative enforcement of the Motor Vehicle Code including the Point System, and administration of aviation and airport development programs within the Commonwealth.

ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Transportation is the chief executive officer of the Department. His responsibilities include the development, maintenance, and operation of a balanced transportation system that includes highways, mass transit, rail service, aviation, and various forms of assistance to municipalities.

The Secretary is assisted by a work force of about 12,000 men and women in the Department's central office and 11 engineering districts. As representatives of the Secretary, they are custodians of 39,890 miles of highways (the fifth largest state-maintained network in the nation), 25,000 bridges, 1,500 buildings (including the state's Welcome Centers), and 25,000 pieces of equipment. They are responsible for administering nearly 11 million motor vehicle registrations and eight million operator licenses and play a direct role in the administration of financial and management assistance to 73 transit providers, 2,572 local municipalities, and 67 county governments.

All of these activities are financed from a budget which derives its principal sources of revenue from liquid fuel taxes, motor license fees, and federal aid, with additional financing for non-highway programs from the General Fund, the Public Transportation Assistance Fund, and the Lottery Fund.

Organizationally, the Department is composed of six major offices headed by six deputy secretaries. These offices, in turn, include 19 bureaus, four offices, 59 divisions, 11 engineering districts, and 58 county maintenance offices.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Policy Office, and the Press Office.

Deputy Secretary for Administration – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Fiscal Management, Information Systems, Equal Opportunity, Office Services, Human Resources, the Center for Performance Excellence, and the Information Technology Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Planning – Directly responsible for the Center for Program Development and Management and the Bureau of Planning and Research.

Deputy Secretary for Local and Area Transportation – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Public Transportation and Municipal Services.

Deputy Secretary for Safety Administration – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Motor Vehicles, Driver Licensing, and Driver and Vehicle Program Services, and the Offices of Information/Fiscal Service and Risk Management.

Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration – Directly responsible for the Bureaus of Design, Construction and Materials, Maintenance and Operations, Highway Safety, and Traffic Engineering, 11 engineering districts, 58 county maintenance offices, and the Strategic Environmental Management Program Office.

Deputy Secretary for Aviation and Rail Freight – Established by Act 66 of 1982, is directly responsible for the Bureau of Aviation and the Bureau of Rail Freight, Ports, and Waterways.

POWERS

Powers and Duties of the Department:

- to develop and maintain a continuing comprehensive and coordinated transportation planning process;
- to foster efficient and economical public transportation services;
- to prepare plans for preservation and improvement of commuter railroad systems;
- to develop more efficient bus transportation services;
- to develop plans and programs for all modes of urban transportation, including (in addition to commuter rail and motor bus) rapid rail, trolley coach, surface rail, corridor rail, and other innovative modes of urban transportation;
- to coordinate the activities of the Department with those of other public agencies;
- to plan, build, and maintain state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to enter into contracts for designing, constructing, repairing, or maintaining state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to prepare and submit every even-numbered year to the State Transportation Commission a recommended program for the next 12 fiscal years. Each two years thereafter, the Department reviews and adjusts its construction program;
- to appear or intervene as a party before the Public Utility Commission when transportation problems are being considered by the Commission;
- to consult with appropriate officials regarding the environmental hazards and the construction, sanitary, recreation, and social considerations that may arise in the location, design, or reconstruction of any transportation facility;
- to represent the transportation interests of the Commonwealth before any federal agency or commission which determines national or regional transportation rates, routes, or policies.

Upon the submission of the preliminary plan or design to the Department for any transportation route or program requiring the acquisition of right-of-way, the Department follows hearing procedures required by the federal government for federal-aid transportation programs. At these hearings, the Department considers the following effects of the transportation route or program: residential and neighborhood character and location; conservation, noise, air, and water pollution; multiple use of space; replacement housing; displacement of families and businesses; recreation and parks aesthetics; public health and safety; fast, safe, and efficient transportation; civil defense; economic activities; employment; fire protection; public utilities; religious institutions; and the conduct and financing of government. Additional considerations include natural and historic landmarks, property values, education, engineering right-of-way and construction costs, maintenance and operating costs, and operation and use of existing transportation routes and programs during construction and after completion.

State Transportation Commission – Holds regular meetings throughout the state and holds public hearings to set transportation program priorities.

The Commission gathers and studies information relating to the needs of highway construction or reconstruction; rapid transit, railroad, omnibus, and other mass transportation facilities and services; and aviation and airport facilities and services to determine the need and the recommended order of priority for their construction or reconstruction.

To accommodate local mass transportation needs, the Commission coordinates its mass transit recommendations with the plans of local instrumentalities such as regional and county planning commissions.

Every two years, the Commission recommends a 12-year transportation program to the Governor, the General Assembly, and the Secretary of Transportation for their consideration.

The Commission includes the following 15 members: the Secretary of Transportation (ex officio and chair); four other ex officio members, the chair and minority chair of both the Senate Transportation Committee and the House Transportation Committee; and 10 public members appointed by the Governor. They receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

State Transportation Advisory Committee – Consults with and advises the State Transportation Commission and the Secretary of Transportation in planning, development and maintenance programs, and technologies for transportation systems. It includes 30 members: seven ex officio members (the Secretary of Transportation; the Director of the Governor's Office of Policy Development; Chair of the Public Utility Commission; the Secretaries of Community and Economic Development, Education, Environmental Protection, and Agriculture), two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore, and 19 additional public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the Speaker, and six by the President Pro Tempore.

Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory Committee – Recommends regulations for the highway transportation of hazardous substances. Created by Act 99 of 1984, the Committee is composed of representatives of the Department of Transportation, Office of Attorney General, the Department of Health, the Department of Environmental Protection, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, and nine representatives of the hazardous materials industry and the public.

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION	Appointed Since 1970
Victor Anckaitis	July 1, 1970
Jacob Kassab	May 4, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Jan. 1, 1976
William H. Sherlock	Apr. 1, 1976
George S. Pulakos	Feb. 25, 1977
James B. Wilson	Apr. 28, 1977
George S. Pulakos	Nov. 14, 1978
Thomas D. Larson	Feb. 13, 1979
Howard Yerusolim	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory	Jan. 13, 1995
* Allen D. Biehler	Jan. 21, 2003

Deputy Secretaries

Jack Kinstlinger	July 1, 1970
William B. Polk	July 1, 1970
David C. Sims	July 1, 1970
William B. Blake	Feb. 9, 1971
George S. Pulakos	Feb. 3, 1971
Edson L. Tennyson	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis Keefer	Nov. 27, 1975
Thomas H. May	Feb. 18, 1977
James B. Chiles	Oct. 13, 1977
George Wenick	July 1, 1978
Seymore G. Heyison	Oct. 5, 1978
John J. Zogby	Feb. 19, 1979
Harvey Haack	Mar. 5, 1979
James I. Scheiner	Mar. 12, 1979
Don Bryan	May 11, 1979

Howard Yerusolim	Apr. 22, 1983
David E. Zazworsky	Mar. 11, 1987
Parker F. Williams	Mar. 13, 1987
Cheryl Y. Spicer	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory	July 28, 1987
Keith M. Chase	Dec. 23, 1991
Larry M. King	Dec. 23, 1991
William R. Moyer	Dec. 23, 1991
Mario D. Pirritano	Dec. 23, 1991
Michael M. Ryan	Apr. 3, 1995
Betty L. Serian	Apr. 3, 1995
Robert C. Wonderling	Apr. 3, 1995
Richard J. Peltz	Apr. 10, 1995
Elizabeth Sarge Voras	Apr. 10, 1995
Bonnie Cvejkus (acting)	Dec. 14, 1998
Peter J. Tartline	Mar. 1, 1999
Joseph L. Daversa (acting)	Dec. 23, 2002
Sharon A. Daboin	Jan. 24, 2003
Gary L. Hoffman	Feb. 1, 2003
Rina Cutler	Feb. 3, 2003
Toby Fauver (acting)	Feb. 2005
Karen Rae	Feb. 28, 2006
Richard Hogg	June 1, 2006
* James Ritzman	Jan. 15, 2007
* Kurt Myers	Jan. 15, 2007
* Toby Fauver	June 2, 2007
* Suzanne Itzko	Mar. 1, 2008
* Eric Madden	Oct. 3, 2007
* Scott Christie	April 4, 2009

* Incumbent

OTHER STATE AGENCIES

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON AFRICAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



SONYA M. TOLER

Executive Director,

Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs

Sonya M. Toler, born March 4, 1970, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Mae Carlise and Frank Haynes; Point Park Univ. (B.A.), *journ./commun.*, 1995; *fmr. comm. dir.: Allegheny Conference on Commun. Develop.; fmr. news editor.: New Pittsburgh Courier; fmr. managing editor: Pittsburgh International Airport Magazine; fmr. reporter: Pittsburgh Business Times; mem.: Natl. Assn. for the Advancement of Colored People, Pa. Office of Health Equity Advisory Comm., Inter-Agency Task Force on Civil Tension, Targeted Commun. Revitalization & Crime Prev. Adv. Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. League of Young Voters, Kingsley Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs Jan. 2006.*

Chair: Ruth Byrd-Smith **Commissioners:** Robert Agbede, Dennis Brooks, Rev. Clarice Chambers, Larry Davis, Michael Elby, Mary James, Lorina Marshall-Blake, Melonease Shaw, Senator LeAnna Washington, Rev. Dr. Michael Williams, Dale Simpson, Sharon Thomas

The Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs responsibilities include:

- serving as an advocate agency;
- ensuring equal opportunities;
- encouraging economic development;
- working for educational reform;
- promoting health and human services;
- preserving history.

The Commission is made up of diverse community members, appointed by the Governor, who use their talents to spark positive change. They provide a forum for addressing the unique needs and concerns that face Pennsylvania's African American citizens, and a voice for those who wish to enhance their social, political, cultural, and economic status.

The Commission's main purpose is developing, reviewing, and recommending fair-treatment policies to the Governor. It promotes legislation that will ensure equitable treatment for all citizens of Pennsylvania in areas such as education, health care, economic development, and human services.

As a liaison to federal, state, and local agencies, the Commission works to ensure the effective utilization of programs offered by these agencies. As a result, more African American citizens are receiving the benefits of these programs.

The Commission helps local businesses develop strategies and programs for the African American community. It is also a resource for community groups on issues affecting African Americans, programs, sources of funding, and compliance requirements within state government.

The Commission works to preserve the role that the Commonwealth's African American citizens have played in Pennsylvania's history, and continues to promote African American culture for today and into the future. The Commission is committed to finding clear solutions – solutions that directly impact the African American community's share in statewide economic opportunities, education, and growth.

PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL ON THE ARTS

216 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



DIANE DALTO

Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts

Diane Dalto, born Apr. 25, 1951, in Ridley Park, daughter of the late Joseph and Lesley K. Dalto; Great Valley H.S., 1969; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), *psych.*, 1973; *fmr. dir./inst. advisor: Rosemont Coll.; fmr. dir.: Office of Arts & Culture, 1st dep. city rep., City of Phila.; fmr. dir.: Calder Museum Proj.; bd. mem.: Arden Theatre, Annenberg Ctr. for the Performing Arts, Artspace Inc.; Eisenhower Exchange Fellow, 2000; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts Sept. 2003; married Richard E. Woosnam.*

**PHILIP J. HORN****Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts**

Philip J. Horn, born Mar. 31, 1952, in New York City, son of Mary Reed and the late Sidney William Horn; James Monroe H.S., 1970; Calif. State Univ.-Northridge (B.A.), Eng., 1975; Doct. Humane Ltrs.-Juniata Coll., 2006; att. Mich. State Univ., grad. study, theatre; fmr. managing dir.: E. Lansing, Mich. Arts Workshop; fmr. coord.: Artists in Schs. Prog.; fmr. mgr.: Arts in Residence Prog., Performing Arts Touring & Presenting Prog.; Calif. Arts Cncl.; mem.: Inst. for Cultural Affairs; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 1993; married Anne Carter Johnson; 2 children.

Chair: Diane Dalto **Vice Chair:** Carol R. Brown **Members:** Caroline J. Allen, Susan K. Breon, Stewart R. Cades, Representative Mark B. Cohen, Susan Corbett, E. Jeanne Gleason, Susan H. Goldberg, Clifford E. Haines, Esq., Clyde McGear, Robert W. Pullo, Senator Charles T. McIlhinney, Jr., Representative Tina Pickett, Caryn B. Rubinoff, Marilyn J. Santarelli, Myron H. Tomb, Esq., Karen Farmer White, Senator Anthony H. Williams

On January 26, 1966, Governor William D. Scranton signed enabling legislation for the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Under the provisions of Act No. 538, the Council is charged with "the encouragement and development of the various arts" in the Commonwealth. The Council is directly responsible to the Governor.

The mission of the Council is to foster the excellence, diversity, and vitality of the arts in Pennsylvania and to broaden the availability and appreciation of those arts throughout the state. State arts funding comes from the citizens of Pennsylvania through an annual state appropriation for grants-to-the-arts. The Council also receives funding from the National Endowment for the Arts, a federal agency.

The Council responds to requests for support of arts organizations, arts programs, and arts projects initiated by non-profit art groups, institutions, schools and educational settings, service organizations, local arts councils, local governments, and, in some cases, artists. This work is carried on through its responsive funding program. Where special needs exist, the Council takes direct action and has originated partnerships and initiatives such as the Pennsylvania Partners in the Arts, the Arts in Education Partnership, the Preserving Diverse Cultures – Strategies for Success Program, Pennsylvania Performing Arts on Tour, and Cities & Communities initiative.

The Council consists of 19 members – 15 private citizens and four members of the General Assembly. The citizen members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and serve without compensation. From these members, the Governor also appoints the chair and vice-chair of the Council, who serve at the Governor's pleasure.

Citizen members hold office until their successors have been appointed and confirmed. No member is eligible for re-appointment during the one-year period following the expiration of his/her second successive term.

Two of the legislative members are appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker, and two from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore. Legislative members are selected equally from the major political parties. For the purposes of Act 538, such members of the Legislature constitute a joint interim legislative committee on the arts, the Council, and its appropriation.

The Council sets the mission and goals for the agency, evaluates the agency's progress toward these goals, formulates policy, and makes final decisions on the use of funds. The Council has final authority in granting funds. It meets at least four times a year. Council meetings are open to the public. The Council is specifically directed by its enabling legislation to "avoid any actions which would interfere with the freedom of artistic expression or with the established or contemplated cultural programs in any local community."

In order to receive the best and most complete information in making decisions on the awarding of state arts funding, the Council and its partners appoint expert advisory panels whose members include professional artists, administrators, and others with specialized knowledge. All applications for responsive funding are reviewed by such panels with respect to how well the applicants demonstrate they meet published criteria established by the Council.

More than 250 private citizens serve on these panels, which evaluate approximately 2,500 applications yearly. These advisory panels are responsible for reviewing grant applications and making recommendations to the Council based on the criteria. The panels may also advise the Council on policy matters.

Panel members serve without compensation. A portion of each panel's membership rotates each year. The chair of each panel is a member of the Council.

A professional staff, headed by an executive director, administers the Council's decisions. The staff serves as a resource for arts-related information for state and federal government, the public, and the arts field; administers the Council's partnerships and initiatives; advises applicants on the Council's responsive funding programs; and provides technical assistance to partners, individuals, and arts organizations.

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ASIAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



HARRY HAI-CHOW KAO

**Executive Director,
Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs**

Harry Hai-Chow Kao, born Apr. 10, 1948, in Shanghai, China, son of Ming-Chiang and Cheng-Lien Kao; S. Illinois Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Fairleigh Dickinson Univ. (M.A.), 1976; admin. analyst, affirm. action officer, chief of Counseling & Testing, chief of Specialized Employment Progs., Pa. State Civil Serv. Comm. (26 yrs.); apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs June 2004; married to Janie Jing-Yi; 1 daughter.

Chair: Michael Choi **Vice Chair:** Narasimha Shenoy. **Commissioners:** Manny Alam, Douglas Chen, PJ Dhillon, Glenn Hing, Adam Kim, Bao Ming Li, George Mathews, Drake Nakaishi, Truong Phuong, Grace Shu, Andrew Toy, Julie Wong, and Chris Young. The Commission, appointed by the Governor, is made up of diverse community members who use their talents to spark positive change.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs will advise and make recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, legislations, and regulations that affect Asian Americans in Pennsylvania; monitor to ensure equal opportunities in business, education, employment, public accommodations and contracting, and health and human services; and work with communities and government agencies to plan, develop, and promote initiatives that will benefit all Pennsylvanians culturally, economically, educationally, socially, and technologically.

CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

320 Market Street, P.O. Box 569
Harrisburg, PA 17108-0569



MARWAN KREIDIE

Chair, Civil Service Commission

Marwan Kreidie, born in New York City, son of Munir and Lisselotte Kreidie; Drew Univ. (A.B.), 1983; Temple Univ. (M.A.), 1987; founder/exec. dir.: Phila. Arab-Amer. Com. Dev.; frmr. bd. mem.: Nationalities Svc. Ctr.; Phila. Immigration & Citizenship Cncl., Kensington S. Com. Dev. Corp.; frmr commissioner: Phila. Civil Svc. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Vendors Adv. Bd.; frmr. Election Reform Comm.; mem.: Natl. Policy Ldrshp. Cncl. of the Arab-Amer. Inst., Intl. Visitors Cncl., Arab-Amer. Resource Corps; liaison: Intl. Visitors Cncl.; adj. prof.: Villanova Univ., Immaculata Coll.; Director's Com. Ldrshp. Awd. FBI Phila. Reb.-2003; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission July 2004, apptd. Chair May 2, 2005; married Monika Morris; 3 children.



JAMES W. MARTIN

Member, Civil Service Commission

James W. Martin, born in Harrisburg, son of the late Dorothy Jean Ebersole and James W. Martin Sr.; Steelton-Highspire H.S., 1962; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967; frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Steelton-Highspire Sch. Bd.; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Vehicle Mgmt.; frmr. dep. sec.: DGS Prop. Mgmt.; 1st recipient, Pa. Sch. Study Cncl. William S. Vincent Awd. for Excell. in Support of Pub. Schs.-1997; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Nov. 2002, reapptd. 2008; married Dianne Kmjaic; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**ODELFA SMITH PRESTON****Member, Civil Service Commission**

Odelpha Smith Preston, born in Gary, Ind., daughter of the late Willie Jr. and Mary Bernice Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), comp. sci., 1979; Point Park Univ. (M.B.A.), 2003; Duquesne Univ., paralegal cert., 2007; frmr. project mgmt./bus. mgmt./tech. pos.: Bank of New York Mellon, PNC Fin. Svcs.; frmr. proj. ldr.: Westinghouse Electric Corp.; affil.: Pgh. Assn. for Fin. Prof., League of Women Voters, Univ. of Pgh. Alumni Assn., Proj. Mgmt. Inst.; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission July 2009; married Joseph Preston, Jr.; 1 daughter.

**JEFFREY T. WALLACE****Executive Director, Civil Service Commission**

Jeffrey T. Wallace, born in Philadelphia, son of Joseph and Pearl Wallace; Northeast H.S., 1984; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./philosophy, 1988, (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1990; frmr. Pa. mgmt. intern: Gov.'s Office of Admin.; frmr. classification & recruitment analyst: Dept. of Envir. Resources; frmrly. Dept. of Corrections; frmr. dir.: Human Resources; frmrly. Dept. of Insur. Bur. of Admin.; bd. mem.: Hbg. Area Intl. Pub. Mgmt. Assn. for Human Resources; apptd. Executive Director, State Civil Service Commission May 2005; married; 2 children.

The State Civil Service Commission, a three-member, bipartisan, independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, P.L. 250, as amended; by the Acts of August 5, 1941, P.L. 781; May 21, 1943, P.L. 600; Mar. 20, 1945, P.L. 44; and June 25, 1947, P.L. 930. The Act of August 5, 1941, P.L. 752, known as the Civil Service Act, created the State Civil Service Commission to administer the merit system in the Commonwealth.

Purpose – The purpose of the Civil Service Act of August 5, 1941, P.L. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the government of the Commonwealth by establishing conditions of employment which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability and the appointing and promoting of said persons on the basis of merit and fitness.

Administration – The Commission is the administrative agency for the Pennsylvania Merit System. It is a bipartisan, three-member body appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms or until a successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two members are of the same political affiliation. The Governor designates one of the members as chair.

The Act provides that the executive director direct and supervise all administrative work and exercise certain powers and duties under the direction of the Commission. As the administrative head of the agency, he reports to the Commission and supervises the office of the Deputy for Operations.

Powers and Duties – The Commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making the provisions of the Civil Service Act effective; to require observance of the provisions of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder; to hold public hearings and render decisions on appeals and record findings of fact and conclusions of law, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, or removal. It has the authority to conduct investigations and hold public hearings requested by the Governor, or the Legislature, or on its own motion, in matters relating to the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Act.

Bureau of Employment Services – Plans and implements a recruitment program to attract an adequate supply of qualified personnel from which Merit System agencies can select employees. Provides employment information to the public, administers examinations, and provides diversity recruitment assistant.

Bureau of Personnel Assessment – Develops and administers the Merit System examination program; supervises statewide, local, and special test administration; and conducts basic and applied research in personnel selection.

Bureau of Information Technology Systems – Plans and operates the agency central processing system, which includes the application, examination, certification systems, an independent office automation capability, as well as implementing modern automated information management strategies.

Bureau of Technical and Informational Services – Administers and interprets the Civil Service Act and Commission rules and investigates alleged violations; trains agency personnel staff in proper personnel practices; provides examination, employee, and certification information; verifies personnel documents; and maintains a manual of certification policies and procedures.

Bureau of Communications and Legislative Affairs – Directs the Civil Service Commission's public relations/public information and legislative affairs activities, and works with Commission management and staff – as well as with other agencies – to coordinate efforts related to media relations, legislative liaison, and communications.

Human Resource Office – Establishes and maintains personnel programs and policies for the agency in accordance with existing Commonwealth and Civil Service regulations. It provides training and counseling services to agency employees.

Office of Budget and Fiscal Control – Prepares the agency's annual budget submittal; develops program measures and program revision requests; and monitors expenditures and fiscal procedures.

Office of Administrative and Support Services – Provides procurement of materials and equipment for the agency and maintains inventory control. It provides a wide variety of office services for the agency, including mail distribution, duplicating, and dissemination of examination materials, and maintains records of all classified service employees and test takers.

Agencies and Offices Served – Initially, Civil Service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, Bureau of Employment Security, Liquor Control Board, and the State Civil Service Commission. This application was mandatory in the Act. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto during the next six years, added approximately 13,000 professional and technical positions to the Civil Service program. On August 26, 1963, the Civil Service Act was amended, increasing coverage to approximately 45,000 employees and providing a single, uniform, modern legislative system for all Civil Service employees. As of January 3, 1991, there were approximately 69,069 Civil Service employees. The following state agencies now participate in the Commission's program of personnel services: Departments of Aging, Agriculture, Banking, Community and Economic Development, Conservation and Natural Resources, Corrections, Education, Environmental Protection, General Services, Governor's Office, Health, Insurance, Labor and Industry, Military Affairs, Public Welfare, Revenue, State, State Police, and Transportation; Liquor Control Board, Milk Marketing Board, Board of Probation and Parole, State Tax Equalization Board; Civil Service Commission, Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Public Utility Commission, Securities Commission, Emergency Management Agency, State Employees' Retirement System, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, and the Public School Employees' Retirement System.

Local offices receiving contractual personnel services from the Commission include Emergency Management Agencies, Housing Authorities, Mental Health/Mental Retardation County Agencies, Children and Youth County Agencies, Drug and Alcohol County Units, and Area Agencies on Aging.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1942					
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Apr.	9,	1942	David M. Zurn	July	15,	1986
John A.M. McCarthy	Apr.	9,	1942	Therese L. Mitchell	Aug.	12,	1986
George Young	Sept.	18,	1945	Elizabeth H. Kury	Nov.	11,	1989
Elmer D. Graper	May	28,	1956	Charles J. Lieberth	July	31,	1991
Susan H. Baker	Aug.	6,	1956	(reapptd. 1996)			
C. Herschel Jones	Aug.	5,	1963	Norma J. Gotwalt	June	6,	1995
Mary D. Barnes	Aug.	5,	1963	Katherine E. Holtzinger Conner	Nov.	9,	1999
Grace S. Hatch	Dec.	1,	1972	(reapptd. 2002)			
Ethel S. Barnett	Aug.	11,	1976	Barbara L. Krause	July	17,	2000
(reapptd. 1978, 1987, 1992, 1998)				* James W. Martin	Nov.	27,	2002
Fred E. Bryan	Jan.	9,	1981	(reapptd. 2008)			
				* Marwan Kreidie (chair)	June	28,	2004
				* Odelfa Smith Preston	July	30,	2009

**Incumbent*

BOARD OF CLAIMS

200 North Third Street, Suite 700
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1501

**JEFFREY F. SMITH****Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims**

Jeffrey F. Smith, born Mar. 27, 1953, in Orange, N.J., son of Harold A. and Joyce L. Smith; Newton H.S.; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983, Woolsack Hon. Soc.; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (M.L.S.R.), 1988; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Securities Comm.; frmr. atty., gen. bus. law: Keefer Wood Allen & Rahal; frmr. sec.: Bd. of Fin. & Rev.; past pres.: Com. Action Comm. of the Capital Reg., Camp Hill Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Kathleen Eakin; 1 daughter.

**HARRY G. GAMBLE****Member, Board of Claims**

Harry G. Gamble, born June 29, 1948, in Lebanon, son of Harry and Doris Gamble; Cedar Crest H.S. 1966; U.S. Air Force, 1971; HACC (A.A.), 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.S.C.E.), 1978; regis. professional land surveyor; regis. professional engineer; apptd. Engineer Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Martha J.; 2 children.

**ANDREW SISLO****Member, Board of Claims**

Andrew Sislo, born Feb. 8, 1953, in Moosic, son of the late Fred A. and Catherine M. Cichy Sislo; South Scranton Central Cath. H.S., valedictorian, 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1975; Hofstra Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; Lic. Bar Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. chief of staff/frmr. acting dep. sec. for admin/frmr. chief cncl.: Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. designee mem.: Pa. Munic. Retirement Sys.; frmr. designee chair: Pa. Bd. of Property; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Mayor Edward G. Rendell; frmr. legis. cnsl.: Gov. Robert P. Casey; frmr. special asst. super.: Phila. Sch. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. sol.: Riverside Sch. Dist.; frmr. atty.: Hangley Aronchick Segal & Pudlin, Rinaldi & Poveromo; fellow: Cnsl. of State Govts. East Ldrshp. Acad.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Rendell Transition Comm.; frmr. cmwlth. trustee: Thomas Jefferson Univ.; Alpha Sigma Nu Jesuit Honor Soc.; Pi Gamma Mu Social Sci. Honor Soc.; Phi Alpha Theta Intl. History Honor Soc.; appt. Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married

Theresa A. Sislo; 1 son.

The Board of Claims is both a judicial and an independent administrative agency. The Board was created October 5, 1978, according to Legislative Act 260 and supercedes the former Board of Arbitration of Claims. By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims shall be provided by the Department of Auditor General. (See "Powers and Duties" of the Auditor General.) An executive secretary, counsel, and supporting staff are appointed by the Board.

Administration – The Board is composed of three members: an attorney, who serves as Chief Administrative Judge and chair; a civil engineer; and a citizen of the Commonwealth. Appointments to the Board are made by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member shall be appointed for a term of eight years.

The powers and duties of the Board, originally set forth in the Act of May 20, 1937, were restated and revised by Act 142 of 2002, as amended. Act 142 provides, among other things, that the Board of Claims has exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts to which the Commonwealth is a party (other than claims arising out of the medical assistance program administered by the Department of Public Welfare). Act 142 also provides the Board with concurrent jurisdiction to hear and determine claims arising from Commonwealth contracts in which the Commonwealth is the claimant. Appeals from decisions of the Board are to the Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court.

PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

3101 North Front Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110



WALTER M. PHILLIPS JR. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

Walter M. Phillips Jr., born Dec. 28, 1938, in Philadelphia, son of the late Walter M. and Mary B. Phillips; Andover Acad., Andover, Mass., 1957; Princeton Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1961; Univ. of Calif. Hastings Law Sch. (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. atty./chief: Narcotics Unit, U.S. Atty. Office for the S. Dist. of N.Y.; frmr. state dep. atty. gen./spec. prosecutor for official & police corruption; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. instr.: trial advocacy, Rutgers Law Sch.; frmr. partner: Phillips & Phela, Hoyle Law Firm; of cnsl. to: Obermayer Rebmann Maxwell & Hippel; frmr. chair: Phila. Bd. of Ethics; trustee: Del. Valley Citizens Crime Comm.; mem.: Pennsylvanians for Modern Cts. Adv. Bd.; frmr. mem.: Police Commissioner Search Comm., Police Corruption Task Force; awds.: N.Y. Police Dept. Cert. of Commendation-1973, Bur. of Narcotics & Dangerous Drugs Cert. of Apprec.-1973; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 2004; married Valerie O.; 2 children.



MICHAEL JOSEPH KANE

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

Michael Joseph Kane, born Dec. 20, 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late Michael J. and Claire A. Kane; Bishop Eustace Prep. Sch., Pennsauken, NJ, 1970; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), accounting, *cum laude*, 1975; Univ. of Colo. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. chief dep. dist. atty.: Denver, Colo.; frmr. sr. dep. dist. atty.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: Middle Dist. of Pa.; frmr. Dep. Sec. for Enforcement: Pa. Dept. of Rev.; frmr. spec. dep. dist. atty.: Boulder, Colo.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Corp. Taxes; mem.: Hampden Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; awds.: U.S. Treas. IRS Director's Awd.-1998, U.S. Dept. of Justice Spec. Achiev. Awd.-1994, U.S. Dept. of Labor, Office of Labor Racketeering Outst. Performance Awd.-1991; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency June 2005; married Cathleen; 2 children.

Chair: Walter M. Phillips Jr. **Members:** Tony Amadio, James Anderson, Anne K. Ard, Jeffrey Beard, Mark H. Bergstrom, Tim Briggs, Esther Bush, Thomas R. Caltagirone, Thomas W. Corbett Jr., Peg Dierkers, Gary Dobias, Jonathan Encarnacion, James J. Fitzgerald III, Kenneth D. Freeman, Jack Godlesky, Kate Harper, Renée Cardwell Hughes, Everette James, Erika F. Jones, Thomas R. King, Jeffrey Kolansky, Bob Kolar, Carol L. Lavery, Edward M. Marsico Jr., Seamus P. McCaffery, Catherine C. McVey, John D. O'Brien, Marlene Olshan, Mary Onama, Michael A. O'Pake, Jane C. Orie, Penny C. Pilafas, Frank E. Pawlowski, Zygmunt A. Pines, John C. Rafferty Jr., Estelle Richman, Theresa Rocco, Ramon Rustin, Michael A. Schwartz, Ronald Sharp, Kenneth Shear, Lawrence W. Sherman, Jennifer Storm, Carol Tinari, James Turner, Gerald L. Zahorchak, John A. Zottola

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency is authorized under State Act 274 of 1978, as amended, and has general responsibility to examine criminal justice problems, develop solutions, and monitor and evaluate the impact these solutions have on the criminal justice system. The Commission meets on a regular basis to award funds under numerous federal and state funding programs that provide support and development of criminal and juvenile justice, including the prevention of crime and services to victims of crime. The Commission also administers the state's Victims Compensation Assistance Program. The Commission is served by the gubernatorially-appointed Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Committee, Targeted Community Revitalization and Crime Prevention Advisory Committee, Victims' Services Advisory Committee, Senior Citizen Advisory Committee, Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board, and Constables' Education and Training Board. Also, the Chair has appointed other committees to help the PCCD in its endeavors, including the Public Safety Advisory Committee; Research, Evaluation, Data Collection, and Analysis Committee; and Mental Health and Justice Advisory Committee. Each committee is composed of representatives from across the system and from both state and local perspectives.

Other Commission duties are to provide statewide criminal statistical analysis services; render technical assistance and training to components of the justice system; advise the legislative and executive branches on justice policies, plans, programs, and budgets; develop priorities and strategies for responding to justice system problems; and serve as a forum for the continuing examination of criminal justice issues. The Commission also provides training for crime prevention practitioners and works with local criminal justice agencies to automate and integrate their information systems.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1967		
J. Shane Cramer	Mar. 27, 1967	Thomas J. Brennan	Apr. 15, 1976
Charles F. Rinkevich	Nov. 7, 1969	Martin V. Walsh	June 11, 1979
E. Drexel Godfrey Jr.	Sept. 15, 1971	George F. Grode	Oct. 1, 1979
Robert E. Frederick	Jan. 5, 1974	James O. Thomas Jr. (acting 4/11/83)	Oct. 3, 1983
John T. Snaveley	Mar. 6, 1974	Carl J. Anderson (acting 2/20/03)	Apr. 1, 2003
		* Michael J. Kane	June 20, 2005
		* Incumbent	

ENVIRONMENTAL HEARING BOARD

Second Floor, Rachel Carson State Office Building
400 Market Street, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8457

**THOMAS W. RENWAND**

**Chair and Chief Judge,
Environmental Hearing Board**

Thomas W. Renwand, born Dec. 31, 1954, son of Dr. Donald and Martha Riley Renwand; Niles McKinley H.S., 1973; John Carroll Univ. (B.A.), hist., cum laude, 1977; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1980, editor-in chief: Akron Law Review; frmr. assoc.: Knox McLaughlin Gornall & Sennett, P.C. (Erie); frmr. litig. part.: Meyer Unkovic & Scott (Pgh.); mem.: Allegheny/Pa. Bar Assns., St. Thomas More Soc.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board, 1995, apptd. acting chair 2007, apptd. Chair & Chief Judge, 2009.

**MICHAEL L. KRANCER**

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Michael L. Krancer; Harriton H.S.; Univ. of Va., econ., 1980; Wash. & Lee Univ. Sch. of Law, Order of the Coif, 1983, ed.: Law Review; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Joseph S. Lord III, Chief Judge U.S. Dist. Ct. for the East. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. litig. part.: Dilworth Paxon and Blank Rome; frmr. judge: EHB (chief judge 2003-07); frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Exelon Corp.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Oct. 2009; married Barbara; 4 children.

**BERNARD A. LABUSKES JR.**

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Bernard A. Labuskes Jr., born Aug. 15, 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Bernard A. and Ruth Labuskes; Penn Hills H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., *magna cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1982; notes ed.: Law Review, Order of the Coif; frmr. clerk: Hon. Charles Clark, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 5th Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Manion, Alder & Cohen; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Env. Resources; frmr. partner/chair: Envir. Practice Group, McNees, Wallace & Nurick; mem.: Dauphin Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Nov. 1998; married Debra A.; 2 children.

**MICHELLE A. COLEMAN**

Judge, Environmental Hearing Board

Michelle A. Coleman, born in Philadelphia, daughter of Richard H. and the late Rachel Shockley Coleman; Mt. St. Joseph Acad., 1973; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Root-Tilden Scholar, 1980; asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Envir. Protection; priv. pract.: civil rights law; crim. def. atty.: N.Y. Legal Aid Soc.; teacher/supp. grps.: spec. needs child.; mem.: Amer. Inns of Ct., Soroptimists Intl.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995, reapptd. 2002; married Carlton S. Clark Jr.; 4 children.

**RICHARD A. MATHER****Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Richard P. Mather Sr., born Aug. 3, 1954 in Ashland, son of James R. and Elaine Mather; Lock Haven H.S., 1972; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch of Law (J.D.), 1982; bus. ed.: *Law Review*; fmr. assoc.: Thorp, Reed & Armstrong; fmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Envir. Resources; fmr. dir.: DEP Bureau of Regulatory Cnsl.; fmr. dep. chief cnsl.: DEP; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Oct. 2009; married Mary Jo; 3 sons.

The Environmental Hearing Board, originally created by the Act of December 3, 1970, P.L. 834, began to function on February 15, 1972. From then until January 1, 1989, the effective date of the Environmental Hearing Board Act, Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 530, the Board was an integral part of the Department of Environmental Resources, although the three Board members were appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The 1988 Act established the Board as an independent quasi-judicial agency with five members functioning as full-time administrative law judges. Like their predecessors under the 1970 Act, Board members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms. One of the members, designated by the Governor, serves as Chair.

The Board has jurisdiction to entertain appeals from orders, permits, licenses, or decisions of the Department of Environmental Protection. It functions like a court, holding hearings and issuing adjudications, or otherwise disposing of the appeals by final order. While the caseload fluctuates from year to year, the average number of appeals filed annually since the effective date of the 1988 Act exceeds 450.

Currently, the Board has five members. Offices are in Harrisburg and Pittsburgh. The Board operates under a budget of \$1.8 million with an authorized staff of 18.

JUDGES	Appointed Since 1971			
Michael Malin.....	Dec.	1971	William Roth.....	June 1986
Paul Waters.....	Dec.	1971	Robert D. Myers	Dec. 1987
Gerald Goldberg.....	Dec.	1971	Terrance J. Fitzpatrick	Apr. 1988
Robert Broughton.....	Jan.	1973	Richard S. Ehmann	Sept. 1989
Joseph Cohen	Dec.	1973	Joseph N. Mack.....	Sept. 1989
Joanne Denworth	Dec.	1974	Michael L. Krancer.....	Nov. 1999
Thomas Burke	Oct.	1977	* George J. Miller	May 1995
Dennis Harnish	May	1980	* Thomas W. Renwand.	May 1995
Anthony J. Mazullo Jr.	Oct.	1981	* Michelle A. Coleman.....	May 1995
Maxine Woelfling	June	1985	* Bernard A. Labuskes Jr.	Nov. 1998
			* Incumbent	

STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

309 Finance Building, P.O. Box 11470
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1470



LOUIS W. FRYMAN

Chair, State Ethics Commission

Louis W. Fryman, born May 19, 1935, in Philadelphia; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1957; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1962; frmr. regent: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; frmr. comm.: Lower Merion Twp.; past pres.: Phila. Bar Found., The Lawyers' Club of Phila., Pa. Jewish Coalition, Phila. Big Brothers/Big Sisters Assn.; part.: Conrad O'Brien Gellman & Rohn, P.C.; mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Amer.; immediate past pres./bd. of trustees: Walnut St. Theater, Phila.; bd. of gov.: Main Line Health; bd. of trustees: Lankenau Hosp. Found.; frmr. chair: Episcopal Acad. Bd. of Trustees; mem.: Judicial Adv. Comm., Phila. Refinancing Task Force; apptd. Member, State Ethics Commission Mar. 1998, elected Vice Chair June 2002, elected Chair May 2002.



JOHN J. CONTINO

Executive Director, State Ethics Commission

John J. Contino, born Jan. 3, 1953, in Philadelphia, son of the late Thomas J. Contino and Mary DiSciascio Contino; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Miami (J.D.), 1977; continuing educ., Amer. Univ., Cornell Univ., Temple Univ., Villanova Univ.; Pi Sigma Alpha; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Crime Comm.; frmr. gen. cnsl.: State Ethics Comm.; frmr. mem.: Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Steering Comm.; mem.: Pa./N.J. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. Professionalism Comm., Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Steering Comm. (Pres., 1998-99); awd.: Recipient of Cncl. on Govt. Ethics Laws Outstanding Awd.-2001; U.S. Dept. of State Intl. Speaker's Prog. (Russia, Peru, Mexico); apptd. Executive Director, State Ethics Commission Feb. 3, 1987.

Chair: Louis W. Fryman **Vice Chair:** John J. Bolger **Members:** Raquel K. Bergen, Nicholas A. Colafella, Donald M. McCurdy, Mark Volk

The Commission was created by Act 170-1978 and amended by Act 9-1989, the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, to administer and enforce the provisions of that law. The law provides that public office is a public trust and any effort to realize personal financial gain through public office is a violation of that trust. The Act was passed to strengthen the faith and confidence of the people of Pennsylvania in their government. The Act established the State Ethics Commission to administer and enforce the provisions of the Act and to provide guidance regarding the standards established by the Act. In 2006, with the enactment of the Lobbying Disclosure Act and amendments to the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act, the Ethics Commission was vested with additional duties.

The State Ethics Commission is comprised of seven members who are cognizant of the responsibilities and burdens of public service. Three Commission members are appointed by the Governor, only two of whom may be of the same political party. One member each is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and the Minority Leader of the House. All are appointed without confirmation. Commission members are eligible to serve two full three-year terms.

Commission members and employees may not hold or campaign for any other public office, hold office in any political party or political committee, actively participate or contribute in any political campaign, have served as an officer in a political party for one year prior to appointment, influence any decision by a governmental body except as a member of the Commission, or be employed by the Commonwealth or a political subdivision in any other capacity.

The Commission's powers and duties include the following:

- render opinions to present former public officials and public employees as to their obligations under the Ethics Act; the Lobbying Disclosure Act, and certain provisions of the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act;
- investigate alleged violations of the Ethics Act, and the Lobbying Disclosure Act
- receive and review Financial Interest Statements of persons required to file;
- prescribe rules and regulations to implement the provisions of the Ethics Act;
- prescribe financial disclosure forms for filing;
- make statements available for public inspection and copying;
- maintain a master index of statements filed with the Commission;
- prepare and publish an annual report;
- accept and file information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the Act;
- enforce the reporting and registration provisions of the Lobbying Disclosure Act;
- maintain a list of all public officials and executive level public employees under the Gaming Act.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1979
John Butera	Jan.	1, 1979
Robert Myers	Jan.	3, 1979
Donetta Ambrose	Jan.	11, 1979
Msgr. John P. Foley	Jan.	11, 1979
James Doran	Jan.	12, 1979
Dr. Leon L. Haley	Jan.	19, 1979
Ralph Scalera	Feb.	5, 1979
Paul J. Smith	Feb.	5, 1979
Harold Horn	Oct.	6, 1979
Ralph Evans	Feb.	29, 1980
Joseph F. Welch	June	23, 1980
Everett Keech	Jan.	26, 1981
Carl Weiss	Oct.	7, 1981
Sherman Hill	Jan.	6, 1982
Roy Wilkinson	Mar.	2, 1982
Herbert Conner	Jan.	13, 1983
Rita Resick	Feb.	3, 1984
G. Sieber Pancoast	May	21, 1984
W. Thomas Andrews	Aug.	15, 1984
Helena G. Hughes	Feb.	11, 1986
Joseph W. Marshall III	Mar.	26, 1986
Robert W. Brown	Sept.	24, 1986
Michael J. Acker	Jan.	19, 1987
Dennis C. Harrington	Mar.	3, 1987
Robert A. Doyle	Jan.	28, 1988
James E. Farrell	Sept.	8, 1988
James M. Howley	Mar.	21, 1989
Michael J. Washo	June	12, 1989
Daneen E. Reese (chair 1/95)	Apr.	23, 1990
Roy W. Wilt	Dec.	20, 1990
Austin M. Lee	Apr.	16, 1991
Allan M. Kluger	Oct.	15, 1991
Joseph W. Marshall III	Nov.	25, 1992
John R. Showers	Nov.	21, 1994
Joseph G. Quinn	Jan.	11, 1995
Boyd E. Wolff	Jan.	14, 1995
Julius B. Uehlein	Feb.	21, 1997
* Louis W. Fryman	Mar.	10, 1998
* John J. Bolger	Oct.	2, 1998
Frank M. Brown	Oct.	2, 1998
Susan M. Bicket	Oct.	9, 1998
* Donald M. McCurdy	Feb.	22, 2001
Michael J. Healey	July	20, 2001
Paul M. Henry	Aug.	27, 2003
* Raquel K. Bergen	Mar.	3, 2004
* Nicholas A. Colafella	Dec.	27, 2004
Michael J. Washo	May	20, 2005
Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J.	May	20, 2005
* Mark Volk	July	2, 2009

Executive Directors

Edward M. Seladones	Apr.	26, 1979
* John J. Contino	Feb.	3, 1987

* Incumbent

FISH AND BOAT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67000
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7000



DR. DOUGLAS J. AUSTEN

Executive Director, Fish and Boat Commission

Douglas J. Austen, born June 11, 1959, in Chicago, Ill., son of Robert and Marlene Austen; Arlington H.S., Arlington Heights, Ill., 1970; S. Dak. State Univ. (B.S.), wildlife & fisheries sci., 1981; Iowa State Univ. (Ph.D.), animal ecology, 1992; frmr. assoc. research scientist: Ill. Natural Hist. Survey; frmr. sr. pub. serv. adm.: Ill. Dept. of Natural Resources; frmr. past pres.: Amer. Fisheries Soc. Ill. Chap. & the N. Central Divs.; mem.: Intl. Assn. of Fish & Wildlife Agencies, NE Assn. of Fish & Wildlife Agencies; awds.: Amer. Fisheries Soc. Meritorious Svc. Awd.-1999, Best Paper in Transactions of the Amer. Fisheries Soc.-2003, Ill. Chap. of the Amer. Fisheries Soc. Awd. of Excell.-2004; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission Jan. 2004; married Lezli; 2 children.

President: Thomas C. Shetterly **Vice President:** William R. Worobec **Members:** Robert A. Bachman, Samuel M. Concilia, Richard W. Czop, G. Warren Elliott, Norman R. Gavlick, Steven M. Ketterer, Leonard L. Lichvar, William J. Sabatose

The Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission is one of the oldest governmental conservation agencies in the nation, dating back to 1866. Act 1991-39, signed into law on December 12, 1991, changed the name of the Fish Commission to the Fish and Boat Commission. The Commission consists of 10 members serving eight-year terms. Eight members represent specific geographic locations, while the ninth and tenth are members-at-large and must be experienced boaters.

The Commission sets rules and regulations governing fishing and boating in and on all inland and boundary waters of the Commonwealth. In addition to managing and protecting the state's aquatic resources, the Commission also is mandated with the responsibility for all of the state's reptiles and amphibians.

As an independent state agency, the Commission is supported by anglers' and boaters' dollars generated through the sale of fishing licenses and boat registrations.

ADMINISTRATION

Executive Director – Appointed by the 10-member Commission. The Executive Director is the Commission's chief executive officer as well as chief waterways conservation officer, and has charge of all activities under the jurisdiction of the Commission.

The Director is a member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, Pennsylvania Environmental Quality Board, Water Resources Council, and Wild Resource Conservation Board, and an ex officio member of the Boating Advisory Board and the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

Executive Office – Administers the operations and activities of the entire Fish & Boat Commission with the Executive Director serving as the Commission's chief waterways conservation officer. The Executive Director is supported by the Bureau Director of Policy, Planning and Communications; the Deputy Director of the Office of Administration, Boating and Engineering; the Bureau Director of Fisheries; the Bureau Director of Law Enforcement; the Office of Chief Counsel; and the Executive Secretary.

Bureau of Administration – Provides support services for all Commission operations, including warehousing, federal aid, personnel, budget, and procurement. The bureau is also responsible for the issuance of about one million fishing licenses, 360,000 boat registrations, and other permits required by law and regulation.

Bureau of Boating and Access – Bureau director serves as the Commonwealth's boating-law administrator, boating accident review officer, and the secretary of the Boating Advisory Board. Administers the agency's aids-to-navigation activities, including the preparation of aids-to-navigation plans for bridge repair/replacements throughout the Commonwealth and the issuing of floating structure permits. Also administers the certification of passenger-for-hire vessels and their operators. Works closely with the Bureau of Law Enforcement to administer the certification and inspection for compliance of run-of-the-river dam warning markings and the planning and development of a comprehensive boating access and facilities program.

Bureau of Engineering and Property Services – Directs the planning, survey, design, construction, and maintenance of Fish and Boat Commission facilities and property.

Bureau of Fisheries – Directs the research, propagation, management, and protection of fish, fisheries, habitat, reptiles, amphibians, and certain threatened and endangered species in the Commonwealth. In addition, the Environmental Services Division reviews permits and provides input to the Department of Environmental Protection and other agencies, and the bureau oversees the Commission's habitat improvement efforts.

Bureau of Law Enforcement – Directs the enforcement of fish laws, boating laws, and certain water pollution laws of the Commonwealth. In addition, within the scope of Fish and Boat Commission activities, it directs the enforcement of Title 18 (relating to crimes and offenses) and laws relating to misdemeanors and felonies; directs review of permits for mine drainage, stream encroachments, and highway and bridge construction; enforces laws; and conducts other Commission programs.

Bureau of Policy, Planning and Communications – Responsible for developing and implementing the Commission's strategic plan; advancing a legislative agenda to support Commission priorities; pursuing conservation initiatives; and implementing communications programs. A Division of Communications within the bureau is responsible for marketing, media relations, education and outreach programs, internal communications, media productions, and website content and development.

(Act No. 180, approved Apr. 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C.A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act, was appointed Executive Director of the new Commission Apr. 25, 1949.)

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1950
Philip E. Angle.....	Dec. 14, 1950
Wallace Dean.....	June 8, 1953
R. Stanley Smith.....	June 1, 1955
Gerard R. Adams.....	June 1, 1955
Charles C. Houser.....	June 1, 1955
Albert R. Hinkle Jr.....	June 1, 1955
John W. Grenoble.....	July 11, 1955
Joseph M. Critchfield.....	Nov. 29, 1955
Maynard M. Bogart.....	Feb. 29, 1956
Raymond M. Williams.....	Aug. 18, 1959
Joseph M. Critchfield.....	Oct. 14, 1959
Howard R. Heiny.....	Dec. 16, 1963
Robert M. Rankin.....	Aug. 2, 1963
Douglas E. McWilliams Jr.....	June 17, 1964
Clarence E. Dietz.....	Sept. 20, 1966
Frank E. Masland Jr.....	Dec. 21, 1967
Calvin J. Kern.....	July 17, 1968
Sam Guaglianone.....	Dec. 31, 1971
William O. Hill.....	Dec. 31, 1971
William Cox.....	Dec. 31, 1971

James Stumpf.....	Dec. 31, 1971
John A. Huga.....	Jan. 9, 1975
Leonard A. Green.....	Jan. 9, 1975
Jerome E. Southerton.....	Jan. 9, 1975
Walter F. Gibbs.....	June 20, 1975
Robert L. Martin.....	May 7, 1980
J. Wayne Yorks.....	Apr. 29, 1980
Ross J. Huhn.....	June 17, 1980
Marilyn Black.....	Feb. 23, 1982
Theodore T. Metzger Jr.....	June 7, 1983
Joan R. Plumly.....	June 28, 1984
D. Mark Faulkner.....	June 18, 1986
David D. Coe.....	June 18, 1986
Leon H. Reed Jr.....	July 1, 1986
* William J. Sabatose.....	Dec. 9, 1987
Howard E. Pflugfelder Jr.....	Nov. 12, 1990
James S. Biery Jr.....	July 11, 1991
Paul J. Mahon.....	July 11, 1991
Donald N. Lacy.....	Nov. 17, 1992
* Samuel M. Concilla.....	Apr. 5, 1993
Donald K. Anderson.....	May 4, 1995
Enoch S. Moore Jr.....	May 4, 1995

Ted R. Keir	Apr. 15, 1997
Rozell Stidd	June 4, 2001
* Richard W. Czop	June 28, 2002
Frederick P. Osifat	Feb. 13, 2006
* Leonard L. Lichvar	Mar. 6, 2006
* William R. Worobec	June 14, 2006
* Thomas C. Shetterly	June 14, 2006
* Robert A. Bachman	April 24, 2007
* Steven M. Ketterer	April 24, 2007
* Norman R. Gavlick	June 17, 2008
* G. Warren Elliott	July 16, 2009

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1949
C.A. French	Apr. 25, 1949
William Voigt Jr.	Sept. 12, 1955
Albert M. Day	July 18, 1960
Robert J. Bielo	Jan. 1, 1965
Ralph W. Abele	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward R. Miller	June 1, 1987
Lawrence W. Hoffman	Mar. 1, 1994
Peter A. Colangelo	Oct. 3, 1994
* Douglas J. Austen, Ph.D.	Jan. 27, 2004

* Incumbent

GAME COMMISSION

2001 Elmerton Avenue
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9797



CARL G. ROE

Executive Director, Game Commission

Carl G. Roe, born October 1, 1948, in Wayne, son of Winfield and Eva Roe; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), pub. admin.; Salve Regina Univ., Newport, RI (M.B.A.), mgmt.; Univ. of TX (M.B.A.), Latin Amer. Studies; Virginia Polytechnic Inst. (B.A.), pol. sci.; ret. Col.: U.S. Army; combat: Vietnam, El Salvador; tour: Germany, Panama; frmr. dir.: Americas Studies, U.S. Army War Coll. Dept. of Natl. Secur. Strategy; frmr. garrison commandr.: Ft. Bliss, El Paso, TX; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross-El Paso Chap., Rio Grande Cncl. of Govts., Econ. Develop. Com. El Paso C of C; frmr. dir.: Bureau of Admin. Svcs., Game Comm.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., Ducks Unlimited.; lifetime mem.: PFSC, NRA; apptd. Executive Director, Game Commission Dec. 2005; married Ines; 2 children.

Commissioners: Thomas E. Boop, Gregory J. Isabella, Roxane S. Palone, Russell E. Schleiden, David W. Schreffler, James Jay Delaney Jr., Ronald Weaner, David J. Putnam

The Pennsylvania Game Commission, an independent administrative agency created by legislative action June 25, 1895, is responsible for the scientific management of all wild birds and mammals in the Commonwealth. As an independent agency, its authority stems from the Game and Wildlife Code.

ADMINISTRATION

The Board of Game Commissioners is composed of eight members, each of whom serves an eight-year term without compensation, following appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate. Each member is appointed from one of eight geographical districts in the Commonwealth.

The Game Commission is not supported by state tax money. The primary source of income is the sale of hunting licenses. Annually, more than one million hunters and trappers purchase licenses to hunt and trap in Pennsylvania.

The Commission maintains a central office in Harrisburg and six regional offices throughout the state.

The Harrisburg office contains an executive office and six administrative bureaus, in addition to the Ross Leffler School of Conservation, the Game Commission's training school.

Executive Office – Consists of the Executive Director and two Deputy Executive Directors who are the chief administrators of the Commission. It also is responsible for personnel, labor relations, and the Commission's training programs.

Bureau of Administrative Services – Responsible for procurement of all materials and supplies, the sale of hunting licenses, and all automotive operations.

Bureau of Wildlife Management – Employs trained wildlife biologists holding advanced degrees in wildlife management. They study the state's wildlife species to develop the most effective management practices and prepare guidelines that are reviewed by the executive office and presented to the Commission for adoption. This Bureau also is responsible for propagating game birds.

Bureau of Wildlife Protection – Responsible for enforcing the Game and Wildlife Code.

Wildlife conservation officers carry out Commission programs on a local basis. Most districts are composed of approximately 300 square miles. One wildlife conservation officer, assigned to each district, is responsible for enforcing the game laws and public relations activities.

Deputy wildlife conservation officers assist wildlife conservation officers in executing their duties. They are volunteers and very few receive compensation for their work.

Bureau of Wildlife Habitat Management – Oversees habitat improvement projects on State Game Lands to benefit wildlife and public hunting and trapping opportunities.

The land manager, responsible for an area of two or more counties, supervises habitat management programs for development of Commission lands and privately owned land under lease by the Commission, and provides training, guidance, and supervision of the Commission's Food and Cover Corps.

The Game Commission has several programs to provide lands for public hunting. Foremost is the acquisition of State Game Lands. This program began in 1920 and more than 1.4 million acres had been purchased by 2005.

This Bureau also coordinates leasing and management of mineral, oil, and gas resources under State Game Lands.

Bureau of Information and Education – Provides information for sportsmen and the general public on Game Commission programs and wildlife management practices. This is accomplished through the publication of *Game News* magazine, news releases, television public service announcements, educational television programs, displays, exhibits, and personal presentations. The bureau also houses the Hunter-Trapper Education and Conservation Education programs.

Bureau of Automated Technology Services – Provides data processing and office automation support for all operating bureaus, regional offices, and field staff. The Bureau is an electronic storehouse of information for the agency.

Field Administration – The state is divided into six regions for the administration of field duties. The Northwest Region Office is in Franklin, the Southwest Office in Ligonier, the Northcentral Office in Jersey Shore, the Southcentral Office in Huntingdon, the Northeast Office in Dallas, and the Southeast Office in Reading.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1953
Herbert L. Buchanan	June 8, 1953
Andrew C. Long	June 25, 1953
Tom L. McDowell	May 19, 1954
C. Ellwood Huffman	July 25, 1955
Dewey H. Miller	May 9, 1956
Russell M. Lucas	July 25, 1956
James A. Thompson	June 28, 1957
Carroll F. Hockersmith	Nov. 5, 1958
R.G. Smith	Aug. 29, 1961
Loring H. Cramer	Mar. 11, 1963
Frederick M. Simpson	Aug. 2, 1963
Robert E. Fasnacht	Oct. 5, 1965
E.J. Brooks	Apr. 29, 1969
Andrew C. Long	Jan. 1, 1970
Marshall E. Jetty	Nov. 9, 1970
Elmer M. Rinehart	Jan. 7, 1972
C. Clair Winter	Jan. 7, 1972
Robert E. Sutherland	Dec. 31, 1973
David L. Drakula	Feb. 3, 1976
Paul E. Hickey Jr.	Mar. 24, 1980
Donald R. Craul	Mar. 24, 1980
Thomas P. Greenlee	Feb. 23, 1982
Taylor A. Doebler Jr.	May 5, 1982
C. Dana Chalfant	May 24, 1983
Roy J. Wagner Jr.	May 24, 1983
Clair W. Clemens	Dec. 10, 1985
Edward L. Vogue Jr.	Dec. 6, 1987
Edson S. Crafts	Apr. 6, 1988
George M. Miller	Mar. 14, 1989
Roger J. Wolz	Oct. 23, 1989

Dennis R. Fredericks	Apr. 16, 1991
Mary Jane Kuziak	Oct. 8, 1991
Robert J. Gilford	Feb. 1, 1994
Vernon K. Shaffer	Feb. 1, 1994
Nicholas Spock	Nov. 22, 1994
Samuel J. Dunkle	June 18, 1996
Stephen L. Mohr	Dec. 9, 1997
George J. Venesky	June 9, 1998
Roxane S. Palone	Nov. 21, 2000
Russell E. Schleiden	Nov. 21, 2000
John J. Riley	Jan. 22, 2002
* Thomas E. Boop	July 28, 2003
* Gregory J. Isabella	July 28, 2003
H. Daniel Hill III	June 6, 2005
* David W. Schreffler	June 13, 2005
H. Daniel Hill III	Oct. 16, 2006
* James Jay Delaney Jr.	Apr. 17, 2007
* Ronald Weaner	June 3, 2008
* David J. Putnam	May 5, 2009
* Robert Schlemmer	June 16, 2009
* Ralph A. Martone	July 15, 2009

Executive Directors

Dr. Logan J. Bennett	Oct. 1, 1953
Merton J. Golden	Jan. 3, 1958
Glenn L. Bowers	Oct. 18, 1965
Peter S. Duncan	Jan. 18, 1983
Donald C. Madl	Oct. 28, 1994
Vernon R. Ross	May 10, 1999
* Carl G. Roe	Dec. 30, 2005

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA GAMING CONTROL BOARD

303 Walnut Street, Strawberry Square, Verizon Tower, 5th Floor
Harrisburg, PA 17106-9060



GREGORY C. FAJT

Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Gregory C. Fajt, born Nov. 30, 1954, in Greensburg, son of the late Henry and Marie Fajt; Greensburg-Salem H.S., 1973; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), acctg., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. lawyer/CPA/shareholder: Leech, Tishman, Fuscaldo & Lampl LLC; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; frmr. sec.: Dept. of Revenue; frmr. chief of staff: Gov. Edward Rendell; appt. Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board May 2009.



KEVIN F. O'TOOLE

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board

Kevin F. O'Toole; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. comm./fmr. exec. dir.: Oneida Indian Nation Gaming Comm., NY; frmr. supv.: NJ Dep. Atty. Gen. Div. of Gaming Enf.; frmr. cntr./gen. mgr.: Kelly's Opposite Reading Terminal, Inc.; apptd. Casino Advisor by the Fin. Crimes Enf. Network; frmrly. apptd.: Tribal Reg. Rep. on Init. & 2nd Advisory Comm. of Natl. Indian Gaming Comm.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board April 2009; married Marie; 4 children.

Established by Act 71 of 2004, the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board is charged with overseeing the expansion of gaming in the Commonwealth, including approving licenses for gaming entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; occupation permits for employees of those entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; and regulations necessary to ensure the integrity of gaming in Pennsylvania. It has general jurisdiction over all gaming activities in the Commonwealth.

The Board has seven members: three appointed by the Governor, including the Chair, and one each appointed by the heads of the four legislative caucuses. Gubernatorial appointees serve staggered three-year terms. Legislative appointees serve two-year terms.

Most board actions require a "qualified" majority consisting of all four legislative appointees, plus one gubernatorial appointee. In the event that a legislative appointee recuses himself or herself from a vote, a "qualified" majority consisting of three legislative appointees plus one gubernatorial appointee is necessary for action to be taken.

The Treasurer of the Commonwealth, the Secretary of Revenue, and the Secretary of Agriculture are ex officio, non-voting members of the Board.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed
William Patrick Conaboy	July 21, 2004
* Kenneth T. McCabe	Sept. 1, 2004
(reapptd. 12/13/06 & 1/27/09)	
Mary DiGiacomo Colins#	Sept. 3, 2004
(reapptd. 7/13/05)	
Thomas A. Decker#	Oct. 14, 2004
* Sanford D. Rivers	Aug. 15, 2004
(reapptd 8/29/06)	
Joseph W. Marshall III	July 21, 2004
* Jeffrey W. Coy	Dec. 1, 2004
(reapptd 1/12/07 & 1/13/09)	
* Ray Angeli	Mar. 27, 2006
(reapptd 1/3/07 & 1/20/09)	

* Gary A. Sojka	Jan. 29, 2007
(reapptd 1/20/09)	
* James B. Ginty	Sept. 10, 2007
* Gregory C. Fajt#	May 19, 2009

Executive Directors

Anne LaCour Neeb	July 7, 2005
Kevin O'Toole	April 22, 2009

* Incumbent

Served as Chair

PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT COUNCIL

225 Market Street, Suite 400
Harrisburg, PA 17101

**JOSEPH MARTIN**

**Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council**

Joseph Martin, born Feb. 8, 1952, in NYC; Bishop Reilly H.S., 1970; att. Nassau CC; HACC; Challenge/Discovery Prog., Prescott Coll.; frmr. volun.: VISTA; frmr. NYC prog. dir.: NY Public Interest Research Grp.; frmr. reg. dir.: PennPIC; frmr. comm. dir.: PennPIC; frmr. press sec.: Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Cncl.; frmr. PHC4 dir. of comm./educ., 1998-2008; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council Nov 2008.

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council is an independent state agency formed under Pennsylvania statute (Act 89, as amended by Act 3) in order to address rapidly growing health care costs. The Council's strategy to contain costs is to stimulate competition in the health care market by:

- giving comparative information about the most efficient and effective health care providers to individual consumers and group purchasers of health services; and
- giving information to health care providers that they can use to identify opportunities to contain costs and improve the quality of care they deliver.

Act 89, as amended by Act 3, specifically assigns the Council three primary responsibilities:

- to collect, analyze, and make available to the public data about the cost and quality of health care in Pennsylvania;
- to study, upon request, the issue of access to care for those Pennsylvanians who are uninsured;
- to review and make recommendations about proposed or existing mandated health insurance benefits upon request of the legislative or executive branches of the Commonwealth.

The Council collects over four million inpatient hospital discharge and ambulatory/outpatient procedure records each year from hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers in Pennsylvania. The Council also collects data from managed care plans on a voluntary basis.

Since its inception, PHC4 has released internationally renowned, groundbreaking reports on hospital performance, hospital-acquired infections, physician-specific cardiac surgery results, the quality of services provided by Pennsylvania's HMOs and other topics. These reports are widely distributed, and can be found on the Council's Web site at www.phc4.org, and in most public libraries throughout the state. The Council has also produced hundreds of standard and customized reports and data sets through its Special Requests Unit for a wide variety of users including hospitals, policy-makers, researchers, physicians, insurers, and other group purchasers.

The agency is governed by a group of 25 voluntary council members, all of whom are appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, the Speaker of the State House of Representatives, and the Governor, respectively. The Council meets six times a year.

COUNCIL MEMBERS

Joel Ario..... Insurance Commissioner
David E. Black..... Business
Harry Brown..... Business
David B. Campbell, MD..... Physicians
Paul Casale, MD..... Physicians
Randall N. DiPalo..... Labor
Stuart Fine..... Hospitals
Ike Gittlen..... Labor
Joseph Huxta..... Business
Everette James..... Secretary of Health

Bob Johnston..... Business
Joseph Kleman..... Labor
David R. Kreider..... Business
Donald Liss, MD..... Commercial Insurance Plans
Mary Ellen McMillen..... Blue Cross/Blue Shield
Ana L. Pujols-McKee, MD..... Quality Improvement
Estelle B. Richmond..... Secretary of Public Welfare
Frank Sirianni..... Labor
Julie A. Sochalski, PhD, RN..... Nurses
Jack Steinberg..... Labor
Stephen A. Wolfe..... Hospitals

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY

1200 N. Seventh Street
Harrisburg, PA 17102



JAMES PRESTON

**President and Chief Executive Officer,
Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency,
Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation**

James Preston; State Univ. of NY at Albany (MBA), fin.; var. pos.: L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin, Bear Stearns & Co., UBS PaineWebber; fmr. interim pres./CEO: PHEAA (exec. v. pres.-Client Relations & Loan Operations); apptd. President & CEO Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) March 2008.

Chair: William F. Adolph **Vice Chair:** Sean Logan **Members:** Paul I. Clymer, Craig A. Dally, Jane M. Earll, Edwin B. Erickson, Wayne D. Fontana, Dan Frankel, Vincent J. Hughes, Sandra J. Major, Jennifer L. Mann, Jeffrey E. Piccola, Roy Reinard, James R. Roebuck Jr., A. William Schenck III, Robert M. Tomlinson, LeAnna M. Washington, John T. Yudichak, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) was created by an act of the Pennsylvania General Assembly on August 7, 1963. This act was followed by a voter referendum on November 5, 1963 that approved the act and amended the PA Constitution to authorize, for the first time, grant and loan-making to individuals pursuing postsecondary education.

PHEAA was established as an independent public corporation in order to improve postsecondary education opportunities of Pennsylvania residents attending approved institutions of higher education. PHEAA identified and committed to its core mission, "Creating Access to Education," and set out to provide financial aid to that end through a variety of programs.

In order to fulfill its public service mission, PHEAA has grown into a national financial aid services organization with more than \$111.9 billion in assets under management (as of September 30, 2009) serving millions of students and thousands of schools through its guaranty, servicing, grant and financial aid processing systems. Doing business throughout the nation as American Education Services (AES), the funds generated from its extensive operations are used to improve education opportunities and lower the cost of attendance for Pennsylvania students while streamlining the entire process for the higher education community.

The Pennsylvania State Grant Program was established in 1966, and shortly thereafter programs administered by PHEAA were expanded to include a multi-million dollar federal funds matching program designed to capture increasing amounts of new federal dollars. The State Grant Program made over 174,000 awards valued at \$454 million for the 2007-08 academic year and preceding summer. Every dollar appropriated to PHEAA for Pennsylvania student aid programs goes directly to students since PHEAA pays all costs to administer the programs from its commercial earnings, making a total of over \$16 million available to students with financial need.

Administration – Sixteen members of the General Assembly serve on the 20-member Board of Directors. Eight members are appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and eight members appointed by the Speaker of the House (four members from the majority party and four members from the minority party of each body of the General Assembly). Three members representing the education and business communities are appointed by the Governor. The Secretary of Education serves as a member ex officio. Board members serve without remuneration, but are reimbursed for their expenses in accordance with strict policies.

Pennsylvania students and families are able to obtain educational loans under the Federal Family Educational Loan (FFEL) program, which includes Stafford, PLUS, and Consolidation Loans. Repayment of these loans is guaranteed by the Agency. Legislation enacted in 1982 allowed the Agency to sell tax-exempt bonds to provide low-cost federal loans specifically for Pennsylvania students and parents. These guaranteed loan programs include the Keystone Loan Programs. These programs saved Pennsylvania families hundreds of millions of dollars through fee reductions and lower-interest rates since inception. In June 2009, the Agency was selected by the US Department of Education as one of four entities to service a portion of the nation's growing federally-owned student loan portfolio.

Using funds appropriated by the General Assembly, the Agency awards State Grants to students based on the students' demonstrated financial need. By authority of the Veterans Education Act of 1971, the Agency was given the responsibility of administering a program of educational benefits for veterans of the Vietnam conflict. In 1972, authority was given for a program to provide scholarship aid to dependents of service people who were or are missing in action or were prisoners of war.

In cooperation with educational institutions, community-based organizations and the federal government, work-study programs and other matching funds programs enable students who require further assistance to help with their educational costs.

The passage of the Institutional Assistance Grants Act in 1974 allowed eligible private institutions of higher education to receive state funds based on the number of state grant students in attendance at the institution.

PHEAA also administers for the Commonwealth the New Economic Technology Scholarship (NETS) Program, which makes scholarships available to undergraduate students studying in approved science or technology fields.

In 2002, PHEAA's Board of Directors created the Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation (PHEF) to help nursing students pay for their education while addressing the serious nursing shortage within the Commonwealth. The PHEF uses private contributions from like-minded financial donors to administer and fund a variety of nurse education initiatives, including gift aid to students pursuing nursing degrees at Pennsylvania nursing schools. The Foundation also offers scholarships for graduate students in specific areas of the Commonwealth.

EXECUTIVE	Appointed Since 1964	
Jack Critchfield	Mar. 13, 1964	Michael H. Herschok Sept. 6, 1994
Kenneth R. Reeher.....	July 20, 1964	Richard W. Willey Dec. 27, 2002
Jay W. Evans.....	Apr. 30, 1992	* James Preston..... Oct. 11, 2007
		<i>* Incumbent</i>

PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



WILLIAM C. BOSTIC

**Executive Director,
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority,
State Public School Building Authority**

William C. Bostic, born June 19, 1943, in Chattanooga, Tenn., son of Ruth L. and the late William C. Bostic Sr.; Howard H.S., 1961; Tenn. State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. & Intl. Affairs (M.U.R.P.), urban/reg. plan., 1979; fmrlly. U.S. Army; fmrr. var. positions: Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs; fmrr. dep. asst. sec.: Oper., U.S. Dept. of Educ.; fmrr. CEO: Urban Educ. Found. of Phila.; fmrr. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs; fmrr. chair/exec. dir.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; fmrr. bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Higher Educational Facilities Authorities, Natl. Conf. of States on Bldg. Codes & Stds., United Way of Lanc. Co., Urban League of Lanc. Co., Lanc. Co. Human Rel. Comm., Natl. Cncl. for State Housing Agencies, Natl. Housing Conf.; fmrr. govt. sector rep.: HUD Natl. Manuf. Home Ad. Cncl.; assoc. mem.: Amer. Plan. Assn.; bd.

mem.: Amer. Red Cross-Susquehanna Valley; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and the State Public School Building Authority July 2003; married L. Ann; 2 daughters.

President: Gov. Edward G. Rendell **Vice Presidents:** Robert J. Mellow, Jeffrey E. Piccola, Bryan R. Lentz **Treasurer:** Robert M. McCord **Secretary:** James P. Creedon **Members:** Samuel H. Smith, Jack E. Wagner, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA) was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of nonprofit colleges or universities within the Commonwealth. The Act excludes facilities to be used for sectarian study or religious activity, and further excludes use of PHEFA by colleges or universities which have admission restrictions based on race, creed, or national origin.

Since its establishment, PHEFA has issued over \$13 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's colleges and universities.

Administration – PHEFA is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth. Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. By specific provision of the Act, PHEFA is administered by an executive director and a staff.

Financing – PHEFA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of undertaking college/university (herein the "college") capital projects. The college decides the type of debt instrument and the structure of financing. The issue is paid for by the college by payments made under terms of loan agreements, tax exempt leases, notes, and other debt instruments entered into between PHEFA and the college. Authority administrative costs are funded from administrative fees.

Projects – College projects financed by PHEFA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the college. The college enters into the construction contracts or purchase agreements and maintains and operates the facility upon completion.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1975
Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Invis	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977
William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985
Donald Bailey	Jan. 15, 1985
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Jan. 29, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool	Feb. 18, 1987
James W. Brown	Mar. 4, 1987
David L. Jannetta	Dec. 21, 1987
* Robert J. Mellow	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1989
Stephen F. Freind	Jan. 10, 1989
Chaka Fattah	Jan. 12, 1989
Joseph W. Battisto	Jan. 13, 1989
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 17, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
William J. Adolph Jr.	Feb. 2, 1989
Ralph W. Hess	Feb. 23, 1989
Terry Dellmuth	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Sept. 6, 1989
Robert W. O'Donnell	Dec. 26, 1989
James J. Rhoades	Jan. 25, 1991
H. William DeWeese	Jan. 5, 1993
Mark S. Singel ¹	June 13, 1993
Leonard J. Bodack	Sept. 21, 1994
Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995
Gary E. Crowell	Jan. 17, 1995
Jane D. Carroll	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.	Mar. 20, 1995
Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 21, 1997
Charles B. Zogby	Mar. 31, 2001

Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001
Mark S. Schweiker ²	Oct. 5, 2001
Craig A. Dally	Jan. 24, 2002
Thomas Winters	Jan. 3, 2003
* Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003
Vicki L. Phillips	Jan. 21, 2003
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Jan. 21, 2003
Frank LaGrotta	July 3, 2004
Francis V. Barnes	Sept. 7, 2004
* Jack E. Wagner	Jan. 18, 2005
* James P. Creedon	June 8, 2005
* Gerald L. Zahorchak	Sept. 5, 2005
Joseph B. Scarnati III	Jan. 2, 2007
Dennis M. O'Brien	Jan. 2, 2007
* Samuel H. Smith	Jan. 2, 2007
Anthony E. Wagner	Jan. 3, 2007
Stanley E. Saylor	Apr. 20, 2007
Robin L. Wiessmann	Apr. 30, 2007
* Bryan R. Lentz	June 29, 2007
Keith R. McCall	Jan. 6, 2009
* Robert M. McCord	Jan. 20, 2009
* Jeffrey E. Piccola	Feb. 19, 2009

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1967
W. Stuart Helm	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mills	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann	June 28, 1995
* William C. Bostic	July 1, 2003

** Incumbent*

¹ On June 13, 1993, Gov. Casey, due to health reasons, advised the Legislature that he was temporarily unable to discharge his duties and powers as Governor, and from that date, until he notified the Legislature in writing otherwise, Lt. Gov. Singel would be discharging the duties and powers of the Governor. After proper notification to the State Legislature, Gov. Casey once again assumed his duties and powers on December 21, 1993.

² On October 5, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned as Governor to take the position as Director of Homeland Security for the Bush Administration. This was a newly created position created in the aftermath the attacks on America on September 11, 2001. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was sworn in as Governor.

HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

*The State Museum Building, 300 North Street
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



WAYNE SCOTT SPILOVE

Chair, Historical and Museum Commission

Wayne Spilove, born May 16, 1948, in Los Angeles, Calif., son of Martin Spilove and Sylvia Greenberg; Overbrook H.S., 1966; chair: Rittenhouse Mgmt. Corp.; pres.: Oxford Mgmt. Grp.; bd. mem.: Atwater Kent Museum, Friends of Independence Natl. Park, Society Hill Synagogue, Jewish Archives; v. pres.: Friends of Rittenhouse Sq.; frmr. chair: Phila. Historical Comm.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission April 2003; 2 children.



BARBARA FRANCO

Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission

Barbara Franco, born Mar. 16, 1945, in New York City, daughter of the late Alexander and Sarah E. Franco; William Cullen Bryant H.S., N.Y., 1961; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.) hist., *cum laude*, 1965; Cooperstown Grad. Prog. S.U.N.Y. (M.A.), hist., 1966; frmr. curator of decorative arts: Munson-Williams-Proctor Inst.; frmr. asst. dir. of museum progs.: Museum of Our Natl. Heritage; frmr. asst. dir. for museums: Minnesota Hist. Soc.; frmr. pres./CEO: Hist. Soc. of Wash., D.C.; v. chair: Amer. Assn. for State & Local Hist.; frmr. comm.: Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. & Culture Presidential Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: D.C. Cultural Dev. Corp.; frmr. pres.: Bryn Mawr Club of Boston; frmr. chair: Arlington Hist. Comm., Arlington, Mass.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Feb. 2004; married John A. Mayer; 2 children.

Chair: Wayne Spilove **Members:** Rhonda R. Cohen, Lawrence Curry, Jim Ferlo, Laura S. Fisher, Gordon A. Haaland, Janet S. Klein, Cheryl McClenney-Brooker, Brian C. Mitchell, Kathleen Pavelko, Scott Petri, Joe Scarnati, Gerald Zahorchak, ex officio

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC) was created by Act No. 446, approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, The State Museum, and the State Archives. The Commission is an independent administrative board, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, the Secretary of Education ex officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and Minority Leader, and two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and Minority Leader. The Executive Director is appointed by the Commission to serve at its pleasure.

As the official agency of the Commonwealth for the stewardship of Pennsylvania's historic heritage, the PHMC serves as a leading partner in public and private efforts to preserve, research, and interpret the Commonwealth's history. The powers and duties of the Commission fall into these principal fields: care of historical manuscripts, public records, and objects of historic interest; museums; archaeology; publications; historic sites and properties; historic preservation; grants; geographic names; and the promotion of public interest in Pennsylvania history.

Executive Office – Coordinates agency policy and programs and acts as the liaison with the Governor's staff, the General Assembly and the public. Staff includes the Executive Director, Press Secretary, Legislative Liaison, and Marketing Director.

Bureau of Archives and History – Responsible for the collection, care, preservation, interpretation, promotion, and publication of the documented history of Pennsylvania. The Bureau staff administers a wide range of public history, archival, and records management programs, and provides services and publications for the general public, for the scholarly community, and in support of other Commission activities and regional, county, and local historical organizations. Activities of the Bureau are carried out by four operating divisions: Division of Archives and Manuscripts (Pennsylvania State Archives), Division of Archival and Records Management Services, Division of Publications and Sales, and Division of Records Administration and Image Services.

Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums – Preserves and interprets the culture and history of Pennsylvania through the administration of 25 historic sites and museums. The Division of Architecture and Conservation manages preservation and new construction projects for the entire Commission, including the Placed Properties owned by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission and operated in partnership with local organizations.

Historic Sites and Museums include Hope Lodge, Graeme Park, Pennsbury Manor, Conrad Weiser Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, Erie Maritime Museum and the Flagship Niagara, Priestley House, Landis Valley Museum, Ephrata Cloister, Morton Homestead, Old Economy Village, Drake Well Museum, the Pennsylvania Lumber Museum, Cornwall Iron Furnace, Eckley Miner's Village, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Pennsylvania Anthracite Heritage Museum, Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania,

Somerset Historical Center, Scranton Iron Furnaces, The State Museum of Pennsylvania and the State Archives, Pennsylvania Military Museum, the Fort Pitt Museum, Bushy Run Battlefield, Brandywine Battlefield, and Washington Crossing Historical Park.

Placed Properties include Bowman's Hill Wildflower Preserve, Cashiers House, David Bradford House, Fort LeBoeuf Museum, Fort Loudoun, French Azilum, The Highlands, Judson House, McCoy House, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Nathan Denison House, Old Chester Courthouse, Old Customs House, Old Mill Village, Peace Church, Robert Fulton Birthplace, Tuscarora Academy, and Warrior Run Church.

Bureau of the State Museum – The State Museum was established in 1905 to collect, preserve, and interpret the history, culture, and natural heritage of Pennsylvania. Housed in its current location since 1965, the major curatorial sections include Archaeology; Community and Domestic Life; Military, Industrial, and Political History; Fine Arts; Natural Science Astronomy; Paleontology, and Geology. Collections are acquired and preserved for both exhibition and study. The Museum presents long-term and changing exhibitions, all relating to the history and art of Pennsylvania. The Planetarium and Curiosity Connection®, a children's play area, provides learning and entertainment. Visitor services, interpretation and educational programming, special programs, lectures, festivals, and performances are provided.

Bureau for Historic Preservation – Develops, coordinates, and administers a comprehensive program to identify, protect, and enhance buildings, structures, districts, and neighborhoods of historical and architectural significance in public and private ownership throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau provides federally-mandated professional staff to support the activities of the State Historic Preservation Office, designated by the Governor, to receive federal historic preservation funds and implement the National Historic Preservation Program throughout the Commonwealth with the assistance of the Historic Preservation Board. The Bureau also administers grants for museums and local history projects. The Bureau has three divisions: Preservation Services, Archaeology and Protection, and Grant Programs and Planning.

Bureau of Management Services – Responsible for providing overall administration and management support to Commission programs through its three divisions: Division of Personnel Services, Division of Information Systems, and Division of Fiscal and Office Support Services. Management and support are provided by the implementation and maintenance of a comprehensive personnel program, including equal employment and affirmative action programs, procurement, financial grant administration, fiscal and revenue management, and automated technologies and telecommunications systems planning and programming.

PAST AWARD PROGRAMS

Pennsylvania Founder's Award® – In 1997, the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission initiated the Pennsylvania Founder's Award® to recognize and honor a living Pennsylvanian who, through his/her accomplishments, exemplifies William Penn's principles of rights of the individual, religious toleration, representative government, public support for education, and free enterprise.

Past recipients of the Pennsylvania Founder's Award®:

- 1998 – Honorable K. Leroy Irvis, former Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives
- 1999 – Fred Rogers, originator and star of the children's television program "Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood"
- 2000 – Honorable William Warren Scranton, former Governor of Pennsylvania
- 2001 – Joe Paterno, Pennsylvania State University, Teacher, Football Coach, and Philanthropist
- 2002 – Elsie Hilliard Hillman, Activist, Volunteer, Leader, and Philanthropist
- 2003 – Honorable George M. Leader, former Governor of Pennsylvania

Commonwealth Treasure Award® – The Commonwealth Treasure Award®, initiated by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission in 1997, recognizes a historic site, structure, artifact, or record within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It must be of national historical significance, with special connection to the Pennsylvania story; must be in need of increased and continuing public support for its interpretation and protection; and must have at least one existing dedicated constituent organization.

Past recipients of the Commonwealth Treasure Award®:

- 1997 – Brandywine Battlefield, Chester and Delaware Counties
- 1998 – Pennsylvania State Capitol, Harrisburg, Dauphin County
- 1999 – Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Avella, Fayette County
- 2000 – Fallingwater, Mill Run, Fayette County
- 2001 – Fairmount Park, Philadelphia
- 2002 – Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1965
James Kepler Davis	Feb. 16, 1965
Paul W. Mahady	Apr. 7, 1965
J.R. Rackley	Sept. 16, 1965
Sarah Anderson	Feb. 13, 1967
William Ashton	Feb. 13, 1967
David H. Kurtzman	Aug. 24, 1967
Mark S. Gleeson	Dec. 26, 1967

James L. Wright Jr.	Feb. 23, 1971
Stanley T. Brosky	Jan. 4, 1972
Albert W. Gendebien	Jan. 4, 1972
John M. Gibson	Jan. 4, 1972
Mrs. James John	Jan. 4, 1972
Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan. 4, 1972
Mrs. Nathan Schwartz	Jan. 4, 1972
Edwin G. Warman	Jan. 4, 1972
Maxwell Whiteman	Jan. 4, 1972

John C. Pittenger.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Frederick H. Hobbs.....	Feb. 10, 1972
Iso Briselli.....	Dec. 5, 1972
Homer T. Rosenberger.....	Dec. 5, 1972
Clarence D. Bell.....	Feb. 13, 1973
Joseph S. Ammerman.....	Mar. 21, 1973
Philip S. Klein.....	Sept. 23, 1974
Jacob W. Gruber.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Mrs. Irvin G. Schorsch Jr.	Jan. 6, 1975
Samuel W. Morris.....	Jan. 23, 1975
James R. Kelley.....	Mar. 17, 1975
Mrs. Rhoten A. Smith.....	May 25, 1976
Carly M. Kline.....	Apr. 20, 1977
R. Budd Dwyer.....	Nov. 30, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Kurt D. Zwikl.....	Mar. 7, 1979
Janet Ross.....	May 7, 1980
Mrs. F. Karl Witherow.....	May 7, 1980
Arthur P. Zeigler Jr.	May 13, 1980
Mrs. Frank N. Piasecki.....	May 20, 1980
Leroy Patrick.....	June 12, 1980
Hannah Henderson.....	Dec. 15, 1980
D. David Eisenhower.....	Dec. 24, 1980
Richard A. Snyder.....	Feb. 4, 1981
Denise Robison.....	Mar. 19, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn.....	Jan. 18, 1983
Hardy Williams.....	Feb. 15, 1983
William H. Combs.....	May 22, 1984
James A. Fisher.....	May 22, 1984
Margaret A. Smith.....	Nov. 27, 1984
Clarence D. Bell.....	Feb. 5, 1985
Samuel W. Morris.....	Feb. 22, 1985
Thomas K. Gilhool.....	Feb. 18, 1987
Ann N. Greene.....	Oct. 21, 1987
Kurt D. Zwikl.....	June 8, 1988
Anna Rotz.....	Dec. 1988
H. Craig Lewis.....	Feb. 1, 1989
William Heefner.....	May 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr.	Aug. 24, 1989
James Roebuck.....	Jan. 15, 1991
Samuel E. Hayes.....	Jan. 17, 1991
J. William Lincoln.....	Jan. 29, 1991
Frank S. Beal.....	May 6, 1991
Stephen R. Maitland ¹	Mar. 1, 1993
Michael E. Bortner.....	Mar. 2, 1993
Edwin G. Holl ²	Mar. 2, 1993
Robert H. Fowler.....	Mar. 31, 1993
Bernard J. Dombrowski.....	Apr. 27, 1993
Constance Glott-Maine.....	Apr. 27, 1993

Eugene W. Hickok Jr. ³	Mar. 20, 1995
Allyson Y. Schwartz ⁴	Mar. 23, 1995
Thomas C. Corrigan ⁵	Apr. 27, 1995
Nancy D. Kolb.....	May 19, 1995
James M. Adovasio.....	June 21, 1995
* Janet S. Klein.....	June 30, 1995
John W. Lawrence.....	June 30, 1995
Gary Wolfe.....	Sept. 1, 1995
Timothy Buchanan.....	Sept. 18, 1995
William A. Cornell Sr.	Nov. 20, 1995
John A. Herbst.....	Feb. 28, 1996
George A. Nichols.....	May 8, 1996
Andrea F. Fitting.....	July 22, 1998
* Brian c. Mitchell.....	July 22, 1998
Allen M. Wenger.....	Sept. 28, 1999
Charles Zogby.....	June 21, 2001
Jane M. Earl ⁶	Dec. 9, 2002
Vicki L. Phillips ³	Mar. 25, 2003
Robert A. Janosov.....	Apr. 21, 2003
* Kathleen Pavelko.....	Apr. 30, 2003
* Wayne Spilove (chair).....	May 20, 2003
* Cheryl McClenney-Brooker.....	July 7, 2003
* Rhonda R. Cohen.....	Sept. 17, 2003
* Gordon A. Haaland.....	Nov. 18, 2003
* Lawrence Curry ⁵	June 14, 2004
Francis V. Barnes ³	Nov. 9, 2004
* Gerald Zahorchak ³	Nov. 6, 2005
* Jim Ferlo ⁴	Mar. 2, 2005
* Laura S. Fisher.....	Jan. 24, 2005
* Scott Petri ¹	July 28, 2006
* Joe Scamati ²	Jan. 31, 2007

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1956
Sylvester K. Stevens.....	Feb. 9, 1956
William J. Wewer.....	Dec. 13, 1972
Larry E. Tise.....	Apr. 9, 1981
Brent D. Glass.....	Aug. 20, 1987
John C. Wesley (acting).....	Dec. 28, 2002
* Barbara Franco.....	Feb. 8, 2004

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker

² Appointed from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore

³ Ex officio

⁴ Appointed from the Senate by the Minority Leader

⁵ Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Minority Leader

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

211 North Front Street
P.O. Box 8029, Harrisburg, PA 17101-8029



BRIAN A. HUDSON SR. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency

Brian A. Hudson Sr., born Jan. 22, 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Mary E. and the late Lynward L. Hudson; Susquehanna Twp. Sr. H.S., 1972; Hbg. Area Com. Coll. (assoc.), acct., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1977; frmr. staff acct./mgr. of Investments/dir. of Fin./asst. exec. dir./dep. exec. dir./CFO: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; mem.: Pa./Amer. Inst. of CPAs, Assn. of Fin. Professionals; Certified Cash Mgr.; Certified Public Acct.; apptd. Executive Director/CEO, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency July 2003.

Chair: Steven Kaplan **Vice-Chair:** Gary E. Lenker **Members:** George C. Cornelius, Morris J. Dean, Noel Eisenstat, Lisa R. Gaffney, Thomas B. Hagen, Rob McCord, James J. Mellow, John Paone, Stuart E. Price, Estelle Richman, Mark Schwartz, Howard B. Slaughter Jr.

The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency ("PHFA") was created in 1972 to help enhance the availability of high quality, affordable homes and apartments for Commonwealth citizens. It does this by providing mortgage capital to first-time homebuyers, and to developers of rental housing for older adults, persons with disabilities, or families with modest incomes.

Programs are administered in order to make the Commonwealth a better place to live while fostering community and economic development. PHFA has provided more than \$7 billion of financing for over 120,000 single-family home mortgage loans, along with \$1.5 billion of financing and \$300 million of tax credits for 77,000 rental units across the Commonwealth. It also has made \$447 million of Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance loans to save 43,000 homes from foreclosure.

Funding for these initiatives comes from a number of sources, including the sale of PHFA's securities to private investors throughout the nation, program fees, and tax credits. PHFA's expenses are paid for by fee and investment income. A substantial part of its investment earnings is used to subsidize the housing programs. Repayments from participating homeowners provide funding for the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program.

ADMINISTRATION

PHFA is governed by a board, comprised of the State Treasurer; the Secretaries of Banking, Community and Economic Development, and Public Welfare; six private citizens appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate; and four members who serve at the pleasure of the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Pennsylvania House and Senate. Gubernatorial appointees serve a term of six years or until a successor is appointed and confirmed.

PHFA staff includes an Executive Director, Assistant Executive Director, and Division Directors as well as specialists in the fields of finance, market analysis, architecture, engineering, housing development and management, loan underwriting and servicing, construction, and law.

PHFA is committed to the policy that all persons shall have equal access to its housing programs and employment without regard to race, religion, gender, national origin, family status, disability, or age.

PROGRAMS

PHFA operates programs in three broad categories: multifamily rental housing; single-family homeownership; and foreclosure abatement through the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program.

Multifamily Rental Housing Programs

PennHOMES – This program provides support loans to multifamily housing properties designed to provide affordable units to income-qualified persons and families and is funded through PHFA unrestricted fund balances and federal HOME program funds made available through contract with the Department of Community and Economic Development ("DCED"). (See below.) If financially feasible, PHFA also provides loans to support these properties through the issuance of tax exempt or taxable bonds. These properties may be preservation transactions, substantial rehabilitation, or new construction.

PHFA monitors the operation of these properties throughout the life of the loans (generally 30 years).

PHFA Unrestricted Funds – Since 1987, PHFA has set aside a portion of its unrestricted reserve funds for the production of affordable rental housing.

Federal HOME Investment Partnerships ("HOME") Program – Pursuant to an agreement with DCED, PHFA receives federal HOME program funds available to the Commonwealth for the development of multifamily housing projects. (These federal funds may only be used in nonparticipating jurisdictions, which are communities that do not already receive HOME entitlement allocations from the federal government.)

Federal Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program – The Low Income Housing Tax Credit Program is a federally authorized housing initiative that allows owners of, and investors in, qualifying rental developments to receive tax credits as a dollar for dollar reduction of their federal income tax liability. PHFA is the administrator of this program for the Commonwealth. An allocation from PHFA provides tax credits to the developer annually over a ten year period. The development must maintain affordability to low income residents for a minimum of 18 years, but in most cases, 30 years. PHFA monitors the developments during the affordability period for compliance to the program. PHFA's allocation of tax credits in 2009 is approximately \$28,630,000.

Preservation through Smart Rehab Program – Funding from the Preservation through Smart Rehab Program is provided to preserve Pennsylvania's affordable rental housing inventory by reducing utility costs through the implementation of conservation measures identified by a comprehensive investment grade energy audit conducted by a certified auditor.

Single Family Homeownership Programs

Mortgage Revenue Bond ("MRB") Program – This federally authorized program allows PHFA to sell mortgage revenue bonds to generate funds for the acquisition of thirty-year low interest rate mortgages to qualified homebuyers of new and existing single family residences throughout the Commonwealth. Homebuyers must meet certain eligibility requirements. Since its inception to January 2005, PHFA has sold more than \$7 billion dollars in bonds, under 105 separate financing series (including both tax exempt and taxable securities) to fund this origination program. PHFA currently services approximately 50,000 mortgage loans under this program.

Keystone Home Loan Program – PHFA makes MRB loans available through a network of lenders to first-time homebuyers throughout the Commonwealth who meet home purchase price and income limits. Loans available in the program have competitive interest rates and fewer fees than the conventional loan market. Further reduced interest rate mortgages, with reduced fees and costs are made available in connection with the Agency's Employer Assisted Housing Program.

Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program – This homeownership loan program, also funded through the sale of PHFA bonds, targets first-time homebuyer households with incomes at or below approximately 80 percent of their county's median income. Borrowers pay no points under this program and generally benefit from a lower interest rate on the loan than would otherwise be available through the Keystone Home Loan Program.

Keystone Assistance Loan – PHFA has set aside funds from its unrestricted fund balances to provide zero percent subordinate loans for closing cost assistance up to \$3,000 to lower income persons and families purchasing homes under the Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program and up to \$1,500 under the Keystone Home Loan Program. Funds are also available from the federal HOME program to fund down payment and closing assistance to low income buyers. (See below.)

Keystone Government Loan Program - The Keystone Government Program provides first mortgage financing on loans insured by FHA or guaranteed by RD or VA. Loans are underwritten using the guidelines of the respective federal agency providing the insurance/guaranty. Financing for this program comes from the sale of Ginnie Mae Mortgage Backed Securities.

HOMEstead Second Mortgage Program – This homeownership program uses federal HOME funds to provide non-interest bearing second mortgages to assist first-time homebuyers with down payment and closing costs. Loans are made in conjunction with a PHFA first mortgage. Loans range from \$1,000 to \$15,000 and are forgiven over a five year period. As a result of federal guidelines, the program is only available in selected areas of the Commonwealth, is limited to households with incomes at or below 80 percent of the area median income and homes built after 1978.

Homeownership Choice Program – Since 2000 (through June 2006), PHFA has provided over \$64,000,000 from its unrestricted fund balances to stimulate the design and implementation of homeownership opportunities in urban environments. Approximately 52 developments have been selected to participate in the program since its inception. PHFA funding has leveraged over \$399,000,000 in additional housing and infrastructure investments in these communities.

Foreclosure Abatement Program

Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program ("HEMAP") – HEMAP provides temporary financial assistance, in the form of mortgage loans, to homeowners in danger of losing their homes to foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control. The program is administered in accordance with guidelines published at 12 Pa. Code Chapter 31.201, et seq. To qualify for funding under HEMAP, homeowners must meet various statutory criteria, including the following: the property must be a single family residence and must be owner occupied; the homeowner's financial hardship must be due to circumstances beyond his/her control (such as job loss, medical emergency, etc.); there must be a reasonable prospect that the homeowner will be able to resume full responsibility for mortgage payments within 24 months; there can be no more than two current liens on the property being assisted; and the maximum assistance provided to a homeowner may not exceed \$60,000. In addition, the homeowner must pay at least \$25 each month to repay the HEMAP loan (and must repay in accordance with an annual recertification process when financial stability is attained).

HEMAP is funded through repayments, program income, and infusions of funds from the Commonwealth.

Supportive Services Program – PHFA financed properties may be qualified to participate in one of PHFA sponsored supportive service programs to provide on-site coordinators to assist residents in finding necessary services.

In addition, PHFA offers a number of training seminars, workshops, and education programs to help those interested in affordable housing. It also conducts studies, sponsors research, and produces reports about affordable housing and related issues.

Additional information is available from PHFA's web site, www.phfa.org.

MEMBERS		Term Began Since 1973	
John Chatley Jr.	Jan. 16, 1973		
Richard J. Fox	Jan. 16, 1973		
Leon E. Hickman	Jan. 16, 1973		
Robert R. Lavelle	Jan. 16, 1973		
James A. Lineberger	Jan. 16, 1973		
John M. O'Brien	Jan. 16, 1973		
William H. Wilcox	Jan. 16, 1973		
Yvonne S. Perry	Mar. 2, 1974		
Walter G. Arader	July 15, 1975		
Nancy Neuman	July 15, 1975		
Carl K. Dellmuth	Apr. 14, 1976		
John J. O'Connor	Apr. 14, 1976		
Grace M. Sloan	Apr. 14, 1976		
John Conley	July 14, 1976		
William E. Whitesell	July 14, 1976		
Nancy B. Mawby	Sept. 20, 1976		
John H. Miller Jr.	Dec. 14, 1976		
Norval D. Reese	May 10, 1977		
A. L. Hydeman Jr.	Nov. 23, 1977		
Robert E. Casey	Feb. 8, 1977		
Ben McEnteer	Feb. 13, 1979		
Herman Silverman	Feb. 13, 1979		
James F. Bodine	Mar. 27, 1979		
William R. Davis	Mar. 27, 1979		
Shirley M. Dennis	Nov. 13, 1979		
Geoffrey Stengel Jr.	June 10, 1980		
Hillard Madway	Jan. 13, 1981		
David A. Murdoch Jr.	Jan. 13, 1981		
Ronald S. Mintz	Jan. 14, 1981		
R. Budd Dwyer	Feb. 10, 1982		
James O. Pickard	Feb. 15, 1983		
Kenny Ross	June 10, 1985		
J. Roger Glunt	July 17, 1985		
Robert G. Benko (acting)	Nov. 6, 1986		
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 19, 1987		
Karen A. Miller	Feb. 19, 1987		
Sarah W. Hargrove	Apr. 29, 1987		
Donald F. Mazziotti	Feb. 19, 1987		
Raymond R. Christman	Jan. 12, 1989		
Catherine Baker Knoll	Feb. 19, 1989		
* Mark Schwartz	May 11, 1989		
Andrew T. Greenberg	June 13, 1991		
Eric J. Bertovich	Mar. 11, 1993		
Charles W. Prine Jr.	Mar. 11, 1993		
Wayne W. Congar	Apr. 8, 1993		
Maisha Jackson	May 13, 1993		
Daniel J. Milliron	May 13, 1993		
Raymond S. Angeli	Feb. 10, 1994		
William C. Bostic	Feb. 9, 1995		
* Thomas B. Hagen	Feb. 9, 1995		
Raymond Iacobucci	Nov. 9, 1995		
* Gary E. Lenker	Feb. 9, 1995		
Richard C. Rishel	Feb. 9, 1996		
David E. Black (acting)	Apr. 11, 1996		
Feather O. Houstoun	July 11, 1996		
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997		
Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997		
Kenneth L. Rall	Oct. 21, 1997		
David E. Zuern	May 27, 1999		
Richard G. Mingey	Jan. 4, 2000		
* John Paone	Mar. 14, 2000		
James B. Kauffman Jr.	Sept. 15, 2000		
* Morris J. Dean	May 9, 2002		
Paul H. Wentzel Jr.	Sept. 2, 2002		
Victoria P. Page-Wooten	Nov. 27, 2002		
* Stuart E. Price	Nov. 13, 2002		
A. William Schenck III	Jan. 21, 2003		
* Estelle Richman	Jan. 21, 2003		
Dennis Yablonsky	Jan. 21, 2003		
* Noel Eisenstat	Sept. 17, 2003		
Robert Casey	Jan. 21, 2005		
Melvyn Kaplan	Feb. 7, 2005		
* James J. Mellow	July 17, 2006		
Victoria A. Reider (acting)	Aug. 16, 2006		
* Lisa R. Gaffney	Jan. 23, 2007		
* Howard B. Slaughter Jr.	Jan. 20, 2007		
Robin L. Wiessmann	Apr. 30, 2007		
* Steve Kaplan	June 14, 2007		
* Rob McCord	Jan. 20, 2009		
* George C. Cornelius	July 28, 2009		
Executive Directors		Term Began Since 1973	
John M. McCoy Jr.	Jan. 16, 1973		
Carl Payne	Mar. 19, 1976		
William M. Cleveland	Oct. 30, 1979		
Wayne D. Gerhold	Jan. 1, 1983		
Michael A. Donadee (acting)	Apr. 11, 1985		
Karl Smith	Apr. 19, 1987		
William C. Bostic	Apr. 1, 1996		
* Brian A. Hudson Sr.	July 1, 2003		

HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

301 Chestnut Street, Suite 300
Harrisburg, PA 17101

**HOMER C. FLOYD****Executive Director, Human Relations Commission**

Homer C. Floyd, born May 16, 1936, in Massillon, Ohio, son of Homer and the late Annie R. Smith Floyd; Washington H.S., 1955; Univ. of Kans. (B.S.), educ., 1959; fmr. consult.: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Comm., U.S. Civil Rights Comm.; fmr. exec. dir.: Kans. Comm. on Civil Rights, Nebr. Human Relations Comm.; treas./bd. mem.: Intl. Assn. of Official Human Rights Agencies; chair: Central Pa. Adv. Bd. of UNCF; bd. mem.: Samuel L. Abrams Found., Editorial Bd. to Fair Housing/Fair Lending Practices of Prentice Hall, King Fed. Holiday Comm., Comm. on Civil & Human Rights Workers; mem.: Kans. Univ. Alumni Assn., Tri-Co. United Way, Grtr. Hbg. NAACP; fmr. mem.: Tri-County Vol. Action Ctr.; past pres.: Boys Club of Hbg., Susquehanna Twp. Midget Basketball Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Human Relations Commission 1970; married Mattie Longshore; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

Chair: Stephen A. Glassman **Vice Chair:** Raquel O. Yiengst **Secretary:** Daniel D. Yun **Assistant Secretary:** Rev. James Earl Garmon Sr. **Members:** Ismael Arcelay, M. Joel Bolstein, J. Whyatt Mondesire, S. Kweilin Nassar, Gerald S. Robinson, Sylvia A. Waters, Daniel L. Woodall Jr.

The Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission enforces the civil rights laws of the commonwealth. Created in 1955, the commission administers two laws: the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act (originally the Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Act) and the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

Commission policy is established by 11 commissioners who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the members of the Senate. The commission is independent and non-partisan in composition, with no more than six of its 11 members being from any one political party. Commissioners also appoint staff and adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of the law.

The commission's goal is to eliminate discrimination in employment, housing, commercial real estate, public accommodations, and education, where based upon race, color, religion, ancestry, age (40 and above), sex, national origin, familial status, handicap or disability, use of a guide dog or support animal because of blindness, deafness, physical disability, or willingness or refusal to participate in abortion or sterilization procedures.

The commission conducts two principal programs: a compliance program in which discrimination cases are investigated and resolved, and a technical assistance program in which staff provides information and guidance to employers, owners, and managers of housing, business proprietors, educators and others to comply with the law, and addresses racial tension situations and community conflict related to bigotry and intolerance.

Executive offices are located in Harrisburg. Complaints are received and investigated at regional offices located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, and Philadelphia.

INDEPENDENT REGULATORY REVIEW COMMISSION

14th Floor, 333 Market Street
Harrisburg, PA 17101

**ARTHUR COCCODRILLI****Chair, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

Arthur Coccodrilli, born Oct. 5, 1935, in Peckville, son of Louis and Pearl Coccodrilli; Weidner Univ. (B.A.), 1958; grad.: Command and General Staff Coll., Ft. Leavenworth, KS; Natl. Defense Univ., Wash., D.C.; apptd. Member, Independent Regulatory Review Commission Mar. 1996, Chair Dec. 2006-pres.

**KIM KAUFMAN****Executive Director, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

Kim Kaufman, born Sept. 1, 1960, in Anchorage, Alaska, son of John and Jacqueline Stephens; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), 1981, (M.S.), 1982; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth. (PEDFA), Pa. Industrial Dev. Auth. (PIDA); apptd. Executive Director, Independent Regulatory Review Commission May 2005; married Terri Docherty; 1 son.

Chair: Arthur Coccodrilli **Vice Chair:** George Bedwick **Members:** Nancy Sabol Frantz, John F. Mizner, Vacant at press

The Independent Regulatory Review Commission was created in June 1982 as a result of the Regulatory Review Act to provide oversight and review of all proposed and existing rules and regulations issued by all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, or other authorities of the Commonwealth, excluding the Legislature, Fish and Boat Commission, and the Game Commissions, and any court, political subdivision, or municipal or local authority. IRRR is a channel for legislative oversight, a mechanism for comprehensive impact analysis, and a forum for public participation. IRRR is unique in that it is the only independent agency charged with reviewing regulations in the United States.

The Commission also acts as a clearinghouse for complaints, comments, and other input regarding existing regulations, proposed regulations, and administrative procedures.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1982
Robert J. Harbison III.....	Sept. 17, 1982 (reaptd. 8/16/84, 2/24/86, 9/16/87, 8/17/89, 10/9/91)
Arthur V. Harris	Sept. 27, 1982 (reaptd. 9/28/84, 2/20/86, 9/29/87)
Irvin G. Zimmerman.....	Sept. 30, 1982 (reaptd. 9/25/85, 2/24/86, 2/22/90, 4/7/93)
Michael D. Hanna Jr.	Nov. 23, 1982
Lawrence B. Abrams III	Jan. 28, 1983
Richard A. Stafford	May 12, 1983
John R. McGinley Jr. (chair).....	Jan. 26, 1984 (reaptd. 2/24/86, 11/22/88; apptd. 3/2/90, 10/20/94; reaptd. 10/29/97, 5/27/03; chair 5/4/88-5/17/90, 10/6/95-5/4/06.)
Robert S. Ross Jr.	Feb. 26, 1986
Mark P. Widoff	Feb. 19, 1987
Mark D. Schwartz	July 17, 1989
Thomas P. Comerford Jr.	Aug. 29, 1989 (reaptd. 9/23/92; apptd. chair 5/17/90)
Thomas F. Lamb	Oct. 18, 1994
* John F. Mizner	June 16, 1995 reaptd. 6/22/05, 2/19/09)

* Arthur Coccodrilli	Mar. 12, 1996 (reaptd. 2/3/00, 2/4/03, 2/4/06, 3/9/09)
Alvin C. Bush (v. chair)	Mar. 6, 1997 (reaptd. 7/28/00, 10/31/03, 11/1/06; chair 5/4/06 – 12/14/06)
Murray Ufberg.....	Feb. 16, 2003
Daniel F. Clark	May 21, 2003
David M. Barasch	July 10, 2006
David J. DeVries	June 1, 2006
Nancy Sabol Frantz.....	Dec. 19, 2007
Karen Miller.....	Apr. 11, 2008
* George Bedwick	Jan. 28, 2009
* S. David Fineman	May 19, 2009
* Silvan B. Lutkewitte, III	Aug. 18, 2009

Executive Directors

Gary E. Crowell	June 16, 1983
Frank J. Ertz	May 16, 1986
Robert E. Nyce	Jan. 31, 1996
Mary S. Wyatte	Jan. 6, 2005
* Kim Kaufman	May 31, 2005

* Incumbent

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON LATINO AFFAIRS

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120



NORMAN BRISTOL COLÓN

**Executive Director,
Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs**

Norman Bristol Colón, born Oct. 9, 1975, in Guayama, Puerto Rico, son of Raquel Colón and Eligio Bristol; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; frmr. dir.: Future Planning Ctr.-Sch. Dist. of Lancaster; frmr. asst. dir.: Admissions/co-coordinator, Minority Recruitment, Millersville Univ. of Pa.; frmr. student support spec.: Pa. Migrant Educ. Prog.; frmr. natl. consult./motivational speaker; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected & Apptd. Officials, Inter-Agency Task Force on Civil Tension, Cncl. for Utility Choice, PennDOT Envir. Justice Adv. Comm., Lancaster Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Cong. of Puerto Rican Leaders, PCCD's Disproportionate Minority Confinement Subcomm., Pa. Com. Prev. Collaborative Mgmt. Team; natl. chair-elect: Interstate Migrant Educ. Cncl.; co-chair: ¡Adelante Con Fuerza! Lancaster Latino Educ. Comm.; natl. chair-elect: U.S. Cncl. on Latino Affairs; JP McCaskey H.S. Disting. Alumni Awd. Recip.; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs Apr. 2003.

Co-Chairs: Robert Torres, Esq.; Frances M. Rodríguez, M.H.S. **Members:** Lisette Agosto Cintrón, M.ED; Erlinda M. Aguiar, MBA; Anna Arias, A.D.; Alberto Jose Frick Cardelle, PH.D.; Doris I. Conner, B.S.; Maria Teresa Donate, M.ED; Marizol Jimenez-Fotopoulos; Mónica M. Grigera, M.ED; Agapito López, MD; Margarita Marengo, MHS; Olga Pérez-Rosa, A.D.; Frances M. Rodríguez, M.H.S.; Joseph E. Rodríguez, M.ED; Jesse A. Salazar, M.A.; Jessica Távara; Robert Torres, Esq.; Milton Vélez, Esq.; Carrie Ann Zayas, B.A.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs was reestablished September 15, 2005 by Executive Order amended 2003-9. The Commission consists of 18 members appointed by the Governor for two-year terms and functions in an advisory capacity to the Executive Director, also appointed by the Governor. The Governor shall designate two Commission members to serve as co-chair of the Commission.

The functions of the Commission are to make recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, and legislation that would enhance the status of the Latino community in Pennsylvania; serve as the Governor's liaison to the Latino community on policies, procedures, legislation, and regulations which affect the Latino community in order to ensure that state government is accessible, accountable, and responsive to the Latino community; serve as a resource to all departments, commissions, and agencies to ensure that they are cognizant to the needs of the Latino community and that the community benefits in an equitable fashion from their services and programs; assist local Latino communities in developing strategies and programs which will enhance their social and economic status; and work with the administration to monitor the hiring, retention, and promotion practices of the Commonwealth as they relate to the employment of Latinos in order to ensure that there are no discriminatory employment practices within the Commonwealth. In addition, the Commission's task is to be a bridge builder, which allows state government to be more helpful to the development of the Latino community. The Commission is charged with providing a forum for the expression of the Latino community's diverse aspirations. The Commission is authorized to establish subcommittees and rules and procedures for the effective implementation of its functions. The Commission expects to make significant progress in the areas of community development, education, employment, economic development, health, political empowerment, and access to government. A top priority is to work and promote cooperative arrangements between state agencies and Latino community-based organizations. Finally, the Commission's work development must include the broadest coalition of government, business, and community representatives.

LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

Northwest Office Building
Harrisburg, PA 17124-0001



PATRICK J. STAPLETON III

Chair, Liquor Control Board

Patrick J. Stapleton III, born Mar. 15, 1956, in Indiana, son of the late Patrick J. Jr. and Madeline M. Feidler Stapleton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), govt., 1978; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; priv. pract.: Law Office of Patrick J. Stapleton; cnsl.: Weber, Gallagher, Simpson, Stapleton, Fires & Newby; adv.: Enterprise Bank; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Drug, Device & Cosmetic Bd.; vol.: BSA, Habitat for Humanity, Multiple Sclerosis Soc.; awds.: Phila. Magazine "Super Lawyer"; mem.: Phila./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board June 1997, reconfirmed in May 2000, 2004; apptd. Liquor Control Board Chair in 2007, reconfirmed in November 2008; 1 daughter.

**THOMAS F. GOLDSMITH****Member, Liquor Control Board**

Thomas F. Goldsmith, born Aug. 28, 1939, in Easton, son of the late John F. and Mary Louise Miles Goldsmith; Blair Acad., 1957; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), govt., 1963; PFC, U.S. Army Reserves, 1960-66; frmr. stockbroker: Eastman, Dillon, Union Securities & Co.; frmr. Easton City Cndman.; frmr. asst. v. pres.: First Valley Bank; frmrly. self-employed adm. & fin. consult.; frmr. mayor: City of Easton; mem.: Gov.'s Local Govt. Adv. Comm; bd. of dir.: Lehigh Valley Econ. Dev. Corp., Lehigh Valley Partnership, Two Rivers Area C of C, Easton Econ. Dev. Corp., Pa. League of Cities & Municipalities (pres.1999-2000); awds.: Pa. League of Cities & Municipalities Disting. Svc. Awd.-2001, Gov.'s Awd. for Local Govt. Excell.-1999, Lafayette Coll. Hon. Doct. of Letters-1997, Easton Sertoma Club Man of the Yr.-1997, Northampton Co. Dev. Corp. Citizen of the Yr.-1996, Two Rivers Area C of C Chairman's Awd.-1996, Easton Area Sales & Marketing Execs. President's Awd.-1996; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board April 2003 and reapptd. May 2007; married JoAnn; 1 son.

**ROBERT S. MARCUS****Member, Liquor Control Board**

Robert S. Marcus, born March 28, 1952, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Clarence and Ruth Marcus; Indiana Area Schools, 1968; Valley Forge Military Acad., 1970; Syracuse Univ. (B.A.), pre-law/bus., 1974, Univ. of San Diego Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977; frmr. owner: McGregor Motor Co.; owner: RSM Realty; found. part.: Marcus & Mack; treas: Indiana Co. C of C; bd. mem.: Apangea Learning; bd of dir.: Fdn. for Indiana Univ. of Pa; mem.: Fed. Dist. Ct. of the W. District of Pa., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; mem.: Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board Nov. 2007; married Maura; 1 daughter.

**JOE CONTI****Chief Executive Officer**

Joe Conti, born May 13, 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Walter J. and Patricia Conti; Central Bucks West H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1976, (M.A.), 2000; Penn State Univ. Bd. of Trustees, Nov. 2004; frmr. Prog. for Senior Executives in State & Local Govt., Harvard Univ.; frmrly. The Fels Ctr. of Govt., Univ. of Pa. Summer Ldrshp. Inst.; frmr. Flemmings Fellows Ldrshp. Inst.; frmr. supvr.: Doylestown Twp. (chair, 1986-89, 1992-93); frmr. chair: Bucks Co. Planning Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-97; Pa. Senate, 1997-2006; named Liquor Control Board CEO Dec. 2006; married Molli; 3 children.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board (PLCB) was created and organized by various acts of Assembly upon the repeal of National Prohibition in 1933. The Board was officially organized on December 1, 1933, four days before the sale of liquor became legal in Pennsylvania. The numerous laws related to alcoholic beverage control were later consolidated to form the present Pennsylvania Liquor Code (Act 21 of April 12, 1951 {P.L. 90, No. 21}, as amended, 47 P.S. §1-101-9-902). The Liquor Code serves as the basis for all operations of the PLCB under essentially the same basic tenets originally established by the Legislature in 1933. In 1987, the enforcement of the Liquor Code was transferred to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania State Police.

The Liquor Control Board has four major missions: to administer the Commonwealth's beverage-alcohol industry through its stores and licensees; promote responsible beverage-alcohol consumption; provide customers with access to the world of beverage alcohol through product availability and information, and courteous and knowledgeable service; and to maximize returns to the people of Pennsylvania.

The Board operates a statewide system of some 620 Wine & Spirits stores and employs about 4,000 people full- and part-time. Pennsylvania is the largest of the 19 control or monopoly states in the nation and, as such, is one of the largest purchasers of liquors and wines in the U.S.

The Liquor Code invests the PLCB with the duty and power to:

- buy, import, or have in its possession for sale, distilled spirits and wines;
- control the manufacture, possession, sale, consumption, importation, use, storage, transportation, and delivery of alcohol and malt and brewed beverages;
- fix the retail and wholesale prices at which wine and spirits are sold in Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores;
- determine where Pennsylvania Wine & Spirits Stores shall be established;
- grant and issue licenses;
- lease, furnish, and equip accommodations required for the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board;
- make regulations necessary for the efficient administration of the Code (Such regulations have the force of law.);
- take other actions deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of the Code.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board comprises three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by a two-thirds vote in the State Senate. No more than two board members may be from the same political party as the Governor. Members are appointed to staggered four-year terms ending at midnight on the third Tuesday in May. Actions and orders of the board require the approval of at least two members. The law also provides for a secretary to be appointed by the Board, with the approval of the Governor. The Board secretary performs general duties at the direction of the Board to coordinate board activities. In all of its actions, the Board is subject to the provisions of the Administrative Code of 1929 as well as the Pennsylvania Liquor Code.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1955		
Patrick E. Kerwin	Feb. 8, 1955	Gene F. Roscioli	Dec. 1, 1972
John S. Rice	Feb. 8, 1955	Henry H. Kaplan	Jan. 6, 1975
Donald A. Behney	Feb. 8, 1955	Ralph O. Barnett	Sept. 29, 1976
A.D. Cohn	Jan. 26, 1956	Mario Mele	May 13, 1980
Daniel B. Swaney	Dec. 2, 1957	James A. Goodman	Dec. 15, 1987
Dean R. Fisher	Sept. 6, 1961	Robert P. Fohl	Dec. 15, 1987
James E. Staudinger	Jan. 13, 1964	Oliver L. Slinker	Dec. 15, 1987
Edwin Winner	Nov. 22, 1966	John E. Jones III	May 23, 1995
William Z. Scott	Dec. 20, 1966	* Patrick J. Stapleton III (chair)	June 17, 1997
George R. Bortz	Jan. 2, 1968	Jonathan H. Newman	Oct. 26, 1999
Daniel W. Pennick	Jan. 1, 1972	* Thomas F. Goldsmith	Apr. 29, 2003
		* Robert S. Marcus	Nov. 14, 2007

* Incumbent

MILK MARKETING BOARD

110 Agriculture Building, 2301 North Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110



RICHARD KRIEBEL

Chair, Milk Marketing Board

Richard Kriebel, born June 29, 1943, in Montgomery, son of Wilmer and Catherine Kriebel; Collegeville-Trapp H.S., 1961; grad. Penn State Univ./Kellogg Found. Rural Ldrshp. Program; fmr. mem./chair: Columbia Co. Plann. Comm.; mem.: Pa. Junior Dairy Show comm.; fmr. admin. ldr.: Columbia Co. 4-H; fmr. bd. of dir.: AgChoice Farm Credit, AgFirst Farm Credit Bank of Columbia, S.C.; mem.: Northern Columbia Co. Cultural & Commun. Ctr. Finance & Personnel Comm.; apptd. Chair April 7, 2008; married Janet Buckwalter; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.



BARBARA A. GRUMBINE

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Barbara A. Grumbine, born July 7, 1949, in Lebanon, daughter of William J. and Gladys M. Eisenhower, Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1967; att. W. Chester State Coll.; fmr. NE area dir.: ASCS-USDA (1st woman to serve in this capacity), Bush Adm.; licensed realtor: Century 21, Krall Real Estate; fmr. mem.: Lebanon County Farm Svc. Agency-USDA Agency; own/operate farm; mem.: Friedens Luth. Ch. Cncl. (chair, Soc. Ministry Team), Amer./Pa. Farm Burs., Myerstown Women's Club, Lebanon Co. Soc. of Farm Women (past pres.), Penn's Agri-Women/Amer. Agri-Women (past treas.); fmr. mem./fin. chair: Lebanon Co. 4-H Dev. Bd.; assessor: Jackson Twp.; machine inspector: Jackson Twp. Election Bd; served Judge of Elections, 8 yrs.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board May 2001, reapptd. July 1, 2005; married Dennis L.; 2 sons; 4 grandsons.



LUKE F. BRUBAKER

Member, Milk Marketing Board

Luke F. Brubaker, born Jan. 11, 1941, in Mt. Joy, son of Elam R. and Margaret Brubaker; Donegal H.S., 1959; 30 yrs. exp. in dairy ind.; partic. farmer: Chesapeake Bay Prog.; fmr. pres.: Lancaster Co. Farm & Home Found.; fmr. chair: Lancaster Co. Farm Svc. Agency; enviro. coord. for Lanc., Lebanon, York, Dauphin & Berks Cos. in conj. with Dept. of Envir. Prot. & Pa. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Lancaster Ag Chamber Comm.-2007; trade mission to Morocco on dairy issues-2007; ambassador: Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs to Russian Rep. (twice), Ukraine (once); fmr. chair/v. chair: E. Donegal Twp. Bd. of Supv.; bd. of trustees: Lancaster Co. Farmland Trust; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Grange, Mt. Joy Mennonite Ch.; awds.: Lancaster Co. Exemplar Awd.-2009, Master Farmer Awd.-2008; Pa. Dairywomen's Assn. Awd. for leadership contributing to the improvement and promotion of the Pa. Dairy Industry-2007; County Focus Keystone Farmer of the Yr. for Md., Va., Pa.-2005, Pa. Dairy Stakeholder Pacesetter Awd.-2001; Dairy of Distinc. Awd.; apptd. Member,

Milk Marketing Board June 1997, reapptd. Sept. 2003, July 2009; married Barbara Miller; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was originally organized on a temporary basis by Act No. 37 of 1934 and Act No. 43 of 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P.L. 417, Apr. 28, 1937, as amended. In 1968, the Milk Control Commission became the Milk Marketing Board. On July 10, 1980, the Board's scope was broadened by addition of Act 104 of 1980, the Milk Producers' Security Fund Act.

The Board was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of the Commonwealth, including production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution, and sale of milk and milk products for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

ADMINISTRATION

The Milk Marketing Board consists of three members, one of whom is designated as chair by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

The Board regulates all aspects of marketing milk from the dairy farm to the consumer. Thus, it licenses milk haulers and processors, certifies milk weighers and samplers, verifies laboratory procedures, as well as establishing prices. With the advent of the Commonwealth Attorney's Act (Act No. 164 of 1980), the Board has exercised its option and retained a chief counsel. Producer security is now provided under Act 104.

One bureau and three divisions are maintained to properly supervise these varied functions.

Legal Division – Provides legal advice to the Board and the Board's staff; represents the Board in court; represents the staff in citation matters and price hearings; prepares regulations and official General Orders; and generally assists in the interpretation and enforcement of the laws administered by the Board.

Enforcement and Accounting Division – Represents the agency in the field. This Division implements all orders and policies of the Board and enforces compliance with the Milk Marketing Laws and Regulations. The Division also gathers and interprets financial and accounting information used by the Board in hearings and other administrative proceedings.

Support Services Division – Responsible for all central headquarters functions. This Division is responsible for all staff support functions of the agency including clerical and computer support. This Division consists of three units: Management Information Systems, Licensing and Bonding, and Administrative Services. Licensing is the major revenue generating source for the agency and the Bonding Unit administers the program that provides security for producer payments. The Board's computer database is maintained by the Management Information Systems Unit. All audit documents, license fee and bond calculations, delinquency reports, and numerous other reports needed for agency enforcement functions are generated through the computer system. The day-to-day necessities of the agency (procurement, budget, personnel, supplies, inventory, filing, telephones, travel) are provided by the Administrative Services Unit.

Bureau of Consumer Affairs – Consults with representatives of consumer groups; disseminates information relative to the activities of the Board; acts as a liaison to the General Assembly, and federal, state, and local agencies involved in the dairy industry and in milk marketing; supplies pertinent data to news media and other interested parties; and makes any recommendations found necessary as a result of such consultations with consumer groups.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Mar. 5, 1952
Joab K. Mahood	Mar. 5, 1952
John A. Smith	May 31, 1956
Simon K. Uhl	Aug. 20, 1956
G. Emerson Work	Nov. 18, 1960
J. Lin. Huber	July 1, 1963
Joab K. Mahood	Aug. 7, 1963
Mary T. Denman	June 30, 1966
Robert J. Johnson	June 6, 1968
Albert G. Slocum	Jan. 4, 1971
Nina Gowell	Jan. 4, 1972
Harry E. Kapleau	Jan. 4, 1972
Peter Elish	Dec. 31, 1973
Donald E. Lanius	Nov. 9, 1976
Marianne Olson	Oct. 3, 1977
George R. Brumbaugh	May 7, 1980
J. Robert Derry	Nov. 20, 1982
Paul A. O'Hop Sr.	Nov. 15, 1983
Leon H. Wilkinson	May 15, 1986

Donald E. Lanius	Oct. 20, 1989
Beverly R. Minor	Oct. 31, 1995
* Luke F. Brubaker	June 17, 1997
* Barbara A. Grumbine	May 31, 2001
Boyd E. Wolff (chair)	Apr. 23, 2003
* Richard Kriebel (chair)	Apr. 7, 2008

Secretaries	Appointed Since 1956
Robert Brewington	1956
Maurice M. Martin	1963
Morris Blanding	1972
Harry E. Kapleau	Jan. 2, 1974
Earl B. Fink Jr.	Jan. 14, 1976
Gene G. Veno	Mar. 7, 1984
John C. Pierce	Oct. 30, 1985
O. Frank DeGarcia	Nov. 20, 1991
Lynda J. Bowman	Sept. 8, 1998
* Keith Bierly	Apr. 12, 2004

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM

P.O. Box 1165
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1165



JAMES B. ALLEN

Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System

James B. Allen, born Mar. 20, 1952, in New Kensington, son of Jack B. and Veronica P. Allen; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; cert. employee benefits specialist desig.; fmr. research analyst: Local Govt. Comm.; fmr. asst. dir./exec. dir.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Commissioners; apptd. Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System Sept. 1984; married Barbara Kerlick; 4 children.

Chair: John A. Haiko **Vice Chair:** Robert T. Umstead **Members:** Victor A. Cicero, Paul Corbin, Pedro A. Cortés, Duane L. Filchner, William J. Junkin, Robert M. McCord, Anthony T. Spagnolo, Trish Ward

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System is a multi-agent public employee state retirement program created by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1974. Responsibility for the organization and administration of the System is vested in the 11-member Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board.

Since its inception with the passage of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law (Act of 1974, P.L. 34, No. 15), the System has existed to administer sound, cost-effective pension plans on a contracted basis for local government employees. This includes accounting services, actuarial valuations, employee consulting, and asset management. Any Pennsylvania county, city, town, township, borough, municipal authority, or institution supported and maintained by a municipality may participate.

The System offers two benefit approaches: defined benefit and defined contribution. The annual benefit is dependent upon the individual municipality's contracted benefit package because the System offers flexible pension plan design based on each municipality's individual needs.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board is comprised of members from the following positions and organizations: the State Treasurer and the Secretary of the Commonwealth serve by virtue of statute; eight members are appointed by the Governor after being nominated by their respective organizations – one member each represents the Pennsylvania League of Cities, Pennsylvania Municipal Authorities Association, Pennsylvania State Association of Boroughs, Pennsylvania State Association of County Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Supervisors, municipal firemen, and municipal police; one position is filled by a retired member of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System. Interested individuals submit an application, and the Governor appoints someone from the list of applicants.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1974	
Joseph Abate.....	May 1, 1974	Aurel M. Arndt..... June 16, 1982
Joseph Banta.....	May 1, 1974	Dale L. Metzger..... June 16, 1982
John R. Caldwell.....	May 1, 1974	N. James Fluck..... Mar. 15, 1983
Eugene Fike.....	May 1, 1974	Howard Eckert..... Dec. 15, 1983
R. Paul Lessy.....	May 1, 1974	Robert E. Burke..... Oct. 10, 1984
Clarence J. Randolph.....	May 1, 1974	James B. Bonner..... Mar. 12, 1985
Robert W. Ruddy.....	May 1, 1974	George E. Gift Jr..... Sept. 9, 1985
Gordon B. Mowrer.....	Dec. 16, 1976	John G. Brown III..... July 3, 1986
Robert E. Casey.....	Jan. 17, 1977	Jeffrey L. Chamberlain..... July 3, 1986
Marjorie I. Hansen.....	Aug. 18, 1977	Roy C. Bridges..... Dec. 22, 1986
Mark Vrahas.....	Dec. 15, 1977	Harry H. Wonderland..... Dec. 22, 1986
Michael K.M. Galomb.....	Apr. 21, 1978	James J. Haggerty..... Jan. 20, 1987
Michael K. Grim.....	Sept. 21, 1978	G. Davis Greene Jr..... Feb. 11, 1987
Frederick W. Wahl Sr.....	Dec. 14, 1978	Howard D. Kunik..... Apr. 12, 1988
Ethel Allen.....	Jan. 16, 1979	Catherine Baker Knoll..... Jan. 17, 1989
Walter C. Stevens.....	Sept. 20, 1979	Christopher A. Lewis..... Sept. 11, 1989
Charles R. Feindler.....	Sept. 20, 1979	David W. Hays..... Feb. 24, 1989
William R. Davis.....	Feb. 21, 1980	Robert W. Klunk..... Feb. 24, 1989
Patricia Crawford.....	Feb. 21, 1980	Veronica T. Recker..... Sept. 23, 1989
Paul M. Marcincin.....	Sept. 18, 1980	Barbara W. Bigelow..... Nov. 5, 1991
R. Budd Dwyer.....	Jan. 17, 1981	Richard G. Bonneville..... Nov. 5, 1991
David L. Smith.....	Feb. 21, 1981	Douglas K. Bowen (chair)..... Nov. 5, 1991
David W. Black.....	June 6, 1982	Brenda K. Mitchell..... Nov. 12, 1991
		Paul S. McMillen..... Mar. 11, 1992
		Robert N. Grant..... June 28, 1994

Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995	* Paul Corbin	Jan. 31, 2005
Victor A. Cicero	Mar. 15, 1996	Charles Staso	Jan. 26, 2007
* Robert T. Umstead	Mar. 15, 1996	Robin Weissman	May 22, 2007
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997	* Duane L. Filchner	Jan. 24, 2008
Kim Pizzingrilli	Oct. 27, 1998	* Trish Ward	July 31, 2008
* Anthony T. Spagnolo	Jan. 19, 2000	* Robert M. McCord	Jan. 20, 2009
Linda A. Bodnar	Jan. 25, 2000	* William J. Junkin	Apr. 3, 2009
Dawn C. Knapp	Sept. 5, 2000		
Richard D. Derstine	Apr. 11, 2001		
Benjamin Ramos	Jan. 21, 2003		
* Pedro A. Cortés	May 13, 2003		
* John A. Haiko	July 25, 2003		
Linda L. Lingle	Aug. 7, 2003		
Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005		
* Victor A. Cicero	Jan. 31, 2005		

Secretaries	Appointed Since 1974
Margaret A. Bateman (acting)	May 1, 1974
Robert C. Rossman	June 13, 1974
* James B. Allen	Sept. 20, 1984

* Incumbent

PATIENT SAFETY AUTHORITY

539 Forum Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120

www.patientsafetyauthority.org



ANA PUJOLS-MCKEE, M.D.

Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority

Ana Pujols-McKee; State Univ. of New York at Binghamton (B.S.), psych., 1973; Post Bacc., Connecticut Coll. (pre-med schrshp. prog.), New London, CT, 1974-75; Hahnemann Med. Coll. and Hosp., Phila. (M.D.), 1979; frmr. Intern in Medicine: Pres-by. Med. Ctr., Phila.; frmr. res. in medicine: Presby. Med. Ctr., Phila.; assoc. prof. of med.: Penn Presby. Med. Ctr.-Univ. of Pa. Health Sys.; chief med. off./assoc. exec. dir.: Penn Presby. Med. Ctr., Univ. of Pa. Health Sys.; Patient Safety Officer: Penn Presby. Med. Ctr., Univ. of Pa. Health Sys.; prof. liability com.: Univ. of Pa. Health Sys.; awd.: Spec. Certif. in Internal Medicine, Amer. Bd. of Internal Medicine-1983; num.s bd. positions; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority by Governor Ed Rendell May 8, 2006.



MICHAEL C. DOERING

Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority

Michael C. Doering; Bradley University, Peoria, Ill. (B.A.), bus. admin., 1982; Indiana Univ. (MBA), 1987; dir.: Deloitte Consult.; PA-PSRS proj. mgr.: Pa. Patient Safety Auth.; apptd. Interim Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority January 2007; 2 children.

Chair: Ana Pujols-McKee **Vice Chair:** Stanton N. Smullens **Secretary/Treasurer:** Gary A. Merica **Members:** Anita Fuhrman, Joan M. Garzarelli, William F. Goodrich, Roosevelt Hairston, Cliff Rieders, Marshall W. Webster

The Patient Safety Authority was established under Act 13 of 2002, the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error ("Mcare") Act, as an independent state agency. It operates under an 11-member Board of Directors, six appointed by the Governor and four appointed by the Senate and House leadership. The chair is the Physician General, who is also a member of the Board, or a physician appointed by the Governor if there is no appointed Physician General.

The Authority is charged with taking steps to reduce and eliminate medical errors by identifying problems and recommending solutions that promote patient safety. Under Act 13, Pennsylvania hospitals, ambulatory surgical facilities, birthing centers and certain abortion facilities must report all adverse medical events (called "Serious Events" in the Act) and near-misses (called "Incidents" in the Act) through the Pennsylvania Patient Safety Reporting System (PA-PSRS), a secure, web-based data collection and analysis system. In turn, the Authority analyzes data to identify trends; suggests improvements to enhance patient safety; and issues recommendations to medical facilities on a facility-specific or statewide basis for purpose of reducing the number and severity of serious events and incidents. The Authority issues an Annual Report and quarterly and supplementary Patient Safety Advisories, which are accessible on the Authority's website, and promotes patient safety and other best practices among healthcare facilities and providers.

The Authority's role is non-regulatory and non-punitive, distinguishing it from other state agencies involved in regulating and/or licensing health care facilities or individual providers.

The Authority is funded through the Patient Safety Trust Fund, moneys for which come from an annual surcharge on licensing fees charged to those medical facilities that are required to report to the Authority.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2002		
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (ex officio)*		Nathan J. Zuckerman, M.D.	May 20, 2002
Cliff Rieders, Esq.	Mar. 20, 2002	Danae Powers, M.D.	May 31, 2002
Mary Ann Dailey, R.N.	Apr. 3, 2002	* Anita Fuhrman, R.N., B.S.	Jan. 14, 2003
Howard F. Messer, Esq.	Apr. 5, 2002	William F. Goodrich, Esq.	Apr. 1, 2004
* Joan M. Garzarelli, R.N., M.S.N.	May 20, 2002	* Roosevelt Hairston, Jr., Esq.	July 16, 2004
Patricia Clancy Kienle, R.Ph.	May 20, 2002	* Gary A. Merica, R. Ph.	July 16, 2004
S. Marc Land, Esq.	May 20, 2002	* Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.	Jan. 11, 2005
* Lorina L. Marshall-Blake	May 20, 2002	* Marshall W. Webster, M.D.	Mar. 24, 2005
Stanton N. Smullens, M.D.	May 20, 2002	* Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D.	May 8, 2006
		* Terry Hyman, Esq.	May 2009

*Incumbent

PENNVEST

(Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority)
22 South Third Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101



PAUL K. MARCHETTI

Executive Director, PENNVEST

Paul K. Marchetti, born June 26, 1947, in Boston, Mass., son of the late Charles and Helen Welch Marchetti; Univ. of Mass. (B.A.), econ., 1970; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), econ., 1972, (Ph. D.), econ., 1979; frmr. staff econ.: EPA; frmr. sr. econ.: U.S. Govt. Accountability Office; apptd. Executive Director, PENNVEST June 1988; married Debra Cornelius; 2 children.

Chair: Joseph M. Manko **Vice Chair:** John Hanger **Secretary/Treasurer:** Mary Soderberg **Members:** Louis Applebaum, David Brinjac, James P. Creedon, Camille George, MaryJane Strub, Raphael J. Musto, Eric Oyer, Dick L. Hess, Donald C. White, George E. Cornelius

PENNVEST was established in 1988 by Act 16 of that year with borrowing authority of over \$1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources which was authorized under Act 167 of 1982.

PENNVEST is an independent agency of the Commonwealth. The Board consists of the Governor; the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Community and Economic Development, General Services, and Budget; two Senators, one each to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the Senate; two members of the House of Representatives, one each to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and four persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be a registered engineer in the Commonwealth, one of whom shall be a representative of water supply and sewage treatment systems industries, one of whom shall be a representative of a local government association, and one of whom shall be an at-large member. The four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of two years and shall be eligible for reappointment.

The Authority was given the power, by Act 16, to provide financial assistance to the owners and operators of substandard and deteriorated sewer and water systems throughout the state. The Act empowers PENNVEST to receive money from state funds, federal funds, and proceeds from the sale of general obligation bonds, as well as proceeds from interest and principal repayments from its loans. Passage of Act 5 expanded PENNVEST's financial assistance to stormwater projects.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1987		
Arthur A. Davis	Jan. 20, 1987	John E. Peterson	Mar. 3, 1988
Gov. Robert P. Casey	Mar. 1, 1988	James P. Kelly	Mar. 17, 1988
Michael H. Herschok	Mar. 1, 1988	Robert B. Pease	Mar. 17, 1988
Karen A. Miller	Mar. 1, 1988	* Raphael J. Musto	Mar. 22, 1988
Raymond R. Christman	Mar. 1, 1988	Aurel Arndt	Mar. 22, 1988
David L. Jannetta	Mar. 1, 1988	* Camille George	Mar. 1, 1988
		Joseph A. Lashinger Jr.	Mar. 1, 1988
		David F. Garvey	Jan. 30, 1991

Daniel P. Driscoll	Jan. 30, 1991	* Gov. Edward G. Rendell	Jan. 21, 2003
Robert D. Reber Jr.	Jan. 30, 1991	Michael J. Masch	Jan. 23, 2003
Andrew T. Greenberg	Feb. 18, 1992	Donald T. Cunningham Jr.	Feb. 11, 2003
Carole Rubley	Mar. 24, 1993	Dennis Yablonsky	Mar. 11, 2003
Gov. Tom Ridge	Jan. 17, 1995	* Joseph Manko ¹	May 13, 2003
Robert A. Bittenbender	Jan. 17, 1995	Kathleen M. McGinty	June 3, 2003
Eugene E. Porterfield	Jan. 19, 1995	* Louis Applebaum	July 16, 2003
Thomas B. Hagen	Feb. 14, 1995	* David Brinjac	July 16, 2003
Gary E. Crowell	Feb. 14, 1995	Linda Lingle	July 16, 2003
James M. Seif	Mar. 6, 1995	Eric Oyer	July 16, 2003
William C. Bostic	Mar. 21, 1995	* Donald C. White	Jan. 4, 2005
Bruce G. Hottle	Mar. 30, 1995	* James P. Creedon	July 6, 2005
Ash Khare	Apr. 20, 1995	* MaryJane Strub	June 27, 2007
Suzanne R. Weber	Apr. 20, 1995	* Dick L. Hess	Feb. 12, 2009
Whitney A. Sanders II	Jan. 30, 1997	* Mary Soderberg	July 7, 2008
Joseph M. Uliana	Feb. 10, 1997	* John Hanger	Apr. 22, 2009
Samuel A. McCullough	May 1, 1997	* George E. Cornelius	Jan. 22, 2009
Harold F. Mowery	Feb. 2, 1999	* Stephanie L. Kosta	Sept. 1, 2009
David E. Hess	May 21, 2001		
Kelly Powell Logan	July 11, 2001		
Gov. Mark S. Schweiker	Oct. 5, 2001		

* Incumbent

¹ Gov. Edward G. Rendell's representative

PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL PORT AUTHORITY

3460 North Delaware Avenue
Philadelphia, PA 19134



JAMES T. McDERMOTT JR. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority

James T. McDermott Jr., born Apr. 11, 1956, son of James T. McDermott Sr. and Mary Theresa Bradley; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; bd. mem.: Maritime Exchange for Del. River & Bay, Chilean & Amer. C of C, Partnership for the Del. Estuary Inc.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority May 1994; married Susan McCrudden; 2 children.

The Philadelphia Regional Port Authority was established by an act of the General Assembly (Act of July 10, 1989, P.L. 391, 55 P.S. 697.1 et. seq.). As the successor agency to the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the independent authority is charged with the management, maintenance, promotion, and development of port facilities and port-related facilities and projects within an established regional port zone along the Delaware River. Its principal goals are to enhance waterborne commerce, promote economic growth, and create jobs. The Authority was created for the purpose of acquiring, holding, developing, constructing, improving, maintaining, managing, operating, financing, equipping, repairing, leasing or subleasing, and owning port facilities, port-related projects, or parts thereof, and equipment within the port district, as defined in the Act (the "Port District"); and assuming under, and to the extent of, the terms and conditions of an agreement between the Authority and the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the functions, rights, powers, duties, and obligations now or heretofore exercised by the corporation.

The Act provides that the powers of the Authority shall be exercised by a governing body composed of 11 members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by each of the following: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Three members of the Authority shall be appointed by the Governor, one from each list of at least three nominees, each list prepared and submitted by the Mayor of Philadelphia and the governing bodies of Delaware and Bucks Counties, Pennsylvania.

The Authority has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Authority has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Authority shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Authority has no taxing power.

The Authority has the power to exercise its responsibilities throughout the Port District, which includes the counties of Bucks and Delaware and the City of Philadelphia, and is not subject to local zoning ordinances or regulations in so acting. The Authority

has the power to eminent domain in furtherance of its purposes within a defined port zone in proximity to the Delaware River within the Port District.

The terms of the members of the Philadelphia Regional Port Authority are set by the Act, although all appointees serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities. The appointees of the Governor initially have been appointed for one, two, three, and four-year terms, the terms of their successors thereafter being four years. The appointees by officers of the General Assembly serve currently with the terms of their respective appointing authorities, and the appointees named by the Governor from the City of Philadelphia and Bucks and Delaware Counties serve for two years. In the event of a vacancy, the appointing authority is required to appoint a replacement for the remainder of the unexpired term for which the vacancy exists. The Chair, who is appointed by the Governor from among all the members of the Authority, serves for a term of two years, or until his respective successor is appointed. The stated terms of the members of the Authority are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS ¹	Term Expiration		
Ernest G. Barefield	Sept. 10, 1990	Herbert Barnes (dec.)	May 6, 1998
Richard E. Willey	Nov. 30, 1990	Gary Silvi (resigned 7/02)	Oct. 23, 1999
G. Davis Greene	May 13, 1991	Robert A. Judge Sr.	Feb. 24, 2000
James F. Kenney	Jan. 2, 1992	* Michael Rashid	Apr. 19, 2003
Joseph B. Sturgis	Feb. 15, 1993	Jerry Volpe (resigned 8/05)	June 12, 2004
Wallace H. Nunn	Sept. 10, 1993	Edward F. Keyser Jr. (resigned 4/04)	Sept. 27, 2005
Shirley B. Hamilton	Sept. 15, 1993	Salvatore V. Candelaria (deceased)	Sept. 27, 2005
Brenda Mitchell	Apr. 11, 1994	Brian Preski Esq.	Feb. 12, 2006
Nicholas DeBenedictis	Feb. 6, 1995	John Silvi (resigned 9/03)	June 12, 2006
Joseph H. Jacovini	Feb. 15, 1995	Chad Rubin Esq.	Nov. 30, 2006
Charles N. Marshall	Nov. 30, 1996	Frank Gillen	Feb. 20, 2008
John P. Morris (resigned 9/01; dec.)	Jan. 27, 1997	* Harry T. Williams	June 12, 2008
James W. Eastwood (resigned 11/04)	Jan. 31, 1997	* John Cuff	Apr. 8, 2010
John DiBuonaventuro (resigned 12/01)	Feb. 3, 1997	* Rina Cutler	May 7, 2010
Paul Zelenkofske (resigned 5/97)	Feb. 3, 1997	* Shawn Dougherty	Feb. 10, 2011
David W. Woods (resigned 10/02)	Feb. 6, 1997	* Vahan Gureghian	Feb. 12, 2011
Thomas W. Blackwell	Feb. 25, 1997	* Rhonda Hill Wilson	Sept. 18, 2011
James E. McErlane	May 15, 1997	* John H. Estey Esq.	Oct. 9, 2011
Paul Lane Ives (resigned 3/98)	Sept. 7, 1997	* Boise Butler, III	Oct. 9, 2011
Nicholas S. Rashford (resigned 3/04)	Sept. 25, 1997	* Clifford E. Haines Esq.	Oct. 9, 2011
Lewis G. Louderback (resigned 3/96)	Oct. 25, 1997	* Herbert Vederman	Oct. 9, 2011
Thomas J. Kelly	Apr. 15, 1998		

* Incumbent

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PORT OF PITTSBURGH COMMISSION

425 Sixth Avenue, Suite 2990
Pittsburgh, PA 15219



JAMES R. MCCARVILLE

Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission

James R. McCarville, born June 20, 1945, in Milwaukee, Wis., son of the late Paul F. and Evelyn Exceen McCarville; Marquette Univ. H.S., 1963; Regis Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1967; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), foreign svc., 1969; Roosevelt Univ. (M.Ph.), urban studies, 1976; Harvard Exec. Mgmt. Prog., 1982; frmr. com. ldrshp. trainer: Peace Corps, Brazil; exec. dir.: Port of Superior, Wis., Port of Richmond, Va.; frmr. consult.: Brazil, Mexico, Uruguay govts. on port privatization, Panama govt.-strategic transition of Panama Canal to Panama; bd. of dir.: Waterways Cncl., Inc., Inland Rivers Ports & Terminals, & Natl. Waterways Conf.; mem.: River Terminal Operators Assn. of Pgh., Amer. Assn. of Port Authorities, SmartRivers 21; Eastern VP PIANC; apptd. Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission Feb. 1994; married Haydee Ferreira; 3 children, 2 grandchildren.

Created by Law 1992-133, the Port of Pittsburgh Commission promotes the commercial use and development of the inland waterway-intermodal transportation system and strives to integrate that system into the economic, recreational, environmental, and intermodal future of the residents and industries of Southwestern Pennsylvania. The Commission serves a 12-county port district in Southwestern Pennsylvania on the navigable portions of the Allegheny, Monongahela, and Ohio Rivers, which includes Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Blair, Butler, Clarion, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Lawrence, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. Tonnage figures from the Corps of Engineers for 2007 (most recent available) rank Pittsburgh as the 2nd largest inland port moving 38.1 million tons of cargo annually. An economic impact statement indicates that 45,000 jobs are directly dependent upon the rivers.

The Commission seeks federal funding for the rehabilitation of the aging lock and dam infrastructure in the port district. It acts as fiduciary agent for the Pittsburgh Area Maritime Security Committee and manages and oversees federal port security grants. It offers loans for waterway-related industrial and transportation development. It provides small grants for river development related to its mission. It structures private revenue-backed bond issues throughout the 12-county district for projects that are not necessarily restricted to the rivers.

The Board of the Port of Pittsburgh Commission consists of four legislative and 11 gubernatorial appointees, including four citizens at-large, three from nominees of the regional planning commission, one from counties not in the Commission, and one each from industry nominees from Waterways Council, the Waterways Association, and the River Terminal Operators' Association. The members and the expiration of their office is as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS ¹	Term Expiration		
William Brown.....	May 12, 2013	Roy E. Marshall	May 12, 2013
Dave Coder.....	May 12, 2013	Barbara Bateman McNeese	May 12, 2013
John G. Craig.....	May 12, 2013	David M. McQuiston	May 12, 2013
Michael Dunleavy.....	May 12, 2013	Jane Clare Orie	Nov. 30, 2008
Jim Ferlo.....	Nov. 30, 2010	Joseph Preston.....	Nov. 30, 2010
Lynn L. Heckman.....	May 12, 2013	Peter Stephaich.....	May 12, 2013
Max R. Janairo Jr.....	May 12, 2013	Rex H. Woodward	May 12, 2013
Jim Marshall.....	Nov. 30, 2010		

¹ Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5100
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2517



CATHERINE C. McVEY

Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole

Catherine Corrine McVey, born July 5, 1951, in Washington D.C., daughter of Emily Roy; Charles E. Ellis Sch. for Girls, 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections admin., 1973; Sam Houston State Univ. (M.S.), correctional admin., 1975; frmr. correctional officer II/pre-release dir./re-entry case mgr.: Social Svcs. Prog. Adm., Classification & Treatment Adm., Tex. Dept. of Corrections; frmr. dir.: Progs. for Classification & Treatment, Inst. Parole Svcs. & Transitional Planning; asst. dir.: Progs. & Svcs. Div., Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Hlth. Care Svcs.; dep. sec.: Adm., Pa. Dept. of Corrections; commissioner, Amer. Correctional Assn. (Task Force for Hlth. Care Credentialing 2003, delegate assembly mem. 2002-04, Leg. Affairs Comm. 1996-98); mem.: Pa. Warden's Assn.; awds.: Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice Meritorious Svc., INS Cert. of Apprec., Tex. Senate Proclamation 672 Commendation for Svc. to Tex. & to the Tex. Dept. of Crim. Justice; appointed Chair, Pennsylvania Board of

Probation and Parole June 2005; married Dr. Randolph T. McVey; 2 children.

Chair: Catherine C.. McVey **Members:** Michael L. Green, Jeffrey R. Imboden, Matthew T. Mangino, Benjamin A. Martinez, Gerald N. Massaro, Ph.D., Lloyd A. White, Judith E. Viglione, Charles J. Fox

The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, an independent state correctional agency, was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, P.L. 861, and amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, P.L. 767; Act 501, December 27, 1965, P.L. 1230; Act 134, October 9, 1986, P.L. 1424; Act 164, December 18, 1996, P.L. 1098; Act 143, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1077; and Act 171, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1298. This Act and its subsequent amendments established a uniform parole system and provided for assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

Administration – The Board membership was increased in 1996 from five to nine full-time members. Members are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of a majority of the Senate members, to serve staggered, renewable, six-year terms. Board members are prohibited from engaging in any other employment or political activities.

Duties/Responsibilities – The Board is authorized by statute to grant parole and to supervise all offenders sentenced by the courts to a maximum sentence of two years or more; to revoke the parole of technical parole violators and those convicted of new crimes; and to release from parole persons under supervision who have served their sentence in compliance with the conditions governing their parole. The Board is also authorized to supervise offenders sentenced by the courts to imprisonment for less than two years where a request is made by the sentencing court, and to supervise offenders sentenced by other states where a request is made under the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision.

Guidelines have been established to structure the Board's discretion in making parole decisions, and consideration is given to factors such as the nature of the offense, prior criminal history, employment potential, emotional stability, history of family violence, adjustment to prison, and input from the sentencing judge, prosecuting attorney, and victims, and any other factors that may be relevant. Additionally, these factors are reviewed in light of the best interest of promoting the safety of the public.

The Board has the authority to revoke parole and return an individual to prison. Hearing procedures have been established to ensure that the parolee is provided adequate due process rights consistent with the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the appellate Courts of Pennsylvania.

EXECUTIVE OFFICES

The Chair is the chief executive of the Board and is responsible for the overall administration of program operations and services. The Office of Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Board. Communications by the Board with the media, legislative offices, and the Governor's Office are handled by the Office of Policy, Legislative Affairs and Communications. The Board Secretary responds to inquiries relative to decisions and policies of the Board, records official case decisions of the Board, and reviews parole violation actions to insure compliance with Board policy. The Board Secretary also provides oversight to the hearing examiners who conduct parole hearings and interviews. The Office of Professional Responsibility performs background investigations and conducts internal affairs matters.

OFFICE OF PROBATION AND PAROLE SERVICES

This Office handles all institutional and field service functions of the agency and is responsible for the Board's mandate to assist in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

The Office provides instructions and assistance to inmates in preparation for the parole release process. As part of the preparation for parole interviews, staff compile a comprehensive packet of information on the inmates for review by the Board members and hearing examiners. Staff members also track parolees who are returned to a correctional facility as a result of parole violations, arrange for hearings, and assure compliance with due process proceedings of the Board.

The supervision of persons paroled by the Board, persons paroled to Pennsylvania from other states, and, where requested by the Court, persons sentenced to less than two years in prison, are also included in the duties of this Office. Parole supervision staff members are located in 10 district offices and 15 sub-offices. In addition to providing supervision of offenders, they conduct investigations of home and employment plans for the Board and conduct investigations for the Board of Pardons.

Bureau of Offender Reentry Coordination – Provides for a more systematic approach to improve the effectiveness of the Board's rehabilitative objective of reducing recidivism, thus enhancing public safety. The Bureau strives to ensure that every offender released under the Board's supervision is provided with the tools necessary to succeed in the community. The Bureau incorporates the best practices relating to correctional treatment interventions, provision of community services, and effective offender supervision.

OFFICE OF THE BOARD SECRETARY

The Office of the Board Secretary serves as the Board's liaison with the Department of Corrections and the Board of Pardons. In this capacity, the Office is responsible for all Board records from the creation and maintenance of Board files on inmates to the archiving of the Board's files when the case is closed. Staff prepares an inmate's file for the parole interview and following the interview staff processes the file through the distribution of the Board Action. The Office has the responsibility for controlling all cases assigned to the Federal Witness Protection Program and the Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision.

OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Management Services provides administrative support for the Board's operations and its staff, including monitoring budgetary needs and requests, compliance with purchasing requirements, technology needs, human resource programs, and maintaining office facilities and vehicles.

BOARD MEMBERS

(Act of May 27, 1943 P.L. 767)

	Appointed Since 1953
E. Washington Rhodes	Oct. 15, 1953
Paul J. Gernert	May 7, 1956
Richard T.S. Brown	June 1, 1956
William F. Butler	Jan. 4, 1965
Ralph J. Phelleps	Dec. 11, 1967
Harry W. Poole	Dec. 27, 1967
Richard W. Lindsey	Jan. 6, 1968
William C. Boor	Dec. 9, 1970
John H. Jefferson	Dec. 3, 1971
Ernest R. Conley	Dec. 31, 1971
Paul J. Descano	Dec. 31, 1973
Verdell Dean	Aug. 13, 1975
Fred W. Jacobs	Mar. 18, 1976
William Forbes	Nov. 19, 1976
Walter G. Scheipe	Dec. 27, 1980
Raymond P. McGinnis	June 1, 1983
Walter L. Crocker	Nov. 13, 1985
Mary Ann Stewart	Nov. 13, 1985

Dahle D. Bingaman	Apr. 11, 1988
Allen Castor	June 16, 1992
Gary R. Lucht	May 4, 1993
Michael M. Webster	May 23, 1995
Nicholas P. Muller	June 19, 1995
Sean R. Ryan	June 19, 1995
William F. Ward	Feb. 10, 1997
Richard A. Kipp	June 11, 1997
Barbara K. Descher	June 11, 1997
* Lloyd A. White (reapptd. 6/25/07)	July 9, 2001
* Michael L. Green	Oct. 28, 2003
* Jeffrey R. Imboden	Oct. 28, 2003
* Gerard N. Massaro, Ph.D.	Feb. 10, 2004
* Catherine Corrine McVey (chair)	June 29, 2005
* Benjamin A. Martinez	June 29, 2005
* Matthew T. Mangino	June 30, 2006
* Judith E. Viglione	June 25, 2007
* Charles J. Fox	June 25, 2007

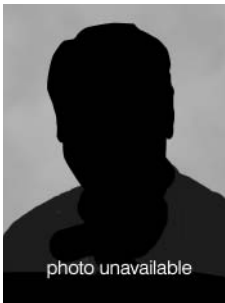
* Incumbent

PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 1429
Harrisburg, PA 17105-1429

**A. CARVILLE FOSTER, JR.****Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission**

A. Carville Foster, Jr., born Oct. 21, 1932, in Parkton, MD, son of A. Carville Foster, Sr. and Dorothy Early Foster; Sparks H. S., 1949; frmr. U.S. Navy; frmr. state legis.; frmr. mem.: Shrewsbury Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Cedar Grove UM Ch.; Seven Valleys Lions Club; supvr.: York Co. Springfield Twp.; chair: York Co. Rep. Comm.; apptd. Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission Mar. 2008; married Carol E. Seibert, 3 step-children.

**JAMES L. MCANENY****Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission**

James L. McAneny, born Dec. 20, 1948, in Johnstown, son of James L. (MD) and Sarah Ward McAneny; Johnstown Bishop McCort H.S., 1966; Mt. St. Mary's Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. military police corps: U.S. Army; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of the Auditor General; priv. pract. of law; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Public Pension Attys.; hon. mem.: FOP; apptd. Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission Dec. 2007; married Karen Legacy; 2 children.

The Public Employee Retirement Commission was created by Act 66 of 1981, known as the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act (43 P.S. §§1401-1411). The Commission is composed of nine members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and four of whom are appointed by the leaders of the General Assembly.

Under the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act, the Commission has two main responsibilities: one is to review legislation affecting public employee retirement systems; the other is to study, on a continuing basis, public employee retirement system policy as implemented at both the Commonwealth and local government levels, the interrelationships of the systems, and the actuarial soundness and costs of the systems.

The requirement that an actuarial note be attached to public employee pension and retirement bills prior to their second consideration in either house of the General Assembly makes the Commission an integral part of the process by which the General Assembly considers this legislation. The Commission's actuarial notes and the accompanying policy analyses provide a reliable estimate of both the immediate financial impact and the long-range actuarial effect of proposed legislation affecting public employee retirement systems. The Commission also provides technical assistance to and conducts studies for the General Assembly and the Governor in conjunction with their consideration of public pension legislation.

Acts 205 and 293 give the Commission substantial regulatory functions for the over 3,000 local government retirement systems in the state. The Act 293 program entails the preparation and submission of periodic employee pension system reports by all county governments. Act 205 gives the Commission regulatory functions for all municipal governments and authorities other than counties. These activities include requiring submission of biennial employee pension system reports, monitoring and enforcing compliance with a legislatively-mandated actuarial funding standard, and certifying municipal pension cost data annually to effect the allocation of over \$206 million of state aid to municipalities. The Commission provides technical assistance to Pennsylvania municipal pension systems and private sector service providers. In the most recent reporting year for Act 205, the Commission contacted over 4,600 municipal governments and authorities to determine the status of their pension plan. Based on these initial contacts, more than 3,100 municipal pension plan reports were reviewed by the Commission for compliance with the mandates of Act 205, and the data was compiled, analyzed, and published.

The Commission formulates principles and objectives related to public employee pension policy and recommends legislation commensurate with that policy to the Governor and the General Assembly through the issuance of formal reports. The Commission also annually reviews the actuarial valuation reports of the three statewide pension systems, the State Employees' Retirement System, the Public School Employees' Retirement System, and the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, with the actuary and the plan administrators of each system.

COMMISSION CHAIRS	Appointed Since 1981
Gilmore B. Seavers	1981-86
Dale D. Stone	1986-94

Paul D. Halliwell	1994-08
* A. Carville Foster Jr.	2008-

* Incumbent

STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



WILLIAM C. BOSTIC

Executive Director,
State Public School Building Authority,
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority

William C. Bostic, born June 19, 1943, in Chattanooga, Tenn., son of Ruth L. and the late William C. Bostic Sr.; Howard H.S., 1961; Tenn. State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. & Intl. Affairs (M.U.R.P.), urban/reg. plan., 1979; fmrlly. U.S. Army; fmrm. var. positions: Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs; fmrm. dep. asst. sec.: Oper., U.S. Dept. of Educ.; fmrm. CEO: Urban Educ. Found. of Phila.; fmrm. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Comm. Affairs; fmrm. chair/exec. dir.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; fmrm. bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Higher Educational Facilities Authorities, Natl. Conf. of States on Bldg. Codes & Stds., United Way of Lanc. Co., Urban League of Lanc. Co., Lanc. Co. Human Rel. Comm., Natl. Cncl. for State Housing Agencies, Natl. Housing Conf.; fmrm. govt. sector rep.: HUD Natl. Manuf. Home Ad. Cncl.; assoc. mem.: Amer. Plan. Assn.; bd.

mem.: Amer. Red Cross-Susquehanna Valley; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and the State Public School Building Authority July 2003; married L. Ann; 2 daughters.

President: Gov. Edward G. Rendell **Vice Presidents:** Robert J. Mellow, Jeffrey E. Piccola, Bryan R. Lentz **Treasurer:** Robert M. McCord **Secretary:** James P. Creedon **Members:** Samuel H. Smith, Jack E. Wagner, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created by the Act of July 5, 1947 (P.L. 1217) for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and intermediate units.

Since its establishment, SPSBA has issued over \$5.9 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's public school districts, community colleges, vocational-technical schools, and intermediate units.

Administration – Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. SPSBA is administered by an Executive Director and staff.

Financing – SPSBA is authorized to issue bonds for the purpose of financing capital projects for public schools, vocational/technical schools, intermediate units, and community colleges. SPSBA is the issuer of the bonds, with the school as the underlying credit. When a school finances through SPSBA, it has the flexibility to structure an issue to suit its individual needs while taking advantage of SPSBA's national recognition, expertise and services. SPSBA also refinances debt when appropriate.

Bonds may be sold by competitive bids or by private negotiated sale. Bonds issued by SPSBA are repaid under terms of loan agreements, leases, or other debt instruments entered into between the school and SPSBA.

SPSBA administers a Revolving Fund Loan Program, which allows schools to borrow money from SPSBA to finance small capital projects. These funds are loaned at a fixed rate of interest and usually for a period of time not to exceed five years.

Projects – School projects financed by SPSBA are designed by architects or engineers selected by the school. The school maintains and operates the facility upon completion. Under the provisions of the SPSBA Act and the Public School Code, all school projects must be approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE). PDE establishes certain criteria that must be met, and approves the financial ability of the local school to make the payments which will be due to SPSBA. In the event of default of payments by the local school, PDE must, by law, withhold any subsidy due the school in an amount equal to the unpaid payment, and must then pay such amount to SPSBA. Projects financed for longer than five years and more than \$100,000 must also be approved under the Local Government Unit Debt Act of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS

(Created by Act of July 5, 1947)

**Appointed
Since 1975**

Robert J. Butera	Jan. 7, 1975
Henry G. Hager	Nov. 15, 1976
Robert N. Hendershot	Jan. 7, 1977
Al Benedict	Jan. 18, 1977
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 18, 1977
Caryl M. Kline	Apr. 28, 1977
K. Leroy Invis	May 23, 1977
H. Jack Seltzer	Dec. 14, 1977

William H. McKenzie	Mar. 20, 1978
Dick Thornburgh	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert G. Scanlon	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter Baran	Jan. 16, 1979
Matthew J. Ryan	Jan. 6, 1981
Edward P. Zemprelli	Jan. 6, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981
Robert C. Wilburn	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith	Nov. 29, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer	Jan. 1, 1985

Donald Bailey.....	Jan. 15, 1985	* Gerald L. Zahorchak.....	Sept. 5, 2005
G. Davis Greene Jr.....	Jan. 29, 1987	Joseph B. Scarnati III.....	Jan. 2, 2007
Thomas K. Gilhool.....	Feb. 18, 1987	Dennis M. O'Brien.....	Jan. 2, 2007
James W. Brown.....	Mar. 4, 1987	* Samuel H. Smith.....	Jan. 2, 2007
David L. Jannetta.....	Dec. 21, 1987	Anthony E. Wagner.....	Jan. 3, 2007
James J. Manderino.....	Jan. 3, 1989	Stanley E. Saylor.....	Apr. 20, 2007
* Robert J. Mellow.....	Jan. 3, 1989	Robin L. Wiessmann.....	Apr. 30, 2007
Stephen F. Freind.....	Jan. 10, 1989	* Bryan R. Lentz.....	June 29, 2007
John W. Regoli.....	Jan. 12, 1989	Keith R. McCall.....	Jan. 6, 2009
Joseph W. Battisto.....	Jan. 13, 1989	* Robert M. McCord.....	Jan. 20, 2009
Barbara Hafer.....	Jan. 17, 1989	* Jeffrey E. Piccola.....	Feb. 19, 2009
Catherine Baker Knoll.....	Jan. 17, 1989		
William J. Adolph Jr.....	Feb. 2, 1989		
Ralph W. Hess.....	Feb. 23, 1989		
Terry Dellmuth.....	June 5, 1989		
Donald M. Carroll Jr.....	Sept. 6, 1989		
Robert W. O'Donnell.....	Dec. 27, 1989		
Leonard J. Bodack.....	Dec. 4, 1990		
James J. Rhoades.....	Jan. 31, 1991		
H. William DeWeese.....	Jan. 5, 1993		
Mark S. Singel ¹	June 13, 1993		
Tom Ridge.....	Jan. 17, 1995		
Gary E. Crowell.....	Jan. 17, 1995		
Jane D. Carroll.....	Jan. 17, 1995		
Eugene W. Hickok Jr.....	Mar. 20, 1995		
Robert P. Casey Jr.....	Jan. 21, 1997		
William R. Robinson.....	Mar. 29, 1999		
Charles B. Zogby.....	Mar. 31, 2001		
Kelly Powell Logan.....	July 11, 2001		
Mark S. Schweiker ²	Oct. 5, 2001		
Craig A. Dally.....	Jan. 4, 2002		
Thomas Winters.....	Jan. 2, 2003		
* Edward G. Rendell.....	Jan. 21, 2003		
Vicki L. Phillips.....	Jan. 21, 2003		
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.....	Jan. 21, 2003		
Frank LaGrotta.....	July 3, 2004		
Francis V. Barnes.....	Sept. 7, 2004		
* Jack E. Wagner.....	Jan. 18, 2005		
* James P. Creedon.....	June 8, 2005		

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1948
Russell C. Bartman.....	Feb. 5, 1948
Elliott Falk.....	June 23, 1961
W. Stuart Helm.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart Jr.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth.....	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mill.....	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold.....	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom.....	Jan. 20, 1983
Donald W. Bagenstose.....	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann.....	June 28, 1995
* William C. Bostic.....	July 1, 2003

* Incumbent

¹ On June 13, 1993, Gov. Casey, due to health reasons, advised the Legislature that he was temporarily unable to discharge his duties and powers as Governor, and from that date, until he notified the Legislature in writing otherwise, Lt. Gov. Singel would be discharging the duties and powers of the Governor. After proper notification to the State Legislature, Gov. Casey once again assumed his duties and powers on December 21, 1993.

² On October 5, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned as Governor to take the position as Director of Homeland Security for the Bush Administration. This was a newly created position created in the aftermath of the attacks on America on September 11, 2001. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was sworn in as Governor.

PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

5 North Fifth Street

P.O. Box 125, Harrisburg, PA 17108-0125



JEFFREY B. CLAY Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System

Jeffrey B. Clay, born in 1953, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Kenmore East H.S., 1971; Houghton Coll., Houghton, N.Y. (B.A.), hist., *summa cum laude*, 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1978; fmrr. partner. McKnees, Wallace & Nurick; fmrr. dep. chief cnsl. for Investments/fmrr. acting chief cnsl./fmrr. chief cnsl.: PSERS, SERS, PMRS; fmrr. dep. exec. dir.: PSERS; trustee: Harristown Dev. Corp. Pension Plans; apptd. Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System Oct. 2003; married Connie; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

Chair: Melva S. Vogler **Vice Chair:** Sally J. Turley **Members:** Sec. of Educ. Gerald L. Zahorchak Ph.D., State Treas. Robert M. McCord, Sen. Shirley Kitchen, Sen. Patrick M. Browne, Rep. Dwight Evans, Rep. Glen Grell, Thomas J. Gentzel, Tina Byles Williams, Hal Moss, Glen S. Galante, James M. Sando, Patricia A. Tozer, Richard N. Rose

The Public School Employees' Retirement System, established in 1917, is directed by the 15-member Public School Employees' Retirement Board, an independent administrative board. The Board consists of the following: the Secretary of Education, ex

officio; the State Treasurer, ex officio; two Senators; two members of the House of Representatives; the Executive Secretary of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, ex officio; two members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate; three members elected by the active certified members of the System from among their number; one member elected by the annuitants from among their number; one member elected by the active non-certified members of the System from among their number; and one member elected by the members of the Pennsylvania Public School Boards from among their number.

The Executive Director is the chief administrative officer of the Board. System responsibilities on behalf of the 273,000 active and 174,000 retired members of the Retirement System include collecting member, employer, and State contributions; managing fund assets; and making benefit payments. An extensive network of eight regional offices and central office staff provides counseling services to the membership, and support services to in excess of 730 employers of the membership. The System also sponsors an optional group health insurance program for retirees, with over 57,000 participants.

SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD	Appointed Since 1944		
J.Y. Shambach	1944-1950	M. Andrew Sheffler	1977-1984
George W. Richwine (acting)	1950-1953	James A. Perry	1984-1999
Rex T. Wrye	1953-1970	Dale H. Everhart	1999-2003
Frank R. Cashman	1970-1977	* Jeffrey B. Clay	2003-
		* Incumbent	

PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

*Commonwealth Keystone Building
P.O. Box 3265, Harrisburg, PA 17105-3265*



JAMES H. CAWLEY

Chair, Public Utility Commission

James H. Cawley; St. Bonaventure Univ., 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch., 1970; frmr. law clerk: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa.; frmr. majority cnsl.: Pa. Senate Consumer Affairs Comm.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Sen. Maj. Flr. Ldr.; frmr. mem.: PUC; priv. pract. (admin. law & appellate pract.); adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2005, apptd. chair Aug. 2008.



TYRONE J. CHRISTY

Vice Chair, Public Utility Commission

Tyrone J. Christy, Grove City Coll., chem. eng.; bd. of dir.: Org. of PJM States Inc. (OPSI) Adv. Comm., Organization of MISO States; frmr. priv. develop.: 30 MW waste coal plant in Clarion Co.; frmr. consult.: Electric Power Research Inst.; frmrly. mang. the develop. & structuring of power generation & energy outsourcing arrangements with indus. & commerc. customers; served var. exec. positions: priv./pub. companies, reg. utilities, unreg. utility affiliates; bd. rep.: Pa. Energy Develop. Auth. (treas. 2004-07); apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission June 2007; elected vice chair Aug. 2008.



KIM PIZZIGRILLI

Commissioner, Public Utility Commission

Kim Pizzigrilli, born May 21, 1959, in Corry, daughter of Helen "Kim" Kimlin and the late Louis Hanna; Corry Area H.S., 1977; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), bus./econ., 1981; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. adm., 1988; frmr. var. positions: Pa. State Treasurer's Office; frmr. Pa. Indep. Reg. Review Comm.; frmr. dep. sec.: Reg. Prog., Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. Secretary of the Commonwealth of Pa.; past treas.: Natl. Assn. of Secretaries of State, Organization of MISO States; awd.: Tribute to Women of Excellence Awd.-2006; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission Feb. 2002, reapptd. July 2007; married Stephen; 2 children.

**WAYNE E. GARDNER****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Wayne E. Gardner, born Oct. 25, 1952, in Birmingham, Alabama, son of Wayne Cristen and Jean Curtis Gardner; Olney H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), 1995; fmr. positions: PECO Energy, EnerTech Capital Part., Franklin Fuel Cells, NARUC Electricity Comm., MACRUC, Environ. Quality Bd.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission July 2008.

**ROBERT F. POWELSON****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Robert F. Powelson, born Jan. 6, 1969, in Chester, son of Robert P. and Mary Powelson; Strath Haven H.S., 1987; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1991; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. adm., 2005; fmr. pres.: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Industry; fmr. dir.: Del. Co. Chamber; fmr. bd. mem.: Lincoln Univ., Chester Co. Hist. Soc.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission July 2008, reapptd. Apr. 2009; married Lauren McDermott, 2 children.

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC) is an independent, quasi-judicial agency created by the legislature in 1937 to establish and maintain reasonable rates and safe, adequate service in the regulation of the state's public utilities.

The Commission, one of the nation's largest, is comprised of five full-time members appointed by the Governor for five-year staggered terms, and subject to confirmation by a majority vote of the Senate.

The Public Utility Commission's predecessor was the Public Service Commission (PSC). The PSC was created in 1913, and began operation in 1914, after the legislature found it could no longer administer or control rapidly increasing public utility services.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission is to balance the needs of consumers and utilities to ensure safe and reliable utility service at reasonable rates; protect the public interest; educate consumers to make independent and informed utility choices; further economic development; and foster new technologies and competitive markets in an environmentally sound manner.

In maintaining close scrutiny over utility service and facilities, the PUC is particularly concerned with safety and reliability. Utilities must report accidents to the Commission, which regularly inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate. Implementing a 1996 law, the Commission restructured the market for electricity generation and, implementing a 1999 law, natural gas supply. The PUC, in a joint federal-state effort, places priority on the elimination of hazardous rail-highway grade crossings. In the interest of rail safety, the Commission examines the structural integrity of railroad bridges and underpasses. In addition, the PUC has a force of motor transportation investigators who make safety inspections and check on the cargo and certificated routes of truck, taxi, and bus operators.

The Commission annually processes thousands of applications and other documents, including consumer complaints and questions about such subjects as amount of bills, fuel surcharges, billing procedures, late payments, penalties, meter readings, and general service problems.

The PUC funds an authorized complement of 499 employees, including attorneys, rate and service analysts, auditors, economists, engineers, motor transit and railroad specialists, communications specialists, safety inspectors, and enforcement investigators. They work, together with administrative, fiscal, computer, clerical personnel, and communications, in 12 offices and bureaus: Director of Operations; Trial Staff; Special Assistants; Legislative Affairs; Transportation and Safety; Audits; Law; Fixed Utility Services; Secretary; Administrative Law Judge; Consumer Services; and Conservation, Economics, and Energy Planning.

The PUC is headquartered in Harrisburg, and has regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Scranton, and Altoona.

With the enactment of Act No. 33 (P.L. 90) House Bill No. 1180 on March 3, 1972, the Commission became fully funded by assessment of companies providing utility service in Pennsylvania. Subject to budgetary approval, the PUC may assess utilities up to three-tenths of one percent of gross intrastate revenue to cover the cost of regulation. Each utility is billed by the Commission for its share of an approved budget for the following fiscal year. All assessments and fees received, collected, or recovered under Act No. 33 are paid into the General Fund of the state Treasury through the Department of Revenue for use solely by the Commission. The Commission's state-funded budget for the Fiscal Year 2009-2010 is \$55,970,000.

As a member of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC), the PUC cooperates with other state and federal regulatory agencies in fulfilling its regulatory role.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1943
Henry Houck	Aug. 16, 1943
Leon Schwartz	Mar. 4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker	Jan. 2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan	Jan. 5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin	May 29, 1956
Robert Anthony	Jan. 5, 1960
William F. O'Hara	Feb. 1, 1960
Dr. John L. Dorris	Apr. 10, 1961
Maurice H. Claster	Aug. 5, 1963
George I. Bloom	Apr. 27, 1965
James McGirr Kelly	May 23, 1967
Daniel H. Huyett III	Dec. 27, 1968
Louis J. Sparvero	Dec. 31, 1968
Robert K. Bloom	Nov. 19, 1970
Louis J. Carter	Nov. 10, 1971
Herbert S. Denenberg (never confirmed) ..	Jan. 6, 1975
Helen B. O'Bannon	Dec. 8, 1975
Michael Johnson	Dec. 16, 1975
W. Wilson Goode	Feb. 21, 1978
Susan M. Shanaman	Nov. 16, 1979
* James H. Cawley (chair)	Nov. 16, 1979 (reaptd. 6/7/05)

Linda C. Taliaferro	Nov. 16, 1979
Clifford Jones	Oct. 19, 1981
Frank Fischl	May 7, 1984
Bill. Shane (reaptd. 6/7/05)	May 7, 1984
William H. Smith	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph Rhodes Jr.	May 18, 1988
David W. Rolka	Dec. 20, 1989
Wendell F. Holland	Nov. 30, 1990 (reaptd. 6/3/03)
John M. Quain	Apr. 1, 1993
John Hanger	Apr. 1, 1993
Lisa Crutchfield	Apr. 28, 1993
Robert K. Bloom	May 8, 1995
Nora Mead Brownell	May 5, 1997
Aaron Wilson Jr.	June 3, 1998
Terrance J. Fitzpatrick (reaptd. 6/7/05)	Nov. 10, 1999
Glen R. Thomas	June 25, 2001
* Kim Pizzingrilli (reaptd. 7/27/07)	Feb. 6, 2002
Wendell Holland	June 3, 2003
* Tyrone J. Christy (vice chair)	July 27, 2007
* Wayne E. Gardner	July 30, 2008
* Robert F. Powelson (reaptd.)	Apr. 22, 2009

* Incumbent

GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COUNCIL ON RURAL AFFAIRS

506 Finance Building
Harrisburg, Pennsylvania 17102



BILL STURGES

Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Council on Rural Affairs

Bill Sturges, born March 5, 1950, in Weston, CT, son of Ruverna and Clarence Sturges; frmr. exec. dir./dir. of govt. relations: Pa. Farmers Union; owned/operated: Sturgesbrook Farms; bd. pres.: Rural Opportunities PA, Housing and Econ. Dev.; frmr. Pa. chair: Natl. Rural Caucus; exten. bckgmd.: commercial and industrial real estate; represents the Gov.: the Travel and Tourism Partnership, Ctr. for Rural Pa., Pa. Hardwood Dev. Cncl.; mem.: Gov. Policy Office, Interagency Teams-Land Use, Tran., Telecom.; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Council on Rural Affairs July 1, 2003; married Mary Susan; 3 children.

Co-Chairs: Russell Redding, Tom William, Richard Vilello **Members:** Theodore Alter, Allen Biehler, John Bendel, J. Francis Bradley, Jr., Edward Cesa, George Cornelius, Lisa Davis, Barry Denk, Joy "JD" Dunbar, Everett James, Carl Knoblock, Kris Kronenwetter, John Quigley, Gregg Robertson, Larry Schardt, Denise Schlegel, Thomas Scott, Edward Silveti, Joseph Yarzebinski

The Governor's Advisory Council on Rural Affairs is charged with convening, representing, educating, and advocating on behalf of the citizens of rural Pennsylvania. The Council builds partnerships among diverse organizations and groups such as governments, nonprofits, and the private sector. The Council serves as a liaison to state, federal, and local government agencies to ensure programs and services are beneficial to and utilized by rural Pennsylvanians. The Council's mission is for all rural communities and their residents to have equal access to opportunities, resources and capacity to determine their future, and sustain a rewarding quality of life for all peoples.

The Council was created by Executive Order in 1992 and reauthorized in 1999. The Governor appoints thirty members to the Council, which in turn, make up the governing board. The Council currently has two co-chairs. The Council consists of six individuals each from five membership groups: the private and non-profit sectors and local government, state, and federal government agencies. Committees, work groups, and task forces primarily carry out the work of the Council. Participation in the Council's activities is open to citizens who share its vision of expanded economic and social opportunities for rural communities and their citizens. Currently, over 7,500 Pennsylvanians participate in the Council's activities.

PENNSYLVANIA SECURITIES COMMISSION

Eastgate Office Building, 2nd Floor
1010 North Seventh Street, Harrisburg, PA 17102-1410

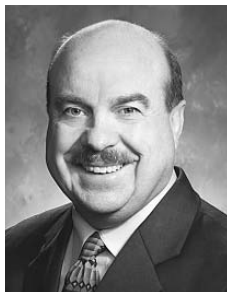


ROBERT M. LAM

Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Securities Commission

Robert M. Lam, born Sept. 8, 1925, in Philadelphia, son of Julius and Beatrice Kahn Lam; att. Temple Univ., SW Texas State Univ.; U.S. Air Force, 1944-45; realtor/sr. consultant, Fox & Roach Realtors; fmr mem./bd. of trustees/sec.: St. Joseph Univ.; ed. bd.: Journal of Financial Crime, Amicus Curiae, London; hon. fellow: Soc. of Advanced Legal Studies, Inst. for Advanced Legal Studies, Univ. of London; fmr. chair: Shareholder Rights Proj. Grp; new mem. advocate; fmr. ombudson: N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Assn.; bd. mem.: Investor Protection Inst.; fmr. bd. mem.: Investor Protection Trust; fmr. bd. mem./fmr. chair: Real Estate Comm., Investment Advisers/Fin. Planners Comm., Registration Exemp. Comm., Exch. & Mun. Securities Comm.; fmr. trustee: Congregation Keneseth Israel; fmr. pres.: Philmont C C; bd. mem.: Holy Redeemer Hosp., Cheltenham Twp. Comm.; v. chair: Chelt. Twp. Govt. Study Comm., Chelt. Twp. Plan. Comm. & Libr. Sys.; awd.: N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Blue Sky Cube Awd.-1998; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission 1965-71, 1980, 2003, 2004, apptd. Chair, 1981; married

Polly; 4 children; 7 stepchildren; 23 grandchildren.



THOMAS J. MICHLOVIC

Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission

Thomas J. Michlovic, born Feb. 21, 1946, in Braddock, son of the late Peter A. and Elizabeth Metrisin Michlovic; St. Thomas H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972, (M.A.), pub. admin., 1976; fmr. spec. 5.; U.S. Army; military decorations: Purple Heart, Combat Infantry Badge, Vietnam Svc. Awd.; fmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; fmr. chair: House Dem. Veterans Affairs Comm., Emerg. Preparedness Comm., Tourism Comm.; chair: Univ. of Pgh. Office of Child Dev. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem.: Braddock Field Hist. Soc.; mem.: Family Support Progr. for Allegheny Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Bd. of Fellows; co-chair: Inst. of Politics Comm. on Public Safety & Emerg. Preparedness; past pres.: Braddock Rotary; mem./v. pres.: Steel Industrial Heritage Corp; mem./v. pres.: Steel Valley Authority; mem.: Gov.'s Task Force for Working Families Preventing Fin. Abuse Comm.; Congressional appointee, 1995 White House Conf. on Travel and Tourism; chair: State Legis. Comm.; fmr. mem.: Fed. Leg. Comm., N. Amer. Sec. Adm. Assn; bd. mem.: Investor Protection Trust; awds.: Mon Valley Initiative John

Heinz Good Govt. Awd.-2002, Common Cause Champion of Good Govt. Awd.-1999; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission Feb. 2004; married Gwen Thomas.



STEVEN D. IRWIN

Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission

Steven D. Irwin, born July 1, 1959, in Brooklyn, NY, son of Larry and Myma Sonn Irwin; Harvard Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude* 1981; Georgetown Univ. School of Law (J.D.), 1986; admitted to pract.: Supreme Ct. of PA, District of Columbia Ct. of Appeals; partner: law firm of Leech Tishman Fuscaldto & Lampf, LLC; fmr. legis. asst.: transportation, U.S. Senator Arlen Specter; fmr. law clerk: Judge Joseph F. Weis, Jr., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for the Third Circuit; transition team mem.: (Transportation), Gov. Edward G. Rendell; transition team mem.: (Public Works) Allegheny Co. Exec. Dan Onorato; fmr. comm.: SW Pa. Comm.; fmr. co-chair: Mayor's Task Force on Mon-Fayette Expressway; fmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh.; mem.: Bar of the Commonwealth of Pa., Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns. Forum on the Construction Ind.; fmr. chair: Pgh. Park. Auth.; mem.: U.S. Civil Rights Comm. Pa. Adv. Com.; chair: Pgh. Cncl. of the Anti-Defamation League; past pres./bd. mem.: Big Brothers Big Sisters of Gtr. Pgh.; past mem.: Bd. of Trustees: United Jewish Fed., chair-Commun. and Public Aff. Cncl.; fmr. pres.: West. PA Chap. of Amer. for Dem. Action; fmr. chair: Pa. Jewish

Coalition; fmr. pres.: Three Rivers Rowing Assn.; fmr. chair: Stewards of the Head of the Ohio Regatta; awds.: Allegheny Co. Bar Foundation fellow-2006; Pa. Super Lawyer-2007, 2008, 2009; chair: Fed. Legis. Comm.; fmr. v. chair: Enforcement Section Com., N. Amer. Sec. Admin. Assn.; apptd. Member, Pennsylvania Securities Commission Oct. 2006; married Andi Rieber; 3 children.

Administration – The Commission consists of three commissioners appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, who hold office at the pleasure of the Governor and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified.

The Commission is responsible for administering the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972 (up P.S. §§1-101, et seq.; Act No. 284, adopted Dec. 5, 1972); the Act of May 15, 1933, (Act No. 113, P.L. 788; P.S. §§6051, et seq.); and the Takeover Disclosure Law of Pennsylvania (70 P.S. §§71-85; Act No. 19 of Mar. 3, 1976).

The primary purpose of the regulatory responsibilities and objectives described below is to protect the public from fraudulent practices in connection with the offer, sale, and purchase of securities in Pennsylvania while, at the same time, encouraging the financing of legitimate business and industry in the Commonwealth.

Office of the Secretary – Responsible for the official maintenance, certification, and custody of the Commission's public records and administrative files, public inspection of such records, and responding to public requests for information. It provides liaison with other state and federal agencies, press and public relations, as well as policy planning.

The Office of the Secretary administers the Investor Education and Protection Program, designed to educate the public about legitimate investment opportunities and how to recognize fraudulent, deceptive, or manipulative securities practices.

Office of Chief Counsel – Advises the Commission on legal matters and the statutes which it administers. The Office also provides legal and interpretative opinions and assists the Commission in setting regulatory policy; is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation.

Office of Chief Accountant – Responsible for the accounting review and financial analysis of all records and documents associated with Commission programs as well as the development of accounting policy and professional accounting advice to the Commission.

Division of Corporation Finance – Responsible for the review and analysis of all securities offerings filed with the Commission under the 1972 Act. The Division also reviews registration statements filed under the Takeover Disclosure Law of 1976 for takeover offers made for Pennsylvania corporations.

The Division administers an Entrepreneur Education Program which seeks to educate the small business community about raising capital through a securities offering. Informative brochures and staff assistance on specific problems are made available to entrepreneurs through this program.

Division of Enforcement, Litigation, and Compliance – Examines and investigates *sua sponte* and those brought to its attention to determine whether any person has violated the 1972 Act or any Regulation, Rule, or Order promulgated thereunder. Where examination or investigation warrants a public proceeding, such proceedings are initiated through issuance of an order to show cause, an order to cease and desist, an order to cease advertising, or by the filing of a petition with Commonwealth Court or a Court of Common Pleas for injunctive relief, or by a referral for criminal prosecution.

Summary cease and desist orders are intended to protect investors by preventing or stopping persons from engaging in activities that violate any provision of the 1972 Act or any of its regulations, rules, and orders. Orders to show cause enable the Commission to determine whether activities or conduct described by Commission staff are violative of the 1972 Act, regulations, or rules. The Pennsylvania news media and the Internet are monitored for investment opportunities available to Pennsylvania residents which may be materially false or misleading.

In addition, the Division is responsible for the field examinations of registered broker-dealer and investment adviser offices located within or outside Pennsylvania in order to determine whether a registrant is in compliance with the requirements of the 1972 Act or any of its regulations, rules, and orders. An emphasis in the examination is to ascertain whether Pennsylvania investors have been subject to abusive sales practices.

Activity is directed toward examinations of offices in this state which are not examined by any other federal or self-regulatory agency. The Division participates in joint, cooperative examinations conducted by other state and federal regulatory agencies.

In cases of non-compliance, the Commission may consider taking administrative action against a registrant which includes a censure, suspension, revocation of registration, or administrative assessment and, in the case of fraud, referral for criminal prosecution.

While the Division does not possess criminal prosecutorial authority, its investigations of alleged securities law violations may result in uncovering criminal activity. When requested, Division attorneys assist prosecutors in criminal cases and securities examiners and investigators, when requested, provide testimony at trial.

Division of Licensing – Responsible for the review and analysis of all applications for registration submitted by persons seeking to engage in business in Pennsylvania as broker-dealers, securities agents, investment advisers, and investment adviser representatives.

The 1972 Act requires that all such persons, unless exempt, must be registered by the Commission prior to engaging in such activities. The Act gives the Commission the authority to deny, suspend, or revoke any registration where the Commission deems it not to be in the public interest to permit such person to conduct business in Pennsylvania.

The Division is responsible for conducting background research on all applicants to determine the business conduct and qualifications of such persons prior to granting registration in Pennsylvania.

Division of Management Services – Principal functions include personnel management, information technology, budget, financial management, revenue management, purchasing, affirmative action, contract compliance, and all other general administrative and office services.

Acts 164 and 165 of April 13, 1927 (P.L. 207 and P.L. 273) created the Commission within the Department of Banking and conferred upon it the Department's responsibilities pursuant to the Securities Act of June 14, 1923 (P.L. 779, No. 310). Acts 171 and 172 of 1975 (P.L. 601 and P.L. 602) made the Commission independent and separate from the Banking Department.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1955		
Frank N. Happ	Feb. 8, 1955	Edward L. Flaherty	Aug. 2, 1963
J. Warren Mickle	Feb. 8, 1955	Joseph W. Bullen Jr.	Aug. 2, 1963
Elizabeth G. Zeidman	June 1, 1956	* Robert Lam	Nov. 3, 1965
John R. Torquato	Nov. 23, 1960	(reapptd. 5/14/80, apptd. chair 1/13/81, reapptd. member 8/26/04)	
James J. Connor	Sept. 6, 1961	Walter G. Arader	Jan. 6, 1975
Elkins Wetherill	Aug. 2, 1963	Warren G. Terhorst	Feb. 3, 1976
		Frank A. Ursomarso	Jan. 9, 1981

Cole B. Price Jr.	Jan. 9, 1981	John A. Maher	Oct. 8, 1997
John C. Tuten	Dec. 28, 1981	* Thomas J. Michlovic.....	Feb. 18, 2004
Frederick H. Plank.....	June 13, 1983	* Steven D. Irwin	Oct. 24, 2006
Lori Heiser	June 4, 1986		
A. Richard Gerber (apptd. chair 8/26/04)...	Nov. 25, 1992		
		* Incumbent	

SEXUAL OFFENDERS ASSESSMENT BOARD

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5700
Harrisburg, PA 17104



MEGHAN DADE

Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board

Meghan Dade, born Sept. 6, in New Haven, Conn., daughter of Richard and Jeanne Thomsen; Guilford H.S., 1987; Tufts Univ. (B.A.) *magna cum laude*, child study, 1992; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1997; frmr. litig./assoc.: Montgomery, McCracken, Walker & Rhoads, LLP; frmr. sr. policy mgr.: Gov. Office of Policy & Planning; married Steven Dade; 1 child.

Administration – The Sexual Offenders Assessment Board (SOAB) was created through a joint effort of the General Assembly and the Governor's Office following the Special Session on Crime, Act 24 of 1995 and amended by Act 46 of 1996, Act 18 of 2000 and Act 113 of 2000. This Act and its subsequent amendments established what is commonly known as Pennsylvania's "Megan's Law," which requires the registration and assessment by the SOAB of all sex offenders convicted under the law.

Powers and Duties – By statute, the SOAB members are psychiatrists, psychologists, and criminal justice professionals, all trained in the evaluation and treatment of sexual offenders. They are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms. The SOAB's Executive Director serves as the administrator of the Board Members, Field Investigators, and administrative staff. The investigators are responsible for researching and compiling a specialized report that covers the life span of the convicted sexual offender. The Board Members provide the sentencing court with a clinical opinion regarding whether the convicted offender meets the legal definition of a sexually violent predator.

The SOAB is also required by statute to approve the treatment of sexually violent predators upon their release from prison. The SOAB is empowered by statute to assess sexual offenders and sexually violent predators for the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, by request, for those offenders under parole consideration. Under Act 21 of 2003, the SOAB is authorized to assess certain adjudicated adolescent sex offenders for court-ordered involuntary civil commitment.

STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

30 North Third Street, Suite 150
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1716



LEONARD M. KNEPP

Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System

Leonard M. Knepp, born March 10, 1952, in Sunbury, son of Arlene and the late Leonard M. Knepp, Sr.; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), bus. admin./acctg., 1978; CPA; mem.: PSECU Credit Comm.; dir.: SERS' Audits, Reporting and Compliance; frmr. Asst. Sec. to the Board, Acting Sec., Acting Exec. Dir.; apptd. Secretary and Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System Dec. 2007.

Chair: Nicholas J. Maiale **Members:** Michael J. Acker, Robert A. Bittenbender, David R. Fillman, Lynne P. Fox, Michael F. Gerber, Robert W. Godshall, Robert M. McCord, Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Raphael J. Musto, M. Joseph Rocks

SERS was established by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1923. SERS' enabling legislation, the State Employees' Retirement Code, was recodified in 1959 and again in 1974. Significant amendments to the Retirement

Code were enacted in 2001. The SERS Board is charged with administering two retirement plans: (1) a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan; and (2) an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plan, which is a defined contribution plan. These plans serve the employees of the Commonwealth and certain independent agencies.

SERS' defined benefit plan serves approximately 219,000 active and retired members. With \$23 billion in assets, it is one of the 30 largest public pension funds in the nation.

SERS has a complement of 197 permanent positions. It is headquartered in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania and operates seven regional field offices throughout the Commonwealth.

THE STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

The Retirement Code establishes the Board as an independent administrative board, which has the authority to make all decisions with respect to the implementation of the Retirement Code and the management of the State Employees' Retirement Fund.

As specified by the Retirement Code, the Board consists of 11 members: the State Treasurer, ex officio, two state Senators, two members of the state House of Representatives, and six members appointed by the Governor, one of whom must be an annuitant of SERS, subject to confirmation by the state Senate.

The Retirement Code vests the Board with responsibility for managing SERS. There are four areas of responsibility: (1) administration; (2) benefits; (3) funding; and (4) investments.

Administration – One of the most important duties of the Board with respect to the day-to-day administration of SERS is the appointment of the Executive Director and Board Secretary, who is designated by the Retirement Code as the chief administrative officer of SERS. The Retirement Board delegates to the Executive Director responsibility for almost all administrative functions.

The agency is organized into the following offices: Executive Office, Investment Office, Office of Member Services, Office of Finance and Administration, Office of Information Technology, Legal Office, Communications and Policy Office, Audits, Reporting, and Compliance Division, and Human Resources Division.

Benefits – The Retirement Code sets forth the benefit structure for SERS' defined benefit plan in great detail. There are numerous types of benefits available under the Retirement Code: a normal retirement benefit (called a "superannuation annuity"), an early retirement benefit (called a "withdrawal annuity"), a disability annuity, a death benefit, and a return of the member's contributions and the interest earned thereon.

Normal retirement age for most members is age 60 or the age at which the member attains 35 years of credited service, whichever occurs first.

Funding – SERS' defined benefit plan is funded through three sources: (1) employee contributions; (2) employer contributions; and (3) investment earnings.

Pursuant to the Retirement Code, most Commonwealth employees contribute to the Retirement Fund at the rate of 6.25 percent of their gross compensation.

The amount contributed annually to the Retirement Fund by the Commonwealth and the independent agencies as employer contributions is determined each year by the Board with the assistance of SERS' actuary, pursuant to the requirements of the Retirement Code. The amount of employer contributions is expressed as a percentage of payroll.

Investments – The goal of the investment program is to earn as high a rate of return on the Retirement Fund as possible, with appropriate levels of risk and liquidity. The Retirement Code provides that the members of the Board have exclusive control and management of the Retirement Fund, with full power to invest the same under the "prudent investor" standard.

Reference – Visit www.sers.state.pa.us for a complete description of SERS' governance and programs and to review an on-line copy of the SERS *Member Handbook*, which discusses both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Call 1-800-633-5461 to request a hard copy of the handbook.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1975
Sole E. Zubrow	Jan. 6, 1975
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 6, 1975
Paul J. Smith	Jan. 6, 1975
Vincent X. Yakowicz	Jan. 6, 1975
Robert E. Casey	Jan. 6, 1975
William J. Moran	Mar. 22, 1977
William J. Sheppard	June 27, 1978
Milton Melman	Sept. 26, 1978
Gilbert Teitel	Sept. 26, 1978
K. Paul Muench	Feb. 12, 1980
Harvey Bartle III	May 13, 1980
Robert A. Bittenbender	May 13, 1980
Charles J. Lieberth	Nov. 19, 1980
James I. Scheiner	Jan. 8, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer	Jan. 20, 1981

Edward L. Howard	Apr. 1, 1982
Samuel Rappaport	May 25, 1982
Stephen F. Freind	May 25, 1982
Anthony B. Andrezeski	Feb. 9, 1983
Nicholas J. Maiale (chair 12/92)	Jan. 6, 1985
Christine M. Crist	Feb. 4, 1985
F. Joseph Loeper	Jan. 6, 1987
Harold F. Mowery Jr.	Jan. 6, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr.	Feb. 11, 1987
William J. Moore	July 7, 1987
David J. Brightbill	July 6, 1988
Gibson E. Armstrong	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Gallen	Jan. 3, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 17, 1989
James W. Brown	Nov. 25, 1992
Edward J. Keller	Nov. 25, 1992
Joseph R. Pitts	Jan. 11, 1993
Edward J. Lucyk	June 8, 1993

Jere L. Strittmatter	Mar. 2, 1995	Robin L. Wiessmann	May 1, 2007
M. Joseph Rocks	Feb. 13, 1996	* Raphael J. Musto (reaptd.)	Apr. 2, 2007
Barbara Hafer	Jan. 21, 1997	* Robert M. McCord	Jan. 20, 2009
Roy C. Afflerbach	Jan. 27, 1997	* Robert W. Godshall (reaptd.)	Feb. 10, 2009
Thomas G. Paese	Feb. 10, 1997	* Michael F. Gerber (reaptd.)	Feb. 18, 2009
James E. Nevels	Apr. 21, 1998	* Charles T. McIlhinney, Jr.	Feb. 19, 2009
Raphael Musto	Jan. 5, 1999		
Michael Veon	Mar. 14, 2001		
* Robert A. Bittenbender (reaptd.)	Apr. 24, 2001		
David R. Fillman	Nov. 20, 2001		
* Michael J. Acker	Nov. 26, 2002		
Robert W. Godshall	Nov. 27, 2002		
Raphael Musto (reaptd.)	Feb. 10, 2003		
* Nicholas J. Maiale (reaptd.)	Dec. 8, 2003		
Gibson E. Armstrong (reaptd.)	Jan. 17, 2005		
* M. Joseph Rocks (reaptd.)	Jun. 14, 2006		
Robert P. Casey Jr.	Jan. 18, 2005		
* David R. Fillman (reaptd.)	Jun. 30, 2006		
* Lynne P. Fox	Oct. 23, 2006		
Michael F. Gerber	Jan. 17, 2007		
Robert W. Godshall (reaptd.)	Jan. 17, 2007		

	Appointed Since 1957
Secretaries to the Board	
Maynard M. Small	May 22, 1957
H.S. Cannon	Apr. 29, 1958
Fred G. Klunk	July 28, 1959
Fred Davies Jr.	June 13, 1963
Richard L. Witmer	June 27, 1969
Robert L. Cusma	Sept. 4, 1979
John R. Brosius	Nov. 29, 1984
Eric Henry	June 28, 2004
* Leonard M. Knepp	Dec. 5, 2007

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Dixon University Center, 2986 North Second Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110



JOHN C. CAVANAUGH Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education

John C. Cavanaugh, born Jan. 7, 1954, in Terre Haute, Ind.; Univ. of Del. (B.S.), 1975; Univ. of Notre Dame (M.S.), 1977, (Ph.D.), 1978; fmr. faculty/dir.: Inst. for Psychol. & Research & App.: Bowling Green Univ.; fmr. behavioral research dir.: Northwest Ohio Dementia & Memory Ctr., Med. Col. of Ohio at Toledo; fmr. faculty/assoc. provost grad studies/v. provost acad. programs & planning: Univ. of Delaware; fmr. provost/v. chancellor acad. affairs: Univ. of N.C. at Wilmington; fmr. pres.: Univ. of West Florida; vice chair: State Higher Educ. Exec. Officers Fed. Relations Comm; vice chair: Amer. Assn. of State Coll. & Univ. Comm. on Policies & Purposes; fmr. fellow: Amer. Cncl. on Educ.; trustee: Marygrove Coll.; fellow: Amer. Psych. Assn; mem.: Assoc. of Psych. Sci., Gerontological Soc. of Amer.; apptd. Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education July 2008.

Board of Governors – Chair: Kenneth M. Jarin **Vice Chairs:** Aaron Walton, C.R. “Chuck” Pennoni **Members:** Matthew E. Baker, Nick Barcio, Marie Conley Lammando, Paul S. Dlugolecki, Michael K. Hanna, Vincent J. Hughes, Richard Kneidler, Jamie Lutz, Jonathan B. Mack, Joseph F. McGinn, Jeffrey E. Piccola, Edward G. Rendell, Harold C. Shields, Thomas M. Sweitzer, Christine J. Toretta, Mackenzie Marie Wrobel, Gerald L. Zahorchak

The Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education (PASSHE), created by Act 188 of 1982, comprises 14 publicly owned universities in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Established on July 1, 1983, PASSHE is guided by a 20-member Board of Governors, 11 of whom are appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania and confirmed by the Senate. The Board also includes the governor or his designee, the secretary of education or his designee, four legislators and three students from PASSHE universities.

The Chancellor is appointed by the Board of Governors and serves as the chief executive officer of PASSHE. The Chancellor is responsible to the Board for the overall administration of all facets of the System. Under the Chancellor's direction, the university presidents, line officers, and support staff provide System-wide management in such areas as academic policy and planning, business affairs, faculty and staff affairs, legislative policy, institutional research, legal affairs, capital planning, equal educational opportunities and advancement.

As established by the founding legislation, the primary mission of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education "...is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students to and beyond the master's degree in the liberal arts and sciences, and in the applied fields, including the teaching profession."

The state universities spent the first 100 years of existence training teachers for Pennsylvania's K-12 schools. The Normal School Act of 1857 established regional teacher training institutions throughout the Commonwealth. The School Code of 1911 called for the state purchase of all normal schools, and by 1921 the current configuration of 14 publicly owned universities was established. The 14 normal schools evolved from state normal schools, to state teachers colleges, to state colleges. When Act

188 created the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, the 13 former state colleges joined Indiana University of Pennsylvania to achieve university status.

The 14 state-owned universities are Bloomsburg, California, Cheyney, Clarion, East Stroudsburg, Edinboro, Indiana, Kutztown, Lock Haven, Mansfield, Millersville, Shippensburg, Slippery Rock, and West Chester Universities of Pennsylvania. PASSHE universities also operate four branch campuses in Oil City (Clarion), Freeport and Punxsutawney (Indiana), and Clearfield (Lock Haven), and several education centers, including the McKeever Environmental Learning Center and the Dixon University Center in Harrisburg. PASSHE has a combined university campus of 4,698 acres. The physical plant includes 862 buildings for classrooms, residences, and administrative offices and student support services.

The nearly 117,000 students who attend the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education universities study in associate, baccalaureate, master's, and doctoral programs. The universities are fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate national professional organizations.

CHANCELLORS	Appointed Since 1983
James H. McCormick	July 1, 1983
Judy G. Hample	Aug. 2, 2001

* John C. Cavanaugh..... July 1, 2008

* *Incumbent*

STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD

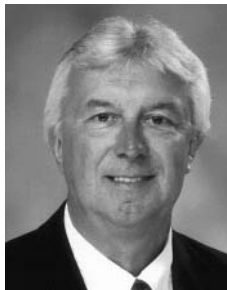
5th Floor, Fulton Bank Building
200 North Third Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101



JAMES A. ZURICK

Chair, State Tax Equalization Board

James A. Zurick, born Feb. 5, 1958, in Shamokin, son of William P. Zurick and the late Anne T. Zurick; Our Lady of the Lourdes H.S., 1976; Cath. Univ. of Amer., 1980; Pace Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; self-employed (atty., real estate broker, title insurance agent); apptd. Chair, State Tax Equalization Board March 2004; married to former Santina M. Muccari; 3 children.



DANIEL G. GULDISH

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Daniel G. Guldish, born Sept. 30, 1945, in West Hazleton, son of the late Daniel and Emma Guldish; W. Hazleton H.S., 1963; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967, (M.S.), educ., 1969; Temple Univ., doct. studies; fmr. educator: Hazleton Area Sch. Dist.; fmr. cnclmn./mayor: W. Hazleton Bor.; apptd. Member, State Tax Equalization Board June 2000, apptd. Chair Oct. 2000; married Kerri Gyuricsek; 1 daughter.



JOSEPH E. GURZENDA

Member, State Tax Equalization Board

Joseph E. Gurzenda, born Mar. 24, 1937, in Tresckow, son of Joseph and the late Margaret Bodnar Gurzenda; Univ. of Del.; King's Coll.; Real Estate Inst., Waddell & Reed Brokerage Sch.; state senator: 1976-80; self-employed (bus. entrepreneur, small retail bus., strip mine mgmt. & dev.); apptd. Member, State Tax Equalization Board May 2004; married to former Monica Mulik; 2 children.

The State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) is an independent administrative board created by Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046, as amended. The Board consists of three members appointed by the Governor for terms of four years. The chair is designated by the Governor. The Board performs several functions:

Market Value – The primary function of the Board is to determine annually the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each political subdivision and school district throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Legislative restrictions as stipulated in Section 7 (3) and Section 14 of Act 447, determine the computation procedure to be used in an odd or even year.

The market values are certified annually to the Department of Education and the respective school districts on or before July 1 of each year. These market values are used by the Department of Education as one factor in a legislative formula for the distribution of state subsidies to each school district.

School districts aggrieved by any findings or conclusions of the Board may appeal said findings through appropriate board hearings as set forth in Section 13 of Act 447, as amended. Objections are to be filed on or before October 1 in the year certified according to Regulation No. 1 of the State Tax Equalization Board. The Board conducts informal and formal hearings.

Common Level Ratio – This function of the Board is to establish a common level ratio of assessed value to selling price for each county for the prior calendar year.

Act 267 of 1982 requires the State Tax Equalization Board to use statistically-acceptable techniques, to make the methodology for computing ratios public, and to certify the ratio to the chief assessor of each county each year.

Common Level Ratio appeals may be filed with the STEB. Fixed Asset Accounting and Reporting Management Directive 310.4 designates STEB personnel as the appraisal staff for administering and maintaining, on an as-needed basis, a continuing program of valuation services for Commonwealth General Fixed Asset Real Property.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1947	
Walter J. Kress	Nov. 15, 1947	James H.J. Tate Jan. 6, 1975
John N. O'Neil	Mar. 8, 1948	Martin D. Bookbinder Jan. 6, 1975
Paul C. Kaestner	July 7, 1950	David J. Batdorf Mar. 22, 1977
Cornelius S. Deegan Jr.	Sept. 14, 1952	Gus A. Pedicone Apr. 14, 1980
Frank K. Cochran	Dec. 14, 1955	Jean E. Kistler..... May 20, 1980
John Bevec.....	Jan. 19, 1956	LeGree S. Daniels Jan. 28, 1981
Herbert J. McGlinchey	Jan. 24, 1956	Mary Ann Meloy May 24, 1983
James L. McWherter	Nov. 17, 1960	Martha Bell Schoeninger..... Dec. 12, 1983
Frank J. Tiemann	Sept. 23, 1963	John T. Martino Jan. 21, 1987
Ruth Glenn Pennell	Jan. 6, 1964	Trevor Edwards Feb. 2, 1990
Walter J. Scheller	Jan. 6, 1964	James E. Bach Feb. 1, 1993
C.V. Afflerback	May 23, 1967	* Daniel G. Guydish June 15, 2000
Warner Deputy.....	Dec. 31, 1970	Gloria Vannucci Goldy Apr. 30, 2001
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan. 3, 1972	Edward F. Fosnaught Mar. 11, 2002
Earl P. McNair	Jan. 3, 1972	* James A. Zurick (chair)..... Mar. 24, 2004
Robert J. Tullio	Jan. 3, 1972	* Joseph E. Gurzenda May 11, 2004

** Incumbent*

* Incumbent

PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67676
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7676



ALLEN D. BIEHLER

Chairman, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Allen D. Biehler, P.E., born Sept. 23, 1944, in Rochester, N.Y., son of the late Raymond and Margaret Biehler; Greece Olympia H.S., 1962; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), civil engineering, 1967; Yale Univ., highway trans. cert. (Master's equivalent), 1968; trans. planner: City of Pgh.; mgr.: Trans. Bur., Allegheny Co.; dir. of Planning & Bus. Dev., dir. of Planning, Engineering & Construction, acting exec. dir.: Port Auth. of Allegheny Co.; v. pres.: DMJM+Harris Inc.; mem.: Inst. of Trans. Engineers, Amer. Pub. Transit Assn., Trans. Research Bd.; v. chair: Joint Planning Comm. of Crafton, Roslyn Farms & Thornburg bors.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2003; married Diana.

**TIMOTHY J. CARSON****Vice Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Timothy J. Carson, born Feb. 17, 1949, in Darby, son of Joseph T. and the late Marian Maloney Carson; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Fin. & Com. (B.S. in Econ.), 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, mng. ed., *Law Review*; partner: Saul Ewing LLP; principal: CHH Partners LLC; frmr. bd. chair/exec. comm. chair/ commissioner: Del. Valley Reg. Planning Comm.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn. (frmr. bd. of gov. 1997-99), Pa. Bar Assn. (frmr. pres., frmr. bd. of gov., house of deleg.), Amer. Bar Assn. (frmr. house of deleg., Natl. Conf. of Bar Pres.), Pa. Bar Inst. (frmr. bd. of dir.), Phila. Bar Found. (frmr. pres., frmr. bd. of trustees), Pa. Supreme Ct. (frmr. mem., Lawyer's Fund for Client Security, Impl. Subcomm. on Gender Bias in the Justice System); Natl., Pa. Assns. of Bond Lawyers, Govt. Fin. Officers Assn., Gov.-elect Tom Ridge Transition Team, Gov.-elect Ed Rendell Transition Team; frmr. legal cnsl./bd. of dir. exec comm.: March of Dimes Birth Defects Found. SE Pa. Chap.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Bond Cnsl.; frmr. bd. of dir.: Pennsylvanians for Merit Selection; life fellow: Phila./Pa./Amer. Bar Found.; var. articles, law reviews, journals, periodicals; lecturer/panelist, var. natl. conf./symposium on tran. fin. and pub./priv. p'ships; co-draftsman, Pa. Transportation Partnership Act of 1985; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission Nov. 2000; reaptd. Jan. 2005, May 2009; married Janet Duffy Carson, Esq.; 3 children.

**PASQUALE T. DEON SR.****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

Pasquale T. Deon Sr., born Nov. 7, 1958, in Bristol, son of Pasquale and Anna Mae Harbach Deon; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Comm. Coll., Temple Univ.; real estate developer; pres.: Progressive Mgmt.; principal: WBCB 1490 radio station; chair: SEPTA Bd.; v. chair: Temple Lower Bucks Hosp. Bd., Bucks Co. Enterprise Zone Bd.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Comm. Coll. Found., Grt. Phila. C of C; NIAPAC; found. mem.: Pa. Conv. Ctr. Auth. (PCCA); awd.: March of Dimes Svc. to Humanity Awd. Honoree-2005; apptd. by Sen. Santorum to Fed. Jud. Review Bd. 2005; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2002; reaptd. June 2006; married Carlene A.; 2 children.

**J. WILLIAM LINCOLN****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

J. William Lincoln, born Oct. 27, 1940, in Lemont Furnace, son of Phillip and Catherine Goodwin Lincoln; att. Penn State Univ.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate (Min. Whip 1984-92, Maj. Ldr. 1992-94); bd. mem.: Children's Hosp. of Pgh., Calif. Univ. of Pa. Found.; mem.: State Transportation Adv. Comm.; trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission May 2004; reaptd. May 2009; 4 sons; 3 grandchildren.

**A. MICHAEL PRATT****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

A. Michael Pratt, born Apr. 1, 1959, in Grindstone, PA, son of Joan Tracy and the late Brady Pratt; Uniontown H.S., 1977; Washington & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.) econ./eng., 1981; Univ. of Stockholm (Intl. Grad. School), econ./intl. rela., 1983-84; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.) 1985; frmr. part./pres.: Pepper Hamilton LLP; frmr. chief dep. city sol.: City of Phila. Law Dept.; frmr. chief litig. cnsl.: Honeywell International Inc.; frmr. judicial clerk: Nathaniel R. Jones, U.S. 6th Circuit Ct. of Appeals; frmr. mem.: E.D. Pa. Federal Magistrates Panel; mem.: E.D. Pa. Judicial Adv. Comm. (frmr. pres.), Gov. Ridge Judicial Adv. Comm.-City of Phila.; bd. of dir.: City of Phila. Activities Fund (vice chair 1995-2000); mem.: Comm. of Seventy – Phila.; bd. mem.: Wynnefield Resident Assn., Pa. Legal Aid Network Inc., African Amer. Museum; chair: Community Legal Services, Inc. Bd. of Trustees; term trustee: Washington & Jefferson Coll. Bd. of Trus.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn. (chancellor-2008, chancellor elect-2007, v. chancellor-2006; frmr. bd. of gov.; frmr. chair: YLD, Judicial Comm.; mem.: Phila. Bar Foundation (bd. of trust.-2004-08 & Andrew Hamilton Circle-1996 to pre.), Barristers Assn. of Phila., Inc. (v. pres.-1989-90, pres.-elect-1990-91, pres.-1991-92), Natl. Bar Assn. (frmr. co-chair Annual Conv.-1999, bd. of gov.-1992-93 & 1994-96), Amer. Bar Assn. (Legal Aid for Indigent Defendants Comm., Pro Bono & Public Service Comm.); Pa. Bar Assn. House of Delegates; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Pub. Svc. Adv. Comm.; treas./exec. com.: Harvard Law Sch. Assn. of Gtr. Phila.; develop. Cnsl.: Washington & Jefferson Coll.; mem.: Big Brothers Assn. of Phila.; mentor: Phila. Futures; awds.: Pa. Diversity Atty. of the Yr.-2009, Dawn Staley Found. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008,

Barristers Assn. of Phila. J. Austin Norris Awd.-2007, Gtr. Del. Valley Chapter Natl. Multiple Sclerosis Soc. Ldrshp. Class-1996, Commun. Legal Svcs. Inc. Equal Justice Awd.-1993, Mideast Region of the Natl. Black Law Students' Assn. Nelson Mandela Svc. Awd.-1992; apptd.: Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission 2009; 3 children.



JOSEPH G. BRIMMEIER Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Joseph G. Brimmeier, born Apr. 1, 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of Joseph and Margaret Schauer Brimmeier; N. Cath. H.S., 1966; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), 1970, (M.S.), 1971; retired: E. Assn. of Intercollegiate Football Officials; consultant/chief of staff: Cong. Ron Klink; apptd. Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission Feb. 2003; married Jeanne; 2 children.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created in 1937 by the Pennsylvania State Legislature, Act No. 211, with authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a toll highway. The Turnpike officially opened October 1, 1940, carrying traffic over a 160-mile section between Middlesex, Cumberland County to Irwin, Westmoreland County. Four major extension projects during the 1950's expanded the Turnpike from the Ohio state line to the New Jersey border and from Norristown to Scranton. Act61 of 1985 authorized the Commission to construct new highways and make other improvements to the existing system. The widening of the Turnpike to six lanes between the Northeast Extension and the Delaware River Bridge Interchange was completed in 1987. Other projects that have been completed include the second Lehigh Tunnel in 1991; the James E. Ross highway (Beaver Valley Expressway) and the Mid-County Interchange (connects I-476/Blue Route to Turnpike) in 1992; the Amos K. Hutchinson bypass (Greensburg Bypass) in 1993; and the Keyser Avenue Interchange in 1995. The Mon/Fayette Expressway and Southern Beltway are in various stages of operation, design, and construction. Two of four sections of the Mon/Fayette Expressway are open to traffic, one is under construction and one is in final design. One section of the Southern Beltway is open to traffic with two sections in preliminary design. The I-95/Turnpike Interchange project is presently in preliminary design.

The Commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of Pennsylvania for four-year terms. The fifth member is the State Secretary of Transportation.

ADMINISTRATION

Powers and duties are executed through the Executive Office and through twelve departments.

Engineering – Plans, designs, reviews, and supervises in-house projects and provides liaison services when outside consultants are used. The Department works to ensure that roadway and facilities projects are designed and constructed in a timely, cost-effective, and safe manner.

Maintenance – Responsible for year-round maintenance of the entire Turnpike system and for the Commission's vehicle fleet and all related equipment. A major function of the Department is the timely removal of snow and ice from the Turnpike during the winter season. Comprised of 20 maintenance facilities across five districts. Maintenance employs approximately 800 people, including almost 400 equipment operators.

Fare Collection – Responsible for collecting tolls and recording and preparing funds for transfer to certified depositories. Comprised of 59 toll facilities and five district offices. Fare Collection has the largest work force of any Turnpike department.

Communications and Public Relations – this Department is comprised of the offices of Communications, Media and Public Relations, Customer Assistance, E-ZPass Customer Service, and Business Development Opportunities. It is responsible for external communications, customer and public relations, and new business development.

Finance and Administration – The Finance area is comprised of Accounting, Finance, Treasury Management, and Risk Management. The Accounting Department is responsible for payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and the maintenance of all accounting records and functions. The Finance Department is responsible for the budget, treasury, and risk management functions. Turnpike bondholders are represented by a fiduciary trustee and by a consulting engineer. The Administration area is comprised of the Purchasing, Administrative Services, and Contracts Administration.

Information Technology – Responsible for deployment of integrated technologies aligned with the Commission's Strategic Business Plan. This involves systems planning, development, implementation, maintenance, and user support. A technical staff oversees all technology operations, including communications infrastructure, telecommunications, fare collection, office systems, and data center operations.

Legal – Provides legal advice to the Commission on all matters arising in connection with official powers and duties of the Turnpike.

Operations Review – Reviews Commission procedures and operations, and conducts operations audits and security reviews.

Operations Safety and Incident Response - this Department is responsible for customer and employee safety, traffic operations and incident management. Troop T, of the Pennsylvania State Police, which enforces the laws of Pennsylvania and the regulations of the Turnpike are also in this department.

Toll Revenue Audit – Audits all toll revenue collected by the Commission.

Government Affairs – Serves as liaison to PA General Assembly and local and federal government.

Human Resources – Administers all personnel functions, including Labor Relations and Training programs. Also is responsible for compiling and updating official Commission policies.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1952
David E. Watson	Mar.	4, 1952
G. Frank McSorley	Feb.	21, 1955
John B. Byrne	May	23, 1956
Merrit A. Williamson	Jan.	29, 1957
Joseph J. Lawler	Oct.	2, 1957
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Oct.	2, 1957
Roy E. Furman	July	13, 1959
Patrick E. Kerwin	Aug.	22, 1961
Lester F. Burlein	Aug.	2, 1963
William A. Meehan	Nov.	16, 1966
Ray M. Bollinger	Nov.	21, 1966
Abraham D. Cohn	Oct.	4, 1972
Egidio Cerilli	Dec.	31, 1973
Jack I. Greenblat	Jan.	3, 1975
Peter J. Camiel	July	8, 1975

James J. Dodaro	Mar.	27, 1984
Frank A. Ursomarso	Mar.	27, 1984
James A. Goodman	Sept.	30, 1985
James F. Malone III	Oct.	1, 1985
Howard Yerusalim	Jan.	20, 1987
Robert A. Brady	Apr.	23, 1991
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	June	23, 1993
Bradley L. Mallory	Apr.	11, 1995
Bonney C. Daubenspeck	Dec.	9, 1997
* Mitchell Rubin (chair)	June	3, 1998
* Timothy J. Carson (Vice chair)	Nov.	29, 2000
* Pasquale T. Deon	June	25, 2002
* Allen D. Biehler	Feb.	26, 2003
* J. William Lincoln	May	28, 2004
* A. Michael Pratt	June	24, 2009

** Incumbent*

OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5200
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2518



CAROL LOUISE LAVERY

Carol Louise Lavery, born September 9, 1949 in Wyoming, PA; daughter of the late Angela Legninus Hoffner and Carl H. Hoffner; Marywood Univ., Scranton (M.B.A.), pub. admin., 1992; Wilkes Univ., Wilkes-Barre (B.A.) english, 1971; frmr. commu. outreach spec., Wilkes-Barre (Luzerne/ Wyoming Co. MH/MR Center #1); frmr. exec. dir.: Wilkes-Barre (Victims Resource Ctr.); frmr. dir.: Office of Victims' Services (PCCD); frmr. acting exec. dir.: PCCD; victim advocate: Office of the Victim Advocate (Commonwealth of Pa.); frmr. pres.: Bd. of Dir., Natl. Org. for Victims Assist. (NOVA), and the Pa. Coalition Against Rape; bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Victim Assist. Admin.; frmr. bd. off./found.: Coalition of Pa. Crime Victim Org.; mem.: Pa. State Cncl. Interstate Compact for Adult Offenders Supervision & PCCD; married Owen M. Lavery; 2 children.

Victim Advocate

Administration – The Office of the Victim Advocate was created and housed in the Board of Probation and Parole by the Victim Advocate Law, PA Act 8 of the 1995 Special Legislative Session on Crime. It was reestablished under the Crime Victims Act, PA Act 111 of 1998, the Act of November 24, 1998, P.L. 882. The purpose of the Office of the Victim Advocate is to represent the rights and interests of crime victims before the Board of Probation and Parole and the Department of Corrections. The Victim Advocate is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and serves a renewable six-year term. The Victim Advocate represents victim issues through Pennsylvania's Commission on Crime and Delinquency Victim Services and Advisory Committees, Interstate Adult and Juvenile Committees and Senior Citizen Advisory Committee. PA Act 188 of 2004 the Domestic and Sexual Violence Victim Address Confidentiality Act establishes the Address Confidentiality Program within the Office of the Victim Advocate.

Powers and Duties – The Victim Advocate Law authorizes and imposes upon the Office of the Victim Advocate the duty to represent the interests of individual registered crime victims before the Parole Board and the Department of Corrections, to supervise victim notification duties, to assist in and coordinate the preparation of testimony by the crime victim's prior to a release decision, and to address the interests of all victims before the Parole Board and Department of Corrections. Further, upon the request of a registered victim, the Office of the Victim Advocate will either petition the Parole Board to impose a special condition of parole on the offender or deny parole to the offender. PA Act 188 of 2004, authorizes, the Office of the Victim Advocate to create a legal confidential substitute address for domestic and sexual violence and stalking survivors.

Victim Services – In addition to the duties discussed above, the Office of the Victim Advocate provides the following services to victims of crime in cases where the court has rendered jurisdiction of the offender to the Department of Corrections and/or the Board of Probation and Parole: notification of the potential for inmate release and opportunity to provide testimony; notification of the inmate's movement within the correctional system, including inmate's death, if applicable; assistance with collection of restitution; referrals for crime victims to local programs; basic crisis intervention and support; general information on the status and location of the inmate, as allowed by law; and notification of the expiration of an inmate's maximum sentence or date of execution, if applicable, as well as preparation of a victim who chooses to witness an execution.

Address Confidentiality Program – This program provides a legal substitute address that can be used by eligible registrants to keep their location information confidential. This substitute address is used for the receipt of first class mail at no additional expense to the registrant. This address may be used to fulfill the address requirements of court and government records, such as driver's licenses, library cards, traffic tickets, vehicle registrations, employment security, school records, worker's compensation, and court petitions.

Victim Offender Dialogue Program – The OVA Mediation Program for Victims of Violent Crime provides crime victims with a chance to meet with their offender, and gives the offender a chance to tell his/her story and to accept responsibility for the crime. This provides the victim and the offender an opportunity to engage in a dialogue about the offense with each other. The program utilizes trained community volunteers from across the Commonwealth.

Impact of Crime Class – Impact of Crime Class offered throughout the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections (DOC) is a voluntary, interactive and educational program designed to raise inmates' awareness about the impact of crime on victims and increase inmates' level of accountability and empathy for those they harmed, while providing a healing platform for victims of crime to tell their stories.

OVA worked with the DOC to develop a curriculum for the impact of crime program, which reflects what victims and victim advocates throughout Pennsylvania want inmates to know about the effect that crime has on victims. This comprehensive curriculum relies on group activities, videos, lecture, and speaker presentations. The speakers are victims and survivors of crime who enhance the program through sharing their experiences of crime and their journey to recovery.

PA Act 43 is a legislatively mandated education class developed to teach inmates convicted of a violent crime, about physical, financial, and emotional impact of their crime on the victims and the community.

COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

*503 Finance Building
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



LESLIE STILES

Executive Director, Commission for Women

Leslie Stiles, born in New York City, daughter of the late Samuel and Isabelle Simons; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng.; copywriter, John Wanamaker, 1972; frmr. pres.: Stiles & Co.; frmr. sr. acct. exec./copywriter: F.J. Hamilton Communications Inc.; frmr. sr. acct. exec.: Domskey & Simon Advertising Inc.; frmr. v. pres.: Commercial Bank Mktg., CoreStates Bank; frmr. v. pres.: Commercial Bank Events Mktg., First Union Bank; frmr. consult.: Sovereign Bank; frmr. dir.: Mktg., Natl. Const. Ctr.; found. bd. mem.: Phila. Marian Anderson Awd.; bd. mem.: Susan G. Komen, Phila. Affiliate; chair: Pa. United Nations Day; mem.: Thomas Jefferson Univ. Hosp. Buddy Prog.; mem.: Thomas Jefferson Univ. Hosp. Breast Center Bd.; Pa. Cervical Cancer Taskforce; Pa. Cancer Educ. Network Adv. Com.; Gov. Public Awareness Campaign on Positive Parenting Com.- Gov. Comm. for Children & Families; Jeanne Ruddy Dance Co. Adv. Comm.; mem.: Forum of Exec. Women, Forum Found. Bd.; awds.: PWR Ldrshp. Recog. Awd., Susan G. Komen Celebrate Life Awd., BMW Local Hero Awd., PA Breast Cancer Coalition Pink Tie Award-2006; hon. chair: Pa. Breast Cancer Coalition; Hon. Com. For the Pa. Ldrshp. Summit on Depression During and After Pregnancy; hon. bd. mem.: South Central Pa. Dress for Success; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission for Women Apr. 2003; married Michael R.; 2 children.

Established by Executive Order 1975-3 in February 1974, and re-established by Executive Order 1997-3 in June 1997, the Commission for Women works to ensure that Pennsylvania women have equal opportunity and treatment in all aspects of life. The Executive Director is appointed by the Governor to act as state government's advocate for all issues as they impact on women and serves at the pleasure of the Governor. The Governor appoints members to the Commission who serve without salary for two-year terms. The Executive Director shall report to the Governor and shall act at his direction in taking action to initiate and implement the purposes of this order and to implement the actions of the Commission.

The Commission monitors women's educational and employment needs and opportunities; promotes job training, educational programs, and upward mobility for women; encourages the development of and access to funding for small business enterprises owned or operated by women; promotes women for appointed positions in state government, the judicial system, and local government; issues a report on programs affecting women that are administered by state agencies, issues a biennial report on new state laws affecting women; serves as a liaison between government and nongovernmental groups and organizations

whose purposes relate to the interests of women; assists women's groups to institute local self-help activities designed to meet educational, employment, and related needs; serves as a data bank for collecting and disseminating information, using the Internet and other current technologies; holds public hearings, informal hearings, meetings with advisory groups, and conferences regarding any matter related to the accomplishments of its purpose(s); provides to the Gov. and the General Assembly reports and recommendations for legislative or other governmental action.; and performs any other function(s) that it deems appropriate in furtherance of these responsibilities.

INTERSTATE AGENCIES

In order to promote shared interests and encourage mutual cooperation with other states, Pennsylvania has entered into a number of interstate compacts and agreements. Such arrangements serve to foster the continued planning and protection of joint resources and to discourage the fragmentation and duplication of the respective states' programs.

Agreement on Detainers – The purpose of this agreement is to encourage the expeditious and orderly disposition of charges against persons incarcerated in one jurisdiction facing outstanding charges in another jurisdiction and to determine the proper status of any and all detainers based on untried indictments, information, or complaints. All government units of the Commonwealth are directed to enforce this agreement and cooperate with other party states.

Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel – The purpose of this agreement is to take advantage of the preparation and experience of teacher or other professional educational persons by developing and executing programs of cooperation to facilitate the movement of teachers and other professional educational personnel among the member States. This agreement prevents qualified educational personnel from being hindered in utilizing their professional skill and experience pursuant to a move. The designated official is the Secretary of the Department of Education.

Appalachian Regional Commission – This Commission was created and established by the Federal Appalachian Regional Development Act. The Pennsylvania representative on the Commission is the Governor or his designee.

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the establishment and operation of facilities for regional management and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The Compact membership includes the states of Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, West Virginia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of two voting members from each party state to be appointed according to the laws of each party state, and two additional voting members from each host state to be appointed according to the laws of each host state.

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the better utilization of the fisheries, marine, shell, and anadromous, of the Atlantic Seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of such fisheries, and by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission include the executive director of the Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission, ex officio; a legislator and member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation, ex officio, designated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; and a citizen who shall have a knowledge and interest in the maritime fisheries problem, appointed by the Governor.

Brandywine River Valley Compact – The purposes of this Compact are, through means of joint and cooperative action, to promote the orderly development of the water resources of the Brandywine Valley for water supply, improvement of the quality of the water, flood prevention and control, watershed protection, low flow augmentation, conservation, and recreation. The Compact has been signed by Pennsylvania and Delaware.

Chesapeake Bay Commission – Among the purposes of this agreement are to assist the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania in evaluating and responding to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay, and to recommend improvements in the existing management system for the benefit of the present and future inhabitants of the Chesapeake region. The Commission consists of 21 members, seven from each state. The Pennsylvania members are five members of the General Assembly (two Senators designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and three Representatives designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives); the Governor or his designee; and one member who is not a legislator or employee of the Executive Branch, selected by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

Compact on Mental Health – The purpose of this Compact is to provide the necessary legal basis for the institutionalization or other appropriate care and treatment of the mentally ill and mentally deficient under a system that recognizes the paramount importance of patient welfare and to establish the responsibilities of the party states in terms of such welfare. The Pennsylvania compact administrator is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

Compact on Placement of Children – The purpose of this Compact is for member states to cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of children so each child shall receive the maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment and with persons or institutions having appropriate qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and desirable degree and type of care. The Department of Public Welfare is the authority within Pennsylvania for the interstate placement of children.

Delaware River Basin Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of the water and related resources of the Delaware River Basin. The Compact is with the states of Penn-

sylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, and New York, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of the governors of the signatory states, ex officio, and one commissioner to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve during the term of office of the President.

Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission – Among the purposes of this Commission are the administration, operation, and maintenance of the joint state-owned bridges across the Delaware River between the member states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, as well as the investigation of the necessity for additional bridge communications over the Delaware River. The Pennsylvania members are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

Delaware River Port Authority – Among the purposes of this agreement are the operation and maintenance of four bridges between southeastern Philadelphia and southern New Jersey. It also owns and operates the PATCO high-speed rail line and the AmeriPort intermodal rail facility, and promotes Delaware River commerce in the ports of Philadelphia and Camden, New Jersey. The Commission consists of members from New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The eight Pennsylvania members include the Auditor General and State Treasurer, ex officio, and six members appointed by the Governor.

Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to organize and conduct a continuing, comprehensive, coordinated regional planning program for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, including but not limited to transportation planning. Among the membership states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, there are 11 Pennsylvania members on the Commission: the Secretary of Transportation, ex officio; the Executive Director of the State Planning Board, ex officio; an appointee of the Governor, by and with consent of the Senate; two legislative members, one each from the House of Representatives and the Senate, both of whom must reside within the Delaware Valley Urban Area; and a representative from each of the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery, and the cities of Philadelphia and Chester.

Driver License Compact Commission – The policy of this Compact is to promote compliance with the laws, ordinances, and administrative rules and regulations relating to the operation of motor vehicles by their operators in each of the jurisdictions where such operators drive motor vehicles by permitting the reciprocal recognition of licenses to drive. The Pennsylvania administrator is the Secretary of Transportation of the Commonwealth.

Emergency Management Assistance Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for mutual assistance between the states entering into this compact in managing any emergency or disaster that is duly declared by the governor of the affected state, whether arising from natural disaster, technological hazard, man-made disaster, civil emergency aspects of resources shortages, community disorders, insurgency, or enemy attack. The compact also provides for mutual cooperation in emergency-related exercises, testing or other training activities. The Governor or a designee exercises the powers and duties of this compact.

Great Lakes Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to promote the orderly, integrated, and comprehensive development, use, and conservation of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin. The membership states are Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The Governor appoints three members to represent Pennsylvania on the Commission.

Interpleader Compact – The aims of this Compact are to promote comity and judicial cooperation among the member states; and to relieve from undue risk and uncertainty, a person who may be subject to double or multiple liability because of the existence of adverse claimants, one or more of whom in the absence of this compact may not be subject to the jurisdiction of the adjudicating court, when such person makes all reasonable efforts to secure judicial determination and discharge of his liability.

Interstate Civil Defense and Disaster Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide mutual aid among the states in meeting any emergency or disaster from enemy attack or other cause (natural or otherwise). The directors of civil defense of all party states constitute a committee.

Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin – The purpose of this Compact is the abatement of existing pollution and the control of future pollution of the area drained by the Potomac River and its tributaries. Membership includes the states of West Virginia, Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania, the District of Columbia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of three Pennsylvania members named by the Governor, including the Secretary of Environmental Protection, a member of the General Assembly, and a member of the public knowledgeable in matters involving water pollution.

Interstate Compact for Education – Among the purposes of this Compact are to establish and maintain close cooperation and understanding among executive, legislative, professional, educational, and lay leadership on a nationwide basis at the state and local levels; provide a forum for the discussion, development, crystallization, and recommendation of public policy alternatives in the field of education; provide a clearinghouse of information on matters relating to educational problems and how they are being met in different places throughout the nation; and facilitate the improvement of state and local educational systems so that all of them will be able to meet adequate and desirable goals in a society which requires continuous qualitative and quantitative advance in educational opportunities, methods, and facilities. Members of the Commission from the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania consist of the Governor; four members of the General Assembly, one to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, one by the Minority Leader of the Senate, one by the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and one by the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and two members appointed by the Governor.

Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Adult Offenders – This Compact replaced the Interstate Compact of Out-of-State Parole Supervision. The compact recognizes that Congress, by enacting the Crime Control Act, 4 U.S.C. §112, has authorized and encouraged compacts for cooperative efforts and mutual assistance in the prevention of crime. The purpose of the compact is to provide the framework for the promotion of public safety and protect the rights of victims through the control and regulation

of the interstate movement of offenders in the community; to provide for the effective tracking, supervision, and rehabilitation of these offenders by the sending and receiving states; and to equitably distribute the costs, benefits and obligations of the compact among the compacting states. In addition this compact provides the statutory authority to create an Interstate Commission.

Interstate Compact on Juveniles – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the welfare and protection of juveniles and of the public with respect to the cooperative supervision of delinquent juveniles on probation or parole; the return, from one state to another, of delinquent juveniles who have escaped or absconded; and the return, from one state to another, of non-delinquent juveniles who have run away from home. The compact administrator from Pennsylvania serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas – The purpose of this Compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause. The Governor is the official representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

Interstate Corrections Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the mutual development and execution of programs of cooperation for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of offenders with the most economical use of human and material resources. The Attorney General or his designee is authorized and directed to do all things necessary or incidental to carry out the Compact.

Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to cooperate and share jointly the responsibilities concerning the operation of a high speed inter-city rail passenger system connecting major cities in the participating states. The nine Pennsylvania members consist of the chair and minority chair of the House and Senate Transportation Committees, or their designees; one person representing the Executive Branch, appointed by the Governor; one person representing organized rail labor, appointed by the Governor; one person representing the rail industry, appointed by the Governor; and two general interest members, appointed by the Governor.

Interstate Mining Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to advance the protection and restoration of land, water, and other resources affected by mining; to assist in achieving and maintaining an efficient and productive mining industry; assist in the reduction or elimination of counteracting of pollution or deterioration of land, water and air attributable to mining; to encourage, with due recognition of relevant regional, physical, and other differences, programs in each of the party states which will achieve comparable results in protecting, conserving, and improving the usefulness of natural resources, to the end that the most desirable conduct of mining and related operations may be universally facilitated; and to assist the party states in their efforts to facilitate the use of land and other resources affected by mining, so that such use may be consistent with sound land use, public health, and public safety, and to this end to study and recommend, wherever desirable, techniques for the improvement, restoration, or protection of such land and other resources. The Governor is the official Pennsylvania representative on the Commission, but he may appoint a substitute representative who must be a Pennsylvania resident and have some mining background or training.

Interstate Pest Control Compact – The migratory character of pest infestations makes it necessary for states both adjacent to and distant from one another, to complement each other's activities when faced with conditions of infestation and reinfestation.

To combat this problem this Compact established and operates an Insurance Fund, from which individual states may obtain financial support for pest control programs of benefit to them in other states and to which they may contribute in accordance with their relative interests. The compact administrator for Pennsylvania is the Secretary of Agriculture.

Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact – The purpose of this Compact is to promote effective prevention and control of forest fires in the Middle Atlantic region of the United States by the development of integrated forest fire plans, by the maintenance of adequate forest fire fighting services by the member States, and by providing for mutual aid in fighting fires among the compacting States of the region and with States which are party to other regional forest fire protection compacts or agreements.

New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge Compact – This Compact between Pennsylvania and New Jersey authorized the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission and the New Jersey Turnpike Authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a bridge across the Delaware River.

Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the control of future pollution and the abatement of existing pollution in the waters of the drainage basin of the Ohio River. The Compact is with the states of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission are the Secretary of Health, ex officio, and two members appointed by the Governor.

Pymatuning Lake Compact – The Pymatuning Lake originates in Pennsylvania and extends into the State of Ohio. To provide uniform uses of the lake, this Compact was created to establish criteria for the development, use, and regulation of Pymatuning Lake and the State owned land surrounding the lake for fishing, hunting, recreational, and park purposes. The administrator of the agreement is the Department of Environmental Protection.

Susquehanna River Basin Compact – Among the purposes of this Compact are to encourage and provide for the planning, conservation, utilization, development, management, and control of water resources within the area of drainage of the Susquehanna River and its tributaries into the Chesapeake Bay. The Compact is with the states of New York, Maryland, and Pennsylvania, and the United States of America. The Governor or his designated representative serves on the Commission.

Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact – The purpose of this Compact is the prevention of floods and the conservation, development, utilization, and disposal of water within the Wheeling Creek watershed or subwatershed areas. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania and West Virginia. Pennsylvania representation on the

Commission includes a member of the Board of Commissioners of Greene County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Greene County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Washington County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Washington County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; and a member of the Water and Power Resources Board appointed by the Governor, who shall not be a resident of either Greene or Washington Counties.



Coach Pop Warner and the Carlisle Indian School track team, Carlisle, Pa., 1909. In the early 1900s, the Carlisle Indian School used football games and track meets to showcase how well it Americanized its students. In 1912, Carlisle would send two students to the Stockholm Olympics, Hopi Indian Louis Tewanima (1888–1969), who won a silver medal in the 10,000 meters, and Jim Thorpe (sitting with legs crossed), whose gold-medal performance in the decathlon would remain unbeaten for more than two decades.



The Carlisle Indian School football team with their Harvard victory ball, November, 1911. In the early 1900s, games between the Carlisle Indian School and the nation's top collegiate football teams usually ended in a Carlisle victory. Between 1894 and the school's closure in 1918, the Carlisle Indians compiled a better winning percentage (.647) than any college team. Guided by Coach Glenn Scobey "Pop" Warner and star halfback Jim Thorpe (seated third from the right), Carlisle went 11–1 in 1911, and on November 11 scored one of the most stunning upsets in football history when they beat powerhouse Harvard 18–15. Thorpe scored all 18 of his team's points.

The next year Thorpe led Carlisle to a 27–6 victory over Army in a game filled with symbolic significance. When his 92-yard touchdown was nullified by a penalty, Thorpe scored a 97-yard touchdown on the very next play. One of his opponents that day was future president Dwight D. Eisenhower, who in a 1961 speech recalled his great opponent. "Here and there, there are some people who are supremely endowed. My memory goes back to Jim Thorpe. He never practiced in his life, and he could do anything better than any other football player I ever saw."

SECTION 5

Judiciary



Jim Thorpe in his Olympic uniform, Stockholm, Sweden, 1912.



Jim Thorpe's brief stint playing minor league baseball in 1909 came back to haunt him several years later, when he was stripped of his Olympic medals for having violated the Games' amateur status rules.



Like many of the Native Americans educated at the Carlisle School, Jim Thorpe was expected to leave his heritage behind. White society, however, also expected him to "play Indian" when it suited the purposes of promoters and journalists. In this 1932 photograph, Thorpe's sons, Phil and Billy, have been cast in the role of stereotypical Native Americans.

SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

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COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

BRIEF HISTORY, COMPOSITION, AND POWERS AND DUTIES

Pennsylvania's judiciary began as a disparate collection of courts, some inherited from the reign of the Duke of York and some established by William Penn. They were mostly local, mostly part-time, and mostly under control of the governor. All of them were run by non-lawyers. And though the Provincial Appellate Court was established in 1684, no court could be called the court of final appeal. Final appeals had to be taken to England.

Several attempts were made in the early years of the eighteenth century to establish a court of final appeal in Pennsylvania and to further improve and unify the colony's judicial system, but because the crown had final veto power over all colonial legislation, these attempts proved futile. Finally, in 1727 the crown sanctioned a bill that had been passed five years earlier. The Judiciary Act of 1722 was the colony's first judicial bill with far-reaching impact. It established the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, providing for a chief justice and two justices, who would sit twice yearly in Philadelphia and ride the circuit at other times; and it created the Court of Common Pleas in Philadelphia, Bucks, and Chester Counties.

The court system in Pennsylvania did not change again until the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776. By establishing the Courts of Sessions, Courts of Common Pleas, and Orphans' Courts in each county, the Constitution allowed Pennsylvania to see the beginning of a statewide framework for the development of its judicial system.

A new constitution in 1790 encouraged further development in the Commonwealth's judicial system by grouping counties into judicial districts and placing president judges at the heads of the districts' Common Pleas Courts. This was meant to ease the Supreme Court's rapidly increasing workload. Constitutional changes in 1838 and 1874 and a constitutional amendment in 1850 effected changes in the jurisdiction, tenure, and election or appointment of members of the judiciary. In 1895 the General Assembly created the Superior Court to further ease the work of the Supreme Court, giving each appellate court separate jurisdictions.

The Constitution of 1968 initiated the most sweeping changes in Pennsylvania's judiciary in nearly a century, creating the Commonwealth Court to reduce the workload of the Superior and Supreme courts by hearing cases brought against and by the Commonwealth; substantially altering the minor court system; and reorganizing the judiciary into the Unified Judicial System, consisting of the Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth courts; Common Pleas Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court; Philadelphia Traffic Court; and magisterial district courts, with provisions for any future courts the law might establish.

Both judicially and administratively, the Supreme Court is, by constitutional definition, Pennsylvania's highest court. In matters of law, it is the Commonwealth's court of last resort. In matters of administration, the Supreme Court is responsible for maintaining a single, integrated judicial system and has supervisory authority over all other state courts.

In 1980 the Legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, can now exercise discretion in accepting or rejecting most appeals, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Judges: Qualifications, Election, Tenure, Vacancies

Before justices and judges can be appointed or elected to their positions, they must meet certain basic requirements such as citizenship and residency. In addition, all but magisterial district judges and Philadelphia Traffic Court judges must be members of the Bar of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

Jurists are also subject to strict standards of conduct, and they may be removed, suspended, or otherwise disciplined for misconduct in office. These standards are specified in the Pennsylvania Constitution; the "Code of Judicial Conduct" in the Pennsylvania Rules of Court, which applies to appellate and trial court judges; the "Rules of Conduct, Office Standards and Civil Procedures for Magisterial District Judges"; and such other court rules and orders as have been promulgated by the state Supreme Court.

Judicial elections occur in odd-numbered years. With the exception of some special courts judges, all justices and judges within the Unified Judicial System are elected to 10-year terms. Magisterial district judges and judges of the Philadelphia Traffic Court are elected to terms of six years. Vacancies occurring before an election may be filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, until such time as an election is held.

Judges and justices may serve an unlimited number of terms and are reelected at the pleasure of the electorate. The "merit retention" provision of Pennsylvania's constitution allows all but magisterial district judges to run for reelection on a "yes-no" vote, without ballot reference to political affiliation. This provision was designed to remove judges from the pressures of the political arena once they begin their first terms of office. Magisterial district judges run in regular elections.

Mandatory retirement age for judges is 70 years, but retired judges may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, continue to serve the Commonwealth as senior judges. This service helps ease court backlogs. Effective November 20, 2007, all jurists (except those serving as senior jurists prior to this rule change) may serve as senior jurists until they reach the age of 78. Jurists who were serving prior to January 1, 1999, may serve until they reach the age of 80. Effective December 27, 2007, senior jurists appointed after this date may serve for a maximum of 10 years, absent extraordinary circumstances as determined by the chief justice.

Chief Justice and President Judges

President judges are elected or appointed in each district's Common Pleas Court, in the Commonwealth and Superior Courts, and in the Philadelphia Municipal and Traffic courts. In courts with seven or fewer judges, the judge with the longest continuous service holds this position. The same is true for the Chief Justice of Pennsylvania. The one exception to this rule is

the president judge of the Philadelphia Traffic Court, who is appointed by the governor. In courts of eight or more judges, the president judge is elected to a single five-year term by his or her peers. The president judge may not serve consecutive terms, but may serve nonconsecutive ones.

Jurisdiction

A court's jurisdiction refers to those cases a court has authority to hear and/or decide. Original jurisdiction cases are those heard in the first instance; appellate jurisdiction cases are those heard on appeal from a lower court.

The Judicial Code (42 Pa. Consolidated Statutes) provides for the organization and jurisdiction of all courts within the Unified Judicial System.

Additionally, under the Constitution of 1968, the Supreme Court is empowered to assign and reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts "as the needs of justice shall require."

THE SUPREME COURT

History

Established by the Provincial Assembly's Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is the oldest appellate court in the nation, predating the United States Supreme Court by 67 years.

It is the highest court of the Commonwealth and the repository of the supreme judicial power of the state.

Since its creation, the court has experienced a number of changes in its structure, including the number of justices presiding, the appointment or election of justices, jurists' qualifications and tenure, and the court's jurisdiction. The 1722 Act established a court composed of one chief justice and two associate justices who would hold two court sessions a year in Philadelphia and ride circuit at other times to try cases throughout the colony. In 1767 the number of justices was increased to four. In 1809 the number was reduced from four to three. In 1826 it was increased again, this time to five justices; and in 1874 it was increased one more time, to seven, where it presently stands.

The Supreme Court was given constitutional status under the Constitution of 1776, which also provided for appointment of justices by the president of the Provincial Council to seven-year terms, removable for "misbehavior." The Constitution of 1790 provided for life tenure based on "good behavior." The Constitution of 1838 fixed tenure at 15 years. An 1850 constitutional amendment made the entire judiciary elective, a standard that prevails today. The Constitution of 1874 increased justices' tenure to 21 years, established a limited original jurisdiction for the Court, and assured minority party representation on the court by designating the method of electing justices.

The Constitution of 1968, in establishing the Unified Judicial System, gave the Supreme Court broad supervisory and administrative powers over that system. (See Court Administration.) Additionally, it fixed the tenure of justices at 10 years. In 1980 the legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, exercises discretion in accepting or rejecting applications for allowance of appeal, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

Composition

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is composed of seven justices elected to 10-year terms. The justice with the longest continuous service presides as chief justice. Vacancies on the court are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation or by election.

Jurisdiction

The Supreme Court's jurisdiction encompasses four main areas: original, appellate, exclusive, and extraordinary.

The Supreme Court holds original (but not exclusive) jurisdiction—that is, the jurisdiction to hear and decide a case before another court can do so—in cases of *habeas corpus*; *mandamus*, or prohibition to courts of inferior jurisdiction; and *quo warranto* concerning any officer of statewide jurisdiction.

The Supreme Court's appellate jurisdiction includes those cases it hears at its own discretion and various types of cases heard as a matter of right. These latter cases include appeals of cases originating in Commonwealth Court and appeals of certain final orders issued by either the Common Pleas Courts or specific constitutional and judicial agencies.

Appeals from final orders of Common Pleas Courts include cases involving matters prescribed by general rule; the right to public office; matters where the qualifications, tenure, or right to serve or the manner of service of any member of the judiciary is in question; supersession of a district attorney by the attorney general or by a court; matters where the right or power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision to create or issue indebtedness is in question; statutes and rules held unconstitutional by the Courts of Common Pleas; and matters where the right to practice law is involved.

The Supreme Court has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from the following boards/commissions: the Legislative Reapportionment Commission; the Minor Judiciary Education Board, which certifies magisterial district judges and Philadelphia Traffic Court judges who are not members of the Pennsylvania bar; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners, which oversees admittance to the Pennsylvania bar; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which investigates the conduct of Pennsylvania bar members; the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board; and, to a limited degree, the Court of Judicial Discipline, which investigates the conduct of jurists.

The court also has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from Common Pleas Courts involving the death penalty. Such cases are automatically appealed to the Supreme Court.

Under its power of extraordinary jurisdiction, the court may assume jurisdiction of any case pending before a lower court involving an issue of immediate public importance. This it can do on its own or upon petition from any party.

Since adoption of the 1968 constitution, the Supreme Court has strived to unify the statewide judicial administration. In doing so, the court has worked toward unification while avoiding strict administrative uniformity for judicial districts ranging in size from just a few jurists to well over 100. Among the first court systems to implement statewide court computerization, the Supreme Court has also pursued unification by emphasizing meaningful programs to recognize issues of diversity in the justice system, the importance of families in society and a balanced effort to implement problem-solving courts. The Supreme Court has also adopted a strong stance in support of increased civics education for students and greater understanding of American democratic principles, including the necessary separation of powers between the three branches of government.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

History

Pennsylvania's Superior Court was created by the General Assembly in 1895 to ease the burden of the Supreme Court, thus giving Pennsylvania two appellate courts with separate jurisdictions. The court became a constitutionally-mandated court when it was incorporated in the Constitution of 1968.

Composition

The original Superior Court was comprised of seven members. A constitutional amendment passed in 1979 increased this number to 15. The amendment also altered the method by which the Superior Court president judge is selected, providing that he/she be elected by vote of the judges rather than attain the office by accruing the longest consecutive service on the court. This provision, however, was not implemented until 1986, according to provisions of the amendment. As with other judges, Superior Court judges serve 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Because the Superior Court's main function is as an appeals court, its original jurisdiction is limited. Such jurisdiction includes mainly applications made by the attorney general and district attorneys under the Wiretapping and Electronic Surveillance Control Act.

As an appeals court, the Superior Court's jurisdiction is less specialized than the Commonwealth Court's; therefore, it hears a wide variety of petitions, both criminal and civil, from Common Pleas Courts. Such petitions include all manner of cases, from child custody to armed robbery to breach of contract.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

History

The Commonwealth Court came into existence on January 1, 1970, having been created by the Constitution of 1968. The Constitutional Convention intent was to create a court which would not only serve as a third appellate court, thus reducing the workload of the Supreme and Superior Courts, but also a court which would hear and try initial jurisdiction cases involving actions by or against the Commonwealth.

Beginning in 1870, actions brought by or against the Commonwealth were heard by the Dauphin County Court of Common Pleas, which sits in Harrisburg. Over the years, however, the growth of state agencies and the corresponding rise in litigation involving the Commonwealth created an increasingly heavy caseload for the court's Commonwealth docket. The need for a new and separate court to handle such matters as well as provide an appellate court for government-related appeals became apparent.

Composition

Though the Constitutional Convention provided for the creation of the Commonwealth Court, it left the structure and jurisdiction of the court to the General Assembly. The resulting Commonwealth Court Act of 1970 provided for a court of seven judges, elected to 10-year terms. In 1980 an amendment to the Judicial Code increased the number of judges to nine.

Jurisdiction

Commonwealth Court has both original and appellate jurisdiction. Its original jurisdiction includes civil actions brought against the Commonwealth government or an officer of the government, usually seeking equitable relief or declaratory judgment and not damages; civil actions brought by the Commonwealth government (note: these could also be brought in the Courts of Common Pleas); and matters under the Election Code involving statewide offices.

Its appellate jurisdiction includes appeals relating to decisions made by most state administrative agencies and appeals from the Courts of Common Pleas involving actions against the Commonwealth that could not be initiated in Commonwealth Court; actions by the Commonwealth that could have been commenced in Commonwealth Court; some appeals from decisions of the Liquor Control Board and the Department of Transportation; most local government matters other than contract matters, including actions for damages, eminent domain proceedings, and matters involving the internal affairs of non-profit corporations.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

History

Courts of Common Pleas are Pennsylvania's courts of general trial jurisdiction. They have existed in Pennsylvania at least since the Constitution of 1776, under which they received constitutional status.

Prior to the Constitution of 1968, in addition to Courts of Common Pleas, there existed Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace and Orphans' Courts. The new Constitution abolished these latter separate courts and incorporated them into existing Common Pleas Courts.

Composition

The Common Pleas Courts are organized into 60 judicial districts that generally follow the geographic boundaries of the Commonwealth's counties; however, seven of the districts are comprised of two counties. Each district has from one to 93 judges. Judges are elected to 10-year terms.

Jurisdiction

Common Pleas Courts have original jurisdiction over all cases not exclusively assigned to another court and appellate jurisdiction over judgments from the special courts. They also hear appeals from certain state and most local government agencies.

MINOR COURTS

Minor Courts, also called special courts, are the first level of courts in Pennsylvania's Unified Judicial System. For many Pennsylvanians they are the first, and often the only, courts they will ever encounter. In counties other than Philadelphia, these courts are presided over by magisterial district judges, formerly known as justices of the peace and then district justices.

Magisterial District Courts

Cases in magisterial district courts are heard by magisterial district judges. Magisterial district judges have authority to conduct non-jury trials concerning criminal summary matters not involving delinquent acts as defined in 42 Pa.C.S., §6301 *et seq.*; conduct non-jury trials concerning civil claims (unless the claim is against a Commonwealth party as defined in 42 Pa. C.S., §8501) where the amount in controversy does not exceed \$8,000, exclusive of interests and costs in the following classes of actions: landlord-tenant actions, assumpsit actions unless they involve a contract where the title to the real estate may be in question, trespass actions, and fines and penalties by any government agency; preside over preliminary arraignments and preliminary hearings; fix and accept bail except in cases involving murder or voluntary manslaughter; issue arrest warrants; accept guilty pleas to the charge of driving under the influence (75 Pa. C.S.A., §3731) so long as it is a first offense, no personal injury occurred to a third party other than the defendant's immediate family, property damage to any third party is less than \$500 and the defendant is not a juvenile; preside over non-jury trials involving all offenses under title 34 (relating to game); accept guilty pleas to misdemeanors of the third degree in certain circumstances.

Philadelphia's and Pittsburgh's Courts

Philadelphia has two special courts – the Municipal Court and the Traffic Court. Philadelphia Municipal Court is Pennsylvania's only special court that is a court of record and, unlike the other minor courts, its 25 members must be lawyers. The Municipal Court has jurisdiction over all criminal offenses other than summary traffic offenses that are punishable by a term of imprisonment not exceeding five years. Otherwise, it has jurisdiction similar to that of magisterial district judges, except that civil actions in that court are limited to those cases where the amount claimed does not exceed \$10,000.

The Philadelphia Traffic Court is composed of seven judges. It has jurisdiction over all summary offenses under the Motor Vehicle Code (Title 75, Pa. C.S.) and offenses under city ordinances enacted pursuant to the Vehicle Code.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court was created by the Supreme Court in 2004 as a replacement to the defunct Pittsburgh Magistrates Court. It is presided over by 13 magisterial district judges whose districts are in or partly in the City of Pittsburgh. Additional magisterial district judges from Allegheny County are assigned to the court on a rotating basis by the president judge of the Court of Common Pleas.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court has a criminal division, a traffic division and a non-traffic division. Its judges preside over preliminary hearings on all homicide cases in Allegheny County. The judges also preside over matters within the City of Pittsburgh, including non-traffic summary offenses; traffic offenses, exclusive of parking citations issued by the Pittsburgh Parking Authority; all violations of City of Pittsburgh ordinances and preliminary hearings on all misdemeanor and felony criminal cases.

Neither magisterial district judges nor Philadelphia Traffic Court judges must be attorneys, but those who are not must take a course and pass a qualifying examination before taking office. The judges must also take 32 hours of continuing education each year while they remain in office.

The special courts hold no jury trials. Pleas from special court judgments, however, may be taken to the county Common Pleas Court, where the case is heard *de novo*, or anew.

Minor Judiciary Education Board

Article V of the Constitution and provisions of the Judicial Code (42 Pa. C.S.) require individuals seeking to take office as magisterial district judges or Philadelphia Traffic Court judges to be certified as qualified to perform the duties of the office. Pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S., §31, the responsibility for this falls on the Minor Judiciary Education Board.

The board is responsible for instructing and certifying individuals wishing to become magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, or Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates. It approves the curriculum, appoints and evaluates instructors, establishes course content, reviews all tests, and issues certificates to successful program participants. In addition, the board conducts continuing education for magisterial district judges, senior magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, senior Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates, and for those individuals who wish to maintain a current certification in one or more of these three areas.

The basic magisterial district judge certification course of instruction is four weeks in duration. General subject areas covered include criminal law; civil law; evidence; judicial procedure and administration; motor vehicle law; the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act; and ethics. The basic Philadelphia Traffic Court judge course of instruction is 20 hours in length and general subject areas covered include evidence, judicial procedure and administration, motor vehicle law, and ethics. The certification class for arraignment court magistrates includes criminal rules and procedures, the crimes code, search and seizure/drug device and ethics. In addition, the board annually revises the curriculum for the mandated continuing education program for all magisterial district judges, Philadelphia Traffic Court judges, and Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates.

The board is composed of seven members appointed by the Supreme Court.

COURT ADMINISTRATION

Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Article V of the Constitution of 1968 established the Supreme Court's general supervisory and administrative authority over all courts in the Commonwealth, including the power to temporarily assign judges from one court or district to another; to assign or reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts; and to prescribe the practice, procedures, and conduct of all courts and officers thereof. The Court was also mandated to appoint a state court administrator.

As supervisor of the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania is responsible for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts. Among the functions of the Administrative Office are reviewing practices, procedures, and efficiency at all levels of the court system and in all related offices; developing recommendations to the Supreme Court regarding improvement of the system and related offices; representing the Judicial System before legislative bodies; collecting statistical data; examining the state of the dockets and making recommendations for expediting litigation; managing fiscal affairs, including budget preparation, disbursements approval, and goods and services procurement; supervising all administrative matters relating to offices engaged in clerical functions; maintaining personnel records; conducting education programs for system personnel; receiving and responding to comments from the public; publishing an annual report; and providing legal services to system personnel.

Related Court Agencies

Also within the aegis of the Supreme Court are the court committees and related court agencies, which help establish judicial policy, formulate rules of court procedure, investigate charges of misconduct, and establish standards for the practice of law in Pennsylvania. These committees and agencies are the Judicial Council; Judicial Independence Commission; Appellate Court Procedural Rules, Civil Procedural Rules, Criminal Procedural Rules, Domestic Relations Procedural Rules, Juvenile Court Procedural Rules, Minor Court Rules, and Orphans' Court Procedural Rules Committees; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners; the Committee for Proposed Standard Jury Instructions; the Committee on Rules of Evidence; the Continuing Legal Education Board; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court; the Interest on Lawyers Trust Account Board; the Minor Judiciary Education Board; the Pennsylvania Lawyers Fund for Client Security and the Interbranch Commission for Gender, Racial, and Ethnic Fairness.

Independent of the Supreme Court is the Judicial Auditing Agency, which annually audits the financial affairs of the Unified Judicial System and makes the audits available to the executive and legislative branches of government and to the public.

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

Created by a constitutional amendment in 1993, the Board consists of 12 members – six appointed by the Governor and six appointed by the Supreme Court. Half of the members appointed by either authority may be registered in the same political party and all are limited to four consecutive years of service. A Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, and Secretary are elected annually. The Board has the constitutional authority to consider a complaint, from any source, that a Pennsylvania judicial officer has engaged in ethical misconduct or has a mental or physical disability which substantially impairs the performance of judicial duties.

An investigation may commence based upon information received from any reliable source including anonymous contacts, media reports, and referrals from other agencies. Most investigations are based on complaints received from named individuals. A complaint from a named individual must be verified and state the allegations upon which it is based. All complaints are referred to chief counsel who reviews the allegations of the complaint. After a complaint is docketed, the Board, through its staff, conducts a preliminary inquiry. Upon completion of the preliminary inquiry, counsel submits the information gathered for the Board's review. At this stage, the Board may dismiss the complaint because it is without merit, direct further preliminary inquiry, or authorize a full investigation.

If the complaint is of arguable merit, the Board will proceed with a full investigation to determine if probable cause exists to believe there is evidence of ethical misconduct which warrants discipline. Following authorization of a full investigation, counsel promptly sends a notice to the judicial officer. This notifies the judicial officer of the nature of the complaint and advises the jurist of

the right to respond to the allegations. Following completion of the full investigation, the Board will either dismiss the complaint or direct the filing of charges in the Court of Judicial Discipline. Where the Board directs the filing of charges, board counsel presents the case in compliance with the rules of procedure promulgated by that court.

Complaints filed with the Board and any other statements, testimony, documents, records, or other information or evidence acquired by the Board during investigation are not matters of public information. All meetings and other proceedings of the Board are confidential. This confidentiality serves the dual purpose of protecting complainants from possible retaliation and guarding the reputations of innocent judicial officers who are the subjects of baseless complaints.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The Court of Judicial Discipline was created by an amendment to Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which was approved by the voters on May 18, 1993. This amendment abolished the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and replaced it with a two-tiered system for investigating and adjudicating complaints of misconduct by the state's judicial officers. The first tier of the newly created system is the Judicial Conduct Board which investigates complaints and brings formal charges before the second tier, the Court of Judicial Discipline. The court then hears the case and determines whether misconduct has occurred and if so, the appropriate sanction to be imposed. The Judicial Conduct Board has the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence.

A justice, judge, or magisterial district judge has the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or magisterial district judge wishing to appeal must do so to the Supreme Court. A justice wishing to appeal must do so to a special tribunal composed of seven judges chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the Judicial Conduct Board. On appeal, the scope of review is plenary on the law, clearly erroneous on the facts, and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful.

The Court is composed of eight members, four of whom are appointed by the Supreme Court and four appointed by the Governor. By law, the Supreme Court's appointees include two judges, one magisterial district judge, and one non-lawyer elector. The Governor's appointees include one judge, two non-judge members of the bar, and one non-lawyer elector. No more than two of the members appointed by each appointing authority may be of the same political party. Except for initial members, members serve terms of four years and no member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date

THE SUPREME COURT

Ronald D. Castille (Chief Justice) ...	1994	2014
Thomas G. Saylor	1998	2018
J. Michael Eakin	2002	2012
Max Baer	2004	2014
Debra Todd	2008	2018
Seamus P. McCaffery	2008	2018
Jane Cutler Greenspan	2008	2010

Complement 7

THE SUPERIOR COURT

Kate Ford Elliott (PJ)	1989	2010
Correale F. Stevens	1998	2018
John L. Musmanno	1998	2018
Joan Orié Melvin	1998	2018
John T. Bender	2002	2012
Mary Jane Bowes	2002	2012
Susan Peikes Gantman	2004	2014
Jack A. Panella	2004	2014
Christine L. Donohue	2008	2018
Jacqueline O. Shogan	2008	2018
Cheryl Lynn Allen	2008	2018
Robert A. Freedberg	2008	2010
John M. Cleland	2008	2010

Complement 15

Senior Judges

John T.J. Kelly Jr.	Robert E. Colville
Zoran Popovich	James J. Fitzgerald III
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	Joseph A. Hudock

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter (PJ)....	1998	2018
Bernard L. McGinley	1988	2018
Dante R. Pellegrini	1990	2010
Renée Cohn Jubelirer	2002	2012
Robert E. Simpson Jr.	2002	2012
Mary Hannah Leavitt	2002	2012
Johnny J. Butler	2008	2012

Complement 9

Senior Judges

Rochelle S. Friedman
James R. Kelley
Jim Flaherty
Joseph F. McCloskey
Keith B. Quigley

Note: Sr. Judge Barry F. Feudale occasionally sits on the Commonwealth Court.

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (PHILADELPHIA)

Pamela Pryor Dembe (PJ)	1990	2010
William J. Manfredi	1983	2014
Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson	1984	2014
Joseph D. O'Keefe	1984	2014
Sandra Mazer Moss	1984	2014
Edward R. Summers	1987	2018
Mark I. Bernstein	1987	2018
John W. Herron	1987	2018
Ida K. Chen	1988	2010
Paul P. Panepinto	1990	2012
Arnold L. New	1990	2012
D. Webster Keogh	1991	2014
Gary S. Glazer	1991	2012
Anne E. Lazarus	1991	2012
James Murray Lynn	1991	2012
Nitza I. Quiñones Alejandro	1991	2012
Gregory E. Smith	1991	2012
Albert John Snite Jr.	1991	2012
Howland W. Abramson	1992	2012
Joan A. Brown	1992	2012
Thomas E. Dempsey	1992	2012
Joseph I. Papalini	1992	2012
Flora Barth Wolf	1992	2012
Steven R. Geroff	1992	2014
Rayford A. Means	1992	2014
Allan L. Tereshko	1994	2014
Jacqueline F. Allen	1994	2014
Genece E. Brinkley	1994	2014
Renée Cardwell Hughes	1995	2016
Matthew D. Carrafiello	1995	2016
Marlene Lachman	1996	2016
Gwendolyn N. Bright	1996	2016
Idee C. Fox	1996	2016
Amanda Cooperman	1996	2016
John Milton Young	1996	2016
Patricia A. McInerney	1996	2016
Willis W. Berry Jr.	1996	2016
Lillian Harris Ransom	1996	2016
Gary F. Di Vito	1998	2018
Barbara A. Joseph	1998	2018
Peter F. Rogers	1998	2018
Rosalyn K. Robinson	1998	2018
Shelley Robins New	1998	2018
M. Teresa Sarmina	1998	2018
Benjamin Lerner	1998	2010
Richard J. Gordon Jr.	1998	2010
Annette M. Rizzo	1998	2010
Sheila A. Woods-Skipper	1998	2010
Glynnis D. Hill	2000	2010
Karen Shreeves-Johns	2000	2010
Sandy L.V. Byrd	2000	2010
Margaret Theresa Murphy	2000	2012
Denis P. Cohen	2000	2012
Kevin M. Dougherty	2001	2012

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Elizabeth Jackson.....	2001	2012
Harold M. Kane.....	2001	2012
Lisa M. Rau.....	2001	2012
Leslie Fleisher.....	2001	2014
Rose Marie DeFino-Nastasi.....	2002	2012
George W. Overton.....	2002	2012
Robert J. Rebstock.....	2002	2012
Earl W. Trent Jr.	2002	2012
Chris R. Wogan.....	2002	2012
Joseph A. Dych.....	2002	2014
Jeffrey P. Minehart.....	2003	2014
Lori A. Dumas Brooks.....	2003	2014
Ramy I. Djerassi.....	2003	2014
Nina N. Wright Padilla.....	2003	2014
Holly J. Ford.....	2004	2014
Joel S. Johnson.....	2004	2014
Paula A. Patrick-Johnakin.....	2004	2014
Doris A. Pechkurow.....	2004	2014
Walter J. Olszewski.....	2004	2016
Glenn B. Bronson.....	2005	2016
Susan I. Schulman.....	2005	2016
Charles J. Cunningham III.....	2005	2016
Leon W. Tucker.....	2005	2016
Lisette Shirdan-Harris.....	2006	2016
Frank Palumbo.....	2006	2016
Ann M. Butchart.....	2006	2016
Daniel J. Anders.....	2007	2010
Linda A. Carpenter.....	2008	2018
Ellen H. Heisler.....	2008	2018
Alice B. Dubow.....	2008	2018
Michael E. Erdos.....	2008	2018
Joyce O. Eubanks.....	2008	2010
Angeles Roca.....	2008	2010
Roger F. Gordon.....	2009	2012
Complement 93		

**SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LANCASTER COUNTY (LANCASTER)**

Louis J. Farina (PJ).....	1986	2016
Henry S. Kenderdine Jr.	1992	2012
James P. Cullen.....	1992	2014
Leslie Gorbey.....	1998	2018
Joseph C. Madenspacher.....	2000	2010
David L. Ashworth.....	2000	2010
Jay J. Hoberg.....	2002	2012
David R. Workman.....	2004	2014
Dennis E. Reinaker.....	2006	2016
Howard F. Knisely.....	2008	2018
Jeffrey J. Reich.....	2008	2018
Jeffery D. Wright.....	2008	2018
Donald R. Totaro.....	2008	2018
Margaret C. Miller.....	2008	2018
Christopher A. Hackman.....	2008	2018
Complement 15		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (EASTON)		
F.P. Kimberly McFadden (PJ).....	1988	2010
William F. Moran.....	1987	2010
Stephen G. Baratta.....	1998	2018
Edward G. Smith.....	2002	2012
Emil A. Giordano.....	2004	2014
Paula A. Roscioli.....	2006	2016
Anthony S. Beltrami.....	2006	2016
Leonard N. Zito.....	2008	2010
Complement 9		

FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT TIOGA COUNTY (WELLSBORO)		
Robert E. Dalton Jr. (PJ).....	1992	2012
Complement 1		

FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH)		
Donna Jo McDaniel (PJ).....	1986	2016
Eugene B. Strassburger III.....	1978	2010
Robert A. Kelly.....	1984	2016
Judith L.A. Friedman.....	1986	2016
Joseph M. James.....	1988	2018
Jeffrey A. Manning.....	1988	2010
W. Terrence O'Brien.....	1988	2018
Paul F. Luty Jr.....	1990	2010
David R. Cashman.....	1992	2012
Kathleen A. Durkin.....	1992	2012
Lawrence J. O'Toole.....	1993	2014
John A. Zottola.....	1993	2014
Kathleen R. Mulligan.....	1993	2014
Ronald W. Folino.....	1994	2014
Donald E. Machen.....	1995	2016
Lester G. Nauhaus.....	1998	2018
Kim Berkeley Clark.....	1999	2010
Robert J. Colville.....	2000	2010
Kevin G. Sasinoski.....	2000	2010
Kim D. Eaton.....	2000	2010
Michael A. Della Vecchia.....	2001	2012
Randal B. Todd.....	2001	2012
Guido A. De Angelis.....	2002	2012
David N. Wecht.....	2003	2014
Christine A. Ward.....	2003	2014
Jill E. Rangos.....	2003	2014
Alan David Hertzberg.....	2005	2016
Edward J. Borkowski.....	2005	2016
Dwayne D. Woodruff.....	2005	2016
Kathryn M. Hens-Greco.....	2006	2016
Anthony M. Mariani.....	2006	2016
Thomas E. Flaherty.....	2006	2016
Beth A. Lazzara.....	2006	2016
Michael E. McCarthy.....	2007	2018
Cathleen Cawood Bubash.....	2007	2018
John T. McVay, Jr.....	2008	2018
Kelly Eileen Bigley.....	2008	2018
Judith F. Olson.....	2008	2010
Joseph K. Williams III.....	2008	2010
Michael F. Marmo.....	2009	2012
Complement 43		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date

**SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ERIE COUNTY (ERIE)**

Elizabeth K. Kelly (PJ)	2000	2010
Shad F. Connelly	1986	2016
John A. Bozza	1989	2010
Stephanie A. Domitrovich	1990	2010
William R. Cunningham	1996	2016
Ernest J. DiSantis Jr.	1996	2016
Michael E. Dunlavey	2000	2010
John J. Trucilla	2002	2012
John Garhart	2006	2016

Complement 9

**SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BUCKS COUNTY (DOYLESTOWN)**

Susan Devlin Scott (PJ)	1990	2010
Rea Behney Boylan	2000	2010
Alan M. Rubenstein	2000	2010
Robert J. Mellon	2002	2012
Albert J. Cepparulo	2004	2014
C. Theodore Fritsch Jr.	2004	2014
Clyde W. Waite	2004	2014
Jeffrey L. Finley	2006	2016
Wallace H. Bateman Jr.	2008	2010
Diane E. Gibbons	2008	2018
Robert O. Baldi	2009	2010

Complement 13

**EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (SUNBURY)**

Robert B. Sacavage (PJ)	1996	2016
William Harvey Wiest	1998	2018
Charles H. Saylor	2002	2012

Complement 3

**NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CUMBERLAND COUNTY (CARLISLE)**

Kevin A. Hess	1986	2016
J. Wesley Oler Jr.	1992	2012
Edward E. Guido	1998	2018
Merle L. Ebert Jr.	2006	2016

Complement 5

**TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WESTMORELAND COUNTY (GREENSBURG)**

John E. Blahovec (PJ)	1986	2016
Gary P. Caruso	1986	2016
Richard E. McCormick Jr.	1990	2012
Debra A. Pezze	1992	2012
John J. Driscoll	1994	2016
Rita Donovan Hathaway	1998	2018
Alfred B. Bell	2000	2010
Anthony G. Marsili	2000	2010
Christopher A. Feliciani	2004	2014

Complement 11

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date

**ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LUZERNE COUNTY (WILKES-BARRE)**

Hugh F. Mundy	1991	2012
Joseph M. Augello	1992	2012
Thomas F. Burke Jr.	1998	2010
Peter Paul Olszewski Jr.	2000	2010
Michael T. Toole	2004	2014
David W. Lupas	2008	2018

Complement 10

**TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
DAUPHIN COUNTY (HARRISBURG)**

Richard A. Lewis (PJ)	1994	2014
Joseph H. Kleinfelter	1992	2012
Jeannine Turgeon	1992	2012
Todd A. Hoover	1993	2014
Scott A. Evans	1994	2014
Lawrence F. Clark Jr.	1996	2016
John F. Cherry	2000	2010
Bruce F. Bratton	2001	2012

Complement 10

**THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
GREENE COUNTY (WAYNESBURG)**

William R. Nalitz (PJ)	1997	2018
Farley D. Toothman	2009	2012

Complement 2

**FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
FAYETTE COUNTY (UNIONTOWN)**

John F. Wagner Jr.	1987	2010
Gerald R. Solomon	1988	2018
Ralph C. Warman	1996	2018
Steve P. Leskinen	2002	2012

Complement 5

**FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CHESTER COUNTY (WEST CHESTER)**

Paula Francisco Ott (PJ)	1992	2012
Thomas G. Gavin	1986	2016
Robert J. Shenkin	1990	2010
James P. MacElree II	1992	2014
Howard F. Riley Jr.	1992	2014
Jacqueline C. Cody	1992	2014
Katherine B.L. Platt	1998	2018
William P. Mahon	2000	2010
Anthony A. Sarcione	2002	2012
Phyllis R. Streitel	2002	2012
Edward Griffith	2004	2014
John L. Hall	2004	2014
Ronald C. Nagle	2005	2016
David F. Bortner	2008	2018

Complement 14

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SOMERSET COUNTY (SOMERSET)		
John M. Cascio (PJ).....	1988	2010
David C. Klementik	2006	2016
D. Gregory Geary.....	2006	2016
Complement 3		
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SNYDER & UNION COUNTIES (MIDDLEBURG, LEWISBURG)		
Harold F. Woelfel Jr. (PJ).....	1990	2012
Louise O. Knight	1998	2010
Complement 2		
EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLARION COUNTY (CLARION)		
James G. Arner (PJ).....	2000	2010
Complement 1		
NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT YORK COUNTY (YORK)		
Richard K. Renn (PJ).....	1998	2018
John H. Chronister	1987	2018
Sheryl Ann Dorney	1988	2018
Penny L. Blackwell.....	1992	2012
Michael J. Brillhart.....	1992	2012
John S. Kennedy.....	1996	2016
John W. Thompson Jr.	1998	2018
Gregory M. Snyder.....	1998	2018
Stephen P. Linebaugh.....	1998	2018
Michael E. Bortner	2003	2014
Thomas H. Kelley.....	2004	2014
Maria Musti Cook.....	2006	2016
Joseph C. Adams.....	2006	2016
Complement 15		
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT HUNTINGDON COUNTY (HUNTINGDON)		
Stewart L. Kurtz (PJ).....	1992	2014
Complement 1		
TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (POTTSVILLE)		
William E. Baldwin (PJ)	1988	2018
D. Michael Stine.....	1990	2012
Cyrus Palmer Dolbin	1991	2012
John E. Domalakes.....	1993	2014
Jacqueline L. Russell	1998	2018
Charles M. Miller	2002	2012
Complement 6		
TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT WAYNE COUNTY (HONESDALE)		
Raymond L. Hamill.....	2007	2018
Complement 1		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT BERKS COUNTY (READING)		
Jeffrey L. Schmehl (PJ).....	1998	2018
Scott D. Keller	1989	2010
Linda K.M. Ludgate.....	1990	2010
Peter W. Schmehl	1992	2012
Jeffrey K. Sprecher	1992	2012
Stephen B. Lieberman	1996	2016
Scott E. Lash.....	2000	2010
Mary Ann Campbell.....	2001	2012
Thomas G. Parisi	2002	2012
James M. Bucci.....	2004	2014
Paum M. Yatron	2006	2016
John A. Boccabella	2006	2016
Timothy J. Rowley.....	2008	2018
Complement 13		
TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BLAIR COUNTY (HOLLIDAYSBURG)		
Jolene Grubb Kopriva (PJ)	1988	2018
Hiram A. Carpenter III	1990	2010
Elizabeth A. Doyle.....	2005	2014
Daniel J. Milliron.....	2006	2016
Timothy M. Sullivan.....	2006	2016
Complement 5		
TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLINTON COUNTY (LOCK HAVEN)		
J. Michael Williamson	1994	2014
Craig P. Miller	2008	2018
Complement 2		
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COLUMBIA & MONTGOMERY COUNTIES (BLOOMSBURG, DANVILLE)		
Scott W. Naus (PJ)	1992	2012
Thomas A. James Jr.	2000	2010
Complement 2		
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WASHINGTON COUNTY (WASHINGTON)		
Debbie O'Dell Seneca (PJ).....	1992	2012
Katherine B. Emery.....	1996	2016
Paul M. Pozonsky	1998	2018
Mark E. Mascara.....	2004	2014
John F. DiSalle	2006	2016
Janet Moschetta Bell.....	2006	2016
Complement 6		
TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT VENANGO COUNTY (FRANKLIN)		
Oliver J. Lobaugh (PJ).....	1998	2018
Robert L. Boyer	2008	2018
Complement 2		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT LYCOMING COUNTY (WILLIAMSPORT)		
Kenneth D. Brown (PJ)	1988	2010
Nancy L. Butts.....	1996	2016
Dudley N. Anderson.....	1998	2018
Richard A. Gray.....	2004	2014
Complement 5		

THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CRAWFORD COUNTY (MEADVILLE)		
Anthony J. Vardaro (PJ)	1992	2012
John F. Spataro.....	2002	2012
Mark D. Stevens.....	2009	2010
Complement 3		

THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEHIGH COUNTY (ALLENTOWN)		
William H. Platt (PJ)	1996	2016
Carol K. McGinley.....	1986	2016
Edward D. Reibman.....	1992	2012
William E. Ford.....	1992	2012
Robert L. Steinberg.....	1998	2018
Kelly L. Banach.....	2004	2014
J. Brian Johnson.....	2004	2014
Maria L. Dantos.....	2007	2018
James T. Anthony.....	2008	2018
Michele A. Varricchio.....	2008	2018
Complement 10		

THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT DELAWARE COUNTY (MEDIA)		
Joseph P. Cronin Jr (PJ)	1992	2012
Frank T. Hazel.....	1982	2012
Maureen F. Fitzpatrick.....	1992	2012
Patricia H. Jenkins.....	1994	2014
James F. Proud.....	1996	2018
George A. Pagano.....	1998	2018
Ann A. Osborne.....	1998	2018
Charles B. Burr II.....	2000	2010
Kevin F. Kelly.....	2000	2012
Kathrynann W. Durham.....	2001	2012
Barry C. Dozor.....	2001	2014
Chad F. Kenney Sr.....	2003	2014
Michael F.X. Coll.....	2004	2014
James F. Nilon Jr.....	2006	2016
James P. Bradley.....	2006	2016
Gregory M. Mallon.....	2008	2018
Mary Alice Brennan.....	2008	2018
Complement 20		

THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT ARMSTRONG COUNTY (KITANNING)		
Kenneth G. Valasek (PJ)	1992	2012
James J. Panchik.....	2008	2018
Complement 2		

THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (MONTROSE)		
Kenneth W. Seamans (PJ)	1988	2018
Complement 1		

THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MERCER COUNTY (MERCER)		
Francis J. Fornelli (PJ)	1982	2012
Thomas R. Dobson.....	1996	2016
John C. Reed.....	2004	2014
Christopher J. St. John.....	2004	2014
Complement 4		

THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEAVER COUNTY (BEAVER)		
John D. McBride (PJ)	1998	2018
C. Gus Kwidis.....	2001	2012
John P. Dohanich.....	2004	2014
Richard Mancini.....	2004	2014
Deborah A. Kunselman.....	2006	2016
Harry E. Knafelc.....	2008	2018
Kim Tesla.....	2008	2018
Complement 7		

THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WARREN & FOREST COUNTIES (WARREN, TIONESTA)		
William F. Morgan (PJ)	2002	2012
Maureen A. Skerda.....	2006	2016
Complement 2		

THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MONTGOMERY COUNTY (NORRISTOWN)		
Richard J. Hodgson (PJ)	1994	2016
Paul W. Tressler.....	1983	2014
Joseph A. Smyth Jr.....	1984	2016
Stanley R. Ott.....	1988	2018
Maurino J. Rossanese Jr.....	1989	2010
Bernard A. Moore.....	1990	2010
William J. Furber Jr.....	1993	2014
William R. Carpenter.....	1993	2014
Rhonda Lee Daniele.....	1995	2016
Kent H. Albright.....	1995	2016
Emanuel A. Bertin.....	1996	2016
Thomas M. DelRicci.....	1998	2018
R. Stephen Barrett.....	2000	2010
Arthur R. Tilson.....	2001	2012
Thomas C. Branca.....	2002	2012
Steven T. O'Neill.....	2002	2014
Thomas P. Rogers.....	2004	2014
Complement 23		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date

**THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
FRANKLIN & FULTON COUNTIES
(CHAMBERSBURG, McCONNELLSBURG)**

Douglas W. Herman (PJ)	1993	2014
Richard J. Walsh	1998	2018
Carol L. Van Horn	2000	2010

Complement 5

**FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
INDIANA COUNTY (INDIANA)**

William J. Martin (PJ)	1991	2012
Gregory A. Olson	1998	2010
Carol Hanna	2004	2014

Complement 3

**FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
PERRY & JUNIATA COUNTIES
(NEW BLOOMFIELD, MIFFLINTOWN)**

Kathy A. Morrow (PJ)	2004	2016
Kenneth A. Mummah	2009	2010

Complement 2

**FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BRADFORD COUNTY (TOWANDA)**

Jeffrey A. Smith (PJ)	1983	1988
Maureen T. Beirne	2008	2010

Complement 2

**FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
MONROE COUNTY (STROUDSBURG)**

Ronald E. Vican (PJ)	1981	2012
Linda Wallach Miller	1992	2012
Margherita Patti Worthington	2000	2010
Arthur L. Zulick	2005	2016
Jonathan Mark	2006	2016

Complement 6

**FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
WYOMING & SULLIVAN COUNTIES
(TUNKHANNOCK, LAPORTE)**

Brendan J. Vanston (PJ)	1989	2010

Complement 1

**FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LACKAWANNA COUNTY (SCRANTON)**

Chester T. Harhut (PJ)	1987	2018
Carmen D. Minora	1996	2016
Patricia Corbett	1998	2018
Michael J. Barrasse	2000	2010
Robert A. Mazzoni	2001	2012
Vito P. Geroulo	2002	2012
Thomas J. Munley	2006	2016

Complement 9

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date

**FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CLEARFIELD COUNTY (CLEARFIELD)**

Frederic J. Ammerman (PJ)	1994	2016
Paul E. Cherry	2004	2014

Complement 2

**FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CAMBRIA COUNTY (EBENSBURG)**

Norman A. Krumenacker III	1991	2014
Timothy P. Creany	1992	2014
David J. Tulowitzki	2006	2016

Complement 5

**FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
McKEAN COUNTY (SMETHPORT)**

John H. Pavlock	2009	2010

Complement 2

**FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
CENTRE COUNTY (BELLEFONTE)**

David E. Grine (PJ)	1981	2012
Thomas King Kistler	1998	2018
Bradley P. Lunsford	2006	2016
Pamela A. Ruest	2008	2018

Complement 4

**FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
BUTLER COUNTY (BUTLER)**

Thomas J. Doerr (PJ)	1992	2012
Marilyn J. Horan	1996	2018
William R. Shaffer	2000	2010
S. Michael Yeager	2001	2012
Timothy F. McCune	2006	2016
Kelley T. D. Streib	2008	2018

Complement 6

**FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
ADAMS COUNTY (GETTYSBURG)**

John D. Kuhn (PJ)	1986	2016
Robert G. Bigham	1998	2018
Michael A. George	2002	2012

Complement 4

**FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
LEBANON COUNTY (LEBANON)**

John C. Tylwalk (PJ)	1991	2012
Samuel A. Kline	1996	2016
Bradford H. Charles	2000	2010

Complement 4

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT LAWRENCE COUNTY (NEW CASTLE)		
Dominick Motto (PJ)	1995	2016
J. Craig Cox	2000	2010
Thomas M. Piccione	2002	2012
John W. Hodge	2006	2016
Complement 4		
FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT JEFFERSON COUNTY (BROOKVILLE)		
John H. Foradora (PJ)	2002	2012
Complement 1		
FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT POTTER COUNTY (COUDERSPORT)		
John B. Leete (PJ)	1988	2010
Complement 1		
FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CARBON COUNTY (JIM THORPE)		
Roger N. Nanovic (PJ)	2001	2012
David W. Addy	2006	2016
Complement 3		
FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEDFORD COUNTY		
Daniel L. Howsare (PJ)	1986	2016
Thomas S. Ling	2000	2010
Complement 2		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MIFFLIN COUNTY (LEWISTOWN)		
Timothy S. Searer (PJ)	1994	2014
Rick A. Williams	2006	2016
Complement 2		
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ELK & CAMERON COUNTIES (EMPORIUM, RIDGWAY)		
Richard A. Masson (PJ)	2003	2014
Complement 1		
SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY (MILFORD)		
Joseph F. Kameen (PJ)	2004	2014
Gregory H. Chelak	2008	2018
Complement 2		

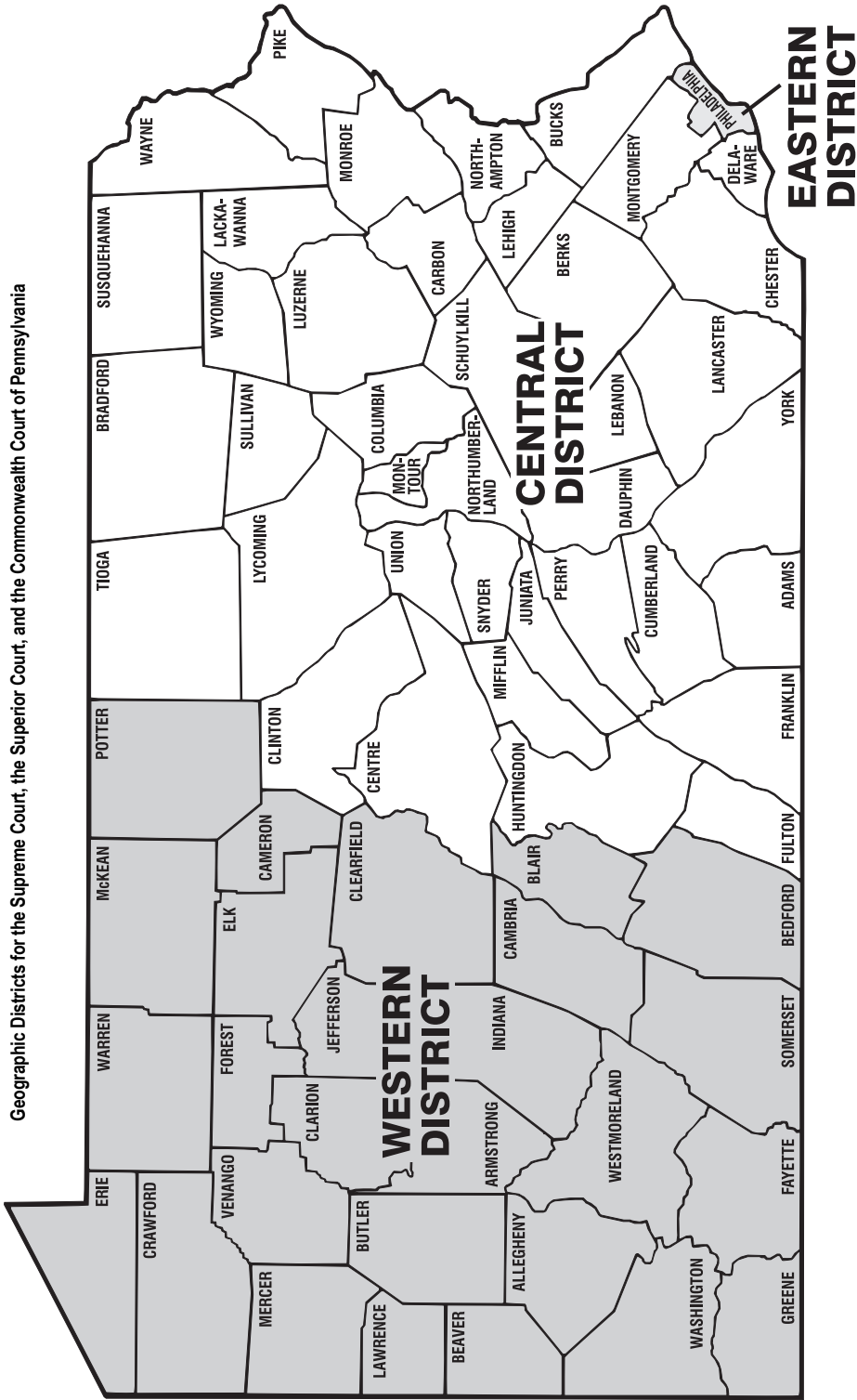
JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS

The following are the current judicial districts and their judicial complements:

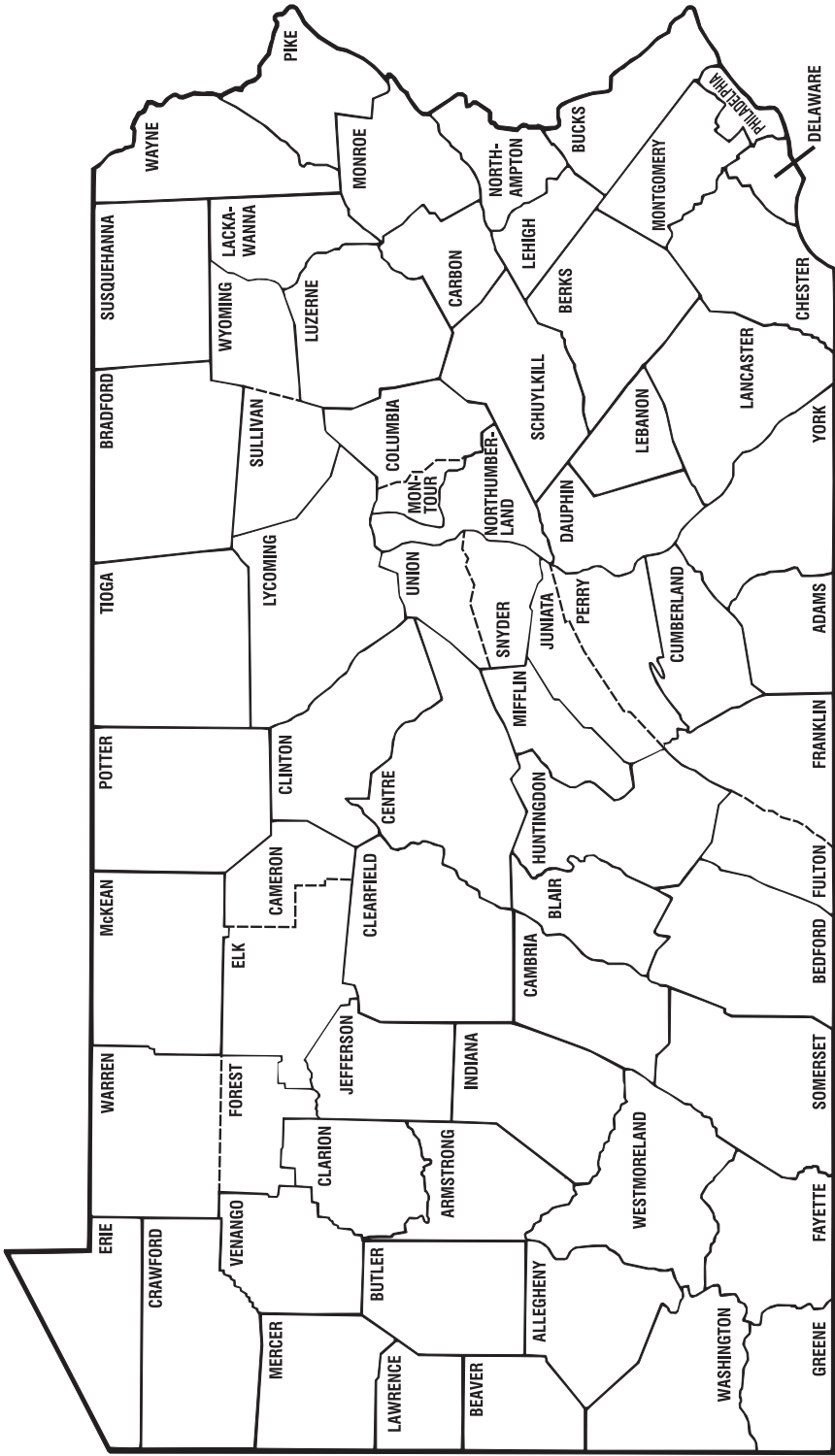
First District shall be composed of the City and County of Philadelphia	Complement of 93 judges
Second District	Lancaster County Complement of 15 judges
Third District	Northampton County Complement of 9 judges
Fourth District	Tioga County Complement of 1 judge
Fifth District	Allegheny County Complement of 43 judges
Sixth District	Erie County Complement of 9 judges
Seventh District	Bucks County Complement of 13 judges
Eighth District	Northumberland County Complement of 3 judges
Ninth District	Cumberland County Complement of 5 judges
Tenth District	Westmoreland County Complement of 11 judges
Eleventh District	Luzerne County Complement of 15 judges
Twelfth District	Dauphin County Complement of 10 judges
Thirteenth District	Greene County Complement of 2 judges
Fourteenth District	Fayette County Complement of 5 judges
Fifteenth District	Chester County Complement of 13 judges
Sixteenth District	Somerset County Complement of 3 judges
Seventeenth District	Snyder and Union Counties Complement of 2 judges
Eighteenth District	Clarion County Complement of 1 judge
Nineteenth District	York County Complement of 15 judges
Twentieth District	Huntingdon County Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-First District	Schuylkill County Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Second District	Wayne County Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-Third District	Berks County Complement of 13 judges
Twenty-Fourth District	Blair County Complement of 5 judges
Twenty-Fifth District	Clinton County Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Sixth District	Columbia and Montour Counties Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Seventh District	Washington County Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Eighth District	Venango County Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Ninth District	Lycoming County Complement of 5 judges
Thirtieth District	Crawford County Complement of 3 judges
Thirty-First District	Lehigh County Complement of 10 judges
Thirty-Second District	Delaware County Complement of 20 judges
Thirty-Third District	Armstrong County Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Fourth District	Susquehanna County Complement of 1 judge
Thirty-Fifth District	Mercer County Complement of 4 judges
Thirty-Sixth District	Beaver County Complement of 7 judges
Thirty-Seventh District	Warren and Forest Counties Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Eighth District	Montgomery County Complement of 23 judges
Thirty-Ninth District	Franklin and Fulton Counties Complement of 5 judges
Fortieth District	Indiana County Complement of 3 judges
Forty-First District	Perry and Juniata Counties Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Second District	Bradford County Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Third District	Monroe County Complement of 6 judges
Forty-Fourth District	Wyoming and Sullivan Counties Complement of 1 judge
Forty-Fifth District	Lackawanna County Complement of 9 judges
Forty-Sixth District	Clearfield County Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Seventh District	Cambria County Complement of 5 judges
Forty-Eighth District	McKean County Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Ninth District	Centre County Complement of 4 judges
Fiftieth District	Butler County Complement of 6 judges
Fifty-First District	Adams County Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Second District	Lebanon County Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Third District	Lawrence County Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Fourth District	Jefferson County Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Fifth District	Potter County Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Sixth District	Carbon County Complement of 3 judges
Fifty-Seventh District	Bedford County Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Eighth District	Mifflin County Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Ninth District	Elk and Cameron Counties Complement of 1 judge
Sixtieth District	Pike County Complement of 2 judges

JUDICIAL MAPS

Geographic Districts for the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, and the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Courts of Common Pleas Judicial Districts
*As Apportioned by Act of 1951 as Amended**



JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES

by County and in Numerical Order

COUNTY	DISTRICT	PRESIDENT JUDGE	JUDICIAL DISTRICTS IN NUMERICAL ORDER
Adams.....	51.....	John D. Kuhn.....	01..... Philadelphia
Allegheny.....	05.....	Donna Jo McDaniel.....	02..... Lancaster
Armstrong.....	33.....	Kenneth G. Valasek.....	03..... Northampton
Beaver.....	36.....	John D. McBride.....	04..... Tioga
Bedford.....	57.....	Daniel L. Howsare.....	05..... Allegheny
Berks.....	23.....	Jeffrey L. Schmehl.....	06..... Erie
Blair.....	24.....	Jolene Grubb Kopriva.....	07..... Bucks
Bradford.....	42.....	Jeffrey A. Smith.....	08..... Northumberland
Bucks.....	07.....	Susan Devin Scott.....	09..... Cumberland
Butler.....	50.....	Thomas J. Doerr.....	10..... Westmoreland
Cambria.....	47.....		11..... Luzerne
Carbon.....	56.....	Roger N. Nanovic.....	12..... Dauphin
Centre.....	49.....	David E. Grine.....	13..... Greene
Chester.....	15.....	Paula Francisco Ott.....	14..... Fayette
Clarion.....	18.....	James G. Amer.....	15..... Chester
Clearfield.....	46.....	Frederic J. Ammerman.....	16..... Somerset
Clinton.....	25.....	J. Michael Williamson.....	17..... Snyder-Union*
* Columbia-Montour.....	26.....	Scott W. Naus.....	18..... Clarion
Crawford.....	30.....	Anthony J. Vardaro.....	19..... York
Cumberland.....	09.....		20..... Huntingdon
Dauphin.....	12.....	Richard A. Lewis.....	21..... Schuylkill
Delaware.....	32.....	Joseph P. Cronin Jr.....	22..... Wayne
* Elk-Cameron.....	59.....	Richard A. Masson.....	23..... Berks
Erie.....	06.....	Elizabeth K. Kelly.....	24..... Blair
Fayette.....	14.....		25..... Clinton
* Franklin-Fulton.....	39.....	Douglas W. Herman.....	26..... Columbia-Montour*
Greene.....	13.....	William R. Nalitz.....	27..... Washington
Huntingdon.....	20.....	Stewart L. Kurtz.....	28..... Venango
Indiana.....	40.....	William J. Martin.....	29..... Lycoming
Jefferson.....	54.....	John H. Foradora.....	30..... Crawford
Lackawanna.....	45.....	Chester T. Harhut.....	31..... Lehigh
Lancaster.....	02.....	Louis J. Farina.....	32..... Delaware
Lawrence.....	53.....	Dominick Motto.....	33..... Armstrong
Lebanon.....	52.....	John C. Tylwalk.....	34..... Susquehanna
Lehigh.....	31.....	William H. Platt.....	35..... Mercer
Luzerne.....	11.....		36..... Beaver
Lycoming.....	29.....	Kenneth D. Brown.....	37..... Warren-Forest*
McKean.....	48.....	John H. Pavlock.....	38..... Montgomery
Mercer.....	35.....	Francis J. Fornelli.....	39..... Franklin-Fulton*
Mifflin.....	58.....	Timothy S. Searer.....	40..... Indiana
Monroe.....	43.....	Ronald E. Vican.....	41..... Perry-Juniata*
Montgomery.....	38.....	Richard J. Hodgson.....	42..... Bradford
Northampton.....	03.....	F. P. Kimberly McFadden.....	43..... Monroe
Northumberland.....	08.....	Robert B. Sacavage.....	44..... Wyoming-Sullivan*
* Perry-Juniata.....	41.....	Kathy A. Morrow.....	45..... Lackawanna
Philadelphia.....	01.....	Pamela Pryor Dembe.....	46..... Clearfield
Pike.....	60.....	Joseph F. Kameen.....	47..... Cambria
Potter.....	55.....		48..... McKean
Schuylkill.....	21.....	William E. Baldwin.....	49..... Centre
* Snyder-Union.....	17.....	Harold F. Woelfel Jr.....	50..... Butler
Somerset.....	16.....	John M. Cascio.....	51..... Adams
Susquehanna.....	34.....	Kenneth W. Seamans.....	52..... Lebanon
Tioga.....	04.....	Robert E. Dalton Jr.....	53..... Lawrence
Venango.....	28.....	Oliver J. Lobaugh.....	54..... Jefferson
* Warren-Forest.....	37.....	Maureen A. Skerda.....	55..... Potter
Washington.....	27.....	Debbie O'Dell Seneca.....	56..... Carbon
Wayne.....	22.....	Raymond L. Hamill.....	57..... Bedford
Westmoreland.....	10.....	John E. Blahovec.....	58..... Mifflin
* Wyoming-Sullivan.....	44.....	Brendan J. Vanston.....	59..... Elk-Cameron*
York.....	19.....	Richard K. Renn.....	60..... Pike

* Two-county district

SENIOR JUDGES

Senior judges are defined by the Judicial Code, Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, as amended by the Act of April 28, 1978, P.L. 202, 42 Pa. C.S.A., §101 *et seq.*, as both retired and former judges who, with their consent, are assigned to temporary judicial service by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Section 4121(b) of the Code. That Section is marked reserved and reference must be made to the Pennsylvania Rules of Judicial Administration No. 701, which prescribes the procedures for the assignment of such judges. Such assignment is authorized by Section 16(c) of Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

All judges seeking assignment must have served at least 10 years and not have been defeated for reelection or, in the case of judges who retired mandatorily at age 70, must have served at least six years.

The term "senior judge" is, therefore, reserved for those judges who make themselves available for assignment as opposed to other retired judges of any age who are not available for such service.

Ackerman, Norman
Alexander, Charles R.
Anthony, Fred P.
Bell, John F.
Bigley, Gerard M.
Black, Alan M.
Brenner, Lawrence J.
Brown, Carson V.
Brown, Charles C. Jr.
Brydon, John H.
Colins, Mary D.
Conway, Robert J.
DiBona, Alfred J. Jr.
DiNubile, Victor J. Jr.
Eby, Robert J.
Eshelman, Thomas J.
Feudale, Barry F.
Fike, Eugene E. II
Franciosa, Michael V.
Gallo, Robert C.
Gladden, Thomas D.
Grim, Arthur E.
Grimes, H. Terry
Hummer, Wayne G. Jr.
Jackson, Ricardo C.

James, George E.
Jelin, Sheldon C.
Kane, Michael J.
Keeler, Charles C.
Kieser, William S.
Koudelis, George
Kunselman, Robert E.
Leahey, Francis J.
Levin, Stephen E.
Loughran, Charles H.
Maier, Eugene Edward J.
Marker, Charles E.
Matthews, Robert J.
Mazzola, William J.
McAndrews, R. Barry
Millin, Paul H.
Nicholas, William T.
Nickleach, Joseph A.
O'Brien, Peter J.
O'Grady, John J. Jr.
Peoples, Thomas G. Jr.
Perezous, Michael J.
Poserina, John J. Jr.
Pratt, Ralph D.
Reed, Robert C.

Rehkamp, C. Joseph
Reilly, John K. Jr.
Reynolds, Abram Frank
Rufe, William H. III
Russell, Edward E.
Saxton, Richard N. Jr.
Sheppard, Albert W. Jr.
Smith, Charles B.
Smith, Clinton W.
Spicer, Oscar F.
Stallone, Albert A.
Steege, Peter O.
Swope, Thomas A. Jr.
Temin, Carolyn Engel
Thomson, Harold A. Jr.
Toal, William R. Jr.
Toole, Patrick J. Jr.
Walker, John R.
Webb, Richard W.
Wettick, R. Stanton Jr.
Wherry, Michael L.
White, H. William Jr.
Yoder, John H.
Zetuskys, Edward J. Jr.

JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES

THE SUPREME COURT

The Chief Justice

RONALD D. CASTILLE, born in 1944, in Miami, Fla., son of Marie and the late Henry Castille; Auburn Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. comm.: U.S. Marine Corps, rifle platoon cmdr., medically retired-1st Lt., Vietnam, Bronze Star w/Combat "V", two Purple Hearts, Combat Action Ribbon, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry, Presidential Unit & Naval Unit Citations; atty.: Reed Smith Shaw & McClay; frmr. Phila. dist. atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; chief asst. dist. atty.: Career Crim. Unit; dep. dist. atty.: Pre-Trial Div.; frmr. comm.: President's Comm. on Model State Drug Laws; bd. mem.: Pa. Ctr. for Adapted Sports, Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws, Phila. USO, Police Athletic League; frmr. bd. mem.: Urban Coalition; frmr. exec. bd. mem.: Crim. Justice Coord. Comm.; frmr. leg. chair: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. v. pres./leg. chair: Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Adv. Comm.-U.S. Comm. on Civil Rights; sec./v. pres.: Phila. Vietnam Vet. Mem. Fund; frmr. exec. comm.: Phila. Cncl. BSA; frmr. co-chair: Pa. Anti-Crime Coalition for George Bush for President; awds.: Military Order of World Wars Patrick Henry Awd. for Patriotic Achiev.-2000, Phila. Flag Day Assn. Fnders. Awd.-1998, Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn. Pres. Awd. for Outst. Svc.-1991; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1993.

The Justices

THOMAS G. SAYLOR, born in 1946, in Meyersdale, son of Alice H. and the late Thomas G. Saylor; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1969; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. priv. pract.: Somerset, Hbg.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; frmr. dir.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; elected judge, Superior Court 1993; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1997; married; 2 children.

J. MICHAEL EAKIN, born in 1948, in Mechanicsburg, son of John M. and Lillian E. Eakin; Mechanicsburg H.S., 1966; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (Hon. Deg. of Law), 2005; frmr. 28th Div.: Pa. Army National Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. priv. pact.: Eakin & Eakin; frmr. mem.: Pa. Crimin. Procedural Rules Comm.-Supreme Ct. (chair, 1999-2001); Acad. of Crimin. Justice Sciences; Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. Exec. Comm. (educ. chair, 1987-95, pres. 1992-93); frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst. (pres. 1994-95); mem.: Cumberland/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; faculty: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; pres.: Police Prosecutor Trng. Inst.; State Police Youth Camp, Troop H Camp Cadet, Inc.; author: sev. articles; adjunct prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; admitted to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; elected judge, Superior Court 1995; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2001; married; 3 children.

MAX BAER, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Henry and Helen Baer; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Robert Morris Coll., credits, Masters of Tax Prog., 1985-86; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Comm., Pa. State Conf. of Trial Judges Fam. Law Sect.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; frmr. mem./ex officio: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; co-author: *The Judge's Book*; author: fam. law articles, *Pa. Family Lawyer*; guest columnist: *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, Forum; Open, Shut and Complicated, A Critique of the Elian Gonzales Case*, Feb. 2000; awds: Pa.'s Most Valuable Peacemaker (mediation advocate)-2004, Champion of Children Awd.-2003, Fed. Dept. of Health and Human Serv. Adopt.-2002, Pa. Bar Assn. Child Advocate of the Yr.-2000, Robert S. Stewart Awd. for outst. contrib. to fam. law-1998, Excell. Awd. for Jud. Innovation-1998, Pa.'s Adopt. Advocate of the Yr.-1997; lecturer: fam. law and social pol., Carnegie Mellon Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; adm. judge, Family Div., Dec. 1993-April 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2003; married; 2 children.

DEBRA McCLOSKEY TODD, born in Ellwood City, daughter of the late Harry and Blanche McCloskey; Chatham College (B.A.) hon., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1982, *Law Review*; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.) 2004; frmr. in-house litig. atty.: U.S. Steel Corp.; frmr. private prac.; mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Natl./Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Women's Bar Assn. of West. Pa.; alumna/frmr. bd. mem.: Ldrship. Pgh. Prog.; fellow: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Found.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Action Against Rape, Pgh Civic Light Opera; frmr. bd. mem.: Finnegan Found.; awds.: Chatham Univ. Cornerstone Awd. in Law-2009, Chatham Univ. Hon. Doct. in Pub. Svc.-2008, Celebrate & Share Women of Achiev. Awds. Honoree-2008, *Legal Intelligence* & *Pa. Law Weekly* Women in Prof. Woman of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outst. Elected Dem. Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected judge, Superior Court Nov. 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court Nov. 2007; married; 1 child.

SEAMUS P. McCAFFERY, born in 1950, in Belfast, Ireland, son of Seamus and Rita McCaffery; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. US Marine; frmr. capt.: Marine Corps Reserve; frmr. cmdg. officer: USAF Reserve 913th Secur. Police Squadron; colonel: Air Force Reserve (Reg. Emerg. Prepared. Liaison Officer-Homeland Defense); frmr. Phila. Police Dept.; mem.: Pa./Wash. DC Bar; apptd. adm. judge: Phila. Munic. Ct. 2001; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Institute; guest lect.: Phila. Police Acad.; num. charit. orgs.; hon. bd. mem.: Vietnam Vet. Mem. Comm., Liberty USO, USO of Pa. and So. N.J., Pa. March of Dimes; awds.: five meritorious svc. medals, War on Terrorism Svc. Medal; num. military & law enforce. awds., medals & decorations, civ. & prof. awds.; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court, November 2007; married; 3 sons; 5 grandchildren.

JANE CUTLER GREENSPAN, born in 1948, in Newark, NJ; A.B. Smith Coll., 1970; Rutgers U. Law Sch (J.D.) *magna cum laude*, 1973; notes/comments ed.: *Law Journal*; frmr. law clerk: Supreme Ct. of Pa.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa. Law

Members of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l-r): Thomas G. Saylor, Ronald D. Castille (Chief Justice); J Michael Eakin. Standing (l-r): Seamus P. McCaffery, Max Baer, Debra M. Todd; Jane Culler Greenspan.

Sch.; past pres./chair: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Inns of Ct.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. of Pa. Criminal, Orphans (chair), Appellate Rules Comm. (chair), Mayor's Comm. for Women Domes. Viol. Task Force; frmr. trial judge: Ct. of Common Pleas; mem: Supreme Ct. spec. comm. rep. of capital defend.; found.: Phila. Select Comm. on Law Enforcement and Child Abuse; presenter/faculty mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; mem/dir.: Amer. Coll. of Bus. Ct. Judges; Natl. Comm. Mem. Anti-Defamation League; Ldrshp. Cncl., Support Ctr. for Child Advocates; awds: Lawyers' Club Awd.-2008, Atty. Gen. of Pa. Commend. Family Viol. Task Force, Phila. Bar Assn. Crimin. Justice Sect. Chair; Jewish Law Day Honoree; cert. civil mediator; apptd. Judge, Ct. of Common Pleas, Philadelphia County 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999; apptd. justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2008; married; 2 children.

Prothonotary of the Supreme Court

CHARLES W. JOHNS, born in 1943, in Youngstown, Ohio, the son of the late Harold and Gladys Johns; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.) 1965; Duquesne Univ. (M.A.) 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1974; frmrly. U.S. Navy; teacher: South Side Cath. H.S., Pgh.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. cnsl.: Court Admin. of Pa.; frmr. dep. circuit exec.: Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; prothonotary: Supreme Court of Pa.; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

Executive Administrator of the Supreme Court

GARY E. SHOVLIN, born in 1954, in Chambersburg, son of Betty L. and the late Cornelius J. Shovlin; Gettysburg College (BA), 1976; frmrly.: U.S. Secret Svc., U.S. Marshals Svc.; apptd.: U.S. Marshal for East. Dist. of Pa. by Pres. George W. Bush; mem.: Intl. Assn. Chiefs of Police, Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn.; frmr. exec. bd. chair: Phila. High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area; frmr. chair: U.S. Courthouse Bldg. Security Comm.; frmr. mem.: FBI Jt. Terrorism Task Force Exec. Comm.; frmr. adv. bd.: Univ. of Scranton Criminal Justice; Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd. Cert.; appointed executive administrator Feb. 2009; married JoAnna.

Acting Executive Administrator of the Supreme Court

LORRAINE JANICKI, born in 1953, in Scranton, daughter of the late Joseph J. and Anna T. Janicki; Temple Univ. (B.A.) crim. justice, *cum laude* (1981); frmr. fiscal admin.: Supreme Ct. of Pa.; frmr. chief clerk: Superior Ct. of Pa.; apptd. acting executive administrator, Supreme Court of Pa., Dec. 2005 through Feb. 2009.

THE SUPERIOR COURT

The President Judge

KATE FORD ELLIOTT, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh, daughter of John M. and Loretto Ford; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), educ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. reading spec.: Pgh. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. judicial law clerk: Superior Ct. Sr. Judge Henry M. Montgomery; frmr. adm. asst.: Superior Ct. Pres. Judge William F. Cercone; frmr. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct.; frmr. atty.: Kirkpatrick & Lockhart; mem.: Allegheny Co.-Appellate Pract. Comm. (chair 1987-88), Amer.-Judicial Adm. Div., Pa. Bar Assn.; Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc.; fellow: Amer. Bar Found.; exec. comm.: Cncl. of Chief Judges of St. Cts. of Appeal; judge, Superior Court 1989, retained 1999; President Judge, Jan. 9, 2006; married; 1 child.

Judges

CORREALE F. STEVENS, born in Hazleton; Wyoming Seminary Coll. Prep. Sch.; Penn State Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); assoc. ed., *Dickinson Law Review*; adj. lect.: Penn State-Hazleton; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991; elected judge, Superior Court 1997; married; 3 children.

JOHN L. MUSMANNO, born in Stowe Township; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; asst. ed., *Vanderbilt Law Review*; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; pres. judge/frmr. mem.: Pa. Judicial Conduct Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice; awds.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co. Awd.-1993, Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn. Pres. Awd.-1991; elected judge, Allegheny Co. Court of Common Pleas 1981, Fam., Crim. & Civ. Div.; re-elected in 1991, adm. judge-Civil Div. 1990-97; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007.

JOAN ORIE MELVIN, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of John R. Orie, M.D. and the late Patricia Orie; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., ACBF Fellows Prog., PBA Appellate Advoc. Comm., PBA Women in the Profession Comm., Amer. Judicature Soc., Fed. Circuit Bar Assn.; bd. mem.: UPMC Passavant, Vincentian Home, Passavant Found., Soldiers & Sailors Military Museum & Mem.; frmr. mem.: STOP Violence Taskforce, United Way Prob. Solving Troubled Youth Comm., Allegheny Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd.; awds.: YMCA of Gr. Pgh. Tribute to Women Ldrshp. Awd., Govt./Pub. & Civic Svc., Carlow Coll. Women of Spirit Awd., Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Women's Law Assn. Woman of the Yr., Anne B. Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc. Awd.-2004, Berks Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Bell Awd.-2005, Bus. & Prof. Women. Assn. Women in Govt. Awd.; frmr. magistrate/chief magistrate: City of Pgh.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1990, elected 1991, served in Fam., Crim. & Civ. Divs., 1990-97; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007; married; 6 children.

JOHN T. BENDER, Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); law clerk: Pres. Judge Emeritus Wm. F. Cercone, Justice Rolf Larsen; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice: Magisterial Dist. 05-2-04; mem.:

Members of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania



Standing (l to r): James J. Fitzgerald, III (Sr. Judge); Joseph A. Hudock (Sr. Judge); John T.J. Kelly, Jr. (Sr. Judge); John M. Cleland; Cheryl Lynn Allen; Jacqueline O. Shogan; Robert A. Freedberg; Patrick R. Tamilia (Sr. Judge); Stephen J. McEwen, Jr., P.J.E. (Sr. Judge); Robert E. Colville (Sr. Judge). Seated (l to r): Jack A. Panella; Mary Jane Bowes; Richard B. Klein; Joan Oris Melvin; Corraele F. Stevens; President Judge Kate Ford Elliott; John L. Musmanno; Maureen E. Lally-Green; John T. Bender; Susan Peikes Gantman; Christine L. Donohue.

Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001.

MARY JANE BOWES, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh; daughter of Mary Jane & Carl Grefenstette; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Chief Justice Henry X. O'Brien, Judge P. Hester; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. corp. cnsl.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. co-chair: App. Adv. of Comm., PBA; frmr. co. pres.: Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; bd. of trustees: St. Anthony Char. Found. (chair), Pgh./Allegheny Co. Med. Soc. Found.; frmr. bd. mem.: St. Clair Mem. Hosp., Duquesne Univ.; past pres.: Parental Stress Ctr., St. Thomas More Soc., Georgetown Univ. Alumni Club-Pgh.; Pa. Best 50 Women in Bus. Awd.-1997; elected judge, Superior Court 2001.

SUSAN PEIKES GANTMAN, Univ. of Pa. (B.A./M.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Sch. of Law, 1977; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Richard S. Lowe, Montgomery Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth, Montgomery Co. Housing & Commun. Develop.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. partner: Sherr, Joffe & Zuckerman, PC (chair: Dom. Rela. Sec.); frmr. sr. mem.: Cozen O'Connor (co-chair: Fam. Law Sect.); lect. Pa. Bar Inst.; lect.: Pa./Montgomery Bar Assns.; frmr. lect./instr.: Pa. State Police Acad., Dept. of Pub. Welfare, Lawyers' Club of Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Women's Philanthropy, Fed. of Allied Jewish Appeal, Women of Vision; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., PBA Comm. on Women in the Profession, Montgomery Co. Bar Found. Taxis Circle, Pa. Dependency Bench Book Committee; awds.: Montgomery Bar Assn. Margaret Richardson Awd., Bond of Faith, Juvenile Adv. Assn. Awd.; recog.: Montgomery Co. Office of Children & Youth-achieve. & outst. svc.; fellow: Pa. Bar Found.; master: Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Superior Court Jan. 2004.

JACK ANTHONY PANELLA, born in 1955, son of Vivian and the late Rocco Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Catholic Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; frmr. asst. co. sol./co. sol.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Judicial Conduct Bd., Northampton Co., Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993; elected pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; married; 3 children.

CHRISTINE DONOHUE, born in 1952, in Coaldale, daughter of the late Stephen and Mary Berke Lewis; Marian Cath. H.S., 1970; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr.: SEDA Cncl. of Govts.; frmr. assoc.: Sikov & Love, P.A.; frmr. part.: Evans Rosen Portnoy Quinn & Donohue; frmr. sharehldr.: Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling P.C., Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney P.C.; mem.: Pa. Judicial Conduct Bd., Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers (frmr. chair), Intl. Acad. of Trial Lawyers, Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Amer. Bd. of Trial Advoc., Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; trustee: Natl. Aviary of Pgh.; awds.: Women of Achiev.-2009, Pa. Law Weekly Women Ldrs. in the Legal Prof.-2008, Best Lawyers in Amer.-2008, 2005, Pa. Super Lawyers-2007, 2006, Top 50 Attys. in Pgh.-2007, 2006; frmrly.: Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; elected judge, Superior Court 2007.

JACQUELINE O. SHOGAN, born in 1953, daughter of Arline G. and the late Jack E. Ouzts; Gateway H.S., 1971; Temple Univ. (B.S.N.), *summa cum laude*, 1975; Univ. of Va. (M.S.N.), 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), high honors, Order of the Coif, 1990; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. judicial clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. atty.: Thorp Reed & Armstrong; adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Fed./Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., Third Fed. Circuit Bar Assn., Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Found., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, PBA Comm. on Women in the Prof., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Bus. & Prof. Women USA/PA; frmr. officer/bd. mem.: Neighbrrhd. Legal Svcs. Assn., Easter Seals W. Pa., St. Edmund's Acad.; awds.: Celebrate & Share Woman of Achiev.-2009, *Legal Intelligencer* & Pa. Law Weekly Woman of the Yr.-2007-08; elected judge, Superior Court 2007; married; 3 children.

CHERYL LYNN ALLEN, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Robert and the late Corrine Allen; Schenley H.S.; Penn. State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. (grad. study), elem. educ., 1971-72; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), law, 1975; frmr. assoc. prof.: Pt. Park Univ., Ethics in Crime & Justice, Amer. Cts. and the Crim. Justice Sys.; frmr. judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas-Fam. & Crim. Divs.; adv. bd. mem.: Natl./Reg. Ch CARE; bd. of trustees: Waynesburg Univ.; bd. mem.: Hosanna House, Cornerstone Tele., Pgh. Ldrshp. Found.; awds.: New Pgh. Courier's Women of Excell.-2008, *Legal Intelligencer* & Pa. Law Weekly Women of the Yr.-2008, Bidwell Unit. Presby. Ch. Phenomenal Woman's Awd.-2008, Camp Fire USA Incredible Kid Day Breakfast Champ.-2008, Celebrate & Share Woman of Achiev. Honor-2008; frmrly. Juv. Ct. supvsing. judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Superior Court 2007; married; 3 children.

ROBERT A. FREEDBERG, born in 1944, in Easton; Easton Area H.S., 1962; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), dept. honors, maj. govt., 1966; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. asst. sol.: City of Easton; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Northampton Co.; frmr. judge/pres. judge: Ct. of Common Pleas-3rd Judicial Dist.; awds.: St. Anthony's Commun. Ctr. Human Awd.-2007, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Bell Awd.-2002, Lafayette Coll. Honor. Dr. of Law Degree-2002; frmrly.: Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; apptd. judge, Superior Court 2008; married; 2 children.

JOHN M. CLELAND, born in Kane; Denison Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1969; Natl. Law Ctr. of the George Wash. Univ. (J.D.), 1972; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Baron P. McCune, Pgh.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. merit selection appt.: Ct. of Common Pleas of McKean Co.; frmr. trustee: Univ. of Pgh.; frmr. adv. bd. chair: Univ. of Pgh. Bradford Campus; partic.: Harvard Univ. Kennedy Sch. of Govt. Exec. Session for State Ct. Ldrs. in the 21st Cent.; mem.: Juv. Ct. Judge Comm.; awds.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Pres. Disting. Svc. Awd., Golden Crowbar, Univ. of Pgh. at Bradford Pres. Medal of Distinc., PBA Clarity in Writing; apptd. judge, Superior Court 2008.

Executive Administrator of the Superior Court

DAVID A. SZEWCZAK, born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals; law clerk/adm.

asst.: Pres. Judge Vincent A. Cirillo; supv. staff atty.: Cent. Legal Staff; frmr. prothonotary: Superior Ct.; apptd. Executive Administrator Oct. 2005; mem.: Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, Prothonotaries & Clerks of Ct. Assn. of Pa., Montgomery, Pa. Bar Assns.; married; 1 child.

Prothonotary of the Superior Court

KAREN REID BRAMBLETT, born in Providence, RI, daughter of Olga and Matthew Reid; Univ. of Georgia (B.S.), Phi Beta Kappa, *cum laude* with honors, 1970; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1979; admitted to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. adj. faculty legal writing: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; supervising staff atty.: Superior Ct. Cent. Legal Staff; fellow: Intl. Develop. Law Inst., Rome, Italy; frmr. priv. prac.; mem.: Pa./Phila. (past chair: Appellate Ct. Comm., past co-chair: Prof. Guid. Comm.) Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks; mem.: Comm. on Ct. Reporting & Transcripts; ad hoc mem.: Appellate Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.; apptd. Prothonotary, Superior Court Feb. 2006; married, 1 child.

THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

The President Judge

BONNIE BRIGANCE LEADBETTER, born in 1947, in Houston, Tex., daughter of Charles F. and Blanche Carma Brigance; Rice Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971, mgr. ed. *Law Review*; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. Leadbetter & Becker; frmr. cnsl.: Mutual Fire Marine & Inland Ins. Co., Fineman & Bach, P.C.; frmr. judge protomptore: Ct. of Common Pleas; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; master: J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. of visitors: Widener Law & Govt. Inst.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Dist. Ct., E.D. Pa.; dir.: Hist. Soc., U.S. Dist. Ct., E.D. Pa.; apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court May 1996, elected 1997; elected pres. judge 2007; judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 1999-2003; married; 2 children.

Judges

BERNARD L. MCGINLEY II, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. and Marie McGinley; John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., 1970; frmr. capt.: Med. Svc. Corps; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. instr.: crim. law, Allegheny Commun. Coll.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Equity; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1988; married; 4 children.

DANTE ROBERT PELLEGRINI, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. asst. sol./spec. asst. sol./first asst. sol./dep. city sol./city sol.: Pgh. Law Dept.; assoc.: Metz, Cook, Hanna & Kelly; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., frmr. exec. comm.: Natl. Inst. of Municipal Law Officers; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1989.

RENÉE COHN JUBELIRER, born in Pittsburgh on May 25, 1957, daughter of Sam and Trudy Levine; State Coll. Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), honors, 1978; Northwestern Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1983; frmr. teaching fellow: Stanford Law Sch.; frmr. asst. prof.: DePaul Univ. Coll. of Law; frmr. assoc.: Sidley & Austin; v. pres./share holder: Frank, Frank, Penn & Bergstein; frmr. asst. co. sol.: Lehigh Co. Dept. of Law; frmr. legal cnsl.: ATX Telecommunications Svcs.; frmr. arbitrator: Ct. of Common Pleas, Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. Judicial Ed. Sub Comm. of Judicial Cncl. of Pa., 2003; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 3 sons.

ROBERT E. SIMPSON JR., born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of the late Robert E. Simpson and Jacqueline Dietrich; Freedom H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Glenn E. Mencer, Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. sr. litigation partner: Teel Stettz, P.C.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd. (apptd.), Judicial Auditing Agency, James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct. (Hbg.), Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. (Sec. of Litigation)/Pa. (Appellate Prac. Sec.)/Northampton Co. (Bd. of Govs., 1987-89)/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. State Trial Judges Assn.; awds.: "Highly Recommended" for election to Pa. Commonwealth Ct. by Pa. Bar Assn. Judicial Evaluation Comm.-2001, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell.-inducted May 2000, Natl. Bd. of Trial Advoc. Certifi. Civil Trial Advoc.-1984; judge, Northampton Co. Court of Common Pleas 1989-2002; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 2 children.

MARY HANNAH LEAVITT, born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of the late Alma D. and Luther C. Leavitt Jr.; The Laurel Sch., 1965; Conn. Coll. (B.A.), Latin, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), classical archeology, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1978; frmr. asst. cnsl./chief of litig./chief cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. partner: Buchanan Ingersoll; admitted to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., Ninth Circuit Ct. of Appeals; mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001; married; 3 children.

JOHNNY J. BUTLER, born in 1946, in Macon, Georgia, son of William Howard and Eva M. Butler; Howard Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1971; mem.: board of editors, *Law Journal*; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; frmr. asst. cnsl.: NAACP Legal Def. Fund Inc.; frmr. dist. dir.: Phila. Dist. Office, Equal Employ. Oppor. Comm.; frmr. act. gen. cnsl.: Equal Employ. Oppor. Comm.; frmr. adj. prof.: Howard Univ. Sch. of Law, Temple Univ.; frmr. sec.: Pa. Depart. of Labor and Industry; frmr. of cnsl.: Booth & Tucker, LLP; admitted to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. D.C. (E.D. Pa.), U.S. Ct. of Appeals (3rd Cir.) & U.S. Supreme Court; apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court, June 2008; 1 child; 2 grandchildren.

Members of the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l-r): Bernard L. McGinley, Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter (President Judge), Doris A. Smith-Ribner, Standing (l-r): Dan Robert Pellegrini, Renée Cohn Jubelirer, Johnny J. Butler, Mary Hannah Leavitt, Robert E. Simpson Jr.

Executive Administrator of the Commonwealth Court

NICHOLAS L. DiLORENZO, born in Philadelphia, son of the late Nicholas J. and Lucy Paradise DiLorenzo; Haverford H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.); Drexel Univ. (M.S.); frmr. faculty: St. Gabriel's Hall; frmr. budget officer: Phila. Crim. Just. Coord. Comm.; frmr. fiscal adm.: Superior Ct., Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. dep. prothonotary, Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. exec. adm.: Superior Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. for Ct. Mgmt.; appt. executive administrator, Commonwealth Court 2008.

Prothonotary of the Commonwealth Court

KRISTEN BROWN, born in Louisville, Ky., daughter of Van Court and Mary Demaris Forsythe Wilkins; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude* w/honors, Span.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Pres. Judge James S. Bowman; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Gov. Office-Bureau of Labor Rela.; frmr. positions in Commonwealth Ct.: law clerk for visiting judges, staff atty., Dep. Prothonotary for Law; mem: Supreme Ct. Appellate Ct. Procedural Rules Comm., Pa. Bar Assn., Amer. Inns of Ct., James S. Bowman Chap.; co-author: *Pa. Appellate Pract.* (1986), *Pa. Appellate Pract.* 2nd ed. (1994) and subsequent editions; author var. articles: civil procedure, appellate procedure, election law; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court Dec. 2007; married; 4 children.

Chief Clerk of the Commonwealth Court

MICHAEL F. KRIMMEL, born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of Richard H. and Patricia Walzl Krimmel; Amer. Univ. (B.A.), 1986; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. Bail/Pretial Svcs. Adm.: 2nd Jud. Dist. (Lancaster Cty.); frmr. spec. cts. adm.: 23rd Jud. Dist. (Berks Cty.); frmr. cnsl.: Minor Court Rules Comm. of the Supreme Ct. of Pa.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, St. Thomas More Soc. of Cent. Pa.; sec.: Hist. Soc., Commonwealth Ct. of Pa.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; adj. prof.: Harrisburg Area Comm. Coll.; apptd. chief clerk, Commonwealth Court 2006; married; 3 children.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE**The President Judge**

JOHN L. MUSMANNO, born in Stowe Township; Washington & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; asst. ed., *Vanderbilt Law Review*; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co. Awd.-1993, Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn. Pres. Awd.-1991; elected judge, Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991; adm. judge, Civil Div., Allegheny Ct. of Common Pleas 1990-97; elected judge, Superior Ct. 1997, retained 2007; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2005-09, pres. judge 2008-09.

Judges

PATRICK JUDGE SR.; att. Wilkes Univ. and Kings College; mem.: Selective Service Bd. of U.S.; past pres.: Gtr. Pittston C of C; bd. mem.: Pittston Industrial Develop. Auth.; chair: N.E. Pa. Conven. Ctr. Arena Auth., Fed. Jud. Sel. Comm.; adv. bd.: PNC Bank, Geisinger Hosp.; frmr. mem./chair: Judicial Conduct Bd.; exec. v. pres.: Keystone Auto. Ops., Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2007; married; 2 children.

STEWART L. KURTZ; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. law clerk: U.S.D.C. for M.D.; frmr. dist. atty.: Huntingdon Co.; apptd. Civil Procedural Rules Comm. 2004, reapptd. 2007 (v. chair); currently chair; apptd. pres. judge, Huntingdon Co., April 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2007; married; 1 child.

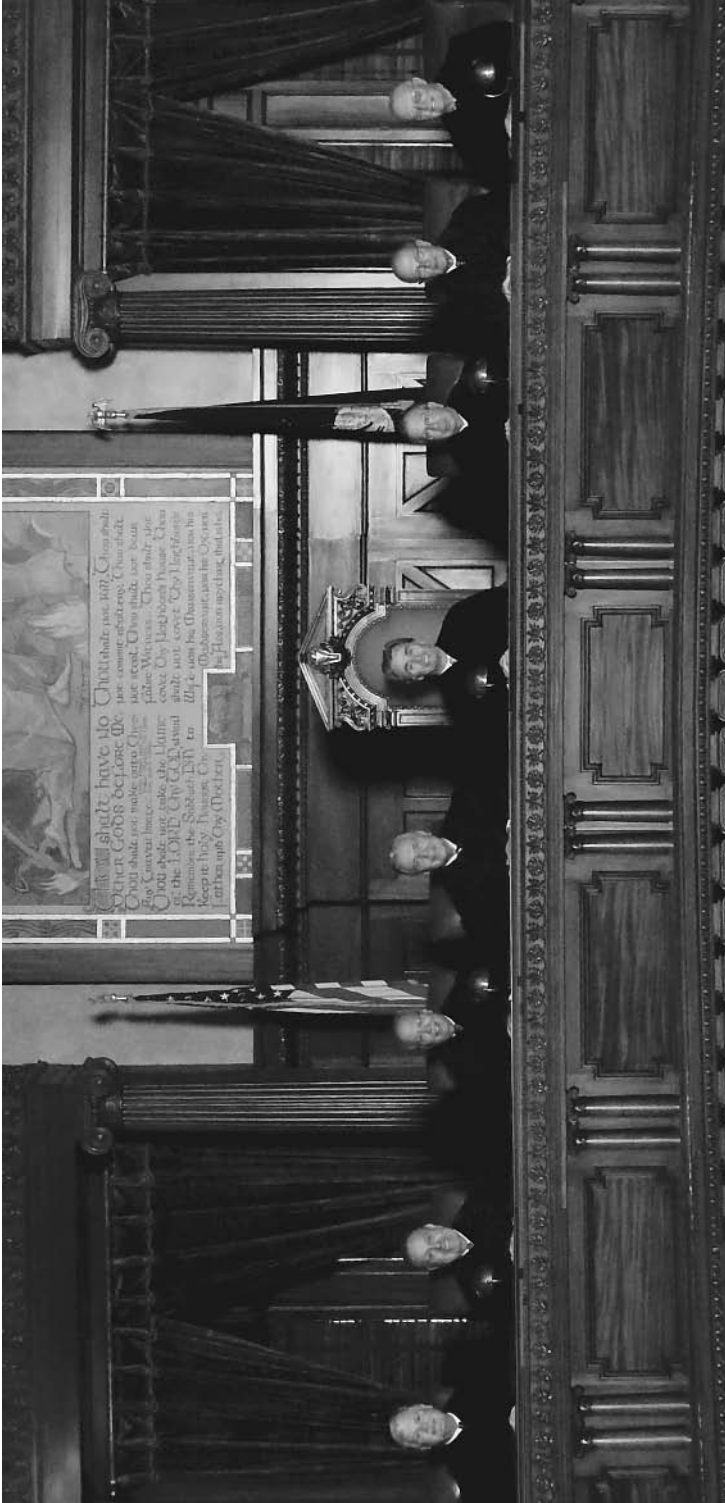
JOSEPH M. JAMES; Univ. of Pgh., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1973; frmr. mem: JIRB, Judicial Cncl. of Pa.; exec. bd.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, State Trial Judges' Ethics Adv. Bd., Natl. Conf. of Metropolitan Cts.; mem.: ACBA, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, adm. judge, Civil Div., served as pres. judge 2003-2008; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline, 2008.

JOHN W. MORRIS; Yale Univ.; Univ. of Pa. Law School; frmr. mem.: Disc. Bd. of Sup. Ct. of Pa.; frmr. mem/chair: Judicial Conduct Bd.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; curr. in priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2008.

FRED SHABEL; Duke Univ.; frmr. chair: Gtr. Phila. Tourism Market Corp.; frmr. bd. of dir.: Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bureau, Arthritis Found., Phila. Sports Congress, Phila. Geriatric Ctr., Cent. Phila. Develop. Corp. Bd. & Exec. Comm., Independence Visitor Ctr. Corp.; frmr. bd. of trustees: Franklin Inst., Moore Coll. of Art, Friends of Rittenhouse Sq.; frmr. mem: One to One Mentoring, Ctr. City Dist., Phila. Museum of Art Corp. Partners; mem.: Gtr. Phila. C of C, Ed Snider Youth Hockey Found.; hon. bd. of dir.: Police Athletic League; adv. bd.: Arthur Ashe Youth Tennis & Education; chair emeritus: Gtr. Phila. Tourism Market Corp.; frmr. v. pres. oper.: Univ. of Pa.; frmr.: Penn's Athletic Dir.; v. chair: Comcast-Spectacor 1980 - present; appt. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2008.

ROBERT E.J. CURRAN; Washington & Lee Univ., 1957; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1960; frmr. mem/chair: Judicial Conduct Board; frmr. mem./delegate: Pa. Const. Conv., Disc. Bd. of Sup. Ct. of Pa.; U.S. Atty.: East. Dist. of Pa.; curr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2008.

Members of the Court of Judicial Discipline



Seated (l to r): John T. Robinson, Fred Shabel, Joseph M. James, Patrick Judge Sr., President Judge John L. Musmanno, Stewart L. Kurtz, John W. Morris, Robert E. J. Curran.

JOHN T. ROBINSON; St. Vincent Coll., 1973; Villanova Sch. of Law, 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. dist. atty.: Snyder Co.; frmr. mem. Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; frmr. dist. pres.: SCJAP; frmr. pres.: C of C, Selinsgrove Projects, Inc., Shamokin Dam Lions Club; adj. prof.: Susquehanna Univ.; Mag. Dist. Judge, elected 1999, reelected 2005; curr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2008.

Court Administrator of the Court of Judicial Discipline

WANDA SWEIGART; daughter of Ethel and the late Guy Williard; Upper Dauphin H.S., 1970; HACC (A.A.), 1972; frmr. dep. clerk of cts: Court of Judicial Discipline; mem.: Pa./Natl. Assn. of Court Mgmt., Amer. Judicature Soc.; apptd. court administrator, Court of Judicial Discipline Nov. 1995; married; 2 children.

COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Joseph F. McCloskey	1993	1997
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	1996	1999
Esther R. Sylvester	1996	2000
Jack A. Panella	1997	2001
James E. Russo (dec. 2004)	1998	2002
Ralph J. Sposato	1999	2003
Sal Cagnetti Jr.	2000	2004
Robert P. Horgos	2000	2004
Debbie O'Dell Seneca	2001	2005
Richard A. Sprague	2004	2008
Robert L. Capoferri	2003	2007
William H. Lamb	2005	2008
(reaptd. 2005; apptd. pres. judge 7/07)		
* John L. Musmanno	2005	2009
Dawson R. Muth	1993	1994
Peter DePaul	1993	1995
Justine M. Johnson	1993	1995
William F. Burns	1993	1996
Carol K. McGinley	1993	1996
Christine L. Donohue	1993	1996
William C. Cassebaum	1993	1997
Sanuel J. Magaro	1994	1998
Robert A. Messa	1995	1999
Martin Weinberg	1996	2000
Joseph V. Sweeney Jr.	1996	2000

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Leslie A. Miller	1999	2000
Robert L. Byer	1997	2001
Bonnie B. Leadbetter	1999	2003
Michele O'Leary (dec. 2005)	2000	2004
James E. Beasley (dec. 2004)	2001	2005
Joseph A. Halsey	2002	2006
Robert L. Capoferri	2003	2007
Paul P. Panepinto	2003	2007
Richard A. Sprague	2004	2008
Lawrence J. O'Toole	2004	2008
William H. Lamb	2004	2005
Marc Sandler	2004	2008
John L. Musmanno	2005	2009
Kelley Streib	2006	2010
William D. Buccì	2006	2008
* Patrick Judge Sr.	2007	2011
* Stewart L. Kurtz	2007	2011
* Joseph M. James	2008	2012
* John W. Morris	2008	2012
* Fred Shabel	2008	2012
* Robert E. J. Curran	2008	2012
* John T. Robinson	2008	2010

* Incumbent

COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

ALPHABETICALLY, ALL DISTRICT COURTS

ABRAMSON, HOWLAND W. (1st District); Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Wharton Sch. (M.B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty./asst. sol.: City of Phila.; frmr. legal cnsl.: Pa. Ct. Adm.; frmr. atty.: Fox, Rothschild, O'Brien & Frankel; frmr. chair/chair emeritus/spec.adv.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Judicial Ethics Comm.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn. Prof. Responsibility Comm., Court of Common Pleas Commerce Prog.; judicial team ldr.: Phila. Maj. Civil Case Mgmt. Prog.; freq. faculty mem.: new judges, judicial educ., continu. legal educ. progs.; principal auth.: "Judicial Ethics Adv. Comms. Should Render Opinions Which Adhere to Binding U.S. Constitutional Precedents," *Duquesne Law Review*, Vol. 42 No. 2, Winter 2003, "The ABA Code Revisions & Judicial Cmpgn. Speech: Constitutional & Practical Implications," *Touro Law Review*, Vol. 20, No. 3; Pa. Conf. Trial Judges Comm. Pres. Awds.-2003, 2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

ACKERMAN, DANIEL J. (10th District), born in 1939, in Pittsburgh, son of James L. and Vivian C. Ackerman; Thiel Coll. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Smithfield UCC; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1980, elected 1981, retained 1991, 2001, pres. judge 2002-07; 2 children.

ADAMS, JOSEPH C. (19th District), born in 1968, in Pottsville, son of Pamela J. Torquato and the late Anthony R. Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1986; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. sr. dep. prosecutor: York Co. Dist. Atty. Off.; frmr. partner/shareholder: CGA; frmr. custody mediator: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; sol.: York Co. Clerk of Cts.; bd. mem.: York Co. Bar Assn.; pres.: Herbert C. Cohn Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

ADDY, DAVID W. (56th District), born in 1957, in Abington, son of William D. and the late Helen S. Addy; Temple Univ. (A.S.), *summa cum laude*, horticulture, 1981, (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, econ., 1983; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Carbon Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

ALBRIGHT, KENT H. (38th District), born in 1941, son of the late Chester H. and Miriam Albright; Souderton Area H.S., 1959; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Walter F. George Sch. of Law, Mercer Univ. (LL.B./J.D.), 1967; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Harleysville Lions Club; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 sons.

ALLEN, JACQUELINE F. (1st District), born in 1952, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Nathaniel and N. Pearl Allen Brown; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Common Pleas Ct.; frmr. cnsl.: SEPTA; frmr. assoc. gen. cnsl.: Conrail; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Unisys Corp.; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals; frmr. fellow: Acad. of Advocacy; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Afro-Amer. Cultural & Hist. Museum, Pinn Mem. Bapt. Ch.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila.

Facilities Mgt. Corp., Point Breeze Perf. Arts Ctr., Phila. Child Guid. Ctr.; frmr. trustee: Women's Law Proj.; trustee: St. Joseph's Univ.; frmr. mem./chair: Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl., Phila.; trustee/sec.: Barnes Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

AMMERMAN, FREDRIC J. (P.J.-46th District), born in 1956, in Curwensville, son of David S. Ammerman and Joyce Courson; Brookville Area H.S., 1974; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: Ammerman & Ammerman; frmr. part-time asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Clearfield Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 daughters.

ANDERS, DANIEL J. (1st District), born in 1968, in Demarest, N.J., son of Joseph and Kathleen Anders; Hempfield H.S., 1986; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.) govt., 1991; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1998; frmr. ed.: *Pgh. Law Review*; frmr. atty.: Pepper Hamilton LLP; awds.: Lawyer on the Fast Track, *Phila. Bus. Journ.* Forty under 40, Pa. Bar Assn. Pro Bono Awd., Allentown Human Rela. Comm. Legal Def. Awd., Equality Advocates of PA Pro Bono Atty. of the Year; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2007.

ANDERSON, DUDLEY N. (29th District), born in 1946, in Wilmington, Del., son of Alfred H. and Phyllis Anderson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

ANTHONY, JAMES T. (31st District), born in 1958, in Bethlehem, son of Margaret and the late John K. Anthony; Notre Dame H.S., 1976; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; ret. col.: USMC; frmr. atty.: priv. prac.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co. Dist. Atty. Off., York Co. Dist. Atty. Off.; frmr. cnsl.: PMA & Allstate Ins. Cos.; mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Marine Corp League, Amer. Legion, Rotary Intl.; awds.: Bronze Star-svc. in Iraq-2005, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Disting. Svc. Awd.-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 4 children.

ARNER, JAMES G. (P.J.-18th District), born in 1951, in Brookville, son of Alice Lou and the late James H. Arner; Clarion Area H.S., 1969; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Colo. State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm./Legis. Comm., Dom. Viol. Bench Book Adv. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 sons.

ASHWORTH, DAVID L. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Hartford, Conn., son of Norman S. and Ann Ashworth; Conestoga H.S., 1973; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; atty./found. partner: Wagman, Ashworth, Kreider & Wright; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past pres.: Rotary Club of Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

AUGELLO, JOSEPH MICHAEL (11th District), born in 1949, son of Michael I. and Susan Augello; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. dist.

justice: 11-1-04; fmr. mem.: Appellate Ct. Procedural Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: Univ. of Scranton Alumni Achiev. Awd., Ital. Amer. Assn. of Luzerne Co. Man of Yr.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge 1997-2002; married; 2 daughters.

BALDWIN, WILLIAM E. (P.J.-21st District), born in 1948, in Pottsville; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; fmrly. USMC Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, pres. judge Jan. 1998; married; 3 children.

BANACH, KELLY L. (31st District), born in 1957, in Allentown, daughter of Stanley F. and Marietta A. Banach; Swain Sch., 1975; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1979; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; fmr. assoc.: Wiener & Wiener; fmr. sr. chief dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; bd. mem.: JCC; awds.: Child Advocacy Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Unsung Hero Awd.-2004, Bus. & Prof. Women's Club of Lehigh Valley Nike Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

BARATTA, STEPHEN G. (3rd District), born in 1956, son of Patricia and the late Renald S. Baratta; Bangor Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Fordham Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; 1st asst. dist. atty./asst. co. sol.: Northampton Co.; bd. mem.: VIA Inc., Boys & Girls Club of Easton; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. & Exec. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

BARRASSE, MICHAEL J. (45th District), born in 1956, in Scranton, son of Joseph and Nancy Barrasse; Scranton Prep. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Scranton (B.A., M.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; fmr. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; asst. dist. atty.: Phila., Lackawanna Co.; priv. pract.; chair: Children's Advocacy Ctr.; fmr. mem.-at-large/bd. of dir.: Natl. Dist. Atty's Assn.; adv. bd.: BSA, Salvation Army; mem.: Drug & Alcohol Treatment Svc. Bd.; faculty: Natl. Judicial Coll., Judicial Fellow: Natl. Drug Ct. Inst.; past pres.: Pa. Drug Ct. Profs.; Psychological Soc. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

BARRETT, R. STEPHEN (38th District), Springfield H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.); atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999.

BATEMAN, WALLACE H. JR. (7th District), born in 1957, in Upper Darby, son of Robert and Maureen Roth; Cent. Bucks H.S. West, 1975; La Salle Univ. (B.S.) *cum laude*, acctg., 1979; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. dep. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; fmr. assoc./part.: Grim, Biehn & Thatcher; mast.: Bucks Co. Amer. Inn of Ct.; fellow: Litig. Cnsl. of Amer.; awds.: Berks Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-2004; Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Pro Bono Awd.-2005; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 3 children.

BAYLEY, EDGAR B. (P.J.-9th District), born in 1939, in Bayshore, N.Y., son of Edgar and Dorothy Bayley; St. Lawrence Univ. (B.A.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; fmrly. U.S. Army; fmr. chief pub. def.; fmr. 1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; fmr. partner: Arnold, Slike & Bayley; fmr. adj. asst. prof. of law: Dickinson Sch. of Law; fmr. supv. judge: 5th statewide Invest. Grand Jury; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married; 2 children.

BEIRNE, MAUREEN T. (42nd District), born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Teresa Carola and the late Robert Beirne; Athens Area H.S., 1980; Spring Hill Coll. (B.S.) chem., 1984; Syracuse Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; fmr. atty.: priv. prac., Robert J. Beirose, Esq.; mem.: Bradford Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Tioga Pt. Museum, Sayre Pub. Libr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married.

BELL, ALFRED B. (10th District), born in 1947, in Greensburg, son of the late Alfred E. Bell and Helena C. Sickenger; Hempfield Area H.S., 1965; Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; fmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; fmr. asst. pub. def.; fmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., K of C, NRA, Amer. Legion, LOOM, Sons of Italy, I.S.D.A.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 daughter.

BELL, JANET MOSCHETTA (27th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BELTRAMI, ANTHONY S. (3rd District), born in 1962, in Hazleton, son of Louis J. and Elaine C. Beltrami; Bishop Hafey H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts/sci., 1985; Touro Law Sch. (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1989; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. asst. dist. atty./fmr. asst. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; fmr. law clerk: Robert A. Freedberg; trustee: Judge Richard D. Grifo Lodge, Sons of Italy; mem.: Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Comparative Law Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1989; Prof. Responsibility Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1989, Const. Law Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1988; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

BERNSTEIN, MARK ISRAEL (1st District), born in 1947, in New York City, son of Harry and Edith Bernstein; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; fmr. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. pract.; fmr. dep. city comm.: Phila.; adj. fac.: Drexel Univ. Earle Mack Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Phila. for Recycling, Exec. Comm.-Phila. Lawyers Against Apartheid; bd. mem.: W. Mt. Airy Neighbors; chair/bd. of eds.: *The Bill of Rights: A Bicentennial View*; auth., two essays: "Judicial Decision Making, A Meditation on Judicial Morality," *The Judge's Book*; auth.: "Expert Testimony in Pa.," *Temple Law Review*; auth: *Pa. Rules of Evidence with Comments and Annotations*; awds.: *Law Dragon Magazine* 500 Leading Judges in Amer., Found. for Improvement of Justice Awd.-1999; elected to Office of Sec. of Bd. of Judges Jan. 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 3 children.

BERRY, WILLIS W. JR. (1st District), born in 1942, in Atlantic City, N.J., son of the late Willis W. Berry; fmrly. U.S. Air Force; fmr. crim. def. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

BERTIN, EMANUEL A. (38th District), born in 1944, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Robert and Ruth Bertin; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1966; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; fmr. pres.: Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers (Pa.); fmr. chair: Fam. Law Comm.-Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Joint State Govt. Comm. on Dom. Rela. Laws; fmr. ed.-in-chief: *Pa. Family Lawyer* (PBA); auth.: *Pa. Child Custody Law* textbook; fmr. legal cnsl.: Intl. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers, USA; fmr. diplomat: The Amer. Coll. of Family Trial Lawyers; awds: Pa. Bar

Assn. Special Achiev. Awd.-1987, 1988, *The Best Lawyers in Amer.*, 1983-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

BIGHAM, ROBERT G. (51st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

BIGLEY, KELLY E. (5th District), born in Pgh., daughter of the Hon. Gerard and Maureen Bigley; Robert Morris Univ.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

BLACKWELL, PENNY L. (19th District), born in 1948, in Coco Solo, Panama Canal Zone; Portland State Univ. (B.S.), 1971; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., frmr. partner: Wolfson & Blackwell; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 daughter.

BLAHOVEC, JOHN EDWARD (P.J.-10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of John G. and Margaret Blahovec; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1973; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem.: Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., St. Paul's Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

BOCCABELLA, JOHN A. (23rd District), born in 1945, in Wash., D.C., son of Peter and Matilda Boccabella; Gonzaga Coll. H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1967; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Engel & Halderan, Liever Hyman & Potter, PC; frmr. bd. mem.: Berks Co. Bar Assn.; inactive: Fla. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Berks Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club, VELL Bene. Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children; 7 grandchildren.

BORKOWSKI, EDWARD J. (5th District), born in 1961, in Pgh., son of the late Joseph and Anna Borkowski; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1974; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, psychology, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Social Work (M.S.W.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. paralegal/asst. dist. atty./chief trial dep./1st asst. dist. atty. Allegheny Co.; frmr. magis.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Amer. Coll. of Trial Attys.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Boys & Girls Club; awds.: Prosecutor of the Yr.-2003, True Local Hero-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BORTNER, DAVID F. (15th District), born in 1952, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Ross L. and Jeanne F. Bortner; Henderson Sr. H.S., 1970; Princeton Univ. (A.B.) *magna cum laude*, hist., 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Parke, Barnes, Spangler & Bortner, PC; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns. (pres.-2007); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

BORTNER, MICHAEL E. (19th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

BOYER, ROBERT L. (28th District), born in 1959, in Clarion, son of Martha E. Welms; Franklin H.S., 1977; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, gen. stud., 1986; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), *high dist.*, 1990; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Pa. Cts.; frmr. chief pub. def.: Venango Co.; frmr. law clk.: Venango Co. judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

BOYLAN, REA B. (7th District), born in 1954, daughter of the late Thomas and Betty Boylan; Cumberland Valley H.S.,

1972; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); teacher; lawyer; controller: Bucks Co.; adj. prof.: Trial Advocacy; asst. dist. atty., asst. pub. def.; frmr. chair: Civil Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 1 child.

BOZZA, JOHN A. (6th District), born in 1947, in Rochester, N.Y., son of John and Olga Bozza; Natl. Coll. of Educ. (B.A.), 1969; SUNY at Albany (M.A.), 1973; DePaul Univ. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1979; frmr. assoc. prof., crim. justice: Gannon Univ.; frmr. partner: Riehl & Bozza; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; frmr. commissioner: Erie Housing Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, pres. judge 1994-99; married; 3 children.

BRADLEY, JAMES P. SR. (32nd District), born in 1946, son of the late Daniel and Mary Bradley; W. Phila. Cath. H.S., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pre-law, 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. USMCR; frmr. managing atty.: Kemper Ins. Co.; frmr. partner: Donahue & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Upper Darby Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; bd. mem.: Time for Teens; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

BRANCA, THOMAS C. (38th District), born in 1949, in Norristown, son of the late Salvatore and Fannie Branca; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1966; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. staff atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc./partner: Hunn, Branca & Ghen; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. partner: Stewart Wood & Branca; frmr. chief pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

BRATTON, BRUCE F. (12th District), born in 1949, in Lewistown, son of the late Mary E. and E. Bruce Bratton; Mt. Union Area H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. specialist/E-5: U.S. Army; frmr. partner: Connelly Martsof Reid Bratton & Spade, Martsof & Bratton; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

BRENNAN, MARY ALICE (32nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

BRIGHT, GWENDOLYN N. (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Del. State Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Atlanta Univ. (M.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; frmr. asst. chief: Mental Health Div.; frmr. asst. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Mother Bethel A.M.E. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; 1 child.

BRILLHART, MICHAEL J. (19th District), born in 1944, in York, son of Helen E. and the late Marvin J. Brillhart; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem.: York Co. YMCA, Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 4 children.

BRINKLEY, GENECE E. (1st District), born in Nashville, Tenn., daughter of Eugene H. and Doris Marie Brinkley; Spelman Coll. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; mem.:

Women Lawyer's Div. & Judicial Cnsl. Exec. Comm.-Natl. Bar Assn., Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Spruce Adolescent Counseling & Educ. Ctr., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Bright Hope Nonprofit Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

BRONSON, GLENN B. (1st District), born in 1953, in Long Branch, N.J.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, econ., 1975, (M.B.A.), with distinction, 1976, (M.S.), operations research, 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Order of the Coif, 1981; fmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Lee P. Gagliardi; fmr. asst. U.S. atty.: U.S. Atty. Off., E. Dist. of Pa.; fmr. chief: Maj. Crimes Sect.; priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

BROWN, JOAN A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Ms. Willie D. Brown; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; fmr. law clerk: Judge Curtis C. Carson Jr., Ct. of Common Pleas; atty.: U.S. EEOC; corp. atty.: SEPTA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

BROWN, KENNETH D. (P.J.-29th District), born in 1948, in New York City, son of Innis and Isabelle Peterson Brown; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Intl. Svc. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Law Sch., 1973; fmr. asst. pub. def.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; priv. pract.: Roesgen, Larrabee & Brown; fmr. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; mem.: Pa./Lycoming Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: recog. awds. for serv. as dist. atty.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children; 1 granddaughter.

BUBASH, CATHLEEN CAWOOD (5th District), born in 1959, in Cleveland, daughter of Robert and the late Alyne Cawood; Churchill Area H.S., 1977; att.: W.Va. Univ.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1981; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1985; fmr. asst. pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; bd. mem.: Coro; fmr. magis. dist. judge; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; two children.

BUCCI, JAMES M. (23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of the late James and Eleana Bucci; Exeter Twp. H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

BURKE, THOMAS F. JR. (11th District), born in 1946, in Pittston, son of the late Thomas F. and Marita Burke; W. Pittston H.S., 1964; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), fin., *cum laude*, 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmrly. U.S. Army, Vietnam, Bronze Star; fmr. atty.: Burke & Burke; mem.: AOPC Exec. Comm., St. John the Evang. RC Ch.; adv. bd. mem.: Wilkes Univ. Law; awds: Gtr. Pittston Friendly Sons' St. Patrick Man of the Yr.-2007, Marywood Coll. Pres. Medal honoree-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999; married; 5 children.

BURR, CHARLES B. II (32nd District), born in 1940, in Pittsburgh; son of the late C. Robert and Helen F. Burr; Conestoga Sr. H.S., 1958; Yale Univ. (B.S.) 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B/J.D.), 1966; admitted to prac.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. (E. Div.), Pa./U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit; priv. pract.; fmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; fmr. adj. prof.: Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; fmr. judge pro tem.: Phila., Del. Co.; fmr. pro. arbitrator/med.; fmr. sol.: Radnor Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; mem.: Guy G. deFuria Inn of Ct., Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; faculty mem.: Temple Univ.

James F. Beasley Sch. of Law Acad. of Advocacy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

BUTCHART, ANN M. (1st District); born in 1951, in Massachusetts, daughter of the late Charles and Mary Butchart; Lumen Christi H.S., 1969; Rosemont Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Emp. Benefits Cert., 2005; priv. prac.; mem.: Phila./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cnd. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Nicholas Cipriani Inn of Ct., Intl. Assn. of Lesbian & Gay Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

BUTTS, NANCY L. (29th District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), 1980; Calif. West. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; fmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; fmr. law clerk: Hon. Clinton W. Smith; fmr. assoc. atty.: Law Office of Chas. A. Szybist, Esq.; fmr. EMT: Susquehanna Health Sys.; mem.: Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Lycoming Law Assn., Phi Alpha Delta, Delta Kappa Gamma, Old Lycoming Twp. Vol. Fire Dept., Natl. Reg. of EMTs; ins.: Pa. State Fire Acad.; fmr. pres.: Charles F. Greevy Jr. Amer. Inns of Ct.; awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Law Students*, *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

BYRD, SANDY L.V. (1st District), born in 1949, in Birmingham, Ala.; Millsaps Coll. (B.S.), 1971; Geo. Wash. Univ. (J.D.), 1975; fmr. atty.: Brookman, Rosenberg, Brown & Sandler; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; mem.: Amer./Phila. Bar Assns.; married; 1 child.

CAMPBELL, MARY ANN (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, daughter of Earl Y. Potts and Rita L. Hafer; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1968; Loyola Univ. of Chicago (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; fmrly. Berks Co. Dom. Rela.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 2001, elected Nov. 2001; 4 children.

CAPUZZI, CONRAD B. (P.J.-14th District), born in 1939, in Uniontown, son of Corrado and Ida Capuzzi; Waynesburg Coll. (B.S.), 1961; W. Va. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; fmrly. U.S. Army, active reserves; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; fmr. dist. atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1977, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2003; married; 4 children.

CARPENTER, HIRAM A. III (24th District), born in 1946, in Sewickley, son of Hiram A. and Mary Carpenter; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Geo. Wash. Natl. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1973; fmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; officer: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 6 children.

CARPENTER, LINDA A. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

CARPENTER, WILLIAM R. (38th District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of William E. and Madelyn Carpenter; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1978; 1st asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 sons.

CARRAFIELLO, MATTHEW D. (1st District), born in 1946, son of the late Michael and Rita Carrafiello; S. Phila. H.S., 1964; Temple Univ., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1971; fmr. atty.; fmr. undersheriff: Phila.; exec. bd. mem.: S. Phila.

H.S. Alumni Assn.; bd. mem.: Justinian Soc.; bd. chair: Unico Village, Inc.; local co-chair: Meet Your Judges; dir.: CATCH MH/MR Ctr.; trustee: Citizens Crime Comm. Del. Valley; past pres.: Friends of Franklin D. Roosevelt Park; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

CARUSO, GARY P. (10th District), born in 1948, in Monessen, son of Alberta and the late Herman Caruso; Monessen H.S., 1966; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1970; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Duquesne Law Review*, 1973; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Jud. Educ. Curr. Comm., St. Vincent Prev. Proj. Adv. Bd.; bd. mem.: S.W. Behavioral Health Care Inc., S.W. Pa. Human Svcs. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

CASCIO, JOHN M. (P.J.-16th District), born in 1946, in Somerset, son of Joseph N. and Jeanne Cascio; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Naval Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Somerset Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. pres.: Southern Alleghenies Legal Aid Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; apptd. pres. judge 2006; married; 2 children.

CASHMAN, DAVID R. (5th District), born in 1946, in New Haven, Conn., son of Justin L. Cashman, M.D. and Grace E. Gillis, M.D.; Brown Univ. (A.B.), *cum laude*, 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: *Law Review*, Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; past pres.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers; chair/bd. of trustees: Regency Hall Nursing Home; dir.: Boys & Girls Club of W. Pa.; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

CEISLER, ELLEN H. (1st District), born in 1957, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), eng., 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

CEPPARULO, ALBERT JOHN (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Nancy and the late Albert Cepparulo; Central H.S. (hon. B.A.), 1964; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), tax acct., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. counter intelligence agent/sgt.: U.S. Army-Vietnam; frmr. sr. trial atty.: Defenders Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Curtin & Heefner, LLP; frmr. partner: Baldi, Cepparulo & Williams, P.C.; prof., evidence & trial advocacy: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; mem./past pres.: Today, Inc., Solebury Lions Club; hon. mem.: Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers; awds.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Awd.-2003, Fellow, Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers-1998; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

CHARLES, BRADFORD H. (52nd District), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of Georgia Ann and the late George D. Charles; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. partner: Buzon Davis Law Firm; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lebanon Co.; bd. certified: Civil Trial Advocacy; mem.: Ch. of Good Shepherd, Kiwanis Club; PIAA, NCAA swimming official; bd. mem.: Lebanon YMCA, Lebanon Jubilee Minis.;

elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

CHELAK, GREGORY H. (60th District), born in 1963, in Ashland, son of Geraldine and the late Gregory H. Chelak; Marian H.S., 1981; Albright Coll. (A.B.), pol. sci./bus. adm., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. law clerk: Hon. John R. Walker; frmr. atty.: Tellie Duskin Murphy & Piazza, Borden & Fraley P.C.; frmr. atty./part.: Beecher & Chelak; mem.: Pa./Pike Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

CHEN, IDA K. (1st District), born in 1952, in Hong Kong, daughter of Yuen-Yin and Kuo-Sin Chen; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; frmr. trial atty.: U.S. EEOC; frmr. comm.: Phila. Comm. on Human Rel.; frmr. mem.: Govt.'s Judicial Appellate Nom. Comm., Pa. Inter-branch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Forum; frmr. pres.: Phila. Chap.-Fed. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: 21st Century Review Forum Ethics Comm.; bd. mem.: Samuel S. Fels Fund, Drexel Univ., On Lok Sr. Citizen's Home; lecturer: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Cornell Univ. Sch. of Ind. & Labor Rel.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999.

CHERRY, JOHN F. (12th District), born in 1951, in DuBois, son of the late Judge John A. and Theresa M. Cherry; DuBois H.S., 1969; Gannon Univ., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. teacher/coach/asst. principal: Elk Co. Christian H.S.; frmr. dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. atty.: Goldberg, Katzman & Shipman; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Rotary, Sons of Italy, K of C, St. Thomas More Soc., Keystone Cncl. BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 sons.

CHERRY, PAUL (46th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

CHESLOCK, JEROME P. (43rd District), born in 1939, in W. Hazleton, son of Leona and the late Stanley J. Cheslock; St. Francis (B.A.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1964; atty.; frmr. pub. def.; frmrly. U.S. Army; mem.: Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past pres.: Stroudsburg Area Sch. Dist.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

CHRONISTER, JOHN H. (19th District), born in 1944, in York, son of Willard R. and Miriam V. Chronister; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. pub. def. office: York Co.; mem.: Hayshire UCC; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997; married; 1 child.

CLARK, KIM BERKELEY (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Clarence Berkeley and Margaret Johnson Clark; Tenn. State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1983; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm. (sec.), Pa. Gov. Comm. on Children & Fam., Natl. Cncl. Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers in Crim. Ct.-Fam. Law Sect. & Juv. Law Comm., Women's Bar Assn., Homer S. Brown Law Assn., Children's Hosp. Ethics Comm., Children's Waiting Room Adv. Comm., Urban League of Pgh., Duquesne Univ. Law Alumni Assn., Holy Cross Episcopal. Ch.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Jail Oversight Bd.; life mem.: NAACP; instr.:

Afro-Amer. Music. Inst.; author: *Prosecuting Child Abuse Cases, Perspectives on Child Abuse: Pre-School Children and Their Families*; pres.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Proj., Lydia's Place, Gr. Pgh. Literacy Cncl., Allegheny Co. Crim. Just. Policy, Beverly Jewell Wall Lovelace Children's Prog.; awds.: Duquesne Light/WQED Multimedia, Afro-Amer. Ldrshp. Awd. for Excell. in Educ.-2007, *New Pgh. Courier* 50 Women of Influence-2006, Vision Outreach Minis. Stop the Viol. Human. Awd.-2005, Lydia's Place Vol. Awd.-2005, Fam. Resources Children First Prev. Awd.-2004, Delta Sigma Theta Inc. Mosaic of Pub. Svc. Awd. for Excell. in Law-2003, Univ. of Pgh. BLSA Outst. Judge-2001-02, Graceworks Minis. Champ. of Grace Awd.-2001, McKeesport Black Caucus Human. Awd.-1999; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1999, elected Nov. 1999, adm. judge-Fam. Div.-Juv. Sect.; married.

CLARK, LAWRENCE F. JR. (12th District); Indiana Univ. (J.D.), outst. sr. law stud., 1974; att. Wilkes Coll., HACC, N.W. Univ.; grad.: PSP Acad., Traffic Inst. at N.W. Univ.; frmr. mem.: PSP; frmr. asst. atty. gen./chief cnsl.: PSP; frmr. legal adv.: PSP Acad.; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. spec. consult.: Pa. Senate; frmr. bd. mem./chair: Derry Twp. Bd. of Supv.; admit. to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts.; mem.: St. Joan of Arc Ch., Hershey Rotary; exec. bd./Eagle Scout: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

CODY, JACQUELINE CARROLL (15th District), born in 1953, in West Chester, daughter of Joseph W. Jr. and Christina Carroll; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. judicial clerk: Hon. Robert S. Gawthrop III; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn., St. Agnes Ch.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1992, retained 2003; married.

COHEN, DENIS P. (1st District), born in 1951, in Queens, N.Y., son of David and Florence Cohen; Central H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr. cochair: city-wide Israel Indep. Day Celebration; frmr. Phila.ldr.: United Jewish Appeal Mission to Israel; frmr. bd. of trustees: Jewish Fed. of Gr. Phila.; frmr. bd. of govs.: Phila. Bar Assn., 19th Police Dist. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. v. pres.: Jewish Commun. Rela. Cncl., Overbrook Farms Neigh. Civic Assn.; bd. mem.: Phila. Tribune Charities, Homeless Advocacy Proj.; corresp. sec.: Louis Brandeis Law Soc.; co-chair: Prof. Responsibility Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn.; chair: Crim. Justice Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Alumn. Assn., pres.-elect: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Natl. Alum. Cncl.; v. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch.; bd. of mgrs.: Cental H.S.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected Nov. 2001; widowed; 1 son.

COLL, MICHAEL F.X. (32nd District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia; Malvern Prep. Sch., 1961; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), math, 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. lt.: U.S. Naval Reserve; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Sch. Sol.; mem.: Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

COLVILLE, ROBERT J. (5th District), born in 1965, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert E. Colville and Judith Helen Joyce; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme

Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

CONNELLY, SHAD F. (6th District), born in 1945, in Erie, son of the late Prosper F. and Rose P. Vendetti Connelly; Univ. of Va. (B.A.); Edinboro State Univ. (M.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; law instr.: Erie Bus. Ctr., Mercyhurst Coll.; official: H.S. basketball & football; mem.: Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Delta; frmr. mem.: PCCD, Small Co. Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 4 children.

COOK, MARIA MUSTI (19th District), born in 1957, in York; York Cath. H.S., 1975; York Coll. of Pa. (B.S.) *cum laude*, mktg., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. law clerk: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. atty./partner: Kain, Brown & Roberts; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Rotary Club of York, York Co. Bar Assn. (pres.-1995), York Co. Bar Found. (pres.-1996); sr. adv.: Young Women's Club of York; Disting. Alumni Awd.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2006.

COOPERMAN, AMANDA (1st District), elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

CORBETT, TRISH (45th District), born in 1958, in Scranton, daughter of Martin J. and the late Dorothy Grogan Corbett; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1983; Widener Sch. of Law-Del. Campus (J.D.), 1988; asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; law clerk: Del. Superior Ct.; personal injury civil litig.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

CORSO, S. GERALD (38th District), born in 1939, in Washington, D.C., son of Samuel Joseph and Freda Elizabeth Corso; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1965; mem.: Amer. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Kiwanis; chair: Law Day Comm., Pub. Rela. Comm.; frmr. chair: Amer. Citizenship Comm.; frmr. dir.: Montgomery Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn.; frmr. sol.: Upper Moreland Twp., Towamencin Twp.; frmr. co-sol.: Upper Gwynedd-Towamencin Mun. Auth.; frmr. trustee/sol.: Lodge Ruggero Bonghi, Sons of Italy, Towamencin Youth Assn., Inglewood Home & Sch. Assn. (pres.-1983); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1985, elected Nov. 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2002-07; married; 2 children.

COX, J. CRAIG (53rd District), born in 1955, in New Castle, son of James C. and Joanne Saylor Cox; New Castle Sr. H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lawrence Co.; bd. mem.: Adult Lit. of Lawrence Co., Lawrence Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm., Inc.; mem.: Lawrence Co. Soc. Svc. Indep. Monitoring for Quality Adv. Bd., New Wilmington Rotary Intl. Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 son.

CREANY, TIMOTHY P. (47th District), born in 1945, in Johnstown; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1974; frmrly. U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. asst. dist. atty.;

fmrr. dist. atty.; fmrr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Jt. Task Force to Insure Gender Fairness-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Comm. Racial & Gender Bias in the Justice System; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

CRONIN, JOSEPH P. JR. (32nd District), born in 1947, in Ridley Park, son of Joseph P. and Madeleine Cronin; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; fmrrly. U.S. Marine Corps; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

CULLEN, JAMES P. (2nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of Philip M. and Martha O'Brien Cullen; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; fmrr. law clerk: Hon. Thomas J. Clary, U.S. Dist. Ct.; fmrr. atty.: Natl. Labor Rela. Bd.; fmrr. priv. pract.; fmrr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 9 children.

CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES J. III (1st District), born in Philadelphia; Father Judge H.S.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.) econ., (cert.) Latin-Amer. Stud.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; fmrr. trial atty.; fmrr. asst./chief/dep. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; fmrr. Pa. Appellate Ct.; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd., 2006; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; elected 2005.

CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM R. (6th District), born in 1956, in Erie, son of Ronald and Marilyn Cunningham; N.E. H.S., 1974; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; fmrr. priv. pract.: Orton, Joyce & Dunlavey, P.C.; fmrr. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, pres. judge Jan. 2000-05.

DALTON, ROBERT E. JR. (P.J.-4th District), born in 1953, in Danville, son of Robert E. Sr. and Carol Dalton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), 1975; Loyola Univ. of Chicago Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; fmrr. atty.; mem.: Pa./Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

DANIELE, RHONDA LEE (38th District), born in 1947, in Norristown, daughter of the late William and Pauline Jordan; Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmrr. priv. pract.: Lovenwirth & Jordan, Narducci & Signore, Daniele & Daniele; fmrr. Pub. Def. Assn. of Phila.; fmrr. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; fmrr. instr.: Intro to Juv. Justice, Temple Univ.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. (bd. mem., Young Lawyers Sect., Bench-Bar Comm., Juv. Rules Comm., Law Day Comm., Crim. Rules Comm.); fmrr. treas.: E. Norriton Mun. Auth.; fmrr. bd. mem.: Montgomery Co. MH/MR Emerg. Svc. (pres. 1982-95), Lincoln Ctr. for Fam. & Youth; fmrr. dir.: Child Advocacy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

DANTOS, MARIA L. (31st District), born in 1960, in Wurtzburg, Germany; Amer. Commun. Sch. of Athens, Greece, 1978; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1982; Syracuse Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1985; fmrr. asst. pub. def.: Lehigh Co.; fmrr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

DeANGELIS, GUIDO ANTHONY (5th District), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Emidio and Mary DeAngelis; Cent. Cath. of Pgh., 1974; Point Park Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; fmrr. atty.: John R. DeAngelis & Assoc., P.C.; fmrr. law clerk: Judge David S. Cercone; past pres.: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cndl. of Juv. & Family Ct. Judges; fmrr. dist. justice: 7th & 8th Wards of Pgh.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 child.

DeFINO-NASTASI, ROSE MARIE (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

DELLA VECCHIA, MICHAEL A. (5th District), born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Amato and Carmela Scotti Della Vecchia; Dormont H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), philosophy/pol. sci., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; fmrr. partner: Evashavik & Della Vecchia; fmrr. mem./of cnsl.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; fmrr. of cnsl.: Brennan, Robins & Daley; fmrr. recorder of deeds: Allegheny Co.; fmrr. treas./v. pres./pres.: Pa. Recorder of Deeds Assn.; fmrr. mem.: Pa./Fed. Bar Assns.; mem.: Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; fmrr. bd. of trustees: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; Omicron Delta Kappa Hon. Soc.-1967; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 3 children.

DeRICCI, THOMAS M. (38th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jennie and the late Thomas M. DeRicci; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1975; atty.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

DEMBE, PAMELA PRYOR (P.J.-1st District), born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio; daughter of Paul G. and Dolores D. Pryor; W. Geauga H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; chair: Admin. Gov. Bd.; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc., Friends of the Free Libr. of Phila.; mem.: Amer./Pa. (chair-Crim. Law Sect., co-chair-Judicial Adm. Comm., Nomin. Comm.)/Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; sec.: Bd. of Trustees of Free Libr. of Phila.

DEMPSEY, THOMAS E. (1st District), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late Frank and Marie Dempsey; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), 1990; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.; sol. to prothonotary: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

Di VITO, GARY F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Union City, N.J., son of Frank and Evelyn Di Vito; St. Peter's Prep., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army Reserves; fmrr. law clerk; fmrr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; fmrr. priv. pract.; 1 child.

DiSALLE, JOHN F. (27th District), born in 1959; son of Richard and Joan DiSalle; Peters Twp. H.S., 1977; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1984; fmrr. cnsl.: Natl. City Bank; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: Washington Co.; fmrr. pres.: DiSalle & Arcuri, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Washington Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Washington Symphony Orches.; adv. bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Gtr. Pgh.; Citizen of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

DISANTIS, ERNEST J. JR. (6th District), born in 1948, in Erie, son of Mary Grace and the late Ernest J. DiSantis; Gannon Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (chief-Erie Div.); 1st asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; dept. atty. gen.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; of cnsl.: Elderkin Law Firm; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

DJERASSI, RAMY I. (1st District), born in 1957, in Boston, Mass., son of Isaac and Tika Djerassi; Episcopal Acad., 1974; Yale Univ. (B.A.), hist./pol. econ., 1978; Tulane Univ. (J.D.), 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1993; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; fmrr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Sentencing Comm.-Co. Parole Work Grp., Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., Brandeis Law Soc.; fmrr. pres.: W. Phila. Habitat for Humanity; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 3 children.

DOBSON, THOMAS R. (35th District), born in 1954, in Altoona, son of Richard T. and Annette Rogal Dobson; Altoona Area H.S., 1972; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; fmrr. atty.: Wm. C. Kuhn, Esq.; fmrr. dom. rela. master; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 sons.

DOERR, THOMAS J. (P.J.–50th District), born in 1955, in Butler, son of the late J. Paul and Alice Doerr; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1978; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; fmrr. asst. pub. def.: Butler Co.; dist. justice: Dist. Ct. 50-1-01; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge Aug. 2000; married; 4 children.

DOHANICH, JOHN (36th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOLBIN, CYRUS PALMER (21st District), born in 1947, son of Hon. Donald D. and the late Anne Dolbin; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; fmrr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Dom. Rela. Office; fmrr. partner: Dolbin, Cori & Jones; bd. mem.: Pottsville Free Pub. Libr., Pottsville Kiwanis; mem.: Trinity Luth. Ch., St. Clair Fish & Game Assn., Moose Lodge 922, Yorkville Hose Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

DOMALAKES, JOHN E. (21st District), in 1947, in Frackville, son of John and Sara Jane Domalakes; DeSales Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract.; law clerk: Pa. Superior Ct.; sol.: Frackville, Mahanoy City, St. Clair Bor., N. Union Twp., Frackville Area Mun. Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Lithuania, K of C, BPOE, TPA, St. Thomas More Soc., Hawk Mtn. Sanctuary, Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc., Frackville Hist. Soc.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Woolsack Soc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, apptd. judge Dec. 1993 to fill unexpired term of retiring judge, retained 2003; married; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

DOMITROVICH, STEPHANIE (6th District), born in 1954, daughter of Stephen J. and Helen Domitrovich; Carlow Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Judicial Coll. (Master of Judicial Studies-Trial Judge), 1993; Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Master of Judicial Studies-Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judge),

1998; Univ. of Nev. at Reno & Natl. Judicial Coll. (Ph.D.), 2006; fmrr. asst. sol.: Erie Co.; fmrr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend Campus; instr.: Gannon Univ.; fac. mem.: Natl. Judicial Coll., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Intl./Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (sec./mem.: Judicial Ethics Comm.), NW Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem./dist. rep./chair: Children & Fam. Law Comm.; past chair: Coord. Cncl. of Unified Fam. Cts.; v. chair: Natl. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past bd. trustee: Gannon Univ.; awds.: Edinboro Univ. Pres. MLK Jr. Awd.-2009, Amer. Legion Post 773 Citizen of the Yr.-1993, AHEPA Person of the Yr.-1992, Women's Roundtable Woman of the Yr.-1991, Quigley H.S. Disting. Alumna Awd.-1991; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

DORNEY, SHERYL ANN (19th District), born in 1949, in Ouakertown, daughter of Edward and Dorothy M. Dorney; Mansfield Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; admitted to pract.: Bucks Co., York Co., U.S. Dist. Ct. for Middle Dist. of Pa., U.S. Supreme Ct.; fmrr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; fmrr. law pract.: Uhler & Dorney; fmrr. co-sol.: York Co. Children & Youth Svcs.; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; assoc. mem.: White Rose Lodge, FOP; hon. mem.: Bus. & Prof. Women; awds.: Mansfield Univ. Alum. Citation-1999, Gov.'s Hon. Roll of Women-1996, Ecotin Heart Patient of the Yr.-1996, Natl. Soc. of the Sons of the Amer. Revol. Law Enforcement Commend. Medal-1993, Rape & Victim Assist. Ctr. Commitment Awd.-1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007.

DOUGHERTY, KEVIN M. (1st District), born in 1962, in Philadelphia, son of John and Theresa Dougherty; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1985; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; fmrr. partner/owner: Marino & Dougherty LLP; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, adm. judge-Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

DOYLE, ELIZABETH A. (24th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

DOZOR, BARRY C. (32nd District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; Haverford H.S., 1967; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; att. Natl. Judicial Coll. (cert.); fmrr. partner: Dozor & Auslander Law Office; mem.: Del. Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., W. Chester Univ. Cncl. of Trustees; fmrr. mem.: Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; fmrr. comm.: Marple Twp.; municipal sol.: Tincum Twp., Collingdale, Norwood, Prospect Park Bor.; zoning hearing bd. sol.: Marple Twp., Darby Bor.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 2001, elected 2003; married; 3 children.

DRAYER, CALVIN S. JR. (38th District), born in 1939, in Philadelphia, son of the late Calvin S. and Madeleine Drayer; Friends Central Sch., 1957; Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1982; fmrr. atty.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trust & Estate Cnsl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997; married; 3 children.

DRISCOLL, JOHN J. (10th District), born in 1942, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Francis G. and Jean Driscoll; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; fmrrly. U.S. Navy; fmrr. priv. pract.; fmrr. dist. atty.:

Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg Adv. Bd., Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Crim. Procedural Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Rotary Club; bd. of trustees: Excelsa Health; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005; married; 5 children.

DUBOW, ALICE BECK (1st District), born in 1959, in Philadelphia; daughter of the Hon. Phyllis and Dr. Aaron Beck; Lwr. Merion H.S., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1981; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. own.: Law Off. of Alice Beck Dubow; frmr. dep. gen. cns'l.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. sr. cns'l.: Wolf, Block, Schorr & Solis-Cohen; frmr. div. dep. city sol.: Phila. City Sol. Off.; frmr. bd. mem.: Opera Co. of Phila.; frmr. sec./bd. mem.: Congregation Or Ami; bd. mem.: Volunteers for the Indigent, Beck Inst.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

DUMAS, LORI ARETTA (1st District), born in 1967, in Philadelphia, daughter of John and Constance Dumas; Cecilian Acad., 1985; Duke Univ. (B.A.), sociology, 1989; N. Carolina Central Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1992; frmr. v. pres./gen. cns'l.: Wordsworth Acad.; frmr. partner: Clark & McGill, P.C.; owner: Lori A. Dumas & Assoc.; mem./chair: Natl. Coalition of 100 Black Women; bd. mem./v. chair: Housing Assn. of Del. Valley; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn.; *Phila. Bus. Journal* 40 Under 40 Awd. 2003; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; 3 children.

DUNLAVEY, MICHAEL E. (6th District), born in 1945, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John Regis and Winifred Dunlavy; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; State Univ. of N.Y. at Buffalo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Maj. Gen.: U.S. Army (ret.); admitted to pract.: all Pa., N.Y. Cts., Fed. Cts. for W. Dist. of N.Y. and Pa., Third Circuit Ct. of Appeals, Ct. of Vet. Appeals, U.S. Tax Ct., U.S. Ct. of Claims; frmr. partner: Orton, Nygaard, Dunlavy & Joyce, Dunlavy, Ward & Pagliari; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 4 children; 2 grandchildren.

DURHAM, KATHRYNANN W. (32nd District), born in 1951, in Chester, daughter of the late Glenn and Catherine Walrath; Sun Valley H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.A.), (J.D.); Pa. House of Reps., 1979-96; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 1 son.

DURKIN, KATHLEEN A. (5th District); Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970, (M.A.), 1976; Duquesne Univ., teaching cert., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. prothonotary/frmr. law clerk/sol.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Ct. Rules Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers Cncl.; bd. mem.: Parental Stress Ctr.; cncl. trustees: Indiana Univ. of Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

DYCH, JOSEPH A. (1st District), born in 1942, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Margaret Dych; W. Cath. H.S., 1960; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. sol.: City of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Richter, Syken, Ross; frmr. sr. v. pres./gen. cns'l.: Globe Security Sys.; frmr. v. pres.: Law of Wells Fargo Guard Svc.; frmr. atty.: Marshall, Dennehey, Warner, Coleman & Goggin; frmr. v. chair: Natl. Comm. of Security Companies; dir.: Spring Garden Civic Assn. Zoning

Comm.; frmr. Dem. Committeeman; judge pro tem: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; certified mediator: U.S. E. Dist. Ct., Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers; neutral panelist: AAA; elected mem.: Intl. Acad. of Mediators; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2002, elected 2003; married; 2 children.

EATON, KIM D. (5th District), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Joseph and June Eaton; Brentwood, 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journalism, 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1981; priv. pract./partner: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; frmr. supv. judge-Adult Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

EBERT, M.L. "SKIP" (9th District), born in 1948, in Allentown, son of Merle and Ruth Ebert; The Citadel (B.A.), 1970; Boston Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Intell.; frmr. asst. pub. def. /1st asst. dist. atty./exec. dep. atty. gen./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. adj. faculty: Dickinson Sch. of Law; frmr. pres.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; frmr. chair: United Way Cmpgn. of Cumberland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns., Rotary Intl.; past cmndr.: Amer. Leg. Post 101; awds.: Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Cap. Litig. Natl. Trial Advocacy Awd.-2005, Pa. Coalition Against Rape Outst. Svc. Awd.-1999, 2004, Meritorious Svc. Medal, Army Commend. Medal, Natl. Svc. Def. Medal, Sr. Paratrooper Awd., Eagle Scout, Silver Beaver Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

EMERY, KATHERINE B. (27th District), born in 1955, in Canonsburg, daughter of Thomas E. and Peggy Emery; Canon McMillan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D., M.B.A.), 1981; frmrly: Allegheny Co. Juv. Ct.; frmr. sol.: Washington Co.; frmr. dir.: Employee Rela., Washington Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Canonsburg Bus. & Prof. Women, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Beth Israel Congregation; bd. mem.: UCP of SW Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 1 son.

ERDOS, MICHAEL EDWARD (1st District), born in 1965, in York, son of Robert and Erda Erdos; York Sub. H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A., B.S.), *summa cum laude*, Latin/math., 1987; Oxford Univ. (B.A.), pol./psych./econ., 1990; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1994; frmr. law clerk: Chief Judge Edward Cahn, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. Pa.; frmr. lit.: Ctr. for Reproductive Law & Policy; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Off. (chief-Pub. Nuisance Task Force, asst. chief-Econ. & Cyber Crime Unit); frmr. bd. mem./v.p.: Society Hill Civic Assn.; frmr. pres.: Society Hill Tower Watch; frmr. bd. mem.: Ctr. City Crime Victim. Svcs., Urban Genesis; awds: PCCD Cert. of Achieve.-2006, Citizens Crime Comm. Awd. of Merit-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

EUBANKS, JOYCE O. (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008.

EVANS, SCOTT ARTHUR (12th District), born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Sara K. Evans; Hbg. H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. sch. bd.: Hbg.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. litig. assoc.: Melman, Gekas, Nicholas & Lieberman; frmr. sol.: Dauphin Co. Treas.; mem.: NLDA (Death Penalty Subcom.), PACDL, PDAPA, Calvary

UM Ch., All Jacked Up band; adj. prof.: Widener Law Sch.; frmr. bd. of overseers: Widener Law Sch.; lecturer: PSP Acad., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Dickinson Coll., Elizabethwon Coll., HACC; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Rules Comm.; certified lacrosse official: CPLQA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 children.

FARINA, LOUIS J. (P.J.-2nd District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc., 1968; frmr. capt.: JAGC, U.S. Army; frmr. pres.: United Way of Lancaster Co.; frmr. mem.: Penn State-Hbg. Adv. Bd., Lancaster Co. Prison Bd., Lancaster Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Conestoga Valley Educ. Found.; frmr. dir.: Ldrshp. Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2005; married; 2 children.

FELICIANI, CHRISTOPHER ALAN (10th District), born in Latrobe, son of Biagio and Messalina Feliciani; Derry Area Sr. H.S., 1977; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.S.), health sci., 1982; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), chief justice, Moot Ct., Barristers, *Law Review*, 1988; frmr. cnslr.: Adelphoi Village; frmr. juv. cnslr.: St. Francis Hosp.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. atty./partner: Berk, Whitehead, Kerr, Feliciani & Turin, P.C.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Westmoreland Co. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

FINLEY, JEFFREY L. (1st District), born in 1954, in Camden, N.J., son of Julia and the late James Finley; Central Bucks E. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1977; Loyola Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. partner: Eastburn & Gray P.C.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

FITZPATRICK, MAUREEN F. (32nd District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, daughter of Francis J. and Lucretia Fitzpatrick; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (A.S.N.); Lebanon Valley Coll. (B.S.N.); Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila., Del. Co.; frmr. dist. justice: Marple Twp.; pres.: Del. Co. Dist. Justice Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 1 child.

FLAHERTY, THOMAS E. (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of John S. and Lucille R. Flaherty; Central Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; frmr.: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. city cncl. mem./contoller: City of Pgh.; frmr. Dem. chair: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pgh. YMCA, Boys & Girls Club of Amer.; awds.: Govt. Fin. Officer of Amer. Excell. Cert.-1992-2005, Knights of Equity Irishman of the Yr.-1998, Pgh. Paramedics Ldrshp. Awd.-1998, Bon-Ami Temple Merit. Awd.-1989, Urban League Headstart Recog. Awd.-1988; Gtr. Faith Tabernacle Women's Disting. Svcs.-1987, FOP Ldrshp. Awd.-1987, Pa. City Controller of the Yr.-1987, Uptown Athl. Assn. Outst. Svc.-1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

FLEISHER, LESLIE (1st District), born in 1962, in Philadelphia, daughter of Allan and Barbara Fleisher; Harriton H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), acting/crim. justice, 1984; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; past pres.: Fleisher & Assoc., P.C.; mem.: Goldman, Servin & Fleisher; atty.: priv. pract.; assoc. atty.: Law Offices of Joseph Berenholz, Law Offices

of Robert P. Weiner; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Tau Epsilon Rho Law Soc., Phila. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

FOLINO, RONALD W. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of Margaret and the late John R. Folino; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc.; Amer. Jurisprudence High Grade Awd. for Agcy. & Partnership; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

FORADORA, JOHN HENRY (P.J.-54th District), born in 1966, in DuBois, son of Henry P. and Fedora Foradora; DuBois Central Cath., 1984; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1991; frmr. law clerk: 59th Judicial Dist.; frmr. asst.: Jefferson Co. Pub. Def.'s Office; frmr. assoc.: Fernan, Whitney & Masson; frmr. partner: Pontzer & Foradora; state orator: Order of Sons of Italy in Amer.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, Ducks Unltd.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross; C. Jewett Henry Mem. Awd.-1988; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 son.

FORD, HOLLY (1st District); Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.; adj. prof.: Commun. Coll. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

FORD, WILLIAM E. (31st District), born in 1950, in Allentown, son of Francis and Catherine Ford; De Sales Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. capt. (JAG): USMC Reserve; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. priv. civil pract. (def. litig.); mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; adj. prof.: Chestnut Hill Coll. (master's prog. in counseling psychology-ethics & litigation course); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

FORNELLI, FRANCIS J. (P.J.-35th District), born in 1941, in Sharon, son of Louis and Quinn Fornelli; Sharpsville H.S., 1959; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1963; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; Univ. of Concepcion, 1965; Natl. Jud. Coll.; Root-Tilden Law Scholar; bd. mem.: S.W. Gardens; instr., bus. law: Penn State Univ.-Shenango Valley Campus; mem.: Amer. Judicature Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair: Pa. Corr. Policy Comm., chair emeritus: Judicial Ethics Comm., co-chair: Commonwealth Partners Comm., mem.: Exec. Comm.), Amer. Judges Assn., St. Thomas More Soc., K of C Cncl. 689, Sharpsville Svc. Club; mem. emeritus: Mercer Co. Hall of Fame; reg. bd. mem.: Univ. of Notre Dame Alumni Assn.; dir. emeritus: John XXIII Home for Sr. Citizens; awds: *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, Outst. Young Men of Amer., *Who's Who in the East*, Disting. Ital. Amer. Awd., Ital. Amer. of the Yr. Awd., Albert J. Kuti Mem. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001, pres. judge Oct. 1991; married; 2 children.

FOX, IDEE C. (1st District), born in 1953, in New York, daughter of the late Louis and Catherine Fox; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1970; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1974; Wash. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; priv. pract.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Justinian Soc., Assn. of Fam. & Conciliation Cts.; bd. mem.: Cncl. for Relationships, Phila. VIP; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

FRAZIER-CLEMONS, BRENDA D. (1st District), born in 1939, in Philadelphia, daughter of Paris L. and Mattie Z. Frazier; Rutgers Univ. of Douglass Coll. (B.A.); Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Chicago (M.A.T.); Fulbright Fellowship to Univ. of

Madrid, Spain (Ph.D.); Univ. of Pa. Humanities Fellow; Temple Univ. Beaseley Sch. of Law (J.D.); fmr. legis. chief. Phila. City Cncl. 9th Dist.; mem.: Amer./Phila. Bar Assns., Barristers Assn. of Phila., Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., Cipriani Inn of Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; St. Luke's Episcopal Ch. of Germantown; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 1 child.

FRIEDMAN, JUDITH L.A. (5th District), born in 1942, in New York; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005.

FRITSCH, CHARLES THEODORE JR. (7th District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Princeton H.S., 1969; Denison Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; fmr. judicial law clerk: Hon. John J. Bodley, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; fmr. chief dep.: Bucks Co. Dist. Atty. Office; fmr. partner: Wood & Floge; fmr. mem.: Today Inc. Adv. Bd.; pres.: Bucks Co. Chapt. Amer. Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

FURBER, WILLIAM J. JR. (38th District), born in 1948, in Narberth, son of the late William and Jean Furber; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. dist. atty.; pract. atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

GARHART, JOHN (6th District), born in 1946, in Warren, Ohio, son of the late Florence Garhart; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1974; fmr. 2nd lt.: Army Reserves; fmr. atty.: priv. pract.; fmr. sol.: Erie Co.; fmr. asst. U.S. atty.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co., Mercer Co.; Best Lawyers in America-1995-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

GAVIN, THOMAS G. (15th District), born in 1943, in Newark, N.J., son of Gerald J. and Jean Gavin; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1965, (J.D.), 1971; att. Natl. Judicial Coll.; fmr. capt.: U.S. Marine Corps; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; fmr. bd. of supr.; fmr. master: Juv. Ct.; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn., Amer. Legion, VFW, K of C; officer: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 1995-2000; married; 5 children.

GEARY, D. GREGORY (16th District), born in 1963, in Euclid, Ohio, son of John W. and Sandra E. Geary; Somerset Area H.S., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1985; Univ. of Ala. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; fmr. lt.: U.S. Navy; fmr. trial cnsl.: U.S. Navy JAGC; fmr. sol./asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

GEORGE, MICHAEL A. (51st District), born in 1959, in McKeesport; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; fmr. assoc./partner: Campbell & White; fmr. dist. atty.: Adams Co.; chair: Adams Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; adm. judge: Adams Co. Adult Prob. Dept., Adams Co. Crim. Rules Comm., Adams Co. Civil Rules Comm.; fmr. mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys., Pa. Child Abuse Coalition, Gov.'s Comm. on Juv. Crime; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Adams Co. Prison Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

GEROFF, STEVEN R. (1st District), born in 1940, in Philadelphia, son of the late Herman and Esther Geroff; Temple Univ. (A.B.), 1961; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; atty.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, B'rith Sholom Lodge, Brandeis Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

GEROULO, VITO P. (45th District), born in 1947, in Jessup, son of the late Palmer and Whilma Geroulo; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1969; fmr. atty.: priv. pract.; fmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lackawanna Co. (pres. 1996) Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

GIBBONS, DIANE E. (7th District), born in 1958, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Thomas E. and Margaret R. Gibbons; William Tennent H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll.; Temple Univ., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; fmr. dist. atty.: Bucks Co. (chief-Major Crimes, Chief Dep. Dist. Atty.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married.

GIORDANO, EMIL A. (3rd District), born in 1959, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Joseph and Maria Giordano; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1977; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Broome Co.; fmr. assoc. atty.: Holland, Taylor & Sorrentino PC; fmr. asst. pub. def.: Lehigh Co., Northampton Co.; fmr. sole pract.: Emil Giordano Law Offices; fmr. sol.: Moore Twp., Northampton Bor., N. Catasauqua Bor., Chapman Bor.; adj. prof.: DeSales Univ., Moravian Coll.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Lehigh Valley Crime Victims Cncl. Allied Prof. Awd.-2005, BECA H.S. Disting. Grad.-2005, Sons of Italy Annual Achiev. Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 sons.

GLAZER, GARY S. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

GORBAY, LESLIE (2nd District), born in 1953, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

GORDON, RICHARD J. JR. (1st District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999; married.

GRAY, RICHARD A. (29th District), born in 1948, in Williamsport; Loyalsock H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre law, high distinction, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; fmrly.: U.S. Army; fmr. atty./shareholder: Mitchell, Mitchell, Gray & Gallagher P.C.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

GRIFFITH, EDWARD (15th District), born in 1948, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Edward M. Griffith and Jane R. Jones; The Hill Sch., 1966; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmr. partner: Duane, Morris & Heckscher; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 1 child.

GRINE, DAVID E. (49th District), born in 1945, in Washington, D.C., son of Edward E. and Mildred Grine; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; Natl. Trial Lawyers Coll., Boston, Mass., 1974; Natl. Career

Prosecutor's Coll., Houston, Tex., 1980; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; fmr. U.S. Army; fmr. police officer: Bor. of State Coll.; fmr. dist. atty.: Centre Co.; mem.: Centre Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 2 children.

GUIDO, EDWARD E. (9th District), born in 1950, in Turtle Creek, son of Betty Jane and the late Sylvester Guido; Trafford H.S., 1968; Dickinson Coll., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1975; fmr. partner: Saidis Guido Shuff & Masland; fmr. asst. pub. def.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

HACKMAN, CHRISTOPHER A. (2nd District), born in 1965, in Lancaster, son of Willard and Shelby Hackman; Manheim Cent. H.S., 1983; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1987; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1990; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

HALL, JOHN L. (15th District), born in 1956, in W. Chester, son of John L. Sr. and the late Marion D. Hall; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Univ. of San Diego Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; fmr. shareholder: Unruh Turner Burke & Frees, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; fmr. mem./pres.: Chester Co. Bar Found.; fmr. Grand Jury Supervising Judge; Juv. Ct. Supervising Judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

HAMILL, RAYMOND LLOYD (P.J.–22nd District); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 2007, elected Nov. 2007.

HANNA, CAROL (40th District), born in 1956, in St. Mary's, daughter of Edward and the late Doris Coombs Teno; Wyo. Valley W. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist., *summa cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. partner: Hanna & Hanna; fmr. asst. dist. atty./DRS staff atty./child custody mediator/juv. master: Indiana Co.; mem.: Statewide Children's Roundtable, Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women, I.U.P. Research Inst. Bd., Horace Mann P.T.A.; awds.: Notable Woman-2004, Alice Paul House Commun. Svc. Awd.-2003, A.A.U.W. Woman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

HARHUT, CHESTER T. (P.J.–45th District), born in 1942; Bethel Coll. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Jud. Coll. (M.A.), judicial studies, 1995; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Assn. of Fam. & Conciliation Cts.; bd. of trustees: NCJFCJ; past. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge-Fam. Ct. 1996, pres. judge 2000; married; 1 child.

HATHAWAY, RITA DONOVAN (10th District), born in Boston, Mass.; St. Clare H.S., 1968; Boston State Coll. (B.S.), educ., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; fmr. chief trial atty.: Westmoreland Co. Dist. Atty. Office; pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: St. Barbara Parish; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 8 grandchildren.

HAZEL, FRANK T. (32nd District), born in 1941, in Darby, son of Frank and Doris Hazel; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), Natl. Jesuit Hon. Soc., Scott Scholarship for Ldrshp. & Scholar-

ships, 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Natl. Ford Found. Fellowship, 1967; Natl. Judicial Coll., 1982; fmr. atty.; fmr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; mem.: Del. Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; fmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Guy G. de Furia Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: Del. Co. Lawyer's Club Man of the Yr.-1995, Media Area Jaycees Man of the Yr.-1980; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 3 children.

HENS-GRECO, KATHRYN M. (5th District); St. Mary's H.S., 1975; LeMoyné Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1979; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1985; fmr. partner: Kathryn & Sam Hens-Greco, Stokes Lurie Cole & Hens-Greco; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Inns of Ct.; awds.: Commun. Champ.-2002, Thomas Merton Ctr. Star of Justice-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

HERMAN, DOUGLAS W. (P.J.–39th District), born in 1946, in Chambersburg, son of Irvin W. and Marguerite W. Herman; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1969; fmrly. U.S. Army; Franklin Pierce Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; Natl. Judicial Coll., May 1996, Oct. 1996, April 1998, Sept. 2000; fmr. instr.: Minor Jud. Educ. Bd.; mem.: Pa./Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1993, retained 2003, comm. pres. judge Jan. 2009; married; 2 children.

HERRON, JOHN W. (1st District), born in 1944, in Bryn Mawr; Duke Univ., 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1969; fmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; fmr. dep. dist. atty.; fmr. chief: Discip. Bd.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, apptd. adm. judge-Trial Div. Jan. 1996-Jan. 2002; married; 1 child.

HERTZBERG, ALAN (5th District), born in 1957, in Palo Alto, Calif., son of Martin and Ruth Hertzberg; Charters Valley H.S., 1975; Union Coll. (B.A.), Eng./econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; fmr. sole pract.: Alan Hertzberg & Assocs., P.C.; fmr. city cndman.: City of Pgh.; bd. mem.: W. Pgh. Partnership, Friends of the Riverfront; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

HESS, KEVIN A. (9th District), born in 1947, in Erie, son of the late James M. and Adele C. Hess; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmr. staff mem.: Adj. Gen., Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. prac.; fmr. sol.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns.; fmr. crim. law instr.: Pa. Minor Judiciary; adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; auth.: *Pennsylvania Civil Practice*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

HILL, GLYNNIS D. (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of the late Percy Henry and Viola Poulson; Frankford H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ., Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D., LL.M.), 1983, 1997; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Judicial Coll. (M.A.), judicial studies; R.O.T.C.: Penn State Univ.; fmr. staff atty.: Defender Assn. of Phila.; fmr. reg. cns'l.: Pa. Dept. of Labor & Ind.; fmr. adv.: Phila. Youth Adv. Prog.; fmr. civil litig.: CNA Insur. Co.; mem.: Penn State-Abington Adv. Bd., Phila. Judicial Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Judicial Crim. Rules & Proc. Comm., Natl. Bar Assn., NAACP; adv. bd. mem.: Penn-Jersey Reg. Bd. of Dir.-Amer. Red Cross; fmr. bd. mem.: Big Brothers & Sisters Assn. of Phila.; awds.: Eric A. & Josephine Walker,

Roothbert Fellow-1995, num. other awds.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 children.

HOBERG, JAY J. (2nd District), born in 1951, in Shamokin, son of the late Joseph and Thelma Hoberg; Our Lady of Lourdes Reg. H.S., 1969; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1973; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; fmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; fmr. partner: Herr, Greer & Hoberg; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

HODGE, JOHN W. (37th District), born in 1950, in New Castle, son of the late J. Lester and Janet G. Hodge; Mohawk H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ., 1972; Univ. of Akron (J.D.), 1975; fmr. atty.: priv. pract.; fmr. sol.: Lawrence Co.; mem.: Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

HODGSON, RICHARD J. (P.J.-38th District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of C. Clark and Helen Hodgson; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmr. asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; fmr. atty./partner: Miller & Hodgson; fmr. chair: Montgomery Co. Bd. of View; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 2007; married.

HOOVER, TODD A. (12th District), born in 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Owen and Helen Hoover; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1976; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; fmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; sol.: Middle Paxton Zoning Hearing Bd., Pa. State Police Ct. Martial Bd.; fmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Mental Health Assn., Fellowship of Christian Athletes, Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 sons.

HORAN, MARILYN J. (50th District), born in 1954, in Butler, daughter of the late Eugene F. and Della M. Horan; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty./partner: Murrin, Taylor, Flach & Horan; mem.: Butler Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. mem.: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Judicial Conduct Bd.; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; fmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Cancer Soc., YWCA Bd. of Trustees; past pres./sec.: Soroptimist Intl. of Butler Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

HORGOS, ROBERT P. (5th District), born in 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of Michael J. and Helen D. Horgos; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), econ./acctg., 1970; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Gamma Phi, 1973; fmr. trial ct. def.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; fmr. sol.: Clerk of Ct.'s Office; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; fmr. Pa. House of Reps.; pres. emeritus: Judicial Ct. of Discipline; bd. mem.: House of Crossroads Drug Trtmt. Facil.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Jednota, Natl. Slovak Soc., Croatian Frat. Union, Hungarian Wm. Penn Assn.; apptd. judge, Judicial Ct. of Discipline Nov. 2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 1993, 2003.

HOWSARE, DANIEL LEE (P.J.-57th District), born in 1948, in Bedford Co., son of Fred and Edna Mae Howsare; Penn State Univ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; fmrly. U.S. Army; fmr. dist. atty.: Bedford Co.; mem.: Pa./Bedford

Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

HUGHES, RENÉE C. (1st District), born in 1955, in Lynchburg, Va.; E.C. Glass H.S., 1974; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1985; fmr. assoc.: Mesirov, Gelman, Jaffe, Cramer & Jamison; fmr. assoc. cnsl.: Independence Blue Cross; fmr. gen. cnsl.: Law Sch. Admissions; fmr. priv. pract.; bd. mem.: Joseph J. Peters Inst., PCCD; fmr. radio talk show host: WHAT; adj. prof.: Drexel Univ.; fmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law; lecturer: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, Randolph Macon Women's Coll.; pres: The Sentencing Proj. Bd.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, natl./state/local bar assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Trial Judges, Bethlehem Bapt. Ch., Delta Sigma Theta Sor. Inc.; fmr. pres.: Natl. Bar Assn. Women Lawyer's Div.-Phila. Chap., Barrister's Assn.; fmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005.

JACKSON, ELIZABETH (1st District), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, daughter of Rose and the late Walter Jackson; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Shippensburg Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), crim. justice, 1985; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn., Natl./Amer./Pa./Fed. Bar Assns., Natl. Judicial Cncl.-Women Lawyers Div.; Nicholas A. Cipriani Inn of Ct., num. prof. grps.; mem.: State Trial Judge's Conf. Out-of-State Educ. Comm.; Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl. Raymond Pace Alexander Awd.-2006; mentor; 2nd v. chair: Tribune Charities; exec. bd. mem. church; bd. mem.: Together As Adoptive Parents, Schuylkill Coalition; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

JAMES, JOSEPH M. (5th District), born in 1948, in New Castle, son of the late Charles T. and Edra James; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; fmr. judge: Pgh. Magistrates Ct.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, ACBA, Ct. of Judicial Discipline; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge, Civil Div. 2000, elected pres. judge 2003; married; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

JAMES, THOMAS A. JR. (26th District), born in 1948, in Kingston, son of Thomas A. Sr. and Hilda James; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1966; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Natl. Judicial Coll., master's, judicial studies, 2004; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. sol.: Columbia Co.; Acad. for Excell. in Co. Govt.; mem. &/or bd.: Bloomsburg Theatre Ensemble, Columbia Co. Amer. Heart Assn., Bloomsburg United Way; past pres.: BSA sch. bd.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 2 children.

JENKINS, PATRICIA HEDLEY (32nd District), born in 1951, in Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada, daughter of Ronald A. and Anne W.R. Hedley; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1984; atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

JOHNSON, J. BRIAN (31st District), born in 1955, in Elyria, Ohio, son of the late Robert and Elizabeth Johnson; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; fmr. pub. def.: Lehigh Co.; fmr. assoc.: Lanshe, Lanshe & Lanshe; fmr. sole pract.; fmr. partner: Johnson, Ashcraft & Giordano, Johnson & Ashcraft; fmr. spec. cnsl.: Duane Morris LLP; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., State Roundtable, Supreme Ct. Children's Roundtable Initiative; chair: Guiding Principles Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, adm. judge: Civil, Orphans' & Dependency; married; 4 children.

JOHNSON, JOEL (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

JOSEPH, BARBARA A. (1st District), judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

KAMEEN, JOSEPH F. (P.J.–60th District), born in 1950, in Carbondale, son of Paul and Elizabeth Kameen; Forest City Reg. H.S., 1968; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), Eng. educ., *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; fmr. teacher: E. Stroudsburg H.S.; fmr. atty.: Krawitz & Ridley, Berger, McBride & Kameen, Kameen & Erickson; mem.: Pike Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

KANE, HAROLD (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

KELLER, SCOTT D. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Chambersburg; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1975; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; fmr. Juv. Ct. Master; fmr. sol.: Berks Co.; fmr. chair: Rep. Party; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, acting pres. judge Sept. 1997-Jan. 2000, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 1998-Sept. 2000; 2 children.

KELLEY, THOMAS H. (19th District), born in 1964, in Bryn Mawr, son of Anne and the late Thomas Kelley; Radnor H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist. (honors)/dramatic arts., 1987; Univ. of Richmond (J.D.), 1991; fmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; fmr. mem.: York City Cncl.; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., York Karate Club; adj. prof.: York Coll. of Pa.; sol.: Intl. Martial Arts Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

KELLY, ELIZABETH K. (P.J.–6th District), born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of William J. and Joan P. Kelly; att.: Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., Wellesley Coll.; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1977-80; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1983; fmr. priv. pract.: Ohio, Elderkin, Martin & Kelly; fmr. asst. city prosecutor: Akron, Ohio; mem.: Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns. (fmr. chair-Fam. Law Comm.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, elected pres. judge Jan. 2005.

KELLY, KEVIN F. (32nd District), born in 1959, in Lower Merion, son of Francis J. and Dorothy M. Kelly; Haverford H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; dep. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; chief, Pre-Trial & Juv. Div. & Drug Enforcement: dist. atty.'s office; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2000, elected 2001; 2 children.

KELLY, ROBERT A. (5th District), born in 1944, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed., *Law Review*, 1969; mem.: Allegheny

Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Conf. of Metropolitan Cts., Jt. State Govt. Comm.; lecturer: var. cont. legal educ. progs.; fmr. adm. judge: Orphans', Fam., Civil, Crim., Orphans' Divs.; fmr. mem./fmr. chair: Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 1998-2003; married; 4 children.

KENDERDINE, HENRY S. JR. (2nd District), born in 1946, in Lancaster, son of Henry S. and Bonnie Jean Smith Kenderdine; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; fmr. 1st lt.: Army M.P.; fmr. atty.; fmr. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. bd. mem.: Brethren Village, COBYS Fam. Svc., Gretna Music; bd. mem.: Samara Ctr. for Indiv. & Family Growth; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

KENNEDY, JOHN S. (19th District), born in 1958, in Harrisburg, son of Barbara and the late John W. Kennedy; Central Dauphin H.S., 1976; HACC (A.A.), 1978; East Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

KENNEY, CHAD F. SR. (32nd District), born in 1955, in Upper Darby, son of Charles and Florence Kenney; Monsignor Bonner H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1976; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1980; fmr. sheriff/sol.: Del. Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 3 children.

KEOGH, D. WEBSTER (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Mercer Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; fmrly. dist. atty. off.; fmrly. priv. prac.; mem.: Brehon Law Soc., Soc. of Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Irish Soc., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alumni Assn., La Salle Univ. Law Alumni Assn.; bd. mem.: Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Exec. Comm.; fmrly. apptd.: Pa. Bar Assn. House of Delegates; Gov. apptd.: PCCD Dep. Sheriff's Educ. & Trng. Bd.; chief just. rep.: Gov. Comm. to Address Gun Viol.; legal educ. presenter: "Pa. Rules of Evidence," "Elect. Filing in the Ct. of Common Pleas"; instr.: Temple Univ.; PBI faculty presenter: Phila. Bar Assn. Bench-Bar Conf.; awds: Brehon Law Soc. Disting. Jurist Awd-2008, Lawyer's Club of Phila. Awd.-2007, John Peter Zenger Awd.-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1993, retained 2003, adm. judge, Trial Div. 2007; married; 3 sons.

KISTLER, THOMAS KING (49th District), born in 1957, in Bellefonte, son of Robert King and Jean Kistler; State Coll. Area H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.: Miller, Kistler & Campbell Inc.; mem.: Pa. Comm. for Justice Initiative (pres. 2004), Centre Co. Bar Assn. (fmr. sec.), Pa. Bar Assn. (fmr. chair-Young Lawyers Div., fmr. Bd. of Govs., House of Deleg. [fmr. chair]); fmr. mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; admitted to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

KLEINFELTER, JOSEPH H. (12th District), born in 1939, in Harrisburg, son of the late Joseph H. and Mildred O. Kleinfelter; Gettysburg Coll. (A.B.), 1961; Dickinson Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1964; fmrly. U.S. Army Reserve; fmr. atty.; fmr.

dep. dist. atty.; mem.: Amer. Legion, U.S. Coast Guard Aux., Robert Burns Lodge, F&AM, Zembo Shrine, Phi Delta Theta; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge Feb. 2000-05; married; 7 children; 7 grandchildren.

KLEMENTIK, DAVID C. (16th District), born in 1949, in Bloomsburg, son of Eleanor and the late Daniel Klementik; Benton Area Jt. Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) engr/mech., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979, (LLM), 1990; frmr. capt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; adv. bd.: Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; dir.: Mt. Aloysius Coll.; dir./v. chair: Windber Med. Ctr.; chair: Windber Research Inst.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

KLINE, SAMUEL A. (52nd District), born in 1951, in Beaver Falls, son of Ernest P. and Josephine V. Kline; Beaver Falls H.S., 1969; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. atty.; frmr. part.: Kline & Kline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

KNAFELC, HARRY E. (36th District), born in 1947, in Sewickley; Ambridge H.S., 1965; Villanova Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci., 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; mem.: Rotary Intl., K of C; frmr. magist. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

KNIGHT, LOUISE O. (17th District), born in 1944, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of the late Newell S. and Helen C. Knight; Mary Inst., 1962; Wellesley Coll. (A.B.), 1966; Geo. Wash. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; frmr. asst. gen. cns.: Natl. Assn. of Broadcasters; frmr. assoc.: Kury & Kury; frmr. partner: Clement & Knight; adj. assoc. prof.: Bucknell Univ.; frmr. sol.: Lewisburg Area Sch. Dist., Lewisburg Bor. Zon. Hearing Bd.; frmr. cert. dom. viol. cns.: Susq. Valley Women in Transition; frmr. vol. atty.: Lewisburg Prison Proj., AIDS Law Proj.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Sch. Bds. Sol. Assn., Union Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Natl. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assns., Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Rev. Comm. 3.04 (chair 1980-84), Mo./Pa./D.C./Union Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999.

KNISELY, HOWARD F. (2nd District), born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of Arch and Margaret Knisely; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim., 1969; att.: Fla. State Univ., crim.; Loyola Univ. of New Orleans Coll. of Law (J.D.), law, 1978; frmr. part.: Goldberg Knisely & Beyer, Goldberg & Knisely, Kloxen Knisely & Newcomer; frmr. bd. mem.: Allison & Pyfer; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. Crim. Def. Lawyers; mem.: Pa./Lanc. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

KOPRIVA, JOLENE GRUBB (P.J.-24th District), born in 1953, in St. Clair, Mich., daughter of Cloyd Phillip and Ruth Marie Grubb; Hollidaysburg Area H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforce./corr., 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Families First Comm. Collaborative, Zion Luth. Ch.; frmr. adj. prof.: Penn State-Altoona; frmr. pres.: Soroptimist Club; frmr. bd. mem.: United Way, Hollidaysburg Area YMCA; awds: Gratz Coll., Jewish Fam. & Children's Agency of Gtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Univ. of Pa. Law Alumni Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Delegates, Lawyers Club of Phila., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. chair: Young Lawyers Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. parliamentarian: Natl. Conf. Appel. Ct. Clerks; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Panel; *Who's Who in American Women*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

KRUMENACKER, NORMAN A. III (47th District), born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Norman Jr. and Dorothy Krumenacker; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Richmond T.C. Williams Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; asst. pub. def.: Cambria Co.; bd. mem./past pres.: BSA-Penn's Wood Cncl.; pres.: BSA Area 4 NE Reg.; bd. mem./past pres.: Cambria Co. Assn. for the Blind & Handicapped; bd. v. chair: Conemaugh Health Sys.; immed. past. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; Dist. 6 fam. rep.: Pa. Interschol. Athl. Assn.; facilitator: Natl. Judicial Coll.; instr.: Pa. Inst. of Police Svcs.; mem.: Pa./Cambria Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1991, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

KUHN, JOHN D. (P.J.-51st District), born in 1950, in Gettysburg, son of Richard M. and Helen G. Kuhn; Albright Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Adams Co.; mem.: Adams Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Gettysburg Presb. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2002; 3 children, 3 step-children; 2 grandchildren.

KUNSELMAN, DEBORAH A. (36th District), born in 1967, in Wiesbaden, Germany, daughter of Val and Kathleen Gantner; Brentwood H.S., 1985; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), intl. pol., 1989; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; frmr. assoc.: McMillen Urlick Tocci Fouse & Jones, Marcus & Shapira; frmr. sol.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Our Lady of Fatima Parish; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

KURTZ, STEWART L. (P.J.-20th District), born in 1944, in Huntingdon, son of George Charles and Mary Kurtz; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. pres. judge April 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

KWIDIS, C. GUS (36th District), born in 1945, in Sewickley, son of Alexandria Kwidis; Ambridge Area H.S., 1962; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1966; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1969; frmr. law clerk: Judge James E. Rowley; frmr. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. bd. mem.: McGuire Homes, Seven Oaks Country Club; frmr. mem.: Holy Trinity Greek Orth. Ch. Cncl.; U.C.C. Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1969; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 2 sons.

LACHMAN, MARLENE F. (1st District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Sidney and Bertha Lachman; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dep. gen. cns.: Gov.'s Office; frmr. prothonotary: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. law clerk; pres.: Temple Univ. Coll. of Liberal Arts Alumni Bd.; bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Gen. Alumni Assn.; trustee: Gratz Coll., Jewish Fam. & Children's Agency of Gtr. Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Univ. of Pa. Law Alumni Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Delegates, Lawyers Club of Phila., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. chair: Young Lawyers Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. parliamentarian: Natl. Conf. Appel. Ct. Clerks; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Panel; *Who's Who in American Women*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

LASH, SCOTT E. (23rd District), born in 1956, in W. Reading, son of Sylvia K. and the late Norman E. Lash; Wyoming H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Calvary Bapt. Theol. Sem. (M.A.), *magna cum laude*, 2006; *fmrr. law pract.*; *adj. prof.*: Albright Coll.; *adv. bd.*: Penn State Univ.-Berks; *fmrr. bd. mem./pres.*: Police Athl. League of Reading; *fmrr. bd. mem.*: Berks Human Rela. Cncl., Justice & Mercy; *fmrr. CONCERN foster parent*; *mem.*: Berks Co. Prison Bd., Sons of Amer. Revol.; *elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999*; *married*; 4 children.

LAZARUS, ANNE E. (1st District); S.U.N.Y. Stonybrook (B.A.); Temple Univ. Beasley Sch. of Law (J.D.), (LL.M.); *auth. several articles*; *fmrr. adj. prof.*: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Natl. Judicial Coll., Natl. Inst. of Trial Advoc.; *inst./presenter/chair*: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; *co-chair*: Orphan's Ct. Sect.; *mem.*: Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; *fmrr./1st chanc.*: Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc.; *past pres.*: Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., Prisoners' Fam. Welfare Assn.; *bd. mem.*: Volun. for the Indigent Prog., Jewish Commun. Ctrs.-Phila.; *fmrr. 1st v. pres.*: Germantown Cricket Club; *chair*: 1st Jud. Dist. of Pa. Judges' Pro Bono Comm., 1st Jud. Dist. Merit Selection Comm.; *mem.*: Pa. Bar Assn. House of Delegates; *awds.*: Brandeis Law Soc. Benjamin F. Levy Commun. Svc. Awd-2008, Pa. Bar Assn. Legal Svcs. to the Pub. Comm. Judges Awd-2005; PLAN of Pa. Bernard White Commun. Svc. Awd.; *elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001*; *married*.

LAZZARA, BETH ANN (5th District), born in 1966, in Shirley, Mass., daughter of William J. and Sandra L. Lazzara; David B. Oliver H.S., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, philosophy/class. lang., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Order of Coif, *Law Review*, 1991; *fmrr. assoc.*: Gismondi & Margolis, P.C.; *fmrr. princ.*: Gismondi & Lazzara, P.C.; *fmrr. shareholder/mg. partner*: Goodrich, Goodrich & Lazzara, P.C.; *bd. mem.*: Brighton Hts. Citizens Fed.; *fellow*: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; *adj. faculty*: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; *mem.*: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Children's Room Adv. Comm.; PaTLA Milton D. Rosenberg Awd.-2006, PaTLA Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; *elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005*; *married*; 1 child.

LEETE, JOHN B. (P.J.-55th District), born in 1945, in Olean, N.Y., son of William I. Leete and Inez L. Impress; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; *mem.*: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Potter Co. Youth Suicide Prev. Task Force, Yellow Ribbon Teen Suicide Prev. Prog.; *past pres.*: Coudersport Rotary Club; *bd. mem.*: Potter Co. Hist. Soc.; *part-time fac. mem.*: Mansfield Univ.; *auth.*: "Treatment & Rehabilitation or Hard Time: Is the Focus of Juv. Justice Changing?," 29 Akron *Law Review* 491; *apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999*; *married*; 3 children.

LERNER, BENJAMIN (1st District), born in 1941, in Philadelphia, son of Albert and the late Esther F. Lerner; Central H.S., 1958; Brandeis Univ. (B.A.), *pol. sci.*, *cum laude*, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), *magna cum laude*, Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1965; *fmrr. assoc.*: Ballard, Spahr, Andrews & Ingersoll; *fmrr. dep. atty. gen.*: Office of Crim. Law, Pa. Dept. of Justice; *fmrr. chief def.*: Def. Assn. of Phila.; *fmrr. pres.*: Natl. Legal Aid & Def. Assn.; *fmrr. priv. pract.*: Dilworth

& Paxson LLP; *fellow*: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; *mem.*: Amer./Phila. Bar Assns.; *apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996, reapptd. 1998, elected 1999*; 2 children.

LESKINEN, STEVE P. (14th District), born in 1953, in Gardner, Mass., son of Grace R. and the late Allan O. Leskinen Sr.; Deerfield Acad., 1971; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; *fmrr. law clerk*: Judge Conrad B. Capuzzi; *fmrr. part.*: Leskinen & Cook; *fmrr. 1st asst. dist. atty.*: Fayette Co.; *fmrr. sol.*: Dom. Rela. Sect., Fayette Co., *var. twps., bors.*; *fmrr. mem.*: Fayette Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1991), Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn.; *awds.*: NCAA Post-grad. Scholarship-1975, Acad. All Amer. football def. tackle-1974; *elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001*; *married*; 5 children.

LEWIS, RICHARD A. (P.J.-12th District), born in 1947, in Steelton, son of the late Sylvio V. and Mary Sevtotta Lewis; Bishop McDevitt H.S., 1965; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; *fmrr. asst. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.*: Dauphin Co.; *fmrr. pres.*: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; *fellow*: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; *adj. prof.*: Dickinson Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Penn State-Capitol Campus; *fmrr. chair*: Camp Cadet Troop H; *fmrr. adv.*: Crime Stoppers of Dauphin Co. Inc.; *fmrr. bd. mem.*: Villa Teresa Nursing Home, Christopher Columbus 1492 Soc., Sons of Italy; *fmrr. mem.*: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm., Supreme Ct. Comm. on Rules of Evidence; *elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Feb. 2005*; *married*; 1 child.

LIEBERMAN, STEPHEN B. (23rd District), born in 1952, in W. Reading, son of the late Hon. Calvin and A. Jean Lieberman; Mt. Penn H.S., 1970; Ariz. State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Phi Beta Kappa; *fmrr. atty.*: Calvin Lieberman & Assocs.; *fmrr. part.*: Lieberman & Rothstein, P.C.; *fmrr. asst. sol.*: Berks Co.; *mem.*: Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn., Endlich Law Club, Intl. Olympic Comm. Ct. of Arb. for Sport; *fmrr. mem.*: U.S. Olympic Comm. Exec. Bd., Intl. Archery Fed. Exec. Cncl.; *past pres.*: Natl. Archery Assn., Natl. Archery Assn. Found.; *elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005*; *nomin. Sept. 14, 2000 to U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.*; *married*; 2 children.

LINEBAUGH, STEPHEN P. (19th District), born in 1947, in York, son of Ruth B. and the late Dale W. Linebaugh; William Penn Sr. H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; *elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007*; *married*; 2 children.

LING, THOMAS S. (57th District), born in 1950, in Roaring Spring, son of the late Sheldon E. and Anna L. Ling; Chestnut Ridge H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; *fmrrly. U.S. Navy*; *asst. dist. atty.*; *fmrr. pub. def.*; *fmrr. dist. atty.*; *fmrr. co. sol.*; *priv. pract.*; *mem.*: Kiwanis, Bedford Co. Sportsmen, Woolsack Soc., Order of the Barristers; *elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999*; *married*; 2 daughters; 2 grandsons.

LOBAUGH, OLIVER J. (28th District), born in 1951, in Franklin, son of Frank Nichols Lobaugh and Anna Flaherty Lobaugh; Venango Christian H.S., 1969; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; *fmrr. dist. justice*; *asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.*: Venango Co.; *chair*: Crim. Justice Adv. Bd.; *charter mem./fmrr. bd. mem.*:

Colonel Inc.; founding bd. mem.: Oil City Arts Cncl.; mem.: Pa./Venango Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 2 children.

LONG, GERARD (P.J.-47th District), born in 1939, in Johnstown, son of Benedict and Marie Long; Brown Univ. (B.S.), 1963; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966; frmr. dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

LUCCHINO, FRANK J. (5th District), born in 1939, in Pittsburgh, son of Dominic A. and Rose M. Lucchino; Taylor Alderdice H.S., 1957; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1961; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. just.; frmr. mem.: Pgh. City Cncl.; frmr. controller: Allegheny Co.; frmr. mem./chair, bd. of trustees; Carnegie Sci. Ctr.; mem./chair/bd. of trustees: Carnegie Libr. of Pgh.; bd. of trustees: Hist. Soc. of W. Pa.; mem.: Riverlife Task Force, Carnegie Museums of Pgh., Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: U.S. Natl. Comm. & Libr. & Infr. Sci.; awds.: Hist. Makers Awd. for Govt.-2001, Vectors Pgh. Man of the Yr. in Law & Govt.-2000, League of Women voters of Gr. Pgh. Good Govt.-1998; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, adm. judge-Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

LUDGATE, LINDA K.M. (23rd District), born in 1942, in Rochester, N.Y.; Alvernia Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; mem.: Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns., Intl./Natl. Assns. of Women Judges, Steering Comm.-Women in Crisis & People Against Rape/Crime Victims Ctr.; fndr.: Justice Wm. Strong Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: St. Joseph Med. Ctr. Intl. Judicial Acad.; awds.: *The World Who's Who of Women*, 12th ed., 1994-95, Alvernia Coll. Ellen Frei Gruber Alum. Svc. Awd.-1987, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Golden Crowbar Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

LUNS福德, BRADLEY P. (49th District), born in 1964, in Clearfield, son of Gene and Ruth Lunsford; Clearfield H.S., 1982; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) pub. svc., 1986; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. atty.: Centre Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. prosecutor: Centre Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. assoc. atty.: Goodall & Assoc.; of cnsl.: Goodall and Yurchak; past pres.: St. Coll. BPOE 1600; bd. mem.: The Second Mile; mem./past pres.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; mem./corp. bd. mem.: Centre Co. YMCA; frmr. mem.: Ferguson Twp. Zoning Bd., Centre Region Magis. Dist. Judge; awds.: Natl. Assn. for Commun. Ldrshp. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2000, St. Coll. Police Dept. Outst. Citizenship Awd.-1993, St. Coll. Jaycees Outst. Young Lawyer of the Yr.-1991; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

LUPAS, DAVID W. (11th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

LUTTY, PAUL F. JR. (5th District), born in 1945, in Pittsburgh, son of Paul F. Sr. and Rita Lutti; att. St. Vincent Coll., 1963-64; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. Master of Juv. Ct.; frmr. dir./pub. def.: Juv. Div.; frmr. staff atty./pub. def.; instr.: Pgh., Allegheny Co. Police Acads.; mem.: Chemical People Corp. Bd.; co-chair: Tri Bor. Crime Comm.; Crime Prev. Officers of W. Pa. Cert. of Achiev. Awd.-1989; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 1 son.

LYNN, JAMES MURRAY (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Robert Emmet and Catherine Lynn; St. Francis de Sales Sch.; Upper Darby Sr. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Loyola Univ. (J.D.), *Law Review*; Natl. Jud. Coll., Gen. Juris., 1992; mem.: Ancient Order of Hibernians-Div. 65, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Exec. Bd.-St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn. (pres. 1994-96), Brehon Law Soc. (pres. 2006-pres.), K of C, Pinzon Cncl. 904, Schuylkill Navy of Phila., U.S., Fairmount Rowing Assns., U.S. Rowing Soc., Vesper Boat Club; sr. judge: Honor Code Rev. Bd.; fndr.: Brendan Francis Brown Soc. of Intl. Law; deleg.: White House Conf. on Trade & Investment in N. Ireland, May 1995; adj. prof.: Fox Sch. of Bus., Temple Univ.; awds.: Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., New Orleans Crim. Cts. Bar Assn. Edwin I. Mahoney Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Citation, Irish Amer. Heritage Month, White House Citation-1995; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, Civil Trial Div.

MacELREE, JAMES PAUL II (15th District), born in 1947, son of the late William Foxall and Janie-Belle MacElree; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Md. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Natl. Dist. Attys. Assns. (pres. 1989-90), Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys., Rotary, BSA; lect.: Pa. State Police-Del. Co. Police Sch., W. Chester Univ., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn.; PBA Moot Ct. Judge; chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Judicial Secur. Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd. 1996; married; 1 child.

MACHEN, DONALD E. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Morris and Helen Machen; Taylor Alderdice H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1969, (D.M.D.), 1972, (M.S.D.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Chicago (M.B.A.), 2001; Univ. of Health Sciences (M.D.), 2004, (CFA), 2005; orthodontist; chief magistrate: City of Pgh.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; assoc. orth. prof.: Case Western Univ.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Dental Assn., PDA, DSWP, Amer. Assn. of Orthodontists, Great Lakes Soc. of Orthodontists, Amer. Bd. of Orthodontics, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, Dental Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

MADENSPACHER, JOSEPH C. (2nd District), born in 1945, in Easton, son of Elizabeth A. and the late Joseph P. Madenspacher; Easton Area H.S., 1963; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. staff atty.: Sm. Bus Adm.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 child.

MAHON, WILLIAM P. (15th District), born in 1953, in Glen Cove, N.Y., son of William L. and Grace J. Mahon; Chaminade H.S., 1971; Fordham Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. fed. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Steinberg; frmr. gen. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. partner: Lamb, Windle & McErlane, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married.

MALLON, GREGORY M. (32nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

MANCINI, RICHARD (36th District), born in 1954, in Ellwood City, son of Ida and the late Robert Mancini; Beaver Falls H.S., 1972; Univ. of Louisville (B.S.C.), acct., 1976; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1979; fmr. intern: Bur. of Alcohol, Tobacco & Firearms; fmr. assoc. atty.: Bernard Haffey & Bosco L.P.A.; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. head varsity football coach: Beaver Falls H.S.; taught constitutional law: Geneva Coll.; admitted/licens. to prac. (inactive) law: Pa./Oh.; v. pres.: New Brighton Christ. Assem. Bd. of Deacons; mem.: Pa./Beaver Co. Bar Assns.; bd. of dir.: Beaver Co. YMCA, Blackhawk Found.; Parkway Conf. Coach of the Yr.-1993; selected for induction into Beaver Co. Sports Hall of Fame-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 5 children.

MANFREDI, WILLIAM J. (1st District), born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of William and Antoinette Manfredi; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1965; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1968; fmr. supv. judge: Phila. Invest. Grand Jury; mem.: num. comms., bar assns., PBI educ. progs.; past master: Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003.

MANNING, JEFFREY A. (5th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Richard D. and Ruth Manning; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmr. capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; fmr. asst. dist. atty.; fmr. litig. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of Justice; fmr. asst. U.S. atty./1st asst. U.S. atty.; fmr. sr. litig. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of Justice; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; comm.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. gov.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; master: Pgh. Chap.-Amer. Inns of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, apptd. adm. judge, Crim. Div. 2009.

MARIANI, ANTHONY M. (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

MARK, JONATHAN (43rd District), born in 1963, in N.Y.C., son of David and the late Ella Jean Mark; Stroudsburg H.S., 1981; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; fmr. atty.: George W. Westenelt, Jr., Esq.; fmr. corp. cnsl.: Resorts USA Inc.; fmr. law clerk: Hon. Ronald E. Vican, Ct. of Common Pleas, Monroe Co.; mem.: Pa. Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

MARSILI, ANTHONY G. (10th District), born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of Joseph F. and Yolanda Marsili; Jeannette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; fmr. priv. pract.: Driscoll & Marsili; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; fmr. partner: Mears & Smith; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, Family Ct. Sec. (2000-pres.), Dom. Rela. Procedural Rules Comm.; married; 2 children.

MARTIN, WILLIAM J. (P.J.-40th District), born in 1954, in Kingston; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., 1976; Ohio Northern Sch. of Law, 1978; fmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; fmr. atty.: Miller, Miller & Martin; sol.: Conemaugh Twp., Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. Housing Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Indiana Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, apptd. pres. judge Sept. 1998; married; 4 children.

MASCARA, MARK EDWARD (27th District), born in 1956, in Charleroi, son of Frank and Dolores Mascara; Charleroi H.S.; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), econ., honors, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; fmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct.; fmr. sr. staff atty.: Pa. Bd. of Claims; fmr. priv. pract.; bd. of trustees: ATO Frat.-Wash. & Jefferson Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

MASSIAH-JACKSON, FREDERICA A. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frederick and Edith Massiah; Chestnut Hill Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn., Lawyers Club, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Alumni Bd. of Mgrs., Alpha Kappa Alpha; bd. mem.: Chestnut Hill Coll., Scribe Video Ctr., Phila. Tribune Charities; fmr. chief cnsl.: Comm. to Investigate Bus. Closings, Pa. Senate Ins. Comm.; awds.: Phila. Naval Base M.L. King Humanitarian Awd.-1989, Zeta Phi Beta Woman of the Yr.-1987, J.R. Masterman Sch. Disting. Alumna-1985, Ital.-Amer. Press Club-1984, Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr. of Phila.-1983; fmr. Wharton Sch. Commun. Ldrshp. Seminar Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, elected pres. judge Dec. 2000-06; married; 2 children.

MASSON, RICHARD A. (P.J.-59th District), born in 1954, in Orange, N.J., son of Jean and the late George Masson; St. Mary's Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; fmr. partner: Houston & Masson; fmr. shareholder: Fernan, Whitney & Masson P.C.; fmr. priv. pract.: Law Offices of Richard A. Masson; trustee: Stackpole-Hall Found., Univ. of Pgh. Bradford Adv. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2002, commissioned Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

MAZUR, LEE J. (5th District), born in 1939, in Tarentum, son of George C. Mazur and Amelia R. Lascek; St. Vincent's Coll. (B.A.), 1961; W. Va. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; fmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; fmr. dist. just.; prof.: crim. justice, paralegal progs., Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Coll. of Probate Judges, Adm. of Crim. Justice, Adv. Bd., Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., St. John the Bapt. Ch.; bd. of dir.: Plum Sr. Commun. Ctr.; Plum Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-1984; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, Orphans' Ct. Div., Civil Div., Crim. Div., Fam. Div.; married; 3 children.

MAZZONI, ROBERT ANGELO (45th District), born in 1948, in Peckville, son of Caroline and the late Angelo Mazzoni; Archbald H.S., 1966; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), educ., 1970; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; fmr. E-4: Army Natl. Guard; fmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married.

MCBRIDE, JOHN D. (P.J.-36th District), born in 1947, in New Brighton, son of David W. and Edna M. McBride; Rochester H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), crim., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmr. capt.: U.S. Army; fmr. sol.: Rochester Bor., Greene Twp., Rochester Area Sch. Dist., Freedom Area Sch. Dist., Rochester Area Bus. Improvement Auth., Housing Auth. of Beaver Co.; Beaver Co. Juv. Ct. Master; admitted to pract.: Beaver Co., Pa., U.S. Dist. Cts.; mem.: Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Legion; fmr. bd. mem./pres.: Midwest Pa. Chap.-Muscular

Dystrophy Assn., Beaver Co. YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

McCARTHY, MICHAEL E. (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Michael E. and Katherine McCarthy; Bellevue H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; Allegheny Co. Police Acad., 1979; fmrly.: U.S. Navy Seabee; fmr. det./asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co. Dist. Atty. Office; fmr. sol.: Kennedy Twp., Springdale Bor.; fmr. priv. prac.; fmr. adm. chair: Ct. of Common Pleas Bd. of Viewers; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; bd. of gov.: Duquesne Univ. Alumni Assn.; mem./spkr.: Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; awds: Seabee Vet. of Amer. Can Do Awd.-2004, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Tax Moot Ct. Competition-1983, Pgh. Variety Club Man of the Yr. in Law Enforc.-1983; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jun. 2007, elected Nov. 2007; married; 2 children.

McCORMICK, RICHARD E. JR. (10th District), born in 1950, in Greensburg, son of the late Hon. Richard E. and Beatrice McCormick; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; fmr. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; fmr. sol.: City of Greensburg; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; coach: Greensburg Salem H.S. Mock Trial Team; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

McCUNE, TIMOTHY F. (50th District), born in 1956, in Butler, son of Richard and Louise McCune; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law (J.D.), 1981; fmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 son.

McDANIEL, DONNA JO (P.J.-5th District), born in 1946, in Coraopolis, daughter of the late Donald and Jo McDaniel; Muskingum Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1973; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, fmr. adm. judge, Crim. Div., elected pres. judge 2008; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

McFADDEN, FRANCES PAULA KIMBERLY (P.J.-3rd District), born in Allentown, daughter of Francis D. and Emmie McFadden; Bryn Mawr Coll., *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1978; fmr. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; mem.: Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adv. bd. mem.: Allentown Coll., Proj. of Easton, Lehigh Valley Task Force Against Sexual Abuse, Northampton Commun. Coll. Adult Literacy Prog., Celtic Fest Inc., Banana Factory Cncl.; fmr. mem.: YWCA Comm. on Status of Women; past. pres.: Women Lawyers of Lehigh Valley; fmr. asst. Girl Scout Ldr.; fmr. bd. of dir.: Ballet Guild of Lehigh Valley, Cedar Crest Coll. Crim. Justice Adv. Bd.; alumni interviewer: Bryn Mawr Coll.; awds.: YWCA Pub. Servant of the Yr.-1998, TRACC (Two Rivers Area C of C) Athena Awd.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999; elected pres. judge 2008; married; 1 child.

McGINLEY, CAROL K. (31st District), born in 1948, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of John Carroll and Maria Kavanagh; Manhattanville Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1973; fmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co./D.C. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm.; fmr. mem.: Ct. of Judicial Discipline, Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Judicial Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; 3 children.

McINERNEY, PATRICIA (1st District), born in 1952; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), (M.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

McVAY, JOHN T. (5th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

MEANS, RAYFORD A. (1st District), born in 1951, in Charlotte, N.C., son of the late Wilbur C. and Mamie Means; Winston-Salem State Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (M.Ed.), 1975; N.C. Central Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; educator: Mecklenberg Co.; dep. dist. atty.: Phila.; prof.: W. Chester Univ.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, civic, sch., charitable orgs.; asst. pastor: Haines St. Bapt. Ch.; spkr./writer, 20+pub. (portion of proceeds donated to breast cancer research); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

MELLON, ROBERT J. (7th District); La Salle Univ. (B.S.); Suffolk Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.); fmr. partner: Mellon, Webster & Mellon; adj. faculty: Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law; found./fmr. mem.: Bucks Co. Inn of Cts.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; adj. fac.: Rutgers Sch. of Law; past. pres./fmr. dir.: Council Rock Sch. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 2002; married; 3 children.

MILLER, CHARLES M. (21st District), born in 1949, in Frackville, son of Francis J. and Rosalie G. Miller; Immaculate Heart H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; fmr. gen. partner: Rubright, Domalakes, Troy & Miller; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; fmr. guardian ad litem for minor children: Schuylkill Co. Child. & Youth Svcs.; fmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Prothonotary; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn., Pa. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Bor. Sol., K of C, BPOE, TPA, A.O.H., St. Thomas More Soc., Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc., Order of Angels, BSA; mediator: Bur. of Mediation; child advocate: Pa. Bar Assn. Directory of Child Advocates; bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters, Penn State-Schuylkill Capital Coll.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

MILLER, CRAIG PHILIP (25th District), born in 1958, in Renovo, son of Hazel C. and the late Frank H. Miller Jr.; Bucktail Area H.S., 1976; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; fmr. law clerk: Clinton Co. Pres. Judge Carson V. Brown; fmr. asst. dist. atty./pub. def.: Clinton Co.; fmr. partner: Miller & Hall; bd. mem./past pres.: Lock Haven Lions Club; mem./officer: Lock Haven Sons of Italy; Pa. Bar Assn Pro Bono Awd.-1994-95; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 sons; 2 stepsons.

MILLER, LINDA WALLACH (43rd District), born in 1947, in McSherrystown, daughter of the late Bernard J. and Marguerite Topper Wallach; Marywood Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmr. priv. pract.; asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Monroe Co. (pres. 1983-84)/Pa. (co-chair, Law Related Educ. Comm.)/Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres. 1998-99, chair: Long Range Plan. Comm., mem.: Educ. Comm.), Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, AAUW, LWV; awds.: Marywood Univ. Bus./Prof. Achiev. Awd.-2006, Scranton-Pocono Girl Scout Cncl. Disting. Woman, Mt. Pocono BPW Woman of the Yr., Women Who Made Hist. in Monroe Co., Monroe NAACP Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

MILLER, MARGARET C. (2nd District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

MILLIRON, DANIEL J. (24th District), born in 1955, in Altoona, son of Zita (O'Friel) and the late John Milliron; Bishop Guilfoyle H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.); Ohio North. Sch. of Law (J.D.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2002, elected 2005; married; 4 children.

MINEHART, JEFFREY B. (1st District), born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of John R. and the late Margaret M. Minehart; Germantown Friends Sch., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1969; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila (chief, major trial unit, 1986-90); frmr. assoc.: Deasey, Scanlan & Bender Ltd.; frmr. partner: Powell & Minehart, P.C.; mem.: Brehon Law Society; mem./past pres.: John Peter Zenger Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

MINORA, CARMEN D. (45th District); Scranton Central H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1974; att. Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1974-75; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; att. Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977 (post grad.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Edwin M. Kosik; frmr. dist. just.: Central Scranton Office 45-1-02; adj. prof.: Univ. of Scranton; frmr. bd. of trustees: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu, Pi Gamma Mu, Phi Alpha Theta, Pi Sigma Alpha; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; 2 sons.

MOORE, BERNARD A. (38th District), born in 1945, in Bryn Mawr, son of J. Alan and Mary Moore; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. sch. dir.: Colonial Sch. Dist.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Conshohocken, Montgomery Co. Bd. of Assess. Appeals; mem.: Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999.

MORAN, WILLIAM F. (3rd District), born in 1943, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of William F. Sr. and Margaret L. Moran; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1964; Univ. of Chicago (J.D.), 1967; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. mem.-at-large: Northampton Co. Cncl.; frmr. sol.: Northampton Co.; mem.: Juv. Ct. Sect.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Amer./Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Communities in Schools of Lehigh Valley; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999.

MORGAN, WILLIAM F. (P.J.-37th District), born in 1939, in Meadville; Youngsville H.S., 1956; Univ. of Notre Dame (A.B.), Eng., *cum laude*, 1960; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1963; capt.: JAG Corps, U.S. Naval Reserve; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 4 children.

MORROW, KATHY ANN (P.J.-41st District), born in 1954, in N.Y.C.; Milford H.S., 1972; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2004, elected 2005; married; 3 children.

MOSS, SANDRA MAZER (1st District), born in 1942, in Vineland, N.J., daughter of Marvin Ralph and Sylvia Mazer; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. dep. city sol.; frmr. cnsl.: Mayor's Comm. for Women; mem.: Phila. (Bd. of Govs.)/Amer. Bar Assns., Anti-Def. League Civil Rights Div., Phila. Trial Lawyers Assn., Tau

Epsilon Rho, Fed. of Jewish Agencies; bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Legal Aid Soc.; found. mem./chair: State Judges Mass Tort Litig. Comm.; fac. mem.: Natl. Judicial Coll.; frmr. educator: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Law Sch.; ed./adv. bd.: State/Federal Judicial Observer; adv. comm.: Geo. Wash. Univ.'s Law & Sci. Proj.; awds.: WIP-AM Outst. Woman of Del. Valley, Phila. Mag. Outst. Women Lawyers, first woman major trial atty.-city sol. off.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003; married; 2 children.

MOTTO, DOMINICK (P.J.-53rd District), born in 1949, in New Castle, son of Lidia Antonacci Motto and the late Dominick Motto; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1971; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lawrence Co.; frmr. sol.: New Castle Area Sch. Dist., Lawrence Co. Area Vo-Tech Sch., South New Castle Bor.; frmr. partner: Balph, Nicolls, Mitsos, Flannery & Motto, P.C.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; bd. mem.: United Way of Lawrence Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jan. 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 sons.

MULLIGAN, KATHLEEN R. (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Thomas M. Mulligan and Josephine Mulligan Rist; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. staff atty./housing unit; chief: Neigh. Legal Svc. Assn.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alumni, Womens' Bar Assn. of W. Pa., L.A.O.H., I.S.D.A.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

MUNDY, HUGH F. (11th District), born in 1940, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Hugh A. and Jean T. Mundy; King's Coll. (A.B.), 1962; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; U.S. Navy, 1962-66; priv. pract.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyer's Assn., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Wilkes-Barre Law & Lib. Assn., Pa. Def. Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

MUNLEY, THOMAS J. (45th District), born in 1946, in Scranton, son of the late John and Geraldine Munley; Jessup H.S., 1964; E. Strouds. Univ. (B.S.), hist./govt., 1968; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: U.S. Army; frmr. elem. teacher: Jessup H.S. Dist.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; awds.: Bronze Star for Meritorious Svc., Combat Infantry Badge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married, 3 children.

MUROSKE, CHESTER B. (P.J.-11th District); King's Coll.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. dist. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001, elected pres. judge 2009.

MURPHY, MARGARET THERESA (1st District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, daughter of Madeline and the late Judge Jos. T. Murphy; Mt. Saint Joseph Acad., 1970; Chestnut Hill Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), taxation, 1984; frmr. law clerk/chief support/divorce master/ct. adm.: Phila. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. dir.: DRAP; frmr. bd. mem.: Jefferson Health Sys.; bd. mem.: Frankford Health Care Sys., CORA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rela. Div./Fam. Ct. 2006; 3 children.

MUSTO, JOSEPH J. (11th District), born in 1943, in Pittston, son of the late James and Rose Musto; Pittston Twp. H.S., 1961; King's Coll. (A.B.), *cum laude*, hist./govt., 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; fmr. priv. prac.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; mem.: Pa./Fed. Bar Assns., Wilkes-Barre Law & Libr. Assn.; Pa. Super Lawyer Awd.-2005, 2007, 2008; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 2 children.

NAGLE, RONALD C. (15th District), born in West Chester; St. Joseph's Univ., 1962; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1965; fmrly. U.S. Dept. of Justice; fmrly. priv. pract.; fmr. law clerk: late Pres. Judge Thomas C. Gawthrop; fmr. master: Chester Co. Mental Health, Chester Co. Juv. Ct.; fmr. pres./mem./var. offices: Chester Co. Bar Assn.; fmr. pres.: Chester Co. Bar Found.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

NALITZ, WILLIAM R. (P.J.-13th District), born in 1944, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Stanley R. Jr. and Clare Nalitz; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Vietnam; fmr. agent: Pa. Bd. Prob. & Parole; fmr. atty.; fmr. sol.: Greene Co.; mem.: St. Ann RC Ch., Lions; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

NANOVIC, ROGER N. (P.J.-56th District), born in 1954, in Allentown, son of Roger N. and Geraldine Nanovic; Palmerton Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), preprofessional, *cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty.: Nanovic Law Offices; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2001, elected Nov. 2001, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2005; married; 3 children.

NAUHAUS, LESTER G. (5th District), born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Herman H. Nauhaus and Ruth Litman; Taylor Allderice H.S., 1961; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), 1965; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; fmr. dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Off.; past pres.: Pub. Def. Assn.; bd. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers; v. chair: Pa. Crim. Rules Comm.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; counselor: Amer. Inns of Ct.; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ.; annual speaker: P.B.I. Crim. Law Symposium; A.B.A. Task Force: Spec. Function of the Trial Judge; awds: Pub. Def. Assn. of Pa. Gideon Awd., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers Liberty Awd.; elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 3 grandsons; 1 granddaughter.

NAUS, SCOTT W. (P.J.-26th District), born in 1950, in Berwick, son of Wayne and Wilma Naus; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; fmr. pub. def./dist. atty.: Columbia Co.; fmr. sole pract./gen. pract.; mem.: Columbia Co./Montour Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Christian Legal Soc., Amer. Cancer Soc., Heart Fund, Kiwanis Club, Elks Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge Jan. 2000; married; 2 children.

NEALON, TERRENCE R. (45th District), born in 1959, in Scranton, son of U.S. Dist. Judge William J. and Jean Nealon; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984, natl. champ., ATLA Stud. Trial Advocacy Comp., 1984; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle, E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Civil Bench Book Comm., Pa./NE Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assns., Civil

Litig. Cncl.-Pa. Bar Assn.; civil trial specialist: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy; awds.: Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn. Pres. Awd.-1999, Lackawanna Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-1995; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

NEW, ARNOLD LOUIS (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of Marvin and Beatrice New; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmr. capt.: U.S. Army; bd. of mgrs.: Assoc. Alumni of Cent. H.S. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

NILON, JAMES F. JR. (32nd District), born in 1949, in Upper Darby, son of the late James F. and Doreen D. Nilon; Archmere Acad., 1967; Widener Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1978; fmr. partner: Robbins, Tozer, and Nilon; fmr. sole pract.: James Nilon Jr.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. State Trial Judges Assn.; fmr. magis. dist. judge; fmr. pres.: Dist. Just. Assn. of Del. Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

OBBER, WILLIAM (10th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

O'BRIEN, W. TERRENCE (5th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of the late William J. O'Brien and Margaret Walsh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; fmr. instr.: Robt. Morris Coll.; fmr. legal cnsl.: Beechview Comm. Cncl.; mem.: Knights of Equity, AOH; bd. mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Org. for Women in Early Recovery; fmr. panel mem.: Crim. Law Update-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. supv. judge: Allegheny Co. Invest. Grand Jury; elected judge: Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, Civil Div.; married; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

O'DELL SENECA, DEBBIE (P.J.-27th District), born in 1953, in New Eagle, daughter of John Jr. and Margaret O'Dell; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges (Pa.-chair), Washington Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; moderator: Permanent Judicial Comm.-Synod of the Trinity of Presb. Ch., USA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, apptd. pres. judge Oct. 2004; married; 1 son.

O'KEEFE, JOSEPH DONALD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas F. and Elizabeth G. O'Keefe; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Ordinance; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; fmr. gen. cnsl.: Phila. Housing Auth.; mem.: Phila./Pa. Bar Assns., Lawyers Club of Phila., Brehon Law Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alumni Assn. (pres. 1989), Center City Residents Assn., Amer. Judges Assn.; bd. mem.: 1st Judicial Dist. Admin. Gov. Bd., Jenkins Law Libr.; fmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; St. Joseph's Univ. Francis X. McClenahan Awd.-1993; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Dec. 2000.

OLER, J. WESLEY JR. (9th District), born in 1941, in Rochester, N.Y., son of J. Wesley and Mildred Oler; Hamilton Coll. (B.A.) 1963, Phi Beta Kappa; Georgetown Law Ctr. (J.D.) 1972, *Law Review*; atty.; fmr. law clerk: Judge Robert Lee Jacobs, Pa. Superior Ct.; fmrly. priv. pract.; fmr. pub. def.;

auth.: *Pa. Crim. Law: Defendant's Mental State*, 1986; *fmr. sol.*: Carlisle Bor.; *fmr. mem.*: *Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001.

OLSON, GREGORY A. (40th District), born in 1951, in Superior, Wis., son of Conrad L. and E. Pauline Olson; Marion Ctr. Area H.S., 1970; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; *fmr. atty./dist. atty./asst. dist. atty.*: Indiana Co.; *sol.*: Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. prothonotary's office; *mem.*: Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; *mem./bd. of dir.*: W. Pa./Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; *apptd. judge*, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1998, elected 1999; married.

OLSON, JUDITH FERENCE (5th District), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Alexander and Dolores Ference; N. Hills H.S., 1975; attd. Albright Coll., pol. sci.; St. Francis Univ. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; *fmr. law clerk*: U.S. Dist. Ct. Hon. Maurice B. Cohill, Jr.; *fmr. part./assoc.*: Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, P.C.; *fmr. mem.*: Sweeney Metz Fox McGrann & Schermer L.L.C.; *fmr. part.*: Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis, LLP; *mem.*: Pa./Allegheny Co./U.S. (W. Dist. Pa. Chap.) Bar Assns., Amer. Inns of Ct. (Pgh. Chap.), St. Thomas More Soc., Allegheny Co. Bar Found., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Child. Hosp. of Pgh. Ethics Comm., Cath. Dio. of Pgh Diocesan Pastoral Cncl.; *bd. mem.*: Amer. Heart Assn.; *apptd. judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 2 children.

OLSZEWSKI, PETER PAUL JR. (11th District), born in 1959, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Hon. Peter Paul Sr. and June Olszewski; Meyers H.S., 1977; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, with distinction, 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; *fmr. dist. atty.*: Luzerne Co.; *mem.*: Pa. Bar Assn., Wilkes-Barre Law & Library Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 1 daughter.

OLSZEWSKI, WALTER (1st District); *apptd. judge*, Court of Common Pleas 2004.

O'NEILL, STEVEN T. (38th District), born in 1953, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Thomas M. and Elizabeth B. O'Neill; Lower Merion H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), psych./soc., 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; *fmr. asst. dist. atty.*: Montgomery Co.; *fmr. partner*: Fox, Differ, Callahan, Sheridan & O'Neill, Wilson, Morrow, Broderick, O'Neill & Tompkins; *fmr. sol.*: Montgomery Co. Lower Merion Twp., Zoning Hearing Bd., Upper Merion Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; *apptd. judge*, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 2002, elected 2003; married; 3 sons.

O'REILLY, TIMOTHY PATRICK (5th District), born in Bridgeville; St. Mary of the Mount H.S., 1957; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1961; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; *fmr. staff sgt.*: U.S. Air Force Reserves; *fmr. cnsl.*: Natl. Labor Rela. Bd.; *fmr. dist. just.*: 05-2-21; *sol.*: num. municipalities; *fmr. sole pract.*; *mem.*: A.O.H.-Div. 1, Knights of Equity, Minor Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; Irishman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, Civil Div.

OSBORNE, ANN A. (32nd District), born in 1944, in Springfield, Ill., daughter of Joseph and the late Martha Aschauer; Glenwood H.S.; Springfield Coll.; Chicago-Kent

Coll. of Law (J.D.); Natl. Judicial Coll.; *fmr. elem. teacher*; *instr.*: Villanova Univ., Immaculata Coll., Del. Co. Police Acad., Dep. Sheriffs Training Acad.; *fmr. asst. dist. atty./sheriff*: Del. Co.; elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

O'TOOLE, LAWRENCE J. (5th District), born in 1950, son of Lawrence J. and Catherine H. O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; *fmr. pub. def.*: Allegheny Co.; *fmr. judge*: Ct. of Jud. Discip.; *mem.*: Bd. of Mgrs. Shuman Ctr.-Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; *apptd. judge*, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married.

OTT, PAULA FRANCISCO (P.J.-15th District), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Jack B. and Janet Francisco; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, (L.L.M.), tax., 1981; *fmr. asst. dist. atty./asst. co. sol.*: Chester Co.; *fmr. partner*: Gawthrop, Greenwood & Halsted; *mem.*: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Jt. State Govt. Comm., Adv. Comm. on Decedents Estate Laws, Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Procedural Rules Comm., Comm. for Justice Initiatives in Pa.; *fmr. pres.*: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married.

OTT, STANLEY R. (38th District), born in 1949, in Sellersville, son of Harvey L. and Darlene Ott; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; *fmr. asst. dist. atty.*: Montgomery Co.; *instr.*: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; *fmr. dir.*: Souderton Area Sch. Bd.; *dir.*: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; *chair*: Orphans' Ct. Sect.; *deacon/elder*: Immanuel (Leidy's) Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 3 children.

OVERTON, GEORGE W. (1st District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia; W. Cath. H.S. for Boys, 1972; Clark Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

PAGANO, GEORGE A. (32nd District), born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late George Albert and Dorothy Pagano; Springfield H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Mich. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), tax., 1983; *fmr. atty.*; *fmr. comm.*: Springfield Twp. (pres. 1991); *fmr. sol.*: Springfield Twp., Colwyn Bor., Del. Bd. of Assess. Appeals, Upper Darby Twp. Vol. Fireman's Relief Assn., Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; *mem.*: Del. Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Guy G. DeFuria Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2001-02); *fmr. bd. mem.*: Del. Co. Legal Asst. Assn.; *hon. mem.*: Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

PALUMBO, FRANK (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

PANCHIK, JAMES J. (33rd District), born in 1967, in Kittanning; son of Nick and the late Mary Panchik; Ford City H.S., 1975; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; *fmr. priv. prac.*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

PANEPINTO, PAUL P. (1st District), born in 1949, in Philadelphia; full acad. scholarship, Villanova Univ. (B.A.),

1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), pol. sci., 1979; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila., Sons of Italy; bd. mem.: Widener Law Sch. Alumni; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Ct. 1996-2000, apptd. to Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2003-07, apptd. Coord. Judge of Complex Litigation 2006, 2007; Civ. Trial Div.; married; 2 children.

PAPALINI, JOSEPH I. (1st District), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Mary Papalini; La Salle Coll. (B.A.); Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; managing atty.: litigation, Allstate Ins. Co.; instr.: Temple Univ., Widener Univ. Law Ctr.; auth.: *Analysis of Pa. Financial Responsibility Law; Basic Principles of Law Claims Evaluation & Negotiation*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

PARISI, THOMAS GEORGE (23rd District), born in 1958, son of Vincent A. and Mary Louise Parisi; Holy Name H.S., 1976; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1980; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; fmrr. atty.: Law Offices of Paul T. Essig; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; fmrr. atty./shareholder: O'Pake, Malsnee & Orwig (O'Pake, Malsnee & Parisi); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 6 children.

PATRICK, PAULA A. (1st District), born in 1968, in Hamlet, N.C., daughter of Levander and Mattie Patrick; T.W. Andrews H.S., 1986; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1990; Thurgood Marshall Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; fmrr. pres./owner: Law Office of Paula Patrick, P.C.; fmrr. of cnsl.: Mattioni, Mattioni & Mattioni, Ltd.; fmrr. adj. prof.: Crim. Justice Dept.-La Salle Univ.; fmrr. treas.: Judicial Cncl.-Natl. Bar Assn.; judicial fellow: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Ldr. Under 40-2003, Preserve the Heritage Awd. for Commun. Svc.-2002, Bennett Coll. Alumnae Young Achiever-1999; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 1 son.

PECHKUROW, DORIS A. (1st District), born in 1945, in Youngstown, Ohio; Vincentian Acad., 1963; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; fmrr. sr. atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; fmrr. assoc.: Kaufman, Coren & Ress, Kittredge, Donley, Elsen, Fullem & Ehrick; fmrr. sr. city sol.: Law Dept.-City of Phila.; mem.: Nich. Cipriani Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996-97, elected 2003.

PEZZE, DEBRA A. (10th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Angelo and Ann Pezze; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; law clerk: Hon. Austin L. Staley, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit; priv. pract.; fmrr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 daughters.

PICCIONE, THOMAS M. (53rd District), born in 1945, in New Castle, son of Julia and the late Victor Piccione; New Castle Area H.S., 1963; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; fmrr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; fmrr. partner: Law Firm of Gamble, Mojock, Piccione & Palmer, LLP; mem.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Civilian Conserv. Corps, New Castle Area Honor Guard; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 5 children.

PLATT, KATHERINE B.L. (15th District), born in 1950, in Bryn Mawr, daughter of John O. and Abigail M. Platt; Agnes Irwin Sch., 1968; Sarah Lawrence Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; fmrr. priv. pract.: Platt Law Offices, Platt, DiGiorgio & DiFabio; fmrr. sol.: Chester Co. Dev. Cncl., Easttown Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; fmrr. hearing officer for Support: Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

PLATT, WILLIAM H. (P.J.-31st District), born in 1940, in Allentown, son of the late Henry and Genevieve McElroy Platt; Emmaus H.S., 1957; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), honors in econ., 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; Omicron Delta Kappa; Pi Gamma Mu; fmrrly. U.S. Army, M.P. Corps; fmrrly. priv. pract.; fmrr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def./dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; fmrr. sol.: City of Allentown; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn. (pres. 1983-84), Natl. Dist. Attys. Assn. (state dir. 1982-84), Natl. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers; fmrr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm. (chair, Crim. Law Sect.); fmrr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst. (pres. 1997-98); exec. bd.: Minsi Trails Cncl. BSA; bd. assoc.: Muhlenberg Coll.; auth.: *Eyewitness Identification-The Law in Pa.* (a pract. handbook); awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Law, Who's Who of Emerging Leaders in Amer., Who's Who in Amer., Who's Who in the East*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, adm. judge, Crim., Juv. Ct., 1977-2001, pres. judge 2001-2007, 2009; married; 3 children.

POZONSKY, PAUL M. (27th District), born in 1955, in Pittsburgh, son of Peter Paul and Ann Pozonsky; Canon McMillan Sr. H.S., 1973; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.: Grenen & Birsic; priv. pract.; fmrr. dist. just.: Dist. 27-3-06; chair: Ethics Comm.-Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; mem.: Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; married; 4 children.

PROUD, JAMES F. (32nd District), born in 1945, in Haverford Twp., Del. Co.; Msgr. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (A.B.); Golden Gate Univ. (M.P.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.); fmrr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; fmrr. sch. bd. dir.: Wallingford-Swarthmore Sch. Dist. (pres. 1980-82, 1988-89); fmrr. reg. of wills: Clerk of Orphans Ct.; pres.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way; chair: Del. Co. Commun. Dev. Comm., Del. Co. Emerg. Food & Shelter Prog.; mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1991); awds.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way Col. James A.G. Campbell Awd.-1996, Hon. Paul R. Sand Awd.-1994, Nicholas D. Valdino Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

QUIÑONES ALEJANDRO, NITZA I. (1st District), born in 1951, in Hato Rey, P.R., daughter of Emilio and Iliá M. Quiñones; Central Mich. Univ., Exch. Student Prog., 1970-71, (B.B.A.), 1972; Univ. of P.R. (J.D.), 1975; fmrr. Dept. of Vet. Affairs; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Hisp. Bar Assn. of Pa., N. Phila. Health Sys. (bd. trustees/chair-Latino Adv. Bd.); bd. mem.: Phila. Legal Asst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001.

RANGOS, JILL E. (5th District), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Frank S. Horner and Maxine C. Niehoff; Churchill H.S., 1977; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), Eng./pol. sci., 1981; Cath. Univ. (J.D.) *Law Review*, 1984; fmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; fmr. assoc.: Thorp Reed & Armstrong; fmr. cnsl.: Babst Calland Clements & Zomnir; fmr. co-pres.: Women's Bar Assn; mem.: Children's Hosp. Bd., Children's Rooms Adv. Comm.-Natl. Cncl. of Jewish Women; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; apptd. Pa. Sentencing Comm. Apr. 2009; married; 3 children.

RANSOM, LILLIAN (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995.

RAU, LISA M. (1st District), born in 1959, in Chicopee Falls, Mass., daughter of Edward J. and Sally Millett Rau; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1981; Stanford Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987, assoc. ed. *Stanford Law Review*; fmr. U.S. Peace Corps volun.: Thailand; fmr. staff atty.: Pub. Interest Law Ctr. of Phila.; Kairys, Rudovsky, Epstein, Messing & Rau; adj. instr.: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., Villanova Law Sch.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001; married; 2 sons.

REBSTOCK, ROBERT (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

REED, JOHN C. (35th District), born in 1942, in Sharon, son of Betty and the late Dr. Jack Reed; Hickory H.S., 1960; Thiel Coll. (B.A.), psych./biol., 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; fmr. sgt. E-5: U.S. Army Cntr. Intell. Agt.; fmr. atty/partner: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; fmr. atty: priv. pract.; mem.: Pa./Mercer Co. (pres. 2002) Bar Assns.; author: "Assignment & Negotiation, a Violation of Due Process," *Duquesne Law Review*-1971, "Real Estate Settlement Procedures Act" *A Practical Approach to Residential Real Estate*-1992, "Report on Recording Practices in Mercer County" *Mercer Co. Law Journ.*-1985; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

REIBMAN, EDWARD D. (31st District), born in 1947, in Easton, son of Nathan L. and Jeanette Reibman; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Duke Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; fmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; fmr. law clerk: Hon. Bryan Simpson, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 11th Circuit; fmr. trial atty.: Civil Rights Div., U.S. Dept. of Justice; fmr. atty.; mem.: Commonwealth Partners Comm. (chair), Ethics Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Fla. Bar Assns., Cong. Keneseth Israel; bd. trustees: The Swain Sch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

REICH, JEFFREY J. (2nd District), born in 1954, in N.Y.C., son of the late George P. and Margaret G. Reich; St. Joseph's H.S., 1972; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), hist., 1976; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; fmr. priv. prac.; knight: Order of Malta Fed. Assn.; past pres.: Lancaster Bar Assn.; mem.: PBA House of Delegates; interviewer: Georgetown Univ. Alumni Admissions Prog.; awds.: Intl. Acad. of Trial Lawyers Advoc. Awd.-1980; Georgetown Univ. Dixon Medal-1976; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

REINAKER, DENNIS E. (2nd District), born in 1952, in Danville, son of Grace and the late Harold Reinaker; Danville

H.S., 1970; Frank. & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1974; Samford Univ. Cumberland Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; fmr. partner: Eager, Reinaker & Spinello; fmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; 3 children.

RENN, RICHARD K. (P.J.-19th District), born in 1951, in Sunbury; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Baltimore Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; fmr. partner: Snyder & Renn; mem.: York Co./Pa. Bar Assns.

RILEY, HOWARD F. JR. (15th District), born in 1942, in W. Chester, son of the late Howard F. and Georgeanna M. Riley; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1967; fmr. U.S. Army: Vietnam; fmr. atty/co-fndr.: Malcolm & Riley, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. (dir. 1989-91) Bar Assns., Rotary, VFW, Amer. Legion; life fellow: Pa. Chester Co. Bar Found. (dir. 1995-2003); charter mem.: Hon. John E. Stively Jr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; life mem./past pres.: Goshen Fire Co.; awds.: Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pub. Svc. Awd.-1993, Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-1988; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, pres. judge 2000-05; married; 3 children.

RIZZO, ANNETTE M. (1st District); Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. pol./Ital. lit.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); fmr. city sol.: Phila.; fmr. atty.: Rawle & Henderson; fmr. sr. cnsl.: CIGNA; bd. mem.: Phila. VIP, East. State Penitentiary, Casa Farnese; mem.: Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999.

ROBINS NEW, SHELLEY (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jerome and Pearl Robins; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1967; New Coll., Hofstra Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Wharton Sch. of Bus., Fels Inst. of Local & State Govt. (M.G.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; fmr. pres.: Ctr. for Legal Educ.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Phila./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

ROBINSON, ROSALYN K. (1st District), born in 1946, in Norristown, daughter of the late James H. and Patricia Robinson; Conshohocken H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Aging; fmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov's. Office; bd. trustees: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Alpha Kappa Alpha, The Links, Inc., Coalition of 100 Black Women, Natl. Bar Assn., Judicial Cncl., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Supportive Older Women's Network; bd. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1993, elected 1997, retained 2007; married.

ROCA, ANGELES (1st District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of Maria and the late Rolando Roca; St. Maria Goretti H.S., 1973; Temple Univ. (B.A.), crim. just., 1992; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; fmr. sec.: Wills Eye Hosp.; fmr. sole pract.: Law Office of Angeles Roca; awds.: Phila. Mag. Super Lawyer Rising Star-2005, 2006, Del. Valley's Most Influ. Latinos-2008; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 2 children.

ROGERS, PETER F. (1st District), born in 1947, in Norristown, son of the late Lemuel A. Sr. and Jessie M. Rogers; A.D. Eisenhower H.S., 1965; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1969; N.C. Central Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; fmrly.

U.S. Navy; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. atty.: Fed. Reserve Bank of Phila.; frmr. crim. def. atty.; mem.: Natl. Bar Assn. Judicial Cncl., Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Alpha Phi Alpha-Rho Chap., Archon, Sigma Pi Phi; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

ROGERS, THOMAS PATRICK (38th District), born in 1951, in Camden, NJ, son of Therese and the late Thomas Rogers; Plymouth-Whitemarsh H.S., 1969; Temple Univ. (B.A.) soc. sci., 1977; W. Chester Univ. (M.S.), crim. just., 1981; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1992; frmr. det./sgt./police chief: Lwr. Providence Twp.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. assoc.: Norton A. Freedman P.C., Silverman & Jonas; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Procedural Rules Comm.; life mem.: Plymouth Commun. Ambulance; bd. mem.: Temple Club; mem.: Amer./Pa./Montgomery Bar Assns.; awds.: Plymouth-Whitemarsh H.S. Disting. Grad.-1999, Temple Law Sch. Barrister Awd. for Trial Advoc.-1991, Jaycees Police Officer of the Yr.-1975; frmr. inst.: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Montgomery Co. Police Acad.; grad.: FBI Natl. Acad.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

ROSCIOLI, PAULA ANN (3rd District), born in 1965, in Easton, daughter of Gene and Doris Roscioli; Moravian Acad., 1983; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), govt./law, 1987; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. atty.: Roscioli Law Offices; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st dep. dist. atty.: Northampton Co. Dist. Atty. Office; bd. of gov.: Northampton Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Sons of Italy, Amer. Inns of Ct. (past pres., Clinton Budd Palmer Ch.); Northampton Commun. Coll. Crim. Justice Curr.; bd. of trustees: Moravian Acad.; past pres.: Moravian Acad. Alumni Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

ROSSANESE, MAURINO J. JR. (38th District), born in 1945, son of Maurino J. and Annamaria Rossanese; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ., Natl. Science Found. Grant, biolog. studies, 1969-70; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. atty.: Vangrossi & Recchuiti; frmr. partner: D'Annunzio & Rossanese; mem.: Montgomery Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyer's Assn., Ital. Amer. Dem. Club of Phila., Società Di M.S. Maria S.S. (M.S.S. Lodge); frmr. v. chair/treas.: Hatfield Twp. Rep. Comm.; found. mem./past pres.: Desmond J. McTighe Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999; married; 3 children.

ROWLEY, TIMOTHY JOSEPH (23rd District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph P. and Marie A. Rowley; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Golden Gate Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. part.: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; frmr. pres.: Rowley & Goodman, P.C.; mem.: Calif./Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

RUBENSTEIN, ALAN M. (7th District), born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of the late Philip and Lilyan Rubenstein; Overbrook H.S., 1963; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; frmr. assoc.: Galfand, Berger; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./chief of homicide/1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Inst.; frmr. White House Conf.: Assault Weapons Leg.; frmr. mem.: Drug

Task Force Adv. Comm., Bucks Co. Prison Adv. Bd., Atty. Gen. Task Force for Protection of Older Pennsylvanians, Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Capital Death Penalty Litig., Law Enforcement Coord. Comm.-E. Dist. of Pa., Harvard Law Sch. Natl. Conf. of Child Sex Abuse Invest.; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosec. Attys.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Hon. Order of Ky. Colonels; frmr. guest scholar: Natl. Endowment for the Humanities; awds.: Benjamin Cardozo Humanitarian Awd.-2000, Excell. in Law Enforcement-1998, Temple Univ. Diamond Achiev. Awd. in soc. sci.-1997, Bucks Co. F.O.P. Outst. Svc. to Law Enforcement-1993, Sons of Amer. Revolution Law Enforcement Commendation Medal-1992, Del. Valley Assn. of Police Officials Outst. Svc. to Law Enforcement-1991, Pa. Co. & State Detectives Assn. Disting. Pub. Svc. Awd.-1989, Phila. F.O.P. Outst. Performance & Svc. to Commun.-1987; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 sons.

RUEST, PAMELA A. (49th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

RUFE, JOHN J. (7th District), born in 1939, in Sellersville, son of William H. Jr. and Frances Appenzeller Rufe; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1962; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.B.), 1965; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: Pennridge Drug & Alcohol Study; frmr. co-chair: Bucks Co. Forensic MH Panel; mem.: Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; Pennridge Jaycees Disting. Svc. Awd.-1990; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children, 2 stepchildren; 5 grandchildren.

RUSSELL, JACQUELINE L. (21st District); judge, Court of Common Pleas.

SACAVAGE, ROBERT B. (P.J.-8th District), born in 1951, in Danville; Mt. Carmel Area H.S., 1969; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Northumberland Co.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 1998; 3 children.

SARCIONE, ANTHONY A. (15th District), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander V. and Nancy Sarcione; Arch. John Carroll H.S., 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. career prosecutor course: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. exec. dep. atty. gen./dir. of Crim. Law: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; awds.: NAACP Commun. Svc. Awd.-2000, 1994, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Alumnus of the Yr.-1998, Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Citizen of the Yr.-1997; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 3 children.

SARMINA, M. TERESA (1st District), daughter of Manuel and Berta Sarmina; Findlay H.S., 1970; St. Mary's Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Chicago/SSA (A.M.), 1976; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. Phila. Dist. Atty's. Office; frmr. Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Hispanic Bar Assn. of Pa., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; trustee: Free Lib. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, assigned to Homicide, Crim. Div.; married.

SASINOSKI, KEVIN G. (5th District), born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, son of Benny F. and Vera Sasinoski; Fox Chapel

H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1981; fmrlly: U.S. Army Reserves; fmrr. priv. pract.; fmrr. asst./dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; fmrr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; fmrr. Natl. Inst. Against Hate Crimes, Simon Wiesenthal Ctr.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. (Crim. Law delegate), Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, PNA Lodge 1052, AOH Div. 9; cncl. v. pres./2nd ward rep.: O'Hara Twp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 2 daughters.

SAYLOR, CHARLES H. (8th District), born in 1950, in Bethlehem, son of Florence M. and the late Howard J. Saylor; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed., *Law Review*, 1974; fmrr. law clerk: Northumberland Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; fmrr. partner: priv. pract.; fmrr. sol.: Point Twp., Rush Twp., Northumberland Co.; fmrr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven; fmrr. trustee/v. pres.: Priestly-Forsyth Mem. Libr.; fmrr. asst. ed.: Northumberland Legal Journal; bd. mem.: Gtr. Susq. Valley YMCA (pres. 1997-98); mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Statewide Roundtable of Children's Roundtable Inst., Pa./Northumberland Co. Bar Assns., Children's Advocacy Ctr. Steering Comm., Sunbury Rotary Club (pres. 2006-07); co-chair: United Way Professionals; awds.: Gtr. Susq. Valley YMCA Disting. Svc. Awd.-1998, Volun. of the Yr.-1996; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 2 children.

SCHMEHL, JEFFREY L. (23rd District), born in 1955, in Reading, son of Louis H. and Adeline Scioli Schmehl; Gov. Mifflin Sr. H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; fmrr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./sol.: Berks Co.; adj. prof.: Alvernia Coll.; fmrr. partner: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; fmrr. sol.: Berks Co. Chiefs of Police Assn.; fmrr. instr.: Reading Police Acad.; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Berks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club; fmrr. chair: Pub. Rela. Comm.-Berks Co. Bar Assn.; Berks Co. Prison Soc. W. Richard Eshelman Awd.; elected 1997, retained 2007.

SCHMEHL, PETER W. (23rd District), born in 1943, in W. Reading, son of the late Philip F. Esq. and Emma Elizabeth Schmehl; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; fmrlly: U.S. Navy; fmrr. atty.; fmrr. sol.: Bor. of Leesport, Tilden Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., Perry Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., Shoemakersville Zoning Hearing Bd.; fmrr. exec. cncl.: UCC; fmrr. bd. mem.: Bethany Children's Home; tutor: literacy cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, adm. judge, Orphans' Ct., DUI & Treatment Cts. (presides over Fam. Ct. & Juv. Ct. cases); married; 2 children.

SCHULMAN, SUSAN I. (1st District), born in 1955, in Staten Island, NY.; Univ. of R.I. (B.A.) 1977; Temple Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

SCOTT, SUSAN DEVLIN (7th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999.

SEAMANS, KENNETH W. (P.J.-34th District), born in 1948, in Binghamton, N.Y., son of George Elliot and Nettie Evalyn Jones Seamans; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Tem-

ple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; fmrlly: U.S. Coast Guard; fmrr. magis. dist. just.: New Milford; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Bluestone Masonic Lodge, New Milford U.M. Ch.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 4 children.

SEARER, TIMOTHY S. (P.J.-58th District), born in 1955, in Lewistown, son of Katharine D. and the late Jesse I. Searer Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; fmrr. sol./dist. atty.: Mifflin Co.; mem.: Pa./Mifflin Co. Bar Assns., Lewistown Kiwanis Club, Trinity UCC; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

SHAFFER, WILLIAM R. (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of J. Richard and Sara S. Shaffer; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1971; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Gen. Jurisdiction, Natl. Judicial Coll., April 2000; fmrr. asst. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; mem.: Pa./Butler Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; 1 child.

SHENKIN, ROBERT J. (15th District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of the late Henry A. M.D. and Renee Shenkin; Univ. of Mich. (B.B.A.), 1965; Duke Univ. (J.D.), with distinction, 1970; fmrr. atty.: MacElree, Harvey, Gallagher & Featherman Ltd.; fmrr. law clerk: Hon. Herbert S. Levin; fmrr. bd. of supv.: W. Whiteland Twp. (chair 1979-80, 1982-83, 1988-90); mem.: Amer./Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

SHIRDAN-HARRIS, LISETTE (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Milton and Althris Shirdan; Pine Forge Acad., 1973; Oakwood Coll.; Temple Univ. (B.S.W.), soc. welfare, 1977; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1990; fmrr. sole pract.: fmrr. adm.: Laborers' Dist. Cnsl.; mem.: Forum of Exec. Women, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Judicial Cncl.; chair: Natl. Coalition of 100 Black Women (past pres.: Pa. Chap.), Girl Scouts of S.E. Pa., Housing Assn. of Del. Val. (past chair); awds.: Berean Inst. Living Amer. Hist. Maker-2005, State Legis.-2005, NOW Awd.-2004, City Cncl. Citation-2002, Soroptomist Women of the Yr. Awd.-2002, Movers & Shakers Awd.-2002, Art Showcase Celeb. of Women Awd.-2001, *Tribune* Most Influ. Phila. List-2000-04; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

SHREEVES-JOHNS, KAREN (1st District), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; daughter of Herbert Sr. and Beulah Shreeves; Overbrook H.S., 1974; Fisk Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Howard Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; fmrr. pub. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Sharon Bapt. Ch., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Judicial Cncl.-Phila. Chap., Howard Univ. Sch. of Law Alumni-Phila. Chap.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 1 child.

SKERDA, MAUREEN A. (37th District), born in 1960, in Aurora, Ill., daughter of James E. and Carol J. Flynn; Rosary H.S., 1978; Ill. Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1982; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; fmrr. staff atty.: Northwestern Legal Svcs.; fmrr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Warren Co.; fmrr. ct. hearing officer/master: Warren-Forest Cos.; mem.: Robert H. Jackson Inn of Ct.; pres./bd. mem.: Warren-Forest Econ. Oppor. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 step-son.

SMITH, EDWARD G. (3rd District), born in 1961, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of Dr. Paul H. and the late Ann E. Smith; Easton Area H.S., 1979; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1986; capt.: U.S. Navy Reserve, JAGC; deployed Iraq 2007-08, Bronze Star; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, presid. judge: Asbestos Div.; 3 sons.

SMITH, GREGORY E. (1st District), born in 1954, in Lynchburg, Va.; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Howard Univ. (J.D.), 1979; atty.; mem.: Phila. Barristers' Assn., Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Phi Beta Sigma, Black Fam. Svc., Racial & Gender Bias Task Force-Phila. Bar Assn., Blacks Networking for Progress Inc., Phila. Educ. Fund, Fund for an Open Society; past pres.: Natl. Judicial Cncl.-Phila. Chap.; bd. of trustees: Northwestern; past pres./bd. of dir.: Warren E. Smith Commun. MH/MR & Substance Abuse Ctr., Germantown YMCA; frmr. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1992, retained 2002; married; 2 children.

SMITH, JEFFREY ALAN (P.J.-42nd District), born in 1953, in Sayre, son of David Rahm Jr. and Frances Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. spec. prosecutor; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. divorce master/ juv. master: Bradford Co.; mem.: Pa./Bradford Co. Bar Assns., Towanda Elks Lodge #2191, Evergreen Lodge #163, F & ASRM; *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; apptd. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1983, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 sons.

SMYTH, JOSEPH A. JR. (38th District), born in 1945, in Norristown; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Hon. A. Benjamin Scirica; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. chief dep. sol.: Montgomery Co. Comms.; frmr. priv. pract.; admitted to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Circuit Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; prof., crim. law, Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. (chair, Crim. Rules Comm.) Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Juv. Ct. Sect.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 1997; married; 3 children.

SNITE, ALBERT JOHN JR. (1st District), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Albert J. Sr. and Florence Snite; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001; married; 2 children.

SNYDER, GREGORY M. (19th District), born in 1953, in York, son of Robert L. and Doris R. Snyder; York Suburban H.S., 1971; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. Pa. House of Rep.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

SOLOMON, GERALD R. (14th District), born in 1942, in Uniontown, son of George A. and Julia Solomon; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1965; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Bar Assn., Temple First Soc., Amvets, BPOE, Ital.-Amer., Pal's Club, Fayette Striders; awds.: Temple First Soc., Pres.

Cncl. on Youth Opportunity Awd., Univ. of Pgh. Mem. of Distinction; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 2 children.

SPATARO, JOHN F. (30th District), born in 1953, in Clearfield, son of Carl and Margaret Spataro; Cumberland Valley H.S., 1971; Edinboro Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Ohio Northern Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), with distinction, 1980; frmr. atty./partner: Peters & Spataro, Ferguson & Spataro; frmr. asst. dist. atty./sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Pa./Crawford Co. Bar Assns.; Daniel S. Guy Awd. for Excell. in Legal Journalism-1979; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, married; 3 children.

SPRECHER, JEFFREY K. (23rd District), born in 1950, in Reading, son of Joyce L. and the late Willard G. Sprecher; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Marywood Coll. (M.P.A.), 1975; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.; frmr. asst. ct. adm./ crim. ct. adm.: Berks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. instr.: Albright Coll., Alvernia Univ., Reading Area Commun. Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

ST. JOHN, CHRISTOPHER J. (35th District), born in 1952, in Greenville, son of T. Raymond and Margaret M. St. John; Kennedy Christian H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections, 1974; Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; frmr. atty./partner: Rowley, Wallace, Keck, Karson & St. John; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Mercer Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

STEINBERG, ROBERT L. (31st District), born in 1951, in Allentown, son of Henry and Phyllis Platt Steinberg; William Allen H.S., 1969; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), 1973; W. New Eng. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Temple Beth El, PAL; Col. John K. Schafer Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

STINE, DWIGHT MICHAEL (21st District), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Dwight M. and Vienna T. Stine; HACC (A.A.), 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. dist. just.: Dist. 21-3-03; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Lions Club, BPOE, Amer. Legion, Penn State Univ. Alumni Assn., Tamaqua K of C; adv. bd. mem.: Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 children.

STRASSBURGER, GENE (5th District), born in 1943, in Columbus, Ohio, son of Eugene B. and Jane Strassburger; Yale Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1964; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1967; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. asst. dep. sol.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Amer. Law Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Phi Beta Kappa, Rodef Shalom Congregation; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1978, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999, adm. judge 2008-pres., Fam. Div. 1990-93, Civil Div. Jan. 1994-pres.; married; 3 children.

STREIB, KELLEY T.D. (50th District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

STREITEL, PHYLLIS R. (15th District); born in 1951, in Bryn Mawr, daughter of the late Albert and Dorothy Rundbaken;

Syracuse Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1972; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Ohio; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. master: Chester Co. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. (fmr. dir.) Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./counselor: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 3 children.

SULLIVAN, TIMOTHY M. (24th District), born in 1959, in Altoona, son of John and Roseann Sullivan; Bishop Guilfoyle, 1977; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, sports adm., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. partner: Sullivan, Forr, Stoken & Huft; Amer. Jurisprudence Awd.-1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

SUMMERS, EDWARD R. (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected 1987, retained 1997, 2007.

SYLVESTER, ESTHER R. (1st District), born in 1939, in Norristown, daughter of Rose and the late Lawrence Sylvester; Rosemont Coll. (B.A.), 1961; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1964; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. chief cnsl.; Phila. Police Dept.; frmr. acting pres.: Rosemont Coll.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, adm. judge, Fam. Ct. Div. 1992-96; apptd. to Ct. of Judicial Discipline 1996-2000; elected pres. judge 1999-2000; reapptd. adm. judge, Fam. Ct. Div. Dec. 2000.

TERESHKO, ALLAN LEONARD (1st District), born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander and Laura Camiel Tereshko; Temple Univ. (B.B.A.), 1976; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Jagiellonian Law Soc., Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Polish Amer. Cong., Polish Amer. Citizens Alliance; lect.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, reapptd. Dec. 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rela., Fam. Ct. 1996-98, assigned Civil Trial Div. 1998, assigned team ldr. 1998-2002, apptd. supv. judge, Complex Litigation Ctr. 2001-02, currently assigned team ldr. of 2006-2005 Day Forward Prog., Civil-Major Jury; married; 4 children.

TESLA, KIM (36th District), born in 1955, in Sewickley, daughter of Mary Lou and the late Stanley Tesla; Hopewell H.S., 1973; Geneva Coll. (B.A.), Thomas Sedak Awd., hist. (maj.)/econ. (min.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: Neigh. Legal Svcs.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; awds.: Pa. State Police Troop D Ltr. of Commend.-2003, MADD Statewide Awd.-2002, Senate of Pa. Cert. of Recog.-2002, Beaver Co. Hwy. Safety Recog. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

THOMPSON, JOHN W. JR. (19th District), born in 1946, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John W. and Hilda Thompson; Kennard-Dale H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; priv. pract.; 1st asst. dist. atty.: U.S. Bankruptcy Panel trustee; initiated 1st Juv. Drug Treatment Ct. in Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa./York Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

TILSON, ARTHUR R. (38th District), born in 1943, in N.Y.C., son of the late Arthur J. and Mary A. Tilson; St. James H.S.,

1961; Stonehill Coll. (A.B.), econ., 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; partner: Timoney, Knox, Hasson & Weand; frmr. pres.: Lower Gwynedd Little League, Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Jaycees; frmr. v. pres.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., House of Delegates; frmr. chair, Lower Gwynedd Park & Rec. Bd.; ct. apptd. Discovery Master, Montgomery Co., 1995-2001; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

TODD, RANDAL B. (5th District), born in 1955; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001.

TOOLE, MICHAEL T. (11th District), born in 1960, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Patrick and Betty Jane Toole; Bish. Hoban H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, high distinction, 1982; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. partner: Lowery, Ciavarella, Rogers & Toole; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

TOTARO, DONALD R. (2nd District), born in 1961, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1979; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1984; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), law, 1987; frmr. dist. atty./asst. dist. atty.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Lancaster/Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

TRENT, EARL W. JR. (1st District); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001.

TRESSLER, PAUL (38th District), born in 1940, in Lancaster, son of Paul W. and Mary Tressler; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1962; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; spec. asst.: Pa. Atty. Gen.; teacher: OJJDP, Fox Valley Tech. Coll.; auth.: *Legal Issues in Child Abuse & Exploitation* (1st & 2nd ed.); mem.: Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (past pres.-Juv. Sect.); trustee: NW Human Svcs., Inc.; hon. mem.: Pa. Juv. Officers Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, elected Nov. 1983, retained 1993, 2003, adm. judge-Juv. Ct. Div., 1985-90, Crim. Ct. Div., 1997-2000; married; 2 children.

TRUCILLA, JOHN J. (6th District), born in 1960, in Erie; Univ. of Dayton (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; admitted to pract.: all Pa. cts., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Shad Connelly; frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. prosecutor: Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (chief, Erie Div. 1994-2001); frmr. atty.: Knox, McLaughlin, Gornall & Sennett; frmr. adj. law prof.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend, Gannon Univ.; frmr. instr.: Pa. State Police Acad. NW Tng. Ctr.; frmr. mem.: Citizen Oversight Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges-Mem. By-Laws Rev. Comm.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; Amer. Judges Assn., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Comm. for Pa. Roundtable for Children Initiative, Erie Co. Crim. Just. Coal. Mbrs., Erie Truancy Task Force, Africa 6000 Adv. Bd., Repairers of the Breach Task Force, Penn State Behrend Pol. Sci. Adv. Bd., PFA Task Force; trustee: Boys & Girls Club of Erie; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; adm. judge-Fam. Div. 2006-pres.; married; 6 children.

TUCKER, LEON WILBERT (1st District), apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

TULOWITZKI, DAVID J. (47th District), born in 1951, in Johnstown, son of the late Otto and Pauline Tulowitzki; Cent. Cambria H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.), *cum laude*, pol. sci., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; fmr. dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; fmr. partner: Paulowski & Tulowitzki; dir./past pres.: Cambria Co. Child Dev. Corp., Ebensburg Country Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Disting. Svc. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

TURGEON, JEANNINE (12th District), born in 1953, in Ephrata, daughter of Robert and Betty Jeanne Turgeon; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Masters candidate, Natl. Judicial Coll.; fmr. law clerk: Hon. G. Blatt; fmr. assoc.: Nauman, Smith, Shissler & Hall; partner: Campbell, Spitzer, Davis & Turgeon, Davis & Turgeon; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Comm. for Suggested Std. Civil Jury Instr., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, PPA Parenting Coord. Task Force, Govr. Pre K Counts Ldrshp. Cncl., Commun. Action Comm., Gov. Residence Preserv. Comm.; v. chair: Judicial Secur. Comm.; zone rep.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Exec. Comm.; chair: Dauphin Co. Meet the Judges Prog.; co-chair: Cent. Pa. Judges & Lawyers Concerned for Lawyers & Judges; fmr. chair/mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rela. Rules Comm.; fmr. chair: Pa. Trial Judges Fam. Law Sec.; fmr. v. pres: Tri-Co. Alliance for Youth; fmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Common Pleas Comp. Proj. Comm., Drug Free Pa. Inc., Healthy Fam. of Dauphin Co.; auth.: num. articles; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 3 daughters, 2 step-daughters.

TYLWALK, JOHN C. (P.J.-52nd District), born in 1952, in Clearfield; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; fmr. asst. pub. def.; fmr. Spec. Divorce Master; fmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; married; 7 children.

UHLER, JOHN C. (19th District), born in 1944, in Harrisburg, son of the late Harry E. and Minerva A. Uhler; Bucknell Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; fmr. sr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle Dist. of Pa.; fmr. asst. U.S. atty.; fmr. dist. atty.: York Co.; mem.: Fed./Amer./Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Pres. Judges Comm., 1998-99, Juv. Ct. Judges Sec. 2002-03), Ethics Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, acting pres. judge Sept. 1995-Jan. 1996, pres. judge Jan. 1996-Jan. 2001, adm. judge, Juv. Div. 1997-pres.; married; 2 children.

VALASEK, KENNETH G. (P.J.-33rd District), born in 1949, in Kittanning, son of the late Ludwig and Mary Valasek; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Armstrong Co./Pa. Bar Assns., St. Mary's RC Ch. of Kittanning, Educ. Comm. of Judges Conf.; fmr. dir./past bd. chair: Sheltered Workshop; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; pres. judge, 2008; married; 3 children.

VAN HORN, CAROL L. (39th District), born in 1958, in Roaring Springs, daughter of Deloris and the late Raymond J. Eichelberger; Northern Bedford Co. H.S., 1975; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. law clerk; fmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Chambersburg Rotary Club, Franklin Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999; married; 3 children.

VANSTON, BRENDAN J. (P.J.-44th District), born in 1947, in Scranton; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), 1969; Boston Coll. Law

Sch. (J.D.), 1974; fmrly. U.S. Army; fmr. dist. atty.: Wyoming Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; married; 2 children.

VARDARO, ANTHONY J. (30th District), born in 1954, in Meadville, son of the late Patsy J. Vardaro and Mary R. Pezzuti; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; fmr. atty.; fmr. sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Crawford Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Out-of-State Govt. Comm.); fmr. co-chair: Joint Task Force for Gender Fairness in the Cts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; 1 stepdaughter.

VARRICCHIO, MICHELE A. (31st District), born in 1959, in Allentown, daughter of Philip T. and Ida M. Varricchio; Wm. Allen H.S., 1977; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Natl. Jud. Coll. (spec. ct. juris.); fmr. sol.: Lehigh Co. Domes. Rela.; fmr. atty./part.: Rooney and Varricchio; fmr. law clerk: Hon. James N. Diefenderfer; fmr. magis. dist. judge: Pa. Judiciary; bd. mem.: Pa. Shakespeare Fest.; exec. comm. mem.: Inn of Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 3 children.

VICAN, RONALD E. (P.J.-43rd District), born in 1946, son of Edward and Mary Lee Vican; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; capt.: U.S. Army Police Corps; fmr. pub. def.; fmr. chief pub. def.; sol.: Pleasant Valley Manor Inc., Pocono Mts. Mun. Airport Auth.; mem.: Monroe Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Sigma Chi, F&AM Barger Lodge No. 325, F.O.P., BPOE, Salvation Army adv. bd.; fmr. chair: Paradise Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; auth.: article, *Dickinson Intl. Law Journal*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1981, retained 1991, 2001, elected pres. judge 1994; married; 2 children.

WAGNER, JOHN FREDERICK JR. (14th District), born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of John F. Sr. and Suzanne Wagner; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; fmrly. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; fmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; mem.: Pa./Fayette Co. Bar Assns., BPOE No. 777, S.O.I., Amvets; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999; married; 4 children.

WAITE, CLYDE W. (7th District), born in 1944, in McKeesport, son of the late Paul and Anna Waite; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1962; Howard Univ. (B.A.), econ., *cum laude*, 1968; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; fmr. 1st Lt.: U.S. Army Reserve; volun. staff atty.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc.; fmr. staff atty.: Bucks Co. Pub. Def. Office; fmr. law clerk: Hon. Edmund V. Ludwig, Hon. Harriet M. Mims, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; fmr. partner: Stief, Waite, Gross, Sagoskin & Gilman; fmr. sol.: Bristol Twp, Bucks Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; fmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; mem.: Common. of Pa. State Planning Bd./Futures Cncl., United Way of Bucks Co., Pa. Supreme Ct. Rules Comm.; pres.: Enterprise Zone of Bucks Co., Bucks Co. Housing Group, Inc.; bd. of dir.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc., St. Mary Hosp. Auth.; bd. of gov.: Yardley Country Club; admitted to pract.: U.S., Pa., Conn. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; fmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn., Delinquency Prev. Bd.; fmr. mem.: Exec. Comm.-NAACP; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 2 children.

WALSH, RICHARD J. (39th District), born in 1950, in Scranton, son of the late John J. and Dorothea A. Walsh; West Perry Sr. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), zoology, *cum laude*, 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; U.S. Naval Sch. of Med. Tech., 1974; frmr. lt.: U.S. Navy, Med. Svc. Corps; frmr. med. tech.; atty.; mem.: Pa./Franklin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

WARD, CHRISTINE ANN (5th District), born in 1957, in Sarver, daughter of Jack L. and Helen J. Ward; Knoch H.S., 1975; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), econ./pol. sci., *summa cum laude*, 1979, Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982, Order of Barristers; frmr. atty.: Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, P.C.; fnd. mem.: Sweeney Metz Fox McGrann & Schermer, L.L.C.; frmr. partner: Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis, L.L.C.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co., Women's Bar Assns., Cncl. on Professionalism, PBA Comm. on Women in the Profession, Fed. Law & Employment Law Sects.; bd. mem.: Persad Ctr., ACLU, WQED, YMCA, Rankin Christian Ctr., Salvation Army, CampFire USA; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

WARMAN, RALPH C. (14th District), born in 1943, in Ellwood City, son of Myron and Ruth Warman; Calif. State Coll. (B.S.), 1965; W. Va. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. atty.: Warman & Warman; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 sons.

WECHT, DAVID NORMAN (5th District), born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., son of Cyril H. and Sigrid R. Wecht; Shady Side Acad., 1980; Yale Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1984; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), Notes Editor, *The Yale Law Journal* (Vol. 97), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Judge George E. MacKinnon, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, D.C. Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Williams & Connolly, Katarincic & Salmon; frmr. partner: The Wecht Law Firm; frmr. register of wills/clerk of Orphans' Ct.; Allegheny Co.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Proc. Rules Comm., Parenting Coord. Task Force, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges-Exec. Comm.; master: Pgh. Chap.-Matrimonial Amer. Inn. of Ct.; awds.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Cmdr.'s Awd.-2001, Reg. Dev. Funding Corp. Cert. of Recog.-2000, 2001, Variety Club Cert. of Recog.-2000, City of Hbg. Hon. Citizen-2000, *Pittsburgh Magazine's* The Fabulous Forty Under Forty-1999, Cystic Fibrosis Found. Pgh.'s Fifty Finest-1997, D.C. U.S. Ct. of Appeals Cert. of Disting. Svc.-1989; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Div., Jan. 2009; married; 4 children.

WIEST, WILLIAM HARVEY (8th District), born in 1945, in Dalmatia, son of the late Nelson E. and Elda I. Martz Wiest; Mahanoy Jt. H.S., 1963; Susquehanna Univ. (B.S.), (B.A.), 1967; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1971; bd. of dir.: Susquehanna Valley House of Hope; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Juv. Judges Assn., Northumberland Co. Juv. Ct. Adv. Bd., PCCD, Sons of Amer. Rev., Pa. German Soc., F&AM, Hbg. Consistory, Northumberland Co. Hist. Soc., Gratz Hist. Soc., Palatines to Amer., Johannes Schwalm Hist. Assn. Inc., Mahanoy & Mahantongo Hist. & Preserv. Soc., Lanc. Mennonite Hist. Soc., Ft. Freedom

Heritage Soc., Milton Hist. Soc., Odyssey of the Mind coach; church organist; married; 7 children.

WILLIAMS, JOSEPH K. III (5th District), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh; Oliver H.S.; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (M.S.), clin. psych., 1981; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; awds.: Judge Walter R. Little Spirit of Justice-2007, Homer S. Brown Outst. Atty.-2000, Pgh. Hist. & Landmarks Preserv.-1999; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 2 children.

WILLIAMS, RICK (58th District), born in 1951, in Lock Haven, son of Tona H. Williams; Chief Logan H.S. (1969); Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1973; Cornell Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Commonwealth of Pa.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., McVeytown Lions Club, Commun. That Care, Pa. Cleanways of Mifflin Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

WILLIAMSON, J. MICHAEL (P.J.-25th District), born in 1942, in Lock Haven, son of the late John G. and Elizabeth Williamson; Yale Univ. (B.A.), 1964; Univ. of Va. (LL.B.), 1967; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, Sons of Italy, Elks, Kiwanis; frmr. pres.: Keystone Central Sch. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 sons.

WOELFEL, HAROLD F. JR. (P.J.-17th District), born in 1951, in Darby, son of Harold F. and Dorothy E. Woelfel; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem.: Pa./Snyder/Union Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (Judicial Dispute Comm.); frmr. mem.: Central Susq. Valley C of C (chair, Econ. Dev. Comm.), Snyder Co. Mun. Waste Plan. Adv. Comm., Snyder Co. Econ. Plan. Adv. Comm., Selinsgrove C of C; frmr. bd. pres.: Snyder Co. Day Care Ctr. Inc.; past pres.: Selinsgrove Proj. Inc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Susq. Legal Svcs.; frmr. chair: Selinsgrove White Christmas Comm.; frmr. v. chair: Snyder Co. Adv. Network; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001; apptd. Pa. Comm. on Sentencing 2009; married; 1 stepchild.

WOGAN, CHRIS R. (1st District), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Eleanor D. and the late Chris Wogan Jr.; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1975; lt. col. (ret.): U.S. Army Reserves JAGC; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. lawyer: SEPTA; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Rep.; mem.: K of C, Amer. Legion; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; married; 1 child.

WOLF, FLORA BARTH (1st District), born in 1942, in Washington, D.C., daughter of Alan and Adrienne Barth; Connecticut Coll. (B.A.), 1964; Johns Hopkins Univ. (M.A.T.), 1965; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. div. dep. city sol.: Phila.; bd. mem.: var. civic, charitable orgs.; mem.: Phila./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; chair: Ct. Imprvmnt. Proj. Depend. Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001; widowed; 2 children.

WOODRUFF, DWAYNE D. (5th District), born in 1957, in Bowling Green, Ky.; att. Univ. of Louisville; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; drafted to Pgh. Steelers-1979, Super Bowl XIV, MVP-1982; found. partner: Woodruff, Flaherty & Fardo; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. House of Deleg., Sigma Pi Phi Frat.; bd. mem.: Urban Impact

Found., Amer. Red Cross; life mem.: NAACP; frmr. bd. chair: Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. Bd. of Govs.; frmr. chair: Duquesne Univ. Law Challenge for NEED Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

WOODS-SKIPPER, SHEILA A. (1st District), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, daughter of Emma L. and the late James L. Woods; Phila. H.S. for Girls; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Homicide Unit, Major Trials Unit Sect. Ldr.; mem.: Phila./Natl. (Judicial Cncl., Women's Lawyer Div.) Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Amer. Inn of Ct., Coalition of 100 Black Women; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999; married; 3 children.

WORKMAN, DAVID R. (2nd District), born in 1955, in Lancaster, son of the late H. Robert and Nancy Workman; Warwick H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*; Univ. of Denver Sch. of Law (M.A.), judicial adm., 1978; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmr. dist. ct. adm./dir. Dom. Rela.: Lancaster Co.; ct. adm.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. partner: Blakinger Byler & Thomas; mem.: Lancaster Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Fam. Law Sec.); Cong. Angels of Adoption Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

WORTHINGTON, MARGHERITA PATTI (43rd District); Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), *cum laude*, environ. sci., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. partner: Muth, Zulick & Worthington; frmr. asst. pub. def./custody conciliator/dependency master: Monroe Co.; mem.: Pa./Monroe Co. (1st pres.-Young Lawyers Div.) Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (Zone 5 rep.-Exec. Comm.; sec.), Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Supreme Ct. Interest on Lawyers Trust Acct.; chair: NE Div.-Commonwealth Partners Prog; frmr. mem.: Natl. Forum for Child. & Fam. Plann. Comm., Pa. Round Table for Child's Init. Reg. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross, Amer. Canc. Soc.; adj. prof.: Penn State Dickinson Law Sch.; dean's adv. bd.: Wilkes Law Sch. Init.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, adm. judge, Juv. & Fam. Cts.; married; 2 children.

WRIGHT, JEFFERY DAVID (2nd District), born in 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Edward and Barbara Wright; Bethel Park H.S., 1977; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. part.: Barley Snyder Senft & Comen, Wagman Kreider & Wright; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

WRIGHT PADILLA, NINA (1st District), born in 1964, in Syosset, N.Y.; John F. Kennedy H.S., 1982; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), consumer econ., 1988; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. assoc.: Atkins & Cohen; frmr. sole pract.; found. partner: Wright & Padilla; mem.: Phila./Hispanic Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

YATRON, PAUL M. (23rd District), born in 1951, in Reading, son of Paul P. and Betty J. Yatron; Gov. Mifflin Jt. H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1973; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. shareholder: Mogel, Speidel, Bobb & Kershner; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Office of

Atty. Gen.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Dept. of Aud. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

YEAGER, STEPHEN MICHAEL (50th District), born in 1953, in Butler, son of Samuel L. Yeager and Shirley A. Uram-Yeager; Kams City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), psych., 1975; St. Francis Coll. of Pa. (M.A.), industrial rela., 1976; Ohio Northern Univ. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.: Jay Paul Kahle, Hacker & Pohl; frmr. trust officer: U.S. Bank; frmr. atty.; mem.: Order Sons of Italy in Amer., Penn State Alumni Assn., UCLA Alumni Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001; 1 child.

YODER, JOHN H. (P.J.-48th District), born in 1945, in Kane, son of the late John H. and Anne M. Yoder; Smethport H.S., 1963; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Ralph N. DeCamp; frmr. partner/owner: Apple & Yoder; frmr. dist. justice; bd. of dir.: Hamlin Bank & Trust Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, pres. judge 2008; married; 2 children.

YOUNGE, JOHN M. (1st District), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph E. and Jenny May Bryant; Central H.S., 1973; Boston Univ., 1977; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dep. exec. dir./gen. cnsl.: Redev. Auth. of Phila.; priv. pract.; chair: W. Phila. Commun. MH Consortium; bd. mem.: Central H.S.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

ZITO, LEONARD N. (3rd District), born in 1943, in Easton, son of the late Nicholas and Rose Zito; Bangor Area H.S., 1960; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. petty officer 3rd class: U.S. Navy; frmr. chief pub. def./co. cncl. sol.: Northampton Co.; frmr. sr. part.: Zito, Martino & Karasek; past pres.: Slate Belt Little League; mem.: Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Sch. Bd., Columbia Fire Co., N. Bangor Fire Co., Bangor Elks, UNICO, Martocci-Capobianco Amer. Leg. Post 750, K of C, Father DeNisco Cncl. No. 3862, Lehigh Valley Div. Men's Sr. Baseball League; orator: Judge Richard D. Grifo Lodge #30 Sons of Italy; lector: Our Lady of Good Cncl. Ch.; bd. mem.: The Child's Home of Easton; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004, 2008; married; 3 children.

ZOTTOLA, JOHN A. (5th District), born in Pittsburgh, son of Vincent and Judy Zottola; Univ. of Pgh., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. assoc.: Robb, Leonard & Mulvihill; frmr. chair: Pgh. Zoning Bd.; frmr. v. chair: Pgh. Planning Comm.; frmr. lect.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; mem.: Immaculate Conception Ch. Parish Cncl., Columbus Day Parade Comm.; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Victims of Vio. Crimes, PCCD; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

ZULICK, ARTHUR L. (43rd District), born in 1954, in Portsmouth, Va., son of the late Alan L. and Charlotte Zulick; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1976; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.) *magna cum laude*, 1979; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Monroe Co.; frmr. partner: Muth & Zulick, Muth, Zulick & Worthington; past pres.: Pocono Fam. YMCA, Kettle Creek Environ. Fund; mem.: Stroudsburg Plan. Comm., Monroe Co. Open Space Adv. Bd., Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2005, elected Nov. 2005; married; 3 children.

COURT ADMINISTRATION

**ZYGMONT A. PINES****Court Administrator of Pennsylvania**

Zygmunt A. Pines, born in 1948, in Wilmington, Del.; Wilkes Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Cleveland State Univ. Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.M.), 1978; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. asst. chief atty.: Superior Ct. of Pa.; fmr. adj. prof.: Villanova Law Sch., Univ. of Pa.; fmr. chief legal counsel.: Gov.'s Comm. on Judicial Reform; chief legal counsel.: Adm. Office of Pa. Cts.; auth.: var. pubs. on crim. justice, appellate procedures, ethics, court security; mem.: Judicial Cncl. of Pa., Pa. Judicial Cncl., Security & Strategic Plan. Sub-Comms.; Gov.'s Pandemic Adv. Cncl.; PCCD; Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt.; Adm. Gov. Bd.-1st Judicial Dist.; Pa. Invest. Adv. Bd.; Dept. of Justice Natl.-Sponsored Adv. Bd./Judicial Educ. Proj. on Victims' Rts.; co-chair: Conf. of Chief Justices/Conf. of St. Ct. Adm. Jt. Comm. on Security & Emerg. Preparedness; CDC/DOJ Taskforce on Public Health Emerg. Preparedness; Conf. of St. Ct. Adm. Bd. of Dirs.; Conf. of St. Ct. Adm. Reg. Mid-Atlantic Comm.; Natl. Assn. for Ct. Mgmt.; Acting Ct. Adm. of Pennsylvania, Jan.-Oct. 2000; apptd. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Oct. 18, 2000.

**THOMAS B. DARR****Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania**

Thomas B. Darr; Grove City Coll. (A.B.), *cum laude*; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.); Northwestern Univ. (M.S.J.); fmr. dep. sec.: Leg. Affairs; fmr. acting dep./adm. asst.-Scheduling: Gov.'s Office; fmr. freelance writer/reporter: *Governing* mag.; fmr. producer: C-SPAN; apptd. dir.: Leg. Affairs & Communications, Adm. & Communications, Pa. Cts. Adm. Office; commissioner by designation: PCCD; mem: PCCD Public Safety Adv., Comm.; Supreme Ct. appointee, Capitol Preserv. Comm, sec.: Projects Comm. Chair; past pres.: Natl. Conf. of Ct. Pub. Information Officers; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt. Natl. Press Club; Who's Who in the East; producer: "The Judicial Branch: Pennsylvania's Unified Judicial System" (DVD); apptd. Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania July 1996.

OFFICERS

OFFICE OF THE STATE COURT ADMINISTRATOR

1515 Market Street, Suite 1414, Philadelphia 19102

Court Administrator – Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.

Deputy Court Administrator – Thomas B. Darr (Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 1500, Harrisburg 17120)

SUPREME COURT

Executive Administrator – Gary E. Shovlin, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4400, Harrisburg 17120

Prothonotary, Eastern District – Charles W. Johns, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – John Person, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Irene M. Bizzoso, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – John Vaskov, Esq.

SUPERIOR COURT

Executive Administrator – David Szwczak, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 319, Philadelphia 19106

Prothonotary – Karen Reid Bramblett, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 315, Philadelphia 19106

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – Charles E. O'Connor Jr., Esq.

Acting Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Jean Space

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – Eleanor R. Valecko

COMMONWEALTH COURT

Executive Administrator – Nicholas L. DiLorenzo

Prothonotary – Kristen Brown, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary for Law – John Moyer, Esq.

Chief Clerk – Michael Krimmel, Esq.

COURTROOMS

EASTERN OFFICE

Supreme Court, Room 456, City Hall, Philadelphia 19107
 Superior Court, 530 Walnut Street, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia 19106
 Commonwealth Court, Widener Building, 9th Floor, Philadelphia 19107

MIDDLE OFFICE

Supreme and Superior Courts, Room 434 Capitol, Harrisburg 17120
 Commonwealth Court, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, 3rd and 5th Floors, Harrisburg 17120

WESTERN OFFICE

Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts, 8th Floor, City-County Building, Pittsburgh 15219

JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

301 Chestnut Street, Suite 403
 Harrisburg, PA 17101



JOSEPH A. MASSA JR.

Chief Counsel

Joseph A. Massa Jr., born in 1941, in Warren, son of the late Joseph A. Sr. and Helen Sasso Massa; Warren Area H.S., 1959; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), econ., 1963; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1968; fmr. priv. pract.; fmr. pub. def./dist. atty.: Warren Co.; fmr. sol.: Warren Co. Sch. Dist., Youngsville Bor.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Warren Co. Bar Assn. (pres. 1988-90), Amer. Judicature Soc., Assn. of Judicial Disciplinary Cnsl., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., St. Thomas More Soc.; chair: Law Day Comm.; apptd. Chief Counsel, Judicial Conduct Board March 4, 2002; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Hon. Joseph A. Del Sole (chair)	1993	1997
Diane M. Edmundson	1993	1996
Arthur J. Edmunds	1993	1995
Gerard P. Egan, Esq.	1993	1996
Hon. John W. Herron	1993	1996
Frederick Wells Hill, Esq.	1993	1995
Sister Matthew Anita MacDonald	1993	1997
Gerald J. O'Connor	1993	1995
Andrew Palm	1993	1996
Charles W. Rubendall II, Esq.	1993	1995
Mag. Dist. Judge James E. Russo..	1993	1997
Dr. Bernard C. Watson	1993	1994
Reginald W. Wilkes	1994	1996
Harry J. Williamson	1995	1999
Prof. Sandra D. Jordan	1995	1998
Gloria Vannucci Goldy	1996	1999
Robert E. J. Curran, Esq. (chair)	1996	1999
Francis E. Bianconi	1996	2000
Hon. James P. MacElree II	1996	2000
G. David Ament	1996	2000
William P. Lincke, Esq.	1996	2000
Robert J. Ewanco	1996	2001
Hon. James Gardner Collins (chair) ..	1997	2001
Mag. Dist. Judge Bob Yanich (chair) ..	1997	2001
Wendell G. Freeland, Esq.	1998	2002
Matthew J. DiDomenico Sr.	1999	2003
John W. Morris, Esq. (chair)	1999	2003
Michael M. Robinson	1999	2003
John R. Cellucci	1999	2005
Stanley R. Gumberg	2000	2004
Hon. Marilyn J. Horan (chair)	2000	2004

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
Edward J. Keller	2000	2001
Gary F. Lamont	2000	2004
Christopher A. Lewis, Esq. (chair)...	2000	2004
Hon. John L. Musmanno	2001	2005
Mag. Dist. Judge Samuel J. Magaro (chair)	2001	2005
Leo P. Bigley	2001	2005
Mark C. Schultz, Esq. (chair)	2003	2006
Thomas C. Black III (resigned 03/27/2006)	2003	2007
Patrick Judge Sr. (chair)	2003	2007
Richard Sprague, Esq. (resigned 08/16/2004)	2003	2007
Hon. G. Craig Lord	2004	2008
Charlene R. McAbee, Esq.	2004	2008
Carolyn Raven Rudnitsky	2004	2008
Hon. Thomas A. Wallitsch (resigned 02/06/06)	2004	2008
William D. Bucci (resigned 10/29/2004)	2004	2008
* Mag. Dist. Judge Charles A. Clement (chair)	2005	2009
Hon. Jack A. Panella	2005	2009
* James R. Weaver	2005	2009
* John R. Cellucci (reapptd.)	2006	2009
* Dr. Cecilia Griffin Golden, Ph.D.	2006	2010
* Edwin L. Klett, Esq.	2006	2010
* Samuel J. Magaro (reapptd.)	2007	2011
* Hon. Charles J. Cunningham III (reapptd.)	2008	2010
* Cynthia N. McCormick (reapptd.)	2008	2010

President Judges	Appointed	Term
		Expires
*Mark A. Aronchick, Esq.	2008	2012
*Ayanna M. Lee, Esq.	2008	2012
*Hank Abate	2009	2012
*Hon. Christine L. Donohue	2009	2013

* *Incumbent*

Judicial Conduct Board



Seated (l to r): Ayanna M. Lee, Esquire, John R. Cellucci (Vice-chair), Honorable Charles A. Clement, Jr. (Chair), Cynthia N. McCormick. Standing (l to r): Edwin L. Klett, Esquire, Honorable Jack A. Panella, Samuel J. Magaro, Honorable Charles J. Cunningham III, Mark A. Aronchick, Esquire, and James R. Weaver.

Not pictured: Hank Abate & Dr. Cecilia Griffin Golden, Ph.D.

COURT SESSIONS

2008 Supreme Court Sessions

January 10 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
February 7 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 3 to 7	Pittsburgh
April 14 to 18	Philadelphia
May 12 to 16	Harrisburg
June 5 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 8 to 12	Pittsburgh
October 20 to 24	Philadelphia
December 1 to 5	Harrisburg

2009 Supreme Court Sessions

February 5 (Administrative Session)	Philadelphia
March 2 to 6	Pittsburgh
March 25 (Administrative Session)	Harrisburg
April 14 to 17	Philadelphia
May 12 to 15	Harrisburg
June 4 (Administrative Session)	Pittsburgh
September 14 to 18	Pittsburgh
October 19 to 23	Philadelphia
December 1 to 4	Harrisburg

2008 Superior Court Sessions

January 8 to 10	Philadelphia
January 15 to 17	Harrisburg
February 5 to 7	Pittsburgh
February 21	Philadelphia
February 26 to 28	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
March 12	Harrisburg
March 18 to 20	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
March 25 to 27	Philadelphia
April 15 to 17	Philadelphia
April 29 to May 1	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
May 13 to 15	Philadelphia
May 20 to 22	Pittsburgh
June 10 to 12	Philadelphia
June 24 to 26	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
August 19 to 21	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
September 4	Pittsburgh
September 16 to 18	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
September 23 to 24	Pittsburgh
October 1 to 2	Philadelphia
October 23	Philadelphia

October 28 to 30	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
November 14 to 16	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
November 18 to 20	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
December 2 to 4	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh

2009 Superior Court Sessions

January 6 to 8	Philadelphia
January 15 to 17	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
January 27 to 29	Philadelphia
February 12	Philadelphia
February 24 to 26	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
March 17 to 19	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
March 31 to April 1	Philadelphia
April 22 to 23	Pittsburgh
April 28 to 30	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
June 9 to 11	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
June 23 to 24	Philadelphia
July 21 to 23	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
August 18 to 230	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
August 25 to 27	Pittsburgh
September 1 to 3	Philadelphia
September 21 to 22	Pittsburgh
September 22 to 23	Philadelphia
	Harrisburg
	Harrisburg
September 24	Harrisburg
October 6 to 8	Philadelphia
October 20 to 22	Harrisburg
	Pittsburgh
October 26 to 27	Philadelphia
November 17 to 19	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh
December 1 to 3	Philadelphia
	Pittsburgh

2008 Commonwealth Court Sessions

February 11 to 15	Pittsburgh
March 10 to 14	Philadelphia
April 7 to 11	Harrisburg
May 5 to 9	Pittsburgh
June 9 to 13	Philadelphia
September 8 to 12	Harrisburg
October 14 to 17	Pittsburgh
November 10 to 14	Philadelphia
December 8 to 12	Harrisburg

2009 Commonwealth Court Sessions

January 26 to 30	Pittsburgh
February 23 to 27	Philadelphia
March 30 to April 3	Harrisburg
May 4 to 8	Pittsburgh
June 8 to 12	Philadelphia
September 14 to 18	Harrisburg
October 13 to 16	Pittsburgh
November 9 to 13	Philadelphia
December 7 to 11	Harrisburg

SPECIAL COURTS*by County***MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES AND
PHILADELPHIA MUNICIPAL AND TRAFFIC COURT JUDGES**

The first two numbers following the district justice's name refer to the judicial district. The second number, which is either a one, two, three, or four, refers to the legislative classification of the magisterial district (See Magisterial Districts Act, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 352, and Magisterial Districts Act for Counties of the Second Class, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 359.) The third set of numbers represents the magisterial district number within the particular classification. For instance, Magisterial District 51-3-01 identifies the office of District Justice Thomas R. Carr, which is located in the 51st Judicial District (Adams County). It is a 3rd Class District, and it is number one of the 3rd Class Districts. In those cases where the last two numbers appear to be missing in a county's numerical order of districts, this is an indication that a previously existing district has been eliminated.

**ADAMS COUNTY
FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Thomas R. Carr	51-3-01
34 E. Middle St., Gettysburg 17325	717-334-7913
Townships of Straban and Tyrone; Borough of Gettysburg	
Daniel S. Bowman	51-3-02
45D W. Hanover St., Bonneauville 17325	717-334-7810
Townships of Conewago, Germany, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pleasant, and Union; Boroughs of Bonneauville, Littestown, and McSherrytown	
John C. Zepp III	51-3-03
40 Church Rd., East Berlin 17316	717-624-7138
Townships of Berwick, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Oxford, and Reading; Boroughs of Abbottstown, East Berlin, New Oxford, and York Springs	
Mark D. Beauchat	51-3-04
2267 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325	717-337-3870
Townships of Butler, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, and Menallen; Boroughs of Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, Carroll Valley, and Fairfield	

**ALLEGHENY COUNTY
FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Tara L. Smith	05-2-01
Second Floor	
600 Lincoln Avenue, Pittsburgh 15202	412-761-8772
Townships of Kilbuck and Ohio; Boroughs of Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, and Emsworth	
Richard G. Opiela	05-2-02
439 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15229	412-931-3205
Township of Ross; Borough of West View	
Robert P. Dzonick	05-2-03
1007 Mount Royal Blvd., Pittsburgh 15223	412-487-7630
Townships of Reserve and Shaler; Boroughs of Etna and Millvale	
Elissa M. Lang	05-2-04
1205 Main St., Sharpsburg 15215	412-784-8555
Townships of Indiana and O'Hara; Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, and Sharpsburg	

Carolyn S. Bengel	05-2-05
1010 Broadview Blvd., Brackenridge 15014	724-224-5555
Townships of Fawn and Harrison; Boroughs of Brackenridge and Tarentum	
Leonard J. Hromyak	05-2-06
85 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235	412-731-0815
Township of Penn Hills; Borough of Verona	
Jeffrey L. Herbst	05-2-07
Parkway Bldg., Ste. 1500	
339 Old Haymaker Rd., Monroeville 15146	412-372-1125
Boroughs of Monroeville and Pitcairn	
Susan F. Evashavik	05-2-08
2065 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221	412-271-9125
Township of Wilkins; Boroughs of Churchill, Edgewood, and Forest Hills	
Ross C. Cioppa	05-2-09
300 Rankin Blvd., Rankin 15104	412-271-7734
Boroughs of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Rankin, and Swissvale	
Kim M. Hoots	05-2-10
Penn West Bldg., 907 West St., 3rd Fl.	
Wilksburg 15221	412-241-7052
Borough of Wilksburg	
Robert L. Barner	05-2-11
371 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137	412-824-3862
Township of North Versailles; Boroughs of East McKeesport, Trafford, Wall, and Wilmerding	
William K. Wagner	05-2-12
8105 Perry Hwy., Lower Level	
Pittsburgh 15237	412-366-2221
Townships of Marshall and McCandless; Boroughs of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park	
Eugene F. Riazzi	05-2-13
687 O'Neil Blvd., McKeesport 15132	412-664-4612
City of McKeesport	
Richard D. Olasz Jr.	05-2-14
1800 Homeville Rd., West Mifflin 15122	412-466-1503
Boroughs of Dravosburg, West Mifflin, and Whitaker	
Thomas R. Torkowsky	05-2-15
510 E. 8th Ave., Munhall 15120	412-461-5977
Boroughs of Homestead, Munhall, and West Homestead	

Pat A. Capolupo	05-2-16	Nathan N. Firestone	05-2-35
343 Old Curry Hollow Rd., Pittsburgh 15236	412-653-2102	5850½ Forward Ave., Pittsburgh 15217	412-521-9288
Township of South Park; Boroughs of Jefferson and Pleasant Hills		City of Pittsburgh-Wards 7, 14	
David J. Barton	05-2-17	James J. Hanley Jr.	05-2-36
530 Caste Village Shopping Ctr.		Lower Level Rear, 4371 Murray Ave.	
Baptist & Grove Rds., Pittsburgh 15236	412-885-2111	Pittsburgh 15217	412-521-7782
Township of Baldwin; Boroughs of Castle Shannon and Whitehall		City of Pittsburgh-Wards 15, 31	
John N. Bova	05-2-18	Charles A. McLaughlin Jr.	05-2-38
Wallace Bldg., 41 Macek Dr.		736 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226	412-343-1188
Pittsburgh 15227	412-881-1996	City of Pittsburgh-Ward 19	
Boroughs of Baldwin and Brentwood		Vacant	05-2-40
Blaise P. Larotonda	05-2-19	421 East Ohio St., Pittsburgh 15212	412-321-0788
Washington Ctr. Bldg., Ste. B103		City of Pittsburgh-Wards 21, 22, 23, 24, 25	
680 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 15228	412-561-4415	Robert P. Ravenstahl Jr.	05-2-42
Township of Mount Lebanon; Borough of Dormont		3874 Perrysville Ave., Pittsburgh 15214	412-321-0116
Robert C. Wyda	05-2-20	City of Pittsburgh-Wards 26, 27	
Bethel Park Mun. Bldg.		Carla M. Swearingen	05-2-43
5100 W. Library Ave., Bethel Park 15102	412-835-1661	5624 Steubenville Pike	
Township of Upper St. Clair; Borough of Bethel Park		McKees Rocks 15136	412-787-5000
Vacant	05-2-21	City of Pittsburgh-Ward 28; Township of Robinson	
295 Millers Run Rd., Bridgeville 15017	412-221-3353	Regis C. Welsh Jr.	05-2-46
Townships of Collier and South Fayette; Borough of Bridgeville		Hampton Shoppes, Ste. 124F	
Gary M. Zyra	05-2-22	4655 William Flynn Highway	
Scott Twp. Mun. Bldg.		Allison Park 15101	412-486-0454
301 Lindsay Rd., Carnegie 15106	412-276-7887	Townships of Hampton, Pine, and Richland	
Township of Scott; Boroughs of Greentree and Heidelberg		Scott H. Schricker	05-2-47
Dennis R. Joyce	05-2-23	100 Penn Plaza Shopping Ctr.	
136 Bradford Ave., Pittsburgh 15205	412-921-5559	Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145	412-824-6201
Boroughs of Carnegie, Crafton, Ingram, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms, and Thornburg		City of Duquesne; Boroughs of Chalfant, East Pittsburgh, North Braddock, and Turtle Creek	
Mary P. Murray	05-2-25	Robert L. Ford	05-3-02
923 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Coraopolis 15108	412-262-3881	190 Ohio River Blvd., P.O. Box 153	
Townships of Crescent, Moon, and Neville; Borough of Coraopolis		Leetsdale 15056	724-266-7179
Beth S. Mills	05-2-26	Townships of Aleppo and Leet; Boroughs of Bell Acres, Edgeworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, and Sewickley Hills	
2611 Hayden Blvd., Ste. #3		David J. Sosovicka	05-3-03
Route 51 North		721 Gulf Lab Rd., Cheswick 15024	724-274-4800
250 Swiss Lane Rt. 48, Elizabeth 15037	412-382-3050	Townships of Harmar and Springdale; Boroughs of Cheswick, Oakmont, and Springdale	
Townships of Elizabeth and Forward; Boroughs of Elizabeth and West Elizabeth		Suzanne R. Blaschak	05-3-04
Eugene N. Ricciardi	05-2-27	2060 Saxonburg Blvd., Gibsonsia 15044	724-265-2380
Maul Bldg., Ste. 300		Townships of East Deer, Frazer, and West Deer	
1700 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203	412-481-0616	Thomas G. Miller Jr.	05-3-05
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 4, 16, 17		Rainbow Village Shopping Ctr.	
Oscar J. Petite Jr.	05-2-28	1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	412-672-3916
1030 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Pittsburgh 15219	412-261-2660	Township of South Versailles; Boroughs of Lincoln, Versailles, and White Oak	
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5		Mary Ann Cercone	05-3-06
Ronald N. Costa Sr.	05-2-31	104 Linden Ave., McKees Rocks 15136	412-331-3414
4764 Liberty Ave., Pittsburgh 15224	412-621-2202	Townships of Kennedy and Stowe; Borough of McKees Rocks	
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 8, 10, 11		Armand A. Martin	05-3-09
Linda I. Zucco	05-2-32	One Allegheny Sq., Ste. 1 Glassport 15045	412-673-0864
10101 Saltsburg Rd.		City of Clairton; Boroughs of Glassport, Liberty, and Port Vue	
P.O. Box 14248, Plum 15239	412-793-2727		
Borough of Plum			

Eugene L. Zielmanski (ret. 12/09) 05-3-10
4211 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15201 412-681-1558
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 6, 9

Kevin E. Cooper 05-3-12
566 Brushston Ave., Pittsburgh 15208 412-241-1165
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 12, 13

Randy C. Martini 05-3-13
22 Wabash St., Ste. 101, Pittsburgh 15220 412-331-9828
City of Pittsburgh-Ward 20

Richard G. King 05-3-14
2213 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210 412-884-1511
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 18, 29, 30, 32; Borough of Mt. Oliver

Anthony W. Saveikis 05-3-17
8052 Steubenville Pike, Oakdale 15071 724-695-2070
Townships of Findlay and North Fayette; Boroughs of McDonald (Allegheny Co.) and Oakdale

ARMSTRONG COUNTY
THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

J. Gary DeComo 33-3-01
206 5th Ave., Ste. A, P.O. Box 306
Ford City 16226 724-763-7866
Townships of Cadogan, Manor, North Buffalo, and South Buffalo; Boroughs of Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, and Manorville

James H. Owen 33-3-02
201 North Jefferson St., Kittanning 16201 724-543-2313
Townships of Brady's Bend, East Franklin, Hovey, Perry, Rayburn, Sugar creek, Washington, and West Franklin; Boroughs of Applewold, Kittanning, Parker City, West Kittanning, and Worthington

Michael L. Gerheim 33-3-03
241 Market St., Leechburg 15656 724-842-3571
Townships of Bethel, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, and Parks; Boroughs of Apollo, Leechburg, and North Apollo

Samuel R. Goldstrohm 33-3-04
720 Main St., P.O. Box 393
Rural Valley 16249 724-783-6886
Townships of Boggs, Burrell, Cowanshannock, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Pine, Plumcreek, Redbank, South Bend, Valley, and Wayne; Boroughs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Rural Valley, and South Bethlehem

BEAVER COUNTY
THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 36-1-01
650 11th St., Ambridge 15003 724-770-2000
Township of Harmony; Boroughs of Ambridge and Baden

William R. Livingston II 36-1-02
1100 6th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2002
City of Beaver Falls; Townships of Patterson and White; Boroughs of Eastvale, Fallston, Patterson Heights, and West Mayfield

James F. DiBenedetto 36-1-03
550 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2005
Borough of Aliquippa

Edward C. Howe 36-2-01
559 3rd Ave., Freedom 15042 724-774-0840
Townships of New Sewickley and Rochester; Boroughs of Conway, East Rochester, Economy, Freedom, and Rochester

Tim Finn 36-2-02
175 Friendship Circle, Beaver 15009 724-775-3380
Townships of Brighton and Vanport; Boroughs of Beaver, Bridgewater, Glasgow, Industry, Midland, and Ohioville

Dale F. Nicholson 36-3-01
513 11th St., New Brighton 15066 724-770-2001
Townships of Daugherty, Franklin, Marion, North Sewickley, and Pulaski; Boroughs of Ellwood City (2nd Ward) and New Brighton

C. Douglas Loughner 36-3-02
19 Cessna Dr., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2003
Townships of Chippewa, Darlington, and South Beaver; Boroughs of Big Beaver, Darlington, Homewood, Koppel, and New Galilee

Joseph L. Schafer 36-3-03
226 Center Grange Rd., Front
Aliquippa 15001 724-775-1714
Townships of Center, Greene, Potter, and Racoon; Boroughs of Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, and Shippingport

Janet M. Swihart 36-3-04
1515 Gringo Rd., State Route 151
Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2004
Townships of Hanover, Hopewell, and Independence; Boroughs of Frankfort Springs and South Heights

BEDFORD COUNTY
FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Tonya M. Osman 57-3-01
1563 Market St., P.O. Box 58
Schellsburg 15559 814-733-4375
Townships of Harrison, Juniata, Kimmell, King, Lincoln, Londonderry, Napier, Pavia, and West St. Clair; Boroughs of Hyndman, Manns Choice, New Paris, Pleasantville, and Schellsburg

H. Cyril Bingham Jr. 57-3-02
120 West John St., Bedford 15522 814-623-6918
Townships of Bedford, Colerain, Cumberland Valley, and East St. Clair; Boroughs of Bedford, Rainsburg, and St. Clairsville

Brian K. Baker 57-3-03
2510 Raystown Rd., Everett 15537 814-652-2128
Townships of Bloomfield, Broad Top, Hopewell, Liberty, South Woodbury, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Coaldale, Hopewell, Saxton, and Woodbury

Kathy S. Calhoun 57-3-04
500 State St., Everett 15537 814-652-2523
Townships of East Providence, Mann, Monroe, Snake Spring, Southampton, and West Providence; Borough of Everett

BERKS COUNTY
TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Ann L. Young	23-1-01
West Gate Shoppes, 6 East Penn Ave., Ste. 5	
Wernersville 19565	610-678-6721
Townships of Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg, and Spring; Boroughs of Adamstown, Robersonia, Sinking Spring, and Wernersville	
Michael J. Leonardziak	23-1-02
1150 Muhlenberg St., Reading 19602	610-374-9288
City of Reading-Wards 2, 3, 10, 16	
Wallace S. Scott	23-1-03
101 N. 9th St., Reading 19601	610-378-5101
City of Reading-Wards 8, 9, 11, 12	
Thomas H. Xavios	23-1-04
1259 N. 10th St., Reading 19604	610-373-4424
City of Reading-Wards 13, 17	
William N. Hall Jr. (ret. 12/09)	23-1-05
414 Blair Ave., Reading 19601	610-373-2127
City of Reading-Wards 15, 19	
Dean R. Patton	23-1-06
3607 Pottsville Pike, Reading 19605	610-929-4440
Township of Muhlenberg; Borough of Laureldale	
Stuart D. Kennedy	23-2-01
441 Morgantown Rd., Reading 19611	610-375-7101
City of Reading-Wards 1, 4, 5, 18	
Timothy M. Dougherty	23-2-02
401 Walnut St., West Reading 19611	610-374-7721
Boroughs of West Lawn, West Reading, and Wyomissing	
Phyllis J. Kowalski	23-2-03
10 Fairlane Rd., Reading 19606	610-779-5137
Townships of Exeter and Lower Alsace; Boroughs of Mt. Penn and St. Lawrence	
Nicholas M. Bentz Jr.	23-2-04
1786 Welsh Rd., Mohnton 19540	610-777-3885
Township of Cumru; Boroughs of Kenhorst, Mohnton, and Shillington	
David E. Glass	23-3-01
Matthew Brooke Prof. Bldg., Ste. 180	
321 N. Furnace St., Birdsboro 19508	610-582-8615
Townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Robeson, and Union; Boroughs of Birdsboro and New Morgan	
Michael G. Hartman	23-3-02
100 Schaeffer St., Ste. 2	
Boyetown 19512	610-367-2357
Townships of Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Hereford, and Washington; Boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville, and Boyertown	
Victor M. Frederick IV	23-3-03
26 Scholl Dr., P.O. Box 18, Oley 19547	610-987-3344
Townships of Alsace, Amity, District, Longswamp, Oley, Pike, Rockland, and Ruscombmanor; Borough of Tipton	

Gail M. Greth	23-3-04
110 W. Arch St., Ste. 118	
Fleetwood 19522	610-944-7202
Townships of Maxatawny and Richmond; Boroughs of Fleetwood, Kutztown, and Lyons	
Thomas M. Gauby Sr.	23-3-05
2739 Bernville Rd., Leesport 19533	610-916-4496
Townships of Bern, Centre, Maidencreek, and Ontelaunee; Boroughs of Centerport and Leesport	
Gloria W. Stitzel	23-3-06
61 N. 3rd St., 2nd Fl., Hamburg 19526	610-562-4364
Townships of Albany, Greenwich, Perry, Tilden, and Windsor; Boroughs of Hamburg, Lenhartsville, and Shoemakerstown	
Andrea J. Book	23-3-07
7191 Bernville Rd., Bernville 19506	610-488-6224
Townships of Bethel, Jefferson, Marion, North Heiberg, Penn, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, and Upper Tulpehocken; Boroughs of Bernville, Strausstown, and Womelsdorf	
Deborah P. Lachina	23-3-09
Berks County Courthouse	
633 Court St., Reading 19601	610-478-3291
City of Reading-Wards 6, 7, 14	

BLAIR COUNTY
TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Joseph L. Moran	24-1-01
705 8th Ave., Altoona 16602	814-942-7240
City of Altoona-Wards 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11	
Todd F. Kelly	24-1-02
2601 5th Ave., Altoona 16602	814-941-4550
City of Altoona-Wards 6, 12, 14	
Jeffrey P. Auker	24-1-03
615 4th St., Altoona 16602	814-942-6421
City of Altoona-Wards 1, 7, 8, 10, 13	
Fred B. Miller	24-3-01
5628 East Pleasant Valley Blvd.	
Tyrone 16686	814-684-4617
Townships of Antis, Snyder, and Tyrone (part); Boroughs of Bellwood and Tyrone	
Steven D. Jackson	24-3-02
R.R. 5, Box 2372, Altoona 16601	814-944-4371
Townships of Allegheny, Logan, and Tyrone (part); Boroughs of Duncansville and Tunnehill (part)	
Paula M. Aigner	24-3-03
311 Union St., Hollidaysburg 16648	814-693-3210
Townships of Blair, Catherine, Frankstown, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Hollidaysburg, Newry, and Williamsburg	
Craig E. Ormsby	24-3-04
800 E. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673	814-224-4168
Townships of Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, and Taylor; Boroughs of Martinsburg and Roaring Spring	

**BRADFORD COUNTY
FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Jonathan M. Wilcox 42-3-01
430 Canton St., Ste. 2, Troy 16947 570-297-3880
Townships of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville,
Leroy, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield,
Troy, Wells, and West Burlington; Boroughs of Alba, Can-
ton, Sylvania, and Troy

Michael G. Shaw 42-3-02
75 Herrick Ave., Sayre 18840 570-888-6324
Townships of Athens and Litchfield; Boroughs of Athens,
Sayre, and South Waverly

Timothy M. Clark 42-3-03
701 S. 4th St., Towanda 18848 570-268-5057
Townships of Albany, Burlington, Franklin, Monroe,
North Towanda, Overton, Sheshequin, Towanda, and
Ulster; Boroughs of Burlington, Monroe, New Albany,
and Towanda

Fred M. Wheaton 42-3-04
R.R. 2, Box O, Wysox 18854 570-265-9393
Townships of Asylum, Herrick, Orwell, Pike, Rome,
Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Tuscarora, Warren,
Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing, and Wysox; Boroughs of
Leraysville, Rome, and Wyalusing

**BUCKS COUNTY
SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Leonard J. Brown 07-1-01
2404 Byberry Rd., Bensalem 19020 215-638-1040
Township of Bensalem-Lower East 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 8, Lower
Middle 1, 2, 3, 4, Lower West 1, 2, Upper West

Frank W. Peranteau Sr. 07-1-02
501 Bath St., Bristol 19007 215-785-3521
Township of Bristol-Wards 1, 4; Borough of Bristol

Joanne V. Kline 07-1-03
3030 Bath Rd., Bristol 19007 215-788-5561
Township of Bristol-Wards 2, 3, 5, 6, 10

Robert L. Wagner Jr. 07-1-04
7325 New Falls Rd., Levittown 19055 215-943-9414
Township of Bristol-Wards 7, 8, 9, 11; Borough of Tully-
town

Susan E. McEwen 07-1-06
1500 Desire Ave., Feasterville 19053 215-355-7380
Township of Lower Southampton

Daniel E. Baranowski 07-1-07
142 Centre St., Pennel 19047 215-757-6761
Township of Middletown-Lower 1, 2, 13, Upper 2, 4; Bor-
oughs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor, and
Pennel

John J. Kelly Jr. 07-1-08
2661 Trenton Rd., Levittown 19056 215-946-5450
Township of Middletown-Lower 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11,
12, Upper 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8

Daniel J. Finello Jr. 07-1-09
567 Newtown Rd., Warminster 18974 215-672-5853
Township of Warminster; Borough of Ivyland

Jan Vislosky 07-1-10
9187 New Falls Rd., Fallsington 19054 215-736-0231
Township of Falls

Michael J. Burns 7-1-11
31 E. Cleveland Ave., Morrisville 19067 215-736-1121
Township of Lower Makefield; Boroughs of Morrisville
and Yardley

Joseph P. Falcone 07-1-12
Bensalem Professional Plaza
3237 Bristol Rd., Ste. 100-101
Bensalem 19020 215-741-3501
Township of Bensalem-Lower East 5, Mower Middle 5,
Upper 1-12

William J. Benz 07-2-01
60 Township Rd., Richboro 18954 215-322-0144
Townships of Northampton and Upper Southampton

Philip J. Daly (ret. 12/09) 07-2-02
1277 Almshouse Rd., Warrington 18976 215-343-7961
Township of Doylestown; Borough of Doylestown

Charles W. Baum 07-2-03
705 W. Market St., Perkasie 18944 215-257-5181
Townships of East Rockhill and West Rockhill; Boroughs
of Perkasie, Sellersville, and Telford

C. Robert Roth 07-2-05
281 California Rd.
Quakertown 18951 215-536-9650
Townships of Milford and Richland; Boroughs of Quaker-
town, Richlandtown, and Trumbauersville

Donald Nasshorn 07-2-07
28 N. State St., Newtown 18940 215-968-1657
Townships of Newtown, Upper Makefield, and Wright-
stown; Borough of Newtown

Robert E. Gaffney 07-2-08
962 Town Center, New Britain 18901 215-230-7265
Townships of Hilltown and New Britain; Boroughs of
Chalfont, New Britain, and Silverdale

Maggie Snow 07-3-01
4001 Durham Rd., Doylestown 18901 215-345-7516
Townships of Buckingham and Solebury; Borough of
New Hope

Robert A. Schnell Jr. (ret. 12/09) 07-3-02
1720 Kendarben Dr., Ste. 711
Jamison 18929 215-343-0627
Townships of Warrington and Warwick

M. Kay DuBree 07-3-03
276 Tabor Rd., Ottsville 18942 610-847-5164
Townships of Bedminster, Bridgtown, Durham, Haycock,
Nockamixon, Plumstead, Springfield, and Tinicum;
Boroughs of Dublin and Riegelsville

**BUTLER COUNTY
FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Kevin P. O'Donnell 50-1-01
121 Sunnyview Circle, Ste. 101
Butler 16001 724-284-5370
Townships of Butler and Connoquenessing; Borough of
Connoquenessing

Clifford J. Woessner 50-3-01
 520 Kelly Blvd., Slippery Rock 16057 724-794-6221
 Townships of Brady, Franklin, Mercer, Muddy Creek,
 Slippery Rock, and Worth; Boroughs of Harrisville,
 Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, and West Liberty

Lewis E. Stoughton 50-3-02
 Chicora Borough Bldg., Main St.
 P.O. Box 249, Chicora 16025 724-445-3366
 Townships of Allegheny, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield,
 Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Marion, Oakland, Parker,
 Summit, Venango, and Washington; Boroughs of Bruin,
 Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview,
 Karns City, Petrolia, and West Sunbury

Sue E. Haggerty 50-3-03
 426 W. Main St., Saxonburg 16056 724-352-9465
 Townships of Buffalo, Clinton, Jefferson, Middlesex,
 Penn, and Winfield; Borough of Saxonburg

Kelley T.D. Streib 50-3-04
 213 Executive Dr., Ste. 140
 Cranberry Township 16066 724-772-1717
 Townships of Adams, Cranberry, Forward, and Jackson;
 Boroughs of Callery, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven
 Fields, Valencia, and Zelenople

Peter H. Shaffer 50-3-05
 227 W. Cunningham St., P.O. Box 1208
 Butler 16003 724-431-4854
 City of Butler

Wayne D. Seibel 50-3-06
 202 E. Main St., Evans City 16033 724-538-3960
 Township of Lancaster

CAMBRIA COUNTY
FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Michael J. Musulin 47-1-01
 Central Park Complex, 110 Franklin St.
 Johnstown 15901 814-539-9982
 City of Johnstown-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, Wards 9, 10 (Cone-
 maugh Borough), Ward 11 (Woodvale), Wards 12, 13,
 14 (Prospect), Wards 15, 16 (Cambria City), Wards 18,
 19 (Morrellville), Ward 20 (Oakhurst), Ward 21 (Coop-
 ersdale)

John W. Barron 47-1-02
 110 Sunray Dr., Johnstown 15905 814-255-2677
 Townships of Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder,
 and West Taylor; Boroughs of Brownstown, Ferndale,
 Loraine, Southmont, and Westmont

Leonard J. Grecek 47-1-03
 1340 Franklin St., Johnstown 15905 814-539-7791
 City of Johnstown-Wards, 5, 6 (Kernville), Ward 7
 (Hornerstown), Ward 8 (Roxbury), Ward 17 (Walnut
 Grove, Moxham); Boroughs of Daisytown and Dale

Max F. Pavlovich 47-2-01
 Univ. Park Plaza, 1425 Scalp Ave., Ste. 25
 Johnstown 15904 814-266-8211
 Townships of Richland and Stonycreek; Boroughs of
 Geistown and Scalp Level

Mary Ann Zanghi 47-3-01
 200 Adams Ave., Ste. 2
 Mineral Point 15942 814-322-1527
 Townships of East Taylor and Jackson; Boroughs of
 East Conemaugh, Franklin, Nanty Glo, and Vintondale

Galen F. Decort 47-3-03
 125 Main St., Portage 15946 814-736-3350
 Townships of Munster, Portage, Summerhill, and Wash-
 ington; Boroughs of Cassandra, Lilly, Portage, and
 Wilmore

Charity L. Nileski 47-3-04
 730 Portage Rd., P.O. Box 211
 Cresson 16630 814-886-8879
 Townships of Allegheny, Cresson, Dean, Gallitzin, and
 Reade; Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson,
 Gallitzin, Loretto, Sankertown, and Tunnelhill

Michael Zungali 47-3-05
 207 5th Ave., Ste. 3
 P.O. Box 481, Hastings 16646 814-247-6588
 Townships of Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Elder, Susquehan-
 na, West Carroll, and White; Boroughs of Hastings,
 Northern Cambria, and Patton

Rick W. Varner 47-3-06
 112 Mary Dr., P.O. Box 35, Sidman 15955 814-487-5111
 Townships of Adams, Conemaugh, and Croyle;
 Boroughs of Ehrenfield, South Fork, and Summerhill

Frederick S. Creany 47-3-07
 401 Candle Light Dr., Ste. 120
 Ebensburg 15931 814-472-6661
 Townships of Blacklick, Cambria, and East Carroll; Bor-
 oughs of Carrolltown and Ebensburg

CAMERON COUNTY
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Alvin H. Brown 59-3-01
 Cameron Co. Courthouse
 20 E. 5th St., 2nd Fl., Emporium 15834 814-486-0965
 Townships of Gibson, Grove, Lumber, Portage, and
 Shippen; Boroughs of Driftwood and Emporium

CARBON COUNTY
FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Edward M. Lewis 56-3-01
 340 Center Ave., P.O. Box 356
 Jim Thorpe 18229 570-325-2751
 Townships of Mahoning and Penn Forest; Boroughs of
 Jim Thorpe, Lehigh, and Weissport

Bruce F. Appleton 56-3-02
 401 Delaware Ave., Palmerton 18071 610-826-3707
 Townships of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing,
 and Towamensing; Boroughs of Bowmanstown, Palmer-
 ton, and Parryville

Casimir T. Kosciolk 56-3-03
 417 E. Ridge St., P.O. Box 203
 Lansford 18232 570-645-3024
 Boroughs of Lansford, Nesquehoning, and Summit Hill

Joseph D. Homanko Sr. 56-3-04
 200 Carbon St., Weatherly 18255 570-427-4100
 Townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, and
 Packer; Boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side, and
 Weatherly

CENTRE COUNTY
FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Carmine W. Prestia Jr. 49-1-01
 131 S. Fraser St., P.O. Box 238
 State College 16804 814-231-1420
 Borough of State College, election districts #20-South 2,
 #21-Southeast, #22-South Central 1, #23-South Central
 2, #25-East 2, #26-East 3, #27-East 4, #29-East Central
 2, #30-East Central 3, #34-West Central 2

Leslie A. Dutchcot 49-2-01
 1524 W. College Ave.
 State College 16801 814-237-4981
 Townships of College, Ferguson, Halfmoon, and Patton

Daniel R. Hoffman II 49-3-02
 3555 Benner Pike, Ste. C
 Bellefonte 16823 814-355-6739
 Townships of Benner, Boggs, Curtin, Howard, Liberty,
 Marion, Spring, Union, and Walker; Boroughs of Belle-
 fonte, Howard, Milesburg, and Unionville

Allen W. Sinclair 49-3-03
 Moshannon Valley Enterprise
 Center II, 118 Enterprise Dr.
 Philipsburg 16866 814-342-4557
 Townships of Burnside, Huston, Rush, Snow Shoe,
 Taylor, and Worth; Boroughs of Philipsburg, Port Matilda,
 Snow Shoe, and South Philipsburg

Thomas N. Jordan 49-3-04
 2903 Penns Valley Pike, Ste. 1
 Centre Hall 16828 814-364-1492
 Townships of Gregg, Haines, Harris, Miles, Penn, and
 Potter; Boroughs of Centre Hall and Millheim

Jonathan D. Grine 49-3-05
 121 S. Pugh St., P.O. Box 10099
 State College 16805 814-861-7406
 Borough of State College, election districts #16-North,
 #17-Northeast, #18-Northwest, #19-South 1, #24-East
 1, #28-East Central 1, #31-West 1, #32-West 2, #33-
 West Central 1

CHESTER COUNTY
FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Mark A. Bruno 15-1-01
 201 W. Market St., Ste. 1307
 P.O. Box 2746
 West Chester 19380 610-431-4814
 Borough of West Chester-Wards 3, 5, 6, 7

Thomas W. Tartaglio 15-1-02
 15 N. Devon Blvd., Devon 19333 610-254-8072
 Townships of Easttown and Tredyffrin-VTD East 01-05;
 VTD Middle 01, 05, 06; VTD West 03, 04

Gregory V. Hines 15-1-03
 256 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320 610-384-3159
 City of Coatesville-Wards 2, 4, 5; Borough of South
 Coatesville

Gwenn S. Knapp 15-1-04
 530 E. Union St., West Chester 19382 610-429-4636
 Borough of West Chester-Wards 1, 2, 4

Grover E. Koon 15-1-05
 Highlands Corporate Ctr., 615 Sands Ct.
 Coatesville 19320 610-380-3325
 City of Coatesville-Wards 1, 3; Township of Valley

Theodore P. Michaels Jr. 15-2-01
 347 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460 610-935-1503
 Townships of Charlestown, East Pikeland, and Schuylkill;
 Borough of Phoenixville

William D. Kraut 15-2-03
 601 Westtown Rd., Ste. 110
 P.O. Box 2747, West Chester 19380 610-436-5757
 Townships of Thornbury, West Goshen, and Westtown

Chester F. Darlington 15-2-05
 1572 Paoli Pike, West Chester 19380 610-430-1966
 Townships of East Goshen, East Whiteland-Wards 3, 4,
 5, 6, and Willistown; Borough of Malvern

Rita A. Arnold 15-2-06
 441 Boot Rd., Ste. 200
 Downingtown 19335 610-269-5250
 Townships of Birmingham, East Bradford, East Caln,
 and West Bradford; Borough of Downingtown

Stanley Scott 15-2-07
 75 E. Uwchlan Ave., Ste. 110, P.O. Box 501
 Lionville 19353 610-524-7456
 Townships of Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, and West Pike-
 land

James V. DeAngelo 15-3-01
 1130 Ridge Rd., Pottstown 19465 610-469-1910
 Townships of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East
 Vincent, North Coventry, South Coventry, Warwick, and
 West Vincent; Borough of Spring City

Daniel J. Maisano 15-3-04
 120 N. Broad St., Kennett Square 19348 610-444-6330
 Townships of East Marlborough, Kennett, Newlin, Penns-
 bury, and Pocopson; Borough of Kennett Square

Harry W. Farmer Jr. 15-3-05
 305 S. 3rd St., Oxford 19363 610-932-4305
 Townships of East Nottingham, Elk, Lower Oxford, New
 London, Penn, Upper Oxford, and West Nottingham; Bor-
 ough of Oxford

Michael J. Cabry III 15-3-06
 4824 Horseshoe Pike
 Honey Brook 19344 610-273-3726
 Townships of Honey Brook, Wallace, West Brandywine,
 West Caln, and West Nantmeal; Boroughs of Elverson
 and Honey Brook

Nancy A. Gill 15-3-07
 315 W. First Ave., Bldg. 3

Parkesburg 19365 610-857-5547
 Townships of East Fallowfield, Highland, Londonderry,
 Sadsbury, West Fallowfield, and West Sadsbury; Bor-
 oughs of Atglen, Modena, and Parkesburg
 Jeremy M. Blackburn 15-4-01
 Chesterbrook Shopping Center
 500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. C6
 Wayne 19087 610-647-3388
 Township of Tredyffrin-VTD Middle 02-04; VTD West 01,
 02, 05
 Jeffrey J. Valocchi 15-4-02
 Valley Run Shoppes, 47 N. Bailey Rd.
 Thorndale 19372 610-383-3490
 Townships of Caln and East Brandywine
 Larry E. Smith 15-4-03
 Whiteland Business Park
 748 Springdale Dr., Ste. 110
 Exton 19341 610-594-7728
 Townships of East Whiteland-Wards 1, 2, and West
 Whiteland
 Vacant 15-4-04
 3 Moxley Lane, P.O. Box 669
 Avondale 19311 610-268-4162
 Townships of Franklin, London Britain, London Grove,
 New Garden, and West Marlborough; Boroughs of Avon-
 dale and West Grove

CLARION COUNTY
EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Duane L. Quinn 18-3-01
 14 Grant St., Clarion 16214 814-226-9355
 Townships of Clarion and Limestone; Boroughs of Clari-
 on and Strattanville
 Nancy M. Kadunce 18-3-02
 309 Amsler Ave., Ste. 1
 Shippenville 16254 814-226-5170
 Townships of Farmington, Highland, Knox, Millcreek,
 Monroe, Paint, Piney, and Washington; Borough of Sligo
 Amy L. Long 18-3-03
 White Memorial Bldg., Mendenhall Ave.
 P.O. Box 519, Knox 16232 814-797-5934
 Townships of Ashland, Beaver, Elk, Licking, Perry, Rich-
 land, and Salem; Boroughs of Callensburg, Emlenton,
 Foxburg, Knox, St. Petersburg, and Shippenville
 Jeffrey C. Miller 18-3-04
 237 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242 814-275-2322
 Townships of Brady, Madison, Porter, Redbank,
 and Toby; Boroughs of East Brady, Hawthorn, New
 Bethlehem, and Rimersburg

CLEARFIELD COUNTY
FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Patrick N. Ford 46-3-01
 309 Maple Ave., P.O. Box 452
 DuBois 15801 814-371-5321
 City of DuBois; Townships of Bloom, Brady, Huston,
 Penn, Pine, Sandy, and Union; Boroughs of Falls Creek,
 Grampian, and Troutville
 Richard A. Ireland 46-3-02
 650 Leonard St., Clearfield 16830 814-765-5335
 Townships of Lawrence and Pike; Boroughs of Clearfield
 and Curwensville
 Michael A. Rudella 46-3-03
 131 Rolling Stone Rd.
 P.O. Box 210, Kylertown 16847 814-345-6789
 Townships of Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington,
 Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Karthaus, and Morris;
 Boroughs of Chester Hill, Osceola Mills, and Wallacetown
 James L. Hawkins 46-3-04
 251 Spring St., Ste. 3
 P.O. Box 362, Houtzdale 16651 814-378-7160
 Townships of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Burnside, Chest,
 Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox, and
 Woodward; Boroughs of Brisbin, Burnside, Coalport,
 Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey,
 New Washington, Newburg, Ramey, and Westover

CLINTON COUNTY
TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Joseph L. Sanders III 25-3-01
 217 N. Jay St., Lock Haven 17745 570-893-4086
 City of Lock Haven; Townships of Allison, Castanea,
 Colebrook, Crawford, Dunnstable, Gallagher, Pine
 Creek, Wayne, and Woodward; Boroughs of Avis and
 Flemington
 John W. Maggs 25-3-02
 385 Beech Creek Ave., P.O. Box 174
 Mill Hall 17751 570-726-4064
 Townships of Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Greene, Lamar,
 Logan, and Porter; Boroughs of Beech Creek, Loganton,
 and Mill Hall
 Frank P. Mills 25-3-03
 130 3rd St., Renovo 17764 570-923-9931
 Townships of Chapman, East Keating, Grugan, Leidy,
 Noyes, and West Keating; Boroughs of Renovo and
 South Renovo

COLUMBIA COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Russell L. Lawton 26-2-01
 700 Sawmill Rd., Ste. 102
 Bloomsburg 17815 570-784-1868
 Town of Bloomsburg; Townships of Montour and Scott

Ola E. Stackhouse 26-3-01
673 N. State St., P.O. Box 180
Millville 17846 570-458-5501

Townships of Benton, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Madison, Mount Pleasant, Orange, Pine, and Sugarloaf; Boroughs of Benton, Millville, Orangeville, and Stillwater

Richard P. Cashman 26-3-02
339 W. Front St., Berwick 18603 570-759-0359
Townships of Briar Creek, North Centre, and South Centre; Boroughs of Berwick and Briar Creek

Craig W. Long 26-3-03
400 Fisher Ave., Catawissa 17820 570-356-2309
Townships of Beaver, Catawissa, Cleveland, Conyngham, Franklin, Locust, Main, Mifflin, and Roaring Creek; Boroughs of Catawissa and Centralia

CRAWFORD COUNTY
THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

William D. Chisholm 30-2-01
984 Water St., Meadville 16335 814-724-2736
City of Meadville; Township of West Mead

Rita J. Marwood 30-3-01
6121 U.S. Highway 6, P.O. Box 128
Linesville 16424 814-683-2120
Townships of Beaver, Conneaut, East Fallowfield, North Shenango, Pine, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Spring, Summerhill, Summit, West Fallowfield, and West Shenango; Boroughs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville, and Springboro

A. Michael Rossi Jr. 30-3-02
10996 Perry Hwy., Meadville 16335 814-724-6322
Townships of East Fairfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, Union, Wayne, and Vernon; Borough of Cochranston

Lincoln S. Zilhaber 30-3-03
2100 Independence Dr.
Saegertown 16433 814-763-2222
Townships of Cambridge, Cussewago, East Mead, Hayfield, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Venango, and Woodcock; Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Saegertown, Venango, and Woodcock

Amy L. Nicols 30-3-06
314 S. Franklin St., Ste. E-1
Titusville 16354 814-827-6514
City of Titusville; Townships of Athens, Bloomfield, Oil Creek, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, and Troy; Boroughs of Centerville, Hydetown, Spartansburg, and Townville

CUMBERLAND COUNTY
NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Charles A. Clement Jr. 09-1-01
Olde Towne Commons, 400 Bridge St., Ste. 3
New Cumberland 17070 717-774-5989
Township of Lower Allen; Boroughs of New Cumberland and Shiremanstown

Vacant 09-1-02
1901 State St., Camp Hill 17011 717-761-0583
Boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne, and Wormleysburg

Richard S. Dougherty Jr. 09-1-03
98 S. Enola Dr., Ste. 1, Enola 17025 717-728-2805
Township of East Pennsboro

Paula P. Correal 09-2-01
2260 Spring Rd., Ste. 3, Carlisle 17013 717-218-5250
Townships of Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, North Middleton, Upper Frankford, and Upper Mifflin

Jessica E. Brewbaker 09-2-02
Cumberland County Courthouse
18 N. Hanover St., Ste. 106
Carlisle 17013 717-240-6564
Borough of Carlisle

Harold E. Bender 09-3-01
35 W. Orange St., Shippensburg 17257 717-532-7676
Townships of Hopewell, Shippensburg, and Southampton; Boroughs of Newburg and Shippensburg

Vivian J. Cohick 09-3-02
55 Penn Dr., Newville 17241 717-776-3187
Townships of Cooke, Dickinson, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, and West Pennsboro; Borough of Newville

Susan K. Day 09-3-03
229 Mill St., P.O. Box 167
Mt. Holly Springs 17065 717-486-7672
Townships of Middlesex and South Middleton; Borough of Mt. Holly Springs

Thomas A. Placey 09-3-04
104 S. Sporting Hill Rd.
Mechanicsburg 17050 717-761-8230
Townships of Hampden and Silver Spring

Mark W. Martin 09-3-05
Barclay Bldg., 507 N. York St.
Mechanicsburg 17055 717-766-4575
Townships of Monroe and Upper Allen; Borough of Mechanicsburg

DAUPHIN COUNTY
TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 12-1-01
2125 Paxton Church Rd.
Harrisburg 17110 717-545-4143
Township of Susquehanna; Borough of Penbrook

Barbara Pianka 12-1-02
2967-A N. 7th St., Harrisburg 17110 717-238-3388
City of Harrisburg-Wards 10-1, 10-3, 10-4, 14

Joseph S. Solomon 12-1-03
1705 N. Front St., Harrisburg 17102 717-255-1365
City of Harrisburg-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 12

Marsha C. Stewart 12-1-04
1520 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-1220
City of Harrisburg-Wards 8, 9-1, 9-12

George A. Zozos 12-1-05
538 S. 29th St., Harrisburg 17104 717-231-3500
City of Harrisburg-Wards 2-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 13

Joseph S. Lindsey 12-1-06
 5201 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8640
 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10,
 13, 14, 15, 17, 18

Michael John Smith 12-2-01
 1281 S. 28th St., Harrisburg 17111 717-558-1160
 Townships of Lower Swatara and Swatara-Wards 2, 4,
 5, 6, 7, 8, 9; Borough of Paxtang

Steven M. Semic 12-2-02
 102 Agnes St., Harrisburg 17104 717-939-6996
 Township of Swatara-Wards 1, 3; Boroughs of Highspire
 and Steelton

David H. Judy 12-2-03
 50 Canal St., Royalton 17057 717-944-4463
 Townships of Conewago and Londonderry; Boroughs of
 Middletown and Royalton

Robert Jennings III 12-2-04
 1805 N. Cameron St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-3599
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 7, 10-2, 11, 15

LaVon A. Postelle 12-2-05
 1300 Rolleston St., Harrisburg 17104 717-234-0949
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 1, 2-1

Rebecca Jo Margerum 12-3-01
 R.R. 1, Manors Rd., P.O. Box 68
 Elizabethtown 17023 717-362-3396
 Townships of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington,
 Wiconisco, and Williams; Boroughs of Berrysburg,
 Elizabethtown, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow, and
 Williamstown

Gregory D. Johnson 12-3-02
 1025 Peters Mtn. Rd., Dauphin 17018 717-921-8007
 Townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Middle
 Paxton, Reed, Rush, and Wayne; Boroughs of Dauphin
 and Halifax

William C. Wenner 12-3-03
 First Floor, Ste. B, 5925 Stevenson Ave.
 Harrisburg 17112 717-545-0261
 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12,
 16, 19, 20

Dominic A. Pelino 12-3-04
 576 E. Main St., Hummelstown 17036 717-583-1912
 Township of Derry; Borough of Hummelstown

Lowell A. Witmer 12-3-05
 7810 Allentown Blvd., Ste. A
 Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8720
 Townships of East Hanover, South Hanover, and West
 Hanover

DELAWARE COUNTY
THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Robert J. Blythe 32-1-20
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-876-2151
 City of Chester-Wards 1, 2-2, 2-4

Dawn L. Vann 32-1-21
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-7180
 City of Chester-Wards 2-1, 2-3, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Spencer B. Seaton Jr. 32-1-22
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-1790
 City of Chester-Wards 9, 10, 11

Laurence J. McKeon 32-1-23
 100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023 610-534-3443
 Borough of Collingdale

John P. Capuzzi 32-1-24
 796 Parkway Blvd., Broomall 19008 610-338-2250
 Townships of Haverford-Ward 9 and Marple-Wards 1,
 3, 4

Robert R. Burke 32-1-25
 Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike
 Havertown 19083 610-449-8250
 Township of Haverford-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7

John J. Perfetti 32-1-26
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
 Boroughs of Aldan, Clifton Heights, and Lansdowne

David Hamilton Lang 32-1-27
 30 Media Line Rd., Newton Square 19073 610-356-7430
 Townships of Marple-Wards 2, 5, 6, 7, and Radnor-
 Wards 4, 5, 7

Stephanie H. Klein 32-1-28
 349 W. Baltimore Ave., P.O. Box 97
 Media 19063 610-566-0872
 Township of Nether Providence; Boroughs of Media and
 Swarthmore

John C. Tuten 32-1-29
 230 Sugartown Rd., Ste. 105
 Wayne 19087 610-902-0606
 Township of Radnor-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6

Vincent D. Gallagher Jr. 32-1-30
 Ridley Twp. Mun. Bldg.
 100 E. MacDade Blvd., Folsom 19033 610-532-0320
 Township of Ridley-Wards 2, 3, 5, 7, 8

Vacant 32-1-31
 1201 Haverford Rd., Crum Lynne 19022 610-833-2581
 Township of Ridley-Wards 1, 4, 6, 9 (Crum Lynne Bor-
 ough); Boroughs of Eddystone and Rutledge

Andrea E. Puppio 32-1-32
 56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-543-2366
 Township of Springfield-Wards 2-2, 3, 4, 7; Borough of
 Morton

Harry J. Karapalides 32-1-33
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
 Township of Upper Darby-Ward 4 (Precinct 1); Ward 5
 (Precinct 1); Ward 6 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 10, 12); Ward 7
 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 10); Borough of Milbourne

Michael G. Cullen 32-1-34
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
 Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 8);
 Ward 3 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10)

Ann Berardocco 32-1-35
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precinct 9); Ward 3
(Precincts 1, 11); Ward 4 (Precincts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9,
10, 11); Ward 5 (Precincts 3, 7, 8)

David R. Griffin 32-1-36
526 W. Ridge Rd., Linwood 19061 610-859-9748
Townships of Lower Chichester (Linwood Borough) and
Upper Chichester-Wards 1, 2, 5; Boroughs of Marcus
Hook and Trainer

Leonard V. Tenaglia 32-2-37
819 Summit St., Darby 19023 610-534-3504
Borough of Darby

David J. Murphy 32-2-38
Riddle Valley Ind. Park, 1 New Rd.
Aston 19014 610-558-3520
Townships of Aston and Upper Chichester-Wards 3, 4;
Borough of Chester Heights

C. Walter McCray III 32-2-39
Brookhaven Mun. Bldg.
2 Cambridge Rd., Ste. 300
Brookhaven 19015 610-874-8178
Township of Chester; Boroughs of Brookhaven, Parkside,
and Upland

Steven A. Sandone 32-2-40
21 Bartram Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6646
Township of Darby

Edward W. Christie 32-2-41
1555 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032 610-583-6645
Township of Tinicum (Essington Borough); Borough of
Folcroft

Peter P. Tozer 32-2-42
36 E. Boon Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6647
Boroughs of Glenolden and Norwood

Leon Hunter III 32-2-43
30 Media Line Rd.
Newtown Square 19073 610-356-2997
Townships of Edgemont and Newtown Square

Jack D. Lippart 32-2-44
917 Lincoln Ave., Prospect Park 19076 610-534-5627
Boroughs of Prospect Park and Ridley Park

Nicholas S. Lippincott 32-2-46
939 N. Providence Rd., Media 19063 610-566-3495
Township of Upper Providence; Borough of Rose Valley

Elkin A. Tolliver 32-2-47
536 Church Ln., Yeadon 19050 610-259-8848
Boroughs of East Landsdowne and Yeadon

Walter A. Strohl 32-2-48
27 S. Pennell Rd., P.O. Box 93, Lima 19037 610-565-4110
Township of Middletown

Richard M. Cappelli 32-2-49
485 Baltimore Pike, Glenn Mills 19342 610-558-3605
Townships of Bethel, Chadd's Ford, Concord, and
Thornbury

Edward J. Gannon Jr. 32-2-50
1023 Chester Pike, Sharon Hill 19079 610-534-5974
Boroughs of Colwyn and Sharon Hill

Christopher R. Mattox 32-2-51
Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.
Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 5 (Precincts 2, 4, 5, 6,
9); Ward 6 (Precincts 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 11); Ward 7 (Precincts
1, 7, 9, 11, 12)

Kelly A. Micozzie-Aquirre 32-2-52
409 Ashland Ave., Ste. 1, Secane 19018 610-622-8102
Township of Upper Darby-Ward 1 (Precincts 4, 5, 6, 7);
Ward 2 (Precincts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7)

Elisa C. Laciaanca 32-2-53
Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike
Havertown 19083 610-449-5189
Township of Haverford-Wards 4, 5, 6, 8

Anthony D. Scanlon 32-2-54
56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-690-7668
Township of Springfield-Wards 1, 2-1, 2-3, 5, 6

ELK COUNTY
FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

George A. King 59-3-02
409 G Center St., Johnsonburg 15845 814-965-2663
Townships of Highland, Horton, Jones, Millstone, Ridg-
way, and Spring Creek; Boroughs of Johnsonburg and
Ridgway

Donald A. Wilhelm 59-3-03
810 S. Michael Rd., St. Marys 15857 814-781-6995
City of St. Marys; Townships of Benezette, Fox, and Jay

ERIE COUNTY
SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Suzanne C. Mack 06-1-01
824 E. 6th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6524
City of Erie-Ward 1

Paul G. Urbaniak 06-1-02
1021 Parade St., Erie 16503 814-451-6530
City of Erie-Ward 2

Thomas Carney 06-1-03
718 W. 18th St., Erie 16502 814-451-6528
City of Erie-Ward 3

Joseph R. Lefaiver 06-1-04
460 E. 26th St., Erie 16504 814-451-6522
City of Erie-Ward 5

Dominick D. DiPaolo 06-1-05
1563 W. 38th St., Erie 16508 814-451-6520
City of Erie-Ward 6

Thomas C. Robie 06-2-01
556 W. 4th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6526
City of Erie-Ward 4

Paul Manzi 06-2-02
3608 W. 26th St., Ste. 104, Erie 16506 814-451-6518
Township of Millcreek (west of I-79)

Brenda A. Nichols 06-2-04
732 Worth St., Corry 16407 814-665-7285
City of Corry

Mark R. Krahe 06-3-01
3921 Buffalo Rd., Erie 16510 814-451-6516
Townships of Harborcreek and Lawrence Park; Borough
of Wesleyville

Gerard J. Alonge 06-3-02
10300 W. Main Rd., P.O. Box 8
North East 16428 814-725-9693
Townships of Greenfield and North East; Borough of
North East

Susan D. Strohmer 06-3-03
9333 Tate Rd., Ste. 109, Erie 16509 814-451-6511
Townships of Greene, Millcreek (east of I-79), and Venan-
go; Borough of Wattsburg

Carol L. Southwick 06-3-04
132 N. Main St., Union City 16438 814-438-3855
Townships of Amity, Concord, Union, and Wayne; Bor-
oughs of Elgin and Union City

James J. Dwyer III 06-3-05
8900 Old French Rd., Ste., 110 Erie 16509 814-451-6532
Townships of LeBoeuf, Summit, and Waterford; Boroughs
of Mill Village and Waterford

Denise M. Stuck-Lewis 06-3-06
8952 W. Main St., P.O. Box 53
McKean 16426 814-476-7734
Townships of Fairview, Franklin, McKean, and Washing-
ton; Boroughs of Edinboro and McKean

Christopher K. MacKendrick 06-3-08
6880 Rt. 215, P.O. Box 157
East Springfield 16411 814-922-7177
Townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Girard, and Spring-
field; Boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City,
and Platea

FAYETTE COUNTY
FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 14-1-01
88 N. Gallatin Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2954
City of Uniontown

Ronald J. Haggerty Sr. 14-1-02
601 S. Arch St., Connellsville 15425 724-628-8060
City of Connellsville; Townships of Bullskin, Connellsville,
Saltlick, and Springfield; Borough of South Connellsville

Joseph M. George Jr. 14-2-01
362 S. Mt. Vernon Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2644
Townships of Menallen and South Union

Wendy D. Dennis 14-2-02
521 Johnston Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-437-0557
Townships of Henry Clay, North Union, Stewart, and
Wharton; Boroughs of Markleysburg and Ohiopyle

Michael J. Defino Jr. 14-2-03
113C Thornton Rd., Brownsville 15417 724-785-6966
Townships of Brownsville, Luzerne, and Redstone; Bor-
ough of Brownsville

Randy S. Abraham 14-3-02
870 McClellandtown Rd., Ste. 5
McClellandtown 15458 724-437-5850
Townships of Georges, German, Nicholson, and Spring-
hill; Boroughs of Fairchance, Masontown, Point Marion,
and Smithfield

Jesse J. Cramer 14-3-04
114 Main St., P.O. Box 476
Belle Vernon 15012 724-930-9207
Townships of Jefferson and Washington; Boroughs of
Belle Vernon, Fayette City, and Newell

Dwight K. Shaner 14-3-06
1020 Franklin Dr., Ste. 2, Smock 15480 724-437-6044
Townships of Dunbar, Franklin, Lower Tyrone, Perry, and
Upper Tyrone; Boroughs of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson,
Perryopolis, and Vanderbilt

FOREST COUNTY
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

George F. Gregory 37-4-03
108 S. Forest St., P.O. Box 425
Marienville 16239 814-927-8585
Townships of Barnett, Green, Harmony, Hickory, Jenks,
Howe, Kingsley, and Tionesta; Borough of Tionesta

FRANKLIN COUNTY
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Gary L. Carter 39-2-01
218 N. 2nd St., Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5808
Borough of Chambersburg

Larry G. Pentz 39-3-02
22 N. Oller Ave., Waynesboro 17268 717-762-9411
Township of Washington; Borough of Waynesboro

Vacant 39-3-03
9724 Cumberland Hwy., P.O. Box 135
Pleasant Hall 17426 717-532-7672
Townships of Fannett, Hamilton, Letterkenny, Lurgan,
and Metal

Todd R. Williams 39-3-04
1157 Garver Ln., P.O. Box 460
Scotland 17254 717-263-7949
Townships of Greene and Southampton; Boroughs of
Orrstown and Shippensburg, West End

Duane K. Cunningham 39-3-05
10655 Antrim Church Rd., P.O. Box 262
Greencastle 17225 717-597-8581
Township of Antrim; Borough of Greencastle

David E. Hawbaker 39-3-06
113 S. Main St., Mercersburg 17236 717-328-3521
Townships of Montgomery, Peters, St. Thomas, and War-
ren; Borough of Mercersburg

Kelly L. Rock 39-3-07
2038B Lincoln Way East
Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5820
Townships of Guilford and Quincy; Borough of Mont
Alto

**FULTON COUNTY
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Devin C. Horne 39-4-01
27952 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 369
Hustontown 17229 717-987-3221
Townships of Dublin, Licking Creek, Taylor, and Wells

Wendy Richards Mellott 39-4-02
214 N. 2nd St., Ste. A
McConnellsburg 17233 717-485-4842
Townships of Ayr and Todd; Borough of
McConnellsburg

Carol J. Johnson 39-4-03
8366 Great Cove Rd., Needmore 17238 717-573-2225
Townships of Belfast, Bethel, Brush Creek, Thompson,
and Union; Borough of Valley Hi

**GREENE COUNTY
THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Louis M. Dayich 13-3-01
144 W. High St., Waynesburg 15370 724-627-8961
Townships of Aleppo, Center, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray,
Jackson, Morris, Richhill, Springhill, and Wayne; Bor-
ough of Waynesburg

D. Glenn Bates 13-3-02
Airport Admin. Bldg., 417 E. Roy Furman Hwy.
Ste. 203, Waynesburg 15370 724-852-1440
Townships of Franklin, Jefferson, Morgan, Perry, Wash-
ington, and Whiteley; Boroughs of Clarksville and Jeffer-
son

Leroy W. Watson 13-3-03
100-D Park Ave., Carmichaels 15320 724-966-2450
Townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene, and
Monongahela; Boroughs of Carmichaels, Greensboro,
and Rices Landing

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Douglas L. Gummo 20-3-01
Porter Twp. Bldg., 7561 Bridge St., Ste. 1
P.O. Box 361, Alexandria 16611 814-669-4550
Townships of Barree, Franklin, Jackson, Logan, Morris,
Porter, Smithfield, Spruce Creek, Warriors Mark, and
West; Boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham, and Peters-
burg

Richard S. Wilt 20-3-02
Huntingdon Co. Courthouse, 223 Penn St.
Huntingdon 16652 814-643-2270
Townships of Henderson, Hopewell, Juniata, Lincoln,
Miller, Oneida, Penn, and Walker; Boroughs of Hunting-
don and Marklesburg

Michael M. Colyer 20-3-03
306 N. Jefferson St., P.O. Box 386
Mt. Union 17066 814-542-2558
Townships of Brady, Shirley, and Union; Boroughs of
Mapleton, Mill Creek, Mt. Union, and Shirleysburg

Mary G. Jamison 20-3-04
550 Cromwell St., P.O. Box 352
Orbisonia 17243 814-447-5561
Townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin,
Springfield, Tell, Todd, and Wood; Boroughs of Broad
Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Orbisonia, Rockhill
Furnace, Saltville, Shade Gap, and Three Springs

**INDIANA COUNTY
FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Guy B. Haber 40-2-01
829 Water St., Indiana 15701 724-463-8781
Township of White-Wards 4/5, 6; Borough of Indiana

George M. Thachik 40-3-01
1450 Franklin St., Clymer 15728 724-254-4348
Townships of Banks, Canoe, Cherryhill, East Mahoning,
Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Pine,
Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning,
and White-Ward 1; Boroughs of Cherry Tree, Clymer,
Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Marion Center,
Plumville, and Smicksburg

Susanne V. Steffee 40-3-02
10 Bryant St., P.O. Box 24
Homer City 15748 724-479-8082
Townships of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Buffington, Cen-
ter, and White-Wards 2, 3/1, 3/2; Boroughs of Homer City
and Shelocta

Jennifer J. Rega 40-3-03
12 W. Market St., Blairsville 15717 724-459-7203
Townships of Black Lick, Burrell, Conemaugh, East
Wheatfield, West Wheatfield, and Young; Boroughs of
Armagh, Blairsville, Jacksonville, and Saltsburg

**JEFFERSON COUNTY
FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Douglas R. Chambers 54-3-01
221 E. Union St., Punxsutawney 15767 814-938-9381
Townships of Bell, Gaskill, McCalmont, Oliver, Perry,
Porter, and Young; Boroughs of Big Run, Punxsutawney,
and Timblin

David B. Inzana 54-3-02
311 Main St., P.O. Box 26
Reynoldsville 15851 814-653-9611
Townships of Henderson, Snyder, Washington, and Wins-
low; Boroughs of Brockway, Falls Creek, Reynoldsville,
and Sykesville

Richard D. Beck 54-3-03
Jefferson Co. Courthouse
182 Main St., Brookville 15825 814-849-3673
Townships of Barnett, Beaver, Clover, Eldred, Heath,
Knox, Pinecreek, Polk, Ringgold, Rose, Union, and War-
saw; Boroughs of Brookville, Corsica, Summerville, and
Worthville

**JUNIATA COUNTY
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Barbara M. Lyter 41-3-01
 Courthouse Annex, 30 N. Main St., P.O. Box 7
 Mifflintown 17059 717-436-7722
 Townships of Delaware, Fayette, Fermanagh,
 Greenwood, Monroe, and Susquehanna; Boroughs of
 Mifflintown and Thompsontown

Jacqueline T. Leister 41-3-02
 Community Bldg., 4th St., P.O. Box 131
 Port Royal 17082 717-527-4949
 Townships of Beale, Lack, Milford, Spruce Hill, Turbett,
 Tuscarora, and Walker; Boroughs of Mifflin and Port
 Royal

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY
FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Theodore J. Giglio 45-1-01
 1 Maxson Dr., Old Forge 18518 570-457-3320
 Boroughs of Moosic, Old Forge, and Taylor

Alyce M. Farrell 45-1-02
 Old PG&W Bldg., 135 Jefferson Ave.
 Scranton 18503 570-963-6518
 City of Scranton-Wards 9, 10, 16, 17 (Center City/East
 Scranton)

Robert G. Russell 45-1-03
 509 Cedar Ave., Scranton 18505 570-963-6516
 City of Scranton-Wards 11, 12, 19, 20, 24 (South
 Scranton)

Terrence V. Gallagher 45-1-05
 1600 Farr St., Scranton 18504 570-963-6504
 City of Scranton-Wards 4, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22 (West
 Scranton)

James P. Kennedy 45-1-06
 1501-03 Capouse Ave., Scranton 18509 570-963-6501
 City of Scranton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 13, 23 (North Scranton/
 Greenridge)

Thomas J. Golden 45-1-07
 2012 W. Pine St., Dunmore 18512 570-963-6521
 Borough of Dunmore

John P. Pesota 45-1-08
 Lackawanna Co. Public Service Bldg.
 901 Enterprise St., 2nd Fl.
 Dickson City 18519 570-383-0421
 Boroughs of Dickson City, Olyphant, and Throop

James A. Gibbons 45-3-01
 104 Shady Lane Rd., P.O. Box 427
 Chinchilla 18410 570-587-1909
 Townships of Abington, Benton, Glenburn, LaPlume,
 Newton, North Abington, Ransom, South Abington, and
 West Abington; Boroughs of Clarks Green, Clarks Summit,
 and Dalton

John J. Mercuri 45-3-02
 119 N. Main St., Moscow 18444 570-842-2111
 Townships of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Jefferson,
 Lehigh, Madison, Roaring Brook, and Spring Brook; Borough
 of Moscow

Sean P. McGraw 45-3-03
 38 N. Main St., Carbondale 18407 570-282-3181
 City of Carbondale; Townships of Carbondale, Fell, and
 Greenfield; Borough of Vandling

Laura M. Turlip Murphy 45-3-04
 Archbald Borough Bldg., 400 Church St. 2nd Fl.
 Archbald 18403 570-876-0570
 Township of Scott; Boroughs of Archbald, Blakely,
 Jermyn, Jessup, and Mayfield

**LANCASTER COUNTY
SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Cheryl N. Hartman 02-1-01
 641 Union St., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7896
 City of Lancaster-Wards 4, 8

David P. Miller 02-1-02
 2205 Oregon Pike, Lancaster 17601 717-569-8774
 Township of Manheim

Robert A. Herman Jr. 02-1-03
 341 Chestnut St., Columbia 17512 717-684-2761
 Township of West Hempfield; Boroughs of Columbia and
 Mountville

Kelly S. Ballentine 02-2-01
 123 Locust St. (Rear), Lancaster 17602 717-299-7974
 City of Lancaster-Wards 3, 7

Bruce A. Roth 02-2-02
 225 W. King St., Lancaster 17603 717-295-2000
 City of Lancaster-Wards 1, 5, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3

Mary Mongioli Sponaugle 02-2-03
 1351 Elm Ave., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7898
 City of Lancaster-Wards 9-4, 9-5; Township of
 Lancaster

Janice Jimenez 02-2-04
 301 N. Queen St., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7966
 City of Lancaster-Wards 2, 6

David E. Brian 02-2-05
 399 Camp Meeting Rd.
 Landisville 17538 717-898-2511
 Township of East Hempfield; Borough of East
 Petersburg

Leo H. Eckert Jr. 02-2-06
 841 Stehman Rd., Millersville 17551 717-872-4361
 Townships of Conestoga and Manor; Borough of Millersville

Jene A. Willwerth 02-2-07
 609 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522 717-733-8688
 Townships of Clay and Ephrata; Boroughs of Akron and
 Ephrata

Daniel B. Garrett 02-2-08
 690 Furnace Hills Pike, Lititz 17543 717-626-0258
 Townships of Elizabeth, Warwick, and West Earl;
 Borough of Lititz

William G. Reuter 02-3-01
 424 S. Angle St., Mt. Joy 17552 717-653-4575
 Townships of Conoy and East Donegal; Boroughs of
 Marietta and Mt. Joy

B. Denise Commins 02-3-02
15 Geist Rd., Lancaster 17601 717-656-2919
Townships of East Lampeter and Upper Leacock

Maynard A. Hamilton Jr. 02-3-03
324 Beaver Valley Pike
Willow St. 17584 717-464-4141
Townships of Pequea, Strasburg, and West Lampeter;
Borough of Strasburg

Stuart J. Mylin 02-3-04
25 E. State St., Quarryville 17566 717-786-7368
Townships of Colerain, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden,
Fulton, Little Britain, Martic, and Providence; Borough of
Quarryville

Isaac H. Stoltzfus 02-3-05
14 Center St., P.O. Box 618
Intercourse 17534 717-768-3312
Townships of Bart, Caernarvon, Leacock, Paradise,
Sadsbury, and Salisbury; Borough of Christiana

Rodney H. Hartman 02-3-06
745B E. Main St., New Holland 17557 717-354-4206
Townships of Brecknock, Earl, and East Earl; Boroughs
of New Holland and Terre Hill

Nancy G. Hamill 02-3-07
2 Cardinal Dr., Stevens 17578 717-336-2801
Townships of East Cocalico and West Cocalico; Bor-
oughs of Adamstown and Denver

Thomasa J. Fee 02-3-08
40 Doe Run Rd., Manheim 17545 717-665-4525
Townships of Penn and Rapho; Borough of Manheim

Jayne F. Duncan 02-3-09
920 S. Spruce, P.O. Box 511
Elizabethtown 17022 717-367-4330
Townships of Mt. Joy and West Donegal; Borough of
Elizabethtown

**LAWRENCE COUNTY
FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Melissa A. Amodie 53-1-01
Lawrence Co. Govt. Ctr., 430 Court St.
New Castle 16101 724-652-8555
City of New Castle-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8

Jerry G. Cartwright Jr. 53-3-01
607 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117 724-752-1185
Townships of Little Beaver, Perry, and Wayne; Boroughs
of Ellport, Ellwood City, Enon Valley, New Beaver, and
Wampum

Jennifer L. Nicholson 53-3-02
605 Mt. Jackson Rd., New Castle 16102 724-667-8010
City of New Castle-Ward 6; Townships of Mahoning,
North Beaver, Taylor, and Union; Boroughs of Bessemer
and S.N.P.J.

David B. Rishel 53-3-03
2797 New Butler Rd., New Castle 16101 724-924-9870
Townships of Hickory, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango,
Slippery Rock, and Washington; Borough of South New
Castle

Scott McGrath 53-3-04
3455 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105 724-652-2915
Townships of Neshannock, Pulaski, and Wilmington; Bor-
oughs of New Wilmington and Volant

**LEBANON COUNTY
FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Maria M. Dissinger 52-1-01
502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042 717-279-0300
City of Lebanon-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6, 7

Thomas M. Capello 52-2-01
502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042 717-279-0400
City of Lebanon-Wards 4, 5, 8, 9, 10

Christine R. Heck 52-3-01
728 E. Walnut St., Lebanon 17042 717-272-3084
Townships of Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, South
Lebanon, and West Cornwall; Boroughs of Cornwall, Mt.
Gretna, Myerstown, and Richland

Kim R. Wolfe 52-3-03
1720 State Route 72 North
Lebanon 17046 717-273-0024
Townships of Bethel, North Lebanon, Swatara, and West
Lebanon; Borough of Jonestown

Michael D. Smith 52-3-04
138 W. Walnut St., P.O. Box 2012
Cleona 17042 717-273-0885
Townships of Annville, Cold Spring, East Hanover, North
Annville, and Union; Borough of Cleona

Lee R. Lehman 52-3-05
325 S. Railroad St., P.O. Box 408
Palmyra 17078 717-838-8151
Townships of North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South
Annville, and South Londonderry; Borough of Palmyra

**LEHIGH COUNTY
THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Patricia M. Engler 31-1-01
1201 Sumner Ave., Allentown 18102 610-432-3080
City of Allentown-Wards 8, 10

Maryesther S. Merko 31-1-02
Liberty Sq. Plaza, 1216 W. Liberty St.
Allentown 18102 610-432-8700
City of Allentown-Wards 4, 7, 11

Vacant 31-1-03
930 Hamilton Mall, 1st Fl.
Allentown 18101 610-434-7903
City of Allentown-Wards 3, 13, 17, 18

David G. Leh 31-1-04
1501 Lehigh St., Ste. 104
Allentown 18103 610-797-0906
City of Allentown-Wards 12, 16, 19

Carl L. Balliet 31-1-05
828 N. Fenwick St., Allentown 18109 610-439-0661
City of Allentown-Wards 14, 15; Township of Hanover;
Borough of Catasauqua

Wayne Maura 31-1-06
Canal Plaza, 565 W. Lehigh St.
Bethlehem 18018 610-691-3950
City of Bethlehem-Wards 10, 11, 12, 13

Robert C. Halan 31-1-07
3354 MacArthur Rd., Whitehall 18052 610-437-6096
Township of Whitehall; Borough of Coplay

Anthony G. Rapp Jr. 31-1-08
3000 S. Pike Ave., Ste. A
Allentown 18103 610-797-8724
Township of Salisbury; Borough of Fountain Hill

Karen C. Devine 31-2-01
506 Court St., Allentown 18101 610-782-3834
City of Allentown-Wards 1, 2, 5, 6, 9

Jacob E. Hammond 31-2-02
3404 Hamilton Blvd., Allentown 18103 610-434-2070
Townships of North Whitehall and South Whitehall

Donna R. Butler 31-2-03
E. Penn Plaza, 1375 Chestnut St., #2
Emmaus 18049 610-967-2888
Township of Upper Milford; Borough of Emmaus and Macungie

Rodney R. Beck 31-3-01
106 S. Walnut St., Slatington 18080 610-767-8641
Townships of Heidelberg, Lynn, and Washington;
Borough of Slatington

Charles H. Crawford 31-3-02
Green Hills Commerce Ctr.
5925 Tilghman St., Ste. 500
Allentown 18106 610-398-1167
Townships of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, Upper Macungie,
and Weisenberg; Borough of Alburtis

David B. Harding 31-3-03
Village Ctr., N. Main St., P.O. Box 47
Coopersburg 18036 610-282-1555
Townships of Lower Milford and Upper Saucon; Borough
of Coopersburg

LUZERNE COUNTY
ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

William Henry Amesbury 11-1-01
100 Hazle St.
Wilkes-Barre 18702 570-825-7373
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 10, 12, 13, 14, 15

Martin R. Kane 11-1-02
280 N. Sherman St., 2nd Fl.
Wilkes-Barre 18702 570-825-8488
City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 16, 17,
18, 19, 20

Joseph D. Zola 11-1-03
615 E. Broad St., Hazleton 18201 570-455-9467
City of Hazleton

Fred A. Pierantoni III 11-1-04
35 Broad St., Pittston 18640 570-655-0552
City of Pittston; Boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea, and
Hughestown

Paul J. Roberts 11-1-05
Kingstown Mun. Bldg.
500 Wyoming Ave., Kingston 18704 570-287-2800
Borough of Edwardsville; Municipality of Kingston

David A. Barilla 11-1-06
675 Main St., Swoyersville 18704 570-287-2341
Boroughs of Courtdale, Forty Fort, Larksville, Luzerne,
Pringle, and Swoyersville

Joseph J. Carmody 11-2-01
Municipal Bldg., 555 Exeter Ave.
West Pittston 18643 570-655-0177
Township of Exeter; Boroughs of Exeter, West Pittston,
West Wyoming, and Wyoming

Joseph A. Halsey 11-2-03
1460 Sans Souci Pkwy.
Hanover Township 18706 570-825-8890
Township of Hanover; Boroughs of Ashley, Sugar Notch,
and Warrior Run

John E. Hasay 11-3-01
33 W. Union St., Shickshinny 18655 570-542-4349
Townships of Conyngham, Fairmont, Hunlock, Hunting-
don, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, and Union; Boroughs of
Nescopeck, New Columbus, and Shickshinny

Donald L. Whittaker 11-3-02
15 E. Ridge St., Nanticoke 18634 570-735-7648
City of Nanticoke; Townships of Newport and Plymouth;
Borough of Plymouth

Daniel O'Donnell 11-3-03
5 S. Main St., Ste. 6, Sugarloaf 18249 570-788-1191
Townships of Black Creek, Butler, Hollenback, and
Sugarloaf; Borough of Conyngham

Thomas J. Sharkey 11-3-04
Sunset Beltway Offices,
102 Sunset Beltway, 789 Airport Rd.
Hazleton 18202 570-455-9191
Township of Hazle; Borough of West Hazleton

Gerald L. Feissner 11-3-05
Freeland Mun. Bldg., Centre & Walnut Sts.
P.O. Box F, Freeland 18224 570-636-1500
Townships of Dennison and Foster; Boroughs of Free-
land, Jeddo, Penn Lake Park, and White Haven

Ronald W. Swank 11-3-06
Wright Twp. Mun. Bldg., 321 S. Mountain Blvd.
Mountain Top 18707 570-474-6844
Townships of Dorrance, Fairview, Rice, Slocum, and
Wright; Borough of Nuangola

Michael G. Dotzel 11-3-07
240 Johnson St., Wilkes-Barre Twp. 18702 570-825-8671
Townships of Bear Creek, Buck, and Wilkes Barre; Bor-
oughs of Bear Creek Village and Laurel Run

Diana Malast 11-3-08
62 Maffett St., Plains 18705 570-825-8984
Townships of Jenkins, Pittston, and Plains; Boroughs of
Lafin and Yatesville

James E. Tupper 11-3-09
11 Carverton Rd., Trucksville 18708 570-696-4488
Townships of Dallas, Franklin, Jackson, Kingston, Lake,
and Lehman; Boroughs of Dallas and Harveys Lake

**LYCOMING COUNTY
TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

James G. Carn 29-1-01
605 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701 570-322-6159
City of Williamsport, Wards 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11

Allen P. Page III 29-1-02
Lycoming Co. Courthouse
48 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701 570-327-2275
City of Williamsport-Wards 1, 2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17

Jerry C. Lepley 29-3-01
216 Market St., Jersey Shore 17740 570-398-4880
Townships of Anthony, Bastress, Brown, Cummings, Limestone, McHenry, Mifflin, Nippenose, Piatt, Pine, Porter, Watson, and Woodward; Boroughs of Jersey Shore and Salladasburg

Kenneth T. Schriener Jr. 29-3-02
Lysock View Complex
542 County Farm Rd., Ste. 103
Montoursville 17754 570-326-1714
Townships of Cascade, Eldred, Fairfield, Gamble, Loyalsock-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, Plunketts Creek, and Upper Fairfield; Boroughs of Mountoursville and South Williamsport

C. Roger McRae 29-3-03
46 S. Main St., Muncy 17756 570-546-7480
Townships of Brady, Clinton, Franklin, Jordan, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Shrewsbury, Washington, and Wolf; Boroughs of Hughesville, Montgomery, Muncy, and Picture Rocks

James H. Sortman 29-3-04
1965 Lycoming Creek Rd., Rm. 101
Williamsport 17701 570-323-9982
Townships of Armstrong, Cogan House, Hepburn, Jackson, Lewis, Loyalsock-Ward 3, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Old Lycoming, and Susquehanna; Borough of Duboisstown

**MCKEAN COUNTY
FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Dominic A. Cercone Jr. 48-1-01
22 Davis St., Bradford 16701 814-368-4075
City of Bradford

William K. Todd 48-3-02
625 E. Water St., Smethport 16749 814-887-5743
Townships of Annin, Ceres, Eldred, Keating, Lafayette, Liberty, Norwich, and Sergeant; Boroughs of Elder, Port Allegany, and Smethport

Richard W. Luther Jr. 48-3-03
1185 E. Main St., Bradford 16701 814-362-7767
Townships of Bradford, Corydon, Foster, and Otto; Borough of Lewis Run

Michael J. Kennedy 48-3-04
116 Fraley St., Kane 16735 814-837-7131
Townships of Hamilton, Hamlin, and Wetmore; Boroughs of Kane and Mount Jewett

**MERCER COUNTY
THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Dennis M. Songer 35-2-01
1217 Hall Ave., Sharon 16146 724-346-6541
City of Sharon; Borough of Sharpsville

Ronald E. Antos 35-2-02
425 Idaho St., Farrell 16121 724-346-3591
Cities of Farrell and Hermitage; Township of Shenango; Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland

Lorinda L. Hinch 35-3-01
123 W. Market St. Rear, Mercer 16137 724-662-5230
Townships of Coolspring, Delaware, East Lackawannock, Fairview, Findley, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Springfield, and Wilmington; Boroughs of Fredonia, Mercer, and Sheakleyville

Daniel Neil McEwen 35-3-02
574 Barkeville Rd., Grove City 16127 724-458-4931
Townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, Jackson, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Pine, Sandy Lake, Wolf Creek, and Worth; Boroughs of Grove City, Jackson Center, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, and Stoneboro

Brian R. Arthur 35-3-03
14 N. Race St., Ste. 1, Greenville 16125 724-588-3210
Townships of Greene, Hempfield, Pymatuning, South Pymatuning, Sugar Grove, and West Salem; Boroughs of Clark, Greenville, and Jamestown

**MIFFLIN COUNTY
FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Jack E. Miller 58-3-01
103 W. Market St., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 88
Lewistown 17044 717-248-8408
Townships of Bratton, Granville, Oliver, and Wayne; Boroughs of Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; McVeytown and Newton Hamilton

Barbara A. Clare (ret. 12/09) 58-3-02
310 S. Main St., Ste. I
Yeagertown 17099 717-248-2607
Townships of Decatur and Derry; Boroughs of Burnham and Lewistown-Wards 6, 7

Tammy L. Hunter 58-3-03
96 S. Main St., P.O. Box 580
Reedsville 17084 717-667-9626
Townships of Armagh, Brown, Menno, and Union

**MONROE COUNTY
FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges**

Kristina Anzini 43-2-01
Pocono Outlet Complex, 823-A Ann St.
Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3492
Borough of Stroudsburg

Michael R. Muth 43-2-02
98 Day St., East Stroudsburg 18301 570-420-3496
Borough of East Stroudsburg

Anthony D. Fluegel 43-3-01
 5520 Memorial Blvd., Tobyhanna 18466 570-894-8566
 Township of Coolbaugh; Borough of Mount Pocono

Thomas R. Shiffer Jr. 43-3-02
 2400 N. 5th St., P.O. Box 997
 Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3494
 Township of Stroud

Thomas E. Olsen 43-3-03
 Old Mill Road, P.O. Box 736
 Tannersville 18372 570-629-1460
 Township of Pocono

Debby A. York 43-3-04
 136 Erin Lane
 P.O. Box 218, Brodheads ville 18322 570-992-4919
 Townships of Chestnut Hill and Jackson

Brian R. Germano 43-4-01
 Jay Park Plaza, Bldg. 4, Rt. 209
 Marshalls Creek 18335 570-223-1287
 Townships of Middle Smithfield and Smithfield; Borough of Delaware Water Gap

John D. Whitesell 43-4-02
 Rt. 191
 P.O. Box 213, Mountainhome 18342 570-595-2520
 Townships of Barrett, Paradise, and Price

JoLana Krawitz 43-4-03
 103B Gypsum Rd., Stroudsburg 18360 570-992-6346
 Townships of Eldred, Hamilton, Polk, and Ross

Richard S. Claypool 43-4-04
 Rt. 940, P.O. Box 116, Pocono Pines 18350 570-646-4637
 Townships of Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock

MONTGOMERY COUNTY
THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Ester J. Casillo 38-1-01
 160 W. Germantown Pike, Ste. D5
 Norristown 19401 610-272-3029
 Townships of East Norriton and West Norriton

Elizabeth A. McHugh 38-1-02
 Station Mews
 7804 Montgomery Ave., Elkins Park 19027 215-635-1535
 Township of Cheltenham-Voting districts 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 5-4, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3; Borough of Jenkintown

Christopher J. Cerski 38-1-03
 8230 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 215-885-4796
 Township of Cheltenham-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4

Joseph H. Dougherty 38-1-04
 1440 Old York Rd., Abington 19001 215-887-2362
 Township of Abington-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 5-1, 5-2, 8-1, 8-2, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-2, 14-1, 14-2, 15-1, 15-2; Borough of Rockledge

Juanita A. Price 38-1-05
 875 N. Easton Rd., Glenside 19038 215-885-4120
 Township of Abington-Voting districts 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 9-1, 9-2, 11-1, 11-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3

Henry J. Schireson 38-1-06
 907 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072 610-664-5262
 Township of Lower Merion-Wards 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 22, 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 9-2, 9-3, 11-3

Kathleen M. Valentine 38-1-07
 116A Cricket Ave., Ardmore 19003 610-896-8585
 Township of Lower Merion-Wards 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 5-1, 52, 5-3, 8-2, 8-4, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-1, 11-2; Borough of Narberth

William R. Householder Jr. 38-1-08
 1316 Bruce Rd., Orelan d 19075 215-572-7845
 Township of Springfield

William I. Maruszczak 38-1-09
 485 S. Henderson Rd.
 King of Prussia 19406 610-265-3950
 Township of Upper Merion-Voting districts Gulph 1, 2, King 1, 2, Roberts, Swedeland, and Swedesburg; Borough of West Conshohocken

Patricia A. Zaffarano 38-1-10
 1301 S. Bethlehem Pike, Ambler 19002 215-542-1262
 Township of Upper Dublin; Borough of Ambler

Thomas A. Palladino 38-1-11
 1 Security Plaza, Ste. 101
 Pottstown 19464 610-326-9271
 Townships of Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting districts, 2-1, 2-2, 3, 4

John J. Durkin 38-1-12
 2093 E. High St., Pottstown 19464 610-326-9274
 Township of Lower Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 5, 6, 7-1, 7-2

Francis J. Bernhardt III 38-1-13
 Bldg. B, Ste. 101, 625 W. Ridge Pike
 Conshohocken 19428 610-828-0278
 Township of Plymouth; Borough of Conshohocken-Voting districts 1, 4, 6

Paul N. Leo 38-1-14
 414 S. York Rd., Ste. 200, Hatboro 19040 215-957-5935
 Townships of Horsham-Voting districts 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, and Upper Moreland-Wards 2-1, 2-2, 3-2, 5-1, 5-2, 7-1, 7-2; Borough of Hatboro

Francis J. Lawrence Jr. 38-1-15
 200 W. Main St., Norristown 19401 610-279-3332
 Borough of Norristown-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 21, 2-2, 3-1

Margaret A. Hunsicker-Fleischer 38-1-16
 754 E. Johnson Hwy., Norristown 19401 610-279-6226
 Borough of Norristown-Voting districts 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3

Kenneth E. Deatelhauser 38-1-17
 121 E. Chestnut St., Souderton 18964 215-723-5900
 Townships of Franconia and Hatfield-Voting districts 2, 3, 4; Boroughs of Hatfield, Souderton, and Telford

David A. Keightly 38-1-18
 Bldg. D, Ste. 100, 601 Bethlehem Pike
 Montgomeryville 18936 215-855-3946
 Townships of Hatfield-Voting districts 1, 5, and Montgomery

Walter F. Gadzicki Jr. 38-1-19
497 W. Ridge Pike, Limerick 19468 610-495-8440
Townships of Limerick and Upper Providence-Voting districts Mingo 1, 2, Mont Claire, and Trappe; Borough of Royersford

Benjamin R. Crahalla (ret. 12/09) 38-1-20
133 Level Rd., Collegeville 19426 610-409-2515
Townships of Lower Providence and Upper Providence-Voting district Oaks; Boroughs of Collegeville and Trappe

John S. Murray III 38-1-21
Blue Bell West, 653 Skippack Pike
Blue Bell 19422 215-646-8201
Townships of Lower Gwynedd, Upper Gwynedd, and Whitpan; Borough of North Wales

Harry J. Nesbitt III 38-1-22
903 Sheehy Dr., Ste. A, Horsham 19044 215-675-2040
Township of Horsham-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5

Deborah A. Lukens 38-1-23
4002 Center Ave., P.O. Box 231
Lafayette Hill 19444 610-828-5226
Township of Whitmarsh; Borough of West Conshohocken-Voting districts 2, 3, 5, 7

Albert J. Augustine 38-1-24
2047 Bridge Rd., Schwenksville 19473 610-584-4732
Townships of Lower Salford, Perkiomen, Skippack, and Worcester; Borough of Schwenksville

James P. Gallagher 38-1-25
128 W. 4th St., Bridgeport 19405 610-277-3377
Township of Upper Merion-Voting districts Belmont 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, Candlebrook 1, 2; Borough of Bridgeport

Harold D. Borek 38-1-28
421 W. Main St., Lansdale 19446 215-393-7534
Township of Towamencin; Borough of Lansdale

Catherine M. Hummel Fried 38-2-02
Hanover Sq., 80-H Gravel Pike
Red Hill 18076 215-679-5811
Townships of Marborough, Salford, Upper Hanover, and Upper Salford; Boroughs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsylvania, and Red Hill

Maurice H. Saylor 38-2-03
1881 Swamp Pike, Gilbertsville 19525 610-326-1145
Townships of Douglas, Lower Frederick, New Hanover, and Upper Frederick

Karen Eisner Zucker 38-2-04
11 Union Ave., Ste. 100 610-668-1201
Bala Cynwyd, 19004
Township of Lower Merion, Voting districts 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-3, 9-1, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3, 14-1, 14-2, 14-3

Jay S. Friedenbergl 38-2-08
102 York Rd., Ste. 100, Willow Grove 19090 215-659-6840
Townships of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland-Voting districts 1-1, 1-2, 3-1, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2; Borough of Bryn Athyn

MONTOUR COUNTY
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Marvin K. Shrawder 26-3-04
30 Woodbine Ln., Ste. 1, Danville 17821 570-271-3022
Townships of Anthony, Cooper, Derry, Liberty, Limestone, Mahoning, Mayberry, Valley, and West Hemlock; Boroughs of Danville and Washingtonville

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY
THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

James J. Narlesky 03-1-04
248 Brodhead Rd., Ste. 2
Bethlehem 18017 610-691-2364
City of Bethlehem-Ward 14; Township of Hanover

James F. Stocklas 03-2-01
402 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018 610-691-1501
City of Bethlehem-Wards 6, 7, 8, 9

Joseph K. Barner 03-2-03
Trolley Station Mall, 224 Nazareth Pike, Ste. 18A
Bethlehem 18020 610-746-9740
Townships of Bethlehem and Lower Nazareth; Borough of Freemansburg

Vacant 03-2-04
1404 Walter St., Bethlehem 18015 610-865-4010
Township of Lower Saucon; Borough of Hellertown

Gay L. Elwell 03-2-05
4th Fl. Front, 6 S. 3rd St
Easton 18042 610-258-5900
City of Easton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Daniel G. Corpora 03-2-06
St. John St. Plaza, 210 Line St.
Easton 18042 610-258-8711
City of Easton-Wards 9, 10, 11, 12; Township of Williams; Borough of Glendon

Joan Marinkovits 03-2-07
24 W. 21st St., Ste. 101
Northampton 18067 610-262-7433
Township of Allen; Boroughs of North Catasauqua and Northampton

John Capobianco 03-2-08
136 S. Main St., Nazareth 18064 610-759-6424
Townships of East Allen and Upper Nazareth; Boroughs of Bath, Nazareth, and Stockertown

Ralph W. Litzenberger 03-2-09
3 Weller Place, Easton 18045 610-258-7266
Townships of Forks and Palmer; Borough of Tatamy

Nancy Matos Gonzalez 03-2-10
202 W. 4th St., Ste. 2
Bethlehem 18015 610-868-9191
City of Bethlehem-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Patricia A. Romig-Passaro 03-2-11
1214 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem 18017 610-694-0553
City of Bethlehem-Wards 15, 16, 17

Michael J. Koury Jr. 03-2-12
1710 Butler St., Easton 18042 610-258-4640
City of Easton-Wards 7, 8; Boroughs of West Easton and Wilson

William F. Zaun 03-3-01
 4330 Lehigh Dr., P.O. Box 958
 Cherryville 18035 610-767-6345
 Townships of Lehigh and Moore; Boroughs of Chapman
 and Walnutport

Adrianne L. Masut 03-3-02
 31C W. 1st St., P.O. Box 175
 Wind Gap 18091 610-863-5447
 Townships of Bushkill and Plainfield; Boroughs of Pen
 Argyl and Wind Gap

Todd M. Strohe 03-3-03
 718 S. Main St., P.O. Box 186
 Bangor 18013 610-588-3998
 Townships of Lower Mount Bethel, Upper Mount Bethel,
 and Washington; Boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor, Port-
 land, and Roseto

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY
EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Hugh A. Jones 08-2-01
 150 S. Market St., Mt. Carmel 17851 570-339-2140
 Townships of East Cameron, Mt. Carmel and Ralpho;
 Boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion Heights, and Mt. Carmel

William F. Kear 08-3-01
 1 Broadway St., 1st Fl., Milton 17847 570-742-7446
 Townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis, Tur-
 bot, and West Chillisquaque; Boroughs of McEwensville,
 Milton, Turbotville, and Watsontown

Robert J. Bolton 08-3-02
 225 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4297
 City of Sunbury-Wards 1, 3, 5; Townships of Point and
 Rush; Boroughs of Northumberland and Riverside

John Gembic 08-3-03
 2 East Arch St., Shamokin 17872 570-644-0736
 City of Shamokin; Townships of Coal, Shamokin, and
 West Cameron

Carl B. Rice 08-3-04
 609 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4485
 City of Sunbury-Wards 2, 4, 6, 7, 8, 9; Townships of
 Jackson, Jordan, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta,
 Lower Mahanoy, Rockefeller, Upper Augusta, Upper
 Mahanoy, Washington, and Zerbe; Boroughs of Herndon
 and Snyderstown

PERRY COUNTY
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Daniel R. L. McGuire 41-3-03
 3351 Susquehanna Trail, Duncannon 17020 717-834-4990
 Townships of Miller, Penn, Rye, Watts, and Wheatfield;
 Boroughs of Duncannon, Marysville, and New Buffalo

Donald F. Howell 41-3-04
 133 S. 5th St., Newport 17074 717-567-6365
 Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe,
 Juniata, Liverpool, Oliver, and Tuscarora; Boroughs of
 Bloomfield, Liverpool, Millerstown, and Newport

Elizabeth R. Frownfelter 41-3-05
 3553 Shermans Valley Rd., P.O. Box 908
 Loysville 17047 717-789-4117
 Townships of Carroll, Jackson, Northeast Madison, Sav-
 ille, Southwest Madison, Spring, Toboyne, and Tyrone;
 Boroughs of Blain and Landisburg

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Philadelphia Municipal Court

Hon. Marsha H. Neifield, President Judge
 1303 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Frank T. Brady
 440 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Gwendolyn A. Conway
 640 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Georganne V. Daher
 1310 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. James M. DeLeon
 1311 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Teresa Carr Deni
 1309 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Patrick F. Dugan
 244 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Thomas F. Gehret
 240 City Hall
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Jacqueline M. Frazier-Lyde
 1301 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Thomas F. Gehret
 1314 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Barbara S. Gilbert
 1305 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Nazario Jimenez Sr.
 1312 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Lydia Y. Kirkland
 1306 Criminal Justice Center
 1301 Filbert St.
 Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Gerard A. Kosinski
1316 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. William Austin Meehan Jr.
1317 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Jimmie Moore
1320 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Bradley K. Moss
1319 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Thomas Nocella
1318 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Joseph J. O'Neill
240 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Wendy L. Pew
1308 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Kenneth J. Powell Jr.
1303 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Harvey W. Robbins
1313 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. David C. Shuter
1315 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Karen Y. Simmons
1302 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Craig M. Washington
644 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Joseph C. Waters Jr.
444 City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Senior Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges

Hon. Robert S. Blasi
146B City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Francis P. Cosgrove
146A City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Morton Krase
34 S. 11th St., Rm. 540
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Ronald B. Merriweather
1307 Criminal Justice Center
1301 Filbert St.
Philadelphia 19107

Hon. Felice Rowley Stack
146C City Hall
Philadelphia 19107

Philadelphia Traffic Court

Hon. Thomasine Tines, President Judge
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Bernice A. DeAngelis, Administrative Judge
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Earlene Green
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Michael Lowry
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Robert Mulgrew
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Willie F. Singletary
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Michael J. Sullivan
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Senior Philadelphia Traffic Court

Hon. Willie J. Adams
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

Hon. Dominic M. Cermele
Girard College
2101 South College Ave.
Philadelphia 19121

Hon. Fortunato N. Perri Sr.
800 Spring Garden St.
Philadelphia 19123

PIKE COUNTY SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Deborah Fischer 60-3-01
103 W. High St., P.O. Box 632
Milford 18337 570-296-8108
Townships of Milford and Westfall; Boroughs of Mataromas and Milford

Jay R. Rose 60-3-02
Palmyra Professional Copmlex
106 Shook Rd., Hawley 18428 570-226-9650
Townships of Blooming Grove, Greene, and Palmyra

Alan B. Cooper 60-3-03
502 Little Walker Rd., Shohola 18458 570-296-7726
Townships of Dingman, Lackawaxen, and Shohola

Stephen A. McBride 60-3-04
213 Silver Lake Rd., Dingmans Ferry 18328 570-828-2880
Townships of Delaware, Lehman, and Porter

POTTER COUNTY
FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Annette L. Easton 55-3-01
110 N. East St., Coudersport 16915 814-274-9411
Townships of Eulalia, East Fork, Homer, Keating,
Portage, Summit, Sweden, Sylvania, and Wharton;
Boroughs of Austin and Coudersport

Barbara J. Easton 55-4-01
131 N. Puritan St., P.O. Box 67
Shinglehouse 16748 814-697-6600
Townships of Allegany, Genesee, Clara, Hebron,
Oswayo, Pleasant Valley, Roulette, and Sharon;
Boroughs of Oswayo and Shinglehouse

Delores G. Bristol 55-4-03
11 Union St., Galeton 16922 814-435-2642
Townships of Abbott, Bingham, Harrison, Hector, Pike,
Stewardson, Ulysses, and West Branch; Boroughs of
Galeton and Ulysses

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY
TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Bernadette J. Nahas 21-2-01
619 W. Oak St., Frackville 17931 570-874-1704
Townships of Butler, North Union, Union, and West
Mahanoy (Altamont Precinct); Boroughs of Ashland,
Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, and Ringtown

David A. Plachko 21-3-01
Borough Bldg., 301 2nd St.
P.O. Box 13, Port Carbon 17965 570-628-5351
Townships of Blythe, East Norwegian, New Castle, North
Manheim, and Schuylkill; Boroughs of Mechanicsville,
Middleport, Mount Carbon, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto,
Port Carbon, and Saint Clair

Charles V. Moran 21-3-02
2276 W. Market St., Pottsville 17901 570-622-4050
City of Pottsville-Wards 4, 7; Townships of Branch, Cass,
Foster, Norwegian, and Reilly; Borough of Minersville

James R. Ferrier 21-3-03
209 N. Warren St., P.O. Box 189
Orwigsburg 17961 570-366-0244
Townships of East Brunswick, South Manheim, Walker,
Wayne, and West Brunswick; Boroughs of Auburn, Cres-
sona, Deer Lake, Landingville, New Ringgold, Orwigs-
burg, Port Clinton, and Schuylkill Haven

Carol A. Pankake 21-3-04
19 N. Pine St., P.O. Box 25
Tremont 17981 570-695-3128

Townships of Barry, Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley,
Pine Grove, Porter, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, and
Washington; Boroughs of Pine Grove, Tower City, and
Tremont

Anthony J. Kilker 21-3-05
33 S. Main St., Shenandoah 17976 570-462-2680
Townships of Delano, East Union, Mahanoy, and West
Mahanoy Twp. (Heights East, Heights West, Lost Creek,
William Penn Precincts); Boroughs of Mahanoy City and
Shenandoah

Stephen J. Bayer 21-3-06
320 Rear E. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252 570-668-3535
Townships of Kline, Rush, Ryan, and West Penn; Bor-
oughs of Coaldale, McAdoo and Tamaqua

James K. Reiley 21-3-07
200 N. Centre St., Pottsville 17901 570-622-9181
City of Pottsville-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5, 6

SNYDER COUNTY
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

John T. Robinson 17-3-03
1025 U.S. 522, Selinsgrove 17870 570-374-0111
Townships of Chapman, Penn, and Union; Borough of
Selinsgrove

Willis E. Savidge 17-3-04
32 E. Market St., Middleburg 17842 570-837-4213
Townships of Adams, Beaver, Center, Franklin, Jackson,
Middlecreek, Perry, Spring, Washington, West Beaver,
and West Perry; Boroughs of Beavertown, Freeburg,
McClure, and Middleburg

Edward G. Mihalik Jr. 17-3-05
100 Airport Rd., Ste. A
Selinsgrove 17870 570-374-2062
Township of Monroe; Borough of Shamokin Dam

SOMERSET COUNTY
SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Susan Mankamyer 16-3-01
805 Atkinson Way, P.O. Box 55
Boswell 15531 814-629-9775
Townships of Conemaugh, Jenner, and Quemahoning;
Boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Hooversville, Jennerstown,
and Stoystown

Joseph A. Cannoni 16-3-02
509 15th St., Windber 15963 814-467-5113
Townships of Ogle, Paint, and Shade; Boroughs of
Central City, Paint, and Windber

Arthur K. Cook 16-3-03
218 N. Kimberly Ave., Ste. 200
Somerset 15501 814-445-1535
Townships of Jefferson, Lincoln, Somerset, and Stony-
creek; Boroughs of Indian Lake, Shanksville, and Somer-
set

Sandra L. Stevanus 16-3-05
 616 Logan Pl., P.O. Box 72
 Confluence 15424 814-395-5013
 Townships of Addison, Black, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middle-
 creek, Milford, and Upper Turkeyfoot; Boroughs of
 Addison, Casselman, Confluence, New Centerville,
 Rockwood, Seven Springs, and Ursina

Douglas McCall Bell 16-3-06
 315 Grant St., P.O. Box 203
 Meyersdale 15552 814-634-0614
 Townships of Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fair-
 hope, Greenville, Larimer, Northampton, Southampton,
 and Summit; Boroughs of Berlin, Callimont, Garrett,
 Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisbury, and Wellersburg

SULLIVAN COUNTY
FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Jennifer Y. Vandine 44-3-03
 Sullivan Co. Courthouse
 Main & Muncy Sts., P.O. Box 259
 Laporte 18626 570-946-4413
 Townships of Cherry, Colley, Davidson, Elkland, Forks,
 Fox, Hillsgrove, Laporte, and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of
 Dushore, Eagles Mere, Forksville, and Laporte

SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY
THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Jeffrey L. Hollister 34-3-01
 17 Lake Ave., P.O. Box 218
 Montrose 18801 570-278-4600, Ext. 160
 Townships of Apolacoon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Choconut,
 Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Jessup, Liberty, Middle-
 town, Rush, Silver Lake, and Springville; Boroughs of
 Friendsville, Little Meadows, and Montrose

Peter M. Janicelli 34-3-02
 17544 State Rte 11, Ste. 1, P.O. Box 295
 New Milford 18834 570-465-3551
 Townships of Ararat, Great Bend, Harmony, Jackson,
 New Milford, Oakland, and Thompson; Boroughs of
 Great Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, New Milford,
 Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, and Thompson

Suzanne M. Brainard 34-3-03
 Mountain View Plaza, Rt. 106
 Main St., P.O. Box 179
 Clifford 18413 570-222-6356
 Townships of Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Her-
 rick, Lathrop, and Lenox; Boroughs of Forest City, Hop
 Bottom, and Union Dale

TIOGA COUNTY
FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Brian W. Edgcomb 04-3-01
 117 Court St., Ste. C, Elkland 16920 814-258-7138
 Townships of Brookfield, Clymer, Deerfield, Farmington,
 Jackson, Lawrence, Nelson, Osceola, and Westfield; Bor-
 oughs of Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, and Westfield

Phillip L. Sweet 04-3-02
 Tioga Co. Courthouse, 118 Main St.
 Wellsboro 16901 570-724-9220
 Townships of Charleston, Chatham, Delmar, Duncan,
 Elk, Gaines, Middlebury, Morris, and Shippen; Borough
 of Wellsboro

James E. Carlson 04-3-03
 13 E. Wellsboro St.
 Mansfield 16933 570-662-2904
 Townships of Bloss, Covington, Hamilton, Liberty,
 Putman, Richmond, Rutland, Sullivan, Tioga, Union,
 and Ward; Boroughs of Blossburg, Liberty, Mansfield,
 Roseville, and Tioga

UNION COUNTY
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Leo S. Armbruster 17-3-01
 Union Co. Courthouse, 103 S. 2nd St.
 Lewisburg 17837 570-524-8656
 Townships of East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly, and White
 Deer; Borough of Lewisburg

Jeffrey L. Mensch 17-3-02
 343 Chestnut St., Ste. 2
 Mifflinburg 17844 570-966-2886
 Townships of Buffalo, Hartley, Lewis, Limestone, Union,
 and West Buffalo; Boroughs of Hartleton, Mifflinburg,
 and New Berlin

VENANGO COUNTY
TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Andrew F. Fish 28-3-01
 140 W. State St., P.O. Box 186
 Pleasantville 16341 814-589-7813
 Townships of Allegheny, Cherrytree, Complanter, Jack-
 son, Oakland, Oilcreek, and Plum; Boroughs of Cooper-
 stown, Pleasantville, Rouseville, and Sugar creek

Douglas I. Dinberg 28-3-02
 3156 State Rt. 257
 P.O. Box 553, Seneca 16346 814-676-5421
 City of Oil City; Townships of Cranberry, Pinegrove, and
 President

Michael D. Snyder 28-3-03
 217 13th St., Franklin 16323 814-432-3621
 City of Franklin; Townships of Canal, Frenchcreek, Min-
 eral, Sandycreek, and Victory; Boroughs of Polk and
 Utica

Douglas B. Gerwick 28-3-04
 511 Hill St., Ste. 206, P.O. Box 456
 Emlenton 16373 724-867-2362
 Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland, and
 Scrubgrass; Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville, and
 Emlenton

WARREN COUNTY
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Arthur W. Zerbe 37-2-01
 333 Hickory St., Warren 16365 814-723-2260
 City of Warren; Townships of Cherry Grove, Pleasant,
 and Sheffield

Laura S. Bauer 37-3-01
 1585 Market St., Warren 16365 814-723-6750
 Townships of Conewango, Elk, Farmington, Glade,
 Mead, Pine Grove, and Sugar Grove; Boroughs of
 Clarendon and Sugar Grove

Cynthia K. Lindemuth 37-4-01
 129 Main St., Tidioute 16351 814-484-7411
 Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Deerfield, Eldred,
 Freehold, Limestone, Pittsfield, Southwest, Spring
 Creek, Triumph, and Watson; Boroughs of Bear Lake,
 Tidioute, and Youngsville

WASHINGTON COUNTY
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Robert W. Redlinger 27-1-01
 75 E. Maiden St., Washington 15301 724-228-8836
 City of Washington; Township of North Franklin; Borough
 of East Washington

Mark A. Wilson 27-1-02
 604-B Park Ave., Monongahela 15063 724-258-5106
 City of Monongahela; Township of Carroll; Boroughs of
 Donora and New Eagle

Larry W. Hopkins 27-1-03
 416 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi 15022 724-483-6373
 Township of Fallowfield; Boroughs of Allenport, Charle-
 roi, Dunlevy, Elco, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers,
 Stockdale, and Twilight

David W. Mark 27-2-01
 45 East Water St., Canonsburg 15317 724-745-5754
 Townships of Canton and Chartiers; Boroughs of
 Canonsburg and Houston

James C. Ellis 27-3-01
 453 Valleybrook Rd., Ste. 100
 McMurray 15317 724-941-1015
 Townships of Nottingham, Peters, and Union; Borough
 of Finleyville

Curtis L. Thompson 27-3-02
 One Beech St., P.O. Box 685
 Ellsworth 15331 724-239-5050
 Townships of North Bethlehem, Somerset, West Bethle-
 hem, and West Pike Run; Boroughs of Beallsville, Bent-
 leyville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Ellsworth, and Marianna

Joshua P. Kanalis 27-3-03
 685 National Pike West
 Brownsville 15417 724-632-3143
 Township of East Bethlehem; Boroughs of California,
 Centerville, Coal Center, Long Branch, and West
 Brownsville

Jay H. Weller 27-3-05
 1929-A Rt. 519 South
 Canonsburg 15317 724-746-1227
 Townships of North Strabane and South Strabane

Valarie S. Costanzo 27-3-06
 3655 Millers Run Rd., Ste. 101, Cecil 15321 724-746-8515
 Townships of Cecil, Mt. Pleasant, and Robinson;
 Borough of McDonald

Gary H. Havelka 27-3-07
 2038 Smith Twp. State Rd., Ste. 3
 Burgettstown 15021 724-947-5492
 Townships of Cross Creek, Hanover, Jefferson, and
 Smith; Boroughs of Burgettstown and Midway

Ethan T. Ward 27-3-10
 P.O. Box 422, Claysville 15323 724-222-8122
 Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Donegal, East
 Finley, Hopewell, Independence, Morris, South Franklin,
 and West Finley; Boroughs of Claysville, Green Hills,
 West Alexander, and West Middletown

WAYNE COUNTY
TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Bonnie L. Carney 22-3-01
 Hawley Borough Bldg., 94 Main Ave.
 P.O. Box 350, Hawley 18428 570-226-4981
 Townships of Dreher, Lehigh, Palmyra, Paupack, Salem,
 and Sterling; Borough of Hawley

Vacant 22-3-02
 Wayne Co. Courthouse, 925 Court St.
 Honesdale 18431 570-253-4560
 Townships of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Dyberry, and Texas;
 Boroughs of Bethany and Honesdale

Jane E. Farrell 22-3-03
 239 Belmont St., P.O. Box 441
 Waymart 18472 570-488-6881
 Townships of Canaan, Clinton, Lake, and South Canaan;
 Boroughs of Prompton and Waymart

Ronald J. Edwards 22-3-04
 Old RR Station, P.O. Box 276
 Lakewood 18439 570-798-2700
 Townships of Buckingham, Damascus, Lebanon, Man-
 chester, Mt. Pleasant, Oregon, Preston, and Scott; Bor-
 ough of Starrucca

WESTMORELAND COUNTY
TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT
Magisterial District Judges

Joseph R. DeMarchis 10-1-01
 101 Jayhawk Dr., Jeannette 15644 724-527-3541
 City of Jeannette; Township of Hempfield-Voting districts
 Alwine, Grapeville, High Park, Valley, and Wegley; Bor-
 ough of Penn

Joseph A. Dalfonso 10-1-03
 303 Riverview Dr., Monessen 15062 724-684-6444
 City of Monessen; Township of Rostraver-Voting districts
 Pricedale and Webster

Cheryl J. Peck-Yakopec 10-1-04
3281 Leechburg Rd., Lower Burrell 15068 724-335-8749
City of Lower Burrell; Townships of Allegheny and
Upper Burrell; Boroughs of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park,
Oklahoma, Vandergrift, and West Leechburg

Frank J. Pallone Jr. 10-1-05
1100 4th Ave., New Kensington 15068 724-335-5050
Cities of Arnold and New Kensington, Wards 1, 2, 3, 4,
5, 6, 7

James N. Falcon 10-2-01
500 Armbrust Rd., Youngwood 15697 724-925-9667
Township of Hempfield-Voting districts Bovard, Eastview,
Foxhill, Hannastown, Luxor, Maplewood, New Stanton,
Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand, and West Point;
Boroughs of Hunker, New Stanton, South Greensburg,
and Youngwood

Helen M. Kistler 10-2-03
1012 Station St., P.O. Box 543
Harrison City 15636 724-744-3031
Township of Penn; Boroughs of Manor and Trafford

Charles M. Christner Jr. 10-2-06
112 Walnut Ln., Ste. 1
West Newton 15089 724-872-8910
Townships of Rostraver-Voting districts Collinsburg,
Concord, Crossroads, Fellsburg, Lynnwood, and Van
Meter, Sewickley, and South Huntingdon-Voting district
Wayne; Boroughs of Madison, North Belle Vernon,
Smithton, Sutersville, and West Newton

Michael R. Mahady 10-2-08
5954 Rte 981, Ste. 1, Latrobe 15650 724-539-7135
Township of Unity; Boroughs of Latrobe and
Youngstown

Douglas R. Weimer Jr. 10-2-09
210 Robbins Station Rd.
North Huntingdon 15642 724-864-0018
Township of North Huntingdon; Boroughs of Irwin and
North Irwin

James E. Albert 10-2-10
40 N. Pennsylvania Ave., 1st Flr.
Greensburg 15601 724-830-3030
City of Greensburg; Borough of Southwest Greensburg

Mark S. Mansour 10-3-01
174 S. Greengate Rd.
Greensburg 15601 724-836-1010
Township of Hempfield-Voting districts Carbon, East
Adamsburg, Fort Allen, Gayville, Haydenville, Lincoln
Heights East, Lincoln Heights West, Middletown, North
Carbon, Sibel, Wendel-Herminie, and West Hempfield;
Boroughs of Adamsburg and Arona

Charles R. Conway 10-3-02
1042 Corporate Dr., Unit D
Export 15632 724-327-8322
Township of Salem-Voting district of New Salem Twp.;
Municipality of Murrysburg; Boroughs of Delmont and
Export

Lawrence J. Franzi 10-3-05
4066 Rt. 66, Apollo 15613 724-727-3423
Townships of Bell, Loyalhanna, Salem-Voting districts
Five Point, Hugus, Mechlings, Slickville, Steeles, and
Trees Mills, and Washington; Borough of Avonmore

Mark J. Bilik 10-3-08
5092 Rt. 982, Bradenville 15620 724-539-7200
Township of Derry; Boroughs of Derry and New Alexan-
dria

Denise Snyder Thiel 10-3-09
206 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658 724-238-9086
Townships of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Ligonier and St.
Clair; Boroughs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain,
Ligonier, New Florence, and Seward

J. Bruce King 10-3-10
10 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Scottdale 15683 724-887-8800
Townships of East Huntingdon and South Huntingdon-
Voting districts Hixson, Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port
Royal, South Huntingdon, Wyano, and Yukon; Borough
of Scottdale

Roger F. Eckels 10-3-11
2320 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Mt. Pleasant 15666 724-423-7150
Township of Mt. Pleasant; Borough of Mt. Pleasant

WYOMING COUNTY FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Russell D. Shurtleff 44-3-01
Countryside Professional Bldg.
Rt. 107, P.O. Box 276, Factoryville 18419 570-945-3038
Townships of Clinton, Lemon, Nicholson, and Overfield;
Boroughs of Factoryville and Nicholson

Carl W. Smith Jr. 44-3-02
Wyoming Co. Courthouse, 1 Courthouse Sq.
Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-3797
Townships of Eaton, Exeter, Falls, Monroe, Northmore-
land, and Noxen; Borough of Tunkhannock

John J. Hovan 44-3-04
71 Hollowcrest Rd., Ste. 1
Tunkhannock 18657 570-836-1616
Townships of Braintrim, Forkston, Mehoopany, Meshop-
pen, North Branch, Tunkhannock, Washington, and
Windham; Boroughs of Laceyville and Meshoppen

YORK COUNTY NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Linda Lou Williams 19-1-01
1285 East Princess St., York 17403 717-771-4786
City of York-Wards 1, 7, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 12-4

Richard E. Martin II 19-1-02
577 Maryland Ave., Ste. 2, York 17404 717-771-4792
City of York-Wards 11, 13, 14-1, 14-2, 14-3

Dwayne Dubs 19-1-03
203 Dart Dr., Hanover 17331 717-632-4565
Borough of Hanover

Ronald J. Haskell Jr. 19-1-04
232 S. George St., Rear, York 17401 717-771-4798
City of York-Wards 6, 8, 15

Barbara H. Nixon	19-1-05	Walter P. Reamer	19-3-04
227 W. Mason Ave., York 17401	717-771-4796	28 Northbrook Ln., Ste. D, Shrewsbury 17361	717-227-0688
City of York-Wards 5, 9-1, 9-2		Townships of Shrewsbury and Springfield; Boroughs of Glen Rock, Jacobus, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, and Shrewsbury	
Barry L. Bloss Jr.	19-2-01	James S. Miner	19-3-05
118 Pleasant Acres Rd., York 17402	717-840-7233	20 Wayne Ave., Ste. 2, Hanover 17331	717-632-0618
Townships of Hellam and Springettsbury; Boroughs of Hallam and Wrightsville		Townships of Penn and West Manheim	
JoAnn L. Teyral	19-2-02	Kim S. Leppo	19-3-06
2756-A S. Queen St., Dallastown 17313	717-747-5100	4824 Walters Hatchery Rd.	
Township of York; Boroughs of Dallastown and Yoe		Spring Grove 17362	717-225-3301
Daniel B. Garber	19-2-03	Townships of Codorus, Heidelberg, Manheim, and North Codorus; Boroughs of Jefferson, New Salem, and Seven Valleys	
390 East Berlin Rd., York 17408	717-793-5200	Gerald E. Shoemaker	19-3-07
Township of West Manchester		3700-2 Davidsburg Rd., Dover 17315	717-292-9611
Alan G. Naylor	19-2-04	Townships of Dover, Jackson, and Paradise; Boroughs of Dover and Spring Grove	
3202 Farm Trail Rd., York 17406	717-767-5700	Scott J. Gross	19-3-09
Townships of East Manchester and Manchester; Boroughs of Manchester and Mt. Wolf		700 Yorktowne Rd.	
Walter R. Groom	19-2-05	Lewisberry 17339	717-938-2523
1410 6th Ave., York 17403	717-845-5508	Townships of Conewago, Fairview, and Newberry; Boroughs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry, and York Haven	
Township of Spring Garden; Boroughs of North York and West York		Richard T. Thomas	19-3-10
John H. Fishel	19-3-01	126 W. Harrisburg St., Ste. 200	
2997 Cape Horn Rd., Red Lion 17356	717-244-4002	P.O. Box 415, Dillsburg 17019	717-432-3618
Townships of Lower Windsor and Windsor; Boroughs of East Prospect, Red Lion, Windsor, and Yorkana		Townships of Carroll, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington, and Washington; Boroughs of Dillsburg, Franklintown, and Wellsville	
Nancy L. Edie	19-3-02		
2512 Delta Rd., Brogue 17309	717-927-6829		
Townships of Chanceford, Lower Chanceford, and Peach Bottom; Boroughs of Delta and Felton			
John R. Olwert	19-3-03		
18 S. Main St., Ste. 140			
Stewartstown 17363	717-993-6721		
Townships of East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, and North Hopewell; Boroughs of Cross Roads, Fawn Grove, Stewartstown, and Winterstown			

SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES

Frank Abate Jr.
 John F. Anthony
 John W. Armour
 John F. Arnold
 Andrew Barilla Jr.
 Linda M. Baumunk
 F. Elaine Berkoff
 Robert W. Breakiron
 Margaret L. Bria
 Roy C. Bridges
 Edward Burnett
 Glenn S. Carlson
 Brenda K. Cavalcante
 James J. Charley Jr.
 Donna J. Coombe
 Horace Z. Davis
 Robert L. Davis
 Watson J. Dayton
 Frank DeBene Jr.
 Mark B. Devlin
 Paul M. Diehl Jr.
 Ruth C. Dietrich
 Mervin L. Dubs
 John E. Dugan
 Jay H. Dutton
 Donald L. Eiler
 Roger A. Estep
 Charles P. Eyer
 William L. Fagley
 Michael L. Fedora
 David L. Fish
 Gene A. Franklin
 Ruth M. French
 Elmo L. Frey Jr.
 Richard A. Gatti
 Daniel P. George
 Sherwood R. Grigg
 Paul J. Hadzick
 Edward C. Harkin
 James D. Hodge
 H. Warren Hogeland
 Ronald J. Horner
 Gloria M. Inlander
 Patrick T. Jones

Brenda M. Knepper
 Gerald C. Liberace
 Charles F. Lieberman
 Nancy L. Longo
 Samuel J. Magaro
 Bernice A. McCutcheon
 Leonard M. McDevitt
 Elaine M. McGraw
 Martha Medich
 Douglas F. Meisenhelter
 Ronald C. Mest
 Kenneth N. Miller
 Thomas P. Murphy
 Michael F. Mychak
 Joseph D. O'Donnell Jr.
 Lee G. Peglow
 Donald H. Presutti
 Richard M. Price
 Joseph T. F. Quinn
 Douglas W. Reed
 Richard L. Reeser
 Elizabeth A. Romig
 Michael Rubish
 Henry J. Russo
 Robert A. Saraceni
 Martin V. Schulte
 Robert E. Scott
 Steven M. Semic
 Raymond F. Shugars
 Jo Ann Shultz
 Richard H. Simms
 Joan L. Snyder
 Michael K. Steffee
 Ronald E. Stuck
 Hazel V. Swisher
 Marjorie Lee Teagarden
 Edward A. Tibbs
 John A. Vendetti
 David T. Videon
 Patricia E. Warmkessel
 Susann E. Welsh
 John C. Winters
 J. Peter Winther
 Richard H. Zoller

DISTRICT AND MINOR COURTS ADMINISTRATORS

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator

ADAMS

Grim, Mark D. Jr. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325	Grim, Mark D. Jr. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325

ALLEGHENY

Billotte, Raymond L. 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Galvach, Nancy L. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219

ARMSTRONG

Davidson, Martha J. Armstrong County Courthouse 2nd Fl., 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201	Davis, Susan A. Assistant Court Administrator Armstrong County Courthouse Court Administrator's Office 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201

BEAVER

DeFilippi, Albert R. Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009	Bowers, Aileen, Esq. Deputy District Court Administrator Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009

BEDFORD

Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse Annex #1 204 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse Annex #1 204 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522

BERKS

Weber, Stephen A. Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 7th Fl. Reading, PA 19601	Phillips, Faith Special Courts Administrator Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 1st Fl. Reading, PA 19601

BLAIR

Reighard, Michael D. Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648	Shea, Madeline M. Assistant Court Administrator Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648

BRADFORD

Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848	Vanderpool, Mary Lou Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator

BUCKS

Praul, Douglas R., Esq. Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901	Carey, Charles A. Jr. Deputy Court Administrator/ Minor Judiciary Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901

BUTLER

Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003	Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003

CAMBRIA

Scotilla, Donald J. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931	Scotilla, Donald J. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931

CARBON

Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229	Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229

CENTRE

Ishler, Maxine O. Centre County Courthouse Rm. 208 Bellefonte, PA 16823	Gallo, Barbara G. Assistant Court Administrator Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823

CHESTER

Norwood-Foden, Patricia L. Chester County Justice Center 2 N. High St., Ste. 320 P.O. Box 2748 West Chester, PA 19380	Norwood-Foden, Patricia L. Minor Judiciary Administrator Chester County Courthouse Justice Center 2 N. High St. P.O. Box 2748 West Chester, PA 19380

CLARION

Sliske, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214	Sliske, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214

CLEARFIELD

Nelson, Daniel J. Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830	Nelson, Daniel J. Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator

CLINTON

Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745	Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745

COLUMBIA

Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815

CRAWFORD

Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335	Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335

CUMBERLAND

Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013	Petery, Troy A. Special Court Administrator 78 W. Pomfret St. Carlisle, PA 17013

DAUPHIN

Thompson, Carolyn C., Esq. Dauphin County Courthouse Front & Market Sts. Harrisburg, PA 17101	Petery, Troy A. Deputy Court Administrator Dauphin County Courthouse Front & Market Sts. Harrisburg, PA 17101

DELAWARE

Montella, Gerald C., Esq. Delaware County Courthouse 201 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063	Williams, Ward T., Esq. Special Courts Administrator Administrative Office for Magisterial District Judges 106 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063

ELK / CAMERON

Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853	Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853

ERIE

Aaron, Thomas C. Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St., Room 210 Erie, PA 16501	Yeager, Kathleen M. Assistant Court Administrator Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St. Erie, PA 16501

FAYETTE

Kuhn, Karen M. Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401	Lambie, Tammy Jo Deputy Court Administrator Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator

FRANKLIN / FULTON

Burkholder, Neil E. Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201	Burkholder, Neil E. Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201

GREENE

Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370	Szoyka, Audrey Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370

HUNTINGDON

Higgins, Deborah J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652	Higgins, Deborah J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652

INDIANA

Kuhar, Michael J. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701	Kuhar, Michael J. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701

JEFFERSON

Ellis, Patricia C. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825	Ellis, Patricia C. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825

LACKAWANNA

Mackay, Ronald C. Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503	Doherty, James A. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503

LANCASTER

Dalton, Mark M. Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. P.O. Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480	Weaver, Thomas N., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. P.O. Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480

LAWRENCE

Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101	Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator

LEBANON

Wingert, David P., Esq. Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St., Room 311 Lebanon, PA 17042	Fillak, Leslie A. Deputy District Court Administrator Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042

LEHIGH

Schellenberg, Susan T. Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101	Roberts, H. Gordon Magisterial District Judge Administrator Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101

LUZERNE

Mulroy, John P. (Acting) Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Hubbard, Kathleen L. Special Courts Administrator Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711

LYCOMING

Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701	Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701

McKEAN

Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749	Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749

MERCER

Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137	Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137

MIFFLIN

Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044	Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044

MONROE

Bailey, Lyn Monroe County Courthouse Stroudsburg, PA 18360	Krom Powell, Deborah A. Minor Courts Administrator Monroe County Courthouse Stroudsburg, PA 18360

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator

MONTGOMERY

Kebs, Michael R., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404	Morris, Michael J. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts Montgomery County Courthouse P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404

MONTOUR

Melito, Judy I. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Blass, Joseph A. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815

NORTHAMPTON

Onembo, James N. Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042	French, Debra C. Minor Judiciary Administrator Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042

NORTHUMBERLAND

Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801	Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801

PERRY / JUNIATA

Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068	Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068

PHILADELPHIA

Lawrence, David C. Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County 336 City Hall Philadelphia, PA 19107

PIKE

Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337	Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337

POTTER

Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 East 2nd Street, Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915	Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 East 2nd Street, Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator

SCHUYLKILL

Wallauer, Lois A. Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901	Heffner, Bruce T. Criminal Deputy Court Administrator Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901

SNYDER / UNION

Kratzer, Charlotte N. Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842	Kratzer, Charlotte N. Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842

SOMERSET

Cober, Brad Somerset County Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 212 Somerset, PA 15501	Cober, Brad Somerset County Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 212 Somerset, PA 15501

SUSQUEHANNA

Hawley, Cathy E. Susquehanna County Courthouse P.O. Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801	Hawley, Cathy E. Susquehanna County Courthouse P.O. Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801

TIOGA

Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901	Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901

VENANGO

Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M. Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. P.O. Box 831 Franklin, PA 16323	Cummings-Wilson, Lynn M. Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. P.O. Box 831 Franklin, PA 16323

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator

WARREN / FOREST

Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365	Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365

WASHINGTON

Weller, Christine L. Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301	Michalski, Sally Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301

WAYNE

Myers, Linus Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431	Myers, Linus Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431

WESTMORELAND

Kuntz, Paul S., Esq. Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601	Heagy, Donald L. Jr. Deputy Administrator, Special Courts Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601

WYOMING / SULLIVAN

Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657	Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657

YORK

Chuk, J. Robert York County Judicial Center 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401	Baker, Terry R. Assistant Court Administrator York County Judicial Center 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401

PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Capt. William Crispin, ² appointed	1681
Dr. Nicholas Moore	June 4, 1684
James Harrison (declined)	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cook	Jan. 31, 1686
John Simcock	Sept. 21, 1690
Andrew Robeson	May 29, 1692
John Guest	June 20, 1701
William Clarke	1703
John Guest	1705
Roger Mempesson	Apr. 17, 1706
Joseph Growden	Nov. 20, 1707
David Lloyd	Feb. 15, 1717
Isaac Norris (declined)	Apr. 3, 1731
James Logan	Aug. 20, 1731
Jeremiah Langhorne	Aug. 13, 1739
John Kinsey	Apr. 5, 1743
William Allen	Sept. 20, 1750
Benjamin Chew	Apr. 1774
Joseph Reed (declined)	Mar. 20, 1777
Thomas McKean, July 28, 1777; July 29, 1784	Jan. 31, 1791
Edward Shippen	Dec. 18, 1799
William Tilghman	Mar. 1, 1806
John Bannister Gibson, May 18, 1827	Nov. 19, 1838
Jeremiah S. Black	Nov. 17, 1851
Ellis Lewis, Dec. 1, 1854	Jan. 5, 1855
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 7, 1857
George W. Woodward	Dec. 7, 1863
James Thompson	Dec. 2, 1867
John Meredith Read	Dec. 2, 1872
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 1, 1873
George Sharswood	Jan. 6, 1879
Ulysses Mercur	Jan. 1, 1883
Isaac G. Gordon	June 6, 1887
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 17, 1889
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 21, 1893
Henry Green	Jan. 1, 1900
J. Brewster McCollum	Aug. 17, 1900
James T. Mitchell	Oct. 5, 1903
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 3, 1910
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 4, 1915
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1921
Robert S. Frazer	Nov. 24, 1930
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1936
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1940
George W. Maxey	Jan. 4, 1943
James B. Drew	Mar. 21, 1950
Horace Stern	Nov. 1, 1952
Charles Alvin Jones	Dec. 29, 1956
John C. Bell Jr	July 31, 1961
Benjamin R. Jones	Jan. 3, 1972
Michael J. Eagen	Mar. 1, 1977
Henry X. O'Brien	Sept. 23, 1980
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 3, 1983
Robert N.C. Nix Jr	Jan. 6, 1984
John P. Flaherty	Aug. 1, 1996

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 1, 2002
Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 2003
* Ronald D. Castille	Jan. 7, 2008

Justices

William Welsh	June 4, 1684
William Wood	June 4, 1684
Robert Turner	June 4, 1684
John Eckley	June 4, 1684
William Clarke	July 10, 1684
James Clapoole	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cooke	July 14, 1685
John Simcock	Jan. 20, 1686
James Harrison	Jan. 20, 1686
John Cann	Jan. 31, 1686
Joseph Growden	Feb. 2, 1690
Peter Alicks	May 7, 1690
Thomas Wynne	May 7, 1690
Griffith Jones	Sept. 21, 1690
Edward Blake	Sept. 21, 1690
William Salway	May 20, 1693
Anthony Morris	Aug. 10, 1694
Cornelius Empston	About 1698
Edward Shippen	About 1699
William Biles	About 1699
Robert French	June 20, 1701
Caleb Pusey	June 20, 1701
Thomas Masters	June 20, 1701
Samuel Finney	1702
John Guest	Apr. 10, 1704
Jasper Yates	Apr. 10, 1704
William Trent	Apr. 10, 1704
Richard Hill	Mar. 16, 1711
Jonathan Dickinson	Mar. 16, 1711
George Roche	June 10, 1715
Robert Assheton	June 12, 1716
Jeremiah Langhorne	Sept. 20, 1726
Dr. Thomas Graeme	Apr. 9, 1731
Thomas Griffiths	Aug. 13, 1739
William Till	Apr. 5, 1743
Lawrence Growden	Sept. 20, 1750
Caleb Cowpland	Sept. 20, 1750
William Coleman	Apr. 8, 1758
Alexander Steadman	Mar. 21, 1764
John Lawrence	Sept. 14, 1767
Thomas Willing	Sept. 14, 1767
John Morton	Apr. 20, 1774
William Augustus Atlee, Apr. 2, 1777; Aug. 16, 1777	Aug. 9, 1784
John Evans	Aug. 19, 1777
George Bryan	Apr. 5, 1780
Jacob Rush	Feb. 26, 1784
George Bryan	Apr. 4, 1787
Edward Shippen	Jan. 31, 1791
Jasper Yates	Mar. 21, 1791
William Bradford Jr	Aug. 20, 1791

¹ Incumbent² Where three dates are given, the first indicates appointment, second and third indicate elections, other dates indicate assuming of office of Chief Justice.³ Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681; Crispin died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Thomas Smith	Jan. 3, 1794
Hugh Henry Brackenridge	Dec. 18, 1800
John Bannister Gibson	June 27, 1816
Thomas Duncan	Mar. 14, 1817
Morton Cropper Rogers, April 15, 1826; Jan. 1, 1842	Jan. 25, 1842
Charles Huston	Apr. 17, 1826
Horace Binney (declined)	May 18, 1827
John Tod	May 25, 1827
Frederick Smith	Jan. 31, 1828
John Ross	Apr. 9, 1830
John Kennedy	Nov. 23, 1830
Thomas Sergeant	Feb. 3, 1834
Thomas Burnside, Jan. 2, 1845	Feb. 22, 1845
Richard Coulter, Sept. 17, 1846	Feb. 17, 1847
Thomas S. Bell, Nov. 10, 1846	Mar. 5, 1847
George Chambers	Apr. 10, 1851
Ellis Lewis	Dec. 1, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 1, 1851
George W. Woodward, May 8, 1852	Dec. 6, 1852
John C. Knox, May 23, 1853	Dec. 5, 1853
Jeremiah S. Black	Dec. 4, 1854
James Armstrong	Apr. 6, 1857
James Thompson	Dec. 7, 1857
William Strong	Dec. 7, 1857
William A. Porter	Jan. 20, 1858
Gaylord Church	Oct. 22, 1858
John M. Read	Dec. 6, 1858
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 7, 1863
George Sharswood	Dec. 2, 1867
Henry W. Williams, Oct. 1, 1868	Dec. 5, 1868
Henry W. Williams	Nov. 19, 1869
Ulysses Mercur	Dec. 2, 1872
Isaac G. Gordon	Dec. 8, 1873
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 4, 1875
Warren I. Woodward	Jan. 4, 1875
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 26, 1877
John Trunkey	Dec. 6, 1877
James P. Sterrett	Dec. 6, 1878
Henry Green	Sept. 29, 1879
Henry Green	Dec. 2, 1880
Silas M. Clark	Dec. 21, 1882
Henry W. Williams	Aug. 19, 1887
Henry W. Williams	Dec. 22, 1887
Alfred Hand	July 31, 1888
J. Brewster McCollum	Dec. 18, 1888
James T. Mitchell	Dec. 18, 1888
Christopher Heydrick	Nov. 28, 1891
John Dean	Dec. 19, 1892
Samuel Gustine Thompson	Mar. 3, 1893
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 1, 1894
J. Hay Brown	Sept. 25, 1899
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 1, 1900
S. Leslie Mestrezat	Jan. 1, 1900
William P. Potter	Sept. 25, 1899
William P. Potter	Jan. 6, 1902
Samuel Gustine Thompson	Nov. 25, 1903
John P. Elkin	Jan. 2, 1905
John Stewart	June 8, 1905
John Stewart	Jan. 1, 1906
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1910
Robert S. Frazer	Jan. 4, 1915

Chief Justices ¹	Assumed Office
Emory A. Walling	Jan. 3, 1916
Emory A. Walling	Jan. 1, 1917
Alexander Simpson Jr.	May 20, 1918
Alexander Simpson Jr.	Jan. 6, 1919
Edward J. Fox	June 17, 1918
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1919
Sylvester B. Sadler	Jan. 3, 1921
William I. Schaffer	Dec. 14, 1920
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1922
George W. Maxey	Nov. 24, 1930
James B. Drew	Sept. 28, 1931
William B. Linn	Feb. 23, 1932
William B. Linn	Jan. 2, 1933
Horace Stern	Jan. 6, 1936
H. Edgar Barnes, Aug. 12, 1935	Jan. 6, 1936
Marion D. Patterson	Jan. 2, 1940
William M. Parker	Dec. 13, 1941
Allen M. Stearne	Dec. 24, 1942
Howard W. Hughes	Dec. 30, 1943
Charles Alvin Jones	Jan. 3, 1945
John C. Bell	Mar. 24, 1950
Grover C. Ladner	July 6, 1950
Thomas McKeen Chidsey	July 6, 1950
Michal A. Musmanno	Jan. 7, 1952
John C. Arnold	Jan. 5, 1953
Benjamin R. Jones	Jan. 7, 1957
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 7, 1957
Thomas D. McBride	Dec. 6, 1958
Curtis Bok	Jan. 1959
Michael J. Eagen	Jan. 5, 1960
Anne X. Alpern (appointed)	Sept. 6, 1961
Henry X. O'Brien	Jan. 1, 1962
Earl S. Keim (appointed)	Aug. 30, 1962
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 8, 1963
Thomas W. Pomeroy Jr.	Dec. 30, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Jan. 4, 1971
Robert N.C. Nix Jr.	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis L. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1972
Israel Packel (appointed)	June 1, 1977
Rolf Larsen	Jan. 5, 1978
John P. Flaherty Jr.	June 15, 1979
Bruce W. Kauffman	Feb. 29, 1980
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Mar. 19, 1981
William D. Hutchinson	Jan. 4, 1982
James T. McDermott	Jan. 4, 1982
Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 3, 1983
Nicholas P. Papadakos	Jan. 2, 1984
Juanita Kidd Stout	Feb. 25, 1988
Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 1990
Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Nov. 17, 1992
* Ronald D. Castille	Jan. 3, 1994
Russell M. Nigro	Jan. 1, 1996
Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 1, 1996
* Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 5, 1998
* J. Michael Eakin	Jan. 6, 2002
William H. Lamb	Jan. 29, 2003
* Max Baer	Jan. 5, 2004
Cynthia A. Baldwin	Feb. 15, 2006
James J. Fitzgerald III	Mar. 28, 2007
* Debra Todd	Jan. 7, 2008
* Seamus P. McCaffery	Jan. 7, 2008
* Jane Cutler Greenspan	June 30, 2008

PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

President Judges	Assumed Office
Charles E. Rice.....	June 28, 1895
George B. Orlady	Dec. 19, 1915
William D. Porter	Dec. 18, 1925
Frank M. Trexler	Feb. 10, 1930
William H. Keller	Jan. 7, 1935
Thomas J. Baldrige.....	Jan. 16, 1945
Chester H. Rhodes.....	Mar. 1, 1947
Harold L. Ervin.....	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Colvin Wright.....	Jan. 1, 1968
G. Harold Watkins.....	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 3, 1978
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 2, 1979
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr.	Aug. 11, 1983
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 8, 1986
James E. Rowley	Jan. 1, 1990
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	Jan. 9, 1996
Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 9, 2001
* Kate Ford Elliott.....	Sept. 2, 2006

Judges

James A. Beaver ¹ , 1895, 1906.....	June 28, 1895
Howard I. Reeder ¹ , 1896	June 29, 1895
George B. Orlady ¹ , 1896, 1906, 1916	June 28, 1895
John J. Wickham ¹ , 1896.....	June 28, 1895
Edward N. Willard ¹ , 1896	June 28, 1895
Henry J. McCarthy ¹	June 28, 1895
Peter P. Smith	1896
William W. Porter ¹ , 1899	Sept. 14, 1897
William D. Porter ¹ , 1899, 1909, 1919	July 1898
Dimmer Beeber ¹	Jan. 2, 1899
John I. Mitchell	1900
Thomas A. Morrison ¹ , 1904	Dec. 30, 1902
John J. Henderson ¹ , 1904, 1914, 1924.....	Mar. 11, 1903
John B. Head, 1916.....	1906
John W. Kephart.....	1914
Frank M. Trexler ¹ , 1915, 1925.....	Feb. 6, 1914
J. Henry Williams	1916
William H. Keller (PJ, Jan. 7, 1935), 1929, 1939	1919
William B. Linn ¹ , 1921	Nov. 5, 1919
Robert S. Gawthrop ¹ , 1923	Apr. 12, 1922
Jesse E.B. Cunningham, 1936.....	1926
Thomas J. Baldrige ¹ (PJ, Jan. 16, 1945), 1930, 1940	Jan. 28, 1929
James B. Drew	1931
J. Frank Graff ¹	Feb. 18, 1930
John G. Whitmore ¹	June 24, 1930
Joseph Stadfelt ¹ , 1933, 1943	Nov. 7, 1931
Arthur H. James.....	1933
William M. Parker ¹ , 1933.....	Feb. 23, 1932
Chester H. Rhodes, (PJ, Mar. 1, 1947), 1945, 1955	1935
William E. Hirt ¹ , 1940, 1950	Mar. 8, 1939
Charles E. Kenworthy ¹ , 1942	Apr. 14, 1941
Claude T. Reno ¹ , 1944	Dec. 15, 1942
Arthur H. James ¹	Feb. 8, 1944

President Judges	Assumed Office
F. Clair Ross	Jan. 18, 1945
W. Heber Dithrich ¹ , 1946	Dec. 29, 1945
John C. Arnold ¹ , 1946	Apr. 2, 1945
John S. Fine ¹ , 1948	July 15, 1947
Blair F. Gunther	Apr. 25, 1950
J. Colvin Wright, Jan. 4, 1954	Mar. 2, 1953
Robert E. Woodside, Jan. 4, 1954	Oct. 1, 1953
Harold L. Ervin.....	Jan. 4, 1954
Philip O. Carr, Jan. 7, 1957	Mar. 5, 1956
G. Harold Watkins.....	Jan. 7, 1957
Harry M. Montgomery.....	Jan. 5, 1960
Gerald F. Flood	Jan. 2, 1961
Robert Lee Jacobs	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Sydney Hoffman	Jan. 4, 1965
Theodore O. Spaulding ¹	Mar. 27, 1966
John B. Hannum.....	Jan. 6, 1968
William Franklin Cercone	Jan. 6, 1969
Israel Packel ¹	Dec. 31, 1971
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr. ¹ , Dec. 31, 1972	Jan. 2, 1973
Gwilym A. Price Jr.	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Van der Voort.....	Jan. 7, 1974
John P. Hester	Jan. 3, 1978
Donald E. Wieand.....	Oct. 12, 1978
James R. Cavanaugh	July 31, 1979
John G. Brosky	Jan. 7, 1980
Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Dec. 16, 1980
Richard B. Wickersham.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Richard DiSalle	Dec. 16, 1980
Perry J. Shertz	Dec. 16, 1980
Stephen J. McEwen Jr.	May 15, 1981
Phyllis W. Beck	June 23, 1981
Zoran Popovich	Dec. 16, 1980
Justin M. Johnson	Dec. 16, 1980
Vincent A. Cirillo	Jan. 4, 1982
James E. Rowley	Jan. 4, 1982
Peter Paul Olszewski Sr.	Jan. 2, 1984
Joseph A. Del Sole	Jan. 2, 1984
Patrick R. Tamilia	Jan. 2, 1984
John T.J. Kelly Jr.	Jan. 8, 1986
James R. Melinson ¹	Feb. 10, 1988
Joseph A. Hudock	Jan. 1, 1990
* Kate Ford Elliott.....	Jan. 1, 1990
Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 7, 1994
D. Donald Jamieson	Oct. 3, 1995
J. Michael Eakin	Dec. 15, 1995
Michael T. Joyce	Jan. 5, 1998
* Correale F. Stevens.....	Jan. 5, 1998
* John L. Musmanno.....	Jan. 5, 1998
* Joan Orie Melvin	Jan. 5, 1998
Berle M. Schiller ¹	Feb. 11, 1998
* Maureen Lally-Green.....	June 5, 1998
Debra Todd	Jan. 3, 2000
* Richard B. Klein.....	Jan. 6, 2002
* John T. Bender	Jan. 6, 2002
* Mary Jane Bowes	Jan. 6, 2002
Robert A. Graci ¹	July 19, 2003

* Incumbent

¹ Appointed

President Judges	Assumed Office
* Susan Peikes Gantman.....	Jan. 5, 2004
Seamus P. McCaffery	Jan. 5, 2004
* Jack A. Panella	Jan. 5, 2004
Robert C. Daniels ¹	Mar. 28, 2007
* Christine L. Donohue.....	Jan. 7, 2008

President Judges	Assumed Office
* Jacqueline O. Shogan	Jan. 7, 2008
* Cheryl Lynn Allen.....	Jan. 7, 2008
* Robert A. Freedberg ¹	June 30, 2008
* John M. Cleland ¹	June 30, 2008

COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970

President Judges	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlish Jr.	Feb. 19, 1980
David W. Craig	May 4, 1990
James Gardner Colins.....	Sept. 1, 1994
Joseph T. Doyle	Sept. 1, 1999
James Gardner Colins.....	Jan. 7, 2002
* Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter	Jan. 7, 2007

Judges

James S. Bowman	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlish Jr.	Apr. 15, 1970
Harry A. Kramer (Dec. Aug. 4, 1977)	Apr. 15, 1970
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Apr. 15, 1970
Glenn E. Mencer.....	Apr. 15, 1970
Louis Lawrence Manderino	Apr. 15, 1970
Alexander F. Barbieri	Apr. 15, 1970
Theodore O. Rogers	Jan. 4, 1971
Genevieve Blatt	Jan. 3, 1972
Richard DiSalle.....	Nov. 28, 1977
John A. MacPhail	July 10, 1978

President Judges	Assumed Office
David W. Craig	July 13, 1978
Robert W. Williams Jr.	Jan. 7, 1980
Madaline Palladino	May 15, 1980
.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Joseph T. Doyle	Jan. 4, 1982
Francis A. Barry	July 12, 1983
James Gardner Colins.....	Jan. 2, 1984
* Bernard L. McGinley.....	Jan. 4, 1988
* Doris A. Smith-Ribner	Jan. 4, 1988
* Dante R. Pellegrini.....	Jan. 3, 1990
James R. Kelley.....	June 21, 1990
Robert L. Byer	June 22, 1990
Rochelle S. Friedman	Jan. 6, 1992
Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 4, 1994
Jim Flaherty	Jan. 2, 1996
* Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter	May 10, 1996
* Renée Cohn Jubelirer	Jan. 7, 2002
* Robert E. Simpson Jr.	Jan. 7, 2002
* M. Hannah Leavitt	Jan. 7, 2002
* Johnny J. Butler.....	June 30, 2008

PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968

A. Evans Kephart	Dec. 23, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Dec. 5, 1974
Abraham J. Gafni.....	Jan. 24, 1983
Donald J. Harris, Ph.D. (acting)	Feb. 8, 1985
Nancy M. Sobolevitch.....	Mar. 31, 1986
* Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.....	Oct. 18, 2000

* Incumbent



Strings of glass beads, a silver ornament with an engraved deer, and a fire starter set consisting of an English flint and iron striker are more examples of the Native Americans' trade with the European settlers.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania

Pictured below is a portion of a reconstructed Native American village. The majority of the Native Americans living in Pennsylvania were generally not nomadic; they tended to stay in the same place for a long time. Built similarly to wigwams, with pole frames and elm bark covering, the "longhouses" were much larger, even as large as 150 feet long, 20 feet wide, and 20 feet high. Inside the longhouse, raised platforms created a second story, used for sleeping space. Mats and wood screens divided the longhouse into separate rooms. A longhouse would house an entire clan—as many as 60 people.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology



SECTION 6

Local Government

From the 18th century to the present day, the most familiar images of the early American frontier have been military campaigns and acts of violence between Native American, European, and colonial people. Yet most day-to-day encounters among these diverse groups were peaceful. Natives and newcomers exchanged the products of their labor and far-flung homelands, as well as stories and ideas that changed old perceptions and practices forever.



This engraved eastern woodland pipe tomahawk, which could be used either as a weapon or smoking device, had an engraved blade depicting a Native American attacking an European.



Native Americans became dependent on European trade during the 1700s.

CREDIT: State Museum of Pennsylvania



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PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local government in Pennsylvania is a mosaic of 5,175 individual units. All were established by the State or provincial government and operate under laws of the Commonwealth. Each unit is distinct and independent of other local units, although they may overlap geographically and may act together to serve the public.

As of 2009, there were 67 counties, 56 cities, 958 boroughs, 1 incorporated town, 1,547 townships (93 first class, 1,454 second class), 501 school districts, and 2,045 authorities (active and inactive). The number of local units has remained fairly stable for the past few decades with two major exceptions. After passage of school district legislation in 1963 and 1965, the number of school districts diminished radically. Authorities, born as local units during the depression years of the 1930s, have proliferated at a phenomenal pace since then.

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Constitutional Provisions

The Constitution authorizes the state to enact laws regulating local units of government. It outlines basic requirements and rights. The Constitution requires periodic legislative redistricting, guarantees the right to select a home rule charter or an optional plan of government, and mandates uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger, or change of municipal boundaries. The Constitution also prohibits special or local legislation by the General Assembly, sets up county government with elected row officers, permits classification of local governments according to population, and requires taxation to be uniform upon the same classes of subjects. The General Assembly is allowed to enact certain tax exemptions and special tax provisions because of age, disability, infirmity, or poverty.

Classifications

Municipalities and school districts may be classified according to population, and the General Assembly can legislate separately for each class. There are four general types of municipalities in Pennsylvania: counties, cities, boroughs, and townships. At the present time there are nine classes of counties, four classes of cities, two classes of townships, and five classes of school districts. Boroughs are not classified. Legislation may be enacted for each class even though there is only one unit in a particular class, as is the case of Philadelphia as a city of the first class and Allegheny as the only county currently of the second class.

Each class of municipality operates under its own code of laws which sets forth the governmental structure as well as the general and specific powers of local government. Except for home rule municipalities, the codes are the most important source of legislative powers granted to a municipal governing body by the General Assembly. They are the County Code, Third Class City Code, Borough Code, First Class Township Code, Second Class Township Code, and Public School Code.

Legislation

There is also extensive general legislation applying to local governments. Some examples of legislative provisions outside the local government codes are real property assessment, local non-property taxation, municipal borrowing, real estate tax collection, intergovernmental cooperation, municipal employees retirement, solid waste management, sewage facilities, and planning and zoning.

Significant general laws affecting local governments both grant powers and impose restrictions. The Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code empowers municipalities to plan their development and adopt zoning, subdivision, and land development ordinances. The Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act regulates community and individual sewage disposal systems. The Solid Waste Management Act provides for solid waste collection and disposal.

The Local Government Unit Debt Act establishes debt limits for local government units based on municipal revenues. The Municipal Police Education and Training Act mandates training of all municipal police officers. The Intergovernmental Cooperation Act permits two or more municipalities to cooperate jointly in the exercise of any governmental functions and allows municipalities to delegate powers to other local units. The Sunshine Law requires public agencies to discuss and act upon agency business only at meetings open to the public. There are numerous other general laws affecting local government powers and procedures.

Taxes

The state gives local governments authority to levy taxes on inhabitants and property within their jurisdiction and provides for tax exemptions. Taxes are levied and collected under general laws. The two primary sources of tax revenue at the local level are the real estate tax, authorized under the respective municipal codes, and the earned income tax, authorized by the Local Tax Enabling Act. The Local Tax Enabling Act authorizes numerous other types of taxes.

Home Rule

The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law grants Pennsylvania municipalities the power to determine for themselves what structure their government will take and what services it will perform. A home rule municipality no longer has its powers and organization determined by the state legislature. A home rule municipality drafts and amends its own charter and can exercise any power or perform any function not denied by the state Constitution, the General Assembly, or its home rule charter. As of January 2009, 71 municipalities have adopted home rule charters, including six counties, 19 cities, 19 boroughs, and 27 townships.

Between 1957 and 1972, third class cities could choose the mayor-council or council-manager form of government. The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law extended to all municipalities the right to adopt optional plans of government. Adoption of an optional plan of government alters a municipality's structural form and administrative organization. The municipality continues to be subject to its particular municipal code regarding municipal powers.

Six optional plans are provided for under the law: (1) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan A (department of administration optional); (2) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan B (department of administration mandated); (3) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan C (provides for the office of managing director); (4) Council-Manager Plan; (5) Small Municipality Plan (limited to any municipality having a population of less than 7,500 residents; and (6) Optional County Plan (limited to counties). As of January 2009, three cities, two boroughs, and six townships have adopted optional plans of government. Thirteen cities continue to operate under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL UNITS

Local government is one of the powers reserved to the states in Article X of the United States Constitution. However, since the 1930s when the big cities of the nation looked to the federal government for financial assistance to combat the problems brought on by the economic depression, the national government has taken an increasingly active role in local government, especially in the urban areas. Recent developments have also evidenced concern for rural areas. Through financial subsidies, grants, and technical assistance, federal agencies have stimulated development of low-cost housing, urban renewal, improved educational facilities, modern highways, health and welfare services, and personal security. Federal programs, such as housing and community development, have strengthened direct links between federal and local governments. There is a trend toward reduced federal funding and more local decision-making in federal programs.

COUNTIES

There are 67 counties in Pennsylvania including the consolidated city-county of Philadelphia, and each inhabitant of the state lives in and comes under the jurisdiction of one of them. The largest in population is Philadelphia with more than 1.5 million people; the smallest is Forest with approximately 4,946. The Constitution establishes a basic organization, but counties can adopt their own form of government. Six counties have adopted home rule charters: Allegheny, Delaware, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh, and Northampton.

County Functions

Counties continue to serve in their traditional role as agents of the state for law enforcement, judicial administration, and the conduct of elections. The county is also responsible for the property assessment function. Counties become involved in regional planning, solid waste disposal, and public health. They perform welfare functions, including mental health. Counties also can establish housing and redevelopment authorities and conduct community development programs. Counties maintain hospitals and homes for the aged. Counties may support local libraries and community colleges.

Legislation enacted in recent years has strengthened the policymaking role of boards of county commissioners, granting them greater control of and responsibility for county government. The geographic size of counties enables them to cope with functions that can be better performed on an area-wide basis, i.e., mass transportation and environmental protection.

County Government

County government, as provided for in the county codes, may be described as a "no-executive" type. The chief governing body is the three-member board of county commissioners. But there are also numerous other elected officials to a large extent independent of the county commissioners. These include the sheriff, district attorney, prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, recorder of deeds, and two jury commissioners whose duties are mostly concerned with the work of the county court. Additionally, there are the elective offices of the controller or three auditors and the treasurer who are county finance officers. A public defender is appointed as provided by law. The county commissioners, the elected officers, and the county court individually or jointly appoint a number of other county officials and employees needed to carry out county functions by law.

Whereas the 11 elective county officers are enumerated in the Pennsylvania Constitution, their powers and duties are prescribed by statutes which are scattered throughout the county codes and general state laws. Consolidation of certain elective offices is provided by state law in the smaller class counties involving the offices of prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, and recorder of deeds.

MUNICIPALITIES

Municipal Powers

In addition to living under a county government, every Pennsylvanian also lives in a municipality. Municipal governing bodies make policy decisions, levy taxes, borrow money, authorize expenditures, and direct administration of their governments by their appointees. The scope of their functions and responsibilities is broad.

Many powers given to local governments are not exercised in every place, while others are shared with the state and even the national government. All of the various municipal units of Pennsylvania share the same basic responsibilities with respect to the provision of public services at the local level and have similar statutory powers for the most part. Although cities have more

specifically enumerated powers than boroughs or townships, many of those powers may also be exercised by boroughs and townships under general grants of power. Home rule provides equal opportunity for all classes of municipalities to exercise new powers.

Municipal Functions

The main areas of local services include police and fire protection, maintenance of local roads and streets, water supply, sewage collection and treatment, parking and traffic control, local planning and zoning, parks and recreation, garbage collection, health services, libraries, licensing of businesses, and code enforcement.

CITIES

First and Second Class Cities

The oldest and largest Pennsylvania city, Philadelphia, has had a strong-mayor home rule charter since 1952. There is a council of 17 members, one elected from each of the 10 councilmanic districts of the city and seven elected at-large. Each political party may nominate one candidate for each of the 10 districts and up to five candidates for the seven at-large places. This ensures that the minority party will elect at least two at-large members. The mayor, also elected, has control over the administration of the city and is assisted by a managing director who supervises 10 major departments, a director of finance, a city representative, and a city solicitor.

Pittsburgh and Scranton, second class and second class A cities respectively, also have strong mayors. These mayors, like the chief executive of Philadelphia, have broad appointive and removal powers, are responsible for the preparation of the annual budget, recommend measures for the consideration of council, and may veto legislation which may be overridden by a two-thirds majority of the council. Home rule charters were adopted by Scranton and Pittsburgh in 1974. In all three cities, the mayor is the dominant force in city government.

Third Class Cities

The code establishes a commission form of government. Under this form, the mayor and four other members constitute the commission which is the governing body of the city. The mayor is one of the members of council and acts as president. Each council member is in charge of one of the five major departments. Council members, the controller, and treasurer are elected at-large by the voters for a four-year term. Councilmanic terms overlap. The council appoints all other officers and employees. Twenty of the 53 third class cities operate under the commission form: Aliquippa, Arnold, Beaver Falls, Bradford, Butler, Connellsville, Corry, Duquesne, Jeannette, Lower Burrell, Monessen, Monongahela, Nanticoke, New Kensington, Parker City, Pittston, Pottsville, Shamokin, Sunbury, Uniontown, and Washington.

From 1957 to 1972, cities could adopt two other forms of government (mayor-council or council-manager) by referendum under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law. The mayor-council form has a five, seven, or nine-member council, elected at-large for overlapping four-year terms. A mayor, treasurer, and a controller also are elected for a four-year period. The mayor is the chief executive of the city and enforces the ordinances of council. The mayor may veto ordinances which can be overridden by a two-thirds majority of council. The mayor supervises the work of all city departments and submits the annual city budget to council. Cities operating under this plan include Bethlehem, Easton, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, New Castle, Sharon, Williamsport, and York.

In the council-manager form, all authority is lodged with council which is composed of five, seven, or nine members elected at-large for a four-year term. A city treasurer and controller also are elected. A city manager is appointed by council. The manager is the chief administrative officer of the city and is responsible for executing the ordinances of council. The manager appoints and may remove department heads and subordinates. Cities operating under this plan include Lock Haven, Meadville, Oil City, and Titusville.

Since 1972, 16 cities have adopted home rule charters including Allentown, Carbondale, Chester, Clairton, Coatesville, Farrell, Franklin, Greensburg, Hermitage, Johnstown, Lebanon, McKeesport, Reading, St. Marys, Warren, and Wilkes-Barre. Also, DuBois and Altoona have adopted the council-manager optional plan and Hazleton, the mayor-council optional plan, under the Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law.

BOROUGHS

The present type of borough government is the weak mayor form which governed all incorporated municipalities during the 19th century. Most of the present cities were boroughs first and became cities as their population increased. Boroughs have a strong and dominant council, a weak executive, and other elected officers with powers independent of the council. The governing body of the borough is an elected council. The tax collector, tax assessor, and the auditors also are elected. Many other officials are appointed by borough council.

The mayor is elected for a four-year term; council members are elected for four-year overlapping terms. A borough not divided into wards usually has seven council members; in boroughs divided into wards, at least one and not more than two are elected from each ward, except in boroughs that have three council members as provided for in Section 806(2) of the Borough Code. The powers of council are broad and extensive, covering virtually the whole range of urban municipal functions.

In more than 200 boroughs, the chief administrative officer is a manager appointed by council. The manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and enforcing the ordinances of council, relieving council from routine day-to-day administration.

Since 1972, 19 boroughs have adopted home rule charters: Bellevue, Bethel Park, Bradford Woods, Bryn Athyn, Cambridge Springs, Chalfont, Edinboro, Green Tree, Kingston, Latrobe, Monroeville, Murrysville, Norristown, Portage, State College, Tyrone, West Chester, Whitehall, and Youngsville. The boroughs of Weatherly and Quakertown have adopted optional plans, selecting council-manager plans.

TOWNSHIPS

Pennsylvania has two classes of townships. The first numbers 93 and includes the more urban townships located in the state's metropolitan areas; the second class, numbering 1,454, is generally rural.

In townships of the first class, the governing body is made up of elected commissioners. There are either five commissioners elected at-large or up to 15 elected by wards. The commissioners have four-year overlapping terms.

The governing body of second class townships is composed of three supervisors who are elected at-large. Two additional supervisors may be elected if approved by referendum. All are elected at-large for six-year terms.

Other elected township officials include the tax assessor, tax collector (second class), three auditors or controller, and a treasurer (first class). Appointive officers include the secretary, township manager if desired, chief of police, fire chief, engineer, solicitor, and others.

To become a township of the first class, a second class township must have a population density of 300 persons per square mile, and voters must approve change of classification in a referendum. Many townships meeting the density requirement have remained second class.

Since 1972, 12 townships of the first class adopted home rule charters: Cheltenham, Haverford, McCandless, Mt. Lebanon, O'Hara, Penn Hills, Plymouth, Radnor, Upper Darby, Upper St. Clair, Whitehall, and Wilkes-Barre. Fifteen townships of the second class have also adopted home rule charters: Chester, Elk, Ferguson, Hampton, Hanover, Horsham, Kingston, Middletown, Peters, Pine, Richland, Tredyffrin, Upper Providence, West Deer, and Whitemarsh. Five townships of the second class adopted optional plans of government. College, Indiana, Lower Saucon, and Washington townships adopted the council-manager form. Bensalem Township as well as Bristol Township, a first-class township, have adopted the executive-council optional plan.

AUTHORITIES

The authority is a special kind of local unit. They are not general government entities as are cities, boroughs and townships. They are set up to perform a special service. An authority is a body corporate and politic authorized to acquire, construct, improve, maintain, and operate projects, and to borrow money and issue bonds to finance them. Projects include public facilities such as buildings, including school buildings, transportation facilities, marketing and shopping facilities, highways, parkways, airports, parking places, waterworks, sewage treatment plants, playgrounds, hospitals, and industrial development projects.

An authority can be organized by any county, city, town, borough, township, or school district of the Commonwealth, acting singly or jointly with another municipality. An authority is established by ordinance by one or more municipalities. The governing bodies of the parent local unit or units appoint the members of the authority's board. If incorporated by one unit, the board consists of five members; if comprised of two or more local units, there is at least one member from each unit but no less than five. The board carries on the work of the authority, acquires property, appoints officers and employees, undertakes projects, makes regulations and charges, and collects revenue from services of the facilities or projects.

The original reason for the establishment of authorities was the restrictive provisions for incurring debt imposed by the Commonwealth prior to the 1968 constitutional amendments, but they have proven useful mechanisms particularly for joint municipal projects. As of January 2009, there were 2,045 authorities in Pennsylvania. They have continued to grow at a substantial rate from the 1962 figure of 1,398.

MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2009

A total of 71 jurisdictions have adopted home rule charters, including six counties, 19 cities, 27 townships, and 19 boroughs. Eleven have adopted optional plans: six townships, three cities, and two boroughs. Thirteen cities continue to operate under optional charters adopted under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Allegheny	Allegheny County	1,281,666	Home Rule	May 1998
	Bellevue Borough	8,770	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Bethel Park Municipality (Bor.)	33,556	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Bradford Woods Borough	1,149	Home Rule	May 1974
	Clairton City	8,491	Home Rule	Apr. 1988
	Green Tree Borough	4,719	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Hampton Township	17,526	Home Rule	Nov. 1981
	Indiana Township	6,809	Optional Plan	Nov. 1974
	McCandless Town	29,022	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	McKeesport City	24,040	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Monroeville Municipality (Bor.)	29,349	Home Rule	May 1974
	Mt. Lebanon Township	33,017	Home Rule	May 1974
	O'Hara Township	8,856	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Penn Hills Municipality (Twp.)	46,809	Home Rule	May 1973
	Pine Township	7,683	Home Rule	Nov. 1991
	Pittsburgh City	334,563	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Richland Township	9,231	Home Rule	May 1974
	Upper St. Clair Township	20,053	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	West Deer Township	11,563	Home Rule	May 1974
	Whitehall Borough	14,444	Home Rule	May 1994
Berks	Reading City	81,207	Home Rule	Nov. 1993
Blair	Altoona City	49,523	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Tyrone Borough	5,528	Home Rule	May 1982
Bucks	Bensalem Township	58,434	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Bristol Township	55,521	Optional Plan	Nov. 1984
	Chalfont Borough	3,900	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Quakertown Borough	8,931	Optional Plan	May 1974
Cambria	Johnstown City	23,906	Home Rule	May 1993
	Portage Borough	2,837	Home Rule	May 1994
Carbon	Weatherly Borough	2,612	Optional Plan	May 1974
Centre	College Township	8,489	Optional Plan	May 1974
	Ferguson Township	14,063	Home Rule	May 1974
	State College Borough	38,420	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Coatesville City	10,838	Home Rule	May 1979
Chester	Elk Township	1,485	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Tredyffrin Township	29,062	Home Rule	May 1974
	West Chester Borough	17,861	Home Rule	Nov. 1993
Clearfield	DuBois City	8,123	Optional Plan	May 1978
Clinton	Lock Haven City	9,149	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969
Crawford	Cambridge Springs Borough	2,363	Home Rule	May 1974
	Meadville City	13,685	Optional Charter	Nov. 1965
	Titusville City	6,146	Optional Charter	Nov. 1962
	Harrisburg City	48,950	Optional Charter	May 1969
Dauphin	Delaware County	550,864	Home Rule	May 1975
	Chester City	36,854	Home Rule	Apr. 1980
	Chester Township	4,604	Home Rule	May 1990
	Haverford Township	48,498	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Middletown Township	16,064	Home Rule	May 1975
	Radnor Township	30,878	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Upper Darby Township	81,821	Home Rule	May 1974
	Upper Providence Township	10,509	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	St. Marys City	14,502	Home Rule	Nov. 1992
Elk	St. Marys City	14,502	Home Rule	Nov. 1992

**MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS,
OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS
AS OF JANUARY 2009**

(Continued)

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Erie	Erie County	280,843	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Edinboro Borough.....	6,950	Home Rule	May 1974
	Erie City	103,717	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
	Washington Township.....	4,526	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Lackawanna	Lackawanna County	213,295	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Carbondale City	9,804	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Scranton City	76,415	Home Rule	May 1974
Lancaster	Lancaster City	56,348	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1963
Lawrence.....	New Castle City	26,309	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1965
Lebanon	Lebanon City	24,461	Home Rule	Apr. 1992
Lehigh.....	Lehigh County	312,090	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Allentown City	106,632	Home Rule	Apr. 1996
	Hanover Township	1,913	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Whitehall Township	24,896	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Luzerne	Hazleton City	23,329	Optional Plan	Nov. 1985
	Kingston Municipality (Bor.)	13,855	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Kingston Township	7,145	Home Rule	May 1974
	Wilkes-Barre City	43,123	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Wilkes-Barre Township	3,235	Home Rule	May 1974
Lycoming.....	Williamsport City	30,706	Optional Charter.....	May 1970
Mercer	Farrell City.....	6,050	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Hermitage City	16,157	Home Rule	May 1974
	Sharon City	16,328	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
Montgomery	Bryn Athyn Borough.....	1,351	Home Rule	Nov. 1977
	Cheltenham Township	36,875	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Horsham Township	24,232	Home Rule	Nov. 1975
	Norristown Borough	31,282	Home Rule	Nov. 1984
	Plymouth Township	16,045	Home Rule	May 1974
	Whitemarsh Township.....	16,702	Home Rule	May 1982
Northampton	Northampton County.....	267,066	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Bethlehem City.....	71,329	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
	Easton City.....	26,263	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1970
	Lower Saucon Township.....	9,884	Optional Plan	Nov. 1973
Philadelphia	Philadelphia City	1,517,550	Home Rule	Apr. 1951
Venango.....	Franklin City	7,212	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Oil City.....	11,504	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1969
Warren	Warren City	10,259	Home Rule	May 1975
	Youngsville Borough	1,834	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
Washington	Peters Township.....	17,566	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
Westmoreland	Greensburg City	15,889	Home Rule	Nov. 1988
	Latrobe Borough	8,994	Home Rule	May 1995
	Murrysville Municipality (Bor.)	18,872	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
York	York City	40,862	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959

COUNTIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes.

Section 1. Section 210, act of August 9, 1955 (P.L. 323), known as "The County Code," amended Feb. 5, 1982, is amended to read:

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes. – For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter created, shall be divided into nine classes as follows:

- (1) **First Class Counties**, those having a population of 1,500,000 inhabitants and more.
- (2) **Second Class Counties**, those having a population of 800,000 and more but less than 1,500,000 inhabitants.
- (2.1) **Second Class A Counties**, those having a population of 500,000 and more but less than 800,000 inhabitants.
- (3) **Third Class Counties**, those having a population of 210,000 and more but less than 500,000 inhabitants.
- (4) **Fourth Class Counties**, those having a population of 145,000 and more but less than 210,000 inhabitants.
- (5) **Fifth Class Counties**, those having a population of 95,000 and more but less than 145,000 inhabitants.
- (6) **Sixth Class Counties**, those having a population of 45,000 and more but less than 95,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which by ordinance or resolution of the Board of County Commissioners elect to be a county of the sixth class.
- (7) **Seventh Class Counties**, those having a population of 20,000 or more but less than 45,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which have not elected to be a county of the sixth class.
- (8) **Eighth Class Counties**, those having a population of less than 20,000 inhabitants.

Section 2. Whenever a county advances in class under this act, the provisions of The County Code or any other law relating to the qualifications of district attorneys for the higher class county shall not be applicable to any district attorney of such county elected prior to January 1, 1972.

NOTE: Act 107, signed by Governor Schweiker (12/17/01) amended Section 210. The population thresholds were lowered for third and fourth class counties. The amendment allowed Lackawanna County to revert back to a third class county and Fayette County to revert back to a fourth class county. While Act 107 would have moved Cumberland County to a third class county, language was inserted that states the following: "Any county whose classification upon the effective date of this section would be advanced from its classification during the preceding decade as a result of the amendment ... shall retain the ... existing classification ... unless the Board of County Commissioners of the county elects by ordinance or resolution to advance its classification." Cumberland County chose to retain its classification.

Section 211. Ascertainment, Certification, and Effect of Change of Class.

(a) The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference from time to time to the decennial United States census as hereinafter provided, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States.

(b) Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or whenever it shall appear by the last two preceding censuses that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be in the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken or as soon thereafter as may be, which certificate shall be forwarded by the commissioners to the recorder of deeds and be recorded in his office.

It is the intent of this section that the classification of any county shall not be changed because its population has decreased at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of local government is attended by certain expense and hardship, and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population, but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a county has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

(c) Changes of class ascertained and certified as aforesaid shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the change was so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners but the salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the term for which they shall have been elected. In the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office which will exist in the county by the change in classification certified. No election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification. The County Code (P.L. 323), Aug. 9, 1955; as last amended Act No. 478, Aug. 22, 1961.

COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES BY TYPE, PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES: January 2009

County	County Seat	Number of Municipalities				Total
		Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	
Pennsylvania.....		56	959	93	1,454	2,562
Adams.....	Gettysburg.....	-	13	-	21	34
Allegheny.....	Pittsburgh.....	4	82	26	16	128
Armstrong.....	Kittanning.....	1	16	-	28	45
Beaver.....	Beaver.....	2	29	5	17	53
Bedford.....	Bedford.....	-	13	-	25	38
Berks.....	Reading.....	1	28	3	41	73
Blair.....	Hollidaysburg.....	1	8	-	15	24
Bradford.....	Towanda.....	-	14	-	37	51
Bucks.....	Doylestown.....	-	22	1	30	53
Butler.....	Butler.....	1	23	1	32	57
Cambria.....	Ebensburg.....	1	32	1	29	63
Cameron.....	Emporium.....	-	2	-	5	7
Carbon.....	Jim Thorpe.....	-	12	-	11	23
Centre.....	Bellefonte.....	-	10	-	25	35
Chester.....	West Chester.....	1	15	1	56	73
Clarion.....	Clarion.....	-	12	-	22	34
Clearfield.....	Clearfield.....	1	19	-	30	50
Clinton.....	Lock Haven.....	1	7	-	21	29
Columbia.....	Bloomsburg.....	-	9	-	24	33
Crawford.....	Meadville.....	2	14	-	35	51
Cumberland.....	Carlisle.....	-	11	4	18	33
Dauphin.....	Harrisburg.....	1	16	3	20	40
Delaware.....	Media.....	1	27	12	9	49
Elk.....	Ridgway.....	1	2	-	9	12
Erie.....	Erie.....	2	14	1	21	38
Fayette.....	Uniontown.....	2	16	-	24	42
Forest.....	Tionesta.....	-	1	-	8	9
Franklin.....	Chambersburg.....	-	6	-	15	21
Fulton.....	McConnellsburg.....	-	2	-	11	13
Greene.....	Waynesburg.....	-	6	-	20	26
Huntingdon.....	Huntingdon.....	-	18	-	30	48
Indiana.....	Indiana.....	-	14	-	24	38
Jefferson.....	Brookville.....	-	11	-	23	34
Juniata.....	Mifflintown.....	-	4	-	13	17
Lackawanna.....	Scranton.....	2	17	-	21	40
Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	1	18	1	40	60
Lawrence.....	New Castle.....	1	10	-	16	27
Lebanon.....	Lebanon.....	1	7	2	16	26
Lehigh.....	Allentown.....	1	8	5	10	24
Luzerne.....	Wilkes-Barre.....	4	36	4	32	76
Lycoming.....	Williamsport.....	1	9	-	42	52
McKean.....	Smethport.....	1	6	-	15	22
Mercer.....	Mercer.....	3	14	-	31	48
Mifflin.....	Lewistown.....	-	6	-	10	16
Monroe.....	Stroudsburg.....	-	4	-	16	20
Montgomery.....	Norristown.....	-	24	14	24	62
Montour.....	Danville.....	-	2	-	9	11
Northampton.....	Easton.....	2	19	1	16	38
Northumberland.....	Sunbury.....	2	11	1	22	36
Perry.....	New Bloomfield.....	-	9	-	21	30
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia.....	1	-	-	-	1

* Note: The Town of Bloomsburg is considered as a Borough for statistical purposes.

County	County Seat	Number of Municipalities				Total
		Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	
Pike	Milford	-	2	-	11	13
Potter	Coudersport	-	6	-	24	30
Schuylkill	Pottsville	1	30	-	36	67
Snyder	Middleburg	-	6	-	15	21
Somerset	Somerset	-	25	-	25	50
Sullivan	Laporte	-	4	-	9	13
Susquehanna	Montrose	-	13	-	27	40
Tioga	Wellsboro	-	10	-	29	39
Union	Lewisburg	-	4	-	10	14
Venango	Franklin	2	9	-	20	31
Warren	Warren	1	5	-	21	27
Washington	Washington	2	32	1	31	66
Wayne	Honesdale	-	6	-	22	28
Westmoreland	Greensburg	6	38	3	18	65
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	-	5	-	18	23
York	York	1	36	3	32	72

Note: Total is not consistent with US Census Bureau totals due to 12 municipalities crossing county lines.

CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES, 2000 CENSUS

Returns from the 2000 Census indicate two Pennsylvania counties grew sufficiently to move up in class. Pike and Wayne Counties advanced in class from seventh class to sixth class counties.

First Class (1) – Philadelphia (1,517,550).

Second Class (1) – Allegheny (1,281,666).

Second Class A (3) – Montgomery (750,097), Bucks (597,635), Delaware (550,864).

Third Class (11) – Lancaster (470,658), Chester (433,501), York (381,751), Berks (373,638), Westmoreland (369,993), Luzerne (319,250), Lehigh (312,090), Erie (280,843), Northampton (267,066), Dauphin (251,789), Lackawanna (213,295).

Fourth Class (7) – Cumberland (213,674), Washington (202,897), Beaver (181,412), Butler (174,083), Cambria (152,598), Schuylkill (150,336), Fayette (148,644).

Fifth Class (9) – Monroe (138,687), Centre (135,758), Franklin (129,313), Blair (129,144), Lebanon (120,327), Mercer (120,293), Lycoming (120,044), Lawrence (94,643), Northumberland (94,556).

Sixth Class (24) – Adams (91,292), Crawford (90,366), Indiana (89,605), Clearfield (83,382), Somerset (80,023), Armstrong (72,392), Columbia (64,151), Bradford (62,761), Carbon (58,802), Venango (57,565), Bedford (49,984), Wayne (47,722), Mifflin (46,486), Pike (46,302), McKean (45,936), Jefferson (45,932), Huntingdon (45,586), Warren (43,863), Susquehanna (42,238), Clarion (41,765), Tioga (41,373), Greene (40,672), Clinton (37,914), Elk (35,112).

Seventh Class (5) – Perry (43,602), Union (41,624), Snyder (37,546), Wyoming (28,080), Juniata (22,821).

Eighth Class (6) – Montour (18,236), Potter (18,080), Fulton (14,261), Sullivan (6,556), Cameron (5,974), Forest (4,946).

County classification based on population

First Class (1 county): 1,500,000 or more

Second Class (1 county): 800,000 to 1,499,999

Second Class A (2-A) (3 counties): 500,000 to 799,999

Third Class (11 counties): 210,000 to 499,999

Fourth Class (7 counties): 145,000 to 209,999

Fifth Class (9 counties): 95,000 to 144,999

Sixth Class (24 counties): 45,000 to 94,999

Seventh Class (5 counties): 20,000 to 44,999

Eighth Class (6 counties): Less than 20,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development.

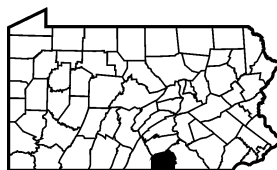
POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 2000-1990

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT
	2000	1990	CHANGE 2000-1990
THE STATE.....	12,281,054	11,881,643	3.4
Adams	91,292	78,274	16.6
Allegheny	1,281,666	1,336,449	-4.1
Armstrong	72,392	73,478	-1.5
Beaver	181,412	186,093	-2.5
Bedford	49,984	47,919	4.3
Berks	373,638	336,523	11.0
Blair	129,144	130,542	-1.1
Bradford	62,761	60,967	2.9
Bucks	597,635	541,174	10.4
Butler	174,083	152,013	14.5
Cambria	152,598	163,029	-6.4
Cameron	5,974	5,913	1.0
Carbon	58,802	56,846	3.4
Centre	135,758	123,786	9.7
Chester	433,501	376,396	15.2
Clarion	41,765	41,699	0.2
Clearfield	83,382	78,097	6.8
Clinton	37,914	37,182	2.0
Columbia	64,151	63,202	1.5
Crawford	90,366	86,169	4.9
Cumberland	213,674	195,257	9.4
Dauphin	251,798	237,813	5.9
Delaware	550,864	547,651	0.6
Elk	35,112	34,878	0.7
Erie	280,843	275,572	1.9
Fayette	148,644	145,351	2.3
Forest	4,946	4,802	3.0
Franklin	129,313	121,082	6.8
Fulton	14,261	13,837	3.1
Greene	40,672	39,550	2.8
Huntingdon	45,586	44,164	3.2
Indiana	89,605	89,994	-0.4
Jefferson	45,932	46,083	-0.3

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT
	2000	1990	CHANGE 2000-1990
Juniata	22,821	20,625	10.6
Lackawanna	213,295	219,039	-2.6
Lancaster	470,658	422,822	11.3
Lawrence	94,643	96,246	-1.7
Lebanon	120,327	113,744	5.8
Lehigh	312,090	291,130	7.2
Luzerne	319,250	328,149	-2.7
Lycoming	120,044	118,710	1.1
McKean	45,936	47,131	-2.5
Mercer	120,293	121,003	-0.6
Mifflin	46,486	46,197	0.6
Monroe	138,687	95,709	44.9
Montgomery	750,097	678,111	10.6
Montour	18,236	17,735	2.8
Northampton	267,066	247,105	8.1
Northumberland	94,556	96,771	-2.3
Perry	43,602	41,172	5.9
Philadelphia	1,517,550	1,585,577	-4.3
Pike	46,302	27,966	65.6
Potter	18,080	16,717	8.2
Schuylkill	150,336	152,585	-1.5
Snyder	37,546	36,680	2.4
Somerset	80,023	78,218	2.3
Sullivan	6,556	6,104	7.4
Susquehanna	42,238	40,380	4.6
Tioga	41,373	41,126	0.6
Union	41,624	36,176	15.1
Venango	57,565	59,381	-3.1
Warren	43,863	45,050	-2.6
Washington	202,897	204,584	-0.8
Wayne	47,722	39,944	19.5
Westmoreland	369,993	370,321	-0.1
Wyoming	28,080	28,076	0.0
York	381,751	339,574	12.4

PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY OFFICIALS, POPULATION†, AND HISTORIES

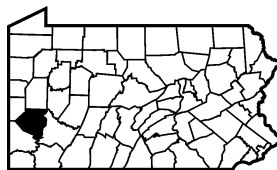
ADAMS COUNTY (6th class, population 91,292) was created on January 22, 1800 from part of York County, and named in honor of President John Adams. *Gettysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 10, 1806. It was named for James Gettys, a local landowner.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	George A. Weikert	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 58,293
Commissioner, Vice Chair	R. Glenn Snyder	R	Jan. 2012	58,293
Commissioner	Lisa A. Moreno	D	Jan. 2012	58,293
Sheriff	James Muller	R	Jan. 2010	52,160
Coroner	Patricia Felix	R	Jan. 2012	34,705
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Linda K. Myers	R	Jan. 2012	56,932
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Kelly Lawyer	R	Jan. 2010	56,932
Prothonotary	Beverly Boyd	R	Jan. 2012	52,160
Treasurer	Theresa Adamik	D	Jan. 2010	52,160
District Attorney	Shawn Wagner	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Ann Yannetti	R	Jan. 2010	9,201
	Patricia Feeser	D	Jan. 2010	9,201
County Auditors	Barbara Weikert	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Glenn Hartzel	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Dennis Sullivan	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Paula V. Neiman	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Barbara Walter	Appointed		
County Solicitor	John M. Hartzell	Appointed		

* \$138.15 per day

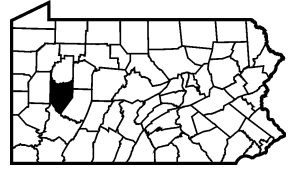
ALLEGHENY COUNTY (2nd class, population 1,281,666) was created on September 24, 1788 from parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties, and named for the Allegheny River. *Pittsburgh*, the county seat, was named by General John Forbes in November 1758 in honor of William Pitt, a British statesman. It was incorporated as a borough on April 22, 1794, and as a city on March 18, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive	Dan Onorato	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 90,000
Council President	Rich Fitzgerald	D	Jan. 2010	9,000
Council Vice President	Dr. Charles Martoni	D	Jan. 2010	9,000
Council Members	John DeFazio	D	Jan. 2010	9,000
	Jan Rea	R	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Vince Gastgeb	R	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Joan Cleary	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	William Russell Robinson	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Matt Drozd	R	Jan. 2012	9,000
	James Burn Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Michael J. Finnerty	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
	Robert J. Macey	D	Jan. 2012	9,000
Controller	Mark Patrick Flaherty	D	Jan. 2012	66,500
Treasurer	John Weinstein	D	Jan. 2012	66,500
District Attorney	Stephen Zappala Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	
Chief Clerk	John Mascio	Appointed		
County Manager	James M. Flynn Jr.	Appointed		
Chief Assessment Officer	Deborah Bunn	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Michael Wojcik	Appointed		

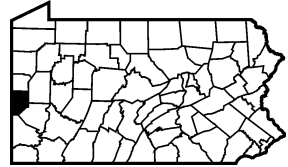
† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

ARMSTRONG COUNTY (6th class, population 72,392) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland, and Lycoming Counties, and named for General John Armstrong. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1805. *Kittanning*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 2, 1821, and derived its name from a Delaware Indian village at the same place.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Patricia L. Kirkpatrick.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 55,600
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Richard L. Fink.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,600
Commissioner.....	James V. Scahill.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,600
Sheriff.....	Larry Crawford.....	D	Jan. 2010	50,023
Coroner.....	Robert Bower.....	R	Jan. 2010	37,311
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Marianne Hileman.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,970
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Brenda George.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,970
Controller.....	Myra Miller.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,023
Treasurer.....	Sonie Mervis.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,023
District Attorney.....	Scott Andreassi.....	D	Jan. 2010	160,849
Jury Commissioners.....	Karen Schreckengost.....	R	Jan. 2010	8,507
	Patricia Fiorina.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,507
Chief Clerk.....	George J. Skamai.....	Appointed		38,496
Chief Assessor.....	Mike Renosky.....	Appointed		35,370
County Solicitor.....	Chase McClister.....	Appointed		30,300

BEAVER COUNTY (4th class, population 181,412) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Washington Counties, and named for the Beaver River. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Beaver*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1802.

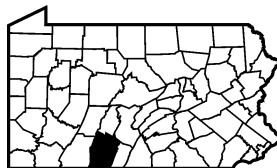


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tony Amadio.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 63,459
Commissioners.....	Charles A. Camp.....	R	Jan. 2012	60,812
	Joe Spanik.....	D	Jan. 2012	60,812
Sheriff.....	George David.....	D	Jan. 2012	56,848
Coroner.....	Terri Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2012	56,848
Recorder of Deeds.....	Janice Beall.....	D	Jan. 2012	56,848
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Carol Fiorucci.....	D	Jan. 2012	58,848
Clerk of Courts.....	Judy Enslen.....	D	Jan. 2012	56,848
Prothonotary.....	Nancy Werme.....	D	Jan. 2012	56,848
Controller.....	David Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2012	59,348
Treasurer.....	Connie T. Javens.....	D	Jan. 2012	56,848
District Attorney.....	Anthony Berash.....	D	Jan. 2012	156,499
Jury Commissioners.....	Dorothy Colella.....	D	Jan. 2009	13,220
	Peggy Rose.....	R	Jan. 2009	13,220
Chief Clerk.....	Tracey Patton.....	Appointed		30,837
County Financial Administrator.....	Robert W. Cyphert.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Michael Kohlman.....	Appointed		53,179
County Solicitor.....	Myron Sainovich.....	Appointed		47,739

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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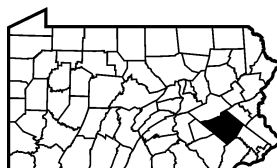
BEDFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 49,984) was created on March 9, 1771 from part of Cumberland County. It was named for Fort Bedford, which in turn had been named in 1759 for the Duke of Bedford. *Bedford*, the county seat, on the site of Fort Bedford, was incorporated as a borough on March 13, 1795.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Michael J. Herline.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 47,137
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Steven K. Howsare.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,137
Commissioner.....	Gary W. Ebersole.....	D	Jan. 2012	47,137
Sheriff.....	Charwin Reichelderfer.....	D	Jan. 2012	42,299
Coroner.....	Samuel Gordon.....	R	Jan. 2012	18,056
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Faith A. Zembower.....	D	Jan. 2010	46,612
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Cathy A. Fetter.....	R	Jan. 2012	46,612
Treasurer.....	Paula K. Sheirer.....	R	Jan. 2012	42,299
District Attorney.....	Bill Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2012	66,042
Jury Commissioners.....	Edith Weyant.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,237
	Ruth Clark.....	R	Jan. 2010	8,237
County Auditors.....	Karen Williams.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
	Shirley Harbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Tonya Clark.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Margaret A. Koenig.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Melissa Roy.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Dean Crabtree.....	Appointed		

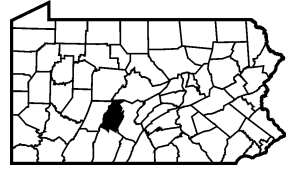
* \$114.65 per diem

BERKS COUNTY (3rd class, population 373,638) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Philadelphia, Chester, and Lancaster Counties, and named for Berkshire in England. *Reading*, the county seat, was named for Berkshire's county town. It was incorporated as a borough on September 15, 1783, and as a city on March 16, 1847.



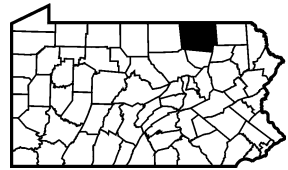
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark C. Scott, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 92,990
Commissioners.....	Kevin S. Barnhardt.....	D	Jan. 2012	90,260
	Christian Y. Leinbach.....	R	Jan. 2012	90,260
Sheriff.....	Eric J. Weaknecht.....	R	Jan. 2012	78,566
Coroner.....	Dennis J. Hess.....	D	Jan. 2010	78,566
Recorder of Deeds.....	Frederick C. Sheeler.....	D	Jan. 2012	78,566
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Larry J. Medaglia Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	83,018
Clerk of Courts.....	James P. Troutman.....	R	Jan. 2012	78,566
Prothonotary.....	Marianne R. Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2010	78,566
Controller.....	Sandra Graffius.....	R	Jan. 2012	80,026
Treasurer.....	Nelson H. Long.....	R	Jan. 2010	78,566
District Attorney.....	John T. Adams, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,849
Chief Clerk.....	Terry L. Styer.....	Appointed		
County Administrator.....	William Dennis.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Duane J. Rashlich.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Alan S. Miller.....	Appointed		

BLAIR COUNTY (5th class, population 129,144) was created on February 26, 1846 from parts of Huntingdon and Bedford Counties, and named for John Blair, a prominent citizen. *Hollidaysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 10, 1836, and named for Adam and William Holliday, early settlers.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Terry Tomassetti.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 60,880
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Diane L. Meling.....	R	Jan. 2012	60,880
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Donna D. Gorty.....	D	Jan. 2012	60,880
Sheriff	Lawrence D. Field.....	R	Jan. 2010	55,086
Coroner	Patricia Ross.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,086
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Mary Ann Bennis.....	R	Jan. 2012	60,070
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Carol Newman	R	Jan. 2010	60,070
Controller.....	Richard J. Peo	R	Jan. 2012	55,806
Treasurer.....	James R. Carothers.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,086
District Attorney.....	Richard A. Consiglio	R	Jan. 2010	134,293
Jury Commissioners	Jeanne M. Bolger.....	R	Jan. 2010	11,596
	Francis Kuhn.....	D	Jan. 2010	11,596
Chief Clerk	Helen P. Schmitt.....	Appointed		46,350
Chief Assessor	Michael Baldner	Appointed		Contracted
County Solicitor.....	Nathan W. Kam Sr.....	Appointed		40,135

BRADFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 62,761) was created on February 21, 1810 from parts of Luzerne and Lycoming Counties, and named Ontario County for the lake of the same name. On March 24, 1812, it was formally organized and renamed for William Bradford, second Attorney General of the United States. *Towanda*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1828, and named for Towanda Creek.



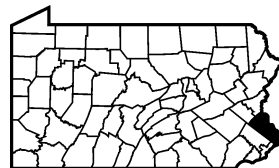
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark W. Smith	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 51,478
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John M. Sullivan	D	Jan. 2012	51,478
Commissioner	Douglas McLinko	R	Jan. 2012	51,478
Sheriff	Steven Evans.....	R	Jan. 2012	46,059
Coroner	Tom Carman	R	Jan. 2012	22,119
Recorder of Deeds/Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Shirley Rockefeller	R	Jan. 2012	49,672
Prothonotary.....	Sally Vaughn	R	Jan. 2012	49,672
Treasurer.....	Becky Clark.....	R	Jan. 2012	46,059
District Attorney.....	Dan Barrett.....	R	Jan. 2012	145,139
Jury Commissioners	Billy E. Dell.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,448
	Ed Barrett.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,448
County Auditors.....	Audrey Allen.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Susah Storch	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Jeffrey Warner	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Gayle Kershner	Appointed		37,965
Chief Assessor	Donna Roof.....	Appointed		37,983
County Solicitor.....	Jonathan Foster.....	Appointed		35,000

* \$119.00 per day

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

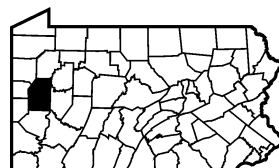
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BUCKS COUNTY (2nd class A, population 597,635) was one of the original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. Bucks is a contraction of Buckinghamshire, an England shire where the Penns lived for generations. *Doylestown* replaced Newtown as the county seat in 1812 and was incorporated as a borough on April 16, 1838. It was named for William Doyle, an innkeeper.



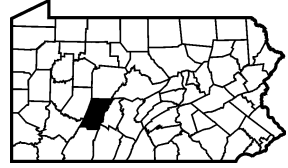
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Charles H. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 84,959
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	James F. Cawley, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2012	83,959
Commissioner.....	Diane M. Ellis-Marsegia, LCSW.....	D	Jan. 2012	83,959
Treasurer.....	William R. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2012	73,078
Controller.....	Raymond F. McHugh, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2012	73,078
Recorder of Deeds.....	Edward R. Gudknecht.....	R	Jan. 2010	73,078
Register of Wills.....	Barbara G. Reilly.....	R	Jan. 2012	79,299
Sheriff.....	Edward J. Donnelly.....	R	Jan. 2010	73,078
Coroner.....	Joseph Campbell, M.D.....	R	Jan. 2012	59,082
Prothonotary.....	Patricia L. Bachtle.....	R	Jan. 2010	73,078
Clerk of Courts.....	Mary K. Smithson.....	R	Jan. 2012	73,078
District Attorney.....	Michelle A. Henry.....	R	Jan. 2010	156,440
Jury Commissioners.....	Deborah Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2010	20,213
	Debra DeBlasio.....	D	Jan. 2010	20,213
COO.....	David M. Sanko.....	Appointed		140,689
Solicitor.....	Glenn D. Hains.....	Appointed		118,178
Chief Assessor.....	Richard L. Brosius.....	Appointed		87,691

BUTLER COUNTY (4th class, population 174,083) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Richard Butler. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Butler*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803, incorporated as a borough on February 26, 1817, and chartered as a city on January 7, 1918.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	A. Dale Pinkerton.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 76,008
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	James L. Kennedy.....	R	Jan. 2012	72,841
Commissioner, Secretary.....	James C. Lokhaiser.....	D	Jan. 2012	72,841
Sheriff.....	Dennis C. Rickard.....	R	Jan. 2010	68,090
Coroner.....	William F. Young III.....	R	Jan. 2010	53,839
Recorder of Deeds.....	Michelle M. Mustello.....	R	Jan. 2012	68,090
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Judy Moser.....	R	Jan. 2012	73,781
Clerk of Courts.....	Lisa Lotz.....	R	Jan. 2010	68,090
Prothonotary.....	Glenna M. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2012	68,090
Controller.....	John R. McMillin Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	71,257
Treasurer.....	Diane R. Marburger.....	R	Jan. 2012	68,090
District Attorney.....	Richard A. Goldinger.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Dorothy R. Bupp.....	R	Jan. 2010	15,835
	Clinton A. Bonetti.....	D	Jan. 2010	15,835
Chief Clerk.....	William S. O'Donnell.....	Appointed		91,991
Chief Assessor.....	Edward Rupert.....	Appointed		73,028
County Solicitor.....	Julie M. Graham.....	Appointed		104,016

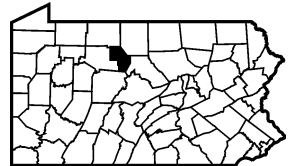
CAMBRIA COUNTY (4th class, population 152,598) was created on March 26, 1804 from parts of Huntingdon, Somerset, and Bedford Counties, and named for Cambria Township of Somerset County. Cambria is an ancient name for Wales. It was attached to Somerset County until 1807. *Ebensburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on January 15, 1825 and named by Reverend Rees Lloyd for his deceased eldest son, Eben.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	P.J. Stevens	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 57,192
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Milan Gjurich	D	Jan. 2012	54,809
Commissioner	William Harris	R	Jan. 2012	54,809
Sheriff	Bob Kolar	D	Jan. 2010	51,234
Coroner	Dennis Kwiatkowski	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Recorder of Deeds	Andrea F. Sims	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia Sharbaugh	D	Jan. 2012	53,234
Clerk of Courts	Susan Kuhar	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Prothonotary	Patricia Berkebile	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
Controller	Ed Cernic Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	1,234
Treasurer	Barbara J. Kline	D	Jan. 2012	51,234
District Attorney	Patrick Kiniry	D	Jan. 2012	160,849
Jury Commissioners	Thomas Chernisky	D	Jan. 2010	11,016
	Richard Speicher	R	Jan. 2010	11,016
Chief Clerk	Michael Gelles IV	Appointed		62,872
Chief Assessor	Tamra Forgan	Appointed		43,967
County Solicitor*	Robert Shahade	Appointed		42,080

* Part-time

CAMERON COUNTY (8th class, population 5,974) was created on March 29, 1860 from parts of Clinton, McKean, Elk, and Potter Counties, and named for U.S. Senator Simon Cameron. *Emporium*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on October 13, 1864. Its name is Latin for "market or trade center."

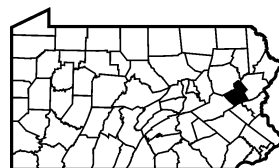


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	JoAnn Smith	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 36,187
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Glen D. Fiebig	R	Jan. 2012	36,187
Commissioner	Patrick E. Rodgers	D	Jan. 2012	36,187
Sheriff	Allen H. Neyman	R	Jan. 2010	36,187
Coroner	Theodore L. Walters	D	Jan. 2012	12,638
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary	Mary Grace Olay	R	Jan. 2010	41,326
Treasurer	Staci Brown	R	Jan. 2012	36,187
District Attorney	Paul J. Malizza	I	Jan. 2012	65,844
Jury Commissioners	Angie Coletti	R	Jan. 2010	5,220
	Michael Fragale	D	Jan. 2010	5,220
County Auditors	Barbara Smith	D	Jan. 2012	
	Donal Hoy	R	Jan. 2012	
	Kimberlea Whiting	R	Jan. 2012	
Chief Clerk	Brenda Munz	Appointed		27,392
Chief Assessor	Rick Bauer	Appointed		31,493
County Solicitor	Brian G. Burfield	Appointed		18,431

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

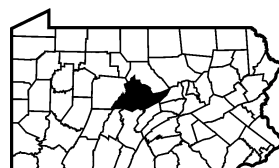
6 – 19

CARBON COUNTY (6th class, population 58,802) was created on March 13, 1843 from parts of Northampton and Monroe Counties. Its name alludes to its deposits of anthracite coal. *Jim Thorpe*, the county seat, was originally incorporated on January 26, 1850 as the borough of Mauch Chunk, an Indian name meaning "bear mountain." It was renamed in 1956 for the famous Indian athlete, who is buried there.



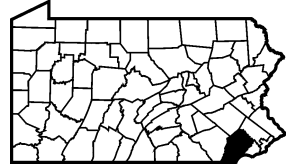
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	William J. O'Gurek.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 56,765
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Charles W. Getz.....	D	Jan. 2012	56,765
Commissioner	Wayne E. Nothstein.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,765
Sheriff	Dwight Nothstein.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,795
Coroner	Bruce Nalesnik.....	D	Jan. 2012	24,020
Recorder of Deeds.....	Emmett McCall	D	Jan. 2012	50,795
Register of Wills.....	Judy F. Moon	D	Jan. 2010	53,568
Clerk of Courts.....	William McGinley	D	Jan. 2010	50,795
Prothonotary.....	Joann Behrens.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,795
Controller.....	Robert M. Crampsie	D	Jan. 2012	50,795
Treasurer.....	Ronald J. Sheehan	D	Jan. 2010	50,795
District Attorney.....	Gary F. Dobias.....	D	Jan. 2012	136,999
Jury Commissioners	Joseph Steber.....	R	Jan. 2010	8,987
	Frank Jacobs	D	Jan. 2010	8,987
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Randall L. Smith	Appointed		69,362
Chief Assessor	Kim Steigerwalt.....	Appointed		35,326
County Solicitor.....	Michael L. Ozalas	Appointed		41,305

CENTRE COUNTY (5th class, population 135,758) was created on February 19, 1800 from parts of Huntingdon, Lycoming, Mifflin, and Northumberland Counties. Its name refers to its geographical location at the center of the state. *Bellefonte*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1806. Its name, French for "beautiful spring," alludes to a large spring there and is said to have been suggested by the famous French statesman, Talleyrand.



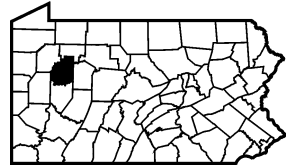
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jon Eich	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 67,264
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Steven G. Dershem	R	Jan. 2012	67,264
Commissioner	Rich Rogers	D	Jan. 2012	67,264
Sheriff	Denny Nau.....	D	Jan. 2012	60,856
Coroner	Scott Sayers.....	D	Jan. 2012	60,856
Recorder of Deeds.....	Joe Davidson	R	Jan. 2012	60,856
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Kimberly Barton	R	Jan. 2012	62,856
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Debra C. Immel.....	D	Jan. 2008	62,856
Controller.....	Charles Witmer	R	Jan. 2008	62,856
Treasurer.....	Richard Fornicola.....	R	Jan. 2008	60,856
District Attorney.....	Michael Madera.....	R	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Anna B. Lose	R	Jan. 2010	11,944
	Ruth Luse.....	D	Jan. 2010	11,944
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Timothy T. Boyde	Appointed		98,420
Chief Assessor	Mark Kellerman.....	Appointed		59,468
County Solicitor.....	Louis T. Glantz	Appointed		45,200

CHESTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 433,501) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. It did not become an inland county until 1789, when Delaware County was created from a part of it. Its name derives from Cheshire (i.e. Chester-shire), England, from which many of its early settlers came. *West Chester*, the county seat since 1788, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799. It was named for Chester, the original county seat (now in Delaware County), which in turn derived its name from the shire town of Cheshire.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Terence Farrell	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 81,702
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Carol Aichele	R	Jan. 2012	80,702
Commissioner	Kathi Cozzone	D	Jan. 2012	80,702
Sheriff	Carolyn Welsh	R	Jan. 2012	70,240
Coroner	Robert Satriale, MD	R	Jan. 2010	70,240
Recorder of Deeds	Ryan Costello	R	Jan. 2012	70,240
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Paula Gowen	R	Jan. 2012	72,240
Clerk of Courts	Teena Peters	R	Jan. 2010	70,240
Prothonotary	Bryan Walters	R	Jan. 2012	70,240
Controller	Val DiGiorgio	R	Jan. 2010	70,240
Treasurer	Alan Randzin	R	Jan. 2010	70,240
District Attorney	Joseph Carroll	D	Jan. 2012	136,999
Jury Commissioners	Mimi Sack	R	Jan. 2010	19,248
	Martha Smith	D	Jan. 2010	19,248
Chief Clerk	W. Evelyn Walker	Appointed		100,000
Chief Assessor	Jeffrey Laudenslager	Appointed		94,667
County Solicitor	Thomas Whiteman	Appointed		100,000

CLARION COUNTY (6th class, population 41,765) was created on March 11, 1839 from parts of Venango and Armstrong Counties, and named for the Clarion River. *Clarion*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 6, 1841.



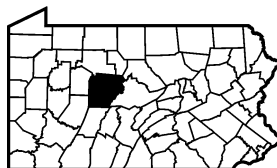
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	David G. Cyphert	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 50,662
Commissioners	Donna R. Hartle	D	Jan. 2012	50,662
	Timothy P. Reddinger	R	Jan. 2012	50,662
Sheriff	William Peck	R	Jan. 2010	46,442
Coroner	Terry Shaffer	D	Jan. 2010	24,488
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Gregory Mortimer	R	Jan. 2012	50,098
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary	Jeffrey Himes	D	Jan. 2012	50,098
Treasurer	Theresa M. Snyder	D	Jan. 2012	47,794
District Attorney	Mark Aaron	D	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Naomi Summerville	R	Jan. 2010	7,893
	Connell Taylor	D	Jan. 2010	7,893
County Auditors	Scott Keefer	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Ralph Minich	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Greg Faller	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Sharon D. Roxbury	Appointed		33,968
Chief Assessor	Rebecca Reed	Appointed		30,423
County Solicitor	Tom King	Appointed		

* \$115.13 per day

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

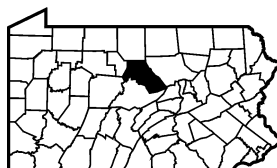
6 – 21

CLEARFIELD COUNTY (6th class, population 83,382) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon and Lycoming Counties, and named for Clearfield Creek. The creek's name alluded to openings or clear fields in its vicinity. For many years Clearfield County functioned as part of Centre County, not electing its own commissioners until 1812. It was organized for judicial purposes in 1822. *Clearfield*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough in January 1881 and became a city on December 23, 1914.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joan Robinson McMillen	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 45,022
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John Sobel.....	R	Jan. 2012	45,022
Commissioner	Mark B. McCracken	D	Jan. 2012	45,022
Sheriff	Chester Hawkins.....	R	Jan. 2010	40,283
Coroner	R. Joel Heath	D	Jan. 2012	40,283
Recorder of Deeds/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Maureen Inlow	R	Jan. 2012	44,508
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	William Shaw Sr.	D	Jan. 2010	44,508
Controller.....	Claudia Read	D	Jan. 2010	40,283
Treasurer.....	Carol Fox	D	Jan. 2012	40,283
District Attorney.....	William Shaw Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Linda Hatcher	R	Jan. 2010	7,111
	Ellen Harry	D	Jan. 2010	7,111
Chief Clerk	Lisa McFadden	Appointed		33,662
Chief Assessor	Jennifer Wooster.....	Appointed		42,000
County Solicitor.....	Kim Kesner	Appointed		42,844

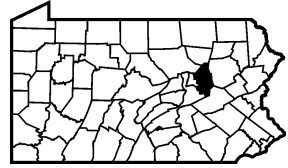
CLINTON COUNTY (6th class, population 37,914) was created on June 21, 1839 from parts of Centre and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for Governor DeWitt Clinton of New York, a promoter of the Erie Canal. Actually, the name seems to have been substituted, as a political maneuver, for the name "Eagle," first proposed, thus thwarting opponents of the new county. *Lock Haven*, the county seat, derived its name from its position on the West Branch Canal, which was completed to Lock Haven in 1834. It was incorporated as a borough on May 25, 1840, and became a city on March 28, 1870.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Adam C. Coleman	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 48,536
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Joel Long	D	Jan. 2012	48,536
Commissioner	Thomas H. Bossert.....	R	Jan. 2012	48,536
Sheriff	Charles Ankney.....	D	Jan. 2012	43,426
Coroner	Donald Walker	D	Jan. 2010	43,426
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Gail Gephart.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,968
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Sherry Yarrison	R	Jan. 2012	47,968
Treasurer.....	Patricia Edwards.....	R	Jan. 2010	51,102
District Attorney.....	Ted McKnight.....	R	Jan. 2012	65,296
Jury Commissioners	Carleen Leone	D	Jan. 2010	7,661
	Francis Johnson	R	Jan. 2010	7,661
County Auditors.....	Nancy Crissman	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Robert Rooney.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
	Kay Madden.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Kathy Z. Conrad.....	Appointed		52,458
Chief Assessor	Keith Yearick	Appointed		50,518
County Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		43,634

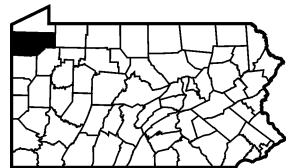
* \$114.97 per day

COLUMBIA COUNTY (6th class, population 64,151) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is a poetic allusion to America. *Bloomsburg*, the county seat since November 30, 1847, was incorporated as a town on March 4, 1870, and still is the only incorporated town in the state. Its name comes from Bloom Township, which was named for Samuel Bloom, a commissioner of Northumberland County. Danville, the county seat from 1813 to 1846, is now the seat of Montour County.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Chris E. Young	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 43,500
Commissioner, Vice Chair	William M. Soberick	R	Jan. 2012	43,500
Commissioner, Minority	David M. Kovach.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,805
Sheriff	Timothy Chamberlain.....	D	Jan. 2010	42,530
Coroner	Lori Masteller	R	Jan. 2012	16,507
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Beverly J. Michael.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,530
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Tami B. Kline	R	Jan. 2012	44,530
Treasurer.....	Shirley Turner.....	R	Jan. 2012	42,530
District Attorney.....	Gary Norton	D	Jan. 2012	80,910
Jury Commissioners	Donna M. Whitenight.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,505
	Thelma Y. Knorr	R	Jan. 2010	7,505
County Auditors.....	Luther Black	D	Jan. 2012	9,440
	Rodman Ralston	R	Jan. 2012	9,440
	Sandra Whispell.....	R	Jan. 2012	9,440
Chief Clerk	Gail S. Kipp	Appointed		51,705
Chief Assessor	David Good.....	Appointed		48,348
County Solicitor.....	Richard W. Knecht.....	Appointed		28,705

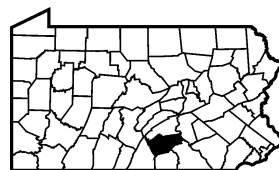
CRAWFORD COUNTY (6th class, population 90,366) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Colonel William Crawford, a frontier hero. *Meadville*, the county seat, was named for its founder, David Mead, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1823, and as a city on February 15, 1866.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Morris W. Waid.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 56,186
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Jack M. Preston	R	Jan. 2012	56,186
Commissioner	C. Sherman Allen	D	Jan. 2012	56,186
Coroner	Patrick McHenry	R	Jan. 2012	50,270
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Carol Stainbrook	R	Jan. 2012	55,332
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Patricia A. Wetherbee.....	R	Jan. 2010	55,332
Prothonotary.....	Emmy Arnett-Duffy.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,270
Treasurer.....	Fredric A. Wagner.....	R	Jan. 2010	50,270
District Attorney.....	Francis J. Schultz	R	Jan. 2012	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Dorothy Kennedy	R	Jan. 2010	8,871
	Anne Furno	D	Jan. 2010	8,871
County Auditors.....	Katie Mutlu	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Diana Perry	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Keica Shorey	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Charlene Vlasnik.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Joe Galbo.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Mark D. Stevens	Appointed		

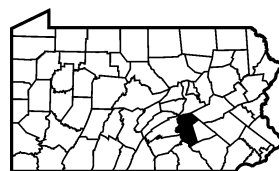
* \$130.31 per day

CUMBERLAND COUNTY (4th class, population 213,674) was created on January 27, 1750 from part of Lancaster County, and named for Cumberland County in England. *Carlisle*, the county seat since 1752, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1782. It was named for the county town of the English county. Shippensburg was the county seat from 1750 to 1752.



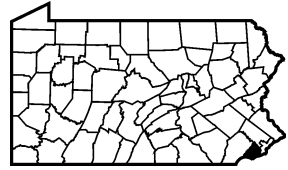
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Gary Eichelberger.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 68,815
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Rick Rovegno.....	D	Jan. 2012	65,949
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Barbara Cross.....	R	Jan. 2012	65,949
Sheriff.....	Tom Kline.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Coroner	Mike Norris.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Recorder of Deeds.....	Robert Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court (Acting).....	Glenda Farner-Strasbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2010	62,184
Clerk of Courts.....	Dennis Lebo.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Prothonotary.....	Curt Long.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
Controller.....	Al Whitcomb.....	R	Jan. 2010	62,080
Treasurer.....	John Gross.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,828
District Attorney.....	David Freed.....	R	Jan. 2012	151,115
Jury Commissioners.....	Ralph Viehman.....	R	Jan. 2010	13,449
	Larry Babitts.....	D	Jan. 2010	13,449
Chief Clerk.....	Dennis Marion.....	Appointed		107,601
Chief Assessor.....	Bonnie Mahoney.....	Appointed		59,631
County Solicitor.....	Edward Schorpp.....	Appointed		70,902

DAUPHIN COUNTY (3rd class, population 251,798) was created on March 4, 1785 from part of Lancaster County, and named for the Dauphin, the title of the eldest son of the French King. *Harrisburg*, the county seat, named for its founder, John Harris, as incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1791, and chartered as a city on March 20, 1860.



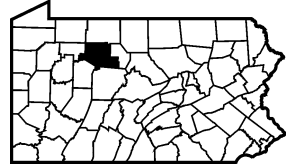
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeffrey T. Haste.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 63,544
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Dominic DiFrancesco II.....	R	Jan. 2012	61,276
Commissioner.....	George Hartwick III.....	D	Jan. 2012	61,276
Sheriff.....	Jack Lotwick.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
Coroner	Graham S. Hetrick.....	R	Jan. 2010	53,372
Recorder of Deeds.....	James Zugay.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Sandra Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2012	57,532
Clerk of Courts.....	Lowell A. Witmer.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
Prothonotary.....	Stephen E. Farina.....	R	Jan. 2010	53,372
Controller.....	Marie Rebuck.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
Treasurer.....	Janis Creason.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,372
District Attorney.....	Ed Marsico.....	R	Jan. 2012	110,115
Chief Clerk.....	Chad Saylor.....	Appointed		75,566
Chief Assessor.....	Steve Howe.....	Appointed		58,198
County Solicitor.....	William Tully.....	Appointed		59,283

DELAWARE COUNTY (2nd class A, population 550,864) was created on September 26, 1789 from part of Chester County, and named for the Delaware River, which in turn had been named for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. *Media*, its county seat since 1850, was incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1850, and named for its central location in the county. Chester, its original county seat, was the county seat of Chester County before 1788, and the temporary capital of Pennsylvania, 1681-82, before Philadelphia was laid out. The county adopted a home rule charter in May 1975.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chair.....	Linda A. Cartisano	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 57,880
Council Vice Chair.....	John J. Whelan	R	Jan. 2010	49,875
Council Members.....	Christine Fizzano Cannon	R	Jan. 2012	49,875
	Thomas J. McGarrigle	R	Jan. 2012	49,875
	Andy Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,875
Sheriff.....	Joseph McGinn.....	R	Jan. 2010	46,000
Medical Examiner	Fredrick H. Hellman, MD	Appointed		191,337
Recorder of Deeds.....	Thomas Judge Sr.	Appointed		101,517
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Hugh Donaghue.....	R	Jan. 2010	46,000
Clerk of Courts/ Office Judicial Support.....	Angela Martinez, Esq.	Appointed		89,610
Controller.....	Cynthia Leitzell.....	R		46,000
Treasurer.....	John A. Dowd.....	Appointed		98,590
District Attorney.....	G. Michael Green, Esq.	R	Jan. 2012	112,832
County Executive Director	Marianne Grace	Appointed		161,626
County Clerk	Anne M. Coogan.....	Appointed		74,160
County Solicitor.....	John P. McBlain	Appointed		107,120

ELK COUNTY (6th class, population 35,112) was created on April 18, 1843 from parts of Jefferson, Clearfield, and McKean Counties, and named for the herd of elk that used to roam the county. *Ridgway*, the county seat, was laid out in 1833 and named for Jacob Ridgway, a local landowner. It was incorporated as a borough on February 15, 1881.

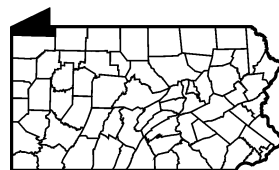


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Daniel Freeburg.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 46,301
Commissioners	Ronald T. Beimele.....	D	Jan. 2012	46,301
	June H. Sorg.....	D	Jan. 2012	46,301
Sheriff	Jeffrey Krieg.....	D	Jan. 2012	41,427
Coroner	Louis Radkowski.....	R	Jan. 2012	24,545
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Peter Weidenboerner.....	D	Jan. 2012	46,301
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	David Frey.....	D	Jan. 2012	46,301
Treasurer.....	Peggy B. Schneider.....	D	Jan. 2012	41,427
District Attorney	Bradley Kraus	D	Jan. 2010	65,295
Jury Commissioners	Joseph Olson	D	Jan. 2012	6,510
	Janis Kemmer	I	Jan. 2012	6,510
County Auditors.....	Elizabeth Mader.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Jerry Goetz	R	Jan. 2012	
	Karen Gies	D	Jan. 2012	
Chief Clerk	Peggy Aharrah	Appointed		34,958
Chief Assessor	John Samick	Appointed		43,151
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Wagner	Appointed		16,395

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

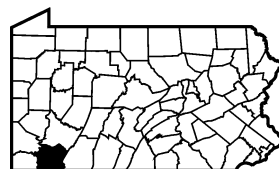
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ERIE COUNTY (3rd class, population 280,843) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Lake Erie, which in turn had been named for the Indian tribe of the same name. It was attached to Crawford County until 1803. *Erie*, the county seat, was so named because it was Pennsylvania's port on Lake Erie. It was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 26 1805, and as a city on May 16, 1851. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1976.



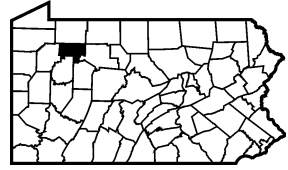
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive.....	Mark A. DiVecchio.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 76,531
Council Members.....	Fiore Leone.....	D	Jan. 2012	8,086
	Joseph F. Giles.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,086
	Phil Fatica.....	D	Jan. 2012	8,086
	Ronald "Whitey" Cleaver.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,086
	Kyle Foust.....	D	Jan. 2012	8,086
	Carol J. Loll.....	R	Jan. 2012	8,086
	David E. Mitchell.....	R	Jan. 2010	8,086
Sheriff.....	Bob Merski.....	D	Jan. 2010	58,633
Coroner.....	Lyell Cook.....	R	Jan. 2012	57,044
Clerk of Records.....	Patrick L. Fetzner.....	D	Jan. 2010	62,353
Controller.....	Sue Weber.....	R	Jan. 2012	57,044
District Attorney.....	Brad Foulk.....	R	Jan. 2012	154,891
County Clerk.....	Douglas R. Smith.....	Appointed		58,958
County Solicitor.....	Wallace Knox.....	Appointed		46,202

FAYETTE COUNTY (4th class, population 148,644) was created on September 26, 1783 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of the Marquis de la Fayette. *Uniontown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1776 as Beeson's-town and later renamed in allusion to the Federal Union. It was incorporated as a borough on April 4, 1796, and as a city on December 19, 1913.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Vince Zapotosky.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 47,970
Commissioners.....	Angela Zimmerlink.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,970
	Vincent A. Vicites.....	D	Jan. 2012	47,970
Sheriff.....	Gary Brownfield.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,837
Coroner.....	Dr. Phillip E. Reilly.....	D	Jan. 2012	40,759
Recorder of Deeds.....	David Malosky.....	D	Jan. 2010	44,837
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Donald Redman.....	D	Jan. 2012	46,837
Clerk of Courts.....	Janice Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,837
Prothonotary.....	Lance Winterhalter.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,837
Controller.....	Sean Lally.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,837
Treasurer.....	Robert Danko.....	D	Jan. 2010	44,837
District Attorney.....	Nancy Vernon.....	D	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners.....	Pamela Hudson.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,428
	Janet Trees.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,428
Chief Clerk.....	Judith M. Bodkin.....	Appointed		31,999
Chief Assessor.....	James Hercik.....	Appointed		49,413
County Solicitor.....	Joseph Ferens Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		32,175

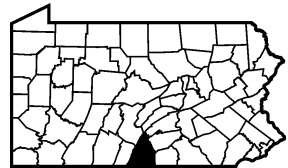
FOREST COUNTY (8th class, population 4,946) was created on April 11, 1848 from part of Jefferson County; part of Venango County was added on October 31, 1866. It was named for its extensive forests. It was attached to Jefferson County until 1857 when Marienville became the county seat. *Tionesta*, the county seat after 1866, was incorporated as a borough in April 1805, and was named for Tionesta Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	R. James Parrett.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 37,671
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert J. Snyder Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	37,671
Commissioner	Basil D. Huffman	R	Jan. 2012	37,671
Sheriff	Robert L. Wolfgang.....	D	Jan. 2010	37,671
Coroner	Norman J. Wimer.....	R	Jan. 2012	14,509
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Dawn Millin.....	R	Jan. 2012	39,671
Treasurer.....	Pamela F. Millin.....	R	Jan. 2012	37,671
District Attorney.....	Elizabeth A. Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2012	64,740
Jury Commissioners	Carolyn J. Mealy	R	Jan. 2012	5,381
	Dorothy M. Schwab	D	Jan. 2012	5,381
County Auditors.....	Louise Fedora.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Margaret Kidd	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Carol Luketic.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Virginia M. Call.....	Appointed		31,824
Chief Assessor	Brenda L. Vincent	Appointed		31,824
County Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Altomare.....	Appointed		27,554

* \$121.05 per day

FRANKLIN COUNTY (5th class, population 129,313) was created on September 9, 1784 from part of Cumberland County, and named for Benjamin Franklin. *Chambersburg*, the county seat, was founded in 1764 by Benjamin Chambers, for whom it was named. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1803.

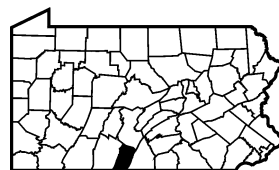


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Robert L. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 67,322
Commissioner, Vice Chair	David S. Keller	R	Jan. 2012	67,322
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Robert G. Ziobrowski.....	D	Jan. 2012	67,322
Sheriff	Dane Anthony	R	Jan. 2012	60,897
Coroner	Jeffrey Conner	R	Jan. 2012	60,897
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	66,700
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	William Vandrew	R	Jan. 2012	66,700
Prothonotary.....	Linda Beard.....	R	Jan. 2012	60,897
Controller.....	Carol Fix Diller	R	Jan. 2012	60,897
Treasurer.....	David Secor	R	Jan. 2010	60,897
District Attorney.....	John F. Nelson	R	Jan. 2012	156,441
Jury Commissioners	William Butts	D	Jan. 2010	12,813
	Allen Twigg.....	R	Jan. 2010	12,813
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	John A. Hart.....	Appointed		82,329
Chief Assessor	Gary Martin.....	Appointed		61,257
County Solicitor.....	Shawn Meyers.....	Appointed		49,274

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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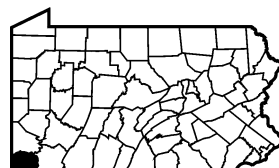
FULTON COUNTY (8th class, population 14,261) was created on April 19, 1850 from part of Bedford County, and named for Robert Fulton, the inventor who pioneered the use of the steamboat. *McConnellsburg*, the county seat, was laid out by Daniel McConnell in 1786 and incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Bonnie M. Keefer.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 38,392
Commissioner, Vice-Chair.....	Daniel H. Swain Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	38,392
Commissioner	David R. Hoover III	D	Jan. 2012	38,392
Sheriff	Keith Stains.....	R	Jan. 2012	38,392
Coroner	Darryl Heckman.....	R	Jan. 2012	15,082
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Patty Fix	R	Jan. 2010	43,669
Treasurer.....	Monica K. Seville	R	Jan. 2012	38,392
District Attorney.....	Travis L. Kendall	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Doretta Mellott.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,485
	Glenn Ford.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,485
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Kendall.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Kimberley D. Seiders.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Phyllis Bard.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Richard L. Wible	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Michelle R. Sowers.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Stanley J. Kerlin.....	Appointed		

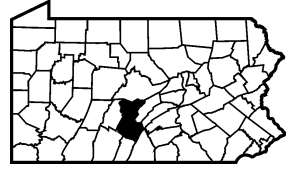
*\$123.41 per day

GREENE COUNTY (6th class, population 40,672) was created on February 9, 1796 from part of Washington County, and named for General Nathanael Greene. *Waynesburg*, the county seat, named for Major General Anthony Wayne, was laid out in 1796, and incorporated as a borough on January 20, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Pam Snyder	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 42,120
Commissioners	Dave Coder.....	D	Jan. 2012	42,120
	Archie Trader.....	R	Jan. 2012	42,120
Sheriff	Richard Ketchem	D	Jan. 2010	37,686
Coroner	Greg Rohanna	D	Jan. 2010	37,686
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Thomas M. Headlee	D	Jan. 2012	42,120
Clerk of Courts	Shirley Stockdale	D	Jan. 2012	42,120
Prothonotary.....	Susan White	D	Jan. 2012	37,686
Controller.....	Dave Balint.....	D	Jan. 2012	37,686
Treasurer.....	Cory Grandel.....	D	Jan. 2012	37,686
District Attorney.....	Marjorie Fox.....	D	Jan. 2012	156,440
Jury Commissioners	Rosalind Laur.....	R	Jan. 2010	6,652
	Jennie Confortini.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,652
Chief Clerk	Gene Lee	Appointed		55,892
Chief Assessor	John Frazier	Appointed		47,010
County Solicitor.....	Farley Toothman	Appointed		53,326

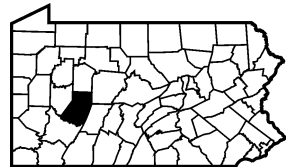
HUNTINGDON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,586) was created on September 20, 1787 from part of Bedford County, and named for its county seat, *Huntingdon*. Dr. William Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, owned the land where the town was laid out in 1767 and named it for the Countess of Huntingdon, England. Huntingdon was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1796.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	R. Dean Fluke.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 45,986
Commissioners.....	Connie Kough Pittenger.....	D	Jan. 2012	45,986
	William W. Hoover.....	R	Jan. 2012	45,986
Sheriff.....	William Walters.....	R	Jan. 2010	41,597
Coroner.....	Ronald Morder.....	R	Jan. 2012	16,938
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Janet E. Hanks.....	R	Jan. 2012	45,809
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Kay Coons.....	R	Jan. 2010	45,809
Treasurer.....	Richard S. Irvin.....	R	Jan. 2012	41,597
District Attorney.....	George N. Zanic.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,352
Jury Commissioners.....	Vacant.....		Jan. 2010	6,452
	Joanne Whitsel.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,452
County Auditors.....	Julie Palmer.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Robin Horne.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Charlotte I. Wright.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Cinnamon L. Bair.....	Appointed		28,500
Chief Assessor.....	Kenneth E. Tucker.....	Appointed		35,459
County Solicitor.....	Scott D. Gill.....	Appointed		28,375

* \$109.97 per day

INDIANA COUNTY (6th class, population 89,605) was created on March 30, 1803 from parts of Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for the Territory of Indiana. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806. *Indiana*, the county seat, was laid out in 1805 and incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1816.



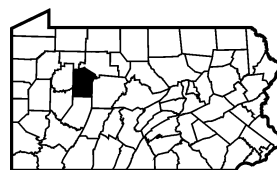
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Rodney D. Ruddock.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 50,747
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	David S. Frick.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,747
Commissioner.....	Patricia A. Evanko.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,747
Sheriff.....	Robert Fyock.....	R	Jan. 2012	45,408
Coroner.....	Michael Baker.....	R	Jan. 2010	38,684
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Patricia R. Streams-Warman.....	R	Jan. 2010	50,747
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary (Acting).....	Judy A. Wolfe.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,747
Treasurer.....	Sandra Kirkland.....	D	Jan. 2010	45,408
District Attorney.....	Thomas Bianco.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Louise Hildebrand.....	R	Jan. 2010	8,013
	Mary Jane Dellafiora.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,013
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Medvetz.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
	Clair Pierce.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Helen D. Clark.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Robin Maryai.....	Appointed		43,012
Chief Assessor.....	Martin R. Medvetz.....	Appointed		50,927
County Solicitor.....	Michael Clark.....	Appointed		27,739

* \$120.22 per day

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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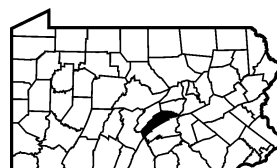
JEFFERSON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,932) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for President Thomas Jefferson. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806 and then to Indiana County until 1830, when it was formally organized. *Brookville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1830 and incorporated as a borough on April 9, 1834. It is said to have been named for the numerous brooks and streams in the vicinity.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Paul Corbin.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 43,398
Commissioner, Vice Chair	James P. McIntyre	R	Jan. 2012	43,398
Commissioner	Jeffrey E. Pisarcik	D	Jan. 2012	43,398
Sheriff	Carl J. Gotwald Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	41,656
Coroner	Bernard P. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2010	38,862
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Diane Maihle Kiehl.....	R	Jan. 2012	42,871
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Tonya Geist.....	R	Jan. 2010	42,871
Treasurer.....	James VanSteenberg	R	Jan. 2010	38,862
District Attorney.....	Jeff Burkett.....	R	Jan. 2010	156,440
Jury Commissioners	Mabel Dunkle.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Frances Tattersall.....	D	Jan. 2010	
County Auditors.....	Maxine M. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Roger Richards.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Brenda Scarantine.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Karen L. Lupone	Appointed		35,866
Chief Assessor	Kim Powell	Appointed		28,372
County Solicitor.....	James Dennison	Appointed		21,000

*\$99.00 per day

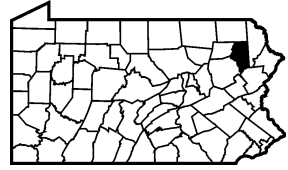
JUNIATA COUNTY (7th class, population 22,821) was created on March 2, 1831 from part of Mifflin County, and named for the Juniata River. The Indian name Juniata is said to mean "people of the standing stone." *Mifflintown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1791 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1833. It was named for Governor Thomas Mifflin.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeffrey M. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 33,849
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Dale S. Shelley	R	Jan. 2012	33,849
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Teresa J. O'Neal	D	Jan. 2012	33,849
Sheriff	H. Thomas Lyter	D	Jan. 2010	33,849
Coroner	Lee Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2012	13,849
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Nancy Portzline Leblicher.....	D	Jan. 2010	38,684
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Lori A. Ferry	R	Jan. 2012	35,948
Treasurer.....	Sandra King	R	Jan. 2010	33,849
District Attorney.....	Kenneth Mummah	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Britton Lewis	D	Jan. 2010	4,835
	Timothy L. Foltz	R	Jan. 2010	4,835
County Auditors.....	R. Edward Rozell.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
	Miriam M. Anstine	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Linda S. Dreibelbis.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk/Administrator.....	G. Sherlyn Mosebey.....	Appointed		35,200
Chief Assessor	Jeff Haines	Appointed		35,456
County Solicitor.....	Andrew Winder	Appointed		20,000

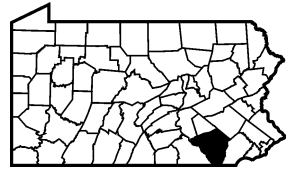
*\$108.80 per day

LACKAWANNA COUNTY (3rd class, population 213,295) created on August 17, 1878 from part of Luzerne County, was the last county to be created. It was named for the Lackawanna River, a name meaning "stream that forks." *Scranton*, the county seat, was laid out in 1841, incorporated as a borough in 1856, and became a city on April 23, 1866. It was named for the Scranton family, its founders. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



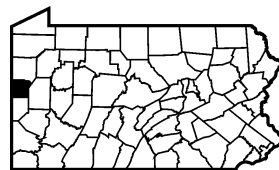
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Corey D. O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 78,836
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Mike Washo.....	D	Jan. 2012	76,017
Commissioner.....	A.J. Munchak.....	R	Jan. 2012	76,017
Sheriff.....	John Szymanski.....	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Coroner.....	Joseph Brennan.....	D	Jan. 2012	66,174
Recorder of Deeds.....	Evie Rafalko-McNulty.....	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Register of Wills.....	Linda Munley.....	D	Jan. 2010	66,174
Clerk of Judicial Records.....	Mary Rinaldi.....	D	Jan. 2012	66,174
Controller.....	Ken McDowell.....	D	Jan. 2012	66,174
Treasurer.....	Edward Karpovich.....	D	Jan. 2012	66,174
District Attorney.....	Andrew Jarbola.....	R	Jan. 2010	156,441
Chief of Staff.....	Maria Elkins.....	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor.....	John Foley.....	Appointed		60,000
County Solicitor.....	John O'Brien.....	Appointed		43,281

LANCASTER COUNTY (3rd class, population 470,658) was created on May 10, 1729 from part of Chester County, and named for Lancashire, England. *Lancaster*, the county seat, named for its England counterpart, was laid out in 1730. It was chartered as a borough on August 13, 1742, and as a city on March 20, 1818.



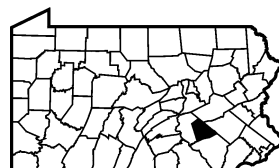
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Dennis P. Stuckey.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 89,734
Commissioners.....	Scott Martin.....	R	Jan. 2012	88,734
	Craig Lehman.....	D	Jan. 2012	88,734
Sheriff.....	Terry Bergman.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,235
Coroner.....	Dr. Stephen Diamantoni.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,235
Recorder of Deeds.....	Stephen J. McDonald.....	R	Jan. 2010	77,235
Register of Wills.....	Mary Ann Gerber.....	R	Jan. 2012	79,235
Clerk of Courts.....	Ryan Aument.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,235
Prothonotary.....	Randall Wenger.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,235
Controller.....	Vacant.....	R	Jan. 2010	77,235
Treasurer.....	Craig Ebersole.....	R	Jan. 2012	77,235
District Attorney.....	Craig Stedman.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Diane Collier.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,649
	Judith Saylor.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,649
County Administrator.....	Charles E. Dauts Jr.	Appointed		
Chief Clerk/Deputy County Administrator.....	Andrea McCue.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Dee Dee McGuire.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Donald LeFever.....	Appointed		

LAWRENCE COUNTY (5th class, population 94,643) was created on March 20, 1849 from parts of Beaver and Mercer Counties, and named for Perry's flagship, *Lawrence*, which had been named for Captain James Lawrence, a naval hero. *New Castle*, the county seat, was laid out in 1802, incorporated as a borough on March 25, 1825, and chartered as a city on February 25, 1869. The city was named for New Castle, England.



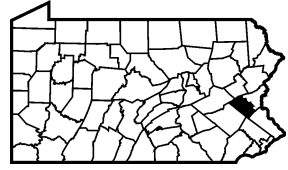
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Steve Craig.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 58,589
Commissioners.....	Richard DeBlasio.....	D	Jan. 2012	58,589
	Daniel J. Vogler.....	R	Jan. 2012	58,589
Sheriff.....	Perry Quahliero.....	D	Jan. 2010	52,496
Coroner.....	Russell S. Noga.....	D	Jan. 2012	52,496
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Janet L. Kalajainen.....	D	Jan. 2010	57,071
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Helen I. Morgan.....	D	Jan. 2012	57,071
Controller.....	David C. Gettings.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,737
Treasurer.....	Richard Rapone.....	D	Jan. 2012	53,737
District Attorney.....	John Bongivengo.....	D	Jan. 2010	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	A. Wayne Yoho.....	R	Jan. 2010	11,100
	Amy Elizabeth Shea.....	D	Jan. 2010	11,100
Chief Clerk/County Administrator.....	James Gagliano Jr.....	Appointed		71,288
Chief Assessor.....	Charles Hardester Jr.....	Appointed		49,651
County Solicitor.....	Thomas W. Leslie.....	Appointed		46,350

LEBANON COUNTY (5th class, population 120,327) was created on February 16, 1813 from parts of Dauphin and Lancaster Counties, and named for old Lebanon Township. Lebanon is a Biblical name meaning "white mountain." *Lebanon*, the county seat, was laid out in 1750. It was first incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799, but the citizens did not accept incorporation. It was finally chartered as a borough on February 20, 1821, and as a city in 1885.



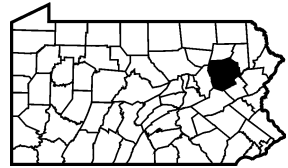
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Larry E. Stohler.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 55,434
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	William G. Carpenter.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,434
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Jo Ellen Litz.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,434
Sheriff.....	Michael J. DeLeo.....	R	Jan. 2010	50,153
Coroner.....	Jeffrey A. Yocum.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,153
Recorder of Deeds.....	Donna J. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2010	50,153
Register of Wills.....	Dawn L. Resanovich.....	R	Jan. 2010	55,040
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Lisa M. Arnold.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,040
Controller.....	Robert M. Mettley.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,153
Treasurer.....	Sallie A. Neuin.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,153
District Attorney.....	David J. Arnold Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	100,000
Jury Commissioners.....	W. Lawrence Hess.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,560
	Robert C. Rothermel.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,560
Chief Clerk.....	Jamie A. Wolgemuth.....	Appointed		85,167
Chief Assessor.....	Daniel J. Seaman.....	Appointed		56,930
County Solicitor.....	Adrienne C. Snelling.....	Appointed		43,469

LEHIGH COUNTY (3rd class, population 312,090) was created on March 6, 1812 from part of Northampton County, and named for the Lehigh River. The name Lehigh is derived from the German "Lecha," which comes from the Indian "Lechauwekink," meaning "where there are forks." *Allentown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1762 and named for Chief Justice William Allen of Pennsylvania, a local landowner. It was incorporated as the Borough of Northampton on March 18, 1811, renamed Allentown in 1838, and chartered as a city on March 12, 1867. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1975.



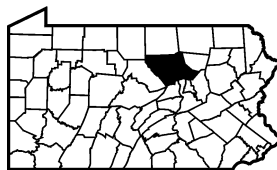
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Percy H. Dougherty, Ph.D.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 6,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Dean N. Browning.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,500
Commissioners.....	David S. Jones Sr.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Gloria L. Hamm.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Andy Roman.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Sterling H. Raber.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,500
	Daniel K. McCarthy.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,500
	Glenn Eckhart.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,500
	Bill Leiner Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
Sheriff.....	Ronald W. Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,500
Coroner.....	Scott M. Grim.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,500
Clerk of Judicial Records.....	Andrea E. Naugle.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,500
Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Barbara Stoneback.....	Appointed		
Controller.....	Thomas Slonaker.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,500
District Attorney.....	James B. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,849
County Executive.....	Donald T. Cunningham Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	65,000
Chief Clerk to Commissioners.....	David Barilla.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Michael L. Martucci.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Matthew Sorrentino.....	Appointed		

LUZERNE COUNTY (3rd class, population 319,250) was created on September 25, 1786 from part of Northumberland County, and named for the Chevalier de la Luzerne, French minister to the United States. *Wilkes-Barre*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772 and named for two members of Parliament, John Wilkes and Isaac Barre, both advocates of American rights. It was incorporated as a borough on March 17, 1806, and as a city on May 24, 1871.



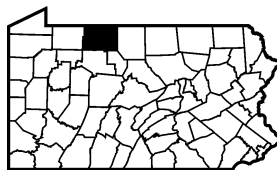
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Maryanne C. Petrilla.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 43,007
Commissioners.....	Gregory A. Skrepenak.....	D	Jan. 2012	42,007
	Stephen A. Urban.....	R	Jan. 2012	42,007
Sheriff.....	Michael A. Savokinas.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
Coroner.....	John P. Corcoran.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
Recorder of Deeds.....	James "Red" O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Dorothy Stankovic.....	D	Jan. 2010	38,562
Clerk of Courts.....	Robert F. Reilly.....	D	Jan. 2010	36,562
Prothonotary.....	Vacant.....	D	Jan. 2010	36,562
Controller.....	Vacant.....	D	Jan. 2010	36,562
Treasurer.....	Michael L. Morreale.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,562
District Attorney.....	Jacqueline M. Carroll.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Gerald J. Bonner Sr.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,113
	Frank Semanski.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,113
County Manager/Chief Clerk.....	Douglas A. Pape.....	Appointed		74,769
Operations Director.....	Anthony Alu.....	Appointed		52,204
County Solicitor.....	Vito J. DeLuca, Esq.....	Appointed		52,766

LYCOMING COUNTY (5th class, population 120,044) was created on April 13, 1795 from part of Northumberland County, and named for Lycoming Creek. The name is derived from a Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly creek." *Williamsport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 1, 1806, and became a city on January 15, 1866. There are various theories about the origin of the city's name: that it was so called for Judge William Hepburn; that Michael Ross named it for his own son William; or that William Ross, a boatman, used it as a port years before the town was founded.



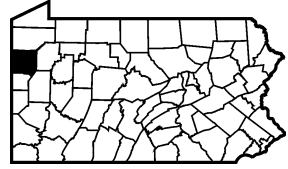
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Rebecca A. Burke.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 62,370
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Ernest P. Larson.....	D	Jan. 2012	62,370
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Jeff C. Wheeland.....	R	Jan. 2012	62,370
Sheriff.....	Charles T. Brewer.....	R	Jan. 2010	54,025
Coroner.....	Charles E. Kiessling Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,025
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Annabel R. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,075
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	William J. Burd.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,075
Controller.....	Krista B. Rogers.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,075
Treasurer.....	Connie Rupert.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,025
District Attorney.....	Eric R. Linhardt.....	R	Jan. 2012	129,600
Jury Commissioners.....	Samuel R. Hoff.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,779
	James W. Myers.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,779
Chief Clerk/Director of Administration.....	Fred F. Marty.....	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor.....	James Carpenter.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Thomas C. Marshall.....	Appointed		50,000

McKEAN COUNTY (6th class, population 45,936) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Governor Thomas McKean. It was attached to Centre County until 1814, when it was combined with Potter County to elect commissioners jointly, and was also attached to Lycoming County for judicial and elective purposes. It was fully organized in 1826. *Smethport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and named in honor of Raymond and Theodore de Smeth, Amsterdam bankers. It was incorporated as a borough on February 11, 1853.



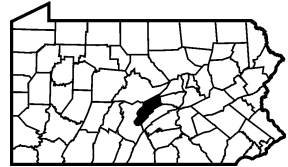
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joseph C. DeMott Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 51,263
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Al Pingie.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,263
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Judith R. Church.....	D	Jan. 2012	51,263
Sheriff/Supervisor for EMA & 911.....	Bradley Mason.....	R	Jan. 2010	74,464
Coroner.....	Michael Cahill.....	R	Jan. 2012	35,663
Recorder of Deeds.....	Anne Bosworth.....	R	Jan. 2012	48,720
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Harriane B. Hannon.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,540
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Bonnie Moore Howard.....	R	Jan. 2010	48,832
Controller.....	Thomas Ball.....	R	Jan. 2010	48,832
Treasurer.....	Nancy Evans.....	R	Jan. 2010	48,832
District Attorney.....	John Pavlock.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,852
Jury Commissioners.....	Betty Comes.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,683
	Wanita H. Lane.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,683
Chief Clerk.....	Audrey B. Irons.....	Appointed		47,884
Chief Assessor.....	Angelia Tennes.....	Appointed		38,912
County Solicitor.....	Daniel Hartle.....	Appointed		43,061

MERCER COUNTY (5th class, population 120,293) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Hugh Mercer. It was attached to Crawford County until February 1804 when it was formally organized. *Mercer*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803 and incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brian Beader.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 59,734
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Kenneth Ammann.....	D	Jan. 2012	59,734
Commissioner	John Lechner.....	R	Jan. 2012	59,734
Sheriff	William H. Romine	D	Jan. 2012	54,006
Coroner	J. Bradley McGonigle III	R	Jan. 2012	39,797
Recorder of Deeds.....	Rhonda McClelland	R	Jan. 2012	54,006
Clerk of Courts	Kathleen Kloos.....	D	Jan. 2012	57,963
Prothonotary.....	Elizabeth F. Fair.....	D	Jan. 2012	54,006
Controller.....	Thomas W. Amundson	D	Jan. 2010	54,006
Treasurer.....	Virginia M. Richardson.....	R	Jan. 2010	54,006
District Attorney.....	Robert Kochems	D	Jan. 2012	161,000
Jury Commissioners	Wilda Boyd.....	R	Jan. 2010	12,836
	Maurice Keaveny.....	D	Jan. 2010	12,836
Chief Clerk	Tim Hofius.....	Appointed		34,657
Chief Assessor	Michael DeForest.....	Appointed		56,158
County Solicitor.....	William Madden	Appointed		40,000

MIFFLIN COUNTY (6th class, population 46,486) was created on September 19, 1789 from parts of Cumberland and Northumberland Counties, and named for Governor Thomas Mifflin. *Lewistown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1790 and incorporated as a borough on April 11, 1795. However, this charter apparently was not accepted, for it was reincorporated on February 6, 1811. It was named for William Lewis, local ironmaster.



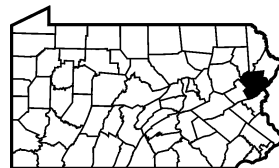
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark A. Sunderland	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 44,854
Commissioners	Otis E. Riden Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	44,854
	Robert A. Reck.....	D	Jan. 2012	44,854
Sheriff	Joseph A. Bradley.....	R	Jan. 2010	42,271
Coroner	Daniel P. Lynch	R	Jan. 2012	30,966
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Barbara A. Stringer	R	Jan. 2010	44,854
Prothonotary.....	Patricia K. Burke.....	R	Jan. 2012	44,854
Treasurer.....	Gerald R. Hepler.....	R	Jan. 2010	42,271
District Attorney.....	Stephen S. Snook.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Donald E. Baggus.....	R	Jan. 2010	6,990
	Freda Hook.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,990
County Auditors.....	James W. North.....	R	Jan. 2012	9,817*
	Helen E. Kirk.....	R	Jan. 2012	9,817*
	Elizabeth A. Ripka.....	D	Jan. 2012	9,817*
Chief Clerk	Cathy L. Romig.....	Appointed		38,716
Chief Assessor	Merry A. Bratton.....	Appointed		39,333
County Solicitor.....	Patricia A. Gardner	Appointed		64,260

* plus mileage

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

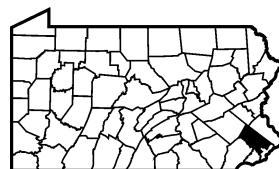
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MONROE COUNTY (5th class, population 138,687) was created on April 1, 1836 from parts of Northampton and Pike Counties, and named for President James Monroe. *Stroudsburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on February 6, 1815, and named for Jacob Stroud, a settler.



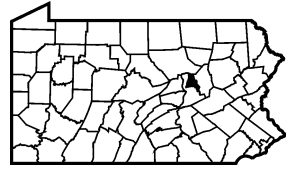
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Suzanne McCool	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Theresa Merli.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioner	Donna Asure	R	Jan. 2012	
Sheriff	Todd A. Martin	R	Jan. 2012	
Coroner	Dave Thomas	R	Jan. 2010	
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Helen Diecidue	R	Jan. 2012	
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	George Warden	R	Jan. 2012	
Controller.....	Mario Merhige	R	Jan. 2012	
Treasurer.....	Claudette Segear.....	D	Jan. 2010	
District Attorney.....	E. David Christine	R	Jan. 2012	
Jury Commissioners	Pamela Bisbing.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Robert Coleman.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Chief Clerk	Robert Gress.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Tom Hill	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	John D. Dunn.....	Appointed		

MONTGOMERY COUNTY (2nd class A, population 750,097) was created on September 10, 1784 from part of Philadelphia County. *Norristown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1784 and incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. It was named for Isaac Norris, who owned land there.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	James R. Matthews	R	Jan. 2012	
Commissioners	Joseph M. Hoeffel.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Bruce L. Castor Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	
Sheriff	John Durante	R	Jan. 2012	
Coroner	Walter I. Hofman, MD	D	Jan. 2012	
Recorder of Deeds.....	Nancy Becker	R	Jan. 2012	
Register of Wills	D. Bruce Hanes	D	Jan. 2012	
Clerk of Courts	Ann Thornburg Weiss.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Prothonotary.....	Mark Levy	D	Jan. 2012	
Controller.....	Diane Morgan	D	Jan. 2012	
Treasurer.....	Garrett Page	R	Jan. 2012	
District Attorney.....	Risa Vetri Ferman	R	Jan. 2012	
Jury Commissioners	Marie Cavanaugh	R	Jan. 2010	
	D. Gregory Holt.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Chief Operating Officer	Robert W. Graf.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Kathleen Hennigan	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Barry M. Miller, Esq.....	Appointed		

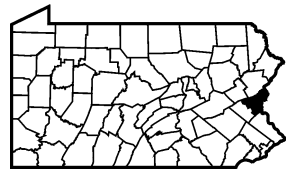
MONTOUR COUNTY (8th class, population 18,236) was created on May 3, 1850 from part of Columbia County, and named for Madame Montour, a woman of Indian and French descent, who was prominent in the Indian affairs. *Danville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1792 and incorporated as a borough on February 27, 1849. It was the county seat of Columbia from 1813 to 1846.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Trevor S. Finn.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 36,275
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John J. Gerst.....	R	Jan. 2012	36,275
Commissioner.....	Jerry R. Ward.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,275
Sheriff.....	Ray Geringer.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,381
Coroner.....	Scott Lynn.....	R	Jan. 2012	30,680
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda L. Weaver.....	D	Jan. 2012	40,779
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Susan M. Kauwell.....	D	Jan. 2012	40,779
Treasurer.....	Kim T. Schooley.....	R	Jan. 2010	34,206
District Attorney.....	Robert Buehner Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	106,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Kathie J. Shultz.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,312
	Harry Stump.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,312
Auditors.....	Betty Woodruff.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Rae Leighow.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Susan Reedy.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Holly A. Brandon.....	Appointed		32,496
Chief Assessor.....	Kathleen Shuler.....	Appointed		30,140
County Solicitor.....	Robert Marks.....	Appointed		16,695

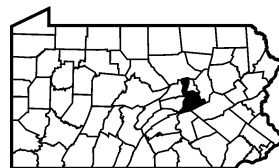
*\$102.51 per day

NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (3rd class, population 267,066) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Bucks County, and named for Northamptonshire, England, where Thomas Penn's father-in-law, the Earl of Pomfret, lived. *Easton*, the county seat, was named for the Earl's estate. It was incorporated as a borough on September 23, 1789, and became a city on November 2, 1886. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



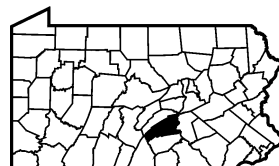
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive.....	John Stoffa.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 65,000
Council President.....	Ann McHale.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,500
Council Vice President.....	J. Michael Dowd.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
Council Members.....	Joseph H. Capozzolo.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
	John Cusick.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Charles Dertinger.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Diane Neiper.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Margaret Ferraro.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Lamont McClure Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Ron Angle.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
Sheriff.....	Jeffrey Hawbecker.....	Appointed		79,642
Coroner.....	Zachary Lysek.....	Appointed		79,642
Recorder of Deeds.....	Ann Achatz.....	Appointed		57,470
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Dorothy L. Cole.....	Appointed		57,470
Clerk of Courts.....	Leigh Ann Fisher.....	Appointed		42,231
Prothonotary.....	Holly Ruggerio.....	Appointed		46,117
Controller.....	Stephen Barron.....	D	Jan. 2012	39,000
District Attorney.....	John M. Morganelli.....	D	Jan. 2012	136,999
Jury Clerk.....	Martha Sebring.....	Appointed		31,908
Chief Clerk.....	Frank E. Flisser.....	Appointed		83,562
County Administrator.....	John Conklin.....	Appointed		83,562
Assessment Manager.....	Cheryl Johnson.....	Appointed		55,440
County Solicitor.....	Karl Longenbach.....	Appointed		45,625

NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (5th class, population 94,556) was created on March 21, 1772 from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford, and Northampton Counties. It probably was named for the English county of the same name. *Sunbury*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772, incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1797, and became a city on December 29, 1920. It was named for an English village near London.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Frank J. Sawicki.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 61,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Vinny Clausi	D	Jan. 2012	61,000
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Kurt A. Masser	R	Jan. 2012	61,000
Sheriff	Chad A. Reiner	D	Jan. 2012	53,834
Coroner	James F. Kelley.....	D	Jan. 2010	53,834
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary L. Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2010	57,395
Prothonotary/ Clerk of Courts	M. Kathleen Strausser.....	R	Jan. 2010	57,395
Controller.....	Charles E. Erdman Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	56,676
Treasurer.....	Ronald L. Chamberlain.....	R	Jan. 2012	53,834
District Attorney.....	Anthony J. Rosini.....	D	Jan. 2012	156,441
Chief Clerk	Rose M. Marquardt.....	Appointed		46,234
Chief Assessor.....	Albert A. Bressi	Appointed		46,323
County Solicitor.....	Hugh A. Jones	Appointed		39,521

PERRY COUNTY (7th class, population 43,602) was created on March 22, 1820 from part of Cumberland County, and named in honor of Oliver Hazard Perry, victor in the Battle of Lake Erie. *Bloomfield*, the county seat after 1827, bears the name given to the tract of land in the original patent; it is said that it was laid out in the month of June 1822, when clover was in bloom. It was incorporated as a borough on March 14, 1831. The post-office name is New Bloomfield.

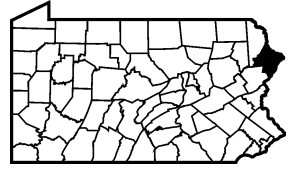


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	John J. Amsler	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 42,262
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Warren R. VanBuskirk	R	Jan. 2012	42,262
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Stephen C. Naylor	D	Jan. 2012	42,262
Sheriff	Carl Nace	R	Jan. 2010	42,262
Coroner	Michael J. Shalonis.....	R	Jan. 2012	29,002
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Wendy Welfley	R	Jan. 2012	45,722
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts	Brenda Albright	R	Jan. 2012	45,722
Treasurer.....	Margaret M. Bolton	R	Jan. 2012	45,722
District Attorney.....	Charles Chenot.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Ruby Villarreal.....	R	Jan. 2010	6,816
	Joy Enck	D	Jan. 2010	6,816
County Auditors.....	Glenn Keller	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Donna Jones.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Barbara Hench.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Sharon Y. Charles.....	Appointed		41,127
Chief Assessor.....	Randy Waggoner.....	Appointed		44,284
County Solicitor.....	William R. Bunt	Appointed		39,000

*\$122.55 per day

PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (see page 6-47, Philadelphia City)

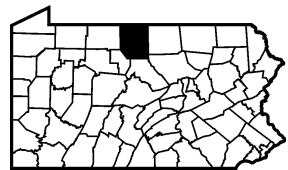
PIKE COUNTY (6th class, population 46,302) was created on March 26, 1814 from part of Wayne County, and named for General Zebulon Pike. *Milford*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on December 25, 1874, and probably named for Milford Haven in Wales.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Richard A. Caridi.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 58,866
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Harry Forbes.....	R	Jan. 2012	58,866
Commissioner.....	Karl A. Wagner Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	58,866
Sheriff.....	Phil Bueki.....	R	Jan. 2010	58,866
Coroner.....	Kevin Stroyan.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,166
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Sharon Schroeder.....	R	Jan. 2012	60,955
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Denise Fitzpatrick.....	R	Jan. 2012	62,162
Treasurer (Acting).....	John Gilpin.....	R	Jan. 2012	58,866
District Attorney.....	Raymond Tonkin.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Bernadette Frisbie.....		Jan. 2010	8,042
	Gertrude Smith.....		Jan. 2010	8,042
County Auditors.....	Thomas Foran.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Ann Seaman.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Mary Jane Strub.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Gary R. Orben.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Vacant.....			
County Solicitor.....	Thomas F. Farley.....	Appointed	Jan. 2012	44,096

*\$173.78 per day/250 days

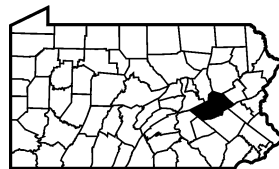
POTTER COUNTY (8th class, population 18,080) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for General James Potter. It was attached to Lycoming County until 1814 when it was authorized to elect commissioners jointly with McKean County. McKean and Potter Counties were separated in 1824 but Potter was still attached to McKean for judicial purposes. It was fully organized in 1835. *Coudersport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807 and incorporated as a borough on February 7, 1848. It was named for Jean Samuel Couderc, an Amsterdam banker.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Douglas C. Morley.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 41,634
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Paul W. Heimel.....	R	Jan. 2012	41,634
Commissioner.....	Susan S. Kefover.....	D	Jan. 2012	41,634
Sheriff.....	Kenneth Sauley.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,582
Coroner.....	Kevin J. Dusenbury Sr.....	R	Jan. 2014	18,392
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Gary E. Kelsey.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,582
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Amy J. Moshier.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,582
Treasurer.....	Krista M. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	41,634
District Attorney.....	Dawn Fink.....	R	Jan. 2014	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Dean M. Dow.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,687
	Norma Nichols.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,687
County Auditors.....	Patricia Nichols.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Pauline Kleintop.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Margo Germino.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Vacant.....	Appointed		39,194
Chief Assessor.....	Joseph Lewis.....	Appointed		27,716
County Solicitor.....	D. Bruce Cahilly.....	Appointed		44,416

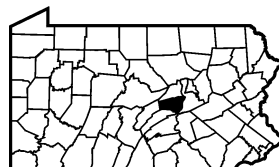
* \$122.00 per diem

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (4th class, population 150,336) was created on March 11, 1811 from parts of Berks and Northampton Counties, and named for the Schuylkill River. Schuylkill is Dutch for "hidden stream." Parts of Columbia and Luzerne Counties were added on March 3, 1818. *Pottsville*, the county seat after December 1, 1851, was incorporated as a borough on February 19, 1828, and became a city on December 1, 1913. It was named for the Pott family, early settlers. The original county seat was Orwigsburg.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mantura M. Gallagher.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 56,400
Commissioners.....	Francis V. McAndrew.....	D	Jan. 2012	54,050
	Frank J. Staudenmeier.....	R	Jan. 2012	54,050
Sheriff.....	Joseph Groody.....	D	Jan. 2014	50,526
Coroner.....	Joseph Lipsett.....	D	Jan. 2012	39,951
Recorder of Deeds.....	A. Matthew Dudish.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,526
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Michael McCord.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,227
Clerk of Courts.....	Stephen Lukach.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,526
Prothonotary.....	Peter J. Symons.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,526
Controller.....	Melinda Kantner.....	D	Jan. 2012	50,526
Treasurer.....	Jacqueline McGovern.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,526
District Attorney.....	James P. Goodman.....	D	Jan. 2014	156,441
Jury Commissioners.....	Edward M. Kleha.....	D	Jan. 2014	11,751
	Peggy Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2014	11,751
County Auditors.....	Paul Buber.....	Appointed		59,610
	Michael Mehalko.....	Appointed		48,161
County Administrator.....	Darlene Dolzani.....	Appointed		77,718
Chief Clerk.....	Darlene Laughlin.....	Appointed		36,355
Chief Assessor.....	Virginia Murray.....	Appointed		48,860
County Solicitor.....	Eric M. Mika.....	Appointed		30,255

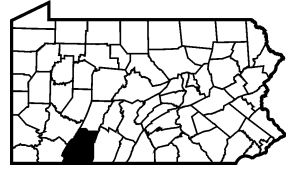
SNYDER COUNTY (7th class, population 37,546) was created on March 2, 1855 from part of Union County, and named for Governor Simon Snyder. *Middleburg*, the county seat, was laid out in 1800 and incorporated as a borough on September 25, 1864. It was on Middle Creek near the middle of former Center Township, so its name became even more appropriate after the creation of the county.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joseph E. Kantz.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 47,260
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Malcolm L. Derk III.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,260
Commissioner.....	Richard W. Bickhart.....	D	Jan. 2012	47,260
Sheriff.....	Joseph S. Reigle Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,260
Coroner.....	Bruce N. Hummel.....	R	Jan. 2012	19,818
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Stacey L. Zerbe.....	R	Jan. 2010	52,068
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Teresa J. Berger.....	R	Jan. 2012	52,068
Treasurer.....	Gale A. Jones.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,260
District Attorney.....	Michael H. Sholley.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Donald R. Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,622
	Naomi J. Hoffman.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,622
Auditors.....	Jeanne L. Weber.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Willis E. Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Vickii M. Kepner.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk.....	Lee E. Knepp.....	Appointed		56,100
Chief Assessor.....	Kimbra A. Napier.....	Appointed		42,724
County Solicitor.....	Robert M. Cravitz.....	Appointed		28,280

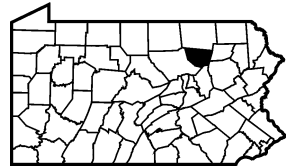
* \$137.13 per day

SOMERSET COUNTY (6th class, population 80,023) was created on April 17, 1795 from part of Bedford County, and named for Somersetshire, England. *Somerset*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1804.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair	Pamela A. Tokar-Ickes.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 55,673
Commissioner, Vice Chair	John P. Vatauvuk	D	Jan. 2012	57,232
Commissioner, Secretary	James C. Marker	R	Jan. 2012	57,232
Sheriff	John Mankey	D	Jan. 2012	51,208
Coroner	Wallace E. Miller	R	Jan. 2010	51,208
Recorder of Deeds	Patricia A. Brant	R	Jan. 2012	51,208
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Sharon Ackerman	R	Jan. 2012	56,223
Clerk of Courts	Mary Dinning.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,208
Prothonotary	Angela G. Svonavec.....	D	Jan. 2010	51,208
Treasurer	Donna M. Schmitt	D	Jan. 2010	51,208
District Attorney	Jerry Spangler.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Sandra Miller	D	Jan. 2010	9,036
	Alice Musser	R	Jan. 2010	9,036
County Auditors.....	Jerry L. Lyons	R	Jan. 2012	19,660
	Annette Isgan.....	R	Jan. 2012	19,660
	John Steele.....	D	Jan. 2012	19,660
Chief Clerk	Carolyn Zambanini.....	Appointed		43,837
Chief Assessor	Jane Rizzo	Appointed		33,096
County Solicitor.....	Daniel W. Rullo	Appointed		54,977

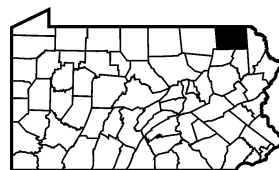
SULLIVAN COUNTY (8th class, population 6,556) was created on March 15, 1847 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Senator Charles C. Sullivan, Butler District, who took an active part in procuring passage of the bill. *Laporte*, the county seat, was laid out in 1850 and incorporated as a borough in 1853. It was named for John La Porte, surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1845 to 1851.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Darla M. Bortz.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 31,773
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Robert R. Getz	D	Jan. 2012	31,773
Commissioner	Betty Reibson	R	Jan. 2012	31,773
Sheriff	Burton Adams	R	Jan. 2012	31,773
Coroner	Wendy Steel Hastings	R	Jan. 2012	12,482
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Francine Doyle.....	D	Jan. 2012	36,120
Treasurer	Kathy A. Robbins	D	Jan. 2012	31,773
District Attorney	Leonard Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2010	65,022
Jury Commissioners	Stephanie Heminghaus	D	Jan. 2010	4,585
	Twila G. Starr	R	Jan. 2010	4,585
County Auditors.....	Marie W. Hottenstein	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Carol A. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Debra A. Ryan	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Naomi M. English.....	Appointed		42,340
Chief Assessor	Kristin R. Shultz	Appointed		33,014
County Solicitor.....	Kenneth R. Levitzky.....	Appointed		30,000

* 95.65 per day

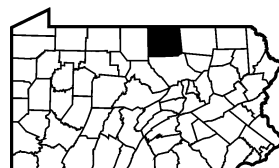
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (6th class, population 42,238) was created on February 21, 1810 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Susquehanna River. It remained attached to Luzerne County until 1812. *Montrose*, the county seat, was laid out in 1812, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1824. Its name is a combination of "mont," French word for "mountain," and Rose, for Dr. R.H. Rose, a prominent citizen.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Maryann Warren.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 50,442
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Leon C. Allen.....	R	Jan. 2012	50,442
Commissioner	Michael J. Giangrieco	D	Jan. 2012	50,442
Sheriff	Lance Benedict.....	R	Jan. 2010	45,133
Coroner	Anthony Conarton.....	R	Jan. 2012	34,983
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary Evans.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,950
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan Eddleston.....	R	Jan. 2010	49,950
Treasurer.....	Catherine Benedict.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,950
District Attorney.....	Jason Legg	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Robert Chamberlain	D	Jan. 2010	7,964
	Gladys Bennett	R	Jan. 2010	7,964
County Auditors.....	George Starzec.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Holly Bialy	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Susan Jennings	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Sylvia Beamer.....	Appointed		43,284
Chief Assessor	Richard Kamansky	Appointed		47,380
County Solicitor.....	Michael J. Gathany.....	Appointed		23,175

* \$119.00 per day

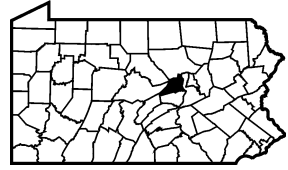
TIOGA COUNTY (6th class, population 41,373) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for the Tioga River. Tioga is derived from an Indian word meaning "the forks of a stream." *Wellsboro*, the county seat, was laid out in 1806 and incorporated as a borough on March 16, 1830. It was named for the Wells family, prominent in the locality.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Erick J. Coolidge.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 51,161
Commissioner, Vice Chair	M. Sue Vogler	D	Jan. 2012	51,161
Commissioner	Mark L. Hamilton.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,161
Sheriff	John L. Perry.....	R	Jan. 2010	46,075
Coroner	James L. Wilson.....	R	Jan. 2010	19,432
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Jane Wetherbee.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,676
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Mary Kay Clark	R	Jan. 2010	49,436
Treasurer.....	Frank L. Higgins Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	46,075
District Attorney.....	George Wheeler	R	Jan. 2012	160,849
Jury Commissioners	Robert H. Parson	D	Jan. 2010	9,352
	Hattie Simmons	R	Jan. 2010	9,352
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Briggs	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Marian Butler.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Lynda Painter.....	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Derek D. Williams	Appointed		64,656
Chief Assessor	Deborah A. Crawford	Appointed		42,617
County Solicitor.....	Raymond E. Ginn Jr.	Appointed		36,597

* \$122.79 per day

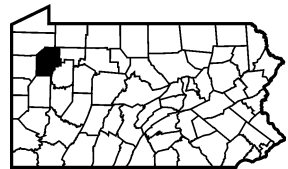
UNION COUNTY (7th class, population 41,624) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is an allusion to the Federal Union. *Lewisburg*, the county seat after 1855, was laid out in 1785 and named for Ludwig (i.e. Lewis) Derr, its founder. It was incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. New Berlin was the county seat from 1815 to 1855.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	William W. Haas.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 47,227
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Preston Boop.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,227
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John Showers.....	D	Jan. 2012	47,227
Sheriff (Acting)	Ernie Ritter.....	R	Jan. 2010	47,227
Coroner	Wanda L. Walters	R	Jan. 2010	29,184
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Theresa Schrawder	R	Jan. 2012	52,135
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Linda Richards.....	R	Jan. 2010	52,778
Treasurer.....	Diana A. Weikel.....	R	Jan. 2012	47,227
District Attorney.....	D. Peter Johnson.....	R	Jan. 2012	160,850
Jury Commissioners	Helen S. Benfer	R	Jan. 2010	7,616
	Nancy Troester	D	Jan. 2010	7,616
Auditors	Christal Rowe.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Margaret Oberlin.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Ruth-Alice S. Spangler	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Diana L. Robinson	Appointed		72,737
Chief Assessor	George B. Zeyn Jr.....	Appointed		55,916
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Clark.....	Appointed		Contract

* \$134.00 per day

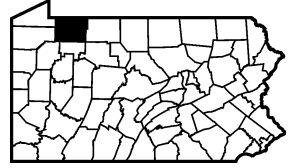
VENANGO COUNTY (6th class, population 57,565) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties. Its name comes from the Indian name for French Creek. It was attached to Crawford County until April 1, 1805. *Franklin*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 at Fort Franklin, which had been built in 1787 by United States troops. Both were named for Benjamin Franklin. Franklin was incorporated as a borough on April 14, 1828 and as a city on April 4, 1868.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Timothy S. Brooks	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 51,352
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Troy A. Wood	R	Jan. 2012	51,352
Commissioner	Janet D. Beichner.....	D	Jan. 2012	51,352
Sheriff	E. Eugene Price.....	R	Jan. 2010	47,555
Coroner	Howard J. Greggs Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	18,919
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Sue A. Buchan	R	Jan. 2010	50,628
Prothonotary.....	Peggy L. Miller	R	Jan. 2012	50,628
Treasurer.....	Deborah H. Sharpe.....	R	Jan. 2012	45,947
District Attorney.....	Marie T. Veon.....	R	Jan. 2010	156,441
Jury Commissioners	Charles D. Hoffman	R	Jan. 2010	8,108
	Jack D. Mays	D	Jan. 2010	8,108
County Auditors, Chair.....	Heather Mohnkern.....	R	Jan. 2012	19,464
County Auditors.....	Mary Danzer	R	Jan. 2012	19,464
	Terrilee McFadden	D	Jan. 2012	19,464
Chief Clerk/County Administrator	Denise W. Jones.....	Appointed		62,852
Chief Assessor	Robert Walter.....	Appointed		55,000
County Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler	Appointed		*50,000

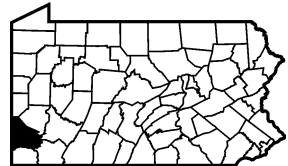
* Solicitor and Assistant Solicitor combined

WARREN COUNTY (6th class, population 43,863) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties, and named for General Joseph Warren. It was attached to Crawford County until 1805 and then to Venango County until 1819 when it was formally organized. *Warren*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on April 3, 1832.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	John E. Eggleston.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 52,566
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Terry L. Hawk.....	R	Jan. 2012	52,566
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John R. Bortz Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	52,566
Sheriff	Larry E. Kopko.....	R	Jan. 2012	51,159
Coroner	Jerry C. Borden.....	R	Jan. 2010	16,896
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Lori Bimber.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,702
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan I. Koskinski	R	Jan. 2010	45,535
Treasurer.....	Nancy Siggins.....	R	Jan. 2012	56,050
District Attorney	Ross McKiernan	R	Jan. 2010	151,115
Jury Commissioners	Donna Brinker.....	D	Jan. 2012	8,300
	Richard Campbell.....	Appointed	Jan. 2012	8,300
County Auditors.....	Neil Himber	D	Jan. 2012	22,648
	Joseph Blasco	R	Jan. 2012	22,648
	Linda Carlson.....	R	Jan. 2012	22,648
Chief Clerk	Pamela Matve.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor	Karen Beardsley	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Barry Klenowski	Appointed		

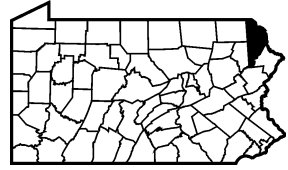
WASHINGTON COUNTY (4th class, population 202,897) was created on March 28, 1781 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of George Washington. *Washington*, the county seat, was laid out in 1781, incorporated as a borough on February 12, 1810, and chartered as a city in 1924.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Larry Maggi.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 70,903
Commissioners	Bracken Burns	D	Jan. 2012	69,903
	Diane L. Irey.....	R	Jan. 2012	69,903
Sheriff	Sam Romano.....	D	Jan. 2010	65,343
Coroner	S. Timothy Warco	D	Jan. 2012	65,343
Recorder of Deeds.....	Debbie Bardella	D	Jan. 2010	65,343
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Mary Jo Poknis	D	Jan. 2012	67,343
Clerk of Courts.....	Barbara Gibbs.....	D	Jan. 2012	65,343
Prothonotary.....	Phyllis Ranko Matheny	D	Jan. 2012	65,343
Controller.....	Michael Namie.....	D	Jan. 2010	65,343
Treasurer.....	Francis King.....	D	Jan. 2012	65,343
District Attorney	Steven M. Toprani.....	D	Jan. 2012	160,849
Jury Commissioners	Judith L. Fisher	D	Jan. 2010	15,196
	G. Richard Zimmerman	R	Jan. 2010	15,196
Chief Clerk	Mary E. Helicke.....	Appointed		38,835
Chief Assessor	Robert Neil	Appointed		52,167
County Solicitor.....	J. Lynn DeHaven	Appointed		*

* \$8,583 per month

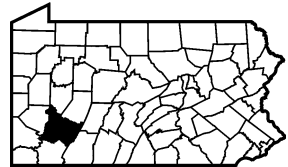
WAYNE COUNTY (6th class, population 47,722) was created on March 21, 1798 from part of Northampton County, and named for General Anthony Wayne. *Honesdale*, the county seat after 1842, was laid out in 1827 and incorporated as a borough on January 28, 1831. It was named for Philip Hone, president of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Earlier county seats included Wilsonville (1799-1802), Milford (1802-1805), and Bethany (1805-1841).



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brian W. Smith	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 44,558
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Anthony V. Herzog	R	Jan. 2012	44,558
Commissioner	Wendell Kay	D	Jan. 2012	44,558
Sheriff	Charles J. Morelli	R	Jan. 2012	45,404
Coroner	Carol Lienert	R	Jan. 2012	35,646
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Ginger M. Golden	R	Jan. 2012	49,620
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Edward Sandercock	R	Jan. 2012	49,620
Treasurer.....	Bruce G. Mackle	R	Jan. 2012	44,558
District Attorney.....	Michael Lehutsky	R	Jan. 2010	135,000
Jury Commissioners	Judith Romich	R	Jan. 2010	7,221
	Patricia Biondo	D	Jan. 2010	7,221
County Auditors.....	Carla Komar.....	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Judy O'Connell	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Kathleen A. Schlosser	D	Jan. 2012	*
Chief Clerk	Vicky Lamberton	Appointed		54,574
Chief Assessor	John Nolan.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor	Lee C. Krause	Appointed		

* \$117.25 per day

WESTMORELAND COUNTY (3rd class, population 369,993) was created on February 26, 1773 from part of Bedford County, and named for a county in England. *Greensburg*, the county seat after 1785, was incorporated as a borough on February 9, 1799 and as a city in 1928. It was named for General Nathanael Greene. Hannastown, the original county seat, was burned by the British and Indians on July 13, 1782.

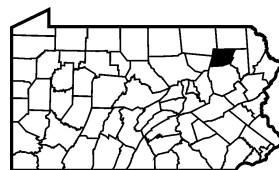


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tom Balya	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 57,557
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Thomas C. Ceraso	D	Jan. 2012	55,510
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Charles W. Anderson	R	Jan. 2012	55,510
Sheriff	Chris Scherer	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Coroner	Ken Bacha	D	Jan. 2010	48,307
Recorder of Deeds.....	Tom Murphy	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Register of Wills	Earl Keim II	D	Jan. 2012	51,930
Clerk of Courts	David Patterson	D	Jan. 2010	48,307
Prothonotary.....	Ronald Diehl	D	Jan. 2010	48,307
Controller.....	Carmen Pedicone	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
Treasurer.....	Kathalyn O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	48,307
District Attorney.....	John W. Peck.....	D	Jan. 2010	115,605
Jury Commissioners	Christina O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2010	13,349
	Debra Irwin.....	R	Jan. 2010	13,349
Chief Clerk	Jennifer Kemerer	Appointed		25,582
President, Board of Assessment	Barb Mofe	Appointed		44,373
County Solicitor.....	R. Mark Gesalman.....	Appointed		50,173

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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WYOMING COUNTY (7th class, population 28,080) was created on April 4, 1842 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Wyoming Valley. Wyoming is derived from an Indian word meaning "extensive meadows." *Tunkhannock*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 8, 1841, and was named for Tunkhannock Creek. The creek's name means "small stream."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Anthony P. Litwin.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 49,700
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Judy Kraft Mead.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,700
Commissioner	J. Stark Bartron.....	D	Jan. 2012	49,700
Sheriff	Richard Montross.....	R	Jan. 2012	49,700
Coroner	Thomas Kukuchka.....	R	Jan. 2012	25,200
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills	Dennis Montross.....	R	Jan. 2012	55,564
Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Paulette Burnside	R	Jan. 2012	55,564
Treasurer.....	Darlene Marshall.....	R	Jan. 2010	49,700
District Attorney.....	George P. Skumanick Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	57,000
Jury Commissioners	Robert Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2010	8,136
	Thelma Shebby.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,136
County Auditors.....	Sandra Ritz.....	R	Jan. 2012	28,592
	Elizabeth Drost.....	R	Jan. 2012	28,592
	Sharon M. Davis	D	Jan. 2012	28,592
Chief Clerk	William Gaylord.....	Appointed		58,000
Chief Assessor.....	Eric Brown.....	Appointed		55,500
County Solicitor.....	Jim Davis	Appointed		41,760

YORK COUNTY (3rd class, population 381,751) was created on August 19, 1749 from part of Lancaster County, and named either for the Duke of York, an early patron of the Penn family, or for the city and shire of York in England. The name may have been suggested by the proximity to Lancaster County, as the names are linked in English history. York, the county seat, was laid out in 1741 and incorporated as a borough on September 24, 1787. It was chartered as a city on January 11, 1887.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, President.....	Steve Chronister	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 77,170
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Christopher B. Reilly.....	R	Jan. 2012	74,414
Commissioner	Doug Hoke.....	D	Jan. 2012	74,414
Sheriff	Richard Keverleber	R	Jan. 2012	68,538
Coroner	Barry Bloss.....	R	Jan. 2010	68,538
Recorder of Deeds.....	Randi Reisinger	R	Jan. 2010	68,538
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court	Bradley Jacobs	R	Jan. 2012	74,371
Clerk of Courts	Donald O'Shell	R	Jan. 2012	68,538
Prothonotary.....	Pamela Lee.....	R	Jan. 2012	68,538
Controller.....	Robert Green.....	R	Jan. 2010	71,449
Treasurer.....	Barbara Bair.....	R	Jan. 2012	68,538
District Attorney.....	H. Stanley Rebert	R	Jan. 2010	160,850
Chief Clerk	Charles Noll	Appointed		116,245
Chief Assessor.....	John Fedor.....	Appointed		52,859
County Solicitor.....	Michael Flannelly	Appointed		99,305

CITIES

THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

Section 1 – Purpose of classification; division into classes.

For the purpose of legislation regulating their municipal affairs, the exercise of certain corporate powers, and having respect to the number, character, powers, and duties of certain officers thereof, the cities now in existence and those hereafter created in this Commonwealth shall be divided into four classes:

Those containing a population of one million or more shall constitute the first class.

Those containing a population of two hundred fifty thousand and under one million shall constitute the second class.

Those containing a population of eighty thousand and under two hundred fifty thousand and which by ordinance elect to be a city of the second class A shall constitute the second class A.

Those containing a population under two hundred fifty thousand and which have not elected to become a city of the second class A constitute the third class.

Section 2 – The classification of said cities respectively, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses, that any city of the first, second, or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, or that any city of the second, second A, or third class has increased above the maximum population figure prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county. No change in classification or in the existing form of government shall become effective until 10 years after the certification of the fact of decrease or increase of population by the Governor: Provided, That the court of common pleas of the county in which the city is located shall appoint a charter commission to study and make recommendations on the adoption of a form of city government under sections 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 of this act, and a form of government is adopted within the above 10-year period. If a form of government is not adopted within the 10-year period, the city shall automatically become classified according to the provisions of section 1 of this act and be subject to the provisions therein.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second, second class A, and third class shall not be changed because its population has changed at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure or above the maximum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city when in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed, and shall have all the powers, privileges, and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to the cities of the second class. (1895 P.L. 275, Sections 1 and 2, as amended.)

NOTE: Article II Sec. 201 of the Third Class City Code states that "Cities of the third class shall be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town, township, or borough or any two or more contiguous towns, townships, or boroughs, or any combination thereof, situate within the limits of the same county or situate in two or more contiguous counties, and having separately or together, as the case may be, a population of at least ten thousand according to the last preceding United States census, shall each separately vote at any general or municipal election in favor of the same."

CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES, 2000 CENSUS

First Class (1) – Philadelphia (1,517,550).

Second Class (1) – Pittsburgh (334,563).

Second Class A (1) – Scranton (76,415).

Third Class (53) – Aliquippa (11,734), Allentown (106,632), Altoona (49,523), Arnold (5,667), Beaver Falls (9,920), Bethlehem (71,329), Bradford (9,175), Butler (15,121), Carbondale (9,804), Chester (36,854), Clairton (8,491), Coatesville (10,838), Connellsville (9,146), Corry (6,834), DuBois (8,123), Duquesne (7,332), Easton (26,263), Erie (103,717), Farrell (6,050), Franklin (7,212), Greensburg (15,889), Harrisburg (48,950), Hazleton (23,329), Hermitage (16,157), Jeannette (10,654), Johns town (23,906), Lancaster (56,348), Lebanon (24,461), Lock Haven (9,149), Lower Burrell (12,608), McKeesport (24,040), Meadville (13,685), Monessen (8,669), Monongahela (4,761), Nanticoke (10,955), New Castle (26,309), New Kensington (14,701), Oil City (11,504), Parker City (799), Pittston (8,104), Pottsville (15,549), Reading (81,207), Shamokin (8,009), Sharon (16,328), St. Marys (14,502), Sunbury (10,610), Titusville (6,146), Uniontown (12,422), Warren (10,259), Washington (15,268), Wilkes-Barre (43,123), Williamsport (30,706), York (40,862).

PENNSYLVANIA CITY OFFICIALS AND POPULATION†

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PHILADELPHIA – 1st Class City – Population 1,517,550 – Home Rule			Philadelphia County	
Mayor	Michael Nutter	D	Jan. 2012	\$186,044
Council Members				
1st District	Frank DiCicco	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
2nd District	Anna C. Verna (Council President)	D	Jan. 2012	140,864
3rd District	Jannie L. Blackwell	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
4th District	Curtis Jones Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
5th District	Darrell L. Clarke (Majority Whip)	D	Jan. 2012	117,959
6th District	Joan Krajewski	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
7th District	Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
8th District	Donna Reed Miller	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
9th District	Marian B. Tasco (Majority Leader)	D	Jan. 2012	120,250
10th District	Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader)	R	Jan. 2012	117,959
Council Members-at-Large	Blondell Reynolds Brown	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	W. Wilson Goode Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	Bill Green	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	William K. Greenlee	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	Jack Kelly	R	Jan. 2012	112,233
	James F. Kenney	D	Jan. 2012	112,233
	Frank Rizzo Jr. (Minority Whip)	R	Jan. 2012	114,523
Controller	Alan Butkovitz	D	Jan. 2010	109,846
City Treasurer	Rebecca Rynhart			140,000
Director of Commerce	Andrew Altman			169,019
City Solicitor	Shelley Smith			159,393
Director of Finance	Robert Dubow			159,393
Managing Director	Dr. Camille Barnett			178,155
Director of Housing & Community Development	Deborah McColloch			130,000
Fire Commissioner	Lloyd Ayers			144,224
License & Inspection Commissioner	Fran Burns			125,000
Health Commissioner	Donald F. Schwarz			146,178
Police Commissioner	Charles H. Ramsey			187,532
Records Commissioner	Joan Decker			106,108
Parks & Recreation Commissioner	Michael DiBerardinis			153,870
Public Property Commissioner	Joan Schlotterbeck			125,021
Streets Commissioner	Clarena Tolson			139,073
Water Commissioner	Bernard Brunwasser			135,982
Human Service Commissioner	Anne Marie Ambrose			144,255
Human Resources Director	Albert D'Attilio			124,282
Revenue Commissioner	Keith Richardson			110,596
Procurement Commissioner	Hugh Ortman			108,672
Chief Clerk of Council	Patricia Rafferty			96,349
Chief of Staff/Mayor's Office	Clarence Armbrister			171,808
PITTSBURGH – 2nd Class City – Population 334,563 – Home Rule			Allegheny County	
Mayor	Luke Ravenstahl	D	Jan. 2010	\$101,397
Council President	Douglas Shields	D	Jan. 2010	57,815
Council Pro-Tem	Rev. Ricky V. Burgess	D	Jan. 2012	57,815
Council Members	Patrick Dowd	D	Jan. 2012	57,815
	Darlene Harris	D	Jan. 2012	57,815
	Bruce A. Kraus	D	Jan. 2012	57,815
	Jim Motznik	D	Jan. 2010	57,815
	Theresa Kail-Smith	D	Jan. 2010	57,815
	William Peduto	D	Jan. 2010	57,815
	Tonya D. Payne	D	Jan. 2010	57,815
Controller	Michael Lamb	D		64,041
Finance Administrator	Scott Kunka	Appointed		99,381

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Margaret Lanier	Appointed		78,758
City Clerk.....	Linda M. Johnson-Wasler.....	Appointed		81,862
Police Chief.....	Nathan Harper	Appointed		99,381
Solicitor (Acting).....	George Specter	Appointed		99,381

SCRANTON –2nd Class A City – Population 76,415 – Home Rule**Lackawanna County**

Mayor	Christopher A. Doherty	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 45,000
Council President.....	Robert McGoff.....	D	Jan. 2012	12,500
Council Vice President.....	Judy Gatelli	D	Jan. 2010	12,500
Council Members	Janet Evans	D	Jan. 2010	12,500
	Bill Courtight.....	D	Jan. 2012	12,500
	Sherry Fanucci.....	D	Jan. 2010	12,500
Controller.....	Roseann Novembrino.....	D	Jan. 2012	40,000
Tax Collector	Marilyn Vitali-Flynn.....	D	Jan. 2010	24,150
Treasurer	Ryan McGowan	Appointed		48,000
City Administrator	Stu Renda	Appointed		85,000
City Clerk.....	Kay Garvey	Appointed		45,800
Police Chief.....	David Elliott.....	Appointed		61,000
Solicitor.....	Mary T. Paterson.....	Appointed		70,000

ALIQUIPPA – 3rd Class City – Population 11,734**Beaver County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Anthony Battalini.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Brian Semovoski	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Joe Piroli	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Lisa Walker	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Ella Hudson.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Controller.....	Dan Britza	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	William C. O'Neal.....	D	Jan. 2012	28,504
City Administrator	Thomas Stoner	Appointed		54,700
Police Chief	Ralph Pallante	Appointed		47,477
Auditor	Mark C. Turnley	Appointed		7,000
Solicitor.....	Richard Start.....	Appointed		Varies

ALLENTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 106,632 – Home Rule**Lehigh County**

Mayor	Ed Pawlowski.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 61,493
Council President.....	Michael D'Amore	D	Jan. 2010	6,649
Council Vice President.....	W. Michael Donovan.....	D	Jan. 2012	6,149
Council Members	Jeanette Eichenwald	D	Jan. 2012	6,149
	Peter G. Schweyer.....	D	Jan. 2012	6,149
	Tony Phillips	R	Jan. 2010	6,149
	David M. Howells Sr.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,149
Controller.....	William Hoffman.....	D	Jan. 2012	49,892
Finance Administrator	Larry Hiliard	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Michael P. Hanlon	Appointed		
Police Chief	Roger MacLean.....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Robert Scheirer.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jerry Snyder.....	Appointed		

ALTOONA – 3rd Class City –Population 49,523 – Optional Plan**Blair County**

Mayor	Wayne Hippo	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,800
Council Members	Matthew Garber	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Mark Geis.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Bruce Kelley.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
	William Schirf.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Erik Cagle	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Joseph Rieker.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
Controller.....	A. C. Stickel	R	Jan. 2010	25,527
Finance/Personnel Director	Omar Strohm	Appointed		72,702
Tax Collector	Central Tax Bureau			
City Manager.....	Joseph Weakland	Appointed		88,582

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	Linda Rickens Schellhammer.....	Appointed		50,000
Police Chief.....	Janice Freehling.....	Appointed		80,755
Auditor.....	Young, Oakes, Brown & Co.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Larry Clapper.....	Appointed		55,000

ARNOLD – 3rd Class City – Population 5,667

Westmoreland County

Mayor/Council President.....	John D. Campbell.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,600
Council Members.....	Joseph Gatto.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,100
	Ron Hopkins.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,100
	James Duncan.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,100
	Lee Penter.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,100
Controller/Financial Assistant.....	Kevin Paladino.....	D	Jan. 2010	27,100
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Joseph G. Puet.....	D	Jan. 2012	38,967
City Administrator/City Clerk.....	Oscar S. Doult Jr.....	Appointed		49,133
Police Chief.....	Joseph Doult.....	Appointed		65,972
Solicitor.....	John D. Ceraso.....	Appointed		18,500

BEAVER FALLS – 3rd Class City – Population 9,920

Beaver County

Mayor.....	Karl L. Boak.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Members.....	Leonard Chiappetta.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Vivian Ginand.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Ted Krzeminski.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	George Quay III.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
Controller.....	Jerry Ford.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
Treasurer.....	Daniel Cellini.....	D	Jan. 2010	25,000
City Administrator.....	Stephen Johnson.....			37,500
Tax Collector.....	Berkheimer Associates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Paula Burdine.....	Appointed		38,522
Police Chief.....	Charles Jones.....	Appointed		58,871
Auditor.....	Mark Turnley.....	Appointed		5,600
Solicitor.....	George Patterson II.....	Appointed		12,360

BETHLEHEM – 3rd Class City – Population 71,329– Optional Charter

Northampton and Lehigh Counties

Mayor.....	John B. Callahan.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 80,000
Council President.....	Robert J. Donchez.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,600
Council Members.....	Jean Belinski.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,100
	Karen Dolan.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,100
	J. Michael Schweder.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,100
	Joseph F. Leeson Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,100
	J. William Reynolds.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,100
	Gordon B. Mowrer.....	D	Jan. 2012	7,100
Controller.....	Meg Holland.....	R	Jan. 2010	49,000
Treasurer.....	Kaija L. Farber.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,000
Business Administrator.....	Dennis W. Reichard.....	Appointed		91,958
City Clerk.....	Cynthia H. Biedenkopf.....	Appointed		67,899
Police Commissioner.....	Randall Miller.....	Appointed		91,721
Solicitor.....	John F. Spirk Jr.....	Appointed		50,835

BRADFORD – 3rd Class City – Population 9,175

McKean County

Mayor.....	Tom Riel.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,000
Council Members.....	Bob Onuffer.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Richard Benton.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Bob Tingley.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
	Ross Neidich.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
Controller.....	Ron Orris.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,500
Treasurer.....	Karen Hector.....	R	Jan. 2012	34,000
City Clerk.....	John W. Peterson.....	Appointed		58,903
Police Chief.....	Mike Close.....	Appointed		54,166
Fire Chief.....	James Coder.....	Appointed		52,535
Solicitor.....	Mark J. Hollenbeck.....	Appointed		41,949

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BUTLER – 3rd Class City – Population 15,121				Butler County
Mayor	Margaret D. Stock.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 10,000
Council Members	George J. Kelly Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Kathy D. Kline	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Fred W. Reese.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Joseph J. Bratkovich.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
Controller.....	Gretchen D. Ehlman.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
Treasurer.....	Jon W. Campbell.....	R	Jan. 2010	18,000
City Clerk.....	Melinda F. Gall	Appointed		47,675
Police Chief.....	Timothy Fennell.....	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor.....	James P. Coulter.....	Appointed		32,570
CARBONDALE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,804 – Home Rule				Lackawanna County
Mayor	Justin Taylor		Jan. 2010	\$ 1,800
Council President.....	Kathleen M. Connor.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Vice President.....	John Musco Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	Eric Farrell.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	John Gigliotti	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Joseph Marzzacco.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	C. Lagana	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Anthony Perri.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Finance Director.....	Thomas P. Rainey.....	Appointed		20,000
City Manager/Administrator	Justin M. Taylor	Appointed		38,000
City Clerk.....	Michele M. Bannon.....	Appointed		39,600
Police Chief.....	Jeffry Taylor.....	Appointed		46,000
Solicitor.....	Frank Ruggiero.....	Appointed		10,000
CHESTER – 3rd Class City – Population 36,854 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Mayor	Wendell N. Butler Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 46,000
Deputy Mayor.....	Willie M. Wells.....	R	Jan. 2010	40,000
Council Members	Shepard Garner.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,000
	Walter Miles.....	R	Jan. 2010	40,000
	Marrea Walker-Smith.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,000
Controller.....	Dalinda Carrero-Papi.....	R	Jan. 2012	40,000
Treasurer.....	Irene Tucker.....	Appointed		41,323
City Clerk.....	Sara Bingnear.....	Appointed		44,561
Police Chief.....	Floyd Lewis.....	Appointed		95,700
Solicitor.....	Linda Cartisano, Esq.....	Appointed		53,745
CLAIRTON – 3rd Class City – Population 8,491 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor/Council President.....	Dominic V. Virgona	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor/Council	Richard L. Lattanzi.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Council Members	Lamont Lewis.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Terry Lee Julian.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Richard L. Ford III.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector/Finance Director.....	Scott Andrejchak.....	Appointed		43,539
City Manager/Administrator	Ralph D. Imbrogno.....	Appointed		51,293
Police Chief/Public Safety Director.....	Robert Hoffman	Appointed		42,000
Fire Chief.....	John A. Lattanzi.....	Appointed		45,156
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		15,000
Solicitor.....	George Gobel, Esq.....	Appointed		61,190
COATESVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,838 – Home Rule				Chester County
Council President.....	Martin Eggleston.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,100
Council Vice President.....	Kareem Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Council Members	Karen Jorgenson	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Patsy Ray.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Kurt Schenk.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Robin Scott.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Edward Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,800

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller/Treasurer/Tax Collector/ Finance Director	Vacant	Appointed		74,173
City Manager	Harry G. Walker III	Appointed		87,818
Assistant City Manager	Kirby Hudson	Appointed		69,010
Police Chief				
Fire Chief	Kevin Johnson	Appointed		4,600
Auditor	Barbacan Thornton & Co.	Appointed		*
Solicitor	Andrew Lehr	Appointed		*

* Professional firms

CONNELLVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,164

Fayette County

Mayor	Judy D. Reed	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Brad Geyer	D	Jan. 2012	750
	Terry Bodes	D	Jan. 2010	750
	Charlie Matthews	D	Jan. 2012	750
	David McIntire	D	Jan. 2010	750
Controller	Jean Wrote	D	Jan. 2010	750
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judy Keller	D	Jan. 2012	5,515
City Clerk	Antoinette Tesauro	Appointed		35,000
Police Chief	Ed McSheffery	Appointed		52,993
Solicitor	Herbert G. Mitchell	Appointed		15,500

CORRY – 3rd Class City – Population 6,834

Erie County

Mayor	Scott M. Sanford	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members	Darrell K. Kysor	D	Jan. 2010	900
	Thomas F. Lathrop Sr.	R	Jan. 2010	900
	David A. Maryott	R	Jan. 2012	900
	Patrick A. Migliaccio	R	Jan. 2012	900
Controller	Donna R. Cox	D	Jan. 2010	900
Treasurer	Thomas P. Winchell	R	Jan. 2012	
City Administrator	Gerry E. Dahl	Appointed		
City Clerk	Linda G. Raun	Appointed		
Police Chief	Frederick Corbett	Appointed		
Solicitor	Paul J. Carney	Appointed		

DuBOIS – 3rd Class City – Population 8,123 – Optional Plan

Clearfield County

Mayor/Council President	John “Herm” Suplizio	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President	Gary D. Gilbert*	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	Diane Bernardo	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jim Aughenbaugh	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Controller	Beth Ann Roy	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Treasurer	Alexis J. Stetz	D	Jan. 2010	31,627
City Manager/Administrator	Vacant			
City Clerk	Vacant			
Police Chief	Steve Davis	Appointed		60,860
Auditor	Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, LLP	Appointed		23,000
Solicitor	Toni M. Cherry	Appointed		20,000

*Filling out term of William R. Boyle (deceased)

DUQUESNE – 3rd Class City – Population 7,332

Allegheny County

Mayor	Phillip Krivacek	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Timothy Petrisko	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Barbara O’Neil Lane	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Eugene Capristo	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Elwood Martin	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Controller	Beth Kracinovsky	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Treasurer	Rosemary Denne	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
City Manager/Administrator	Frank Piccolino	Appointed		
City Clerk	Phyllis Senato	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief	Richard Adams	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patricia Liptak	Appointed		

EASTON – 3rd Class City – Population 26,263 – Home Rule Charter**Northampton County**

Mayor	Salvatore J. Panto Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 74,143
Vice Mayor/Councilman	Kenneth Brown	D	Jan. 2012	9,371
Council Members	Sandra Vulcano	D	Jan. 2010	9,371
	Pamela Panto	D	Jan. 2010	9,371
	Jeffrey Warren	D	Jan. 2012	9,371
	Elinor Warren	D	Jan. 2012	9,371
	Roger Ruggles	R	Jan. 2010	9,371
City Controller	Tony Bassil	D	Jan. 2012	28,389
City Administrator	Glenn Steckman	Appointed		90,000
Finance Director	Chris Heagele	Appointed		76,960
City Clerk	Thomas Hess	Appointed		56,290
Assistant City Clerk	Rita Messa	Appointed		42,380
City Solicitor	William Murphy	Appointed		61,028
Assistant City Solicitors	Joel Scheer	Appointed		21,574
	Beth Knickerbocker	Appointed		21,574
Police Chief	Larry Palmer	Appointed		79,488
Fire Chief	John Bast	Appointed		72,108

ERIE – 3rd Class City – Population 103,717 – Optional Charter**Erie County**

Mayor	Joseph Sinnott	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 65,000
Council President	Joseph Schember	D	Jan. 2010	7,500
Council Members	Patrick S. Cappabianca	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
	Ruby Jenkins-Husband	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Curtis Jones Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Mark Aleksandrowicz	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
	Jessica Horan-Kunco	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
	James Thompson	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Controller	Casimir J. Kwitowski	D	Jan. 2010	38,000
Treasurer	Susan DiVecchio	D	Jan. 2012	48,000
Tax Collector	Berkheimer Associates			*
Finance	Ron Komorek	Appointed		63,664
Assistant to the Mayor	Laura Schaaf	Appointed		65,552
City Clerk	James Klemm	Appointed		70,766
Police Chief	Steve Franklin	Appointed		74,277
Solicitor	Gregory Karle	Appointed		74,852

* Under contract

FARRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 6,050 – Home Rule**Mercer County**

Mayor/Council President	Olive McKeithan	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,400
Council Members	Louis A. Falconi	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Eugene C. Pacsi	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Stephanie Sheffield	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Rudolph Hammond	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Rev. Jeannette Hubbard	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Robert Burich	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Kathleen Multari	D	Jan. 2012	27,050
City Manager	Lavon Saternow	Appointed		44,060
City Clerk	Nadine Vellente	Appointed		32,078
Solicitor	Stephen J. Mirizio, Esq.	Appointed		20,000

FRANKLIN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,212 – Home Rule**Venango County**

Mayor	Robert Heller	R	Jan. 2010	
Deputy Mayor	Doug Baker	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,000
Council Members	James Marshall	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Vacant		Jan. 2010	2,000
	Sam Lyons	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Ann Rudegear	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Garnet Wood	R	Jan. 2010	2,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director.....	Cheryl A. Carson.....		Appointed	
City Clerk.....	E. William Gabrys.....		Appointed	
Police Chief.....	Jeff Storm.....		Appointed	
Solicitor.....	Brian Spaid.....		Appointed	

GREENSBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 15,889 – Home Rule

Westmoreland County

Mayor/Council President.....	Karl E. Eisaman.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,800
Council Members.....	Emidio Peterinelli.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Thomas J. Tridico.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Robert J. DePasquale.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Randal Finfrock.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
City Administrator.....	Susan M. Trout.....	Appointed		69,606
Police Chief.....	Walter Lyons.....	Appointed		75,484
Fiscal Director/Treasurer/Tax Collector	Mary Perez.....	Appointed		58,209
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. McCormick.....	Appointed		22,485

HARRISBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 48,950 – Optional Charter

Dauphin County

Mayor.....	Stephen R. Reed.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 80,000
Council President.....	Linda D. Thompson.....	D	Jan. 2010	21,500
Council Members.....	Daniel C. Miller.....	D	Jan. 2010	20,000
	Brad Koplinski.....	D	Jan. 2012	20,000
	Patty Kim.....	D	Jan. 2010	20,000
	Wanda D. Williams.....	D	Jan. 2010	20,000
	Gloria Martin-Roberts.....	D	Jan. 2012	20,000
	Susan Brown-Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2012	20,000
Controller.....	James McCarthy.....	D	Jan. 2010	15,000
Treasurer.....	Paul Wambach.....	D	Jan. 2012	20,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Robert Kroboth.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Beth Ann C. Gabler.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Charles Kellar.....	Appointed		
Solicitor (Acting).....	Philip Harper.....	Appointed		

HAZLETON – 3rd Class City – Population 23,329 – Optional Plan

Luzerne County

Mayor.....	Louis J. Barletta.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 57,881
Council President.....	Joseph Yannuzzi.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,850
Council Vice President.....	Jack Mundie.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,850
Council Members.....	Evelyn Graham.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,850
	Robert Nilles.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,850
	Tom Gabos.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,850
Tax Collector.....	Don Wilkinson Agency.....	Appointed		
Director of Administration (Acting).....	Mary Ellen Lieb.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Lisa Shema.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Bob Ferdinand.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Chris Slusser.....	Appointed		

HERMITAGE – 3rd Class City – Population 16,157 – Home Rule

Mercer County

Council President.....	William E. Finzel.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,750
Council Vice President.....	Timothy J. Ruffo.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Council Members.....	Duane J. Piccirilli.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Rita L. Ferringier.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	William J. Moder III.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Bernadette Harry.....	D	Jan. 2010	32,055
Receiver of Taxes.....	Sherry Iversen.....	Appointed		44,512
City Manager/Administrator.....	Gary P. Hinkson.....	Appointed		82,287
Police Chief.....	Patrick McElhinny.....	Appointed		76,149
Auditor.....	Black, Bashor & Porsch.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas Kuster.....	Appointed		22,750

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
JEANNETTE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,654			Westmoreland County	
Mayor/Council President.....	Michael Cafasso	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members	John Busato	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jeff DePalma	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Mark Clark	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	J. Louis Kolbosky	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Controller.....	Dorothy Gaudi	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Treasurer.....	Sam Casino Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	15,400
City Clerk.....	Stella M. Rebitch.....	Appointed		45,000
Police Chief.....	Jeffrey C. Stahl	Appointed		65,276
Solicitor.....	John (Jack) Cambest.....	Appointed		2,400
JOHNSTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 23,906 – Home Rule			Cambria County	
Mayor	Thomas Trigona	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor.....	Dr. Albert Reynolds	D	Jan. 2010	2,200
Council Members	William Gentile Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
	Jack Williams	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
	Frank Janakovic.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
	Nunzio Johncola	D	Jan. 2010	2,200
	William Neatrou	D	Jan. 2010	2,200
	Anthony R. Pinizzotto	D	Jan. 2012	2,200
	Ann Wilson.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,200
Finance Administrator	Mary Lou Johnston	Appointed		50,000
City Manager.....	Curtis Davis.....	Appointed		65,000
City Clerk/Assistant Manager	Bruce G. Haselrig Sr.	Appointed		15,000
Police Chief.....	Craig Foust	Appointed		51,269
Solicitor.....	Joseph Green	Appointed		18,500
LANCASTER – 3rd Class City – Population 56,348 – Optional Charter			Lancaster County	
Mayor	J. Richard Gray	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 77,176
Council President.....	Louise B. Williams	D	Jan. 2010	8,500
Council Members	Patricia Coller.....	D	Jan. 2012	8,000
	Joseph Morales	D	Jan. 2012	8,000
	Nelson M. Polite Sr.	D	Jan. 2012	8,000
	Tim Roschel	D	Jan. 2010	8,000
	Kendra Saunders.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,000
	José Urdaneta	D	Jan. 2010	8,000
Controller.....	E. William Andrews	D	Jan. 2010	8,500
Treasurer.....	Cheryl Holland-Jones	D	Jan. 2010	8,500
Tax Collector	Jill Rhinier.....	Appointed		55,776
Police Chief.....	Keith Sadler	Appointed		97,920
City Administrator	Patrick Hopkins	Appointed		83,468
City Clerk.....	Janet E. Spleen	Appointed		43,172
LEBANON – 3rd Class City – Population 24,461 – Home Rule			Lebanon County	
Mayor	Trish M. Ward.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 37,000
Council Chair.....	Richard A. Wertz	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Vice Chair.....	James M. Fick	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	Darryl R. Cox	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Wiley P. Parker.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Patrice A. Royer.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Tax Collector	Keystone Municipal Collections.....	Appointed		
Finance Administrator	Lori Burkey.....	Appointed		
City Administrator	Vacant	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Cheryl J. Gibson	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William Harvey	Appointed		
Auditor	Zelenkofske & Axelrod Co.	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	R. Scot Feeman, Esq	Appointed		

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOCK HAVEN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,149 – Optional Charter				Clinton County
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard P. Vilello Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Alan D. Black.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Members.....	William Baney III.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jonathan Bravard.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Richard L. Conklin.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Jann R. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Stephen Stevenson.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Controller.....	Susan L. Stover.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Angela Black.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,200
City Manager/City Clerk.....	Richard W. Marcinkevage.....	Appointed		59,039
Police Chief.....	Elwood C. Hocker.....	Appointed		60,336
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg.....	Appointed		
LOWER BURRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 12,608				Westmoreland County
Mayor.....	Donald L. Kinosz.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,400
Council Members.....	Frank Trozzi.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,800
	David Regoli.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,800
	Irene Karrs.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,800
	Joseph Grillo.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,800
	Anthony Farina.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,800
Controller.....	Brian Esbaugh.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,500
Treasurer.....	Kelly Cook.....	Appointed		76,590
City Clerk.....	Tracy Lindo.....	Appointed		78,415
Police Chief.....	Stephen Yakopec.....	Appointed		18,872
Solicitor.....				
McKEESPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 24,040 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor.....	James R. Brewster.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 60,000
Council President.....	Regis T. McLaughlin.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Council Vice President.....	Dale R. McCall.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
Council Members.....	Paul Shelly.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Richard Dellapenna.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Loretta Diggs.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Dale R. McCall.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Michael E. Cherepko.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Controller.....	Raymond Malinchak.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,020
City Administrator.....	Dennis K.E. Pittman.....	Appointed		57,200
City Clerk.....	Patricia Williams.....	Appointed		49,500
Police Chief.....	Joseph Pero.....	Appointed		61,750
Auditor.....	Robert J. Tomasic.....			
Solicitor.....	J. Jason Elash.....	Appointed		42,000
MEADVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,685 – Optional Charter				Crawford County
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard A. Friedberg.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor/Council.....	H. Leroy Stearns.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members.....	John Christopher Soff.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Cheryl W. Burkey.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Jason R. Amory.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Controller.....	Rosemarie Martinez Groves.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,500
Treasurer.....	Aundra S. Zack.....	R	Jan. 2012	8,000
Tax Collector.....	M. Michelle Sampson.....	Appointed		
City Manager/Administrator.....	Joseph A. Chriest.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Janet L. Niedermeyer.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	David Stefanucci.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Russell L. Schetroma.....	Appointed		
MONESSEN – 3rd Class City – Population 8,669				Westmoreland County
Mayor.....	Anthony Petaccia.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,800
Council Members.....	Wayne Doptis.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,800
	Jonmichael Retos.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,800

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Jeffrey Gagatko.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,800
	John Harhai.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,800
Controller.....	Wayne Vlastic.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,800
Treasurer.....	Frank Rizzuto Sr.	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Police Chief.....	Mark Gibson.....	Appointed		48,000
Solicitor.....	Albert Gaudio.....	Appointed		17,100

MONONGAHELA – 3rd Class City – Population 4,761**Washington County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Robert Kepics.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,000
Council Members.....	G. Thomas Caudill.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Arthur Doty.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Claudia Williams.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Daryl A. Miller.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
Controller.....	Emilie Gadd.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Ramona Hillman-Menzer.....	D	Jan. 2012	
City Clerk.....	Carole Foglia.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Brian Tempest.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Keith Bassi.....	Appointed		

NANTICOKE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,955**Luzerne County**

Mayor.....	John Bushko.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Members.....	Jon Metta.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Joseph Dougherty.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	James Litchkofski.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Brent Makarczyk.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Controller.....	Kevin Coughlin.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Treasurer.....	Albert Wytoshek.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,500
City Administrator (Interim)/ Finance Director.....	Holly M. Quinn.....			54,900
City Clerk.....	Mary Beth Cheshinski.....	Appointed		4,100
Police Chief.....	James Cheshinski.....	Appointed		60,229
Solicitor.....	William Finnegan.....	Appointed		10,200

NEW CASTLE – 3rd Class City – Population 26,309 – Optional Charter**Lawrence County**

Mayor.....	Anthony G. Mastrangelo.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Council President.....	Karen DeCarlo.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,700
Council Members.....	William Panella.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Christine Sands.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	John Russo Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	William Quimby.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Controller.....	Anthony Toscano.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Joseph Cardella.....	D	Jan. 2010	
City Manager/Administrator.....	Tamara Gibson.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Melinda Parenti.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas Sansone.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael C. Bonner.....	Appointed		
Public Works Director.....	Joseph Scrim.....	Appointed		

NEW KENSINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 14,701**Westmoreland County**

Mayor.....	Frank E. Link.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 10,000
Council Members.....	Todd Mentecki.....	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
	Thomas D. Guzzo.....	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
	John W. Regoli Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Douglas J. Aftanas.....	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
Controller.....	John S. Zavadak.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Patricia L. DiCello.....	D	Jan. 2010	43,166
City Clerk.....	Dennis F. Scarpiniti.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Charles F. Korman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James E. Kopelman, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
OIL CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 11,504 – Optional Charter				Venango County
Mayor	Sonja L. Hawkins	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,400
Council Members	Charles T. Rosen	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Lee Mehlburger	I	Jan. 2012	1,800
	John Noel Bartlett	R	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Neil McElwee	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
Controller	Robert M. Cross	R	Jan. 2010	2,280
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Judith A. Groner	R	Jan. 2012	2,280
City Manager/Clerk	Thomas D. Rockovich	Appointed		61,190
Police Chief	Robert Wenner	Appointed		47,900
Auditor	May & Company	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert Varsek	Appointed		18,605

PARKER CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 799				Armstrong County
Mayor	William McCall	R	Jan. 2012	
Council President	DuWayne Amsler	R	Jan. 2010	
Council Vice President	Bradley Horner	R	Jan. 2010	
Council Members	Dale McCall	R	Jan. 2012	
	Wesley Callander	R	Jan. 2010	
	Richard Amsler	R	Jan. 2010	
	Roy Mahood	R	Jan. 2010	
	Mike Parks	R	Jan. 2012	
	Marilyn McCall	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Marsha Milford	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Sandra Edwards	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 65
	Eleanor Confer	R	Jan. 2010	50
	Lorraine Witherup	R	Jan. 2010	50
City Clerk/Treasurer	Carol A. Bowser	Appointed		
Police Chief	Greg Bowser	Appointed		**
Solicitor	Jason Lewis	Appointed		**

* Commission ** Hourly

PITTSSTON – 3rd Class City – Population 8,104				Luzerne County
Mayor	Joseph P. Keating	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council Members	Kenneth Bangs	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Donna Connors	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Joseph McLean	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
	Samuel D. Argo	D	Jan. 2008	2,000
Controller	Chris Latona	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Kathy Cunard	D	Jan. 2008	17,500
City Clerk	Ronald Mortimer	Appointed		14,200
Police Chief	Jeffrey Tayoun	Appointed		45,300
Solicitors	Samuel A. Falcone	Appointed		6,000
	Joseph Castellino	Appointed		6,000

POTTSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 15,549				Schuylkill County
Mayor	John D.W. Reiley	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,200
Council Members	Lori Spotts	D	Jan. 2010	2,600
	Dave Eckert	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
	Michael P. Halcovage	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
	James T. Muldowney	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Controller	Edward J. Hempford	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Ellen Micka-Salak	D	Jan. 2012	31,475
City Administrator	Thomas A. Palamar	Appointed		70,101
City Clerk/Administrator (Deputy)	Julie D. Rescorla	Appointed		59,751
Police Chief	Joseph Murton	Appointed		69,667
Solicitor	Thomas J. Pellish	Appointed		16,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
READING – 3rd Class City – Population 81,207 – Home Rule				Berks County
Mayor	Tom McMahon	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 65,000
Council President.....	Vaughn Spencer	D	Jan. 2010	5,500
Council Vice President.....	Steve Fuhs.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Council Members.....	Stratton Marmarou.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Marcia Hinnershitz.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Dennis Sterner.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Maria Baez.....	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Jeffrey Waltman.....	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
Auditor.....	David Cituk.....	D	Jan. 2012	55,000
Finance Administrator.....	Vacant.....	Appointed		60,000
City Manager.....	Ryan Hottenstein.....	Appointed		100,000
City Clerk.....	Linda Kelleher.....	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief.....	William Heim.....	Appointed		108,000
Solicitor.....	Chuck Younger.....	Appointed		68,000
ST. MARYS – 3rd Class City – Population 14,502 – Home Rule				Elk County
Mayor	Sally Geyer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,904
Deputy Mayor.....	Dennis Nero.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,420
Council Members.....	Steven Skok.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,420
	Thomas Farley.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,420
	Richard Domisch.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,420
	Sean Gabler.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,420
	Richard Gabler Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,420
Tax Collector.....	Charles Bloam III.....	D	Jan. 2010	30,596
Finance Director.....	Carol Muhitch.....	Appointed		46,576
City Manager/Treasurer/Secretary.....	David Greene.....	Appointed		73,903
Auditor.....	Sharkey, Piccirillo, LLP.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Mark Jacob.....	Appointed		**
* Contracted ** As needed				
SHAMOKIN – 3rd Class City – Population 8,009				Northumberland County
Mayor/Council President.....	Ronald Bradley.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	Mike Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,125
	George Rozinskie.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,125
	Betsy Richardson.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,125
	R. Craig Rhoades.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,125
Controller.....	William R. Strausser.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,125
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Brenda Scandle.....	D	Jan. 2012	8,324
City Clerk.....	Dave Kinder.....	Appointed		35,000
Police Chief.....	John Brown.....	Appointed		60,320
Solicitor.....	Robert Mattis.....	Appointed		6,500
SHARON – 3rd Class City – Population 16,328 – Home Rule Charter				Mercer County
Mayor	Robert J. Lucas.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 49,000
Council President.....	Michael Donato.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,900
Council Vice President.....	Frank Connelly.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,600
Council Members.....	Darin Flower.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,600
	Robert Messina.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,600
	Victor Heutsche.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,600
Controller.....	Nicholas Morocco.....	D	Jan. 2010	8,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Diane Thut.....	D	Jan. 2012	34,489
Finance Administrator.....	Vacant.....	Appointed		56,000
City Clerk.....	Sharronda L. Faber.....	Appointed		9,000
Police Chief.....	Michael Menster.....	Appointed		58,000
Solicitor.....	William J. Madden.....	Appointed		47,000

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SUNBURY – 3rd Class City – Population 10,610			Northumberland County	
Mayor/Council President.....	Jesse C. Woodring	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,100
Council Vice President.....	John K. Shipman	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Council Members.....	Mark W. Walberg	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Kevin E. Troup	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	James R. Eister	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Controller.....	Lisa J. Persing	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Elizabeth R. Kremer.....	R	Jan. 2010	
City Clerk.....	Theresa A. Specht	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Stephen A. Mazzeo	Appointed		
Auditor	Larson, Kellett & Assoc., PC.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael M. Apfelbaum	Appointed		
TITUSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 6,146 – Optional Charter			Crawford County	
Mayor	James A. Nystrom.....		Jan. 2012	\$ 1,800
Council Members.....	Patrick C. Cartney.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Bonnie Hull.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Esther Smith	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	John W. Frye.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Controller.....	Kathleen K. Barnhart	R	Jan. 2012	1,800
Treasurer.....	Douglas J. Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2012	
City Clerk.....	Pennie N. Maclean			
Police Chief.....	Michael J. Simmons	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler	Appointed		
UNIONTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 12,422			Fayette County	
Mayor	Edward R. Fike	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Council Members.....	Marlin Sprouts.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Gary Crozier.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Blair R. Jones Sr.	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Francis J. Palumbo.....	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	John Cupp.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Controller.....	Joseph N. Giachetti	D	Jan. 2012	32,401
Treasurer.....	Kimberly Marshall	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Charles Gentile.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....				
WARREN – 3rd Class City – Population 10,259 – Home Rule			Warren County	
Mayor	Mark A. Phillips	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Maurice Cashman	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members.....	Howard Ferguson	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Scott Pascuzzi	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	John Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Christopher Park.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	James Zavinski Sr.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
City Manager.....	James C. Nelles.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Raymond Zydonik.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gregory Hammond	Appointed		
WASHINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 15,268			Washington County	
Mayor	L. Anthony Spossey.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 9,000
Council Members.....	Thomas P. Blackhurst.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Terry L. Faust.....	R	Jan. 2012	7,000
	Virginia Ullom.....	D	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Matt Staniszewski	R	Jan. 2010	7,000
	Nicholas P. Dubina Sr.		Jan. 2012	7,000
Controller.....	Dennis Adams.....	D	Jan. 2012	11,000
Treasurer.....	Cathy B. Voytek	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	J. Roger Blyth	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	DePretis & Ware	Appointed		
Auditor	Lane M. Turturice.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....				

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WILKES-BARRE – 3rd Class City – Population 43,123 – Home Rule				Luzerne County
Mayor	Thomas M. Leighton.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 79,911
Council Chair.....	Tony Thomas Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	14,699
Council Vice Chair.....	Kathy Kane	D	Jan. 2010	13,199
Council Members*.....	Bill Barrett.....	D	Jan. 2010	13,199
	Rick Cronauer.....	D	Jan. 2010	13,199
	Mike Merritt.....	D	Jan. 2010	13,199
Controller.....	Bernard Mengerhausen.....	D	Jan. 2010	38,027
Finance Officer.....	John Koval	Appointed		75,382
City Administrator.....	John J. Murphy	Appointed		78,787
City Clerk.....	Jim Ryan	Appointed		65,156
Police Chief.....	Gerard Dessoye.....	Appointed		74,058
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. Henry.....	Appointed		47,731

* As of January 2008, City Council decreased from seven to five members.

WILLIAMSPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 30,706 – Optional Charter				Lycoming County
Mayor	Gabriel J. Campana.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 60,990
Council President.....	J. Marlyne Whaley	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
Council Vice President.....	J. Michael Wiley.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Council Members.....	William "Bill" Hall.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Patrick Marty.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Geralyn Fausnaught.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Jonathan Williamson	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	N. Clifford Smith.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Controller.....	Margaret J. Woodring	R	Jan. 2012	34,703
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Shirley R. Lord	R	Jan. 2012	36,858
Director of Administration.....	William E. Nichols Jr.	Appointed		*
Budget/Fiscal Officer.....	Joseph Pawlak.....	Appointed		43,682
City Clerk.....	Stephanie M. Mitchell	Appointed		29,865
Police Chief.....	Gregory Foresman	Appointed		74,172
Auditor.....	Parente, Randolph, Orlando, Carey & Associates.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Norman M. Lubin	Appointed		*
Assistant Solicitor.....	J. David Smith.....	Appointed		*

* Contracted

YORK – 3rd Class City – Population 40,862 – Optional Charter				York County
Mayor	John S. Brenner.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 60,000
Council President.....	Joseph R. Musso	D	Jan. 2010	10,500
Council Vice President.....	Carol Hill-Evans.....	D	Jan. 2012	10,000
Council Members.....	Toni Smith	D	Jan. 2012	10,000
	Cameron Texter	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
	Genevieve Ray	D	Jan. 2012	10,000
Controller.....	Robert Lambert.....	D	Jan. 2012	18,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Karen Krebs	D	Jan. 2010	28,000
Business Administrator	Michael O'Rourke	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Dianna L. Thompson	Appointed		
Police Commissioner	Mark L. Whitman	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vacant			
Assistant Solicitor.....	Donald B. Hoyt.....	Appointed		
Assistant Solicitor.....	Shaleeta Washington.....	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGH WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BALDWIN BOROUGH – Population 19,999		Allegheny County		
Mayor	Alexander R. Bennett Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,700
Council President.....	Marian B. Joseph.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Council Vice President.....	Mark Nix.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Council Members.....	John Ferris.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	David Depretis.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Shirley Kuchta.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Joan T. Etzel.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Michael Stelmasczyk.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer.....	Donna Politowski.....	Appointed	Jan. 2010	1,800
Tax Collector.....	Gail Mikush.....	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel.....	Appointed		12,000
Borough Manager.....	Timothy J. Little.....	Appointed		72,208
Police Chief (Interim).....	Lawrence Heidenreich.....	Appointed		87,633
Solicitor.....	Stanley B. Lederman.....	Appointed		
BERWICK BOROUGH – Population 10,774		Columbia County		
Mayor	Lou Biacchi.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Council President.....	Gary Pinterich.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Council Vice President.....	James Meighan.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Council Members.....	Arden Oliver.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Bette Grey.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Alvin Hill.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Gerald Jarrett.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Jeri Alley.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Connie Gingham.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Borough Manager.....	Shane M. Pepe.....	Appointed		56,900
Police Chief.....	Francis H. Brennan II.....	Appointed		61,550
Treasurer.....	Cassandra Mowery.....	Appointed		36,732
Solicitor.....	Kepner, Kepner & Corba.....	Appointed		
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH – Population 33,556 – Home Rule		Allegheny County		
Mayor	Clifford A. Morton.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,200
Council President.....	Timothy J. Moury.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Vice President.....	Jack T. Allen.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Members.....	James P. Hannan.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	John A. Pape.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Paul Dixon.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Donald L. Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Mark J. O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Paul R. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Lorrie Gibbons.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Tax Collector.....	Central Tax Bureau of PA Inc.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager.....	William J. Spagnol.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Mackey.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Mark Romito.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert L. McTiernan.....	Appointed		
BLOOMSBURG – Population 12,375 – Bloomsburg is the only incorporated town in Pa.		Columbia County		
Mayor	Daniel Knorr II.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Council Vice President.....	Diane Levan.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Council Members.....	Kathy Shepperson.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Sylvia Costa.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,600

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	William Kreisher.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
	Paul Kinney.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
	W. Carey Howell.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
Tax Collector	Mary F. Ward.....	R	Jan. 2010	15,000
Auditor	Boyer & Ritter.....	Appointed		
Town Administrator.....	Carol L. Mas.....	Appointed		59,129
Police Chief	Leo V. Sokoloski	Appointed		74,189

BRENTWOOD BOROUGH – Population 10,466**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Kenneth E. Lockhart.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,300
Council President.....	Jay Lieb.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Ann Schade.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Dawn Synborski.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Janice Boyko.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	* David Wenzel.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	* Mario Richards.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	* Richard Bender.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Fay Boland.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood.....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	Allegheny County.....			
Borough Manager	George Zboyovsky	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Butelli	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Dawn Lane.....			
Solicitor.....	George Gobel	Appointed		
	Robert Xides Jr.	Appointed		

* Appointed to fill an unexpired term

CARLISLE BOROUGH – Population 17,970**Cumberland County**

Mayor	Kirk R. Wilson	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 8,985
Council President.....	Donald E. Grell.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,125
Council Vice President.....	Sean Shultz.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Council Members	Perry Heath.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Franklin Rankin.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Timothy Scott.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Douglas Heineman	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	William Kronenberg	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Owen Snyder.....	I	Jan. 2010	
Tax Assessor	Vacant.....			
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Stephen Hietsch	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Stacey A. Hamilton	Appointed		
Police Chief	Stephen Margeson	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Owen Snyder.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Schorpp, Esq.....	Appointed		

CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH – Population 17,862**Franklin County**

Mayor	Pete Lagiovane.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,625
Council President.....	William F. McLaughlin.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,625
Council Vice President.....	Robert A. Wareham Sr.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Council Members	Allen B. Coffman	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Janet L. Lukic.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Thomas L. Newcomer	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Mary Beth Shank	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Sharon A. Bigler.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Glenn K. Manns.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Elaine M. Swartz.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Heath E. Talhelm	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	William Shank.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,900
Auditor	Smith, Elliott, & Kearns.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Eric W. Oyer.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Tanya Mickey.....	Appointed		

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief.....	David J. Arnold.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Casimir L. Rzomp.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas J. Finucane.....	Appointed		

COLUMBIA BOROUGH – Population 10,311

Lancaster County

Mayor	Leo S. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,200
Council President.....	Sandy Duncan	D	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Vice President.....	Mary Wickenheiser	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members.....	Michael Beury	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Kelly Murphy	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Vernon Detz	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Mitch Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Mary Barninger	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Tax Collector	Donald Sholl.....	R		
Auditor	Sager, Swisher & Co	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Norman B. Meiskey III	Appointed		67,600
Police Chief.....	Joseph Greenya	Appointed		78,390
Solicitor.....	Robert L. Pfannebecker.....	Appointed		

DARBY BOROUGH – Population 10,299

Delaware County

Mayor	Helen Thomas	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council President.....	Janice Davis.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Jennifer Parks	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Council Members.....	Howard Blackson Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Ruby Robinson Munden.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Patrick McKenna.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Darlene Hill	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Marie Howells	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Donald Deigh	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Edna Stackley	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Maryanne Applegate.....	D	Jan. 2010	9,000
Auditor	CB 12	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Mark Possenti	Appointed		
Borough Finance Director.....	Joseph P. Possenti Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Robert F. Smythe.....	Appointed		71,000
Solicitor.....	Raymond Santarelli	Appointed		

DUNMORE BOROUGH – Population 14,081

Lackawanna County

Mayor	Patrick W. Loughney.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 6,000
Council President.....	Melanie Naro.....	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Council Vice President.....	Paul Nardozzi.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Members.....	Michael Cummings	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Thomas Hennigan	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Gerald Hart	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Timothy Burke.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Sal Verrastro	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Tax Collector	Paul Arduino.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
Controller.....	Andrew Genovese	D	Jan. 2010	3,400
Auditor	Dougherty, Murphy & Co.	Appointed		13,400
Tax Assessor.....	Lackawanna County			
Borough Manager.....	Joseph Patchcoski.....	Appointed		63,549
Police Chief.....	Patrick Reese.....	Appointed		59,395
Treasurer.....	Denise Muraca.....	Appointed		35,509
Solicitor.....	Thomas P. Cummings	Appointed		35,000

ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH – Population 11,887

Lancaster County

Mayor	Robert Brain.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Meade Bierly.....	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Phil Clark.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,240
Council Members.....	Tom Shaud.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,240

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Chuck Mummert	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	C. Dale Treese	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Jeff McCloud	R	Jan. 2012	3,240
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer	Appointed		
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff CPAs	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment ..			
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Peter Whipple	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jack Mentzer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan	Appointed		

EMMAUS BOROUGH – Population 11,313**Lehigh County**

Mayor	Winfield Iobst	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,820
Council President	Michael Waddell	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President	Lee Ann Gilbert	R	Jan. 2012	2,001
Council Members	R. Erick Reinhard	R	Jan. 2010	2,001
	Nathan Brown	R	Jan. 2012	2,001
	Brent Labenberg	R	Jan. 2010	2,001
	Wesley Barrett	D	Jan. 2010	2,001
	Brian Holtzhafer	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Tax Collector	Dennis Gouldy	R		
Auditor	France, Anderson & Basille	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	Craig Neely	Appointed		80,000
Police Chief	David Faust	Appointed		65,000
Solicitor	Fanzone and Ashley	Appointed		

EPHRATA BOROUGH – Population 13,213**Lancaster County**

Mayor	Ralph E. Mowen	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 300
Council President	Robert J. Good	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Members	Mary E. Schurr	R	Jan. 2010	
	Daryl L. Horning	R	Jan. 2010	
	Dale L. Hertzog	R	Jan. 2012	
	Russell S. Shirker	R	Jan. 2012	
	Wendy L. Perillo	R	Jan. 2010	
	A. Anthony Kilkuskie	R	Jan. 2012	
	Victor E. Richard	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Gary A. Nace	Appointed		
Police Chief	William L. Harvey	Appointed		
Treasurer	Gail M. Bare	Appointed		
Solicitor	James R. McManus III	Appointed		

FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH – Population 12,600**Allegheny County**

Mayor	William H. Kipp		Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council President	Martha A. Creese		Jan. 2010	3,000
Council Vice President	Jane A. Hopey		Jan. 2010	3,000
Council Second Vice President	Richard H. Hartman		Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Members	Amy E. Sable		Jan. 2010	3,000
	Andrew Hrishenko		Jan. 2012	3,000
	Ash K. Marwah		Jan. 2012	3,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)	Linda R. Avolio		Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Case/Sabatini	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	Allegheny County			
Borough Manager	Ambrose Rocca	Appointed		95,320
Borough Secretary	Cathy L. Krummert	Appointed		47,380
Police Chief	Donald R. Dorsch	Appointed		83,335
Co-Treasurer	Karen Sproul	Appointed		*
	Carolyn Strunk	Appointed		*
Solicitor	Ira Weiss	Appointed		

* \$24.85 per hour

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HANOVER BOROUGH – Population 14,535				York County
Mayor	Gary Brown	R	Jan. 2010	
Council President.....	John Gerken	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Vice President.....	Linda Stonesifer.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Members.....	Kim Griffin.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Henry McLin.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Anthony Funk.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Debra Hoff.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Anthony Delzingaro	D	Jan. 2010	
	Heidi Hormel	R	Jan. 2010	
	Bernard Eline	D	Jan. 2010	
	Gerald Leppo	D	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Leroy Wentz.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 48,600
Auditor	Rager, Lehman & Houck	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	York County	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Bruce Rebert.....	Appointed		87,700
Borough Secretary	Dorothy Miller.....	Appointed		42,180
Police Chief.....	Randy Whitson	Appointed		87,600
Treasurer.....	Cindy Wyatt.....	Appointed		48,588
Solicitor.....	G. Steven McKorly.....	Appointed		14,537

INDIANA BOROUGH – Population 14,895				Indiana County
Mayor	George Hood	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Council President.....	Tom Fruehstorfer	R	Jan. 2010	
Council Vice President.....	Ross Bricklemeyer.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Members.....	Rich Gallo	R	Jan. 2012	
	Kevin Kravetsky.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	* Jacqueline Jacobs	R	Jan. 2010	
	John Hartman	R	Jan. 2012	
	Richard Thorell.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Nancy Jones	D	Jan. 2010	
	* Tom Thompson	R	Jan. 2012	
	John Petrosky	R	Jan. 2012	
	William Simmons	R	Jan. 2010	
	Claire Hogan.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	David Watkins	R	Jan. 2010	**
Borough Administrator	Kenneth E. Gabler	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William C. Sutton	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Wayne Kablack.....	Appointed		

*Appointed to fill an unexpired term ** Commission

KINGSTON BOROUGH – Population 13,855 – Home Rule				Luzerne County
Mayor	James J. Haggerty.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 8,000
Council President.....	Sandra Kase	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
Council Vice President.....	Robert Thompson Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
Council Members.....	Marvin Rappaport.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
	John Schmacher.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Michael Jacobs	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
	Roberta Rowlands	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Nancy Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,600
Tax Collector	Rebecca Pinkoski	Appointed		30,000
Borough Administrator	Paul Keating.....	Appointed		87,000
Police Chief.....	Keith Keiper	Appointed		63,000
Solicitor.....	Harry Mattern.....	Appointed		10,800

LANSDALE BOROUGH – Population 16,071				Montgomery County
Mayor	G. Andrew Szekely	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Benjamin R. Gross.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Carl W. Guenst	R	Jan. 2010	2,400

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Members	James Daneker	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Anne Henning Scheuring	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	John D. Smiley	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	John W. Hansen	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Joseph M. Flyzik	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Richard DiGregorio Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Michael Riccio	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Robert A. DiDomizio	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Mailie, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	F. Lee Mangan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph McGuriman	Appointed		
Treasurer	Carol B. Zellers	Appointed		
Finance Director	Brian S. Shapiro	Appointed		
Solicitor	Todd Eisenberg	Appointed		

LANDSDOWNE BOROUGH – Population 11,044**Delaware County**

Mayor	Jayne Young	D	Jan. 2010	
Council President	Sharon Coleman	D	Jan. 2010	
Council Vice President	Kevin M. Lee	D	Jan. 2010	
Council Members	Joe Urban	D	Jan. 2010	
	Stephen Wagner	D	Jan. 2012	
	Barbara Silzle	D	Jan. 2012	
	Michael Schleigh, Esq.	D	Jan. 2010	
	Ellen Lustgarten	D	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Dale Nupp	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Robert Radich	D	Jan. 2014	
	Vacant	D	Jan. 2010	
	Carole Withers	D	Jan. 2012	
Borough Manager/Administrator	Craig Totaro	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Barbara Ann Henry	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Kortan	Appointed		
Treasurer	Joseph G. Bartley, CPA	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert W. Scott	Appointed		

Municipality of MONROEVILLE – Population 29,349 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Gregory H. Erosenko	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,500
Deputy Mayor	Carol J. McDevitt	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Council Members	Frank L. Franci	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Dave Kucherer	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Lois Drumheller	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Marshall C. Boone	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	James Brown	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Clarence Ramsey	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Tax Collector	Patrick J. Fulkerson	D	Jan. 2010	
Borough Manager	Marshall Bond	Appointed		
Police Chief	George W. Polnar	Appointed		
Treasurer/Director of Finance	Susan E. Werksman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bruce Dice	Appointed		

MORRISVILLE Borough – Population 10,023**Bucks County**

Mayor	Thomas Wisnosky	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,900
Council President	Nancy Sherlock	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Council Vice President	Kathryn Panzitta	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Council Members	Jane Burger	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Eileen Dreisbach	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Edward Albertson	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Rita Ledger	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Stephen Worob	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	David Rivella	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Tax Collector	Patricia Pordash	D	Jan. 2010	3,500

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller.....	Eric Hellman.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Borough Manager/Secretary	George R. Mount III	Appointed		
Borough Administrator	Dorothy M. Gaydula.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	John P. Jones.....	Appointed		
Treasurer	Joan Dretto-Weik	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James A. Downey III Law Office of Begley, Carlin & Mandio, LLP.....	Appointed		

MUNHALL BOROUGH – Population 12,264

Allegheny County

Mayor	Raymond G. Bodnar.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council President.....	John Tichon	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Jill Fleming Salopek.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Bernard Shields	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Dan Lloyd.....	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Robert Falce	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Richard Votedian	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Joe Ballas	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Joe Mercuri	D	Jan. 2010	13,666
Auditor	Hosack & Specht	Appointed		
Business Manager	Rebecca Wehrer	Appointed		
Borough Secretary/Treasurer	Vacant	Appointed		
Assistant Borough Secretary	Vacant	Appointed		
Police Chief	Patrick Campbell.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Greg Evashavik	Appointed		

Municipality of MURRYSVILLE – Population 18,872 – Home Rule

Westmoreland County

Mayor	Joyce K. Somers.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Nancy Kacin.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Council Vice President.....	Lawrence Nicolette	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Council Members	Jeffrey Franke	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Regis Synan	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Dennis Pavlik	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Joan Kearns.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Theo van de Venne	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Tax Collector	Keystone Municipal Collections.....	Appointed		
Director of Finance.....	Diane Heming	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	James R. Morrison.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas Seefeld.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	George Kotjarapoglus.....	Appointed		

NORRISTOWN BOROUGH – Population 31,282 – Home Rule

Montgomery County

Council President.....	Catherine Lawrence	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 6,000
Council Vice President.....	David Hodo	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
Council Members	William Caldwell.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	William Procyson	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Mila Hayes	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Gary Simpson	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Linda Christian	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
Borough Administrator/ Secretary	David Forrest	Appointed		
Auditor	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Russell J. Bono	Appointed		
Treasurer	Cara Michaels.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Sean Kilkenny	Appointed		

PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH – Population 14,788

Chester County

Mayor	Leo J. Scoda.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,700
Council President.....	Henry A. Wagner.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Vice President.....	Richard N. Kirkner	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members.....	David Gill.....	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Kendrick Buckwalter	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Michael Handwerk	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Jeffrey Senley	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Michael Speck	D	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Carlos Ciruelos	D	Jan. 2010	2,400
Tax Collector	Jennifer Phillips.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Mailie, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary	E. Jean Krack	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William Mossman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Unruh, Turner, Burke and Frees.....	Appointed		

PLUM BOROUGH – Population 26,940**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Richard Hrivnak	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 600
Council President.....	David Vento.....	D	Jan. 2010	300
Council Vice President.....	Paul Dern	D	Jan. 2012	300
Council Members	Steve Taylor	D	Jan. 2012	300
	Alan Bovnton	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Michael Doyle	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Christine Scardina-Gazzo.....	D	Jan. 2012	300
	Charles McMeekin	R	Jan. 2012	300
Tax Collector	Harry Schlegel	R	Jan. 2010	
Borough Manager	Michael Thomas	Appointed		65,000
Police Chief	Frank Monaco	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce E. Dice	Appointed		

POTTSTOWN BOROUGH – Population 21,859**Montgomery County**

Mayor	Sharon V. Thomas	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Council President.....	David G. Garner.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,500
Council Vice President.....	Gregory M. Berry	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
Council Members	Mark Gibson.....	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Maureen K. Allen	R	Jan. 2012	1,000
	Michael D. Wenzel	D	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Stephen M. Toroney.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,000
	Jody L. Rhoads.....	D	Jan. 2012	1,000
Tax Collector	Barbara Toroney	D	Jan. 2010	2,100
Auditor	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Raymond W. Lopez	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Virginia L. Takach	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark D. Flanders	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Jason M. Bobst	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles D. Garner Jr.....	Appointed		

STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH – Population 38,420 – Home Rule**Centre County**

Mayor	Bill Welch	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 16,000
Council President.....	Elizabeth A. Goreham.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Council Members	Theresa D. Lafer	D	Jan. 2012	
	Silvi Lawrence.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Peter Morris	D	Jan. 2012	
	Ronald Filippelli.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	James Rosenberger	D	Jan. 2012	
	Donald M. Hahn	D	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Linda S. Welker.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Treasurer	Thomas J. Fountaine.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Cynthia S. Hanscom.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas R. King.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Terry J. Williams.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WEST CHESTER BOROUGH – Population 17,861 – Home Rule				Chester County
Mayor	Richard B. Yoder	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Council President	James A. Jones	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Council Vice President	Cassandra L. Jones	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Council Members	Susan L. Bayne	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Holly V. Brown	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Charles A. Christy	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Carolyn T. Comitta	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Scott A. Smith	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
Tax Collector	Berkheimer & Associates	Appointed		
Controller/Treasurer	Douglas K. Kapp	Appointed		
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton & Co.	Appointed		
Borough Manager	Ernie B. McNeely	Appointed		
Police Chief	Scott L. Bohn	Appointed		
Solicitor	Buckley, Nagel, Brion, Gentry, & McGuire	Appointed		
WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH – Population 22,464				Allegheny County
Mayor	John Andzeliak	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Council President	William F. Welsh	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Council Vice President	Arlene Jabbour	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Council Members	Joseph Falce	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Rhonda Popovich	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	John Munsie	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Arlene Jabbour	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Richard Olasz	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Regis Stephenson	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Richard Allen	D	Jan. 2010	25,800
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer	Howard J. Bednar	Appointed		76,155
Police Chief	Joseph Popovich	Appointed		96,413
Solicitor	Mike Adams	Appointed		
WHITEHALL BOROUGH – Population 14,444 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Mayor	James F. Nowalk	D	Jan. 2010	
Council President	Philip J. Lahr	D	Jan. 2012	
Council Vice President	Kathleen N. DePuy	R	Jan. 2012	
Council Members	John A. Wotus	D	Jan. 2010	
	Linda J. Book	R	Jan. 2010	
	Glenn P. Nagy	D	Jan. 2010	
	Harold L. Berkoben	D	Jan. 2010	
	Robert J. McKown	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Kelly Sgattoni	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Borough Manager	James E. Leventry	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald R. Dolfi	Appointed		
Deputy Chief	Richard M. Danko	Appointed		
Solicitor	Irving S. Firman	Appointed		
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH – Population 19,196				Allegheny County
Mayor	John Thompson	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Council President	Eugenia Moore	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
Council Vice President	Jason Cohn	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
Council Members	Carl Lewis	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Barbara Ervin	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Barbara Nicholas	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Denise Edwards	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Tracey Evans	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Paige Trice	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Vanessa McCarthy-Johnson	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
Tax Collector	Berkheimer Tax Service			

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Borough Manager	Marla P. Marcinko	Appointed		
Police Chief	Ophelia Coleman	Appointed		69,000
Finance Director	David Egler	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patricia McGrail	Appointed		

WYOMISSING BOROUGH* – Population 11,155**Berks County**

Mayor	Ronald C. Stanko	R	Jan. 2010	
Council President	Jeraldine D. Kozloff	R	Jan. 2010	
Council 1st Vice President	Frederick C. Levering	R	Jan. 2012	
Council 2nd Vice President	Thomas M. Moll	R	Jan. 2010	
Council Members	John H. Gallen Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	
	Joseph A. Lord	R	Jan. 2012	
	Daniel A. Phelps	R	Jan. 2010	
	Thomas M. Bausher	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Barbara H. Reeser	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Herbein & Co.	Appointed		
Tax Assessor	Berks County Court House			
Borough Manager	Kevin R. Tobias	Appointed		
Borough Secretary	Martha Heim	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jeffrey R. Biehl	Appointed		
Treasurer	Paul W. Brass	Appointed		
Solicitor	Hartman Shurr	Appointed		

* Wyomissing Hills Borough merged into Wyomissing Borough

YEADON BOROUGH – Population 11,762**Delaware County**

Mayor	Jacqueline B. Mosley	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 1,800
Council President	Vivian B. Ford	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Council Vice President	John F. Byrne	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
Council Members	Jacquelyn Puriefoy Brinkley	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Isaac L. Dotson III	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Terry McGirth	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Florence Penny McDonald	D	Jan. 2012	1,800
	Dolores Jones-Butler	D	Jan. 2010	1,800
Tax Collector	Fred Johnson	D	Jan. 2010	10,400
Auditor	Larson Allen	Appointed		
Operations Director	Paul G. Janssen Jr.	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Molineux	Appointed		
Treasurer	David Francis	Appointed		
Solicitor	Robert Scott	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 56,103		Montgomery County		
Commissioner, President.....	Carol DiJoseph	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Peggy Myers	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Commissioners	James H. Ring	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	John J. Carlin	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Michael O'Connor	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Robert A. Wachter.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Wayne C. Luker	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Steven Kline	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Ernie Peacock.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Dennis Zappone	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Les Benzak	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	William Lynott.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Michael W. Gillespie	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Lori A. Schreiber	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Jay W. Blumenthal	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Assessor	Montgomery County			
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	Burton T. Conway	Appointed		142,260
Police Chief	William J. Kelly	Appointed		124,513
Solicitor	R. Rex Herder	Appointed		98,000
ASTON TOWNSHIP – Population 16,203		Delaware County		
Commissioner, President.....	Gary C. Robinson	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jeffrey M. Pilla	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	V. Michael Fulginiti	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Joseph P. Possenti Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	James W. McGinn	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	James M. Stigale	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Michael J. Higgins	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Joseph E. DeVuono	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Joseph E. DeVuono			
Deputy Tax Collector	Barbara DiMario	Appointed		
Auditors	Lietzell & Economids, P.C.	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Manager	Richard D. Lehr	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Ruggieri	Appointed		
Solicitor	Swartz Campbell	Appointed		
Township Engineer	Stantec Consulting	Appointed		
Alternate Township Engineer	Cirilli Associates	Appointed		
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP – Population 21,171		Northampton County		
Commissioner, President.....	Paul Weiss	R	Jan. 2010	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Arthur Murphy	R	Jan. 2012	
Commissioners	Jerry Batcha	R	Jan. 2012	
	Michael Hudak	D	Jan. 2010	
	Thomas Nolan	R	Jan. 2012	
	Robert Birk	R	Jan. 2010	
Treasurer	Robert Birk			
Auditor	Todd Bushta, LLC	Appointed		
Township Manager	Jon Hammer	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel G. Pancoast	Appointed		
Solicitor	James Brougal, Esq.	Appointed		

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP – Population 55,521 – Optional Plan				Bucks County
Mayor	Samuel J. Fenton	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 14,000
Council President	Linda Tarlini	D	Jan. 2012	3,500
Council Vice President	Rick Pluta	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
Council Members	Donald Mobley	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	John Monahan	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Tina Davis	D	Jan. 2010	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Betsey Kelly-Kryven	Appointed		
Township Manager	Jeff Bartlett	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Denise Gorry	Appointed		
Police Chief	James McAndrew	Appointed		
Solicitor	Russ Sacco	Appointed		
BUTLER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,185				Butler County
Commissioner, President	Joseph Hasychak	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Sam Zurzolo	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	Donna Druga	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	David Zarnick	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Joseph B. Cavaliero	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer	William Helsel	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Township Manager	Edward A. Kirkwood	Appointed		83,200
Township Secretary	Donna Donaldson	Appointed		48,855
Police Chief	Gary Garman	Appointed		76,893
Solicitor	Vacant	Appointed		
CALN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,916				Chester County
Commissioner, President	Jill K. Hammond	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	James J. Mayrides	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Commissioners	James Kruse	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Joshua Young	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	William J. Chambers	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Bonita Jo Smith	Appointed		5,000
Auditor	Maulo & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Gregory E. Prowant	Appointed		118,987
Township Secretary	Janet L. Bugar	Appointed		48,496
Police Chief	Brian R. Byerly	Appointed		95,808
Solicitor	Siana, Bellwoar & McAndrew	Appointed		
CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 36,875 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President	Paul R. Greenwald	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 6,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Morton J. Simon Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
Commissioners	Jeffrey A. Muldawer	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Michael Swavola	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
	Charles D. McKeown	R	Jan. 2012	6,000
	Harvey Portner	D	Jan. 2012	6,000
	Drew Sharkey	R	Jan. 2012	6,000
Tax Collector/Controller	Stephen G. Burns	D	Jan. 2010	32,500
Treasurer	Elizabeth McBride	Appointed		
Auditors	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	David G. Kraynik	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Norris	Appointed		
Solicitor	Andrew Cantor	Appointed		
COAL TOWNSHIP – Population 10,628				Northumberland County
Commissioner, President	Albert Santor	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Gene Welsh	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	George L. Zalar	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Paul A. Petrovich	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Craig Fetterman	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Sharon Costetter	D	Jan. 2010	10,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditor	Forgett & Kestetter	Appointed		6,600
Township Manager/Secretary	Robert M. Slaby Jr.	Appointed		25,000
Police Chief	William Carpenter	Appointed		69,428
Solicitor	Vincent V. Rovito Jr.	Appointed		5,400

CUMRU TOWNSHIP – Population 13,816**Berks County**

Commissioner, President	Barry E. Rohrbach	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Dane S. Burkhart	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Commissioners	Tony J. Sacco	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Edward L. Gottschall	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Ruth O'Leary	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kathleen S. Sonnen	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Herbein & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator	James W. Sigworth	Appointed		85,700
Township Secretary	Jeanne E. Johnston	Appointed		56,000
Police Chief	Brian D. Hiestler	Appointed		92,300
Solicitor	Setley, Rauch & Buccolo	Appointed		

EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP – Population 18,254**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	George A. DeMartyn Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	James H. Hertzler	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	E. Thomas Fry	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Dolores J. McAlister	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	John W. Kuntzelman	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Deborah Lupold	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Tax Assessor	Linda Leiser	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Wildeman & Obrock	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Robert L. Gill	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dennis McMaster	Appointed		
Solicitor	Henry F. Coyne	Appointed		

ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP – Population 13,839**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Joanne Beckowitz	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Donald Similo	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Helen Kochan	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Robert Keefer	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Edward Gronlund	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Larry Vota	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Donald Similo	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer	Carol Ruscini	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Township Administrator/Secretary	Malisa M. Miglioni	Appointed		51,000
Police Chief	Robert W. McNeilly	Appointed		72,000
Solicitor	Doraro Cambest & Associates	Appointed		

HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 24,135**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President	Melvyn C. Finkelstein	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Al Bienstock	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Donald R. McCallin	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Kenneth E. Fetrow	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	John V. Thomas	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Michael P. Langan	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Tax Assessor	Guy D. Huber	R	Jan. 2010	
Controller	Terri Noll	Appointed		62,000
Auditor	Maher Daessel	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael H. Gossert	Appointed		93,905
Police Chief	Michael A. Andreoli	Appointed		87,486
Solicitor	Keith O. Brenneman	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,488			Luzerne County	
Commissioner, Chair.....	Albert J. Bagusky.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Brian C. McDermott.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	Robert E. Burns.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Ronald R. Hummer.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Jeffrey P. Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Samuel A. Sorber.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Michael D. Mazur.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Mildred A. Luba.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,100
Township Manager.....	John J. Sipper.....	Appointed		60,980
Township Secretary.....	Donna M. Makarczyk.....	Appointed		5,000
Police Chief.....	William L. Howatt.....	Appointed		69,420
Solicitor.....	Robert V. Davison.....	Appointed		12,598
HARRISON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,934			Allegheny County	
Commissioner, Chair.....	George E. Conroy.....	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Verne Bergstrom.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	William E. Mitchell Sr.	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	William R. Poston.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Michael J. Stanoski.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Treasurer.....	Michael D. McKechnie.....	D	Jan. 2010	*
Township Secretary.....	Faith A. Payne.....	Appointed		52,850
Police Chief.....	Michael A. Klein.....	Appointed		83,117
Solicitor.....	Charles M. Means.....	Appointed		**
* Commission ** Fee per hour				
HATFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 16,712			Montgomery County	
Commissioner, President.....	Scott Brown.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Charles Sisian.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	John Thinnies.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Tom Landauer.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Brian K. Pifer.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Christina A. Murphy.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Dunlap & Associates.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Andrew S. Haines.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark Toomey.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Todd Eisenberg.....	Appointed		
HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 49,498 – Home Rule			Delaware County	
Commissioner, President.....	William F. Wechsler.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Stephen D'Emilio.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Commissioners	Mario Oliva.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Daniel Siegel, Esq.	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Jeff Heilmann.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Larry Holmes.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	James McGarrity.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Tom Broido.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Robert Trumbull.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Finance Director.....	George Rementer.....	Appointed		
Auditor	Carl O'Fria.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,600
Township Manager/Secretary	Lawrence J. Gentile.....	Appointed		119,965
Police Chief.....	Carmen Pettine.....	Appointed		105,000
Solicitor.....	James J. Byrne Jr.	Appointed		25,000
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 13,254			Beaver County	
Commissioner, President.....	Chuck Piroli.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Norman Kraus Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	Richard Bufalini.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Mario Leone.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Brian Rohm.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,250

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Josephine Palsa	D	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager	Gerald G. Orsini	Appointed		
Police Chief	Gene Ungarean	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael Jones	Appointed		

LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,437

Cumberland County

Commissioner, President	John T. Titzel	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Lloyd W. Bucher	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Peddrick M. Young Sr	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	H. Edward Black	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Daniel Christ	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Bonnie Miller	R	Jan. 2010	10,200
Township Manager/Administrator	Thomas G. Vernau Jr	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Danna S. Lutes	Appointed		
Police Chief	Frank E. Williamson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Daley, Zucker, Meilton, Miner & Gingrich	Appointed		

LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 19,220

Lehigh County

Commissioner, President	E. Keller Kline III	D	Jan. 2010	
Commissioner, Vice President	Deana M. Zosky	D	Jan. 2010	
Commissioners	Douglas H. Brown	R	Jan. 2010	
	William F. Spaide	R	Jan. 2010	
	Julianann Timmcke	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager	Bruce E. Fosselman			
Township Secretary	Renea Flexer			
Treasurer/Tax Collector	Darryl Yothers			
Solicitor	Peter Nelson			
Engineer	Keystone Consulting Engineers			

LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 59,850

Montgomery County

Commissioner, President	Bruce D. Reed	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Maryam Phillips	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
Commissioners	Mark Taylor	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Jenny Brown	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Philip Rosenzweig	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Paul McElhaney	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	George Manos	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Cheryl Gelber	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Scott Zelov	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Elizabeth Rogan	D	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Jane Dellheim	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Brian Gordon	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
	Lewis F. Gould Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	4,000
	Lance Rogers	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer	Samuel T. Adenbaum	D	Jan. 2012	
Auditor	KPMG Peat Marwick	Appointed		
Township Manager	Douglas S. Cleland	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Eileen R. Trainer, CMC	Appointed		
Police Superintendent	Michael J. McGrath	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq.	Appointed		

LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 11,281

Montgomery County

Commissioner, President	Francis J. Devinney	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Eleanor G. Schneider	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	George F. Hanny	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Emily Jane Lemole	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Ferdinand Gonzales	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Denise Kuritz	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Jane Ann Saile	R	Jan. 2010	10,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Richard L. Mellor Jr.	Appointed		95,680
Police Chief	Peter C. Hasson	Appointed		98,719
Solicitor	Ross Weiss, Cozen & O'Connor	Appointed		

LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP – Population 11,213**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	Bruce L. Foltz	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,500
Commissioner, Vice President	Jonathan H. Spadt	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Commissioners	James C. Phillips	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Stephen M. Klotz	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Anthony A. Doyle	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor	Jennifer V. Marsteller	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Finance Director	Michele Christman	Appointed		
Auditor	Reinhart & Co	Appointed		
Township Manager	Rodney P. Hawthorne	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Michele M. Cappelletti	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael Shade	Appointed		
Solicitor	R. Kurtz Holloway	Appointed		

MANHEIM TOWNSHIP – Population 33,697**Lancaster County**

Commissioner, President	Lawrence A. Downing	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,380
Commissioner, Vice President	J. Michael Flanagan	R	Jan. 2010	4,380
Commissioners	Richard A. Casselbury Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	4,380
	Carol S. Simpson	R	Jan. 2012	4,380
	Nancy M. Keebler	R	Jan. 2010	4,380
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Raymond C. Trythall	R	Jan. 2010	9,000
Auditor	Trout, Ebersole & Groff	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael D. Rimer	Appointed		95,000
Police Chief	Neil J. Harkins			103,875
Solicitor	Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker	Appointed		

MARPLE TOWNSHIP – Population 23,737**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	James B. Balk	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Charles Sammartino	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	John R. Longacre II	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	John L. Butler	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Trudy Riddell	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	John L. Lucas	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Daniel D. Leefson	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer	Jan G. Ceton	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Controller	Kathleen M. Yanoshak	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Township Manager	Anthony Hamaday	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sharon L. Angelaccio	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas J. Murray	Appointed		
Solicitor	Frank W. Daly, Esq	Appointed		

Town of McCANDLESS – Population 29,022 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Council President	Robert J. Powers	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President	Gerard J. Aufman Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Cynthia N. Potter	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Roger H. Krey	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	D. Lamar Oliver III	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Ralph J. LeDonne	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	William J. McKim	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Regis J. Ebner Jr.	Appointed		57,200
Tax Assessor	Allegheny County	Appointed		
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Tobias M. Cordek	Appointed		119,140
Police Chief	Gary W. Anderson	Appointed		96,710
Solicitor	William C. Ries	Appointed		

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MT. LEBANON MUNICIPALITY – Population 33,017 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Commissioner, President.....	John Daley	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	D. Raja	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
Commissioners	Dan Miller	D	Jan. 2012	3,500
	Dale Colby	R	Jan. 2010	3,500
	Joe DeIuliis.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	John Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2010	19,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Stephen M. Feller	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Coleman McDonough.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James H. Roberts	Appointed		
MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP – Population 16,305				Berks County
Commissioner, President.....	James Murray	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Michael Malinowski.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Randall Madara	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	Victoria Brown.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Craig Fink.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Pat Lupia.....	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Reinsel Kuntz Leshner LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Steven C. Landes	Appointed		77,625
Township Secretary.....	Judith A. Zettlemoyer	Appointed		
Police Chief	Erik Grunzig	Appointed		73,175
Solicitor.....	Christopher Hartman, Esq.....	Appointed		60,000
NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,456				Delaware County
Commissioner, President.....	Lin Axamethy Floyd	D	Jan. 2010	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Frank Noyes.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Commissioners	Sallie Anderson.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Michael Dougherty.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Robert E. O'Connor	R	Jan. 2010	
	John Kennedy.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Matthew Sullivan.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Theresa White	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 10,000
Township Manager.....	Gary J. Cummings.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas Flannery.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert Scott	Appointed		
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP – Population 29,123				Westmoreland County
Commissioner, President.....	David E. Herold.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Donald Austin.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
Commissioners	Fred Patter	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Anthony Martino.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Richard Gray.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Angelo Furlin.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Lee Moffatt	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Shelly Buchanan			10,000
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary (Interim)	Michael Turley	Appointed		80,000
Police Chief.....	Michael Daugherty.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce E. Dice.....	Appointed		
NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP – Population 11,125				Allegheny County
Commissioner, President.....	Kash Snyder	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioners	Frank J. Bivins		Jan. 2012	3,250
	George Beswick.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Bryan Dull	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Sean E. McGuire	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Ruth Grimes.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,250

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Mary Ann Fetsick	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Township Secretary	Kathleen C. Merolillo	Appointed		
Police Chief	James Comunale	Appointed		
Solicitor	Evashavik and Evashavik	Appointed		

PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 19,591**Westmoreland County**

Commissioner, Chair	Charles Horvat Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice Chair	George Dunbar	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	Kenneth Darragh	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Michael Ginsburg	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Paul E. Wersing	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer	Lawrence Wojcik Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Case Sabatini	Appointed		
Township Manager/ Secretary	Bruce R. Light	Appointed		
Police Chief	Paul D. Ronca	Appointed		
Solicitor	Leslie J. Mlakar	Appointed		

PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 14,592**York County**

Commissioner, President	Craig M. Prieber	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Phillip W. Heilman	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Commissioners	Wendell S. Felix	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Daniel Goldsmith	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Walt Rewa	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Karen M. Little	D	Jan. 2010	11,000
Township Manager/Administrator	Jeffrey R. Garvick	Appointed		93,000
Township Secretary	Kristina J. Rodgers	Appointed		47,580
Police Chief	Russell Rhodes	Appointed		87,560
Solicitor	Walter A. Tilley III	Appointed		

PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP – Population 46,809 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Mayor	Anthony L. DeLuca	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,800
Deputy Mayor	Sara Kuhn	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
Council Members	Gary Underwood	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Joseph Palumbo	D	Jan. 2012	3,600
	Dr. J-LaVon Kincaid	D	Jan. 2010	3,600
Tax Collector	Penn Hills Sch. District Tax Office			
Controller	Theresa Sciuilli	D	Jan. 2012	4,200
Auditor	Maher Duessel, CPA	Appointed		
Township Manager (Acting)	Mohammed Rayan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Howard L. Burton	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bonnie Brimmeier	Appointed		

PLAINS TOWNSHIP – Population 10,906**Luzerne County**

Commissioner, Chair	Joseph Spagnuolo	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair	Rose Corcoran	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Commissioners	Brigid O'Connor	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Ronald Filippini	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Joseph Hoinski	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	James Chiucchi	D	Jan. 2010	3,125
Auditor	Bonita and Rainey	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Patricia Sluhocki	Appointed		
Assistant Township Secretary	Kathleen O'Boyle	Appointed		
Police Chief	James O'Malley	Appointed		
Solicitor	Stephen Menn	Appointed		

PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,045 – Home Rule**Montgomery County**

Council Chair	Nicholas Salamone	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Council Vice Chair	Sheldon Simpson	R	Jan. 2012	4,125

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Members	Mary Lou Reading	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Vincent Gillen	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Joseph Prestia	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Township Manager/Secretary	Karen B. Weiss	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph Lawrence	Appointed		
Solicitor	Herbert Rubenstein	Appointed		

RADNOR TOWNSHIP – Population 30,878 – Home Rule

Delaware County

Commissioner, President	Thomas A. Masterson	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,100
Commissioner, Vice President	John Fisher	D	Jan. 2012	2,100
Commissioners	Harry G. Mahoney	R	Jan. 2010	2,100
	Lisa Paolino	R	Jan. 2012	2,100
	Enrique R. Hervada	R	Jan. 2010	2,100
	William A. Spingler	D	Jan. 2012	2,100
	Kevin Higgins	R	Jan. 2010	2,100
Tax Collector/Treasurer	John Osborne	R	Jan. 2010	26,000
Finance Director	Aimee L. Cuthbertson, CPA	Appointed		
Auditor	McGladrey & Pullen	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator	David A. Bashore	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Coretta N. Hutchinson	Appointed		
Police Chief	John L. Rutty	Appointed		
Solicitor	David Blake	Appointed		

RIDLEY TOWNSHIP – Population 30,791

Delaware County

Commissioner, President	Robert J. Willert	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Margaret Keegan	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Commissioners	Fiore Peticca	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Ed Pisani	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Sheri Zuppo	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	David J. White	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Edward Panco	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	James J. Pentimall	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Peter T. Maginnis	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Rosezanna M. Czwalina	R	Jan. 2010	
Controller	Christopher Betzler	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Secretary	Anne E. Howanski	Appointed		
Police Chief	Charles Howley	Appointed		
Solicitor	Peter J. Rohana Jr.	Appointed		

ROBINSON TOWNSHIP – Population 12,289

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President	Daniel Tallon	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioner, Vice President	Samuel Abatta	D	Jan. 2012	
Commissioners	Stephanie Triko Seleyo	R	Jan. 2010	
	Ronald Shiverski	D	Jan. 2010	
	Jerome Brouker	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Edward Ritter	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Case Sabitini	Appointed		
Township Manager	Richard Charnovich	Appointed		60,000
Township Secretary	Mildred Cvengros	Appointed		50,000
Police Chief	Dale Vietmeier	Appointed		84,000
Solicitor	Samuel P. Kamin	Appointed		

ROSS TOWNSHIP – Population 32,551

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President	Daniel DeMarco	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Lana Mazur	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Commissioners	Peter A. Ferraro	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Chris Rand Eyster	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	David Mikec	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Gerald O'Brien	D	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Daniel Kinross	D	Jan. 2012	5,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Grace Stanko	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Grant Montgomery	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Donna Carey	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Finance Director	Wayne Jones	Appointed		
Auditor	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Thomas D. Lavorini	Appointed		
Police Chief	Ralph Freedman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Bonnie Brimmeier, Esq.	Appointed		

ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,634**Westmoreland County**

Commissioner, President	Nick Lorenzo	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Commissioner, Vice President	Thomas G. Patterson	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
Commissioners	Brian L. Sokol	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Patrick G. Egros	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Ralph Iacoboni	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Elaine M. Phillips	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Josephine C. Rock of Case/Sabatini ..	Appointed		12,375
Township Secretary	Pamela S. Beard	Appointed		36,301
Police Chief	Gregory C. Resetar	Appointed		62,316
Solicitor	Timothy M. Maatta	Appointed		

SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 13,498**Lehigh County**

Commissioner, President	Larry Unger	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,600
Commissioner, Vice President	James Brown	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
Commissioners	Norma Cusick	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Mary Yoder	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Robert Martucci Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Linda Minger	D	Jan. 2010	2,600
Township Manager/Secretary	Randy Soriano	Appointed		
Police Chief	Allen Stiles	Appointed		
Solicitor	John Ashley	Appointed		

SCOTT TOWNSHIP – Population 17,288**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Eileen L. Meyers	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	David A. Jason	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	David Calabria	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Thomas M. Castello, Esq.	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Betty Ann Connors	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Jean A. O'Toole	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Craig C. Stephens, Esq.	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Patricia A. Caruso	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	James E. Walther	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Lisa Riley	D	Jan. 2010	* 6,600
Act 511 Tax Collector	Joanne Berdnik	Appointed		
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Denise H. Fitzgerald	Appointed		82,262
Police Chief	James Secreet	Appointed		81,385
Solicitor	Robert L. McTiernan, Tucker Arensberg, PC	Appointed		

* Plus commission for real estate tax collection

SHALER TOWNSHIP – Population 29,757**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Thomas McElhone	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	James Boyle	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
Commissioners	Ed Duss	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
	David Shutter	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Susan Fisher	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Joseph Gally	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
	William Cross	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kathy Starr-Bauer	D	Jan. 2010	10,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager/Secretary	Timothy J. Rogers	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jeffery Gally	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph E. Vogrin	Appointed		

SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,271**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Thomas Sray	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Cindy Cox	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Commissioners	Greg Curl	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Susan Caffrey	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Deron Gabriel	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Deputy Tax Collector/Treasurer	Kevin Biber	D	Jan. 2010	10,000*
Auditor	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael W. Hoy	Appointed		80,004
Police Chief	Louis Volle	Appointed		89,245
Solicitor	Samuel P. Kamin	Appointed		**

* Plus 5% delinquent tax collection ** On retainer

SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 18,028**Lehigh County**

Commissioner, President	Brad Osborne	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	R.A. Rodriguez Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioner, Asst. Secretary	Howard Ellsworth	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Dale W. Daubert	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Christina Morgan	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Alvin C. Thompson	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ..	Appointed		
Township Manager	Gerald J. Gasda	Appointed		103,609
Township Secretary/Finance Director	Linda M. Perry	Appointed		93,977
Police Chief	Thomas J. Toth	Appointed		98,678
Solicitor	Blake C. Marles	Appointed		

SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,974**York County**

Commissioner, President	John M. Fullmer Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President	Matthew R. Shorb	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Commissioners	Thomas I. Warman	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Scott T. Eshelman	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Richard A. Guyer	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Melissa A. Arnold	R	Jan. 2010	30,295
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary	Gregory J. Maust, PE	Appointed		111,300
Police Chief	George J. Swartz	Appointed		97,520
Solicitor	Steven M. Hovis, Esq.	Appointed		

SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 23,677**Delaware County**

Commissioner, President	Thomas V. Mahoney	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President	Jeffrey Rudolph	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Commissioners	James Devenney	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Lee Janiczek, Ed.D.	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Paul Wechsler	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Gina Sage	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Daniel Lanejano	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Margaret Young	R	Jan. 2010	26,500
Auditors	Robert Simpson	R	Jan. 2014	800
	James DeLizzio	R	Jan. 2010	800
	Daniel Fahey	R	Jan. 2012	800
Township Manager	Michael LeFevre	Appointed		112,000
Police Chief	Joseph Daly	Appointed		107,000
Solicitor	James J. Byrne Jr.	Appointed		36,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,533			Montgomery County	
Commissioner, President.....	Jeffrey T. Harbison	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Baird Standish	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
Commissioners	Glenn Schaum	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Robert Gillies	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Allison Peirce	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	James Dailey	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Douglas Heller	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Bonny S. Davis	D	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		12,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Donald E. Berger Jr.	Appointed		127,789
Police Chief	Randall D. Hummel	Appointed		108,613
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey R. Hoffmann.....	Appointed		32,660
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP – Population 21,895			Dauphin County	
Commissioner, President.....	Jacquelyn Patton	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Frank Lynch	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	Donald Houser	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Diane Bowman	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Tracey S. Lewis, Esq.	I	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Sean Sanderson	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Fred Engle	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Sherri Levin-McConnell	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Travis Waters	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Auditor	Brown, Schultz, Sheridan, Fritz	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Gary L. Myers	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert Martin	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce D. Foreman	Appointed		
SWATARA TOWNSHIP – Population 22,611 Dauphin County				
Commissioner, President.....	Timothy W. Berard	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Richard Boudier	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Gregory J. Ricci	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Doug Goff.....	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Robert Spandler.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Kevin Sidella	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Andrew Moyer	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Anthony Spagnolo	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Cyndie Zalek	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Luanne Gustin-DeFrank	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Township Administrator	Paul K. Cornell	Appointed		97,510
Township Secretary.....	Dolores Rubinic	Appointed		
Police Chief	David D. Bogdanovic	Appointed		97,050
Solicitor.....	David A. Wion	Appointed		
UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,338			Cumberland County	
Commissioner, President.....	James G. Cochran	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Virginia M. Anderson.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	Kenneth Martin	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Paul M. Rigney	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Joseph J. Chick	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Marlin A. Yohn Sr.	R	Jan. 2010	6,000
Tax Assessor	Herbert Thieme	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor	Waggoner, Frutiger & Daub	Appointed		
Township Manager/Assistant Secretary ..	Lou Fazekas	Appointed		83,500
Police Chief	James Adams	Appointed		83,500
Township Engineer.....	Greg Moll, PE.....	Appointed		82,516
Solicitor.....	William E. Miller Jr.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,842			Delaware County	
Commissioner, President.....	James R. Stewart	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Russell B. Minner.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Commissioners	Dolores Cotter.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Joseph A. DiMarco.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Eric McGlade	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor.....	Patricia M. Devlin.....	R	Jan. 2010	15,000
Township Manager.....	Judy Lizza	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Dora A. Coleman	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas D. Bush.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Howard J. Gallagher.....	Appointed		
UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP – Population 81,821 – Home Rule			Delaware County	
Council President.....	John E. Clark	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 5,000
Council Members	Edwin J. Truitt	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Thomas N. Micozzie.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Donald P. Bonnett.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	John L. Shingle Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Marianne Grace.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Dennis J. Carey	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Nathaniel Goodson Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Thomas P. Wagner	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	John Rankin.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Constance M. Darmiento.....	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Treasurer.....	Johanna Brown.....	R	Jan. 2010	7,500
Township Manager.....	Thomas J. Judge Jr.	Appointed		109,651
Chief Clerk	Richard G. Nolan	Appointed		52,189
Police Chief.....	Michael Chitwood	Appointed		119,715
Solicitor.....	Paul McNichol, Esq.....	Appointed		*
* Hourly rate				
UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP – Population 25,878			Montgomery County	
Commissioner, President.....	Robert J. Pesavento.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,300
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jules J. Mermelstein.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
Commissioners	Ronald P. Feldman	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Chester H. Derr III.....	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Stanley J. Ropski	D	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Sharon L. Damsker.....	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Ira S. Tackel	D	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Leslie B. Nylund.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Jonathan K. Bleemer.....	Appointed		
Controller.....	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Auditor	Paul A. Leonard	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Terrence P. Thompson.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Gilbert P. High Jr.	Appointed		
Solicitor.....				
UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,243			Montgomery County	
Commissioner, President.....	James A. Santi.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Eugene P. Ziemba	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Commissioners	Thomas A. Duffy	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Kenneth E. Kroberger.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	M. Clare Edelmayer.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Jane M. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2010	9,160
Township Manager/Administrator.....	Leonard T. Perrone	Appointed		126,388
Township Secretary.....	Charles J. Testa	Appointed	Jan. 2010	500
Police Chief.....	David W. Duffy	Appointed		103,000
UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 24,993			Montgomery County	
Commissioner, President.....	Stacey E. Efkwitz	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	R. Samuel Valenza	R	Jan. 2012	4,375

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioners	James Hotchkiss	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Lisa Romaniello	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Joseph A. Lavallo	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
	Kevin Spearing	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
	James McKenna	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Robert D. Walter	R		35,000
Auditor	Barbacane Thornton	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	David A. Dodies	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas J. Nestel III			
Solicitor	Catherine N. Harper, Esq.	Appointed		

UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP – Population 20,053 – Home Rule**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President	Ched Mertz	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
Commissioner, Vice President	Karen M. McElhinny	D	Jan. 2010	1,200
Commissioners	Russell R. Del Re	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 1,200
	Robert W. Orchowski	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Preston W. Shimer	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
	Kenneth L. Brown	R	Jan. 2010	1,200
	Glenn R. Dandoy	R	Jan. 2012	1,200
Township Manager/Secretary	Matthew R. Serakowski	Appointed		
Police Chief	Ronald J. Pardini	Appointed		
Township Attorney	Irving S. Firman	Appointed		

WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,901**Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President	George J. Stojanovich	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Brian J. Kennedy	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioners	Joseph A. Byrnes	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Ralph J. Panzullo	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Paul C. Piantone	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Edward R. Coughy	R	Jan. 2010	12,500
Township Manager/Secretary	Karen E. Madden	Appointed		110,250
Assistant Township Secretary	Rhea L. Gallagher	Appointed		47,250
Police Chief	Robert P. Adams	Appointed		102,177
Solicitor	Robert J. Kerns	Appointed		48,000

WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 24,896 – Home Rule**Lehigh County**

Township Executive	Edward D. Hozza Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 76,575
Commissioner, President	Linda K. Snyder	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Philip J. Ginder	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary	Gerard F. Palagonia	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	Clair Hunsberger	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Kenneth S. Snyder Sr.	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Kyle Kern	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Paul E. Geissinger	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer	Ronald G. Reaman	D	Jan. 2010	33,200
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., P.C.	Appointed		19,500
Police Chief	Theodore Kohuth	Appointed		
Solicitor	Charles J. Fonzone	Appointed		

YORK TOWNSHIP – Population 23,637**York County**

Commissioner, President	Robert D. Steele	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President	Philip W. Briddell	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Commissioners	Dennis Ness	I	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Kenneth M. Silberstein	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Paul Knepper	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Treasurer	Kay Crumbling	R	Jan. 2010	10,000
Auditor	Stambaugh Ness	Appointed		26,550
Township Manager/Secretary	Elizabeth T. Heathcote	Appointed		83,200
Solicitor	Steven Hovis	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP – Population 12,504		Franklin County		
Supervisor, Chair	Curtis Myers	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Richard Baer	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	Samuel Miller	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	James Byers	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Fred Young III	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Peggy Dickson	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Henry Carbaugh	R	Jan. 2010	
	J. Brian Kirkpatrick	R	Jan. 2014	
	William Needy	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager	Bradley Graham	Appointed		50,000
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Mary Klein	Appointed		**
Solicitor	John Lisko	Appointed		***
* 4% commission ** \$21.00 per hour *** \$110.00 per hour				
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP – Population 58,434 – Optional Plan		Bucks County		
Mayor	Joseph DiGirolamo	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 65,000
Council President	Ed Kisselback	R	Jan. 2010	7,000
Council Vice President	Joe Pilieri	R	Jan. 2010	6,000
Council Members	Joe Knowles	R	Jan. 2012	6,000
	Bryan Allen	D	Jan. 2010	6,000
	Joseph Pilieri	R	Jan. 2010	6,000
Tax Collector	Ray Wall	R	Jan. 2010	24,200
Auditor	John Fields	Appointed		
Township Administrator	William Omorey	Appointed		85,050
Township Secretary	Joe Szafran	Appointed		68,080
Police Chief	Fred Harran	Appointed		82,080
Solicitor	Joseph Pizzo	Appointed		
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 16,442		Bucks County		
Supervisor, Chair	Maggie Rash	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Jon Forest	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisor	Henry W. Rowan	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Dorothy Campana	R	Jan. 2010	25,050
Tax Assessor/Controller	Bucks County			
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Dana S. Cozza	Appointed		
Police Chief	Steven P. Daniels	Appointed		
Solicitor	Craig A. Smith	Appointed		
CENTER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,492		Beaver County		
Supervisor, Chair	William DiCioccio Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael Sisk	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	George Warzynski	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Lesa Mastrofrancesco	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Richard George	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Jeanne Bowser	D	Jan. 2010	12,800
Auditors	Danny Santia	D	Jan. 2012	
	Marsha DeCenzo	D	Jan. 2010	
	Roxanne Delon	D	Jan. 2012	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Rachael DelTondo	Appointed		
Police Chief	Barry Kramer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Dale M. Fouse	Appointed		

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP – Population 14,418				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Chuck Gould II	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David Fleetwood	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor	Leigh Kane	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	June O'Neill	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Kathy Lutz	Appointed	Jan. 2010	**
	Nancy Parks	Appointed	Jan. 2010	**
	Leon Clark		Jan. 2014	**
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Cathy A. Martinelli	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph P. McDonald Jr.	Appointed		
*5% commission ** Hourly				
COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP – Population 15,205 – Home Rule				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph O'Boyle	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Lynn Kelly	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	James H. Frutchey Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robert B. Hutchins	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Robert M. Zito	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Gratz Washenik	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Daniel A. Ferguson	R	Jan. 2010	
	Stephen Planchock	D	Jan. 2014	
	Nancy Smith Knecht	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Secretary	Linda Frutchey	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Patricia Eden	Appointed		
Police Chief	Harry Lewis	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jerry F. Hanna	Appointed		
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 23,625				Butler County
Supervisor, Chair	Richard M. Hadley	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John P. Skorupan	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	John W. Milius	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Bruce Mazzoni	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Dave Root	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	P.J. Lynd	R	Jan. 2010	35,000
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry A. Andree	Appointed		119,579
Director, Public Safety	Jeffrey Schueler	Appointed		88,624
Solicitor	Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller	Appointed		
DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 21,273				Dauphin County
Supervisor, Chair	Michael H.W. Pries	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	E. Christopher Abruzzo	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary	Kelly C. Fedeli	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	August T. Memmi Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	
	George W. Porter	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Louis Paoletti	D		*
Township Manager	James N. Negley	Appointed		
Police Chief	William D. Smith	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jon Yost	Appointed		
* \$1.00 per bill				
DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,726				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Chair	Vincent Decario	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 44,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David A. Slifka	D	Jan. 2012	44,000
Supervisor	Daniel Rullo	D	Jan. 2014	44,000
Tax Collector	Karen Krinock	D	Jan. 2010	13,800
Auditor	DeBlasio Group	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	David A. Slifka	Appointed		
Solicitor	Dedaro, Kennedy & Cambest	Appointed		

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
DOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,074				York County
Supervisor, Chair	Curtis E. Kann.....	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Madelyn Shermeyer	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary (Assistant)	Duane E. Hull.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Shane H. Patterson	R	Jan. 2010	3,300
	Michael G. Husson	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Kristine B. Keener.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Cherie E. Drawbaugh		Jan. 2010	
	Jared M. Mellott		Jan. 2012	
	Wayne E. Spangler		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Laurel A. Wilson	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Dawn D. Slegel	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Laurie J. Rummel.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Carl A. Segatti	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch	Appointed		
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,619				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Barbara N. Lyons	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	E. Thomas Scarborough Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Jeffrey A. Bennett.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Cynthia M. Philo.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Barbara Eisenhardt.....	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Carol Scarborough.....	R	Jan. 2010	20,000
Auditors	W. Rodney Stone.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Barbara Bender	R	Jan. 2010	
	Patricia A. Medd.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Stephanie J. Mason.....	Appointed		86,154
Police Chief	Stephen White	Appointed		93,065
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey P. Garton	Appointed		
EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,824				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	E. Martin Shane.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Carmen R. Battavio	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors	Donald R. McConathy	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Dr. Thomas Clapper.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Joseph M. McDonough.....	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Diane Degnan.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	William Middleton.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Carson Middleton.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Scott Novoseller.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Louis F. Smith Jr	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Dumond	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommer, LLP	Appointed		
EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 21,399				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	John D. Bingham	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Brett R. Miller	R	Jan. 2014	3,300
Supervisors	Bernard Krutsick	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
	Douglas Brubaker	R	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Heidi F. Wheaton	R	Jan. 2010	3,300
Tax Collector	Lancaster County Treasurer			*
Tax Assessor	Lancaster County Tax Assessment			
Auditors	Scott Wiglesworth.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Walter Burnett	R	Jan. 2014	
	Michael Tellarico	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Kimmel.....	Appointed		94,696
Police Chief	Douglas D. Bagnoll	Appointed		93,846
Solicitor.....	Stephen M. Kraybill.....	Appointed		

* \$.75 per bill – County/Municipal

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,556		Lancaster County		
Supervisor, Chair	David Buckwalter	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	G. Roger Rutt	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Glenn L. Eberly	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	John Shertzer	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Auditors	Michael G. Landis	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Donald Winters	R	Jan. 2010	
	J. Wilbur Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2010	
	John Schilthuis	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ralph M. Hutchison	Appointed		91,166
Police Chief	John Bowman	Appointed		86,486
Solicitor	Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC	Appointed		
EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,211		Montgomery County		
Supervisor, Chair	Lewis K. McQuirns	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Donald J. Gracia	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	Kandy M. Heckman	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	James J. Serratore III	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	James K. Staufenberg	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Kevin T. McDevitt	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Eleanor H. Yaworski	R	Jan. 2014	
	Sandra Molnar	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Kevin C. Tickner Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	
	Helmuth J.H. Baerwald	Appointed		
Police Chief	John J. McGowan	Appointed		
Solicitor	Christen G. Pionzio	Appointed		
EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,270		Chester County		
Supervisor, Chair	James G. Spofford	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Christopher D. Polites	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Edward M. Strogen Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vincent Rogusky	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Richard T. Frazier	R	Jan. 2012	
	L. Jean West	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	John Hodge	R	Jan. 2010	
	E. Thomas Arnold III	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Diana M. Braunstein	R	Jan. 2012	
	Gene R. Williams	Appointed		
Police Chief	Thomas C. Armstrong	Appointed		
Solicitor	Andrew D.H. Rau	Appointed		
EXETER TOWNSHIP – Population 21,161		Berks County		
Supervisor, Chair	Dona L. Starr	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michelle P. Kircher	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Donald R. Wilson	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Lisa M. Ciotti	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Kevin S. Kennedy	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Charles I. Diamond	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Louise Swartley	G	Jan. 2010	
	Dennis L. Ehman	D	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager	Gloria Seifrit	D	Jan. 2010	
	Troy S. Bingaman	Appointed		
Police Chief	Christopher L. Neidert	Appointed		
Solicitor	Siana, Bellwear & McAndrew	Appointed		
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 10,140		Erie County		
Supervisor, Chair	Peter D. Kraus	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 54,142
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David C. Camer	R	Jan. 2014	54,142
Supervisor	Bradley J. Bierer	R	Jan. 2010	54,142
Tax Collector	Cindy Pacansky	R	Jan. 2010	

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors	Peter Burton.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Hamilton Strayer	R	Jan. 2012	
	Anthony Mitcho	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	Barbara Partchey.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Quinn Law Firm	Appointed		

FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 14,321

York County

Supervisor, Chair	Perry Albert.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,200
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John W. Mickle III.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
Supervisors	William C. Brown	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	John C. Minito	R	Jan. 2010	3,200
	Mario Pirritano.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
Tax Collector	Patricia A. Gordon.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Brian Willoughby.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	William Coup Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	Robert C. Baker Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Stephen F. Smith.....	Appointed		89,500
Police Chief.....	Bernard G. Dugan.....	Appointed		88,572
Solicitor.....	Walter A. Tilley	Appointed		

FALLS TOWNSHIP – Population 34,865

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Robert J. Harvie Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James G. Prokopiak	D	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Jonathan Snipes	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Supervisors	Philip A. Szupka	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Dorothy Vislosky	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Tax Collector	Kimberly Crawford	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	John Ryba.....	D	Jan. 2010	
	Thomas McGoldrick.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Rosemary Malisheski	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Peter Gray.....	Appointed		
Chief of Police.....	William Wilcox.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Clarke	Appointed		

FERGUSON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,063 – Home Rule

Centre County

Supervisor, Chair	Richard Mascolo	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Richard Killian	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Robert Heinsohn	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Cecil Irvin	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Steve Miller	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Jennie A. Kitchener.....	Appointed		
Auditors	Parente & Randolph	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Mark A. Kunkle.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Diane M. Conrad.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg	Appointed		

FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 11,523

Montgomery County

Supervisor, Chair	Steven P. Barndt	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, 1st Vice Chair.....	Grey R. Godshall	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, 2nd Vice Chair	W. Keith Freed	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisors	Curtis N. Kratz	R	Jan. 2010	
	Drew Darrah.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Gerald R. DeLong.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Scott Trout.....		Jan. 2010	
	Jeffrey S. Michael		Jan. 2012	
	L. Merrill Yoder	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Kevin D. Baver.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Joseph S. Kozeniewski.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph C. Kuhls.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,284				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Charles D. Jamison Jr	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 62,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Todd E. Burns	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor	Glenn O. Shetter	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	Kathy J. Frazer	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Harold Gsell	R	Jan. 2014	500
	Thomas Buckus	R	Jan. 2010	500
	Ernest D. Tarnier	R	Jan. 2010	500
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Diann Weller	Appointed		
Solicitor	Welton J. Fischer	Appointed		

* *Varies*

GUILFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 13,100				Franklin County
Supervisor, Chair	Gregory L. Cook	R	Jan. 2010	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Steve Rock	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisor	Frank M. Hobbs	R	Jan. 2014	*
Tax Collector	Carol W. Wagaman	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Karan A. Killian	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jay L. Benedict	Appointed		

* \$29.30 per hour

HAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,526 – Home Rule				Allegheny County
Council President	Victor D. Son	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President	Peter S. Russ	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
Council Members	Cary Montgomery	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Michael O'Rorke	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
	Martha J. Hunkele	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Controller	Jerry Speakman	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Township Manager	W. Christopher Lochner	Appointed		
Police Chief	Daniel Connolly	Appointed		
Solicitor	Vincent Tucceri	Appointed		

HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 15,178				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair/Secretary/Treasurer	Dean S. Pepicello	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 56,420
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Joseph D. Peck	D	Jan. 2014	56,420
Supervisor	Donna L. Mindek	D	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector	Pamela Brink	R	Jan. 2010	16,000
Auditors	Vicky Snyder		Jan. 2010	
	Robert Beaumont		Jan. 2012	
	Curt Smith		Jan. 2014	
Solicitor	Robert Ward, Esq.	Appointed		

* \$25.32 per hour part-time

HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 40,721				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Secretary	R. Douglas Weimer	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Chair	John Silvis	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John Bossi	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Supervisors	Bob Davidson	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	Tom Logan	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Tax Collector	James Regola	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors, Chair	Dan Blissman	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Susan Scherff	R	Jan. 2014	*
	Edgar Himler	R	Jan. 2012	*
Township Manager	Kurt M. Ferguson	Appointed		
Solicitor	Les Mlakar	Appointed		

* \$10.00 per hour to a maximum of \$2,000

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,102				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Barbara A. Salvadore	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John B. McIlhinney	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	Richard J. Manfredi	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Diane Telly	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Harry Mason	R	Jan. 2010	
	Patricia Garland	R	Jan. 2012	
	Anthony Rapp	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Christopher S. Christian	Appointed		
Assistant Treasurer/Finance Director	Lorraine E. Leslie	Appointed		
Assistant Secretary	Lynda S. Seimes	Appointed		
Police Chief	Christopher Engelhart	Appointed		
Solicitor	Francis X. Grabowski	Appointed		
HORSHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 24,232 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Council President	W. William Whiteside	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,000
Council Vice President	Mark T. McCouch Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
Council Secretary	Joanna M. Furia	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
Council Treasurer	Gregory S. Nesbitt	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
Council Member	Andrew Santacroce			
Tax Collector	Richard Sabol	Appointed		
Auditor	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael J. McGee	Appointed		
Police Chief	Robert H. Ruxton	Appointed		
Solicitor	Mary C. Eberle, Esq.	Appointed		
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,944				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	Anthony J. Allen	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Thomas H. Schaller	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer	Kathleen M. Wasong	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Tax Assessor	Lancaster County	Appointed		
Auditor	Hess & Hess	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	William M. Laudien	Appointed		72,000
Police Chief	Keith Sadler	Appointed		*
Solicitor	David E. Wagenseller	Appointed		
* Contracted services with Lancaster City Bureau of Police				
LIMERICK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,534				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	D. Elaine DeWan	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Renee K. Chesler	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
Supervisors	Kenneth W. Sperring Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Joseph St. Pedro	R	Jan. 2010	1,800
	Kara Shuler	R	Jan. 2012	1,800
Tax Collector	Mark S. Painter Sr.	D	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors, Chair	Thomas J. DiBello	R	Jan. 2014	**
Auditors, Vice Chair	Gary Rantz	R	Jan. 2012	**
Auditor	William Fulton	R	Jan. 2010	**
Township Manager/ Secretary	Daniel K. Kerr	Appointed		126,214
Assistant Township Secretary	Marianne Egan	Appointed		
Township Treasurer/Asst. Twp. Mgr.	Beth F. DiPrete	Appointed		98,400
Police Chief	William J. Albany	Appointed		102,559
Solicitor	Joseph J. McGrory Jr.	Appointed		***
* Commission ** \$7.00 per hour *** \$170.00 per hour				
LOGAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,925				Blair County
Supervisor, Chair	Frank J. Meloy	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 6,704
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James A. Patterson	R	Jan. 2012	6,704
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Jerry C. Fulare	R	Jan. 2010	6,704
Tax Collector	Kathy Mittermeier	R	Jan. 2010	9,400

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Bonnie T. Lewis	Appointed		63,100
Police Chief	Ronald C. Heller	Appointed		72,659
Solicitor	Larry C. Clapper	Appointed		24,600

LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 10,422**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Edward J. Brandt	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Chip Behr	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	Dr. J. Richard Booth	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Kathleen Hunsicker	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	George Hayeck	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	LGT Associates	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Assessor	Montgomery County			
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/				
Secretary/Treasurer	Larry M. Comunale	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Scholly	Appointed		
Solicitor	James J. Garrity, Esq.	Appointed		

LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 32,681**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Matt Maloney	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Ron Smith	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary	Teri Appelson	D	Jan. 2010	4,375
Supervisor, Treasurer	Pete Stainthorpe	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Supervisor	Greg Caiola	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector	Rebecca Cecchine	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Sam Spera	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vincent Bodhar	R	Jan. 2010	
	Timothy Malloy	D	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager	Terry S. Fedorchak	Appointed		
Chief of Police	Kenneth D. Coluzzi	Appointed		
Solicitor	David Truelove	Appointed		

LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP – Population 44,424**Dauphin County**

Supervisor, Chair	William B. Hawk	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	William C. Seeds Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Gary A. Crissman	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisors	William L. Hornung	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
	David B. Blain	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Tax Collector	Diane Bair	R	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager	George Wolfe	Appointed		118,450
Township Treasurer	Timothy Houck	Appointed		73,130
Police Chief	Daniel A. Bair	Appointed		97,251
Solicitor	Steven A. Stine	Appointed		

LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 22,390**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair	Piero Sassu	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Marie Altieri	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Craig Dininny	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Christopher DiPaolo	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Richard T. Brown	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Kirsten Deal	R	Jan. 2010	12,500
Auditor, Chair	Mary Ralston	R	Jan. 2012	10
Auditor, Secretary	Deborah McQuiston	R	Jan. 2010	10
Auditor	Carole Gaugler	R	Jan. 2014	10
Township Manager/Secretary	Joseph C. Dunbar	Appointed		116,882
Police Chief	Francis L. Carroll	Appointed		106,778
Solicitor	Robert Kerns	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,893			Montgomery County	
Supervisor, Chair	Douglas A. Gifford	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Douglas Johnson	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Jeffrey R. Parkhouse	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Keith Bergman	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Philip P. Heilman	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Douglas Souder	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	David Spause	R	Jan. 2010	
	Julian Hauck	R	Jan. 2012	
	John Nase	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	J. Delton Plank	Appointed		111,872
Police Chief	Thomas Medwid	Appointed		97,557
Solicitor	James J. Garrity	Appointed		**
* 2% commission ** Retainer				
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 19,276			Bucks County	
Supervisor, Chair	John McMenamin	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael Connelly	D	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary	Mark Hopkins	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisors	Connie Birrane	D	Jan. 2010	4,825
	Keith Wesley	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Jennifer Yori	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Eleanor Vinokur	R	Jan. 2010	
	Daniel Fraley	R	Jan. 2012	
	Joe McFadden	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Ted Taylor	Appointed		
Police Chief	William Wiegman	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael Savona	Appointed		
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP – Population 10,876			Lycoming County	
Supervisor, Chair	Jeffrey W. Rauff	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,625
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Donald L. Garver	R	Jan. 2010	1,625
Supervisors	William C. Reighard	R	Jan. 2010	1,625
	John C. Bower Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	1,625
	Virginia Eaton	R	Jan. 2012	1,625
Tax Collector	Dorothy R. White	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Joyce Wilking	R	Jan. 2010	30
	Michael Nerie	R	Jan. 2012	30
Township Manager/Treasurer	William D. Burdett	Appointed		76,050
Township Secretary	Mary Ann Miller	Appointed		44,179
Solicitors	Lester L. Greevy/Charles F. Greevy III ..	Appointed		2,200 **
* \$2.50 per duplicate ** \$105.00 per hour				
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 12,700			York County	
Supervisor, Chair	Lisa D. Wingert	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michele M. Schanbacher	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	Lawrence V. Young	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Edward P. Dankanich	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Delmar L. Hauck	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Jean Stambaugh	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Robert L. Grube	R	Jan. 2010	**
	Donald McGinnis	R	Jan. 2014	**
	Raymond H. Dahlheimer	D	Jan. 2012	**
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	David A. Raver	Appointed		86,500
Police Chief	Carl Segatti	Appointed		***
Solicitor	David C. Kelter	Appointed		
* Varies based on commission paid on taxes collected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern York County Regional Police Department				

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 16,498		Lancaster County		
Supervisor, Chair	John S. May	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisors	Alan Herr	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Jay C. Breneman	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Richard C. Bauder	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	L. Allen Kreider	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Rita J. Young	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Patrick C. Weidinger	R	Jan. 2010	
	James R. Clark	R	Jan. 2012	
	Penn Glazier	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Barry L. Smith	Appointed		
Police Chief	Todd Graeff	Appointed		
Solicitor	Thomas L. Goodman	Appointed		
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,495		Monroe County		
Supervisor, Chair	Scott R. Schaller	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Treasurer	Robert F. Spano Sr.	R	Jan. 2014	*
Supervisor	Ronald Clewell	D	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector	Dawn Amst	D	Jan. 2010	**
Auditors	David Durham	R	Jan. 2010	
	Margaret Law	D	Jan. 2012	
	Angela Nevin	R	Jan. 2014	
CPA Auditor	Kirk, Summa & Co., LLP	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Michele L. Clewell	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jennifer Wise	Appointed		
* \$50.00 per meeting ** Commission				
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 44,141		Bucks County		
Supervisor, Chair	Charles M. Thompson Jr.	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert G. McMonagle	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Supervisor, Secretary	Kathy H. Heuer	D	Jan. 2010	4,000
Supervisors	Jasper Caro	R	Jan. 2010	4,000
	H. George Leonhauser	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
Tax Collector	Thomas R. Kearns	D	Jan. 2010	38,000
Auditors	Joseph Antonelli	D	Jan. 2012	
	Russell Manning	R	Jan. 2010	
	Carol McWilliams	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Treasurer	Raymond Stepnoski	Appointed		117,000
Director of Public Safety (Acting)	Patrick McGinty	Appointed		100,000
Solicitor	Friedman, Schuman, Applebaum, Nemeroff & McCaffery	Appointed		
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,064 – Home Rule		Delaware County		
Council Chair	Scott D. Galloway	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 1,000
Council Vice Chair	Lorraine Bradshaw	R	Jan. 2012	1,000
Council Members	Norman C. Shropshire	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Mark Kirchgasser	R	Jan. 2012	1,000
	Douglas C. Roger Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Christopher B. Quinn	R	Jan. 2010	1,000
	Russ Carlson	R	Jan. 2012	1,000
Auditors	J. Karl Thomas	R	Jan. 2012	
	James H. Robison	R	Jan. 2010	
	Vacant		Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer	Timothy L. Sander	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	W. Bruce Clark	Appointed		
Solicitor	Joseph A. Damico Jr., Esq.	Appointed		
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 52,129		Erie County		
Supervisor, Chair/Secretary	Lawrence G. Curtis	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 64,428
Supervisors	Brian P. McGrath	D	Jan. 2012	64,428
	Joseph S. Kujawa	R	Jan. 2014	64,428

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Lynn Case-Craker	D	Jan. 2010	21,734
Auditors	Brandon Kramer	D	Jan. 2014	
	John R. Rensel	R	Jan. 2010	
	Robert A. Attalla	D	Jan. 2012	
Township Treasurer	Gerald M. Wolf	Appointed		84,130
Police Chief	Richard E. Andrews	Appointed		80,989
Solicitor	Evan E. Adair	Appointed		56,643

MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP – Population 22,025

Montgomery County

Supervisor, Chair	Michael J. Fox	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert J. Birch	R	Jan. 2010*	4,125
Supervisors	William J. Sarosky	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Stephen A. Prousi	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Jeffrey W. McDonnell	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Patricia Gallagher	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Joseph Ochotny		Jan. 2012	
	Samuel R. Dugan		Jan. 2010	
	Elizabeth Ford		Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Secretary	John B. Nagel	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Lawrence J. Gegan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Brady	Appointed		
Solicitor	Frank R. Bartle	Appointed		

* Mr. Birch was appointed to fill a vacant Supervisor seat until the next municipal election. That seat is up for election to finish the six-year term of the previous board member and will actually expire Jan. 2012.

MOON TOWNSHIP – Population 22,290

Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair	Tim McLaughlin	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James Vitale	D	Jan. 2014	4,100
Supervisors	Craig Swen	D	Jan. 2012	4,100
	Frank Sinatra	D	Jan. 2014	4,100
	Marvin D. Eicher	R	Jan. 2010	4,100
Tax Collector	Susan Charles	R	Jan. 2010	26,000
Auditors	Sally Cross	R	Jan. 2014	
	Barbara Wink	R	Jan. 2010	
	Robert DeWitt	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary	Jeanne Creese	Appointed		110,101
Police Chief	Leo McCarthy	Appointed		96,976
Solicitor	Michael Santicola	Appointed		*

* \$135.00 per hour

MOUNT PLEASANT TOWNSHIP – Population 11,153

Westmoreland County

Supervisor, Chair	Jack F. Rutkowski	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 44,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Duane E. Hutter	D	Jan. 2012	44,000
Supervisor	Frank A. Puskar	D	Jan. 2014	44,000
Tax Collector	Helen B. Schachte	D	Jan. 2010	10,700
Auditors	Nellie Pfeifer	D	Jan. 2010	
	Bernie Homulka	D	Jan. 2012	
	Mark Mears	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Caprice M. Mills	Appointed		34,000
Solicitor	Loughran, Mlakar & Bilik	Appointed		

NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,698

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Robert V. Cotton	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John A. Bodden Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	William B. Jones	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Jim Scanzillo	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Helen B. Haun	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Nancy Jones	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Gustave Haun	R	Jan. 2012	
	Margo Hunt	R	Jan. 2010	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
CPA Auditor	Doug Hunt	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Julia Davis, CPA	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Eileen M. Bradley	Appointed		87,500
Police Chief	Susan Federsel	Appointed		64,680
Solicitor	Robert Scafi	Appointed		92,600
	John B. Rice, Esq.	Appointed		

NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,332**York County**

Supervisor, Chair	Thomas A. Peifer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Stephen Pancoe	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
Supervisors	Carl Hughes	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Robert Conley	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Ernest Helmick	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Tax Collector	Debra Popp	R	Jan. 2010	
Police Chief	John Snyder	Appointed		
Solicitor	Richard Konkel	Appointed		

NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,206**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Tom Jirele	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Rob Cierno	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Mike Gallagher	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors	Phillip Calabro	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Gerald Schenkman	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Tammy Sutton	R	Jan. 2010	27,000
Auditor	Stanley N. Booz & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Joseph Czajkowski	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Olivia Kivenko	Appointed		
Finance Director	Elaine M. Gibbs	Appointed		65,230
Police Chief	Henry Pasqualini	Appointed		
Solicitor	Jeffrey Garton	Appointed		

NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,700**Delaware County**

Supervisor, Chair	Joseph Catania	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisors	Linda M. Houldin	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	John S. DiPompeo	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	George Wood	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	H. Ross Lambert	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Marie Richards	R	Jan. 2010	19,000
Auditors	Nancy Piroeff	R	Jan. 2010	*
	John F. Weaver	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Sherry L. Smith	R	Jan. 2010	*
Township Manager/Secretary	James M. Sheldrake	Appointed		91,130
Police Chief	Dennis Anderson	Appointed		87,840
Solicitor	Bruce A. Irvine, Esq.	Appointed		

* \$20.00 per meeting

NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,254**Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair	Jim Morosetti	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John R. Meyers	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	James Mangan	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Thomas Falcioni	D	Jan. 2010	19,500
Township Manager	Robert Grimm	Appointed		75,702
Township Secretary	Carol Stenzel	Appointed		30,836
Police Chief	Jeffrey Falconer	Appointed		94,050
Solicitor	Vincent Tucceri	Appointed		

NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,629**Lebanon County**

Supervisor, Chair	Edward A. Brensinger	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Kenneth C. Artz	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Supervisor, Treasurer	Dawn M. Hawkins	R	Jan. 2010	2,500

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector	Keystone Collection Services Earned Income Tax; Local Services Tax; Per Capita Tax Lebanon County Treasurer Real Estate Tax; Street Light Tax			
Auditors	Dale Shaak		Jan. 2010	
	Dianne Keefer		Jan. 2010	
	Richard E. Miller		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Cheri F. Grumbine	Appointed		
Police Chief	Harold Easter	Appointed		
Solicitor	Frederick S. Wolf	Appointed		

NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,197

Cumberland County

Supervisor, Chair	Robert Reisinger	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Harry Kelso	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors	Robert Shearer	R	Jan. 2012	
	James Hare	R	Jan. 2010	
	Richard Bucher	R	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Robin Sollenberger	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Ronald L. Goodman		Jan. 2010	
	Flora Vogt	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vacant			
Township Manager/Treasurer/Secretary .	Deborah Ealer	Appointed		\$ 71,063
Police Chief	Jeffrey Rudolph	Appointed		64,907
Solicitor	Mark Allshouse	Appointed		

NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,057

Washington County

Supervisor, Chair	Brian Spicer	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	J. Gregory Sulc	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Bill Brooks	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
	Steven Motzer	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Robert Balogh	D	Jan. 2012	3,240
Tax Collector	Donald Progar	D	Jan. 2010	30,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Frank R. Siffrinn	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Paulette Moyar	Appointed		
Police Chief	Dan Strimel	Appointed		
Solicitor	Patrick Smider	Appointed		

NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 14,140

Fayette County

Supervisor, Chair	Thomas Kumor	D	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Robert Tupta	D	Jan. 2014	
	Curtis Matthews	D	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector	James Mari	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	John Mateosky	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
	Don Santore	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Robert Bodnar	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Township Secretary	Curtis Matthews	Appointed		12,000
Township Treasurer	Rob Tupta	Appointed		12,000
Solicitor	Don McCue	Appointed		9,000

NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 14,731

Lehigh County

Supervisor, Chair	Ronald Stahley	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Terry Stoudt	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisor	Ronald Heintzelman	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Susan Gelinas	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Donald Steffy	R	Jan. 2010	
	Wade Haubert	R	Jan. 2012	
	Andrea Semmel Lazarus	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Brenda Norder	Appointed		41,641
Solicitor	Lisa Young	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 39,384				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Vincent J. Deon.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Supervisors	John E. Long Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
	Frank Rothermel	R	Jan. 2012	5,000
Tax Collector	Barbara Bucknum.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor, Chair	James Donahue.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor, Secretary	Lawrence J. Weinstein.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Karen Kim		Jan. 2012	
Township Manager	Robert M. Pellegrino.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	M. Barry Pilla Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Rudolph, Esq.....	Appointed		
PALMER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,809				Northampton County
Supervisor, Chair	D. David Colver.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert Lammi	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors	K. Michael Mitchell.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Ann-Marie Panella	D	Jan. 2012	4,125
	Robert E. Smith	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Doreen Umholtz.....	D	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Theodore Veresink.....	D	Jan. 2012	35
	Katherine Baines	D	Jan. 2010	35
	Stephen Colbeth.....	R	Jan. 2014	35
Township Manager/Treasurer	Robert Anckaitis.....	Appointed		85,696
Township Secretary.....	Robert Anckaitis	Appointed		**
Police Chief	Bruce W. Fretz	Appointed		81,926
Solicitor.....	Charles Bruno	Appointed		**
* Commission ** Hourly				
PATTON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,420				Centre County
Supervisor, Chair	Elliot Abrams		Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Bryce Boyer		Jan. 2010	
Supervisors	Jeff Luck		Jan. 2012	
	Walt Wise		Jan. 2012	
	Josh Troxell.....		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Douglas Erickson.....			
Auditor	Vacant			
Township Manager	Douglas Erickson.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Kimberly Fragola.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Kim Wyatt.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	John Petrick	Appointed		
PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 17,566 – Home Rule				Washington County
Council Chair.....	James F. Berquist.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Council Vice Chair.....	David M. Ball.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Council Members	Frank Arcuri.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
	Robert L. Atkison	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Robert J. Lewis	R	Jan. 2010	*
	Michael R. McCaig.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
	Monica R. Merrell.....	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer	Paul F. Lauer.....	Appointed		85,000
Township Manager/Secretary	Michael A. Silvestri.....	Appointed		95,500
Police Chief	Harry J. Fruecht	Appointed		90,300
Solicitor.....	William A. Johnson	Appointed		

* \$25.00 per meeting

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,409				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair	Vince Formica	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Frank Froio	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer	Stacey Mulholland	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Housley Carr	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Tom Alvare	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Sherry Labs	R	Jan. 2010	13,138
Auditors	Brent Bromiley	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Peter Place	R	Jan. 2010	0
	Royal Doner	R	Jan. 2014	0
Township Manager	Carolyn McCreary	Appointed		
Police Chief	Duane Hasenauer	Appointed		
Solicitor	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher	Appointed		
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,598				Cambria County
Supervisors	Melvyn D. Wingard	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,200
	Bob Heffelfinger	R	Jan. 2012	3,200
	Gary A. Paul	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	Jay T. Marsden	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	Wayne Langerholc Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	3,200
Tax Collector	Leona Telek	R	Jan. 2010	12,000
Tax Assessor	Vacant			
Auditors	Timothy Eggert	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vacant			
	Vacant			
Township Treasurer	Frederick J. Kline	Appointed		59,500
Police Chief	Richard L. Barlett	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gary L. Costlow	Appointed		42,000
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 10,012				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair	John Oberholser	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Samuel Esh	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary	Lester Houck	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Kirsten Peachey	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Vacant		Jan. 2010	*
	April Wilkinson	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Margaret Parmer	R	Jan. 2014	*
Township Treasurer	Lester Houck	Appointed	Jan. 2010	*
* Hourly				
SANDY TOWNSHIP – Population 11,556				Clearfield County
Supervisor, Chair	Brady LaBorde	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	James Jeffers	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Ray Anderson	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	David Sylvis	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Mark Sullivan	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Lee Ann Collins	D	Jan. 2010	20,667
Tax Assessor	Jennifer Wooster	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Barbara D. Hopkins	Appointed		43,000
Police Chief	Donald Routh	Appointed		61,500
Solicitor	Ferraro & Young	Appointed		
SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP – Population 10,592				Cumberland County
Supervisor, Chair	Jan N. LeBlanc	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Mary Lou Pierce-McLain	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
Supervisors	Vincent T. DiFilippo	R	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Jackie Eakin	R	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Nancy Konhaus Griffie	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
Tax Collector	Debra B. Wiest	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Assessor	Barbara Rider	R	Jan. 2010	**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	William S. Cook	Appointed		73,757
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Sue Ellen Adams	Appointed		40,055
Police Chief	James R. Sadler	Appointed		75,961
Solicitor	Steven A. Stine, Esq.	Appointed		***

* 1.75% of taxes collected ** Paid by county *** Contracted

SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 12,939

Cumberland County

Supervisor, Chair	Bryan Gembusia	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Walter Reighard	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisors	James Baker	D	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Ronald Reeder	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Thomas Faley	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Robert Cairns	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Wayne Schwartz	R	Jan. 2010	
	Karl Snyder	R	Jan. 2014	
	Charles Gibb	R	Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Treasurer	Barbara Wilson	Appointed		85,000
Township Administrator/Secretary	Sandra Quickel	Appointed		36,212
Solicitor	Richard P. Mislitsky	Appointed		**

* 5% commission ** \$115.00 per hour

SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population 14,340

Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair	George A. Smith	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Walter C. Sackinsky	D	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	David J. Buchewicz	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Lawrence P. Arrigo	D	Jan. 2010	8,400*
Auditors	Rick Self	D	Jan. 2010	**
	Jonathan Barkand	D	Jan. 2012	**
	Sidney Gillis	D	Jan. 2014	**
Township Manager/Secretary	Karen F. Fosbaugh	Appointed		71,413
Township Treasurer	First National Bank	Appointed		
Police Chief	Joseph F. Ferrelli	Appointed		88,617
Solicitor	Paul J. Gitnik	Appointed		

* Plus commission ** Not to exceed \$1,400

SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 11,337

Fayette County

Supervisor, Chair	Robert Schiffbauer	D	Jan. 2010	\$ 63,687
Supervisor, Treasurer	Thomas Frankhouser	D	Jan. 2014	63,687
Supervisor	Rick Vernon	D	Jan. 2012	63,687
Tax Collector	Gretchen Ciaramella	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Martin Reagan	D	Jan. 2010	2,000
	Delores Martin	D	Jan. 2012	2,000
	Rock Coville	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Township Secretary	Shauna Frankhouser	Appointed		8,500
Solicitor	Davis & Davis	Appointed		

Township of SPRING* – Population 23,402

Berks County

Supervisor, Chair	Alan Kreider	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,400
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Patti Smith	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
Supervisors	John Dallas III	R	Jan. 2010	2,400
	Jay Vaughan	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
	William Collins	R	Jan. 2012	2,400
Tax Collector	Lillian Cramsey		Jan. 2010	2,400
Auditors	Lisa Hinnershitz			
	Richard Blaha			
	Donald Doherty			
Township Treasurer	Tracy Daniels	Appointed		
Township Secretary	Sheryl Rowan	Appointed		
Police Chief	Bryan Ross	Appointed		
Solicitor	James Lillis, Kozloff Stoudt	Appointed		

* West Lawn Borough merged into Township of Spring

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
SPRINGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 23,883				York County
Supervisor, Chair	Bill Schenck	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Don Bishop	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors	Nick Gurreri	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	George Dvoryak	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
	Mike Bowman	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	Margaret Cousler	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	John Norris		Jan. 2010	
	James Gosnell		Jan. 2012	
	Jeffrey Gay		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	John J. Holman	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Jack Hadge	Appointed		
Police Chief	David Eshbach	Appointed		
Solicitor	Charles Rausch	Appointed		
STROUD TOWNSHIP – Population 13,978				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair/Treasurer	Edward C. Cramer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 65,750
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Secretary	Daryl A. Eppley	D	Jan. 2014	65,750
Supervisor/Roadmaster	James L. Decker	D	Jan. 2012	71,825
Tax Collector	Wendy Bogart Shiffer	D	Jan. 2010	10,400
Auditors	Dr. Frank Herting	D	Jan. 2010	50
	Jay Albertson Jr.	D	Jan. 2012	50
	Dr. Clarence Murphy	D	Jan. 2014	50
	Richard E. Deetz	Appointed		
Solicitor				
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,597				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Daniel M. Littley Jr.	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Thomas Hollenbeck	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Supervisor, Secretary	James P. Sinz	R	Jan. 2010	2,600
Supervisors	H. Charles Wilson	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	John Gottschall	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Jim Geslak	R	Jan. 2010	
Tax Collector				
Auditors	Bee, Bergvall & Co.	Appointed		
Township Manager	Robert A. Ford	Appointed		
Police Chief	Paul T. Dickinson	Appointed		
Solicitor	John T. Dooley	Appointed		
TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP – Population 29,062 – Home Rule				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Warren E. Kampf	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Robert Lamina	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
Supervisors	Paul Olson	R	Jan. 2012	3,000
	John DiBuonaventuro	D	Jan. 2012	3,000
	Mark DiFelicianantonio	D	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Judy L. DiFilippo	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
	Bill DeHaven	R	Jan. 2010	3,000
Auditor	McGladrey & Pullen LLP	Appointed		
Township Manager	Mimi Gleason	Appointed		
Police Chief	Andrew Chambers	Appointed		
Solicitor	Lamb McErlane PC	Appointed		
UNITY TOWNSHIP – Population 21,137				Westmoreland County
Supervisor, Chair	Michael J. O'Barto	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 56,034
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Timothy J. Quinn	D	Jan. 2010	56,034
Supervisor	Jacob M. Blank	D	Jan. 2014	56,034
Tax Collector	Mark J. Burkardt	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Paul Ferry	D	Jan. 2010	
	Ronald Kuhns	D	Jan. 2012	
	Faye Musick	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary	Anita L. Ullishney	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Julie Zoppetti	Appointed		
Solicitor	Gary Falatovich	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,895				Lehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Edward J. Earley, Ed.D.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Samir P. (Sam) Ashmar	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors, Secretary.....	Kathy Rader	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Barry L. Moyer	R	Jan. 2010	12,000
Tax Assessor	Lehigh County.....			
Elected Auditors	Jeffrey W. Grim	R	Jan. 2010	
	Ronald Kistler.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Carl F. Schmoyer	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditor	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ..	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael P. Weiser	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William E. Schantz, Esq. & Andrew V. Schantz, Esq.....	Appointed		
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 26,863				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Scott Sibley.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Joseph Bartlett	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Supervisors	Barbara S. Frailey.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Erika Spott	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Edward McBride	R	Jan. 2012	4,375
Tax Collector	Rose M. Hykel	R	Jan. 2010	20,000
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ronald G. Wagenmann	Appointed		134,320
Police Chief	Ronald Fonock	Appointed		118,989
Solicitor.....	Pizonka, Reilley, Bello & McGrory, PC.	Appointed		*
* \$135.00 per hour				
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,509 – Home Rule				Delaware County
Council President.....	Edward J. Cashman	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President.....	Edward Bierling.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Council Members	Fredric Reid	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	William J. Clinton	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Steven Visek	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector	Robert Geriot	R	Jan. 2010	6,000
Controller.....	Joanne Moore	Appointed		
Auditor	Lietzell & Economidis P.C.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Vacant	Appointed		
Police Chief	David Montella	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert F. Pappano, Esq	Appointed		
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,398				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Philip Barker	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Edward Murphy.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Supervisor	Robert A. Fieo	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Barbara Hughes.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Maillie Falconiero & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	George W. Waterman III.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Monika Carnal	Appointed		
Police Chief	Donald Sherid	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Skypala.....	Appointed		
UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,939				Lehigh County
Supervisor, Chair	Miro A. Gutzmirtl	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Stephen Wagner	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisors	Joyce V. White	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
	Joseph M. Horvath.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
	John E. Gilda Jr.	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Deborah A. Herstine	R	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	Anthony Bucha	R	Jan. 2012	

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Miriam Rumberger	R	Jan. 2014	
	Joseph D. Tadrzynski Jr.....	D	Jan. 2010	
Township Manager/Secretary	Thomas F. Beil	Appointed		87,728
Police Chief	Robert E. Coyle Jr.....	Appointed		81,838
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey R. Dimmich	Appointed		**

* \$2.50 per bill collected (2009 budget - \$16,000) ** \$150.00 per hour

UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,764

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Marguerite C. Genesis	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Lola G. Biuckians	R	Jan. 2012	4,100
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Stephen W. Ullrich	R	Jan. 2014	5,100
Supervisors	Walter C. Stevens.....	R	Jan. 2010	4,100
	Keith E. Froggatt Sr.	R	Jan. 2012	4,100
Tax Collector	William Kerins	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	John Held		Jan. 2010	
	Kathy Mendla.....		Jan. 2014	
	Gerald Crandley.....		Jan. 2012	
Township Manager.....	Joseph W. Golden	Appointed		
Police Chief	David C. Schultz	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Donald E. Williams, Esq.....	Appointed		

UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 16,576

Chester County

Supervisor, Chair	Joseph E. Toner III	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Frederick W. Gaines	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor	Milton H. Bozarth	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Jean Hoffman.....	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Paul Brown.....	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Kathy Pearce	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Michael Dougherty.....	R	Jan. 2010	300
	Barbacane, Thornton & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Doug Hanley	Appointed		141,000
Township Secretary.....	Lynda C. Phiel.....	Appointed		75,000
Township Treasurer.....	Susan M. Bernhard.....	Appointed		84,000
Police Chief	Joseph Pontarelli	Appointed		106,000
Solicitor.....	Lamb & McErlane	Appointed		

WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP – Population 31,383

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Frank Feinberg	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Gail Johnson	D	Jan. 2012	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Ellen Jarvis.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Supervisors	Leo I. Quinn	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
	Fred Gold	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Tax Collector	Barbara Loftus	R	Jan. 2010	4,375
Auditors	Eric P. Hodgkinson.....	R	Jan. 2010	35
	Ashley Hartman	D	Jan. 2014	35
	Tom Davis	R	Jan. 2012	35
Township Manager.....	Robert Tate Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael J. Savona	Appointed		
	Friedman/Schuman			

WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,580

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair	Carol M. Butterworth.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael Lamond Jr.....	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Glenn P. McKay	R	Jan. 2010	3,300
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary.....	Rebecca Kieffer	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
Supervisor	Paul Plotnick	R	Jan. 2012	3,300
Tax Collector	John P. Mohan	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Edward Knell.....		Jan. 2012	
	Frances Reaman		Jan. 2014	
	Marie Standeven.....		Jan. 2010	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager	Timothy J. Tieperman	Appointed		109,961
Township Treasurer	Vivian S. Bell	Appointed		65,000
Police Chief	James Miller	Appointed		103,127
Solicitor	Michael P. Clarke			
	Rudolph, Pizzo, Clarke	Appointed		

WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 11,977**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair	Judith Algeo	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	John Cox	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Supervisor	Edward Thompson	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector	Denise Betts	R	Jan. 2010	*
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gail V. Weniger	Appointed		105,275
Police Chief	Joseph Costello	Appointed		98,984
Solicitor	Mary Eberle	Appointed		**

* 2.5% of collections ** \$145.00 per hour

WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 15,475**Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair	W. Logan Myers III	R	Jan. 2010	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Michael Vignas	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisors	Herbert Flosdorf	R	Jan. 2014	*
	Anthony Chivinski	R	Jan. 2010	*
	C. David Kramer	R	Jan. 2012	*
Tax Collector	Lynn Reapsome	R	Jan. 2010	**
Township Manager	Daniel L. Zimmerman	Appointed		
Township Treasurer	Marlene Trump	Appointed		
Police Chief	Richard Garipoli	Appointed		
Solicitor	William C. Crosswell	Appointed		

* \$50.00 per meeting ** \$.75 per bill collected

WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,559**Franklin County**

Supervisor, Chair	Carroll C. Sturm	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Christopher Firme	R	Jan. 2010	*
Supervisors	Stephen Kulla	R	Jan. 2014	*
	Elaine Gladhill	R	Jan. 2014	*
	John T. Gorman	R	Jan. 2012	*
Tax Collector	Donald Ambrose	R	Jan. 2010	**
Township Manager	Michael A. Christopher	Appointed		\$ 75,644
Township Secretary	Karen S. Hargrave	Appointed		***
Police Chief	Barry W. Keller	Appointed		75,085
Solicitor	John M. Lisko	Appointed		****

* \$65.00 per meeting ** 3.25% commission *** \$22.04 per hour **** \$110.00 per hour

WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 10,775**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair	John A. Haiko	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Bruce W. Laverty	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor	Mark J. Blair	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Florence Supplee	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	William Supplee	R	Jan. 2010	
	Peter Supplee	R	Jan. 2012	
	Brian Pindle	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Jack M. Hines Jr.	Appointed		92,911
Solicitor	John E. Good, Esq.	Appointed		

WEST DEER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,563 – Home Rule Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair	Richard W. DiSanti	D	Jan. 2010	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Leonard Guerre	D	Jan. 2012	
Supervisors	Emilio LeDonne	R	Jan. 2010	
	Shirley Hollibaugh	R	Jan. 2010	
	Tracy Adamik	D	Jan. 2012	

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OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
	Vernon G. Frey Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	
	Tom Ulewicz Jr.....	D	Jan. 2012	
Tax Collector	Dorothy Bonovitz	D	Jan. 2010	
Auditor	Mark Turnley CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	John M. Shepherd	Appointed		
Police Chief	Jonathan Lape	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Griffith, McCague & Wallace.....	Appointed		

WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 20,495

Chester County

Supervisor, Chair	Patricia B. McIlvaine	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Edward G. Meakim Jr.	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Supervisor	Dr. Robert S. White	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector	William R. Keenan	R	Jan. 2012	14,000
Auditors	Hugh H. Purnell Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Louis J. Mayer.....	R	Jan. 2012	
	William M. Gale.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Casey LaLonde.....	Appointed		110,000
Township Treasurer.....	Jeanne M. Denham	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Sandra K. Turley	Appointed		
Police Chief	Michael J. Carroll	Appointed		114,429
Solicitor.....	Joseph E. Brion	Appointed		

WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,128

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair	David M. Dumeyer	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,600
Supervisors	Edward C. Fisher	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Frank R. Burkhart	R	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Anthony T. Crocamo	D	Jan. 2012	2,600
	Kent Gardner	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Auditors	John C. Wennerholt Jr.....	R	Jan. 2010	
	Blaise Conwell	D	Jan. 2014	
	James Stuckey		Jan. 2012	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ron L. Youtz.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark G. Pugliese	Appointed		

WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 13,145

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair	James M. Kalenich	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Randy R. Moyer.....	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Supervisors	Robert E. Patterson	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
	John R. Baker	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Barry L. Hershey	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	County of Lancaster.....			
Police Chief	James G. Walsh.....	Appointed		76,610
Solicitor.....	William Crosswell, Esq.	Appointed		

WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,035

York County

Supervisor, Chair	Jon Bubb.....	R	Jan. 2012	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Dave Markel.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor	Rosa Hickey	R	Jan. 2010	4,125
Tax Collector	Rosemary Smith	D	Jan. 2010	*
Auditors	June Krouse		Jan. 2010	
	Betty Keller.....		Jan. 2012	
	Ben Lepore Jr.		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary	Kelly Kelch	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Betty Keller.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Arthur Smith	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John C. Herrold.....	Appointed		**

* \$.05 per account ** \$225.00 per meeting up to 3 hours; \$115.00 per hour for representation

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 18,688				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Diane Snyder	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Keith Chopra	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor	William Herbert	R	Jan. 2012	4,125
Tax Collector	Joe Dimino	R	Jan. 2010	5,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Michael A. Cotter	Appointed		125,000
Police Chief	Ralph Burton	Appointed		102,945
Solicitor	Lamb & McErlane	Appointed		
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,352				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair	Carol DeWolf	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Charles Barber	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	Thomas Foster	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Tax Collector	Elaine L. Adler	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	James Hanak	R	Jan. 2012	
	Vacant			
	Mark Breden	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Layman	Appointed		82,903
Police Chief	John M. Dumond	Appointed		98,308
Solicitor	Robert F. Adams	Appointed		
WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 14,034				Indiana County
Supervisor, Chair	Robert M. Overdorff	R	Jan. 2014	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair	George E. Lenz	R	Jan. 2012	*
Supervisors	Jerry L. Boucher	R	Jan. 2010	*
	A. Eugene Gemmell	R	Jan. 2012	*
	Gail L. McCauley	R	Jan. 2010	*
Tax Collector	John M. O'Keefe	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Sara Frank	R	Jan. 2010	
	Donna Cupp	R	Jan. 2012	
	Janet C. Decker	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Larry W. Garner	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer	Cynthia L. Garritano	Appointed		
Solicitor	Michael S. Delaney	Appointed		
* \$100.00 per meeting				
WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,702 – Home Rule				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Sara J. Erlbaum	D	Jan. 2012	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	David E. Brooke	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
Supervisors	Robert R. Hart	D	Jan. 2010	2,500
	Leslie S. Richards	D	Jan. 2012	2,500
	Kelly C. Wall	R	Jan. 2010	2,500
Tax Collector	Thomas M. Mullin, CPA	Appointed		
Auditor	Dreslin & Co	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary	Christopher R. van de Velde	Appointed		
Police Chief	Eileen W. Behr	Appointed		
Solicitor	Friedman, Schuman, Applebaum, ...	Appointed		
	Nemeroff & McCaffery, PC			
WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,562				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair	Joseph J. Palmer	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Brian W. Young	R	Jan. 2012	
Supervisor, Secretary	Anthony F. Greco	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisor, Treasurer	William McKernan III	R	Jan. 2010	
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary	Adam D. Zucker	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector	Patricia Nelson	R	Jan. 2010	
Auditors	Brian Miles	R	Jan. 2010	
	Denise Hodgson	R	Jan. 2012	
	Ed Furman	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager	Phyllis C. Lieberman	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Assistant Manager/Engineer	Roman M. Pronczak.....	Appointed		
Financial Director	John Marcarelli.....	Appointed		
Police Chief	Mark A. Smith.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James Garrity.....	Appointed		

WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,011

Chester County

Supervisor, Chair	* William Shoemaker.....	R	Jan. 2010	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Norman MacQueen	R	Jan. 2012	2,500
Supervisor	Robert Lange.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector	Charles B. Guernsey	R	Jan. 2010	1
Auditors	Michael Devine	R	Jan. 2010	1,250
	Thomas VanTiem.....	R	Jan. 2012	1,250
	Anthony Buonanno	R	Jan. 2014	1,250
Township Manager.....	Hugh J. Murray Sr.....	Appointed		108,500
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	Dorothy E. McClintock.....	Appointed		55,700
Police Chief	John M. Narcise.....	Appointed		104,170
Solicitor.....	Lamb, Windle & McErlane.....	Appointed		**

*Appointed to fill an unexpired term. ** \$130.00 per hour

WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 12,807

York County

Supervisor, Chair	Paul M. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair	Janna T. Smith	R	Jan. 2012	3,250
Supervisor	Dean L. Heffner.....	R	Jan. 2010	3,250
Tax Collector	Jill Heindel.....	R		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Jennifer L. Gunnet	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch	Appointed		

PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHES WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000*(The following list of boroughs includes the county, courthouse phone number, mayor and population.)***ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781**

Abbottstown	David Shuff	905
Arendtsville	William G. Hanne	848
Bendersville	Robin Gochenauer	576
Biglerville	Lori Biesecker	1,101
Bonneauville	Sharlene Eriksen	1,378
Carrol Valley	Ronald J. Harris	3,291
East Berlin	Keith E. Hoffman	1,365
Fairfield	Robert R. Stanley	486
Gettysburg	William E. Troxell	7,490
Littlestown	Donna Shadle	3,947
McSherrystown	Herbert L. Riede	2,691
New Oxford	James R. Eisenhart II	1,696
York Springs	Alford L. Shull	574

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aspinwall	Bernard F. Killian	2,960
Avalon	David Haslett	5,294
Bell Acres	Ronald Besong	1,382
Bellevue	George Doscher	8,770
Ben Avon	Kenneth L. Opipery Sr.	1,917
Ben Avon Heights	Scott Dismukes	392
Blawnox	Thomas M. Smith	1,550
Brackenridge	Jeffrey Cowan	3,543
Braddock	John Fetterman	2,912
Braddock Hills	Mark T. Vogel	1,998
Bradford Woods	Robert J. Murray	1,149
Bridgeville	Donald Dolde	5,341
Carnegie	Emmett Freshwater	8,389
Castle Shannon	Donald J. Baumgarten	8,556
Chalfant	James Perry	870
Cheswick	Daniel Carroll	1,899
Churchill	Paul H. McKenna	3,566
Coraopolis	John W. Haberland	6,131
Crafton	Susan D. O'Connell	6,706
Dormont	Thomas R. Lloyd	9,305
Dravosburg	Gerald A. McGrew Jr.	2,015
East McKeesport	Robert P. Howard	2,343
East Pittsburgh	Louis Payne	2,017
Edgewood	Jean O. Davin	3,311
Edgeworth	Wayne T. Murphy	1,730
Elizabeth	John Yacura	1,609
Emsworth	George W. Ross	2,598
Etna	Thomas Rengers	3,924
Forest Hills	Raymond J. Heller Jr.	6,831
Fox Chapel	Harry W. McLaughlin Jr.	5,436
Glassport	Terry DiMarco	4,993
Glen Osborne	William P. Boswell	566
Glenfield	Roger Zingerman	236
Green Tree	Vincent J. Abbato	4,719
Haysville	Charles F. Lang Jr.	78
Heidelberg	Kenneth Lasota	1,225
Homestead	Betty Esper	3,569
Ingram	Charles L. Mitsch Jr.	3,712
Jefferson Hills	Michael A. Green	9,666
Leetsdale	Peter Poninsky	1,232
Liberty	Edward Slater	2,670
Lincoln	Nick Vay	1,218
McKees Rocks	John R. Muhr	6,622
Millville	Vince Cinski	4,028

Mt. Oliver	Jeffrey Repasky	3,970
North Braddock	Raymond L. McDonough	6,410
Oakdale	Ross J. Rohbeck Sr.	1,551
Oakmont	Robert Fescemyer	6,911
Pennsbury Villa	Lucy Harper	738
Pitcairn	Margaret P. Stevick	3,689
Pleasant Hills	Warren F. Bourgeois	8,397
Port Vue	Robert C. Erkel	4,228
Rankin	M. Nicholas Glova	2,315
Rosslyn Farms	James G. Stover	464
Sewickley	John B. Wise	3,902
Sewickley Heights	John C. Oliver III	981
Sewickley Hills	Charles Menzemer	652
Sharpsburg	Donald A. Ferraro	3,594
Springdale	John Molnar	3,828
Swissvale	Deneen Swartzwelder	9,653
Tarentum	James E. Wolfe	4,993
Thornburg	Tom Mackin	468
Turtle Creek	Adam Forgie	6,076
Verona	Leonard F. Brennan	3,124
Versailles	Emerson M. Fazekas	1,724
Wall	Robert G. Arlet	727
West Elizabeth	Ralph P. Harrington	565
West Homestead	John J. Dindak	2,197
West View	John R. Henry	7,277
Whitaker	John F. Karichko	1,338
White Oak	Ina Jean Marton	8,437
Wilmerding	Dominick Pomposelli	2,145

ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Apollo	Eric Andring	1,765
Applewood	Gretchen Dosch	356
Atwood	Dean Gress	112
Dayton	Robert Barnett	543
Elderton	Larry Prugh	371
Ford City	Marc Mantini	3,451
Ford Cliff	William A. Goodman	412
Freeport	Robert Ravotti	1,962
Kittanning	John Myers	4,787
Leechburg	Charles A. Pascal Jr.	2,386
Manorville	Todd Gladysiewski	401
North Apollo	Jack Homeman	1,426
Rural Valley	Thomas Krizmanich	922
South Bethlehem	Randall Stahlman	444
West Kittanning	Chrissy Smith	1,199
Worthington	Kevin M. Feeney	778

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Ambridge	Carl Notarianni	7,769
Baden	Samuel Gagliardi	4,377
Beaver	Thomas T. Hamilton	4,775
Big Beaver	Donald W. Wachter	2,186
Bridgewater	Brian O'Connor	739
Conway	David Trombetta	2,290
Darlington	Ron Tetemanza	299
East Rochester	James Cable	623
Eastvale	Brenda Powers	293
Economy	David Poling	9,363
Fallston	Livio Pagani	307
Frankfort Springs	Dale Bonner	130

† Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

Freedom	Donald W. Zahn	1,763
Georgetown	John P. Allison	182
Glasgow	Daniel Gallagher	63
Homewood	Timothy McGuire	147
Hookstown	Robert Deiley	152
Industry	Nicholas Yanosich	1,921
Koppel	Dennis Pietrandrea	856
Midland	Angela Adkins	3,137
Monaca	John Antoline	6,286
New Brighton	Rick Smith	6,641
New Galilee	Donald D. Cripe	424
Ohioville	F. John Szatkiewicz	3,759
Patterson Heights	Richard Pegg	670
Rochester	George Walker	4,014
Shippingport	Michael Clancy	237
South Heights	Richard L. Tranter	542
West Mayfield	George Wiltrout	1,187

BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807

Bedford	William C. Leibfreid	3,141
Coaldale	Bob Thomas	146
Everett	Bernard Stuft	1,905
Hopewell	David Chisholm	222
Hyndman	Daniel W. Fasnacht	1,005
Manns Choice	Emily Pravata	291
New Paris	Joe Sivits	214
Pleasantville	Stacy Fickes	211
Rainsburg	George G. Paxton	146
Saxton	Ed Rosenberry	803
Schellsburg	Ruth Bracken	316
St. Clairsville	William Ickes	86
Woodbury	J. Carol Baker	269

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Bally	Philip Ferrizzi	1,062
Bechtelsville	Lawrence Imbody	931
Bermville	Gail L. Stoudt	865
Birdsboro	Robert M. Myers	5,064
Boyetown	Marianne Deery	3,940
Centerport	Robert Schade	327
Fleetwood	Gary D. Ebeling	4,018
Hamburg	Roy Del Rosario	4,114
Kenhorst	Nickolas J. Hatzas	2,679
Kutztown	Sandra K. Green	5,067
Laureldale	Fred Feltenberger	3,759
Leesport	Niklas Herndal	1,805
Lenhartsville	Richard K. Kunkel	173
Lyons	Randy Schlegel	504
Mohnton	Richard Trostle	2,963
Mount Penn	Joshua R. Nowotarski	3,016
New Morgan	Jodi Greene	35
Robesonia	Frank W. Schnee	2,036
Shillington	Larry C. Whiskeyman	5,059
Shoemakersville	Richard Kepner Sr.	2,124
Sinking Spring	Clarence J. Noecker	2,639
St. Lawrence	Warren L. Lubenow	1,812
Strausstown	Donald Wertz	339
Topton	Thomas A. Biltcliff	1,948
Wernersville	Edward I. Evans	2,150
West Reading	Shane J. Keller	4,049
Womelsdorf	Jennifer E. Gettle	2,599

BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000

Bellwood	James C. Bonsell	2,016

Duncansville	Kenneth L. Davis II	1,238
Holidaysburg	Joseph Dodson	5,368
Martinsburg	Donald Greenleaf	2,236
Newry	Frederick H. Reynolds	245
Roaring Springs	Paul I. Holsinger	2,418
Tyrone	Jim Kilmartin	5,528
Williamsburg	Theodore Hyle	1,345

BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727

Alba	Dale Palmer	186
Athens	George C. Whyte	3,415
Burlington	Lawrence T. Sherman	182
Canton	John A. Mosser	1,807
Leraysville	Chris Young	318
Monroe	Mark Barto	514
New Albany	Daniel A. Dunham III	306
Rome	Dr. Joseph Clutter	382
Sayre	Michael D. Thomas	5,813
South Wavery	Tim Hickey	987
Sylvania	Michael S. Polly	200
Towanda	Richard E. Snell	3,024
Troy	Mike Powers	1,508
Wyalusing	Joan Cashin	564

BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000

Bristol	Joseph Saxton	9,923
Chalfont	Marilyn J. Becker	3,900
Doylestown	Libby White	8,227
Dublin	Kent K. Moore	2,083
Hulmeville	David M. Harris	893
Ivyland	Charles Ritter	492
Langhorne	Chris Blaydon	1,981
Langhorne Manor	Francis Farmer	927
New Britain	Robert Snavely	3,125
New Hope	Laurence Keller	2,252
Newtown	Glenn D. Hains	2,312
Penndel	Michael Sodano	2,420
Perkasie	J. Robert Hunsicker	8,828
Quakertown	* Dennis A. Hallman	8,931
Richlandtown	Lloyd Ewer	1,283
Riegelsville	David Gerstenberg	863
Sellersville	Thomas C. Hufnagle	4,564
Silverdale	Lowell S. Musselman	1,001
Trumbauersville	Vacant	1,059
Tullytown	J. David Cutchineal	2,031
Yardley	Matthew Sinberg	2,498

* Council President, no Mayor

BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5193

Bruin	Donald Day	534
Callery	John Henicheck	444
Cherry Valley	Ronald Lockwood	72
Chicora	Thomas Steighner	1,021
Connoquenessing	Curtis Harter	564
East Butler	R. Richard Day	679
Eau Claire	Bruce Toth	355
Evans City	Gary Foster	2,009
Fairview	Robert Martin	220
Harmony	Cathryn Rape	937
Harrisville	Jere Donovan	883
Karns City	Janet G. Gibson	244
Mars	Richard Settlement	1,746
Petrolia	Marilyn F. Claypoole	218
Portersville	Shirley Ray	268

Prospect	Cyndie Gibson	1,234
Saxonburg	Brian P. Antoszyk	1,629
Seven Fields	Bruce Daubner	1,986
Slippery Rock	Ken Harris	3,068
Valencia	Vacant	384
West Liberty	Betty G. Kreutz	325
West Sunbury	Carla Mersheimer	104
Zelenople	Thomas M. Oliverio	4,123

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Ashville	Dana Harrold	279
Brownstown	Christopher M. Pleskovic	883
Carrolltown	James R. Ertter Jr.	1,049
Cassandra	Lyle Offman	136
Chest Springs	Eugene Eckenrode	110
Cresson	Daniel P. McGough	1,631
Daisytown	Todd Barkley	356
Dale	Ray Howard	1,503
East Conemaugh	Thomas E. Gustkey	1,291
Ebensburg	Charles E. Moyer	3,091
Ehrenfeld	Stephen J. Turchak Jr.	234
Ferndale	Edward Dallape	1,834
Franklin	David L. Gustkey	442
Gallitzin	Raymond J. Osmolinski Sr.	1,756
Geistown	Donald Scott	2,555
Hastings	Sam Grillo	1,398
Lilly	John Gides	948
Lorain	George Randolph	747
Loretto	David J. Eckenrode	1,190
Nanty Glo	Thomas D. Cunningham	3,054
Northern Cambria	Gennaro Cantalupo	4,199
Patton	Stephen P. Bakajza Jr.	2,023
Portage	Joyce A. French	2,837
Sankertown	Kenneth A. Hoover	680
Scalp Level	Violet Gladis	851
South Fork	Clyde Wadsworth	1,138
Southmont	Gerald C. Sloat	2,262
Summerhill	David P. Huber	521
Tunnelhill	Catherine L. Resch	409
Vintondale	Dwayne A. Good	528
Westmont	Robert J. Callahan	5,523
Wilmore	Vacant	252

CAMERON CO.

Driftwood	Harold J. Smith	103
Emporium	Bruno A. Carnovale	2,526

CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611

Beaver Meadows	William E. Hines	968
Bowmanstown	Keith Billing	895
East Side	Colleen Donlin	290
Jim Thorpe	Ronald L. Confer	4,804
Lansford	Joseph Horvat	4,230
Leighton	Donald Rehrig	5,537
Nesquehoning	Tony Walck	3,288
Palmerston	Peter J. Delich	5,248
Parryville	Dean Emery	478
Summit Hill	Paul McArdle	2,974
Weatherly	Thomas J. Connors Jr.	2,612
Weissport	Tina Hagenbuch	434

CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700

Bellefonte	Stanley L. Goldman	6,395
Centre Hall	Ray Hankinson	1,079

Howard	John Williams Jr.	699
Milesburg	Phyllis Y. Jodon	1,187
Millheim	Lauralee Snyder	749
Philipsburg	John Streno	3,056
Port Matilda	Elvira Duncan	638
Snow Shoe	Boyd E. Paul	771
Unionville	Angelica (Mimi) Wutz	313

CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000

Atglen	Wesley B. Vincent Jr.	1,217
Avondale	Doris E. Howell	1,108
Downingtown	Heather A. Bruno	7,589
Elverson	Arleigh Hegarty	959
Honey Brook	Frances Jacobs	1,287
Kennett Square	Leon R. Spencer Jr.	5,273
Malvern	Gerald J. McGlone Jr.	3,059
Modena	Ronald McCorkle	610
Oxford	Geoffrey Henry	4,315
Parkesburg	John P. Hagan II	3,373
South Coatesville	James C. Kennedy	997
Spring City	Michael A. Weiss	3,305
West Grove	Stephen B. Black	2,652

CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000

Callensburg	Tim Fulmer	224
Clarion	John R. Stroup	6,185
East Brady	Harold Robinson	1,038
Foxburg	Dick Garrard	275
Hawthorn	Ronald F. Cyphert	587
Knox	Mike Rinker	1,176
New Bethlehem	Thomas J. Seidle	1,057
Rimersburg	Kenneth Cofle	1,051
Shippensburg	Eric Sterner	505
Sligo	Mark E. Rummel	728
St. Petersburg	Vince Forsythe	405
Strattanville	H. Randy Davis	542

CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641

Brisbin	Charles Loase	413
Burnside	Donald Hopkins	283
Chester Hill	William E. Haggans	918
Clearfield	Patty J. Gilliland	6,631
Coalport	Margaret Maddelena	490
Curwensville	Don Hoover	2,650
Glen Hope	Ryan Peterson	149
Grampian	MaryAnn Rafferty	441
Houtzdale	Donald J. Lobb	941
Irvona	John Patterson	680
Lumber City	Brian W. Fox	86
Mahaffey	Vacant	402
New Washington	Karen J. McMasters	89
Newburg	Margaret V. Esposti	81
Osceola	Lewis P. Cowher	1,249
Ramey	Michael Bacher	525
Troutville	Steve Maholtz	224
Wallaceton	Mary Lou English	350
Westover	Theresa Westover	458

CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000

Avis	Ralph Aungst	1,492
Beech Creek	Edward Welch	717
Flemington	Gary L. Durkin	1,319
Loganton	David Shreckengast	435
Mill Hall	Thomas E. Bittner	1,568

Renovo.....	Donald Pagnotto.....	1,318
South Renovo.....	James R. Franklin.....	557

COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600

Benton.....	Janet (Jan) Swan.....	955
Briar Creek.....	Verncel Creveling.....	651
Catawissa.....	Patrick St. Clair.....	1,589
Centralia.....	Carl Womer.....	21
Millville.....	Jerre Wright.....	991
Orangeville.....	David Kurecian.....	500
Stillwater.....	Donald V. Boudman.....	194

CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400

Blooming Valley.....	Jack L. Vivian.....	378
Cambridge Springs.....	Randy Gorske.....	2,363
Centerville.....	Bruce C. Drake.....	247
Cochranton.....	Burt A. Waite.....	1,148
Conneaut Lake.....	Timothy R. Kaider.....	708
Conneautville.....	Charles Gaza.....	848
Hydetown.....	Terry Stover.....	605
Linesville.....	Christopher Seeley.....	1,155
Saegertown.....	Dave Myers.....	1,071
Spartansburg.....	Terry Long.....	333
Springboro.....	Philip A. Smith.....	491
Townville.....	Glen G. VanCise.....	306
Venango.....	James W. Walsh.....	288
Woodcock.....	Glenn Diley.....	146

CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100

Camp Hill.....	Lou Thiebemont.....	7,636
Lemoyne.....	Elmer E. Byrem Jr.....	3,995
Mechanicsburg.....	Jack C. Ritter.....	9,042
Mt. Holly Springs.....	Robert H. Otto.....	1,925
New Cumberland.....	D. J. Landis.....	7,349
Newburg.....	Susan Stump.....	372
Newville.....	John Gatten.....	1,367
Shippensburg.....	Bruce W. Hockersmith.....	5,586
Shiremanstown.....	James E. Reagan.....	1,521
Wormleysburg.....	George Preble.....	2,607

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741

Berrysburg.....	Vacant.....	354
Dauphin.....	Terry Searight.....	773
Elizabethville.....	Timothy J. Matter.....	1,344
Gratz.....	Thomas F. Hepler.....	676
Halifax.....	Jeff Enders.....	875
Highspire.....	John Hoemer.....	2,720
Hummelstown.....	Bradley Miller.....	4,360
Lykens.....	Carl Stough Jr.....	1,937
Middletown.....	Robert G. Reid.....	9,242
Millersburg.....	Brian K. Mosa.....	2,562
Paxtang.....	Keldeen L.Z. Stambaugh.....	1,570
Penbrook.....	Richard L. Stottlemeyer.....	3,044
Pillow.....	Todd L. Laudenslager.....	304
Royalton.....	Judith A. Oxenford.....	963
Steelton.....	Thomas F. Acri.....	5,858
Williamstown.....	Roy E. Williard.....	1,433

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Aldan.....	James Hopely.....	4,313
Brookhaven.....	Michael Hess.....	7,985
Chester Heights.....	Mark Carroll.....	2,481
Clifton Heights.....	Joseph T. Kelly Jr.....	6,779
Collingdale.....	Frank C. Kelly.....	8,664

Colwyn.....	John Fitzgerald.....	2,453
East Lansdowne.....	James France.....	2,586
Eddystone.....	Ralph Orr.....	2,442
Folcroft.....	Charles P. Vivial.....	6,978
Glenolden.....	Theodore Bathurst.....	7,476
Marcus Hook.....	George A. McClure.....	2,314
Media.....	Robert A. McMahon.....	5,533
Millbourne.....	William Donovan Jr.....	943
Morton.....	Philip Kosta.....	2,715
Norwood.....	George F. McCloskey.....	5,985
Parkside.....	Ardele R. Gordon.....	2,267
Prospect Park.....	Donald A. Cook.....	6,594
Ridley Park.....	Henry Eberly.....	7,196
Rose Valley.....	Thomas F. Plummer.....	944
Rutledge.....	C. Scott Shields.....	860
Sharon Hill.....	Robert J. O'Neill.....	5,468
Swarthmore.....	Eric C. Gerner.....	6,170
Trainer.....	Regina Beck.....	1,901
Upland.....	Michael J. Ciach.....	2,977

ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337

Johnsonburg.....	David Zilkofski.....	3,003
Ridgway.....	James Martin.....	4,591

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Albion.....	Jeanne Bright.....	1,607
Cranesville.....	Paula Fetterolf.....	600
Edinboro.....	Mary Ann Home.....	6,950
Elgin.....	Richard W. Patterson.....	236
Girard.....	William C. Miller.....	3,164
Lake City.....	Joseph L. Legnasky.....	2,811
McKean.....	Weslee A. Krepps.....	389
Mill Village.....	Joseph Sam.....	412
North East.....	Noreen E. Tuttle.....	4,601
Platea.....	William "Budd" Logan.....	474
Union City.....	Paul J. Capela.....	3,463
Waterford.....	Brian Skelton.....	1,449
Wattsburg.....	Donna Horn.....	378
Wesleyville.....	E. Paul Johnson II.....	3,617

FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200

Belle Vernon.....	James V. Bitonti.....	1,211
Brownsville.....	Lewis W. Hosler.....	2,804
Dawson.....	Barbara Wilhelm.....	451
Dunbar.....	John C. Williams.....	1,219
Everson.....	Timothy Shoemaker.....	842
Fairchance.....	Thomas Tanner.....	2,174
Fayette City.....	Herb Vargo.....	714
Markleysburg.....	Douglas Friend.....	282
Masonstown.....	Thomas E. Loukota.....	3,611
Newell.....	Nicki Todaro.....	551
Ohiopyle.....	Samuel W. Dean.....	77
Perryopolis.....	Timothy Smith.....	1,764
Point Marion.....	Robert A. Wolfe.....	1,333
Smithfield.....	Charles J. Cieszynski Jr.....	854
South Connellsville.....	Peter M. Casini.....	2,281
Vanderbilt.....	Joseph Ambrose.....	553

FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537

Tionesta.....	Justin Mealy.....	615

FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810

Greencastle.....	Robert E. Eberly.....	3,722
Mercersburg.....	James C. Zegar.....	1,540

Mont Alto	John Esser	1,357
Orrstown	Glenn Smith	231
Shippensburg	Bruce W. Hockersmith	5,586
Waynesboro	Richard Starliper	9,614

FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3690

McConnelsburg	Jim Stenger	1,073
Valley-Hi	Roy T. Gothie	20

GREENE CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-852-5230

Carmichaels	Joyce Peccon	556
Clarksville	Sam Benyi	234
Greensboro	John A. Gashie	295
Jefferson	Dennis Crile	337
Rices Landing	Remo Bertugli	443
Waynesburg	S. Blair Zimmerman	4,184

HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091

Alexandria	Ronald Gorsuch	401
Birmingham	David L. Pryor	91
Broad Top City	Jesse Williams	384
Cassville	John Baker	152
Coalmont	Pamela I. McDonald	128
Dudley	Daniel Reed	192
Huntingdon	Foster G. Ulrich Jr.	6,918
Mapleton	Oran Woodward Sr.	473
Marklesburg	William Beaver	216
Mill Creek	Lester Haney	351
Mt. Union	Thomas Holder	2,504
Orbisonia	Ronald R. Rowe	425
Petersburg	John D. Files III	455
Rockhill	Larry Clark	414
Saltillo	E. Glenn Hershey	343
Shade Gap	Vacant	97
Shirleysburg	Ray Try	140
Three Springs	Charles Harper	445

INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800

Armagh	Sandra K. Mack	131
Blairsville	John Zedick	3,607
Cherry Tree	Larry Leamer	443
Clymer	James Douglas	1,547
Creekside	Jon Hitchings	323
Ernest	Marlen Clark	501
Glen Campbell	Chris White	306
Homer City	Michael Gaydosh	1,844
Marion Center	Kathy Hill Plyler	451
Plumville	Kathy Geist	342
Saltsburg	Ronald V. Wagner	955
Shelocla	Carolyn S. Rinehart	127
Smicksburg	David Stiteler	49

JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653

Big Run	Joseph L. Buterbaugh	686
Brockway	William Hrinia	2,182
Brookville	David Wonderling	4,230
Corsica	Patrick McFall	354
Falls Creek	Leonard J. Larkin	983
Punxsutawney	James P. Wehrle	6,271
Reynoldsville	Peach Caltagarone	2,710
Summerville	Gregory Furlong	525
Sykesville	Richard J. Fike	1,246
Timblin	Kenneth Danser	151
Worthville	Forest L. Maurer	85

JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991

Mifflin	Donald L. Dodson	627
Mifflintown	Ralph W. Lauver	861
Port Royal	Barabara M. Bergstresser ..	977
Thompsontown	Pamela Murphy	711

LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711

Archbald	Edward F. Fairbrother	6,220
Blakely	Jeanette A. Mariani	7,027
Clarks Green	William H. Thorburn	1,630
Clarks Summit	Harold P. Kelly	5,126
Dalton	Mary Jane Peters	1,294
Dickson City	Anthony Zaleski	6,205
Jermyn	Bruce Smallcombe	2,287
Jessup	Beverly Valvano Merkel	4,718
Mayfield	Alexander J. Chelik	1,756
Moosic	John Segilia	5,575
Moscow	Daniel F. Edwards	1,883
Old Forge	Michele Avvisato	8,798
Olyphant	Jayme Morano	4,978
Taylor	Richard Bowen	6,475
Throop	Stanley Lukowski	4,010
Vandling	Joseph Brady	738

LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000

Adamstown	David Buckwalter	1,203
Akron	John McBeth	4,046
Christiana	Brian P. Fox	1,124
Denver	Mary Ann Fichthorn	3,332
East Petersburg	Gary L. Spangenberg	4,450
Lititz	Russell L. Pettyjohn	9,029
Manheim	Randall Kreiser	4,784
Marietta	Oliver C. Overlander II	2,689
Millersville	Scott Bailey	7,774
Mt. Joy	Mary S. Ginder	6,765
Mountville	Paul Chin	2,444
New Holland	Charles Kidhardt	5,092
Quarryville	Robert Landis	1,994
Strasburg	Joe Coleman	2,800
Terre Hill	Jeffrey Cassel	1,237

LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541

Bessemer	William Martin	1,172
Ellipton	Joseph J. Cisco Jr.	1,148
Ellwood City	Don Clyde	8,688
Enon Valley	Jean Wallace	387
New Beaver	Michael Swanik Jr.	1,677
New Wilmington	Wendell B. Wagner	2,452
S.N.P.J.	Gerald Sankovich	*
South New Castle	John L. Kline	808
Volant	Laura Stuart Smith	113
Wampum	Jeff Steffler	678

* Current census indicates a population of zero; however, this number is being challenged by the municipality.

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Cleona	John H. Hartman	2,148
Cornwall	Eugene "Woody" Wise	3,486
Jonestown	George H. Kauffman	1,028
Mt. Gretna	Joseph Shay	242
Myerstown	Tom Lush	3,171
Palmyra	Richard L. Mazzocca	7,096
Richland	Ronald Steiner	1,508

LEHIGH CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000

Alburtis	Robert Mader	2,117
Catasauqua	Barbara A. Schlegel	6,588
Coopersburg	Jonathan J. Mack	2,582
Coplay	John Milander Jr.	3,387
Fountain Hill	Ned Fink	4,614
Macungie	John Horner	3,039
Slatington	Walter H. Niedermeyer	4,434

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1715

Ashley	Richard Oravic	2,866
Avoca	Robert Mullen	2,851
Bear Creek Village	Walter Mitchell	284
Coryngham	Conrad Wittig	1,958
Courtdale	James Gaughan	791
Dallas	Tim Carroll	2,557
Dupont	Daniel Lello	2,719
Duryea	Keith Moss	4,634
Edwardsville	Bernard Dubaskis	4,984
Exeter	Cassandra Coleman	5,955
Forty Fort	Boyd Hoats Jr.	4,579
Freeland	Tim Martin	3,643
Harveys Lake	Richard Boice	2,888
Hughestown	Paul Hindmarsh	1,541
Jeddo	Joseph Davis	144
Lafin	Dorothy Yazurio	1,502
Larksville	William Jenkins	4,694
Laurel Run	Dan Gildea	723
Luzerne	James Keller	2,952
Nescopeck	Tim Kelchner	1,528
New Columbus	Allen Chapin	215
Nuangola	Norman Rule	671
Penn Lake Park	Leroy Warner	269
Plymouth	Dorothy Petrosky	6,507
Pringle	Stan Zamerowski	991
Shickshinny	Beverly Moore	959
Sugar Notch	William Davis	1,023
Swoyersville	Vincent Dennis	5,157
Warrior Run	Luke Matthews	624
West Hazleton	Mark Rockovich	3,542
West Pittston	William Goldsworthy	5,072
West Wyoming	Joseph Herbert	2,833
White Haven	Robert Croughn	1,182
Wyoming	Robert Boyer	3,221
Yatesville	Joseph Chimento	649

LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2200

Dubois town	Louis A. Plankenhorn	1,280
Hughesville	Frank Welsh	2,220
Jersey Shore	Mark Lehman	4,482
Montgomery	Andrew Onufrak II	1,695
Montoursville	John Dorin	4,777
Muncy	Anthony G. Rizzo	2,663
Picture Rocks	David L. Bender	693
Salladasburg	Leslie Whitehill	260
South Williamsport	William R. Miller	6,412

McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571

Eldred	William Luce	858
Kane	Doug Caldwell	4,126
Lewis Run	Albert Montecalvo	577
Mount Jewett	Thomas W. Geer	1,070
Port Allegany	Richard Kallenborn	2,355
Smethport	Ross Porter	1,684

MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800

Clark	Maryjo Harakal	633
Fredonia	Daniel P. Nagel	652
Greenville	Richard H. Miller	6,380
Grove City	Randy L. Riddle	8,024
Jackson Center	Jon L. Ramsay	221
Jamestown	Esther McClimans	636
Mercer	Steven Van Woert	2,391
New Lebanon	Doris Shreffler	205
Sandy Lake	Vernon Markwood	743
Sharpsville	Kenneth P. Robertson	4,500
Sheakleyville	Steve Van Sickler	164
Stoneboro	Stefan Luchansky	1,104
West Middlesex	David G. George Jr.	929
Wheatland	Thomas R. Stanton	748

MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733

Burnham	Loyce L. Harpster	2,144
Juniata Terrace	Marvin S. Lantz	502
Kistler	Joseph Suchanec	344
Lewistown	Deborah Bargo	8,998
McVeytown	Wilda Fisher	405
Newton Hamilton	Thomas White	272

MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-420-3465

Delaware Water Gap	Walter Conway	744
East Stroudsburg	Armand M. Martinelli	9,888
Mt. Pocono	Francis O'Boyle	2,742
Stroudsburg	Charles Baughman	5,756

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Ambler	Charles Wahl	6,426
Bridgeport	Jeremiah Palanicolu	4,371
Bryn Athyn	Hyland R. Johns	1,351
Collegeville	Albert Stagliano	8,032
Conshohocken	Joseph P. Collins	7,589
East Greenville	Ryan J. Sloyer	3,103
Green Lane	Walter Hockman	584
Hatboro	Norm Hawkes	7,393
Hatfield	Robert Kaler III	2,605
Jenkintown	Gregory J. Wall	4,478
Narberth	Tom Grady	4,233
North Wales	Douglas Ross	3,342
Pennsburg	Vicki J. Lightcap	2,732
Red Hill	David Shiffgens	2,196
Rockledge	Harold Praediger	2,577
Royersford	David Umer	4,246
Schwenksville	Joseph Giunta	1,693
Souderton	John P. Reynolds	6,730
Telford	Jay R. Stover	4,680
Trappe	Constance Peck	3,210
West Conshohocken	Donna M. Frankenfield	1,446

MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000

Danville	Ed Coleman	4,897
Washingtonville	Esther Cotner	201

NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3000

Bangor	Joseph H. Capozzolo	5,319
Bath	David Mosey	2,678
Chapman	Harold Kocher	234
East Bangor	Robert Lang	979
Freemansburg	Gerald Yob	1,897
Glendon	Kenen Kanopka	367

Hellertown	Richard T. Fluck	5,606
Nazareth	Earl C. Keller	6,023
North Catasauqua	William J. Molchany Jr.	2,814
Northampton	Thomas D. Reenock	9,405
Pen Argyl	Judith Piper	3,615
Portland	Kay Buccì	579
Roseto	Daniel Confalone	1,653
Stockertown	Sherman Metzgar	687
Tatamy	Luke J. Duignam	930
Walnutport	Henry Kline	2,043
West Easton	Gerald W. Gross	1,152
Wilson	David S. Perruso	7,682
Wind Gap	Mitchell D. Mogilski Sr.	2,812

NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100

Herdon	Richard E. Sweppenhiser	383
Kulpmont	Robert M. Slaby	2,985
Marion Heights	Michael Woytowich	735
McEwensville	David O. Heddings	314
Milton	Edward E. Nelson	6,650
Mount Carmel	John Kevin Jones	6,390
Northumberland	Gretchen H. Brosius	3,714
Riverside	Dale E. Erb	1,861
Snydertown	Henrietta Yarnall	357
Turbotville	Lester Miller Jr.	691
Watson town	Robert E. Brown	2,255

PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131

Blain	* Donna Mae Shatto	252
Bloomfield	Jean M. Anstine	1,077
Duncannon	Kraig L. Nace	1,508
Landisburg	Fran Ewing	195
Liverpool	John L. Mark	876
Marysville	Deborah Troutman	2,306
Millerstown	William R. Ritzman	679
New Buffalo	Karen Ersoz	123
Newport	Calvin E. Cohick	1,506

* Council President, no Mayor

PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3423

Matamoras	Richard V. Gassman	2,312
Milford	Merritt B. Quinn	1,104

POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290

Austin	Robert A. Hooftallen	623
Coudersport	Andrew J. Dubots	2,650
Galeton	Allan H. McConaghay	1,325
Oswayo	Daniel Johnston	159
Shinglehouse	Barry L. Church	1,250
Ulysses	Jerry R. McCaslin	684

SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570

Ashland	Dennis Kane	3,283
Auburn	Barbara Burke	839
Coaldale	Claire Remington	2,295
Cressona	Charles T. Strause	1,635
Deer Lake	Michael A. Cooper	528
Frackville	Delmar Phillips	4,361
Gilberton	Mary Lou Hannon	867
Girardville	Larry Kachelries	1,742
Gordon	Nick Troutman	781
Landanville	Keith Trumbo	175
Mahanoy City	George F. Krall	4,647
McAdoo	Stephan Holly	2,274

Mechanicsville	James Wesnoski	515
Middleport	John Leshko	458
Minersville	David J. Dutcavich	4,552
Mt. Carbon	Jeffrey Dunkel	87
New Philadelphia	Frances Tkach	1,149
New Ringgold	John Belsak	291
Orwigsburg	Austin Scandiber	3,106
Palo Alto	James F. Gayeyski	1,052
Pine Grove	Morris S. Williams	2,154
Port Carbon	Charles Joy	2,019
Port Clinton	Jeff Schappell	288
Ringtown	Albert Breznik Jr.	826
Schuylkill Haven	Gary Hess	5,548
Shenandoah	Michael J. Whitecavage	5,624
St. Clair	Stephen Bobella	3,254
Tamaqua	Christian Morrison	7,174
Tower City	Dale Deiter	1,396
Tremont	William Allar	1,784

SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208

Beavertown	Cloyd W. Wagner	870
Freeburg	Fred Moyer	584
McClure	Joseph H. Hassinger	975
Middleburg	Robert G. Stetler	1,382
Selinsgrove	Peter C. Carroll	5,383
Shamokin Dam	Joseph McGranaghan	1,502

SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1549

Addison	James Sam Collins	214
Benson	* Harold O. Burkett	194
Berlin	Lester L. Cosic	2,192
Boswell	Matthew R. Ash	1,364
Callimont	Arlene A. Feeny	51
Casselman	Matthew J. Smith	99
Central City	Woodrow W. Clapper Jr.	1,258
Confluence	Allen R. Gyorko	834
Garrett	Cynthia Duerring	449
Hooversville	Diana L. Lawrence	779
Indian Lake	Barry S. Lichty	450
Jennerstown	Joyce M. Ginter	714
Meyersdale	Michael D. Brant	2,473
New Baltimore	Anna M. Hankinson	168
New Centerville	George W. Dull	193
Paint	Nicholas Zindash	1,103
Rockwood	Jeannette Warrick	954
Salisbury	Harry L. Ringer	878
Seven Springs	* Lois Dupre Shuster	127
Shanksville	Bobby Lambert	245
Somerset	William A. Meyer Jr.	6,762
Stoystown	William A. Boyd	428
Ursina	James R. Smith Jr.	254
Wellersburg	* Joseph C. Daughton	176
Windber	Arthur R. Palumbo	4,395

* Council President, no Mayor

SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201

Dushore	Marybeth Minnier	663
Eagles Mere	Betty Hays	153
Forksville	Carl Cott	147
Laporte	Robert P. Carpenter	290

SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600

Forest City	Nicholas H. Cost	1,855
Friendsville	Ben Yoder	91

Great Bend	James Riecke	700
Hallstead	Willard Canfield	1,216
Hop Bottom	Paul Henry	333
Lanesboro	Chris Maby	588
Little Meadows	William D. Gow Sr.	290
Montrose	John Wilson	1,664
New Milford	Joseph M. Taylor	878
Oakland	Wendy McDonald-Dudle ..	622
Susquehanna	Denise Reddon	1,690
Thompson	James D. Delaney	299
Union Dale	Stephen Durko	368

TIOSA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191

Blossburg	John E. Backman	1,480
Elkland	Gordie Rice	1,786
Knoxville	Don Bosh	617
Lawrenceville	Bryce Taft	627
Liberty	Darrie L. Mase	230
Mansfield	Thomas Wierbowski	3,411
Roseville	Lori Colon	207
Tioga	Curtis A. Osterhoudt	622
Wellsboro	James Daugherty	3,328
Westfield	Dale Weidman	1,190

UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631

Hartleton	Dave Benfer Jr.	260
Lewisburg	Judith T. Wagner	5,620
Mifflinburg	David Chapman	3,594
New Berlin	Charles Ritter	838

VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501

Barkeyville	Phyllis Whetzel	237
Clintonville	James C. Bollinger	528
Cooperstown	Dale Walter	460
Emlenton	Richard Carr	784
Pleasantville	James Berry	850
Polk	Debra Adams	1,031
Rouseville	DeWayne R. Kaness	472
Sugarcreek	John D. McClelland	5,331
Utica	Maryann Schell	211

WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400

Bear Lake	Sally Rundell	193
Clarendon	Jason Hoffman	564
Sugar Grove	Carl "Dutch" Strand	613
Tidioute	Pam McLaughlin	792
Youngsville	James L. Farr	1,834

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

Allenport	Albert Pipik	549
Beallsville	Frank Startare Sr.	511
Bentleyville	Thomas Brown	2,502
Burgettstown	Settimio Cannelli	1,576
California	Casey Durdines	5,274
Canonsburg	Anthony Colaizzo	8,607
Centerville	Frank J. Stanko	3,390
Charlertoi	Frank Patera	4,871
Claysville	Larry Sprowls	724
Coal Center	Joanne Staley	134
Cokeburg	Bernard M. Luketich	705
Deemston	Cathleen Harasty	809
Donora	John Lignelli	5,653
Dunlevy	J. Ross Landman	397
East Washington	Mark Pacilla	1,930

Elco	Frank Kennedy	362
Ellsworth	Joseph D. Kudlac	1,083
Finleyville	Michael M. Kutsek	459
Green Hills	Terry George	18
Houston	Rick A. Adams	1,314
Long Branch	Joseph DeBlassio Jr.	539
Marianna	Ida Fien	626
McDonald	James Frazier	2,281
Midway	Karen Bartosh	982
New Eagle	Joseph Bobnar	2,262
North Charleroi	Alfred Agamede	1,409
Roscoe	Thomas J. Wilkinson	848
Speers	William Lee	1,241
Stockdale	Barbara A. Timlin	555
Twilight	Cristine Crawford	241
West Brownsville	Martin Brockman	1,075
West Middletown	John Temple	144

WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970

Bethany	Margaret Freeman	292
Hawley	Ann R. Morgan	1,303
Honesdale	Jonathan Fritz	4,874
Prompton	Stacy Heberling	243
Starucca	MaryAnn DeBalko	216
Waymart	John Millard	1,429

WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000

Adamsburg	Paul F. Wolfgang	223
Arona	Gerald Kunkle	407
Avonmore	Aileen Marie Reid	820
Bolivar	Arthur Suitki	501
Delmont	Francis Ray Jennings	2,497
Derry	Richard A. McGinnis	2,991
Donegal	Robert G. Kerr	165
East Vandergrift	Christopher J. Zelonka	742
Export	Robert Campagna	895
Hunker	Patricia Brigode	329
Hyde Park	Steve F. Orange	513
Irwin	Daniel T. Rose	4,366
Latrobe	Thomas J. Marflak	8,994
Laurel Mountain	John Goughnour	185
Ligonier	Ormond K. Bellas	1,695
Madison	Barry Zimmerman	510
Manor	Ruth A. Williams	2,796
Mount Pleasant	Gerald D. Lucia	4,728
New Alexandria	Betty Cain	595
New Florence	Rhonda Barkley	784
New Stanton	Joseph Kazan	1,906
North Belle Vernon	Edward J. Lyons Sr.	2,107
North Irwin	Leonard L. Santmyer	879
Oklahoma	Donald E. Polka	915
Penn	Martin M. Litrun	460
Scottdale	Patricia A. Walker	4,772
Seward	Thomas Mulligan	484
Smithton	Robert L. Prah Jr.	444
South Greensburg	James Roman Jr.	2,280
Southwest Greensburg	Shaun P. Teacher	2,398
Sutersville	Corey Tragesser	636
Trafford	Mary Dobos	3,236
Vandergrift	Louis E. Purificato	5,455
West Leechburg	James J. Gallucci	1,290
West Newton	Arthur Berarducci	3,083
Youngstown	James B. Yazvec	400
Youngwood	Joan B. Derco	4,138

WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200

Factorville	D. Gary Evans	1,144
Laceyville	Kenneth Patton	396
Meshoppen	Bruce Marshall	459
Nicholson	Ann Marie Aylesworth	713
Tunkhannock	Norman R. Ball	1,911

YORK CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675

Cross Roads	John Leonard	518
Dallastown	Beverly A. Scott	4,087
Delta	Thomas Miller	741
Dillsburg	Henry Snyder	2,063
Dover	Eric Van Dyke	1,815
East Prospect	Maxine J. Kuntz	678
Fawn Grove	William Scott	463
Felton	Jami Jackson	449
Franklintown	Robert Wolfe	532
Glen Rock	Ronald K. McCullough Jr.	1,809
Goldsboro	Eric Mueller	939
Hallam	Paul E. McCleary	1,532
Jacobus	G. Burnell Bollinger	1,203
Jefferson	Robert P. Green	631

Lewisberry	David Iddings	385
Loganville	Nelson R. Ahrens	908
Manchester	Maria Stauch	2,350
Mount Wolf	James Kinder	1,373
New Freedom	Jeff Joy	3,512
New Salem	C. Richard Lloyd	648
North York	Kenneth Staub	1,689
Railroad	James Spearman	300
Red Lion	Robert Frutiger	6,149
Seven Valleys	Trabert Ellis	492
Shrewsbury	James W. Reedy	3,378
Spring Grove	Dolores J. Aumen	2,050
Stewartstown	Richard R. Hall	1,752
Wellsville	Andrew Slothowe	279
West York	Samuel Firestone	4,321
Windsor	Larry R. Markel	1,331
Winterstown	Wayne Hildebrand	546
Wrightsville	Steve Rambler	2,223
Yoe	John Sanford	1,022
York Haven	Keith Rode	809
Yorkana	Robert Palacios	239

PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aleppo	Frank C. Bialek Jr.	1,039
Baldwin	Eileen Frisoli	2,244
Collier	Roger Horgan	5,265
Crescent	Cathy Decker	2,314
East Deer	Anthony Taliani Jr.	1,362
Kennedy	Anthony Mollica	7,504
Leet	Gary L. Bradel	1,568
Neville	Richard E. Rutter	1,232
O'Hara	Robert John Smith	8,856
Reserve	David E. Barie	3,856
South Versailles	Jay Warabak	351
Springdale	George A. Manning	1,802
Stowe	Howard W. Duerr Jr.	6,706
Wilkins	William G. Wilson	6,917

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Harmony	Glen Angus	3,373
Patterson	Cheryl Bonomo	3,197
Rochester	Thomas R. Ketterer	3,129
Vanport	Ronald E. Nardick	1,451

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Colebrookdale	Todd Gamler	5,270

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Stonycreek	William M. Knipple	3,204

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741

Lower Swatara	Frank Linn Sr	8,149

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Darby	Lawrence F. Patterson	9,622
Lower Chichester	Rocco Gaspari Jr.	3,591
Tinicum	Michael J. Messina	4,353

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Lawrence Park	Kathleen A. Jackson	4,048

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Annville	Kyle L. Smith	4,518
West Lebanon	Richard Pflieger	836

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500

Newport	Paul Czapracki	5,006
Wilkes-Barre	Carl Kuren	3,235

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Upper Pottsgrove	Elwood Taylor	4,102
West Pottsgrove	Diana Gulotta	3,815

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700

East Bethlehem	Mark Giovannelli	2,524

[†] Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION[†] UNDER 10,000

(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)

ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781

Berwick	Robert A. Foltz Jr.	1,818
Butler	Doug Bower	2,678
Conewago	Monique Keffe	5,709
Cumberland	John P. Gregor	5,718
Franklin	Sandy Spence	4,590
Freedom	Matt Young	844
Germany	Steve Bitzel	2,269
Hamilton	Stephanie Egger	2,044
Hamiltonban	Robert Gordon	2,216
Highland	Carl Keller	825
Huntington	David L. Boyer	2,233
Latimore	Daniel T. Worley	2,528
Liberty	Peter Foscato	1,063
Menallen	Alan W. Black	2,974
Mount Joy	James W. Waybright	3,232
Mount Pleasant	Larry E. Gebhart	4,420
Oxford	William L. McMaster	4,876
Reading	Joseph E. Lemmon	5,106
Straban	Troy A. Martin	4,539
Tyrone	Galen J. Smith	2,273
Union	Jack D. Freet	2,989

ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Fawn	David Montanari	2,504
Findlay	Thomas J. Gallant	5,145
Forward	Thomas Derosa	3,771
Frazer	Lori K. Zienick	1,286
Harmar	Barbara Noll	3,242
Indiana	Darrin Kraly	6,809
Kilbuck	Russell E. Hardimann	723
Marshall	Thomas Madigan	5,996
Ohio	Herbert J. Hartle	3,086
Pine	Michael J. Dennehy Jr.	7,683
Richland	Herbert C. Dankmyer	9,231

ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Bethel	James R. Riederer	1,290
Boggs	Alfred S. Kammerdeiner	979
Brady's Bend	Jeff Yough	939
Burrell	Joseph Heckman	749
Cadogan	Edward J. Scopel	390
Cowanshannock	Randy Hartzell	3,006
East Franklin	Barry Peters	3,900
Gilpin	Joe Vigna	2,587
Hovey	William W. Powers	93
Kiskiminetas	Jack E. Wilmot Jr.	4,950
Kittanning	Paul Stubrick	2,359
Madison	Jerry Cobaugh	943
Mahoning	Terry B. Yeany	1,502
Manor	Ludwig J. Miller	4,231
North Buffalo	Richard J. Adams	2,942
Parks	Ronald E. Shuster	2,754
Perry	John Evankovich	404
Pine	David Kammerdeiner Jr.	499
Plumcreek	Robert Dale Rearick	2,304
Rayburn	Thomas Painter	1,811
Redbank	Neil Burford	1,296

South Bend	Donald Meyer	1,259
South Buffalo	Thomas Borosky	2,785
Sugarcreek	Randy L. Toy	1,557
Valley	Chris E. Heilman	681
Washington	Raymond Fiscus Sr.	1,029
Wayne	Oscar E. Houser	1,117
West Franklin	Terry Smith	1,935

BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Brighton	John R. McCandless Jr.	8,024
Chippewa	James E. Bouril	7,021
Darlington	Hans Dahlin	1,974
Daugherty	George J. Rossick	3,441
Franklin	James M. Norton Sr.	4,307
Greene	Russell Morgan	2,705
Hanover	Gregory DeLuca	3,529
Independence	Aldona E. Montanaro	2,802
Marion	Thomas George Jr.	940
New Sewickley	Tom Smith	7,076
North Sewickley	Norman Giancola	6,120
Potter	Victor Gurinowitish	580
Pulaski	Tina M. Kruse	1,674
Raccoon	Robert Springer	3,397
South Beaver	Matthew F. Balik	2,974
White	Jennifer Davis	1,434

BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807

Bedford	Kernit C. Frazier	5,417
Bloomfield	Joe Detwiler	973
Broad Top	Donald Hedge Jr.	1,827
Colerain	Paul J. Diehl	1,147
Cumberland Valley	Terry Williams	1,494
East Providence	Charles O. Swartzwelder ...	1,858
East St. Clair	David L. Ferguson	3,123
Harrison	Thomas Bohn	1,007
Hopewell	Jeffrey C. Norris	1,894
Juniata	Edward Wolfehope	1,016
Kimmel	Marlin Wright	1,609
King	R. Gerald Mowry	1,264
Liberty	Brian E. Weaver	1,477
Lincoln	Dean Allison	380
Londonderry	Stanley W. Corley	1,760
Mann	Richard T. Talbert	481
Monroe	Bryon L. Mearkle	1,372
Napier	Harry I. Miller	2,145
Pavia	Joseph H. Shaffer	325
Snake Spring	Charles Nycum	1,482
South Woodbury	Gregg A. Carbaugh	2,000
Southampton	Karen E. Cregger	1,010
West Providence	Brandon Chamberlain	3,323
West St. Clair	Leonard A. Barefoot	1,647
Woodbury	Terrence W. Hoffman	1,198

BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100

Albany	Larry Shrawder	1,662
Alsace	Joseph E. Williams	3,689
Amity	Kim McGrath	8,867
Bern	Lucille Brady	6,758

[†] Population figures, obtained from 2000 Census, have been submitted by the Department of Community and Economic Development.

Bethel	Randall G. Haag	4,166
Brecknock	Jeffrey M. Fiant	4,459
Caernarvon	M. Lewis Gable	2,312
Centre	Barry Good	3,631
District	Dan Metzker	1,449
Douglass	Rosemarie Bauman	3,327
Earl	William G. Moyer	3,050
Greenwich	Victor M. Berger	3,386
Heidelberg	David P. Randler	1,636
Hereford	John T. Membrino	3,174
Jefferson	Leon G. Huey	1,604
Longswamp	Donald C. Siegfried	5,608
Lower Alsace	Thomas A. Orth	4,478
Lower Heidelberg	R. David Seip	4,150
Maidencreek	Claude Beaver	6,553
Marion	Tony L. Brubaker	1,573
Maxatawny	Allen L. Leiby	5,982
North Heidelberg	Jeff Schatz	1,325
Oley	David R. Kessler	3,583
Ontelaunee	Kenneth M. Stoudt	1,217
Penn	Kyle Loder	1,993
Perry	Dean A. Adam	2,517
Pike	Jeffrey E. Gorin	1,677
Richmond	Gary J. Angstadt	3,500
Robeson	Roger K. Feeg	6,869
Rockland	Russell W. Coffin	3,765
Ruscombmanor	Don T. Miller Jr.	3,776
South Heidelberg	David A. Schaeffer	5,491
Tilden	Russell Werley	3,553
Tulpehocken	Ronald S. Whitmoyer	3,290
Union	John Salaneck III	3,453
Upper Bern	Paul L. Mogel Sr	1,479
Upper Tulpehocken	Mark C. Wicks	1,495
Washington	Michael Krestynick	3,354
Windsor	David A. Mazaika	2,392

BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000

Allegheny	David E. Burchfield Jr.	6,965
Antis	Raymond E. Amato	6,328
Blair	Arlene Bush	4,587
Catharine	Ralph F. Rispoli	758
Frankstown	James Grove	7,694
Freedom	Daniel J. Giarth Jr.	3,261
Greenfield	Alton G. Ebersole	3,904
Huston	Gerald A. Burket	1,262
Juniata	David G. Kane	1,115
North Woodbury	Randall B. Huntsman	2,276
Snyder	Charles A. Diehl	3,358
Taylor	Charles A. Smith Jr.	2,239
Tyrone	Donna Lane	1,800
Woodbury	Robert R. Pleasant	1,637

BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727

Albany	Kyle Bird	927
Armenia	Leon Putnam	166
Asylum	Lee Allyn	1,097
Athens	Ronald P. Reagan	5,058
Burlington	George Demas	799
Canton	Gary S. Ferguson	2,084
Columbia	William Eick	1,162
Franklin	Stephen Pelton	698
Granville	Stanley Saxton	873
Herrick	Grandon Houghtaling	676
Leroy	Travis Ayres	627

Litchfield	James Drake	1,307
Monroe	Charles E. Shaffer	1,271
North Towanda	Robert Sheets	927
Orwell	Dell B. Eastabrook	1,097
Overton	Gary Bacorn	187
Pike	Hopson J. Gowin	657
Ridgebury	Lawrence A. Ostrander	1,982
Rome	Tracy W. Jewett	1,221
Sheshequin	Eric Matthews	1,300
Smithfield	John Alford	1,538
South Creek	Charles A. Root	1,261
Springfield	Roy Beardslee	1,167
Standing Stone	Richard Edwards	596
Stevens	Randy L. Campbell	414
Terry	Jim Ahern	942
Towanda	Francis Lindsey	1,131
Troy	Terry Lutz	1,645
Tuscarora	Felix Dziuba	1,072
Ulster	Lewis Prough	1,340
Warren	Gene Raymond	1,025
Wells	David L. Stewart	1,278
West Burlington	Elgene Ward	782
Wilnot	Frank Messersmith	1,177
Windham	Frederick Nichols	967
Wyalusing	Marvin G. Meter	1,341
Wysox	William C. Shoemaker	1,763

BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000

Bedminster	Eric Schoffhausen	4,804
Bridgeton	Barbara H. Guth	1,408
Durham	Bartley E. Millett	1,313
East Rockhill	Gary W. Volovnik	5,199
Haycock	Kathleen M. Babb	2,191
Milford	Charles Strunk	8,810
Nockamixon	James Litzenberger	3,517
Richland	Richard Orloff	9,920
Solebury	Mike Kennerley	7,743
Springfield	James C. Brownlow II	4,963
Tinicum	Boyce Budd	4,206
Upper Makefield	Daniel Worden	7,180
West Rockhill	John H. Mann	4,233
Wrightstown	Chester S. Pogonowski	2,839

BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5193

Adams	Donald C. Aiken	6,774
Allegheny	Charles O. Stowe	555
Brady	Mark J. Willis	1,452
Buffalo	Daniel C. Przybylek	6,827
Center	Ronald Platt	8,182
Cherry	Frank Fritz	1,053
Clay	David K. Beachem	2,628
Clearfield	Raymond Denny Jr.	2,705
Clinton	Mary Zacherl	2,779
Concord	W. David Hazlett III	1,493
Connoquenessing	Evelyn Hockenberry	3,653
Donegal	Floyd Zang	1,722
Fairview	Paul E. Dorr	2,061
Forward	David R. Lamperski	2,687
Franklin	Herman Bauer Jr.	2,292
Jackson	Tom West	3,645
Jefferson	James R. Jones	5,690
Lancaster	Dennis C. Kerr	2,511
Marion	Jason McBride	1,330
Mercer	Richard W. Stuchal	1,183

Middlesex	Alonzo Van Atta	5,586
Muddy Creek	Dale Kerr	2,267
Oakland	Donald L. Hays	3,074
Parker	Jerome Macurak	700
Penn	Samuel M. Ward	5,210
Slippery Rock	Paul Dickey	5,251
Summit	Rod Scott	4,728
Venango	Bryan K. McClaine	732
Washington	Randy Smith	1,419
Winfield	Flo E. Allison	3,585
Worth	Kenneth McCurdy	1,331

CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440

Adams	William B.J. Smith	6,495
Allegheny	Joseph D. Krug	2,498
Barr	Vincent F. Rietscha Jr	2,175
Blacklick	Joseph Sherwood	2,200
Cambria	Robert Shook	6,323
Chest	Mark T. Lechene	346
Clearfield	David J. Kibler	1,680
Conemaugh	Larry Marhefka	2,145
Cresson	Scott Decoskey	4,055
Croyle	Lynn Bourdess	2,233
Dean	Ted Fudalski	408
East Carroll	Francis D. Miller	1,798
East Taylor	Mary Woznak	2,726
Elder	Robert Kopera	990
Gallitzin	Michael S. Racz	1,310
Jackson	Bruce Baker	4,925
Lower Yoder	George Stevens	3,029
Middle Taylor	Richard H. Oaks	792
Munster	Charles A. Wirfel	675
Portage	Elwood Selapack	3,906
Reade	Steve Mulhollen	1,764
Summerhill	William M. Evancic	2,724
Susquehanna	Kevin Stanek	2,198
Upper Yoder	Roy M. Shaffer	5,862
Washington	Raymond G. Guzik Jr.	921
West Carroll	Drew J. Bassett	1,445
West Taylor	Edward Gilkey	862
White	James F. Luther	813

CAMERON CO.

Gibson	Samuel Chilcote	222
Grove	Francis "Sam" Hardinger	129
Lumber	H.B. Von Hause	241
Portage	Bruce Brown	258
Shippen	Phil Brown	2,495

CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611

Banks	Nicholas Petrole	1,359
East Penn	Gary Kuehner	2,461
Franklin	Rod E. Green	4,243
Kidder	Larry Polansky	1,185
Lausanne	John A. Halechko III	218
Lehigh	Wayne T. Wagner	527
Lower Towamensing	Ronald A. Walbert	3,173
Mahoning	Patricia L. Snyder	3,978
Packer	Thomas J. Gerhard	986
Penn Forest	Paul Montemuro	5,439
Towamensing	Rodney George	3,475

CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700

Benner	John Elnitski Jr.	5,217

Boggs	William T. Griffith	2,834
Burnside	Jayson Harter	410
College	Daniel D. Klees	8,489
Curtin	Kelsey Lomison	551
Gregg	Patrick Leary	2,119
Haines	Daryl R. Schafer	1,479
Halfmoon	Benjamin P. Pisoni	2,357
Harris	Charles (Bud) Graham	4,657
Howard	Paul J. Gardner	924
Huston	James Cowan	1,311
Liberty	Robert M. Anderson	1,830
Marion	Jack Abenegg	978
Miles	John Weaver	1,573
Penn	Dean A. Smith	1,044
Potter	Tom Sharer	3,339
Rush*	Michael T. Savage	3,904
Snow Shoe	Rodney Preslovich	1,760
Spring	Frank W. Royer Jr.	6,117
Taylor	Richard W. Beckwith	741
Union	Timothy L. Bruss	1,200
Walker	Keith E. Harter	3,299
Worth	John Poorman	835

*South Philipsburg merged into Rush Township

CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000

Birmingham	John L. Conklin	4,221
Charlestown	Charles A. Philips	4,051
East Bradford	Dr. Thomas A. Egan	9,405
East Brandywine	Hudson L. Voltz, Esq.	5,822
East Caln	Donald D. Maheu	2,857
East Coventry	Rosemarie C. Miller	4,566
East Fallowfield	George Broadbent	5,157
East Marlborough	Cuyler H. Walker, Esq.	6,317
East Nantmeal	Dave Maugle	1,787
East Nottingham	Leo Levandowski	5,516
East Pikeland	Ronald M. Graham	6,551
East Vincent	John D. Funk	5,493
East Whiteland	Virginia McMichael	9,333
Elk	Palmer Durborow	1,485
Franklin	Richard W. Whipple	3,850
Highland	Thomas G. Scott	1,125
Honey Brook	Gregory M. Carey	6,278
Kennett	Robert A. Hammaker	6,451
London Britain	Glenn Frederick	2,797
London Grove	Ed Bordas	5,265
Londonderry	Richard T. Brown	1,623
Lower Oxford	Kenneth L. Hershey	4,319
New Garden	Robert Norris	9,083
New London	Dale Laurer	4,583
Newlin	Robert Pearson	1,150
North Coventry	Andrew J. Paravis	7,381
Penn	Curtis A. Mason Sr.	2,812
Pennsbury	Charles Scottoline	3,500
Pocopson	Stephen R. Conary	3,350
Sadsbury	Stephanie Silvernail	2,582
Schuylkill	Norman Vutz	6,960
South Coventry	Timothy Blevins	1,895
Thornbury	Ed Travis	2,678
Upper Oxford	Betsy E. Huber	2,095
Upper Uwchlan	Joseph E. Toner III	6,850
Valley	Patrice Proctor	5,116
Wallace	William T. Moore	3,240
Warwick	Jimmy Barker	2,556
West Brandywine	Josef G. Obernier Sr.	7,153

West Caln	Paul E. Pfitzenmeyer	7,054
West Fallowfield	Charles Kaufmann	2,485
West Marlborough	William W. Wylie	859
West Nantmeal	Gary C. Elston	2,031
West Nottingham	Gerald T. Cox	2,634
West Pikeland	Robert R. Shemonsky	3,551
West Sadsbury	James Landis	2,444
West Vincent	Kenneth Miller Jr.	3,170

CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000

Ashland	Bruce McHenry	1,081
Beaver	Gerald B. Whiting	1,753
Brady	Judy Runyan	62
Clarion	Bergen C. Dilley	3,273
Elk	Paul Wingard	1,519
Farmington	Clyde Frederick	1,986
Highland	Wesley J. Summerville	633
Knox	Tim Huebert	1,045
Licking	Michael J. Robertson	479
Limestone	Jack Callen	1,773
Madison	Denny Montgomery	1,442
Millcreek	James R. Daniels	415
Monroe	Gerald J. Borovick	1,587
Paint	Randy J. Vossburg	1,778
Perry	W. Keith Rose	1,064
Piney	Jesse J. Myers	516
Porter	Roger L. Travis	1,466
Redbank	Kenneth M. Allison	1,502
Richland	Frank Sullivan	553
Salem	Glen Renwick	852
Toby	Connell Salizzoni	1,166
Washington	Robert E. Carbaugh Jr.	2,037

CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641

Beccaria	William Oshall	1,835
Bell	Kenneth R. Voris	825
Bigler	Gale T. Brink	1,368
Bloom	William Kendall	412
Boggs	Jeffrey Baney	1,837
Bradford	Charles G. Read	3,314
Brady	Lester G. Wachob	2,010
Burnside	Andrew Neff	1,128
Chest	Carl L. Miller	547
Cooper	Wayne T. Josephson	2,731
Covington	Bradley L. Luzier	621
Decatur	Andrew Rebar Jr.	2,974
Ferguson	Donald Sheeder	410
Girard	John W. Martell	674
Goshen	David W. Amon	496
Graham	Samuel Carr	1,236
Greenwood	George B. Dickey	424
Gulich	Alex E. Solan	1,275
Huston	Tamra L. McClintick	1,468
Jordan	Roger Kritzer	543
Karhaus	Thomas Longe	811
Knox	Richard Aughenbaugh Sr.	705
Lawrence	William D. Lawhead	7,712
Morris	A. Thomas Yontosh	3,063
Penn	James Seger	1,326
Pike	Patrick B. Morgan	2,309
Pine	Bob Plant	77
Union	Val Orcutt	918
Woodward	Ronald Genesi	3,550

CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000

Allison	Peter Spangler	198
Bald Eagle	Christian B. Dwyer	1,898
Beech Creek	Gary E. Packer	1,010
Castanea	Paul Conklin	1,233
Chapman	Tim L. Horner	993
Colebrook	Robert Barton	179
Crawford	Jack Meixel	848
Dunnstable	Robert J. Mann	945
East Keating	George Stimpson	24
Gallagher	Dale Gopenhaver	340
Greene	Scott T. Owens	1,464
Grugan	Lewis E. Shoemaker	52
Lamar	Michael L. Geyer	2,450
Leidy	Donna Poletto	229
Logan	Daniel P. McCormack	773
Noyes	Barry Blackwell	419
Pine Creek	Thomas G. Wilt Jr.	3,184
Porter	Larry P. Dotterer	1,419
Wayne	James Magurie	1,363
West Keating	Michael Scott Catherman ..	42
Woodward	Charles C. Rine Jr.	2,296

COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600

Beaver	Chuck Henry	885
Benton	William Woody Ertwine	1,216
Briar Creek	Ruth Bogart	3,061
Catawissa	James H. Kitchen Sr.	944
Cleveland	John C. Brokenshire	1,004
Conyngham	James M. Tarlecki	792
Fishing Creek	Randy A. Hack	1,393
Franklin	Edwin F. Lease	597
Greenwood	Donald Titman	1,932
Hemlock	Albert L. Hunsinger Jr.	1,874
Jackson	Carl Remley	598
Locust	Carl N. Beaver	1,410
Madison	Nancy Welliver	1,590
Main	Thomas Shuman	1,289
Mifflin	Ricky Lee Brown	2,251
Montour	Larry L. Keller	1,437
Mt. Pleasant	John Gordner	1,459
North Centre	Warren A. Ertwine Jr.	2,009
Orange	Calvin Fox	1,148
Pine	Ron Reichenbach	1,092
Roaring Creek	Daniel C. Kehoe	495
Scott	Jeffery Dawson	4,768
South Centre	James N. Knorr	1,972
Sugarloaf	Jerry E. Laubach	885

CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400

Athens	W. Mark Cornell	775
Beaver	Robert E. Thompson	903
Bloomfield	Thelma Morgan	2,051
Cambridge	Kevin Cole	1,486
Conneaut	George D. Greig	1,550
Cussewago	Donald Reibel	1,597
East Fairfield	David L. Wagner	848
East Fallowfield	Kevin L.V. Kean	1,434
East Mead	Harold E. Brawley	1,485
Fairfield	Larry W. Mattocks	1,104
Greenwood	Cecil L. Stevenson	1,487
Hayfield	Henry Egley	3,092
North Shenango	Joel P. Brown	1,387
Oil Creek	Michael J. Colbert	1,880

Pine	Kenneth L. Manson	531
Randolph	George Ferrari	1,838
Richmond	Paul E. Tomer	1,379
Rockdale	Max E. Ferris	1,343
Rome	Kim R. Hasbrouck	1,745
Sadsbury	Donald E. Ellis Sr.	2,941
South Shenango	Joseph Livingston	2,047
Sparta	Charles E. Hayes	1,740
Spring	Terry Bechtel	1,571
Steuben	Norman Thomas	908
Summerhill	Charles F. Peterman	1,350
Summit	Joel Stone	2,172
Troy	Robert M. Bunce	1,339
Union	Michael D. Forbes	1,049
Venango	Scott Barbour	956
Vernon	Robert Davis	5,499
Wayne	Ronald G. Seely	1,558
West Fallowfield	Marguerite Scullin	659
West Mead	Daniel A. Durst	5,227
West Shenango	Anthony Brenneman	541
Woodcock	William Winters	2,976

CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100

Cooke	Samuel Sangialosi	117
Dickinson	Raymond Jones	4,702
Hopewell	Curtis W. Myers	2,096
Lower Frankford	Mort Fegley	1,823
Lower Mifflin	John M. Sullivan	1,620
Middlesex	Charles W. Shughart	6,669
Monroe	Kevin R. Miller	5,530
North Newton	David Parthemore	2,169
Penn	Amos Seiders	2,807
Shippensburg	Galen S. Asper	4,504
South Newton	David L. McBeth	1,290
Southampton	George Bauserman	4,787
Upper Frankford	James Arnold	1,807
Upper Mifflin	Michael J. Bixler	1,347
West Pennsboro	David Twining	5,263

DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741

Conewago	John D. Rochat	2,847
East Hanover	Keith Espensshade	5,322
Halifax	Norma Shearer	3,329
Jackson	Russell Miller	1,728
Jefferson	Gregory Gusler	327
Londonderry	Ronald Kopp	5,224
Lykens	Ray J. Deppen Jr.	1,095
Middle Paxton	Serell Ulrich	4,823
Mifflin	Paul M. Reitz	662
Reed	Keith H. Rainey	182
Rush	John Kasputis	180
South Hanover	Robert E. Cassel	4,793
Upper Paxton	Thomas W. Shaffer	3,930
Washington	Doris J. Kauffman	2,047
Wayne	Gary E. Miller	1,184
West Hanover	Robert C. Ziltz Jr.	6,505
Wiconisco	John H.G. Coles	1,168
Williams	Donald Schwalm	1,135

DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000

Bethel	L. Michael George	6,421
Chadds Ford	Deborah Love D'Elia	3,170
Chester	Stanley R. Kester	4,604
Concord	Dominic A. Pileggi	9,933

Edgmont	Ronald Gravina	3,918
Thornbury	James Raitt	7,093

ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337

Benezette	Scott Clay	227
Fox	Michael E. Keller	3,734
Highland	Charles M. Vaughn	509
Horton	Riccardo Genevro	1,574
Jay	Robert R. Coppolo	2,094
Jones	James M. Elinski	1,721
Millstone	Gary I. Blair	95
Ridgway	John E. Garner	2,802
Spring Creek	Barbara J. Tell	260

ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275

Amity	Robert G. Warner	1,140
Concord	Matt Kubich	1,361
Conneaut	Chris Wheeler	3,908
Elk Creek	William Taylor	1,800
Franklin	John J. Sachar	1,609
Girard	Sandra Anderson	5,133
Greene	Clarence T. Hess	4,768
Greenfield	Lonzo Newcome	1,909
Le Boeuf	Richard Gilmore	1,680
McKean	Edward Hess	4,619
North East	Vernon D. Frye	7,702
Springfield	Blake Holliday	3,378
Summit	Christopher Gradler	5,529
Union	Mark Tomcho	1,663
Venango	Al Turner	2,277
Washington	* Mike Glass	4,526
Waterford	Gary White	3,878
Wayne	Richard A. Warner	1,766

* Mayor

FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200

Brownsville	Homer L. Yeardie	769
Bullskin	Walter D. Wiltrout	7,782
Connellsville	Donald R. Hann	2,483
Dunbar	Larry Mayros	7,562
Franklin	George P. Bozek III	2,628
Georges	Michael Bartock	6,752
German	Robert Belch	5,595
Henry Clay	Clarence M. Sarver	1,984
Jefferson	Larry L. Stuckslager	2,259
Lower Tyrone	George M. Gillespie	1,171
Luzerne	Theodore Kollar	4,683
Menallen	Robert C. Yatsko	4,644
Nicholson	John E. Black	1,989
Perry	Andrew Boni	2,786
Redstone	Ralph W. Rice	6,397
Saltlick	Donald R. Gales	3,715
Springfield	Ross Miner	3,111
Springhill	Henry McLain	2,974
Stewart	Mark F. Stephans	743
Upper Tyrone	Samuel D. Killinger	2,244
Washington	Charles Yusko	4,461
Wharton	James Means	4,145

FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537

Barnett	Terry Craig	349
Green	Mark Woodside	397
Harmony	Frank L. Donato	511
Hickory	George Oliver	525

Howe	Kay M. O'Rourke	417
Jenks	Greg D. Geyer	1,261
Kingsley	Quay Y. Brady	261
Tionesta	Todd A. Allio	610

FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810

Fannett	George Rotz	2,370
Hamilton	Michael K. Kessinger	8,949
Letterkenny	Charles H. Myers	2,074
Lurgan	Bob Boyd	2,014
Metal	David A. Leab	1,721
Montgomery	William T. Coble	4,949
Peters	John C. Brake	4,251
Quincy	Bob Gunder	5,846
St. Thomas	Timothy Sollenberger	5,775
Southampton	Paul E. Witter	6,138
Warren	Eugene L. Keefer	334

FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3690

Ayr	Marlin E. Harr	1,982
Belfast	Richard D. Harr	1,341
Bethel	Ray E. Powell	1,420
Brush Creek	Delmas F. Bard	730
Dublin	Robert W. Cromer	1,277
Licking Creek	William Kendall	1,532
Taylor	Boyd W. Gelvin Sr.	1,237
Thompson	Robert Swadley	998
Todd	Mark S. Washabaugh	1,488
Union	Paul Schriever	634
Wells	Arnold Hann	529

GREENE CO. COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE – 724-852-5223

Aleppo	Timothy M. Brady	597
Center	William K. Main	1,393
Cumberland	William C. Groves	6,564
Dunkard	Terry W. Barzanti	2,358
Franklin	T. Reed Kiger	7,694
Freeport	Donna McElroy	302
Gilmore	Charles R. Wise	295
Gray	Kenneth Baldwin	236
Greene	Sara Henry	445
Jackson	Raymond S. Kiger	516
Jefferson	Richard L. Faddis	2,528
Monongahela	William Kennedy	1,714
Morgan	Shirl Barnhart	2,600
Morris	Jeff Mooney	1,040
Perry	Robert N. Kennedy	1,720
Richhill	Thomas A. Chess III	1,062
Springhill	Charles Geho	476
Washington	Douglas McCartney	1,106
Wayne	Tim V. Chapman	1,223
Whiteley	Boyt B. Blair	754

HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091

Barree	Todd Musser	460
Brady	Richard L. Wagner	1,035
Carbon	Gary Black	428
Cass	Richard D. McClain	1,062
Clay	Katina R. Gilliland	920
Cronwell	David Booher	1,632
Dublin	Robert C. Piper Jr.	1,280
Franklin	R. Wayne Harpster	447
Henderson	Russell R. Lewis	972
Hopewell	William Dunn	587

Jackson	Michael R. Yoder	882
Juniata	Frank Catanese	553
Lincoln	Cloyd W. Low	319
Logan	Paul W. Sneath	703
Miller	Brian L. Miller	514
Morris	Donald L. Harnish Jr.	416
Oneida	John A. Skipper	1,129
Penn	Carl Regitz	1,054
Porter	Richard Brown	1,917
Shirley	Gary L. Frehn	2,526
Smithfield	Jeffrey C. Shaffer	4,466
Springfield	Gerald Anderson	612
Spruce Creek	Eric Kurtz	263
Tell	Clyde J. Cisney	648
Todd	Franklin L. Reed	1,004
Union	Herbert Garner	1,005
Walker	David L. Householder	1,747
Warriors Mark	L. Stewart Neff	1,635
West	Thomas B. Coffman Jr.	528
Wood	Kirby D. Lockard	713

INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800

Armstrong	Russell H. Blystone	3,090
Banks	Roy D. Fetterman	997
Black Lick	Ronald L. Stewart	1,317
Brush Valley	Glenn Orner	1,881
Buffington	Richard McCully	1,275
Burrell	John Shields	3,746
Canoe	Dwight A. Winebark	1,670
Center	Robert A. Pozik Sr.	4,876
Cherryhill	James Golden	2,842
Conemaugh	Bill Petro Sr.	2,437
East Mahoning	James Getty	1,196
East Wheatfield	Kenneth A. Umholtz	2,607
Grant	Robert Stonebraker	696
Green	Raymond Stibrik	3,995
Montgomery	John Pittman	1,706
North Mahoning	Robert Rising	1,383
Pine	James R. Shirley	2,140
Rayne	Joseph W. LaVan	3,292
South Mahoning	Larry H. Marshall	1,852
Washington	Richard P. Potts	1,805
West Mahoning	Kenneth V. Lightner	1,128
West Wheatfield	Donald R. Shetler	2,375
Young	Michael J. Bertolino	1,744

JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653

Barnett	Nancy Boyer	272
Beaver	Ronald Young	544
Bell	David London	2,029
Clover	Robert S. Connor	474
Eldred	Michael H. Caldwell	1,277
Gaskill	Clyde E. McKee	671
Heath	Daniel Leonard	160
Henderson	Todd Peace	1,727
Knox	Telford L. Fox	1,056
McCalmont	James F. Scarantine	1,068
Oliver	Lee Caylor	1,129
Perry	Alonzo F. Kunselman	1,289
Pine Creek	Michael C. Himes	1,369
Polk	Donald Schulze	294
Porter	Rodney T. McDivitt	282
Ringgold	Richard L. Martz	764
Rose	Gary Martin	1,232

Snyder	Terry L. Felt	2,432
Union	Richard Sherman	816
Warsaw	William C. Lindemuth	1,346
Washington	Harold K. Hannah	1,931
Winslow	Robert Krajewski	2,591
Young	Michael DeFelice	1,800

JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991

Beale	Barry C. Imes	726
Delaware	John Auken	1,464
Fayette	Harold L. Shehan	3,252
Fermanagh	Harold R. Kauffman	2,544
Greenwood	Donna Wood	548
Lack	Ralph Clayton	750
Milford	Frank Peterson	1,758
Monroe	George Sheaffer	2,042
Spruce Hill	Harry F. Leach	724
Susquehanna	Archie Sheaffer	1,261
Turbett	Timothy Manbeck	819
Tuscarora	William B. Darrow	1,159
Walker	Harry L. Shearer	2,598

LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711

Abington	Jeffrey Thurston	1,616
Benton	Larry Seymour	1,881
Carbondale	Justin Taylor	1,008
Clifton	Theodore Stout	1,139
Covington	Thomas M. Yerke	1,994
Elmhurst	Robert Parkins	838
Fell	Ronald Cosklo	2,331
Glenburn	William Wicks	1,212
Greenfield	Joseph Slebodnick	1,990
Jefferson	Lester L. Butler Jr.	3,592
Laplume	Thomas Dickinson	603
Madison	Charles Frey	2,542
Newton	John Pardue	2,699
North Abington	Gary Wilding	782
Ransom	Joseph Esposito	1,429
Roaring Brook	Anthony Jordan	1,637
Scott	Michele Duchnik	4,931
South Abington	Giles Stanton	8,638
Spring Brook	John Flyte	2,367
Thornhurst	Elaine Evans	798
West Abington	Richard Schirg	311

LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000

Bart	Calvin D. Keene	3,003
Brecknock	Garth Wise	6,699
Caernarvon	Douglas Maitland	4,278
Clay	Timothy E. Lausch	5,173
Colerain	Walter L. Todd Jr.	3,261
Conestoga	Craig C. Eshleman	3,749
Conoy	Stephen L. Mohr	3,067
Drumore	Kolin D. McCauley	2,243
Earl	Rick L. Kochel	6,183
East Cocalico	Douglas B. Mackley	9,954
East Donegal	Allen D. Esbenshade	5,405
East Drumore	V. Merrill Carter	3,535
East Earl	David H. Zimmerman	5,723
Eden	Ellis Ferguson	1,856
Elizabeth	Jeff Burkholder	3,833
Ephrata	Clark R. Stauffer	8,026
Fulton	Glenn D. Aument	2,826
Leacock	Frank E. Howe	4,878

Little Britain	Greg Culler	3,514
Martic	Barbara Stokes	4,990
Mount Joy	David Sweigart	7,944
Paradise	Kevin J. McClarigan	4,698
Penn	David A. Sarley	7,312
Pequea	Robert Race Jr.	4,358
Providence	C. William Shaffer	6,651
Rapho	Lowell B. Fry	8,578
Sadsbury	N. Eugene Lammey	3,025
Strasburg	Thomas Willig	4,021
Upper Leacock	Ronald Simmons	8,229
West Cocalico	Jacque A. Smith	6,967
West Donegal	Nancy Garber	6,539
West Earl	Harold Keppley Jr.	6,766

LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541

Hickory	R. Scott Mitcheltree	2,356
Little Beaver	Glenn Leslie	1,310
Mahoning	Gary Pezzuolo	3,447
Neshannock	Gale E. Measel Jr.	9,216
North Beaver	William S. Shiderly	4,022
Perry	John Zias	1,930
Plain Grove	Jeffrey Bishop	854
Pulaski	David P. DeJohn	3,658
Scott	Robert L. Reher	2,235
Shenango	Larry Herman	7,633
Slippery Rock	Jack Armagost	3,179
Taylor	Joe Paulelich	1,198
Union	Patrick M. Angiolelli	5,103
Washington	Jeffrey W. McConnell	714
Wayne	Dennis E. Hall	2,328
Wilmington	Gregory Kinross	2,760

LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801

Bethel	Charles Mengel Sr.	4,526
Cold Spring	Vacant	49
East Hanover	Larry E. Miller	2,858
Heidelberg	Paul K. Fetter	3,832
Jackson	Dean O. Moyer	6,338
Millcreek	Donald R. Leibig	2,921
North Annville	Ronald D. Hostetter	2,279
North Cornwall	Ralph D. Heister III	6,403
North Londonderry	Ronald E. Fouché	6,771
South Annville	Dale L. Hoover	2,946
South Lebanon	Robert J. Arnold	8,383
South Londonderry	L. Philip Rothermel	5,458
Swatara	Dean Patches	3,941
Union	Arthur Bragg	2,590
West Cornwall	Russell L. Gible	1,909

LEHIGH CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000

Hanover	John D. Diacogiannis	1,913
Heidelberg	David O. Fink	3,279
Lower Milford	Richard D. Harris	3,617
Lowhill	Eugene R. Weiner	1,869
Lynn	Kermit E. DeLong Jr.	3,849
Upper Milford	Steven E. Ackerman	6,889
Washington	Dale Rex	6,588
Weisenberg	Robert G. Milot	4,144

LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500

Bear Creek	Gary Zingaretti	2,580
Black Creek	Bonnie Adams	2,132
Buck	Ray Sipple	396

Butler	Ransom S. Young	7,166
Conyngham	Ed Whitebread	1,385
Dallas	Phillip Walter	8,179
Dennison	Michael Mack	908
Dorrance	Ben Ostrowski Jr.	2,109
Exeter	Donald Hoffman	2,557
Fairmont	David Keller	1,226
Fairview	Harry Zearfoss	3,995
Foster	Michael Spock	3,323
Franklin	Fred Dymond III	1,601
Hazle	William Gallagher	9,000
Hollenback	Maryann Smith	1,243
Hunlock	William Pollock	2,568
Huntington	Ralph Harvey	2,104
Jackson	John Wilkes Jr.	4,453
Jenkins	Stan Rovinski	4,584
Kingston	Jeff Box	7,145
Lake	Lonnie Piatt	2,110
Lehman	David Sutton	3,206
Nescopeck	Robert Houck	1,096
Pittston	Joseph Adams	3,450
Plymouth	Gale Conrad	2,097
Rice	Ann Kijek	2,460
Ross	Stanford Davis	2,742
Salem	Steven Fraind	4,269
Slocum	Charles Herring	1,112
Sugarloaf	Robert Stanzola	3,652
Union	John Belles	2,100
Wright	Dan Frascella	5,593

LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2200

Anthony	Christopher S. Davis	904
Armstrong	James Dunn	717
Bastress	James Lorson	574
Brady	Timothy E. Bower	494
Brown	Dennis W. Paucke	111
Cascade	Jeff Harris	419
Clinton	Edward F. Shrimp	3,947
Cogan House	Howard Fry, III	974
Cummings	Joyce Reasner	355
Eldred	John Harvey	2,178
Fairfield	Robert Wein	2,659
Franklin	Michael Lunger	915
Gamble	Joseph L. Reighard	854
Hepburn	Rand Lepley	2,836
Jackson	Clarence Mathews	414
Jordan	Robert L. Puderbach	878
Lewis	David P. Swift	1,139
Limestone	Dean Lehman	2,136
Lycoming	Robert E. Wagner	1,606
McHenry	Paul W. Hoffmaster, II	145
McIntyre	Albert E. Boyer	539
McNett	Kevin Shepard	211
Mifflin	Lloyd B. Forcey	1,145
Mill Creek	Roger Bower	572
Moreland	Derrick Duff	1,036
Muncy	Paul O. Wentzler	1,059
Muncy Creek	Richard M. Bitler	3,487
Nippenose	Daniel A. Palski	729
Old Lycoming	John Eck	5,508
Penn	David Reese	900
Piatt	Dean Edwards	1,259
Pine	Dale Corson	329
Plunketts Creek	Gary Abernatha	771

Porter	William H. Buttorff	1,633
Shrewsbury	Terry Dincher	433
Susquehanna	Donald H. Steppe	993
Upper Fairfield	Luther Lunt	1,854
Washington	Tommy Taylor	1,613
Watson	James Seltzer	550
Wolf	William DeWire	2,707
Woodward	Thomas Frantz	2,397

McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571

Annin	John Barr	835
Bradford	Donald Cummins	4,816
Ceres	Joseph Neal	1,003
Corydon	Timothy Yohe	301
Eldred	Jeffrey Rhinehart	1,696
Foster	Robert Slike	4,566
Hamilton	Brian Bastow	637
Hamlin	Thomas Kreiner	819
Keating	Cecil Gallup	3,087
Lafayette	John Ryan	2,337
Liberty	Gary Turner	1,726
Norwich	Paul Lathrop	633
Otto	Francis Marshall	1,738
Sergeant	James Morgan	176
Wetmore	Roland Conklin	1,721

MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800

Coolspring	Robert L. McGhee	2,287
Deer Creek	Barry Nissly	465
Delaware	Daniel K. Micsky	2,159
East Lackawannock	James P. Rust	1,701
Fairview	Mont L. Clark	1,036
Findley	Elliott G. Lengel	2,305
French Creek	Sherian Biggs	764
Greene	Charles B. Burns III	1,153
Hempfield	Gary E. Hittle	4,004
Jackson	Gary T. Oakes	1,206
Jefferson	Richard D. Brandes	2,416
Lackawannock	Scott Bahl	2,561
Lake	Frederick B. Elder	706
Liberty	Ronald Faul	1,276
Mill Creek	Gregory Ebbert	639
New Vernon	Robert Greggs	524
Otter Creek	Richard F. Straub	611
Perry	Lawrence King	1,471
Pine	H. Thomas Paxton	4,493
Pymatuning	Richard Whitten	3,782
Salem	John W. McCurdy	769
Sandy Creek	Brian K. Harsh	848
Sandy Lake	Edwin C. Olson	1,248
Shenango	Robert Palko	4,037
South Pymatuning	Joseph Christoff	2,857
Springfield	Donald Bonner	1,972
Sugar Grove	Michael Murcko	909
West Salem	Ken B. Sherbondy	3,565
Wilmington	Kenneth Seamans	1,105
Wolf Creek	Michael D. DiNardo	729
Worth	Leroy Dennis Geibel	830

MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733

Armagh	Jeffrey Moyer	3,988
Bratton	Terry Wade	1,259
Brown	Eugene Glick	3,852
Decatur	Richard Fultz	3,021

Derry.....	John E. McCullough Jr.	7,256
Granville.....	Mark Ellinger.....	4,895
Menno.....	Ronald Colwell.....	1,763
Oliver.....	Thomas G. White Jr.....	2,060
Union.....	John Chester.....	3,313
Wayne.....	Theodore M. Reed.....	2,414

MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-420-3465

Barrett.....	Philip Dente.....	3,880
Eldred.....	Ilene M. Eckhart.....	2,665
Hamilton.....	Alan L. Everett.....	8,235
Jackson.....	Jack B. Rader Jr.....	5,979
Paradise.....	Dennis Keesler.....	2,671
Pocono.....	Jane Cilurso.....	9,607
Polk.....	H. Lee Everett.....	6,533
Price.....	Donald G. Cramer.....	2,649
Ross.....	Howard Beers Jr.....	5,435
Smithfield.....	Brian E. Barrett.....	5,672
Tobyhanna.....	John E. Kerrick.....	6,152
Tunkhannock.....	Richard G. VanNoy.....	4,983

MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000

Douglass.....	Frederick Ziegler.....	9,104
Lower Frederick.....	Bill McGovern.....	4,795
Marlborough.....	Frank T. McCauley Jr.....	3,104
New Hanover.....	Martin L. Dyas.....	7,369
Perkiomen.....	Edward Savitsky.....	7,093
Salford.....	Charles W. Loughery.....	2,363
Skippack.....	Mark Marino.....	6,516
Upper Frederick.....	Robert C. Young.....	3,141
Upper Hanover.....	Richard K. Fain.....	4,885
Upper Salford.....	Kevin O'Donnell.....	3,024
Worcester.....	Arthur C. Bustard.....	7,789

MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000

Anthony.....	Richard R. Hess Sr.....	1,388
Cooper.....	Terry L. Heimbach.....	966
Derry.....	Gregory L. Molter.....	1,215
Liberty.....	Joel Rine.....	1,476
Limestone.....	Arthur J. Zeager.....	1,004
Mahoning.....	Christine DeLong.....	4,263
Mayberry.....	David E. Bird.....	244
Valley.....	Gary Derr.....	2,093
West Hemlock.....	Richard Shultz.....	489

NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3000

Allen.....	Paul Balliet.....	2,630
Bushkill.....	Brien Kocher.....	6,982
East Allen.....	Jerry C. Odenwelder.....	4,903
Forks.....	C. David Howell.....	8,419
Hanover.....	John N. Diacogiannis.....	9,563
Lehigh.....	Darryl Snover.....	9,728
Lower Mount Bethel.....	Luis Santiago Jr.....	3,228
Lower Nazareth.....	Alan V. Dilsaver.....	5,259
Lower Saucon.....	Glenn Kern.....	9,884
Moore.....	Maynard Campbell.....	8,673
Plainfield.....	Tim Frankenfield.....	5,668
Upper Mount Bethel.....	Loren Rabbat.....	6,063
Upper Nazareth.....	Joseph Enrick.....	4,426
Washington.....	David Renaldo.....	4,152
Williams.....	Sally Hixson.....	4,470

NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100

Delaware.....	Jon F. McCormick.....	4,341

East Cameron.....	Norman A. Foura.....	686
East Chillisqua.....	David Clemens.....	664
Jackson.....	LaVerne R. Foreman.....	928
Jordan.....	Glenn Schreffler.....	761
Lewis.....	Ronald Knopp.....	1,862
Little Mahanoy.....	Robert Long.....	435
Lower Augusta.....	Kevin D. Brosious.....	1,079
Lower Mahanoy.....	Larry L. Adams.....	1,586
Mt. Carmel.....	Samuel J. Scicchitano.....	2,701
Point.....	Randall W. Yoxheimer.....	3,722
Ralpho.....	Howard R. Shaddock Jr.....	3,764
Rockefeller.....	Collin R. Clayberger.....	2,221
Rush.....	Donald H. Beagle.....	1,189
Shamokin.....	Thomas R. Carl.....	2,159
Turbot.....	Benny Snyder.....	1,677
Upper Augusta.....	Todd Wetzel.....	2,556
Upper Mahanoy.....	Ryan Reitz.....	599
Washington.....	Steve Schreffler.....	660
West Cameron.....	Michael M. Moore.....	517
West Chillisqua.....	Vaughn Murray.....	2,846
Zerbe.....	Edward Hull.....	2,021

PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131

Buffalo.....	Ralph I. Lindsay.....	1,128
Carroll.....	Kirby Ktiner.....	5,095
Centre.....	William E. Sheibley.....	2,209
Greenwood.....	Brenda K. Benner.....	1,010
Howe.....	David DeSantis.....	500
Jackson.....	Wilford D. Book.....	525
Juniata.....	Crist Hess.....	1,359
Liverpool.....	Christopher Goodling.....	966
Miller.....	Robert Miller.....	953
Northeast Madison.....	Harold E. Palm.....	856
Oliver.....	James Spotts.....	2,061
Penn.....	Henry Holman.....	3,013
Rye.....	Ronald R. Evans.....	2,327
Saville.....	Ronald E. Hampton.....	2,204
Southwest Madison.....	Hugh B. McMillan.....	856
Spring.....	Douglas A. Wentzel.....	2,021
Toboyne.....	Mark C. Garman.....	494
Tuscarora.....	Leslie W. Weibley.....	1,122
Tyrone.....	Brian K. Campbell.....	1,863
Watts.....	Karl Raudensky.....	1,196
Wheatfield.....	Barry I. Schroepe.....	3,329

PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3423

Blooming Grove.....	Fred Hatton.....	3,621
Delaware.....	Ileana Hernandez.....	6,319
Dingman.....	Thomas E. Mincer.....	8,788
Greene.....	Mary Ann Hubbard.....	3,149
Lackawaxen.....	Brian Stuart.....	4,154
Lehman.....	John P. Sivick.....	7,515
Milford.....	Donald Quick.....	1,292
Palmyra.....	Thomas A. Simons.....	3,145
Porter.....	William Powell.....	385
Shohola.....	Eleanore Wall.....	2,088
Westfall.....	James Muir.....	2,430

POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290

Abbott.....	C. Jacob Hastings.....	226
Allegany.....	Kevin Wright.....	402
Bingham.....	Michael M. Young.....	687
Clara.....	P. Victor Fosmer.....	168
Eulalia.....	Dale Anderson.....	941

Genesee	Arlen Calcote	789
Harrison	Theodore White	1,093
Hebron	Jerry Lambert	622
Hector	James W. McPherson	453
Homer	Gary Goodwin	390
Keating	Art Moate	307
Oswayo	Gerald H. Weber	251
Pike	George A. Bowen Jr.	292
Pleasant Valley	Robert L. Main	80
Portage	Norm McAfoose	223
Roulette	George Baker	1,348
Sharon	John M. Stilson	907
Stewardson	Larry Hirst	74
Summit	Ronald G. Ayers	112
Sweden	Paul S. Haskins	775
Sylvania	Robert McKeirman	61
Ulysses	Gene Kosa	691
West Branch	Edward P. Dingman	392
Wharton	Douglas Kio	105

SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570

Barry	Jeffrey Hinkel	967
Blythe	Albert J. Lubinsky	905
Branch	Robert W. Keifer	1,871
Butler	Kevin P. Kowalick	3,588
Cass	James D. Thomas	2,383
Delano	Paul Kuropatsky	487
East Brunswick	Jeffrey A. Faust	1,601
East Norweigian	Kenneth McCarthy	864
East Union	Edward Shamany	1,419
Eldred	Samuel R. Zimmerman	719
Foster	Richard Zula	1,124
Frailey	Dorothy Barry	416
Hegins	Susan J. Troup	3,519
Hubley	Keith Masser	889
Kline	Carman J. Cara	1,591
Mahanoy	Sharon Chiao	1,112
New Castle	Tracie Kellagher	395
North Manheim	Barbara G. Miller	3,287
North Union	Gary Croll	1,225
Norwegian	Stanley Petchulis Sr.	2,172
Pine Grove	Larry D. Zimmerman	3,930
Porter	Troy Troup	2,032
Reilly	Gerald Devine	802
Rush	William J. Sanchez Jr.	3,957
Ryan	Clyde C. Holman	1,451
Schuykill	Joseph Boran	1,123
South Manheim	Judy Epting	2,191
Tremont	John R. Brommer	250
Union	Darrel Laudeman	1,308
Upper Mahantango	Kyle W. Brown	652
Walker	David Price	936
Washington	Glenn Ulsh	2,750
Wayne	Larry Luckenbill	4,721
West Brunswick	James S. Turner Sr.	3,428
West Mahanoy	Christopher Malocu	6,166
West Penn	Randy Troxell	3,852

SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208

Adams	Joan L. Steinberg	852
Beaver	David L. Reich	527
Center	George M. Richard Jr.	2,162
Chapman	Foster S. Straub	1,426
Franklin	Gregory W. Snook	2,094

Jackson	Shawn Ressler	1,276
Middlecreek	Donald B. Athey	1,971
Monroe	Timothy L. Wolfe	4,012
Penn	Frederick Ulrich	3,781
Perry	Elmer N. Brosius	1,973
Spring	Douglas M. Garrison	1,563
Union	George T. Markley	1,519
Washington	Richard E. Weller	1,532
West Beaver	John W. Snook	1,124
West Perry	Michael J. Shirk	1,038

SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1549

Addison	Gary Ohler	1,019
Allegheny	Miles K. Costello Jr.	654
Black	Harry W. Mosholder	980
Brothersvalley	Jason Ickes	4,184
Conemaugh	Steven M. Buncich	7,452
Elk Lick	Allen Green	2,293
Fairhope	Kevin E. Emerick	137
Greenville	David W. Deal	718
Jefferson	Bruce E. Barron	1,375
Jenner	Keith E. Barnick	4,054
Larimer	Allen Cox	590
Lincoln	James T. Yoder	1,669
Lower Turkeyfoot	James R. Ream	672
Middlecreek	Lloyd F. Ansell	797
Milford	Brian E. Knopsnyder	1,561
Northampton	Timothy Ackerman	366
Ogle	Harvey Weyandt Jr.	588
Paint	David E. Blough	3,300
Quemahoning	Mark A. Corden	2,180
Shade	John Topka Jr.	2,886
Somerset	Daniel H. Halverson	9,319
Southampton	Douglas E. Diehl	655
Stonycreek	Gregory A. Walker	2,221
Summit	David P. Lohr	2,368
Upper Turkeyfoot	Blaine W. King	1,232

SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201

Cherry	Pat Tabor	1,718
Colley	William Stasiak	647
Davidson	Michael Phillips	626
Elkland	Steven A. Miller Sr.	607
Forks	Michael Rouse	407
Fox	Richard Cobb	332
Hillsgrove	Stephen MacElheny	265
Laporte	Walter Botsford	373
Shrewsbury	Robert A. Glassmyre	328

SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600

Apolacon	Joseph Tims	507
Ararat	Donald M. Stone	531
Auburn	Berton A. Hollister	1,816
Bridgewater	Charles Mead	2,668
Brooklyn	Graham A. Anthony	889
Choconut	William R. Stewart	797
Clifford	John Regan	2,381
Dimock	George E. Baker	1,398
Forest Lake	Marvin R. Small	1,194
Franklin	Robert E. Darrow	938
Gibson	Leonard Bartkus	1,129
Great Bend	Robert M. Squier	1,890
Harford	Richard E. Pisasik	1,301
Harmony	Frederick A. Jackson	558

Herrick	B. Elliot Ross	599
Jackson	Russell L. Conklin Jr.	788
Jessup	Bruce K. Griffith	564
Lathrop	Dennis Phelps	835
Lenox	James Taylor	1,832
Liberty	Theodore J. Plevinsky	1,266
Middletown	Daniel Jones	340
New Milford	Jim Hunter	1,859
Oakland	William L. Gorton	550
Rush	Robert Boyanowski	1,290
Silver Lake	Terrence R. Dugan	1,729
Springville	Norman J. Clark	1,555
Thompson	Ardith L. Callender	440

TOIGA CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-723-8191

Bloss	Ralph Sandstrom	354
Brookfield	Charles Metcalf	443
Charleston	John Robertson	3,233
Chatham	Leland Rouse	587
Clymer	Carl B. King	597
Covington	George Brooks	1,047
Deerfield	Karl Kroeck	659
Delmar	David C. Cleveland	2,893
Duncan	Thomas DeLange	213
Elk	Hugh Clark	51
Farmington	Keith Baker	636
Gaines	Mary Dimouro	553
Hamilton	Carl Olson Jr.	462
Jackson	Walter Barnes	2,054
Lawrence	Ed Deming	1,721
Liberty	Ernest Norman	868
Middlebury	Grant D. Davis	1,221
Morris	Douglas Cohick	646
Nelson	Priscella Price	587
Osceola	Timothy L. Marzo	700
Putnam	Grover D. Cleveland	428
Richmond	Charles L. Neal	2,475
Rutland	Richard Giles	736
Shipton	Mark Wagaman	472
Sullivan	Thomas Robbins	1,332
Tioga	Melvin Cummings	995
Union	Dale L. Machmer	945
Ward	Cheryl M. Gould	128
Westfield	Carl Burrous	849

UNION CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-524-8631

Buffalo	Joseph A. Wise	3,207
East Buffalo	Lawson D. Fetterman	5,730
Gregg	David E. Masser	4,687
Hartley	Stephen Buttorff	1,714
Kelly	David S. Hassenplug	4,502
Lewis	Henry M. Sanders	1,405
Limestone	Troy E. Bowersox	1,572
Union	R. Nelson Poe	1,427
West Buffalo	David H. Galer	2,795
White Deer	Carroll Diefenbach	4,273

VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-432-9501

Allegheny	Sherman R. Copeland	281
Canal	Brian Seely	1,008
Cherrytree	Roger G. Patterson	1,543
Clinton	Michael L. Steadman	758
Complanter	John Miller	2,687
Cranberry	Fred P. Buckholtz Jr.	7,014

Frenchcreek	William C. Cummings	1,605
Irwin	Gregory L. Miller	1,309
Jackson	James E. Schwimmer	1,168
Mineral	Charles Krizon	533
Oakland	George W. Flockerzi Jr.	1,565
Oilcreek	Calvin Marsh	840
Pinegrove	Eugene A. Miller	1,338
Plum	David Barnes	1,060
President	Frank A. Machokas	543
Richland	Randy Aughton	744
Rockland	John W. Propst	1,346
Sandycreek	Marlin Kennedy	2,406
Scrubgrass	George Zinsser	799
Victory	Adie Dahl	408

WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-728-3400

Brokenstraw	Bill Hendrickson	2,068
Cherry Grove	Henry Geer	228
Columbus	David Goodwill	1,741
Conewango	Linda Swanson	3,915
Deerfield	Daniel Ralston	333
Eldred	Homer G. Nevel	709
Elk	Neal Pennington	551
Farmington	Conrad Hultman	1,353
Freehold	Kevin Peterson	1,402
Glade	David R. Sedon	2,319
Limestone	Paul R. Haibach	418
Mead	Alan B. Fox	1,555
Pine Grove	Jack L. Angove	2,712
Pittsfield	David E. Turner	1,519
Pleasant	Arden W. Knapp	2,528
Sheffield	James W. McMillen	2,346
Southwest	James L. Wright	561
Spring Creek	Maxine Hildum	872
Sugar Grove	Randal Brown	1,870
Triumph	James Martin	286
Watson	John Hollabaugh	322

WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE - 724-228-6700

Amwell	Isaac L. Iams	3,960
Blaine	Scott Weiss	597
Buffalo	Richard A. Folle	2,100
Canton	Sam Bear	8,826
Carroll	Louis Resovich	5,677
Cecil	Lillian Veres	9,756
Chartiers	Harlan G. Shober Jr.	7,154
Cross Creek	Dean F. Casciola	1,685
Donegal	Richard J. Fidler	2,428
East Finley	Ernie Moorehead	1,489
Fallowfield	Donn Henderson	4,461
Hanover	Herbert Grubbs	2,795
Hopewell	Alexander Hamilton	992
Independence	Mark Kinney	1,676
Jefferson	Christopher Lawrence	1,218
Morris	J. Scott Finch	1,272
Mt. Pleasant	William L. Dinsmore	3,422
North Bethlehem	Robert L. Taylor	1,746
North Franklin	Donald Hazlett	4,818
Nottingham	Raymond K. Barley	2,522
Robinson	Gerald M. Lucchino	2,193
Smith	Thomas A. Schilinski	4,567
Somerset	David C. Blackburn	2,701
South Franklin	William J. Hutson	3,796
South Strabane	Robert Koman	7,987

Union	Stephen J. Parish Jr.	5,599
West Bethlehem	Robert Mercante	1,432
West Finley	David D. Martin	951
West Pike Run	George H. Shemansky	1,925

WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970

Berlin	Paul Henry	2,188
Buckingham	Kris Karcher	656
Canaan	Lewis C. Henshaw	1,916
Cherry Ridge	Peter Suhosky	1,817
Clinton	Ronald C. Poska	1,926
Damascus	Charles Grady	3,662
Dreher	James Lee	1,280
Dyberry	John F. Walker	1,353
Lake	Robert Peters	4,361
Lebanon	Michael Hardler	645
Lehigh	Protus Phillips	1,639
Manchester	Steven E. Macey	888
Mount Pleasant	Philip Eltz	1,345
Oregon	Russell LaBar	745
Palmyra	Peter Steffen	1,127
Paupack	Bruce Chandler	2,959
Preston	Beverly Watson	1,107
Salem	Dennis Chapman	3,664
Scott	David Harris	669
South Canaan	David Daniels	1,666
Sterling	Roger Swingle	1,251
Texas	John McDonald	2,501

WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000

Allegheny	Kathryn Starr	8,002
Bell	John F.K. Bowman	2,458
Cook	Floyd Neiderhiser	2,403
Donegal	Thomas A. Stull Jr.	2,442
East Huntingdon	Howard J. Keefer	7,781
Fairfield	Paul J. Altimus	2,536
Ligonier	Keith A. Whipkey	6,973
Loyalhanna	Marcus W. Bortz	2,301
Salem	Anders M. Johnson	6,939
Sewickley	Wayne B. Jones	6,230
South Huntingdon	Scott R. Painter	6,175
St. Clair	James L. Caldwell	1,398
Upper Burrell	Ross G. Walker III	2,240
Washington	Richard Gardner	7,384

WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200

Braintrim	Frank K. Holdren	508
Clinton	Ward A. Vail	1,343
Eaton	Randy Ehrenzeller	1,644
Exeter	Ann Marie Willis	748
Falls	Roy Landsiedel	1,997
Forkston	Frank L. Miner	386
Lemon	John C. Keefe	1,189
Mehoopany	Jack Simmers	993
Meshoppen	John H. Benninger	877
Monroe	William Patton	1,836
Nicholson	William Smith	1,361
North Branch	Leo Traver	197
Northmoreland	Bob Domblazer	1,463
Noxen	Harry Creasing	951
Overfield	Scott D. Kresge	1,532
Tunkhannock	Randy White	4,298
Washington	William S. Miner	1,306
Windham	John E. Sarnosky Jr.	828

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Carroll	Robert F. Faulkner	4,715
Chanceford	David Gemmill	5,973
Codorus	Lamar Glatfelter	3,646
Conewago	Lois Leonard	5,278
East Hopewell	Dean Miller	2,209
East Manchester	Steven H. Gross Jr.	5,078
Fawn	Robert Lloyd	2,727
Franklin	Donald Lerew	4,515
Heidelberg	Harry Rodgers	2,970
Hellam	Michael Martin	5,930
Hopewell	David T. Winsom	5,062
Jackson	Jonathan D. Holmes	6,095
Lower Chanceford	Ronald Miller	2,899
Lower Windsor	Kelly Skiptunas	7,405
Manheim	Larry Miller	3,119
Monaghan	Charles W. Junkins	2,132
North Codorus	John Rebert	7,915
North Hopewell	Dustin Grove	2,507
Paradise	Lance A. Biesecker	3,600
Peach Bottom	S. David Stewart	4,412
Shrewsbury	Paul Solomon	5,947
Springfield	E. Lamar Lehman	3,889
Warrington	James Bradshaw	4,435
Washington	Daniel L. McGregor	2,460
West Manheim	Scott Barnhart	4,865

SECTION 7

Elections



Conrad Weiser Homestead, Womelsdorf, Pa. There are no known paintings or drawings of Conrad Weiser made during his lifetime, despite his significance in Pennsylvania's colonial history. Weiser lived most of his life on the frontier and did not belong to the colony's elite social class. Like most agents for the Native Americans, his work was "behind the scenes," and so it is not surprising that he never posed for a portrait. Native Americans called him "Holder of the Heavens." He lived, died, and is buried on this property, now a State Park devoted to his memory.

CREDIT: Pennsylvania State Archives

Pictured below: Chiefs from the Six Nations Reserve at Brantford, Ontario, reading Wampum belts, circa 1870s.

This 19th-century photograph shows Iroquois men examining wampum belts, the beaded devices used by Weiser and other colonial agents to communicate with Native Americans at treaty councils. No one could expect to engage in diplomacy with the Iroquois without being able to present and interpret wampum belts in councils.

Keeping a "true Correspondence" between Native Americans and colonists in colonial Pennsylvania required skilled negotiators, and on the colonial side of the fence, there was no one better than Conrad Weiser. For 30 years, Weiser served as Pennsylvania's agent and interpreter to the Native Americans, traversing the province (and in some cases going far beyond it) to deliver wampum, speeches, and presents. "Paths" were lines of communication between towns and villages that needed to be kept open, so that a "true Correspondence" could prevent misunderstandings and disputes from leading to war. Weiser's job was to keep those paths open and clear.



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GENERAL INFORMATION

The Secretary of State, or as he or she has been called in Pennsylvania, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, is the chief election officer of the Commonwealth.

The Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation, supervised by the Commissioner of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation, performs the administrative election functions for the Secretary of the Commonwealth. These functions include duties related to campaign expense reporting, voter registration, collection of election statistics, absentee balloting, candidate requirements, and election legislation. The Bureau of Elections has available various voter guides, a voter registration brochure which highlights important procedures, as well as election calendars which list important dates.

Both the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania contain provisions concerning the voter and elections. Article XV of the United States Constitution declares: The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. Congress is given the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

In the bill of rights, the Constitution of Pennsylvania states that elections are to be free and equal, and that no power, civil or military, shall interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. The Constitution also enumerates the qualifications for voting. Every citizen 18 years of age is eligible to vote if he or she has been a citizen of the United States at least one month and has resided in the state 30 days immediately preceding the election. In a 1971 opinion handed down by the Attorney General of Pennsylvania, college students are permitted under state law to register and vote in the locality at which they are attending a college or university.

Other constitutional provisions relate to election days, offices to be filled by election, rights of electors, bribery of electors, election and registration laws, voting machines, violation of election laws, election districts, election officers, contested elections, and absentee voting.

Outside of constitutional provisions, the General Assembly has the power to enact legislation on voting and elections. The substantial bulk of such legislation is contained in the Registration and Election Codes of the Commonwealth. A further amplification of election law is made by the courts in their interpretations of constitutional and statutory provisions in the light of actual cases of violation which comes before them.

THE 2008 PRIMARY ELECTION – APRIL 22, 2008

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

COUNTY	DEMOCRATIC	REPUBLICAN	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS	19,873	31,764	7,585	59,222
ALLEGHENY	567,437	250,393	95,659	913,489
ARMSTRONG	20,226	20,388	3,995	44,609
BEAVER	68,681	35,388	10,209	114,278
BEDFORD	11,569	19,528	2,589	33,686
BERKS	111,870	93,583	33,495	238,948
BLAIR	28,403	45,345	8,296	82,044
BRADFORD	12,132	23,413	4,067	39,612
BUCKS	185,374	181,677	60,469	427,520
BUTLER	44,876	58,377	12,924	116,177
CAMBRIA	55,803	27,724	6,567	90,094
CAMERON	1,574	1,832	308	3,714
CARBON	19,364	14,457	4,392	38,213
CENTRE	41,495	38,669	13,959	94,123
CHESTER	113,278	147,010	46,625	306,913
CLARION	9,603	11,995	2,003	23,601
CLEARFIELD	23,079	22,907	4,719	50,705
CLINTON	9,984	9,178	2,053	21,215
COLUMBIA	19,589	18,818	6,203	44,610
CRAWFORD	25,397	29,598	5,758	60,753
CUMBERLAND	48,944	75,853	18,561	143,358
DAUPHIN	79,647	81,267	22,765	183,679
DELAWARE	156,598	188,832	38,956	384,386
ELK	11,072	7,299	1,925	20,296
ERIE	96,288	61,721	17,959	175,968
FAYETTE	61,921	21,448	6,199	89,568
FOREST	1,471	1,611	201	3,283
FRANKLIN	26,481	48,919	10,232	85,632
FULTON	3,452	5,422	750	9,624
GREENE	17,029	6,656	1,672	25,357
HUNTINGDON	10,227	16,579	2,741	29,547
INDIANA	24,636	23,170	6,000	53,806
JEFFERSON	11,365	15,534	2,630	29,529
JUNIATA	4,934	7,956	1,170	14,060
LACKAWANNA	99,033	42,192	10,282	151,507
LANCASTER	94,863	173,312	43,226	311,401
LAWRENCE	34,008	22,251	5,060	61,319
LEBANON	25,291	43,073	9,661	78,025
LEHIGH	101,682	76,844	31,979	210,505
LUZERNE	106,136	59,626	13,437	179,199
LYCOMING	25,748	36,513	7,535	69,796
MCKEAN	8,694	15,193	2,814	26,701
MERCER	39,080	31,663	8,392	79,135
MIFFLIN	8,890	13,888	2,234	25,012
MONROE	48,976	38,145	19,157	106,278
MONTGOMERY	247,603	237,970	76,211	561,784
MONTOUR	4,865	5,805	1,528	12,198
NORTHAMPTON	96,990	68,760	31,070	196,820
NORTHUMBERLAND	23,663	24,529	4,764	52,956
PERRY	7,716	16,688	2,961	27,365
PHILADELPHIA	799,521	145,394	86,054	1,030,969
PIKE	15,965	19,664	8,042	43,671
POTTER	3,593	6,788	881	11,262
SCHUYLKILL	39,001	44,987	8,519	92,507
SNYDER	5,144	13,643	2,208	20,995
SOMERSET	22,960	25,979	3,639	52,578
SULLIVAN	1,770	2,424	349	4,543
SUSQUEHANNA	9,835	15,425	2,991	28,251
TIOGA	7,932	16,014	2,586	26,532
UNION	7,678	12,802	3,054	23,534
VENANGO	13,060	17,560	3,486	34,106
WARREN	11,180	13,559	3,186	27,925
WASHINGTON	86,628	47,512	13,210	147,350
WAYNE	10,046	16,920	3,970	30,936
WESTMORELAND	134,122	85,421	22,862	242,405
WYOMING	7,053	10,861	1,994	19,908
YORK	104,809	140,379	40,754	285,942
PENNSYLVANIA	4,197,207	3,186,095	941,732	8,325,034

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

Primary Election – April 22, 2008

COUNTY	OBAMA BARACK DEMOCRATIC	CLINTON HILLARY DEMOCRATIC	PAUL RON REPUBLICAN	MCCAIN JOHN REPUBLICAN	HUCKABEE MIKE REPUBLICAN
ADAMS	4,733	6,567	1,693	6,561	1,201
ALLEGHENY	142,361	169,707	9,280	42,509	5,153
ARMSTRONG	2,888	7,246	815	4,410	792
BEAVER	12,278	28,331	1,565	6,895	1,309
BEDFORD	1,582	3,711	430	4,103	1,027
BERKS	26,111	36,064	5,869	14,731	2,403
BLAIR	4,824	8,875	1,576	8,561	1,979
BRADFORD	2,014	3,877	939	6,007	1,203
BUCKS	42,860	71,757	5,868	29,148	2,941
BUTLER	8,864	15,278	2,313	12,557	2,248
CAMBRIA	9,251	23,572	1,077	6,895	1,405
CAMERON	281	409	46	532	106
CARBON	2,218	7,922	464	2,377	418
CENTRE	14,749	9,789	2,093	10,664	1,913
CHESTER	40,546	32,895	4,946	26,928	2,678
CLARION	1,728	3,417	782	3,733	852
CLEARFIELD	3,764	8,167	948	6,062	1,474
CLINTON	1,679	3,622	338	2,282	431
COLUMBIA	3,660	5,556	824	3,104	644
CRAWFORD	4,398	7,360	1,904	5,169	1,309
CUMBERLAND	14,243	15,840	4,504	16,309	2,397
DAUPHIN	25,618	18,369	4,754	16,034	2,659
DELAWARE	53,979	43,028	6,899	40,631	3,151
ELK	2,257	4,159	310	2,119	407
ERIE	20,500	34,922	2,844	11,918	2,608
FAYETTE	6,207	23,095	541	3,292	631
FOREST	284	613	114	616	103
FRANKLIN	5,468	7,891	1,703	11,145	2,432
FULTON	453	962	99	921	274
GREENE	2,047	6,282	213	1,442	264
HUNTINGDON	1,771	2,957	514	3,192	869
INDIANA	4,452	7,901	843	4,468	986
JEFFERSON	1,841	3,177	551	3,912	854
JUNIATA	782	1,711	705	1,509	354
LACKAWANNA	15,343	43,243	1,333	7,807	1,034
LANCASTER	27,471	22,906	9,261	28,661	4,542
LAWRENCE	4,595	13,225	684	4,479	865
LEBANON	5,985	7,611	2,581	9,257	2,075
LEHIGH	21,870	33,163	2,598	11,084	1,584
LUZERNE	16,023	48,123	3,065	13,443	1,877
LYCOMING	5,638	7,950	1,874	11,425	1,766
MCKEAN	1,249	2,442	686	3,276	546
MERCER	6,339	14,168	1,196	6,154	1,501
MIFFLIN	1,290	3,000	422	3,067	678
MONROE	9,199	12,487	992	4,609	727
MONTGOMERY	76,171	78,318	7,401	38,577	3,643
MONTOUR	971	1,481	227	1,270	222
NORTHAMPTON	19,923	31,608	2,231	8,668	1,139
NORTHUMBERLAND	3,373	8,559	1,078	5,551	982
PERRY	1,680	2,684	1,393	3,656	759
PHILADELPHIA	288,376	153,947	3,092	17,593	1,400
PIKE	2,552	3,684	405	2,428	246
POTTER	569	1,050	498	1,669	342
SCHUYLKILL	5,520	15,369	1,834	9,760	1,479
SNYDER	1,093	1,824	649	2,868	808
SOMERSET	3,246	8,525	1,464	7,194	1,486
SULLIVAN	314	679	122	705	130
SUSQUEHANNA	1,773	3,334	800	3,489	785
TIOGA	1,408	2,255	879	3,904	724
UNION	2,316	2,128	521	3,273	779
VENANGO	2,064	4,437	1,138	3,860	1,169
WARREN	2,041	3,996	781	3,568	691
WASHINGTON	12,498	31,065	1,331	8,034	1,406
WAYNE	2,132	3,478	605	3,975	668
WESTMORELAND	22,973	51,591	3,275	16,947	2,744
WYOMING	1,120	2,488	685	2,612	573
YORK	23,635	29,192	5,858	21,576	3,585
PENNSYLVANIA	1,061,441	1,275,039	129,323	595,175	92,430

OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS

Primary Election – April 22, 2008

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	116,334
	Muhammad, Mike (REP)	Philadelphia	4,637
2	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	161,022
	Livingston, Michael (REP)	Montgomery	4,521
3	Dahlkemper, Kathy (DEM)	Erie	43,858
	Foust, Kyle W. (DEM)	Erie	24,672
	Myers, Tom (DEM)	Erie	18,584
	Waltner, Mike (DEM)	Erie	10,532
	English, Phil (REP)	Erie	42,636
4	Altmire, Jason (DEM)	Allegheny	112,049
	Hart, Melissa (REP)	Allegheny	42,854
5	McCracken, Mark B. (DEM)	Clearfield	30,358
	Cahir, Bill (DEM)	Centre	25,920
	Vilello, Richard P., Jr. (DEM)	Clinton	17,921
	Thompson, Glenn W. (REP)	Centre	13,988
	Walker, Derek A. (REP)	Clearfield	13,153
	Shaner, Matt (REP)	Centre	12,860
	Stroehmann, Jeffrey J. (REP)	Lycoming	9,921
	Richardson, Keith (REP)	Clarion	7,094
	Radkowski, Lou (REP)	Elk	5,083
	Stroup, John Rea (REP)	Clarion	4,550
	Exarchos, Chris (REP)	Centre	4,376
	Krupa, John T. (REP)	Clinton	1,916
6	Roggio, Bob (DEM)	Chester	82,540
	Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	39,232
7	Sestak, Joe (DEM)	Delaware	91,272
	Williams, W. Craig (REP)	Delaware	52,733

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
8	Murphy, Patrick J. (DEM)	Bucks	100,788
	Manion, Tom (REP)	Bucks	35,610
9	Barr, Tony (DEM)	Blair	58,522
	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	57,890
10	Carney, Christopher P. (DEM)	Susquehanna	71,988
	Hackett, Chris (REP)	Luzerne	34,129
	Meuser, Dan (REP)	Luzerne	31,102
11	Kanjorski, Paul E. (DEM)	Luzerne	93,120
	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	27,710
12	Murtha, John P. (DEM)	Cambria	112,082
13	Schwartz, Allyson (DEM)	Montgomery	98,696
	Kats, Marina (REP)	Montgomery	27,169
14	Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	134,298
15	Bennett, Sam (DEM)	Lehigh	73,734
	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	27,875
16	Slater, Bruce A. (DEM)	Lancaster	59,246
	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	49,740
17	Holden, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	79,551
	Gilhooley, Toni (REP)	Dauphin	49,123
18	O'Donnell, Steve (DEM)	Allegheny	52,247
	Hafer, Beth (DEM)	Allegheny	48,224
	Wall, Brien (DEM)	Allegheny	15,733
	Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	39,780
19	Avillo, Philip J., Jr. (DEM)	York	69,068
	Platts, Todd (REP)	York	57,198

OFFICIAL RESULTS – ATTORNEY GENERAL

Primary Election – April 22, 2008

COUNTY	MORGANELLI JOHN M. DEMOCRATIC	CORBETT TOM REPUBLICAN
ADAMS	8,087	8,387
ALLEGHENY	213,327	54,062
ARMSTRONG	8,202	5,756
BEAVER	31,957	9,328
BEDFORD	4,250	5,283
BERKS	41,567	18,746
BLAIR	11,311	11,739
BRADFORD	4,334	7,293
BUCKS	86,432	33,695
BUTLER	17,897	15,434
CAMBRIA	25,676	8,769
CAMERON	502	593
CARBON	7,643	2,771
CENTRE	18,590	13,472
CHESTER	55,731	32,319
CLARION	4,255	5,013
CLEARFIELD	9,664	7,985
CLINTON	3,804	2,724
COLUMBIA	7,086	4,205
CRAWFORD	8,357	7,526
CUMBERLAND	22,797	21,777
DAUPHIN	29,693	21,109
DELAWARE	66,365	44,972
ELK	5,108	2,730
ERIE	36,988	15,139
FAYETTE	19,717	3,969
FOREST	630	791
FRANKLIN	9,777	13,748
FULTON	1,004	1,105
GREENE	5,741	1,799
HUNTINGDON	3,702	4,312
INDIANA	9,965	6,189
JEFFERSON	3,955	5,085
JUNIATA	1,986	2,409
LACKAWANNA	37,585	8,919
LANCASTER	39,434	39,339
LAWRENCE	13,438	5,634
LEBANON	10,176	12,862
LEHIGH	42,089	13,173
LUZERNE	37,840	14,514
LYCOMING	9,868	13,230
MCKEAN	2,503	3,722
MERCER	14,223	7,760
MIFFLIN	3,197	3,816
MONROE	11,431	4,453
MONTGOMERY	109,123	44,212
MONTOUR	1,881	1,553
NORTHAMPTON	36,125	8,244
NORTHUMBERLAND	8,257	6,652
PERRY	3,261	5,398
PHILADELPHIA	276,460	17,016
PIKE	4,198	2,595
POTTER	1,254	2,183
SCHUYLKILL	16,789	12,369
SNYDER	2,043	3,891
SOMERSET	9,617	9,652
SULLIVAN	721	821
SUSQUEHANNA	3,732	4,659
TIOGA	2,846	5,016
UNION	3,218	4,045
VENANGO	5,153	5,719
WARREN	4,139	4,364
WASHINGTON	31,523	9,889
WAYNE	3,860	4,414
WESTMORELAND	52,646	20,596
WYOMING	2,543	3,539
YORK	38,692	27,505
PENNSYLVANIA	1,625,965	731,988

OFFICIAL RESULTS – AUDITOR GENERAL

Primary Election – April 22, 2008

COUNTY	WAGNER JACK DEMOCRATIC	BEILER CHET REPUBLICAN
ADAMS	8,182	7,901
ALLEGHENY	255,828	46,865
ARMSTRONG	8,808	5,288
BEAVER	34,118	8,638
BEDFORD	4,319	4,908
BERKS	41,991	17,961
BLAIR	11,565	10,974
BRADFORD	4,315	6,789
BUCKS	84,734	32,356
BUTLER	19,564	14,186
CAMBRIA	26,375	7,937
CAMERON	551	536
CARBON	7,056	2,562
CENTRE	18,765	12,619
CHESTER	54,790	31,481
CLARION	4,540	4,594
CLEARFIELD	10,027	7,278
CLINTON	3,885	2,539
COLUMBIA	7,173	3,957
CRAWFORD	6,724	6,724
CUMBERLAND	23,253	19,955
DAUPHIN	31,654	19,010
DELAWARE	65,478	42,631
ELK	5,494	2,517
ERIE	38,192	13,615
FAYETTE	21,954	3,617
FOREST	709	713
FRANKLIN	9,845	13,130
FULTON	1,059	1,020
GREENE	6,593	1,552
HUNTINGDON	3,725	4,004
INDIANA	10,351	5,663
JEFFERSON	4,257	4,713
JUNIATA	2,002	2,216
LACKAWANNA	37,134	7,846
LANCASTER	39,218	38,569
LAWRENCE	14,001	5,097
LEBANON	10,348	12,006
LEHIGH	36,280	12,374
LUZERNE	37,062	12,946
LYCOMING	9,901	12,304
MCKEAN	2,602	3,443
MERCER	15,100	7,168
MIFFLIN	3,272	3,542
MONROE	10,367	3,953
MONTGOMERY	106,620	41,002
MONTOUR	1,882	1,508
NORTHAMPTON	27,103	7,908
NORTHUMBERLAND	7,974	6,168
PERRY	3,362	4,880
PHILADELPHIA	269,493	15,699
PIKE	4,146	2,447
POTTER	1,294	2,090
SCHUYLKILL	16,655	11,554
SNYDER	2,071	3,670
SOMERSET	10,018	8,958
SULLIVAN	723	746
SUSQUEHANNA	3,715	4,344
TIOGA	2,846	4,799
UNION	3,259	3,861
VENANGO	5,496	5,303
WARREN	4,311	4,032
WASHINGTON	34,624	8,665
WAYNE	3,754	4,104
WESTMORELAND	57,966	18,693
WYOMING	2,572	3,312
YORK	38,505	25,826
PENNSYLVANIA	1,661,550	679,266

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE TREASURER

Primary Election – April 22, 2008

COUNTY	CORDISCO JOHN F. DEMOCRATIC	MCCORD ROBERT DEMOCRATIC	MORRISON-WESLEY DENNIS DEMOCRATIC	MANN JENNIFER L. DEMOCRATIC	ELLIS TOM REPUBLICAN
ADAMS	978	3,461	1,540	3,026	7,834
ALLEGHENY	55,691	107,002	16,067	60,333	46,378
ARMSTRONG	1,531	4,856	512	2,271	5,359
BEAVER	6,715	16,931	2,715	8,987	8,650
BEDFORD	798	2,029	427	1,425	4,905
BERKS	9,207	18,063	2,076	18,812	17,876
BLAIR	2,434	4,922	1,181	3,301	10,878
BRADFORD	822	1,487	282	2,157	6,832
BUCKS	73,951	14,804	1,044	8,461	32,641
BUTLER	3,503	9,046	1,306	6,342	14,557
CAMBRIA	6,881	12,020	2,553	7,320	8,106
CAMERON	107	254	44	194	546
CARBON	1,091	2,043	323	5,303	2,559
CENTRE	4,366	6,470	1,704	7,000	12,715
CHESTER	9,359	32,532	1,873	14,879	31,282
CLARION	676	2,372	312	1,340	4,104
CLEARFIELD	2,141	4,537	901	3,142	7,422
CLINTON	912	1,602	358	1,451	2,590
COLUMBIA	1,533	2,704	525	2,850	3,769
CRAWFORD	1,675	3,735	770	3,544	6,823
CUMBERLAND	2,622	10,329	6,842	5,839	19,988
DAUPHIN	3,375	13,788	13,990	5,919	18,901
DELAWARE	17,055	40,270	2,306	11,772	43,882
ELK	1,245	2,189	443	1,914	2,521
ERIE	8,429	17,166	3,305	14,323	13,767
FAYETTE	3,414	12,499	1,402	6,027	3,628
FOREST	137	325	47	228	731
FRANKLIN	1,123	3,596	2,072	4,011	13,149
FULTON	364	244	143	450	1,030
GREENE	1,070	3,236	410	2,381	1,591
HUNTINGDON	613	1,639	502	1,339	4,016
INDIANA	1,566	5,811	631	2,856	5,668
JEFFERSON	867	1,977	373	1,344	4,787
JUNIATA	200	891	616	519	2,221
LACKAWANNA	9,221	16,174	2,127	15,157	7,836
LANCASTER	8,257	16,150	5,112	11,565	37,336
LAWRENCE	3,407	5,936	1,013	4,672	5,064
LEBANON	1,402	4,363	2,701	2,717	12,005
LEHIGH	2,310	7,214	871	37,791	12,257
LUZERNE	9,917	16,302	2,285	15,974	13,197
LYCOMING	2,081	4,581	1,020	3,423	11,986
MCKEAN	537	707	266	1,323	3,556
MERCER	2,941	4,498	1,162	7,275	7,271
MIFFLIN	473	1,539	791	976	3,589
MONROE	4,057	4,470	1,156	5,266	4,252
MONTGOMERY	10,869	99,094	1,901	12,914	42,483
MONTOUR	383	788	181	735	1,484
NORTHAMPTON	8,293	9,636	2,045	18,902	7,881
NORTHUMBERLAND	1,651	3,638	1,288	3,005	6,191
PERRY	405	1,571	1,053	815	4,904
PHILADELPHIA	142,255	130,967	6,126	18,681	16,045
PIKE	976	971	248	2,145	2,291
POTTER	236	290	121	697	2,015
SCHUYLKILL	2,894	7,267	1,498	6,763	11,628
SNYDER	345	881	394	721	3,616
SOMERSET	2,300	4,380	787	3,037	8,958
SULLIVAN	191	348	54	247	731
SUSQUEHANNA	941	1,399	220	1,613	4,320
TIOGA	577	547	285	1,621	4,589
UNION	584	1,254	381	1,235	3,822
VENANGO	1,058	2,422	467	1,825	5,392
WARREN	771	1,626	386	1,889	3,947
WASHINGTON	7,747	18,914	2,135	8,221	8,761
WAYNE	749	1,448	225	1,848	4,105
WESTMORELAND	11,677	31,185	3,928	14,135	18,387
WYOMING	541	1,060	183	1,072	3,373
YORK	5,530	17,225	6,691	12,425	25,762
PENNSYLVANIA	472,027	783,675	118,696	441,745	680,740

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE SENATE

Primary Election – April 22, 2008

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Farnese, Lawrence M., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	30,879
	Dougherty, John J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	27,331
	Dicker, Anne (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,813
	Morley, Jack (REP)	Philadelphia	2,642
3	Kitchen, Shirley M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	51,193
	Nix, Robert S. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,041
5	Stack, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	38,358
	Farley, John (REP)	Philadelphia	6,282
7	Hughes, Vincent J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	55,505
	Perry, Marc (REP)	Montgomery	3,192
9	Linder, John (DEM)	Delaware	27,596
	Pileggi, Dominic (REP)	Delaware	21,835
11	O'Pake, Michael A. (DEM)	Berks	33,944
	Fuhs, Stephen P. (REP)	Berks	9,615
13	Urdaneta, Jose E. (DEM)	Lancaster	24,524
	Smucker, Lloyd K. (REP)	Lancaster	11,271
	McDonald, Steve (REP)	Lancaster	5,278
	Thibault, Paul (REP)	Lancaster	5,044
	Neff, Bill (REP)	York	2,054
15	Hirsch, Judy (DEM)	Dauphin	23,561
	Taylor, Alvin Q. (DEM)	Dauphin	13,259
	Piccola, Jeff (REP)	Dauphin	19,747
17	Leach, Daylin (DEM)	Montgomery	39,080
	Rogers, Lance (REP)	Montgomery	10,217
	Paolino, Lisa (REP)	Delaware	6,653
19	Dinniman, Andrew E. (DEM)	Chester	37,176
	Kantrowitz, Steve (REP)	Chester	18,183
21	White, Mary Jo (REP)	Venango	21,889
23	Casimir, Louis Trey (DEM)	Union	19,520
	Yaw, Gene (REP)	Lycoming	15,548
	Cappelli, Steven W. (REP)	Lycoming	8,561
	McLinko, Doug (REP)	Bradford	8,475

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
25	Hilliard, Donald L. (DEM)	Jefferson	22,276
	Scarnati, Joseph B., III (REP)	Jefferson	23,785
27	Gordner, John R. (REP)	Columbia	20,180
29	Symons, Peter P.J., Jr. (DEM)	Schuylkill	27,116
	Rhoades, James J. (REP)	Schuylkill	18,011
31	Kiskis, Susan (DEM)	Cumberland	27,560
	Vance, Patricia H. (REP)	Cumberland	25,843
33	Alloway, Richard, II (REP)	Franklin	9,281
	Taylor, Jim (REP)	Franklin	8,949
	Cresswell, Catherine A. (REP)	Adams	7,820
	Curley, Bob (REP)	Franklin	1,382
35	Wozniak, John N. (DEM)	Cambria	41,205
	Veranese, Joseph W. (REP)	Cambria	13,800
37	Schmotzer, Amy Jude (DEM)	Allegheny	37,423
	Pippy, John (REP)	Allegheny	17,280
39	Bompiani, Tony (DEM)	Westmoreland	29,748
	Huffman, Chris (DEM)	Westmoreland	15,446
	Regola, Bob (REP)	Westmoreland	10,916
41	White, Don (REP)	Indiana	19,352
43	Costa, Jay, Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	55,900
45	Logan, Sean (DEM)	Allegheny	46,474
47	Ramaley, Sean Michael (DEM)	Beaver	25,673
	Petrella, Jason M. (DEM)	Beaver	22,542
	Vogel, Elder, Jr. (REP)	Beaver	7,020
	Harris, Jeff (REP)	Beaver	5,427
49	Purvis, Cindy (DEM)	Erie	34,920
	Earl, Jane M. (REP)	Erie	13,221

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Primary Election – April 22, 2008

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	9,114
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	10,907
3	Homaman, John (DEM)	Erie	10,725
	Owen, Jason (REP)	Erie	2,969
	Pfadt, Joe (REP)	Erie	2,403
4	Mitchell, Rick (DEM)	Erie	7,530
	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	4,003
5	Alward, John (DEM)	Erie	6,594
	Evans, John R. (REP)	Crawford	4,303
6	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	4,193
	Lenhart, Lester Lee (REP)	Crawford	897
	Licht, Kathy C. (REP)	Crawford	747
7	Longiotti, Mark (DEM)	Mercer	11,928
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	5,598
9	Sainato, Chris (DEM)	Lawrence	10,345
10	Gibbons, Jaret (DEM)	Lawrence	9,331
	Morabito, Bob (REP)	Lawrence	3,472
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	4,727
12	Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	4,780
	Redding, Robin (REP)	Butler	2,964
13	Houghton, Tom (DEM)	Chester	7,361
	Mason, Curtis (REP)	Chester	4,168
14	Rousseau, Dennis (DEM)	Beaver	10,479
	Marshall, Jim (REP)	Beaver	3,225
15	Biancucci, Vincent A. (DEM)	Beaver	8,756
	Leone, Domenic F. (DEM)	Beaver	5,390
	Christiana, Jim (REP)	Beaver	3,405
16	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	7,741
	Despines, Donald J., Jr. (DEM)	Beaver	5,248
17	Whiting, Donald Duke (DEM)	Mercer	6,031
	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	5,097
18	Martin, Harris (DEM)	Bucks	7,438
	DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	Bucks	3,435
19	Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	9,368
	Washington, Deidra L. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,521
20	Walko, Don (DEM)	Allegheny	13,154
21	Costa, Dom (DEM)	Allegheny	4,948
	Bodack, Len (DEM)	Allegheny	4,711
	Frazier, Brenda (DEM)	Allegheny	4,618
22	Wagner, Chelsa (DEM)	Allegheny	13,265
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	15,190
24	Preston, Joseph, Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	10,100
	Prater-Holliday, Lucille (DEM)	Allegheny	3,797
	Anderson, William (DEM)	Allegheny	1,577
	Koger, Todd Elliott (DEM)	Allegheny	1,109
25	Markosek, Joseph F. (DEM)	Allegheny	12,176
26	Kaufman, Fern B. (DEM)	Chester	7,646
	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	4,086

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
27	Deasy, Daniel J., Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	5,160
	Jones, John Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	4,336
	Douglass, Ryan L. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,077
28	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	5,786
29	Kirsch, Brad (DEM)	Bucks	5,815
	Irey, Benjamin S. (DEM)	Bucks	3,960
	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	4,588
30	Vulakovich, Randy (REP)	Allegheny	4,690
31	Santarsiero, Steve (DEM)	Bucks	9,787
	Stainthorpe, Pete (REP)	Bucks	3,118
32	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	13,863
	O'Connor, Joseph F. (REP)	Allegheny	2,288
33	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	10,737
	Davidek, Jason (REP)	Allegheny	2,832
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	14,310
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	12,230
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	13,314
37	Creighton, Thomas C. (REP)	Lancaster	4,762
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	10,947
	Jabbour, Caleem L. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,550
	Davis, Daniel (REP)	Allegheny	1,799
39	Levdansky, David (DEM)	Allegheny	12,071
40	Maher, John (REP)	Allegheny	5,114
41	True, Katie (REP)	Lancaster	6,315
42	Smith, Matt (DEM)	Allegheny	12,583
	Blazeck, Jim (REP)	Allegheny	4,475
43	Boyd, Scott W. (REP)	Lancaster	6,503
44	Lee, Ayanna M. (DEM)	Allegheny	10,036
	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	4,011
45	Kotik, Nick (DEM)	Allegheny	13,337
46	White, Jessie (DEM)	Washington	11,854
47	Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	5,428
48	Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM)	Washington	11,766
49	Daley, Peter J., II (DEM)	Washington	9,336
	Reis, Barbara (DEM)	Washington	3,079
	Barli, Randy J. (DEM)	Washington	1,003
50	DeWeese, Bill (DEM)	Greene	10,139
	Hopkins, Greg (REP)	Greene	2,368
51	Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	8,471
	Roberts, Larry (DEM)	Fayette	3,013
52	Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	10,684
53	Hansen, Jack (DEM)	Montgomery	5,470
	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	3,483
54	Pallone, John E. (DEM)	Westmoreland	9,645
	Shea, Anthony G., Jr. (DEM)	Armstrong	2,690
55	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	10,636
56	Casorio, James E., Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	10,720
	Blasko, Brian S. (DEM)	Westmoreland	2,102
	Lisotto, Susanna (REP)	Westmoreland	3,696

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
57	Boyle, John W. (DEM)	Westmoreland	5,577
	Mertz, Roland Bud (DEM)	Westmoreland	3,906
	Sistek, Scott (DEM)	Westmoreland	2,106
	Krieger, Tim (REP)	Westmoreland	3,338
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	12,869
59	O'Barto, Michael J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	8,912
	Reese, Mike (REP)	Westmoreland	2,998
	Helterbran, Robert E. (REP)	Westmoreland	2,185
60	Pyle, Jeffrey (REP)	Armstrong	5,033
61	Custer, Frank X. (DEM)	Montgomery	7,479
	Harper, Kate M. (REP)	Montgomery	4,274
62	Reed, Dave (D/R)	Indiana	4,090
63	Ellenberger, Matthew (DEM)	Clarion	3,910
	Borovick, Gerald J. (DEM)	Clarion	2,828
	Oberlander, Donna (REP)	Clarion	3,434
	Mortimer, Greg (REP)	Clarion	3,350
	Kerle, Maria Battista (REP)	Clarion	904
64	Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	6,294
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	6,187
	Gern, Kerry L. (REP)	Warren	1,263
66	Elmasry, Samy (DEM)	Jefferson	5,177
	Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	5,244
	Bodenhorn, Harry G. (REP)	Jefferson	1,396
67	Causar, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	6,270
68	Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	7,132
69	Warnick, Ken (DEM)	Somerset	3,622
	Smerbeck, Stephen (DEM)	Somerset	2,963
	Metzgar, Carl Walker (REP)	Somerset	2,833
	Betta, Joe (REP)	Somerset	1,968
	Ferko, John H. (REP)	Somerset	1,844
	Sroka, Ed (REP)	Somerset	1,576
	Brendle, Mike (REP)	Somerset	802
70	Royster, Dwayne D. (DEM)	Montgomery	6,763
	Moyer, Jay R. (REP)	Montgomery	3,957
71	Barbin, Bryan (DEM)	Cambria	3,144
	Chernisky, Thomas C. (DEM)	Cambria	2,955
	Stasko, William D. (DEM)	Cambria	2,640
	Conahan, Denny M. (DEM)	Cambria	1,613
	Britt, Leonard Benjamin (DEM)	Cambria	1,392
	Livingston, J. J. (DEM)	Cambria	551
	Rigby, Jim (REP)	Cambria	2,113
	Ettien, Steve (REP)	Cambria	1,981
72	Burns, Frank (DEM)	Cambria	4,019
	Molnar, Nick (DEM)	Cambria	3,308
	Gehlman, David (DEM)	Cambria	2,761
	Kuhar, Dave (DEM)	Cambria	1,317
	Lamont, James (DEM)	Cambria	1,040
	Yesenosky, Stephen J. (DEM)	Cambria	807
	Lambie, Jared S. (DEM)	Cambria	495
	Voccio, Chris (REP)	Cambria	4,084
73	Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	11,292
74	George, Camille (DEM)	Clearfield	8,233
	Hansel, Richard (REP)	Clearfield	5,055
75	Surra, Dan A. (DEM)	Elk	8,837
76	Hanna, Mike (DEM)	Ciinton	7,596
	Yost, Harold C., Jr. (REP)	Ciinton	4,335

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
77	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	9,951
	Martin, Thomas A. (REP)	Centre	4,871
78	Hess, Dick L. (REP)	Bedford	6,219
79	Geist, Richard A. (REP)	Blair	4,390
80	Stern, Jerry A. (REP)	Blair	6,844
81	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	5,835
82	Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	6,121
83	Mirabito, Richard (DEM)	Lycoming	3,999
	Holt, Mark F. (DEM)	Lycoming	2,505
	Huffman, Dave (REP)	Lycoming	3,358
	White, Dorothy R. (REP)	Lycoming	2,358
	Burke, Rebecca (REP)	Lycoming	2,038
84	Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	7,365
85	Connolley, Stephen J. (DEM)	Union	4,735
	Fairchild, Russ (REP)	Union	6,575
86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	6,464
	Lapp, Michael J. (REP)	Perry	1,433
87	Loy, Christina (DEM)	Cumberland	8,110
	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	6,913
88	Stuski, Margie (DEM)	Cumberland	7,019
	Delozier, Sheryl M. (REP)	Cumberland	2,437
	Gates, Lowell (REP)	Cumberland	2,235
	Seagrist, Matthew (REP)	Cumberland	1,242
	Hancock, Mike (REP)	Cumberland	1,052
	Banzhoff, Jeffrey (REP)	Cumberland	904
	Cornell, Bill (REP)	Cumberland	823
	Hayes, Ian (REP)	Cumberland	517
89	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	6,364
90	Rock, Todd A. (REP)	Franklin	7,036
91	Moul, Dan (REP)	Adams	5,515
92	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	5,956
93	Miller, Ron (REP)	York	5,039
94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	4,834
95	Depasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	7,006
	Emenheiser, Lon (REP)	York	2,054
96	Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	7,281
97	Bear, John C. (REP)	Lancaster	7,020
98	Stephenson, Daniel (DEM)	Lancaster	5,246
	Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	5,115
99	Denlinger, Gordon (REP)	Lancaster	4,214
100	Cutler, Bryan (REP)	Lancaster	5,191
101	Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	4,478
	Diamond, Russ (REP)	Lebanon	1,591
	Kreider, Bruce (REP)	Lebanon	870
102	Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)	Lebanon	4,540
	Kern, Jason F. (REP)	Lebanon	2,798
103	Buxton, Ron (DEM)	Dauphin	5,729
	Singleton, Karl (DEM)	Dauphin	5,555
104	Garcia, Patricia (DEM)	Dauphin	7,810
	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	Dauphin	5,793
105	Marsico, Ron (REP)	Dauphin	6,715
106	Bennett, Phillis (DEM)	Dauphin	6,609
	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	5,299

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
107	Belfanti, Robert E., Jr. (DEM)	Northumberland	7,751
108	Michetti, Antonio D. (DEM)	Northumberland	4,743
	Phillips, Merle H. (REP)	Northumberland	6,042
109	Schott, Nancy (DEM)	Columbia	4,102
	Slavick, David D. (DEM)	Columbia	3,804
	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	4,157
110	Pickett, Tina (REP)	Bradford	7,867
111	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	7,214
112	Smith, Ken (DEM)	Lackawanna	11,661
113	Murphy, Kevin (DEM)	Lackawanna	7,509
114	Wansacz, Jim (DEM)	Lackawanna	12,336
115	Staback, Edward G. (DEM)	Lackawanna	12,211
	Dudrich, Paul (DEM)	Lackawanna	2,884
116	Eachus, Todd A. (DEM)	Luzerne	8,023
117	Bigus, Russ (DEM)	Luzerne	5,705
	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	4,264
	May, James (REP)	Wyoming	3,144
118	Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	9,546
	Best, P. J. (DEM)	Luzerne	2,211
119	Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	Luzerne	10,681
120	Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	10,704
121	Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	10,405
122	McCall, Keith (DEM)	Carbon	9,330
	Heffley, Doyle M. (REP)	Carbon	2,652
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	9,085
124	Mackey, Bill (DEM)	Schuylkill	6,688
	Argall, David G. (REP)	Schuylkill	5,332
	Schickram, John H. (REP)	Schuylkill	1,915
125	Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	7,279
	Hornberger, Gary L. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,382
	McGovern, James P. (REP)	Schuylkill	2,301
126	Santoni, Dante, Jr. (DEM)	Berks	9,541
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	5,976
128	Woodward, John C. (DEM)	Berks	7,856
	Rohrer, Samuel E. (REP)	Berks	4,481
129	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	4,244
130	Kessler, David R. (DEM)	Berks	8,432
	Gokey, Richard L. (REP)	Berks	2,000
	Durso, Aaron J. (REP)	Berks	1,850
	Reed, Billy A. (REP)	Berks	844
131	Beyer, Karen D. (REP)	Northampton	2,498
132	Mann, Jennifer L. (DEM)	Lehigh	7,302
	Welsh, Mike (REP)	Lehigh	1,522
133	Brennan, Joseph F. (DEM)	Lehigh	7,720
134	Reichley, Douglas G. (REP)	Lehigh	4,111
135	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	9,206
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	7,785
	Shегда, Ron (REP)	Northampton	1,285
137	Grucela, Richard T. (DEM)	Northampton	8,530
138	Dally, Craig A. (REP)	Northampton	2,988
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	4,895
140	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	10,879
141	Melio, Anthony J. (DEM)	Bucks	10,755

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
142	King, Chris (DEM)	Bucks	9,983
	Farry, Frank (REP)	Bucks	3,429
143	Allison, Diane (DEM)	Bucks	8,482
	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	4,117
144	Meyerson, Mitchell B. (DEM)	Bucks	7,851
	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	4,139
145	Peterson, Tom (DEM)	Bucks	4,382
	Kline, Brian (DEM)	Bucks	3,532
	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	3,745
146	Prendergast, James (DEM)	Montgomery	5,879
	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	2,891
147	Mensch, Bob (REP)	Montgomery	3,586
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	12,140
	Maguire, Matthew (REP)	Montgomery	3,512
149	Briggs, Tim (DEM)	Montgomery	9,880
150	Carolina, Kelbin (DEM)	Montgomery	6,211
	Vereb, Mike (REP)	Montgomery	3,490
151	Taylor, Rick (DEM)	Montgomery	7,759
	Stephens, Todd (REP)	Montgomery	3,762
152	Romaniello, Lisa (DEM)	Montgomery	6,559
	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	4,058
153	Shapiro, Josh (DEM)	Montgomery	11,324
154	Curry, Lawrence H. (DEM)	Montgomery	13,342
155	Schroder, Curt (REP)	Chester	4,037
156	Smith, Barbara McIlvaine (DEM)	Chester	8,661
	Royer, Shannon (REP)	Chester	4,237
157	Drucker, Paul J. (DEM)	Chester	9,032
	Ciarrocchi, Guy (REP)	Chester	4,200
158	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	4,794
159	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	6,987
	Deitman, Thomas G. (REP)	Delaware	2,201
160	Barrar, Stephen (REP)	Delaware	7,650
161	Lentz, Bryan (DEM)	Delaware	9,169
	Hackett, Joseph (REP)	Delaware	5,388
162	DeFrancisco, John (DEM)	Delaware	6,518
	Miccarelli, Nick (REP)	Delaware	5,495
163	Lee, Kevin M. (DEM)	Delaware	5,065
	Cassidy, Robert T. (DEM)	Delaware	3,590
	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	5,184
164	Civera, Mario J., Jr. (REP)	Delaware	4,055
165	Quinn, Tom (DEM)	Delaware	6,636
	Adolph, William F., Jr. (REP)	Delaware	6,820
166	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	11,118
	Demilio, Stephen (REP)	Delaware	5,424
167	Palmaccio, Carol (DEM)	Chester	9,019
	Milne, Duane (REP)	Chester	5,445
168	Thomas, Ian (DEM)	Delaware	7,829
	Killion, Thomas (REP)	Delaware	6,261
169	O'Brien, Dennis M. (D/R)	Philadelphia	2,610
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,064
	Taubenberger, Matt (REP)	Philadelphia	2,458
171	Tosti-Vasey, Joanne (DEM)	Centre	4,744
	Wilson, Tim (DEM)	Centre	3,929
	Benninghoff, Kerry (REP)	Centre	6,615

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
172	Costello, Richard B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,705
	Kearney, Tim (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,408
	Perzel, John M. (REP)	Philadelphia	3,409
173	McGeehan, Michael P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,804
	Nelson, Belinda C. (REP)	Philadelphia	861
174	Sabatina, John P., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,686
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,898
176	Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	2,534
177	Enggasser, Harry L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	7,546
	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,016
178	Rovner, Steven (DEM)	Bucks	8,613
	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	4,490
179	Payton, Tony J., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,313
	Lewis, Guy D. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,971
	Kennedy, William (REP)	Philadelphia	298
180	Cruz, Angel (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,328
	Ramos, Jonathan (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,315
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,447
182	Josephs, Babette (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,621
	Banaszek, Peggy (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,457
	Gormley, Robert J., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,469
	Zimolong, Wally (REP)	Philadelphia	632
183	Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	2,979
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,553
	Diccico, Christian A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,360
	Biondo, Anthony (REP)	Philadelphia	540
185	Donatucci, Robert C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,324
	Brown, Kamalah K. (REP)	Delaware	689
186	Johnson, Kenyatta (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,809
	James, Harold (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,764

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
187	Ritter, John R. (DEM)	Lehigh	5,212
	Stine, Richard A. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,578
	Day, Gary (REP)	Lehigh	2,911
	Cerullo, Allen R. (REP)	Lehigh	1,289
188	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,787
189	Siptroth, John J. (DEM)	Monroe	6,867
	Sivick, John (REP)	Pike	2,150
190	Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,635
	Foreman, Rahim (REP)	Philadelphia	91
191	Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,925
192	Bishop, Louise Williams (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,158
193	Clifford, Neil F. (DEM)	Adams	5,014
	Tallman, Will (REP)	Adams	3,385
	Rishel, Mike (REP)	York	2,790
194	Manderino, Kathy (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,787
	Rolland, Thomas C. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,156
195	Oliver, Frank L., Sr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	13,658
	Kernaghan, W. James (REP)	Philadelphia	263
196	Mackereth, Beverly (REP)	York	4,792
197	Williams, Jewell (DEM)	Philadelphia	14,478
198	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	10,357
	Davis, Byron (DEM)	Philadelphia	7,940
199	Scudder, Greg (DEM)	Cumberland	6,091
	Gabig, Will (REP)	Cumberland	4,498
200	Parker, Cherelle L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,465
201	Myers, John (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,705
	Messa, Joseph L. (REP)	Philadelphia	112
202	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	11,714
203	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,588

THE 2008 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 4, 2008 **VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION**

COUNTY	DEMOCRATIC	REPUBLICAN	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS	21,085	32,513	8,477	62,075
ALLEGHENY	595,222	256,320	104,554	956,096
ARMSTRONG	20,521	20,758	4,242	45,521
BEAVER	70,859	36,247	11,205	118,311
BEDFORD	11,731	19,746	2,717	34,194
BERKS	125,769	96,970	36,363	259,102
BLAIR	29,599	45,929	8,876	84,404
BRADFORD	12,387	23,477	4,307	40,171
BUCKS	195,821	184,410	64,690	444,921
BUTLER	47,133	60,210	14,387	121,730
CAMBRIA	57,025	28,284	7,138	92,447
CAMERON	1,566	1,835	333	3,734
CARBON	20,075	14,737	4,784	39,596
CENTRE	46,531	40,801	18,743	106,075
CHESTER	124,640	150,118	50,934	325,692
CLARION	10,515	12,534	2,459	25,508
CLEARFIELD	23,462	23,056	4,953	51,471
CLINTON	10,836	9,645	2,529	23,010
COLUMBIA	20,966	19,439	6,857	47,262
CRAWFORD	26,319	29,808	6,241	62,368
CUMBERLAND	52,867	78,539	20,943	152,349
DAUPHIN	86,853	81,851	24,020	192,724
DELAWARE	172,138	190,681	43,149	405,968
ELK	11,209	7,324	2,008	20,541
ERIE	102,053	62,858	20,158	185,069
FAYETTE	62,882	21,933	6,571	91,386
FOREST	1,469	1,588	218	3,275
FRANKLIN	27,739	50,047	11,001	88,787
FULTON	3,494	5,514	816	9,824
GREENE	17,113	6,778	1,791	25,682
HUNTINGDON	10,704	16,819	3,018	30,541
INDIANA	26,639	24,149	7,264	58,052
JEFFERSON	11,790	15,541	2,742	30,073
JUNIATA	5,000	8,051	1,242	14,293
LACKAWANNA	102,308	42,863	12,140	157,311
LANCASTER	104,120	176,176	46,205	326,501
LAWRENCE	34,704	22,494	5,262	62,460
LEBANON	27,659	44,256	10,525	82,440
LEHIGH	112,162	77,730	34,137	224,029
LUZERNE	111,329	61,080	15,442	187,851
LYCOMING	27,105	36,915	8,310	72,330
MCKEAN	9,076	15,385	3,032	27,493
MERCER	39,957	32,104	8,858	80,919
MIFFLIN	9,071	14,039	2,309	25,419
MONROE	53,795	38,903	21,244	113,942
MONTGOMERY	263,633	239,515	81,248	584,396
MONTOUR	5,071	5,944	1,672	12,687
NORTHAMPTON	103,851	70,301	34,368	208,520
NORTHUMBERLAND	24,112	24,761	5,101	53,974
PERRY	7,957	17,028	3,081	28,066
PHILADELPHIA	880,681	147,068	99,011	1,126,760
PIKE	16,969	20,091	8,701	45,761
POTTER	3,663	6,816	929	11,408
SCHUYLKILL	40,090	45,052	8,963	94,105
SNYDER	5,970	13,797	2,440	22,207
SOMERSET	23,138	26,254	4,135	53,527
SULLIVAN	1,787	2,425	376	4,588
SUSQUEHANNA	10,064	15,502	3,224	28,790
TIOGA	8,516	16,261	2,994	27,771
UNION	8,159	12,874	3,475	24,508
VENANGO	13,363	17,663	3,668	34,694
WARREN	11,465	13,649	3,373	28,487
WASHINGTON	89,034	49,011	14,472	152,517
WAYNE	10,608	17,191	4,269	32,068
WESTMORELAND	136,953	87,761	24,426	249,140
WYOMING	6,922	10,366	1,965	19,253
YORK	112,209	143,261	43,944	299,414
PENNSYLVANIA	4,479,513	3,243,046	1,033,029	8,755,588

PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES

General Election – November 4, 2008

COUNTY	OBAMA BARACK DEMOCRATIC	MCCAIN JOHN REPUBLICAN	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS.....	17,633	26,349	509
ALLEGHENY.....	373,153	272,347	5,936
ARMSTRONG.....	11,138	18,542	401
BEAVER.....	40,499	42,895	1,094
BEDFORD.....	6,059	16,124	260
BERKS.....	97,047	80,513	2,440
BLAIR.....	19,813	32,708	581
BRADFORD.....	10,306	15,057	424
BUCKS.....	179,031	150,248	3,645
BUTLER.....	32,260	57,074	1,091
CAMBRIA.....	32,451	31,995	1,224
CAMERON.....	879	1,323	43
CARBON.....	13,464	12,957	502
CENTRE.....	41,950	32,992	821
CHESTER.....	137,833	114,421	2,100
CLARION.....	6,756	10,737	273
CLEARFIELD.....	14,555	18,662	596
CLINTON.....	7,097	7,504	190
COLUMBIA.....	13,230	14,477	356
CRAWFORD.....	16,780	20,750	604
CUMBERLAND.....	48,306	63,739	1259
DAUPHIN.....	69,975	58,238	1316
DELAWARE.....	178,870	115,273	2761
ELK.....	7,290	6,676	305
ERIE.....	75,775	50,351	1,565
FAYETTE.....	25,866	26,081	613
FOREST.....	1,038	1,366	40
FRANKLIN.....	21,169	41,906	566
FULTON.....	1,576	4,642	88
GREENE.....	7,829	7,889	258
HUNTINGDON.....	6,621	11,745	266
INDIANA.....	17,065	19,727	510
JEFFERSON.....	6,447	12,057	298
JUNIATA.....	3,068	6,484	159
LACKAWANNA.....	67,520	39,488	868
LANCASTER.....	99,586	126,568	1,983
LAWRENCE.....	19,711	21,851	541
LEBANON.....	23,310	34,314	673
LEHIGH.....	87,089	63,382	2002
LUZERNE.....	72,492	61,127	1,556
LYCOMING.....	18,381	30,280	576
MCKEAN.....	6,465	9,224	258
MERCER.....	26,411	26,565	845
MIFFLIN.....	5,375	10,929	1,618
MONROE.....	39,453	28,293	697
MONTGOMERY.....	253,393	165,552	3474
MONTOUR.....	3,364	4,574	85
NORTHAMPTON.....	75,255	58,551	1,781
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	14,329	19,018	592
PERRY.....	6,396	13,058	291
PHILADELPHIA.....	595,980	117,221	4128
PIKE.....	11,493	12,518	273
POTTER.....	2,300	5,109	98
SCHUYLKILL.....	28,300	33,767	990
SNYDER.....	5,382	9,900	197
SOMERSET.....	12,878	21,686	604
SULLIVAN.....	1,233	1,841	46
SUSQUEHANNA.....	8,381	10,633	272
TIOGA.....	6,390	11,326	268
UNION.....	7,333	9,859	208
VENANGO.....	9,238	13,718	351
WARREN.....	8,537	9,685	295
WASHINGTON.....	46,122	50,752	1,173
WAYNE.....	9,892	12,702	241
WESTMORELAND.....	72,721	102,294	1,858
WYOMING.....	5,985	2,910	170
YORK.....	82,839	109,268	2,103
PENNSYLVANIA.....	3,276,363	2,651,812	64,209

OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS

General Election – November 4, 2008

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	242,799
	Muhammad, Mike (REP)	Philadelphia	24,714
2	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	276,870
	Lang, Adam A. (REP)	Philadelphia	34,466
3	Dahlkemper, Kathy (DEM)	Erie	146,846
	English, Phil (REP)	Erie	139,707
4	Altmire, Jason (DEM)	Allegheny	186,536
	Hart, Melissa (REP)	Allegheny	147,411
5	Thompson, Glenn W. (REP)	Centre	155,513
	McCracken, Mark B. (DEM)	Clearfield	112,509
	Fryman, James (LIB)	Venango	6,155
6	Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	179,423
	Roggio, Bob (DEM)	Chester	164,952
7	Sestak, Joe (DEM)	Delaware	209,955
	Williams, W. Craig (REP)	Delaware	142,362
8	Murphy, Patrick J. (DEM)	Bucks	197,869
	Manion, Tom (REP)	Bucks	145,103
	Lingenfelter, Tom (IND)	Bucks	5,543
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	174,951
	Barr, Tony (DEM)	Blair	98,735
10	Carney, Christopher P. (DEM)	Susquehanna	160,837
	Hackett, Chris (REP)	Luzerne	124,681

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
11	Kanjorski, Paul E. (DEM)	Luzerne	146,379
	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	137,151
12	Murtha, John P. (DEM)	Cambria	155,268
	Russell, William (REP)	Cambria	113,120
13	Schwartz, Allyson (DEM)	Montgomery	196,868
	Kats, Marina (REP)	Montgomery	108,271
	McDermott, John P. (CST)	Philadelphia	8,374
14	Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	242,326
	North, Titus (GRN)	Allegheny	23,214
15	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	181,433
	Bennett, Sam (DEM)	Lehigh	128,333
16	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	170,329
	Slater, Bruce A. (DEM)	Lancaster	120,193
	Murphy, John A. (IND)	Chester	11,768
	Frank, Daniel (CST)	Lancaster	2,877
17	Holden, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	192,699
	Gilhooley, Toni (REP)	Dauphin	109,909
18	Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	213,349
	O'Donnell, Steve (DEM)	Allegheny	119,661
19	Platts, Todd (REP)	York	218,862
	Avillo, Philip J., Jr. (DEM)	York	109,533

OFFICIAL RESULTS – ATTORNEY GENERAL**General Election – November 4, 2008**

COUNTY	MORGANELLI JOHN M. DEMOCRATIC	CORBETT TOM REPUBLICAN	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS.....	12,005	30,390	1,147
ALLEGHENY.....	288,322	321,748	13,883
ARMSTRONG.....	9,140	19,779	667
BEAVER.....	34,079	45,777	2,123
BEDFORD.....	4,925	16,776	404
BERKS.....	77,372	90,362	3,930
BLAIR.....	14,031	37,522	929
BRADFORD.....	7,365	16,852	693
BUCKS.....	146,641	166,419	4,418
BUTLER.....	24,364	61,701	2,354
CAMBRIA.....	27,818	35,106	1,556
CAMERON.....	697	1,437	58
CARBON.....	11,816	13,147	589
CENTRE.....	30,752	39,519	2,670
CHESTER.....	104,128	137,012	5,911
CLARION.....	8,198	11,851	519
CLEARFIELD.....	11,218	20,941	916
CLINTON.....	5,839	8,104	375
COLUMBIA.....	10,389	16,025	749
CRAWFORD.....	12,016	23,980	1,085
CUMBERLAND.....	30,713	77,799	2,640
DAUPHIN.....	47,526	74,347	1,687
DELAWARE.....	136,501	137,661	3,215
ELK.....	5,767	7,791	396
ERIE.....	54,275	64,935	3,307
FAYETTE.....	23,787	25,394	1,025
FOREST.....	812	1,502	76
FRANKLIN.....	16,113	44,267	1,642
FULTON.....	1,461	4,459	160
GREENE.....	6,605	8,543	388
HUNTINGDON.....	4,916	12,916	477
INDIANA.....	13,231	22,683	1,012
JEFFERSON.....	4,919	13,167	525
JUNIATA.....	2,014	7,407	218
LACKAWANNA.....	49,039	52,551	2,159
LANCASTER.....	67,615	150,189	3,858
LAWRENCE.....	17,364	22,844	942
LEBANON.....	15,450	39,956	1,170
LEHIGH.....	82,844	60,849	2,890
LUZERNE.....	56,836	67,425	2,910
LYCOMING.....	14,699	32,238	1,002
MCKEAN.....	5,235	9,721	346
MERCER.....	23,481	26,957	1,428
MIFFLIN.....	3,741	12,281	291
MONROE.....	32,902	29,242	1,000
MONTGOMERY.....	200,581	198,207	3,675
MONTOUR.....	2,536	5,053	217
NORTHAMPTON.....	79,138	48,170	1,413
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	10,285	21,687	843
PERRY.....	3,742	15,222	525
PHILADELPHIA.....	518,087	127,151	6,651
PIKE.....	10,039	12,853	518
POTTER.....	1,961	5,102	230
SCHUYLKILL.....	23,024	37,071	1,444
SNYDER.....	3,318	11,218	360
SOMERSET.....	10,434	23,321	687
SULLIVAN.....	895	2,033	87
SUSQUEHANNA.....	6,135	12,091	576
TIOGA.....	5,081	11,826	483
UNION.....	5,139	11,139	417
VENANGO.....	6,895	15,319	761
WARREN.....	6,483	10,587	505
WASHINGTON.....	37,314	55,876	1,948
WAYNE.....	7,198	14,314	614
WESTMORELAND.....	59,558	108,512	3,455
WYOMING.....	3,871	8,494	345
YORK.....	59,116	126,109	4,362
PENNSYLVANIA.....	2,619,791	3,002,927	109,856

OFFICIAL RESULTS – AUDITOR GENERAL**General Election – November 4, 2008**

COUNTY	WAGNER JACK DEMOCRATIC	BEILER CHET REPUBLICAN	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS	17,894	22,472	2,400
ALLEGHENY	442,486	159,479	19,047
ARMSTRONG	16,328	11,980	1,133
BEAVER	52,242	25,290	3,671
BEDFORD	8,051	12,677	1,037
BERKS	93,307	69,456	5,916
BLAIR	22,618	27,085	2,215
BRADFORD	9,496	13,541	1,372
BUCKS	168,944	138,215	6,330
BUTLER	42,405	41,438	3,542
CAMBRIA	43,080	17,876	2,532
CAMERON	1,079	965	97
CARBON	13,576	9,630	1,388
CENTRE	40,366	27,486	3,829
CHESTER	120,643	113,370	10,357
CLARION	8,702	7,778	863
CLEARFIELD	17,600	13,287	1,628
CLINTON	7,428	5,909	669
COLUMBIA	13,629	11,426	1,375
CRAWFORD	18,901	16,331	1,470
CUMBERLAND	47,142	57,673	4,598
DAUPHIN	67,965	50,970	2,376
DELAWARE	159,118	112,413	4,406
ELK	9,146	4,103	597
ERIE	77,458	36,893	5,023
FAYETTE	34,729	13,503	1,650
FOREST	1,215	1,015	127
FRANKLIN	21,789	36,126	3,211
FULTON	2,038	3,636	311
GREENE	10,391	4,173	621
HUNTINGDON	7,524	9,601	906
INDIANA	21,170	13,539	1,716
JEFFERSON	8,325	9,087	970
JUNIATA	3,440	5,503	518
LACKAWANNA	69,069	26,710	4,714
LANCASTER	85,287	126,883	7,236
LAWRENCE	24,528	14,548	1,542
LEBANON	22,856	30,409	2,216
LEHIGH	81,461	54,624	5,135
LUZERNE	75,361	40,566	6,357
LYCOMING	19,480	25,646	2,032
MCKEAN	6,218	8,126	621
MERCER	28,676	20,577	2,020
MIFFLIN	6,007	9,420	637
MONROE	36,685	23,574	1,555
MONTGOMERY	232,005	160,718	4,176
MONTOUR	3,626	3,596	444
NORTHAMPTON	70,990	48,796	1,997
NORTHUMBERLAND	15,159	14,803	1,964
PERRY	7,042	10,992	6,032
PHILADELPHIA	554,485	90,180	6,380
PIKE	11,210	11,016	878
POTTER	2,477	4,337	338
SCHUYLKILL	31,538	25,845	2,973
SNYDER	5,280	8,523	706
SOMERSET	18,058	14,589	1,406
SULLIVAN	1,270	1,504	173
SUSQUEHANNA	7,977	9,203	1,249
TIOGA	6,135	10,222	921
UNION	7,074	8,628	658
VENANGO	10,749	10,562	1,306
WARREN	8,564	7,798	942
WASHINGTON	60,259	30,514	3,311
WAYNE	9,376	10,932	1,250
WESTMORELAND	100,682	63,420	5,584
WYOMING	5,720	6,015	707
YORK	80,690	97,341	8,668
PENNSYLVANIA	3,336,219	2,134,543	184,029

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE TREASURER

General Election – November 4, 2008

COUNTY	MCCORD ROBERT DEMOCRATIC	ELLIS TOM REPUBLICAN	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS.....	16,633	24,949	1,301
ALLEGHENY.....	376,906	221,276	15,583
ARMSTRONG.....	13,210	15,416	787
BEAVER.....	45,265	32,997	2,556
BEDFORD.....	7,271	14,047	469
BERKS.....	87,776	76,292	4,309
BLAIR.....	20,077	30,861	1,031
BRADFORD.....	9,160	14,675	632
BUCKS.....	159,699	147,916	4,960
BUTLER.....	32,091	53,089	2,389
CAMBRIA.....	38,266	23,818	1,479
CAMERON.....	951	1,097	78
CARBON.....	13,634	10,381	760
CENTRE.....	37,405	31,867	2,523
CHESTER.....	114,592	123,242	6,507
CLARION.....	7,193	9,329	932
CLEARFIELD.....	16,408	15,363	875
CLINTON.....	7,148	6,637	382
COLUMBIA.....	13,255	12,623	758
CRAWFORD.....	16,271	19,291	1,003
CUMBERLAND.....	45,900	60,814	3,038
DAUPHIN.....	65,151	53,926	2,182
DELAWARE.....	150,623	121,867	3,244
ELK.....	7,923	5,471	361
ERIE.....	70,987	45,077	3,216
FAYETTE.....	30,818	17,477	1,137
FOREST.....	1,058	1,224	77
FRANKLIN.....	20,132	39,400	1,698
FULTON.....	1,705	4,119	159
GREENE.....	9,203	5,592	381
HUNTINGDON.....	6,909	10,627	454
INDIANA.....	18,553	16,727	1,046
JEFFERSON.....	7,251	10,562	600
JUNIATA.....	3,286	5,902	281
LACKAWANNA.....	67,965	29,622	2,501
LANCASTER.....	89,146	124,159	4,875
LAWRENCE.....	22,143	17,509	901
LEBANON.....	23,007	31,202	1,497
LEHIGH.....	77,268	66,298	3,554
LUZERNE.....	73,398	46,375	3,444
LYCOMING.....	19,042	27,270	1,136
MCKEAN.....	5,986	8,688	352
MERCER.....	26,294	23,692	1,304
MIFFLIN.....	5,825	9,935	322
MONROE.....	35,898	24,883	976
MONTGOMERY.....	216,902	177,679	3,758
MONTOUR.....	3,323	4,036	275
NORTHAMPTON.....	67,163	52,417	1,731
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	14,906	15,987	1,013
PERRY.....	6,790	11,621	728
PHILADELPHIA.....	542,576	101,894	5,056
PIKE.....	10,783	11,882	581
POTTER.....	2,201	4,713	246
SCHUYLKILL.....	31,561	27,330	1,612
SNYDER.....	4,758	9,351	441
SOMERSET.....	14,977	18,030	851
SULLIVAN.....	1,270	1,581	94
SUSQUEHANNA.....	7,696	10,171	587
TIOGA.....	5,621	11,114	546
UNION.....	6,579	9,358	439
VENANGO.....	9,199	12,594	940
WARREN.....	7,950	8,860	515
WASHINGTON.....	51,813	39,614	2,221
WAYNE.....	9,309	11,656	645
WESTMORELAND.....	84,794	79,930	4,107
WYOMING.....	5,551	6,583	403
YORK.....	79,838	102,623	4,909
PENNSYLVANIA.....	3,104,242	2,422,608	119,748

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE SENATE

General Election – November 4, 2008

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Farnese, Lawrence M., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	95,727
	Morley, Jack (REP)	Philadelphia	22,698
3	Kitchen, Shirley M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	96,328
	Nix, Robert S. (REP)	Philadelphia	12,647
5	Stack, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	71,141
	Farley, John (REP)	Philadelphia	27,702
7	Hughes, Vincent J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	101,996
	Perry, Marc (REP)	Montgomery	17,344
9	Pileggi, Dominic (REP)	Delaware	77,440
	Linder, John (DEM)	Delaware	55,730
11	O'Pake, Michael A. (DEM)	Berks	76,885
	Fuhs, Stephen P. (REP)	Berks	30,991
13	Smucker, Lloyd K. (REP)	Lancaster	66,632
	Urdaneta, Jose E. (DEM)	Lancaster	50,488
15	Piccola, Jeff (REP)	Dauphin	64,166
	Hirsch, Judy (DEM)	Dauphin	59,432
17	Leach, Daylin (DEM)	Montgomery	79,114
	Rogers, Lance (REP)	Montgomery	49,643
19	Dinniman, Andrew E. (DEM)	Chester	84,846
	Kantrowitz, Steve (REP)	Chester	62,026
21	White, Mary Jo (REP)	Venango	76,699
	Lucas, Mary Lea (LIB)	Clarion	13,987
23	Yaw, Gene (REP)	Lycoming	61,430
	Casimir, Louis Trey (DEM)	Union	29,612
	Dincher, Michael A. (IND)	Lycoming	10,965

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
25	Scarnati, Joseph B., III (REP)	Jefferson	64,103
	Hilliard, Donald L. (DEM)	Jefferson	31,979
27	Gordner, John R. (REP)	Columbia	79,985
29	Rhoades, James J. (REP)	Schuylkill	68,160
	Symons, Peter P.J., Jr. (DEM)	Schuylkill	38,017
	Baylor, Dennis (NOP)	Berks	2,354
31	Vance, Patricia H. (REP)	Cumberland	92,959
	Kiskis, Susan (DEM)	Cumberland	37,406
33	Alloway, Richard, II (REP)	Franklin	80,259
	Tushingham, Bruce (DEM)	Adams	36,804
35	Wozniak, John N. (DEM)	Cambria	65,281
	Veranese, Joseph W. (REP)	Cambria	33,959
37	Pippy, John (REP)	Allegheny	88,770
	Schmotzer, Amy Jude (DEM)	Allegheny	46,152
39	Ward, Kim (REP)	Westmoreland	60,740
	Bompiani, Tony (DEM)	Westmoreland	51,571
41	White, Don (D/R)	Indiana	97,625
43	Costa, Jay, Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	101,482
45	Logan, Sean (DEM)	Allegheny	85,334
47	Vogel, Elder, Jr. (REP)	Beaver	60,047
	Petrella, Jason M. (DEM)	Beaver	45,857
49	Earll, Jane M. (REP)	Erie	62,934
	Purvis, Cindy (DEM)	Erie	45,480

OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

General Election – November 4, 2008

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	18,582
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	21,880
3	Homaman, John (DEM)	Erie	17,934
	Owen, Jason (REP)	Erie	13,499
4	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	17,414
	Mitchell, Rick (DEM)	Erie	8,655
5	Evans, John R. (REP)	Crawford	16,766
	Alward, John (DEM)	Erie	9,073
6	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	18,757
7	Longietti, Mark (D/R)	Mercer	25,941
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	24,389
9	Sainato, Chris (D/R)	Lawrence	24,294
10	Gibbons, Jaret (DEM)	Lawrence	14,986
	Morabito, Bob (REP)	Lawrence	12,052
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	18,710
	Wilson, Dave (DEM)	Butler	9,096
12	Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	23,951
	Olesnevich, John (DEM)	Butler	11,762
13	Houghton, Tom (DEM)	Chester	15,889
	Lawrence, John A. (REP)	Chester	15,453
	Hershey, Ronald K. (IND)	Chester	2,028
14	Marshall, Jim (REP)	Beaver	15,060
	Rousseau, Dennis (DEM)	Beaver	10,544
15	Christiana, Jim (REP)	Beaver	15,167
	Biancucci, Vincent A. (DEM)	Beaver	14,309
16	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	22,435
17	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	16,844
	Whiting, Donald Duke (DEM)	Mercer	9,332
18	DiGirolamo, Gene (REP)	Bucks	18,550
	Martin, Harris (DEM)	Bucks	9,058
19	Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	22,913
20	Walko, Don (DEM)	Allegheny	22,151
	Barr, Jim (CST)	Allegheny	3,741
21	Costa, Dom (DEM)	Allegheny	20,650
	Mahon, Dan (IND)	Allegheny	3,695
	McAllister-Erickson, Jonah Yon (GRN)	Allegheny	1,891
22	Wagner, Chelsa (DEM)	Allegheny	24,280
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	25,793
	Hughes, Mary E. (GRN)	Allegheny	3,948
24	Preston, Joseph, Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	26,342
25	Markosek, Joseph F. (D/R)	Allegheny	28,916
26	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	16,757
	Kaufman, Fern B. (DEM)	Chester	15,437
27	Deasy, Daniel J., Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,251
	Liberatore, Frank J. (REP)	Allegheny	4,736
28	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	27,268
	Cline, Brad (DEM)	Allegheny	9,521

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
29	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	21,431
	Kirsch, Brad (DEM)	Bucks	14,633
30	Vulakovich, Randy (REP)	Allegheny	28,942
31	Santarsiero, Steve (DEM)	Bucks	18,952
	Stainthorpe, Pete (REP)	Bucks	16,873
32	DeLuca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	22,083
	O'Connor, Joseph F. (REP)	Allegheny	8,066
33	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	14,601
	Davidek, Jason (REP)	Allegheny	14,013
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	25,137
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	20,318
	Posipanka, David (LIB)	Allegheny	2,549
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	23,951
37	Creighton, Thomas C. (REP)	Lancaster	23,994
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	20,089
	Davis, Daniel (REP)	Allegheny	7,700
39	Levdansky, David (DEM)	Allegheny	15,824
	Douglas, Monica (REP)	Allegheny	14,143
40	Maher, John (REP)	Allegheny	28,753
41	True, Katie (REP)	Lancaster	25,937
42	Smith, Matt (DEM)	Allegheny	22,919
	Blazeck, Jim (REP)	Allegheny	12,139
43	Boyd, Scott W. (REP)	Lancaster	24,260
44	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	21,778
	Lee, Ayanna M. (DEM)	Allegheny	12,798
45	Kotik, Nick (DEM)	Allegheny	24,442
46	White, Jessie (DEM)	Washington	18,459
	Yuvan, Frank (REP)	Washington	10,787
47	Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	26,098
48	Solobay, Timothy J. (DEM)	Washington	23,725
49	Daley, Peter J., II (DEM)	Washington	19,797
50	DeWeese, Bill (DEM)	Greene	13,059
	Hopkins, Greg (REP)	Greene	10,953
51	Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	13,704
	Gearing, Gary (51I)	Fayette	6,616
52	Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	17,968
53	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	17,334
	Hansen, Jack (DEM)	Montgomery	11,646
54	Pallone, John E. (DEM)	Westmoreland	22,298
55	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	20,874
56	Casorio, James E., Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	18,693
	Lisotto, Susanna (REP)	Westmoreland	12,624
57	Krieger, Tim (REP)	Westmoreland	14,496
	Boyle, John W. (DEM)	Westmoreland	13,525
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	21,949
59	Reese, Mike (REP)	Westmoreland	17,559
	O'Barto, Michael J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	11,616
60	Pyle, Jeffrey (D/R)	Armstrong	24,173

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
61	Harper, Kate M. (REP)	Montgomery	19,675
	Custer, Frank X. (DEM)	Montgomery	15,449
62	Reed, Dave (D/R)	Indiana	24,819
63	Oberlander, Donna (REP)	Clarion	15,969
	Ellenberger, Matthew (DEM)	Clarion	8,206
	Robertson, Michael J. (LIB)	Clarion	566
64	Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	20,501
	Mays, Vance H. (LIB)	Venango	3,078
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (D/R)	Warren	22,618
66	Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	15,504
	Elmasry, Samy (DEM)	Jefferson	7,476
67	Causar, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	18,447
68	Baker, Matthew E. (D/R)	Tioga	24,411
69	Metzgar, Carl Walker (REP)	Somerset	17,340
	Warnick, Ken (DEM)	Somerset	8,127
70	Bradford, Matthew D. (DEM)	Montgomery	16,680
	Moyer, Jay R. (REP)	Montgomery	15,781
71	Barbin, Bryan (DEM)	Cambria	12,960
	Rigby, Jim (REP)	Cambria	12,778
72	Burns, Frank (DEM)	Cambria	14,716
	Voccio, Chris (REP)	Cambria	13,205
73	Haluska, Gary (D/R)	Cambria	22,601
74	George, Camille (DEM)	Clearfield	14,744
	Hansel, Richard (REP)	Clearfield	8,518
75	Gabler, Matt (REP)	Clearfield	13,131
	Surra, Dan A. (DEM)	Elk	11,755
76	Hanna, Mike (DEM)	Clinton	16,090
	Yost, Harold C., Jr. (REP)	Clinton	7,229
77	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	23,618
	Martin, Thomas A. (REP)	Centre	10,310
78	Hess, Dick L. (D/R)	Bedford	25,511
79	Geist, Richard A. (REP)	Blair	19,124
80	Stern, Jerry A. (REP)	Blair	24,278
81	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	19,566
82	Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	19,897
83	Mirabito, Richard (DEM)	Lycoming	14,057
	Huffman, Dave (REP)	Lycoming	10,285
84	Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	20,888
85	Fairchild, Russ (REP)	Union	17,173
	Connolley, Stephen J. (DEM)	Union	7,204
86	Keller, Mark K. (D/R)	Perry	25,334
87	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	24,390
	Steinmeier, Donald A. (DEM)	Cumberland	11,658
88	Delozier, Sheryl M. (REP)	Cumberland	20,575
	Stuski, Margie (DEM)	Cumberland	11,724
89	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	24,802
90	Rock, Todd A. (REP)	Franklin	25,653
91	Moul, Dan (REP)	Adams	22,721
92	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	27,863
93	Miller, Ron (REP)	York	23,909
	Raubenstine, Darrell, (DEM)	York	10,621
94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	22,013
	Tillman, Deb (DEM)	York	8,060

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
95	Depasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	17,887
	Emenheiser, Lon (REP)	York	5,941
96	Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	18,877
97	Bear, John C. (REP)	Lancaster	26,548
98	Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	19,117
	Stephenson, Daniel (DEM)	Lancaster	8,738
99	Denlinger, Gordon (REP)	Lancaster	19,505
100	Cutler, Bryan (REP)	Lancaster	19,123
101	Gingrich, Mauree (D/R)	Lebanon	25,647
102	Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)	Lebanon	24,814
103	Buxton, Ron (DEM)	Dauphin	21,433
104	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	Dauphin	18,187
	Garcia, Patricia (DEM)	Dauphin	12,297
105	Marsico, Ron (D/R)	Dauphin	34,732
106	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	18,760
	Bennett, Phillis (DEM)	Dauphin	10,960
107	Belfanti, Robert E., Jr. (DEM)	Northumberland	16,691
108	Phillips, Merle H. (REP)	Northumberland	18,217
	Michetti, Antonio D. (DEM)	Northumberland	5,372
109	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	15,952
	Schott, Nancy (DEM)	Columbia	9,920
110	Pickett, Tina (REP)	Bradford	21,834
111	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	21,430
	Sweeney, Jay (GRN)	Wyoming	3,201
112	Smith, Ken (D/R)	Lackawanna	24,359
113	Murphy, Kevin (DEM)	Lackawanna	14,933
	Shimkus, Frank A. (REP)	Lackawanna	13,568
114	Wansacz, Jim (DEM)	Lackawanna	23,964
115	Staback, Edward G. (DEM)	Lackawanna	23,794
116	Eachus, Todd A. (D/R)	Luzerne	21,093
117	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	19,115
	Bigus, Russ (DEM)	Luzerne	7,810
118	Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	21,119
119	Yudichak, John T. (DEM)	Luzerne	19,438
120	Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	21,508
121	Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	17,830
122	McCall, Keith (DEM)	Carbon	16,981
	Heffley, Doyle M. (REP)	Carbon	9,549
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	19,443
124	Argall, David G. (REP)	Schuylkill	20,345
	Mackey, Bill (DEM)	Schuylkill	9,195
125	Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	15,354
	Hornberger, Gary L. (REP)	Schuylkill	12,200
126	Santoni, Dante, Jr. (DEM)	Berks	22,504
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	16,557
128	Rohrer, Samuel E. (REP)	Berks	17,630
	Woodward, John C. (DEM)	Berks	16,153
129	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	23,768
130	Kessler, David R. (DEM)	Berks	18,479
	Gokey, Richard L. (REP)	Berks	14,344
131	Beyer, Karen D. (REP)	Northampton	19,791
132	Mann, Jennifer L. (DEM)	Lehigh	17,862
	Welsh, Mike (REP)	Lehigh	4,794

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
133	Brennan, Joseph F. (DEM)	Lehigh	17,157
	Gray, Guy M. (GRN)	Northampton	2,326
134	Reichley, Douglas G. (REP)	Lehigh	28,803
135	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	21,130
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	18,297
	Shегда, Ron (REP)	Northampton	6,915
137	Grucela, Richard T. (DEM)	Northampton	23,318
138	Dally, Craig A. (REP)	Northampton	23,507
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	21,554
140	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	21,540
141	Melio, Anthony J. (DEM)	Bucks	21,461
142	Farry, Frank (REP)	Bucks	16,671
	King, Chris (DEM)	Bucks	15,590
143	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	20,412
	Allison, Diane (DEM)	Bucks	13,719
	Lingenfelter, Tom (IND)	Bucks	1,047
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	22,549
	Meyerson, Mitchell B. (DEM)	Bucks	12,250
145	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	19,148
	Peterson, Tom (DEM)	Bucks	12,527
146	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	16,269
	Prendergast, James (DEM)	Montgomery	14,198
147	Mensch, Bob (REP)	Montgomery	19,727
	Van Anglen, Albert O. (DEM)	Montgomery	11,374
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	24,532
	Maguire, Matthew (REP)	Montgomery	12,281
149	Briggs, Tim (DEM)	Montgomery	20,250
	Lechter, Lynne (REP)	Montgomery	12,453
150	Vereb, Mike (REP)	Montgomery	17,911
	Carolina, Kelbin (DEM)	Montgomery	13,703
151	Taylor, Rick (DEM)	Montgomery	16,661
	Stephens, Todd (REP)	Montgomery	16,242
152	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	18,775
	Romaniello, Lisa (DEM)	Montgomery	12,509
153	Shapiro, Josh (D/R)	Montgomery	33,165
154	Curry, Lawrence H. (DEM)	Montgomery	27,725
155	Schroder, Curt (REP)	Chester	27,460
156	Smith, Barbara McIlvaine (DEM)	Chester	18,259
	Royer, Shannon (REP)	Chester	15,981
157	Drucker, Paul J. (DEM)	Chester	18,014
	Ciarrocchi, Guy (REP)	Chester	17,344
158	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	25,004
159	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	18,723
	Deitman, Thomas G. (REP)	Delaware	4,295
160	Barrar, Stephen (REP)	Delaware	28,604
161	Lentz, Bryan (DEM)	Delaware	19,586
	Hackett, Joseph (REP)	Delaware	15,739
162	Miccarelli, Nick (REP)	Delaware	16,217
	DeFrancisco, John (DEM)	Delaware	11,994
163	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	17,669
	Lee, Kevin M. (DEM)	Delaware	12,400
164	Civera, Mario J., Jr. (D/R)	Delaware	25,981
165	Adolph, William F., Jr. (REP)	Delaware	20,299
	Quinn, Tom (DEM)	Delaware	12,513

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
166	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	24,305
	Demilio, Stephen (REP)	Delaware	11,177
167	Milne, Duane (REP)	Chester	20,511
	Palmaccio, Carol (DEM)	Chester	15,871
168	Killion, Thomas (REP)	Delaware	21,688
	Thomas, Ian (DEM)	Delaware	14,163
169	O'Brien, Dennis M. (D/R)	Philadelphia	26,337
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,865
	Taubenberger, Matt (REP)	Philadelphia	10,931
171	Benninghoff, Kerry (REP)	Centre	21,897
	Tosti-Vasey, Joanne (DEM)	Centre	11,659
172	Perzel, John M (REP)	Philadelphia	18,507
	Costello, Richard B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,654
173	McGeehan, Michael P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,230
	Nelson, Belinda C. (REP)	Philadelphia	3,711
174	Sabatina, John P., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	19,046
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	24,465
176	Scavello, Mario M. (D/R)	Monroe	26,386
177	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	13,893
	Enggasser, Harry L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,619
178	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	20,557
	Rovner, Steven (DEM)	Bucks	14,358
	O'Neill, Bill (IND)	Bucks	910
179	Payton, Tony J., Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,547
	Kennedy, William (REP)	Philadelphia	2,080
180	Cruz, Angel (DEM)	Philadelphia	17,222
	Sanchez, Erik (LIB)	Philadelphia	329
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,160
182	Josephs, Babette (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,457
	Zimolong, Wally (REP)	Philadelphia	6,012
183	Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	21,610
	Edwards, Carl C. (CST)	Northampton	3,222
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,906
	Biondo, Anthony (REP)	Philadelphia	5,237
185	Donatucci, Robert C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	21,144
	Brown, Kamalah K. (REP)	Delaware	3,791
186	Johnson, Kenyatta (DEM)	Philadelphia	25,932
187	Day, Gary (REP)	Lehigh	16,213
	Ritter, John R. (DEM)	Lehigh	14,775
188	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	25,418
189	Siptroth, John J. (DEM)	Monroe	18,524
	Sivick, John (REP)	Pike	10,349
190	Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	27,112
	Foreman, Rahim (REP)	Philadelphia	374
191	Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	24,750
192	Bishop, Louise Williams (DEM)	Philadelphia	28,005
193	Tallman, Will (REP)	Adams	18,483
	Clifford, Neil R. (DEM)	Adams	8,981
194	Manderino, Kathy (DEM)	Philadelphia	22,323
	Rolland, Thomas C. (REP)	Philadelphia	6,251
195	Oliver, Frank L., Sr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	25,984
	Kernaghan, W. James (REP)	Philadelphia	2,689
196	Grove, Seth (REP)	York	25,382
197	Williams, Jewell (DEM)	Philadelphia	27,779

ELECTIONS

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DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
198	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,351
199	Gabig, Will (REP)	Cumberland	18,054
	Scudder, Greg (DEM)	Cumberland	9,850
200	Parker, Cherelle L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	29,954

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
201	Myers, John (DEM)	Philadelphia	27,238
	Messa, Joseph L. (REP)	Philadelphia	616
202	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	22,049
203	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,727

2008 GENERAL ELECTION – BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS COUNTY TOTALS:	17,633	26,349	681	12,005	30,390	1,171	17,894	22,472	2,400	16,633	24,949	1,301
ABBOTTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	154	200	9	113	231	13	162	170	20	151	186	11
ARENDTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	167	195	3	100	254	4	154	176	15	147	186	15
BENDERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	97	150	3	52	190	4	105	128	10	87	147	6
BERWICK TOWNSHIP.....	360	614	17	248	695	29	366	524	68	350	578	31
BIGLERVILLE BOROUGH.....	178	286	17	125	339	11	203	238	24	188	264	12
BONNEAUVILLE BOROUGH.....	333	354	14	245	430	16	355	276	49	322	334	27
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	377	794	19	244	910	19	424	680	51	383	730	39
CARROLL VALLEY BOROUGH.....	809	1,210	32	600	1,287	83	765	1,031	139	719	1,127	90
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	1,183	1,799	43	831	2,060	58	1,242	1,524	134	1,106	1,740	67
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,527	1,870	54	1,044	2,247	84	1,494	1,657	162	1,394	1,847	78
EAST BERLIN BOROUGH.....	284	440	13	174	511	40	310	371	30	292	398	12
FAIRFIELD BOROUGH.....	130	164	8	82	199	10	121	143	22	118	157	21
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	821	1,352	39	567	1,551	62	880	1,137	118	794	1,284	66
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP.....	175	310	7	110	348	19	178	250	32	149	301	12
GERMANY TOWNSHIP.....	364	859	13	241	936	30	375	723	82	341	808	43
GETTYSBURG BOROUGH.....	1,971	1,084	31	1,457	1,326	112	1,729	946	169	1,673	1,069	104
WARD 1.....	540	311	13	384	412	36	504	260	53	489	290	41
WARD 2.....	953	411	7	729	462	50	787	361	71	771	409	41
WARD 3.....	478	362	11	344	452	26	438	325	45	413	370	22
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	408	777	14	288	865	22	425	687	43	414	729	19
HAMILTONBAN TOWNSHIP.....	382	667	8	269	720	25	388	534	66	382	572	39
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	197	319	11	125	379	14	200	279	32	190	309	13
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	305	727	14	161	864	20	351	631	47	315	691	21
LATIMORE TOWNSHIP.....	409	890	14	246	1,025	28	405	813	59	389	855	36
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	253	364	9	181	408	14	237	307	38	233	340	14
LITTLESTOWN BOROUGH.....	608	1,126	29	466	1,206	49	648	943	105	606	1,041	58
WARD 1.....	298	579	15	223	613	27	293	503	55	281	542	36
WARD 2.....	310	547	14	243	593	22	355	440	50	325	499	22
MC SHERRYSTOWN BOROUGH.....	519	511	27	367	644	22	550	409	58	487	492	36
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	439	982	21	271	1,092	40	613	855	65	428	915	41
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP.....	749	1,158	32	511	1,325	66	721	1,009	134	674	1,126	78
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	672	1,157	26	464	1,307	48	752	936	105	691	1,059	45
NEW OXFORD BOROUGH.....	302	343	7	206	417	17	306	277	45	294	326	12
OXFORD TOWNSHIP.....	851	1,249	36	607	1,460	39	916	1,064	93	828	1,202	53
READING TOWNSHIP.....	853	1,552	33	498	1,817	65	896	1,315	128	829	1,439	73
STRABAN TOWNSHIP.....	926	1,225	32	583	1,503	45	941	1,040	105	884	1,154	52
TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	292	581	18	196	659	24	321	486	53	282	558	27
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	440	934	25	270	1,050	33	428	812	81	411	871	43
YORK SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	98	106	3	63	135	6	85	101	18	82	114	7

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1.....	498	325	11	439	339	21	639	120	40	582	187	22
WARD 2.....	632	51	2	609	56	4	631	30	4	628	35	4
WARD 3.....	695	261	5	611	282	13	791	97	23	727	159	11
WARD 4.....	722	236	6	658	234	14	791	93	19	748	134	9
COLLIER TOWNSHIP.....	1,625	2,019	34	1,203	2,299	53	2,232	1,253	74	1,728	1,713	57
WARD 1.....	617	1,002	4	435	1,119	19	861	686	23	613	909	24
WARD 2.....	423	532	10	328	580	16	580	310	25	460	414	18
WARD 3.....	462	386	16	346	475	12	628	204	17	523	303	11
WARD 4.....	123	99	4	94	125	6	163	53	9	132	87	4
CORAOPOLIS BOROUGH.....	1,628	1,063	27	1,356	1,260	49	1,425	626	83	1,736	812	75
WARD 1.....	463	221	7	409	261	14	532	130	21	492	171	19
WARD 2.....	330	170	2	279	207	6	384	100	13	342	134	11
WARD 3.....	485	371	10	375	444	17	591	217	26	510	281	22
WARD 4.....	350	301	8	293	348	12	450	179	23	392	226	23
CRAFTON BOROUGH.....	1,780	1,378	42	1,323	1,683	88	2,195	777	116	1,800	1,138	99
WARD 1.....	625	461	12	468	562	27	765	258	35	633	377	33
WARD 2.....	561	403	13	443	487	23	688	225	34	582	322	26
WARD 3.....	594	514	17	412	634	38	742	294	47	585	439	40
WARD 4.....	558	735	8	460	764	17	785	402	42	619	573	31
CRESCENT TOWNSHIP.....	588	431	5	276	454	7	458	252	19	357	349	17
WARD 1.....	343	304	3	184	310	10	327	150	23	262	224	14
WARD 2.....	215	304	3	184	310	10	327	150	23	262	224	14
DORMONT BOROUGH.....	2,879	1,840	61	2,111	2,300	192	3,399	1,003	219	2,813	1,497	215
DRYVOSBURG BOROUGH.....	459	450	18	384	467	20	639	196	32	560	278	27
DUQUESNE CITY.....	2,032	520	21	1,845	571	25	2,165	230	44	2,064	319	31
WARD 1.....	759	216	13	682	227	11	816	90	20	772	134	13
WARD 2.....	670	182	4	610	202	8	720	80	17	687	102	15
WARD 3.....	603	122	4	553	142	6	629	60	7	605	83	3
EAST DEER TOWNSHIP.....	380	275	6	344	287	7	467	141	25	422	191	12
WARD 1.....	138	98	2	134	94	2	173	44	9	153	65	6
WARD 2.....	242	177	4	210	193	5	294	97	16	269	126	6
EAST MCKEESPORT BOROUGH.....	524	445	10	452	485	18	699	222	26	613	307	16
EAST PITTSBURGH BOROUGH.....	618	189	8	563	208	12	675	82	24	641	116	19
WARD 1.....	197	50	2	167	62	4	200	25	8	193	34	7
WARD 2.....	198	57	3	185	60	4	220	21	4	202	37	5
WARD 3.....	223	82	3	211	86	4	255	36	12	246	45	7
EDGEWOOD BOROUGH.....	1,570	525	19	1,069	879	88	1,539	403	92	1,365	575	66
EDGEWORTH BOROUGH.....	464	559	7	253	716	15	509	439	32	362	584	17
ELIZABETH BOROUGH.....	312	339	10	265	337	14	415	174	26	355	236	23
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP.....	3,010	4,081	73	2,426	4,232	136	4,315	2,204	214	3,598	2,906	159
WARD 1.....	440	579	10	331	614	18	633	295	24	508	418	19
WARD 2.....	371	624	10	291	649	18	552	366	34	430	486	22
WARD 3.....	435	616	9	382	608	22	669	307	30	564	411	28
WARD 4.....	432	594	9	338	633	15	595	356	23	496	440	26

WARD 5.....	410	501	15	338	507	26	550	281	35	488	348	26
WARD 6.....	426	599	8	330	629	18	614	318	35	507	426	16
WARD 7.....	496	568	12	416	592	19	702	281	33	605	377	22
EMSWORTH BOROUGH.....	671	606	12	518	696	27	856	332	47	715	467	29
ETNA BOROUGH.....	795	646	18	644	795	35	1,019	326	60	890	461	42
WARD 1.....	296	229	8	253	259	15	379	123	18	348	161	12
WARD 2.....	220	204	8	175	233	13	287	96	32	243	143	20
WARD 3.....	279	213	2	216	250	7	353	107	10	299	157	10
FAWN TOWNSHIP.....	464	647	14	348	704	18	644	349	42	531	477	35
FINDLAY TOWNSHIP.....	1,057	1,387	33	820	1,499	39	1,526	764	64	1,207	1,051	53
FOREST HILLS BOROUGH.....	2,506	1,650	41	1,704	2,236	123	2,834	1,060	150	2,403	1,493	115
FORWARD TOWNSHIP.....	705	834	13	598	843	25	957	433	46	840	965	33
FOX CHAPEL BOROUGH.....	1,590	1,858	19	838	1,453	63	1,626	1,586	100	1,217	2,028	59
FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH.....	2,927	4,512	47	1,710	5,406	135	3,590	3,357	205	2,611	4,341	151
WARD 1.....	1,128	1,772	17	666	2,096	56	1,406	1,277	89	1,008	1,688	64
WARD 2.....	1,012	1,520	11	607	1,830	42	1,249	1,143	51	915	1,454	47
WARD 3.....	787	1,220	19	437	1,480	37	935	937	65	688	1,199	40
FRAZER TOWNSHIP.....	246	328	9	195	347	14	351	167	24	284	238	15
GLASSPORT BOROUGH.....	1,006	857	29	922	856	27	1,373	376	54	1,223	514	45
GLENFIELD BOROUGH.....	43	52	2	30	60	2	59	30	4	45	47	1
GREEN TREE BOROUGH.....	1,386	1,386	27	918	1,728	61	1,887	750	82	1,426	1,160	70
HAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,242	6,129	59	2,575	7,361	174	5,644	3,998	315	4,160	5,451	251
HARMAR TOWNSHIP.....	725	862	12	542	949	36	994	453	61	788	652	42
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	2,412	2,313	47	1,863	2,637	94	3,240	1,151	145	2,703	1,713	104
WARD 1.....	506	643	7	367	739	23	714	349	45	546	536	26
WARD 2.....	405	238	9	340	267	16	478	118	22	430	171	14
WARD 3.....	552	593	15	403	693	19	790	276	32	645	430	26
WARD 4.....	452	463	10	360	508	19	641	211	26	550	303	18
WARD 5.....	497	376	6	393	430	17	617	197	20	532	273	20
HAYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	17	27	2	10	31	2	26	17	1	15	27	1
HEIDELBERG BOROUGH.....	325	230	8	235	288	18	431	91	19	359	159	13
HOMESTEAD BOROUGH.....	1,468	190	15	1,357	227	14	1,460	115	23	1,428	137	21
WARD 1.....	515	75	5	479	85	5	520	43	4	501	58	5
WARD 2.....	456	49	4	423	59	5	451	31	10	444	33	9
WARD 3.....	497	66	6	455	83	4	489	41	9	483	46	7
INDIANA TOWNSHIP.....	1,654	2,005	29	1,157	2,352	65	2,150	1,289	115	1,682	1,749	76
INGRAM BOROUGH.....	985	724	19	788	839	37	1,235	386	51	1,066	535	35
JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH.....	2,310	3,207	57	1,808	3,393	114	3,269	1,846	169	2,632	2,457	141
KENNEDY TOWNSHIP.....	2,304	2,296	52	2,048	2,362	60	3,304	1,083	76	2,767	1,547	86
KILBUCK TOWNSHIP.....	195	254	7	122	313	11	262	156	20	197	218	18
LEET TOWNSHIP.....	413	465	6	299	532	17	519	299	24	427	391	18
LEETSDALE BOROUGH.....	363	268	6	276	323	9	433	167	15	367	226	11
LIBERTY BOROUGH.....	590	678	11	520	679	18	861	304	39	753	408	23
LINCOLN BOROUGH.....	234	269	9	202	267	11	324	143	15	284	180	5
MARSHALL TOWNSHIP.....	1,382	2,382	20	804	2,816	56	1,716	1,813	95	1,225	2,296	76
MC CANDLESS TOWNSHIP.....	7,017	9,500	115	4,243	11,633	287	8,906	6,696	433	6,669	8,856	337
WARD 1.....	1,020	1,293	16	638	1,579	44	1,220	968	52	931	1,242	46
WARD 2.....	989	1,359	17	563	1,691	44	1,207	997	82	881	1,333	54

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3.....	1,070	1,367	22		669	1,674	41		1,374	924	67		1,046	1,251	50
WARD 4.....	1,079	1,394	19		650	1,728	50		1,388	942	63		1,062	1,242	54
WARD 5.....	1,001	1,301	16		627	1,582	33		1,285	896	52		978	1,186	41
WARD 6.....	938	1,423	12		560	1,715	33		1,238	1,010	53		910	1,314	49
WARD 7.....	920	1,363	13		536	1,664	36		1,194	959	64		1,288	1,288	43
MC DONALD BOROUGH.....	75	49	1		58	62	2		96	22	3		74	44	2
MC KEES ROCKS BOROUGH.....	1,771	716	17		1,582	798	36		2,035	332	59		1,907	455	47
WARD 1.....	449	83	1		419	97	4		475	45	4		462	58	3
WARD 2.....	569	210	7		508	240	10		652	94	13		604	137	16
WARD 3.....	753	423	9		655	461	22		908	193	42		841	260	28
MC KEESPORT CITY.....	5,879	2,515	79		5,222	2,657	121		6,618	1,171	198				
WARD 1.....	5	0	0		4	1	0		5	0	0		5	0	0
WARD 2.....	79	15	2		78	15	0		85	8	0		81	10	1
WARD 3.....	270	5	1		252	9	0		263	4	2		261	5	1
WARD 4.....	136	9	0		113	13	2		123	5	2		124	6	2
WARD 5.....	244	43	3		211	54	5		238	24	8		226	36	6
WARD 6.....	292	93	3		266	96	3		324	36	5		304	45	11
WARD 7.....	1,824	421	16		1,619	480	24		1,892	193	43		1,819	267	27
WARD 8.....	1,175	541	16		1,046	575	23		1,324	270	48		1,216	378	34
WARD 9.....	643	424	15		577	422	18		787	196	31		708	267	27
WARD 10.....	241	188	6		214	195	15		321	84	13		288	117	14
WARD 11.....	492	296	9		453	301	12		596	131	23		544	172	18
WARD 12.....	478	480	8		389	496	19		660	220	23		558	304	26
MILLVALE BOROUGH.....	819	620	31		702	668	40		1,044	308	56		931	427	44
MONROEVILLE BOROUGH.....	8,135	7,324	143		6,217	8,459	283		9,984	4,357	453		8,476	5,897	298
WARD 1.....	1,263	925	15		945	1,132	39		1,503	533	64		1,292	748	46
WARD 2.....	1,160	1,160	14		779	1,398	51		1,411	718	69		1,151	976	50
WARD 3.....	1,170	1,396	29		846	1,608	50		1,541	854	79		1,254	1,151	41
WARD 4.....	987	1,080	18		763	1,176	40		1,285	597	70		1,085	805	46
WARD 5.....	1,027	937	20		832	1,033	41		1,256	559	63		1,085	743	37
WARD 6.....	1,192	982	23		997	1,065	32		1,436	579	64		1,273	741	51
WARD 7.....	1,336	844	24		1,055	1,047	30		1,552	517	44		1,336	733	27
MOON TOWNSHIP.....	5,352	6,691	98		3,806	7,613	232		7,050	4,149	367		5,539	5,597	287
MT. LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	11,019	9,041	146		6,778	12,222	424		12,538	6,201	526		9,661	8,884	446
WARD 1.....	2,115	1,866	25		1,289	2,484	90		2,423	1,309	103		1,808	1,910	83
WARD 2.....	2,460	1,952	19		1,509	2,657	84		2,755	1,388	92		2,144	1,947	96
WARD 3.....	2,078	1,919	31		1,223	2,569	86		2,353	1,336	112		1,805	1,867	95
WARD 4.....	2,115	1,713	46		1,328	2,290	87		2,472	1,093	112		1,879	1,613	88
WARD 5.....	2,251	1,591	25		1,429	2,222	77		2,535	1,075	107		2,025	1,547	84
MT. OLIVER BOROUGH.....	1,019	377	21		915	414	35		1,158	167	40		1,075	248	34
MUNHALL BOROUGH.....	3,304	2,435	58		2,755	2,673	113		4,244	1,074	183		3,710	1,588	122
NEVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	284	294	11		241	315	15		420	132	21		357	190	17
WARD 1.....	95	111	5		83	114	6		144	51	6		117	75	7

WARD 2	87	65	1	72	74	3	120	26	5	107	39	3
WARD 3	102	118	5	86	127	6	156	55	10	133	76	7
NORTH BRADDOCK BOROUGH	1,574	565	17	1,595	614	31	1,964	237	33	1,871	308	31
WARD 1	570	308	10	523	313	12	691	139	13	652	176	11
WARD 2	565	195	5	500	220	8	641	76	11	613	95	9
WARD 3	618	62	2	572	81	11	632	22	9	606	37	11
NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP	2,818	3,339	48	2,187	3,666	95	3,782	2,013	145	2,967	2,767	125
NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP	2,689	2,212	59	2,395	2,306	86	3,488	1,117	141	3,094	1,487	107
WARD 1	490	474	9	403	511	20	641	258	27	545	338	26
WARD 2	310	296	8	281	296	16	412	154	25	365	203	16
WARD 3	371	326	10	315	351	15	493	163	22	434	220	11
WARD 4	313	303	11	287	311	8	450	142	13	393	190	14
WARD 5	372	258	12	350	268	8	463	127	21	418	178	12
WARD 6	409	474	7	371	466	17	588	225	29	515	298	23
WARD 7	424	81	2	388	103	2	441	48	4	424	60	5
O HARA TOWNSHIP	2,895	2,641	42	1,855	3,432	105	3,375	1,790	168	2,636	2,502	138
WARD 1	575	547	13	421	665	19	706	358	36	579	486	24
WARD 2	590	587	7	335	789	25	669	427	43	523	574	31
WARD 3	507	450	11	372	538	17	632	259	28	497	379	25
WARD 4	590	400	2	344	588	21	634	264	25	502	412	21
WARD 5	633	657	9	383	852	23	714	482	36	535	651	37
OAKDALE BOROUGH	382	390	10	299	439	22	550	188	31	444	286	19
OAKMONT BOROUGH	1,833	1,910	27	1,251	2,292	71	2,221	1,247	121	1,773	1,674	96
OHIO TOWNSHIP	1,064	1,545	15	645	1,816	52	1,388	1,029	82	1,023	1,378	63
OSBORNE BOROUGH	174	167	1	115	215	6	187	131	14	149	171	9
PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP	15,299	8,164	158	12,815	9,526	372	17,450	4,646	519	15,636	6,372	393
WARD 1	2,080	88	6	1,876	188	18	2,026	56	14	1,987	84	12
WARD 2	1,855	365	13	1,570	538	26	1,873	231	29	1,768	320	28
WARD 3	1,733	883	17	1,443	1,069	40	1,966	508	64	1,751	701	54
WARD 4	1,472	871	18	1,171	1,064	42	1,665	531	66	1,470	719	51
WARD 5	1,722	1,212	24	1,430	1,376	34	2,052	719	57	1,794	956	42
WARD 6	1,676	868	18	1,397	1,035	42	1,943	483	49	1,729	862	41
WARD 7	2,111	1,417	30	1,747	1,591	72	2,544	766	87	2,229	1,059	72
WARD 8	1,493	1,457	16	1,237	1,584	53	1,958	788	90	1,680	1,082	57
WARD 9	1,157	1,003	16	944	1,081	45	1,423	564	63	1,228	769	36
PENNSBURG VILLAGE BOROUGH	224	217	6	161	261	14	293	125	14	224	185	14
PINE TOWNSHIP	1,906	3,850	28	1,161	4,346	76	2,524	2,834	143	1,781	3,602	97
PITCAIRN BOROUGH	681	641	14	624	630	38	925	309	55	803	434	35
PITTSBURGH CITY	119,110	37,116	1,486	98,037	47,457	4,509	124,862	20,280	5,048	114,417	29,513	4,479
WARD 1	1,235	413	6	1,030	466	52	1,111	340	80	1,083	397	96
WARD 2	742	311	10	565	423	314	722	250	44	653	314	31
WARD 3	1,522	69	7	1,369	125	22	1,452	55	15	1,419	73	17
WARD 4	8,988	2,251	121	7,106	2,907	485	7,953	1,889	549	7,590	2,304	492
WARD 5	4,549	179	18	4,052	391	50	4,310	154	59	4,233	210	46
WARD 6	1,425	480	29	1,246	480	79	1,536	171	94	1,407	285	82
WARD 7	5,363	1,509	60	3,785	2,359	297	4,860	1,202	334	4,366	1,719	265
WARD 8	4,077	1,037	70	3,205	1,412	276	3,988	603	274	3,728	874	234
WARD 9	2,362	875	52	1,987	986	168	2,610	374	168	2,398	557	146

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELIER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
WARD 10.....	5,390	1,699	75		4,646	2,001	158		5,971	692	192		5,493	1,092	166	
WARD 11.....	6,543	744	39		5,353	1,461	172		6,320	511	163		5,972	817	144	
WARD 12.....	4,128	76	6		3,700	275	30		3,949	53	34		3,906	84	23	
WARD 13.....	5,217	50	7		4,793	237	29		5,038	44	17		4,982	70	22	
WARD 14.....	16,870	4,318	186		12,188	6,978	860		16,149	2,881	903		14,677	4,303	788	
WARD 15.....	5,021	1,736	80		4,093	2,173	217		5,469	829	214		4,979	1,219	193	
WARD 16.....	2,800	1,105	42		2,375	1,262	141		2,995	608	168		2,736	846	161	
WARD 17.....	1,855	863	45		1,487	1,049	127		2,007	513	140		1,796	697	126	
WARD 18.....	2,837	733	34		2,543	870	81		3,078	346	87		2,868	508	95	
WARD 19.....	8,621	5,121	158		7,051	5,937	354		10,646	2,389	451		9,042	3,663	428	
WARD 20.....	4,730	2,415	81		4,111	2,715	149		5,766	1,075	160		5,057	1,663	157	
WARD 21.....	1,473	74	4		1,312	166	18		1,434	49	22		1,408	76	17	
WARD 22.....	1,348	241	15		1,051	405	47		1,261	183	61		1,209	236	46	
WARD 23.....	982	325	11		802	402	45		984	215	48		905	279	45	
WARD 24.....	1,133	707	28		974	807	39		1,428	333	65		1,250	491	56	
WARD 25.....	1,699	200	6		1,503	313	23		1,667	135	33		1,600	192	28	
WARD 26.....	1,195	1,195	34		3,994	1,505	108		4,927	570	123		4,588	863	113	
WARD 27.....	3,789	2,051	47		3,270	2,282	101		4,646	904	144		4,112	1,377	112	
WARD 28.....	2,844	1,677	39		2,393	1,910	95		3,556	764	106		3,067	1,193	95	
WARD 29.....	2,679	1,803	79		2,353	1,972	110		3,495	800	129		3,051	1,193	122	
WARD 30.....	1,368	284	14		1,219	359	23		1,438	137	35		1,374	191	33	
WARD 31.....	1,195	1,202	38		1,035	1,261	41		1,731	555	54		1,472	760	60	
WARD 32.....	1,734	1,423	45		1,446	1,568	81		2,365	656	82		1,996	967	80	
PLEASANT HILLS BOROUGH.....	2,173	2,640	51		1,480	3,092	82		2,929	1,576	124		2,328	2,107	130	
PLUM BOROUGH.....	6,042	7,919	115		4,653	8,651	224		8,090	4,927	355		6,638	6,329	267	
PORT VUE BOROUGH.....	899	865	18		760	886	30		1,222	391	52		1,055	538	49	
RANKIN BOROUGH.....	939	107	5		868	122	5		933	45	12		915	61	8	
RESERVE TOWNSHIP.....	953	937	25		785	1,049	37		1,362	434	65		1,141	651	48	
WARD 1.....	183	197	3		160	207	5		267	95	11		229	131	8	
WARD 2.....	209	223	7		165	255	12		318	95	17		254	159	12	
WARD 3.....	239	183	1		191	221	7		315	88	13		269	127	12	
WARD 4.....	322	334	14		269	366	13		462	156	24		389	234	16	
WARD 5.....	2,144	3,909	40		1,414	4,380	108		2,997	2,626	187		2,213	3,419	147	
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	3,209	3,893	61		2,513	4,244	142		4,519	2,171	208		3,602	3,017	173	
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP.....	8,405	5,542	148		5,799	11,355	383		11,395	5,434	540		8,937	7,750	455	
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	933	1,111	19		608	1,358	43		1,236	676	68		971	945	46	
WARD 1.....	999	1,144	10		643	1,421	37		1,306	683	67		994	990	51	
WARD 2.....	906	1,058	16		569	1,293	38		1,184	636	61		930	888	46	
WARD 3.....	976	1,225	16		670	1,451	47		1,391	699	62		1,089	976	58	
WARD 4.....	840	1,084	22		601	1,253	34		1,258	564	56		951	836	51	
WARD 5.....	1,069	925	16		812	1,086	49		1,397	498	54		1,186	885	48	
WARD 6.....	868	930	16		658	1,058	45		1,238	453	57		973	692	54	
WARD 7.....	960	923	18		672	1,106	39		1,201	538	55		975	768	43	

WARD 9.....	854	1,142	15	566	1,329	51	1,184	687	60	868	970	56
ROSSLYN FARMS BOROUGH.....	138	186	4	66	243	7	169	136	9	110	184	11
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	4,473	3,874	80	3,233	4,716	137	5,891	2,018	199	4,667	3,134	163
WARD 1.....	508	285	12	416	344	14	619	137	17	538	208	17
WARD 2.....	488	388	8	354	494	9	647	192	17	537	300	8
WARD 3.....	494	467	5	346	559	15	651	248	26	517	369	18
WARD 4.....	549	508	14	363	635	21	754	251	29	549	428	30
WARD 5.....	527	462	9	415	534	17	710	237	19	574	356	15
WARD 6.....	621	511	14	437	629	24	799	267	32	622	426	24
WARD 7.....	552	596	5	374	722	13	748	330	24	560	507	23
WARD 8.....	463	444	10	330	547	16	629	236	24	501	360	17
WARD 9.....	271	213	3	198	252	8	334	120	11	269	180	11
SEWICKLEY BOROUGH.....	1,149	1,014	15	800	1,238	58	1,208	770	88	995	1,000	68
WARD 1.....	400	309	4	305	366	18	419	236	26	360	290	24
WARD 2.....	368	413	5	232	508	21	399	322	30	310	424	21
WARD 3.....	381	292	6	263	364	19	390	212	32	325	286	23
SEWICKLEY HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	179	353	2	98	405	10	192	305	12	135	367	9
SEWICKLEY HILLS BOROUGH.....	150	223	4	100	258	13	199	149	23	145	199	18
SHALER TOWNSHIP.....	7,544	9,151	166	4,758	11,362	256	10,819	4,880	462	8,463	7,145	329
WARD 1.....	1,102	1,063	23	813	1,279	34	1,531	527	60	1,295	746	45
WARD 2.....	1,193	1,473	29	853	1,714	38	1,740	774	75	1,397	1,104	48
WARD 3.....	1,079	1,469	13	593	1,872	33	1,586	800	70	1,197	1,181	47
WARD 4.....	1,071	1,349	31	615	1,718	47	1,530	750	68	1,161	1,099	57
WARD 5.....	1,041	1,399	16	622	1,727	37	1,524	751	65	1,117	1,136	49
WARD 6.....	965	1,236	22	549	1,695	23	1,405	679	61	1,096	1,000	39
WARD 7.....	1,093	1,162	32	713	1,457	44	1,503	599	63	1,200	879	44
SHARPSBURG BOROUGH.....	879	542	13	776	560	32	1,065	254	41	947	355	39
SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP.....	3,218	3,943	55	2,257	4,545	112	4,163	2,462	192	3,281	3,318	139
SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP.....	3,423	3,611	63	2,565	4,126	127	4,593	2,016	175	3,674	2,844	156
SOUTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP.....	69	99	2	55	101	5	99	56	6	78	76	4
SPRINGDALE BOROUGH.....	791	805	22	606	885	30	1,074	390	57	878	559	48
SPRINGDALE TOWNSHIP.....	435	484	7	360	502	18	615	249	20	489	356	17
STOWE TOWNSHIP.....	1,869	1,055	33	1,640	1,131	55	2,351	440	54	2,106	631	61
WARD 1.....	189	94	0	167	103	1	231	40	3	220	50	4
WARD 2.....	414	197	5	387	198	9	511	73	9	452	119	11
WARD 3.....	180	109	3	158	115	4	235	38	6	202	66	6
WARD 4.....	320	241	6	279	249	17	436	102	14	378	147	13
WARD 5.....	205	97	4	161	129	1	246	47	3	221	66	4
WARD 6.....	195	107	3	159	117	9	228	57	7	211	68	8
WARD 7.....	90	74	3	83	71	3	130	26	3	113	37	5
WARD 8.....	137	88	4	125	90	4	176	37	3	162	48	3
WARD 9.....	139	48	5	121	59	7	158	20	6	147	30	7
SWISSVALE BOROUGH.....	3,763	1,151	52	3,046	1,550	135	3,883	667	170	3,613	928	135
TARENTUM BOROUGH.....	905	698	25	717	820	40	1,110	385	67	947	551	49
WARD 1.....	407	327	10	325	377	18	505	173	34	424	259	22
WARD 2.....	206	143	4	162	171	7	261	68	8	218	107	6
WARD 3.....	292	228	11	230	272	15	344	144	25	305	185	21
THORNBURG BOROUGH.....	138	176	1	70	225	9	181	118	8	123	162	9

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
TRAFFORD BOROUGH	15	20	0	11	21	2	17	14	3	16	17	1
TURTLE CREEK BOROUGH	1,346	895	24	1,174	970	40	1,676	430	66	1,492	609	49
WARD 1	493	388	8	427	409	17	647	175	26	572	242	27
WARD 2	434	221	6	386	246	11	505	121	16	455	167	10
WARD 3	419	286	10	361	315	12	524	134	24	465	200	12
UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP	4,872	7,151	74	2,815	8,631	207	5,966	5,206	317	4,189	6,943	239
WARD 1	1,122	1,523	16	607	1,914	46	1,374	1,082	72	931	1,517	45
WARD 2	966	1,394	16	612	1,644	47	1,174	1,025	70	901	1,303	48
WARD 3	1,016	1,481	13	592	1,765	54	1,246	1,063	66	852	1,303	56
WARD 4	857	1,350	13	484	1,611	30	993	1,056	59	677	1,362	43
WARD 5	911	1,403	16	520	1,697	30	1,179	980	59	828	1,320	47
VERONA BOROUGH	684	460	11	586	487	29	828	226	32	744	307	29
VERSAILLES BOROUGH	345	308	14	288	311	25	459	139	24	417	179	19
WALL BOROUGH	110	90	4	102	87	4	145	36	8	138	45	3
WEST DEER TOWNSHIP	2,349	3,465	45	1,716	3,814	113	3,343	2,037	215	2,688	2,704	154
WEST ELIZABETH BOROUGH	108	88	6	95	85	9	134	41	15	122	54	11
WEST HOMESTEAD BOROUGH	585	494	17	508	507	20	813	188	32	702	293	23
WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH	6,078	4,557	136	5,165	4,844	237	7,839	2,018	339	6,897	2,915	279
WEST VIEW BOROUGH	1,879	1,692	46	1,405	2,041	63	2,401	976	114	2,054	1,307	88
WHITAKER BOROUGH	353	222	12	315	225	21	441	85	30	403	130	19
WHITE OAK BOROUGH	2,090	2,318	48	1,685	2,552	97	2,857	1,291	148	2,398	1,742	116
WHITE HALL BOROUGH	3,738	4,021	72	2,676	4,771	142	5,179	2,181	189	4,024	3,234	162
WILKINS TOWNSHIP	2,007	1,744	40	1,511	2,056	85	2,476	1,037	115	2,066	1,451	86
WARD 1	1,351	1,207	27	1,015	1,428	60	1,646	765	78	1,372	1,037	63
WARD 2	656	537	13	496	628	25	830	272	37	694	414	23
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH	8,281	877	50	7,173	1,452	186	8,039	587	195	7,806	827	159
WARD 1	2,881	261	11	2,453	452	41	2,756	166	41	2,666	247	38
WARD 2	2,513	290	14	2,229	468	43	2,484	210	37	2,426	268	27
WARD 3	2,887	326	25	2,491	532	102	2,799	211	117	2,714	312	94
WILMERDING BOROUGH	530	302	7	449	333	12	604	158	28	555	225	13
ARMSTRONG COUNTY TOTALS:	11,138	18,542	401	9,140	19,779	667	16,328	11,980	1,117	13,210	15,416	787
APOLLO BOROUGH	274	278	6	248	283	10	360	167	17	317	212	15
WARD 1	126	154	3	113	151	4	167	97	6	141	124	6
WARD 2	148	124	3	135	132	6	193	70	11	176	88	9
APPLEWOLD BOROUGH	61	89	1	49	100	0	82	64	1	66	80	1
ATWOOD BOROUGH	15	39	2	10	42	2	22	29	3	19	34	1
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	233	344	5	195	367	12	334	220	17	281	275	12
BOGGS TOWNSHIP	92	287	3	61	304	7	149	212	8	123	244	8
BRADYS BEND TOWNSHIP	165	176	6	147	189	9	202	124	12	179	154	8
BURRELL TOWNSHIP	83	232	6	54	247	9	138	153	13	104	195	6
CADOGAN TOWNSHIP	80	100	3	73	105	5	111	57	11	94	77	8
COWANSHANNOCK TOWNSHIP	436	667	15	377	692	22	631	419	41	519	539	34

DAYTON BOROUGH.....	53	192	2	50	184	2	104	123	9	88	147	5
EAST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	658	1,311	24	501	1,427	36	990	886	66	743	1,141	46
ELBERTON BOROUGH.....	58	94	1	47	100	5	84	61	7	63	88	5
FORD CITY BOROUGH.....	673	607	29	599	650	38	913	316	53	786	450	38
FORD CLIFF BOROUGH.....	92	82	4	82	86	2	129	39	2	110	58	4
FREEDPORT BOROUGH.....	385	412	11	296	475	22	524	232	38	425	341	27
GILPIN TOWNSHIP.....	499	630	17	435	675	17	739	343	34	631	454	31
HOVEY TOWNSHIP.....	4	28	0	0	33	0	11	20	1	10	23	0
KISKIMINETAS TOWNSHIP.....	848	1,175	20	667	1,306	41	1,200	741	77	971	974	44
KITTANNING BOROUGH.....	579	848	23	479	919	39	849	526	49	688	705	35
WARD 1.....	117	152	3	109	150	6	156	95	11	138	117	6
WARD 2.....	139	202	6	116	220	6	201	133	7	167	172	6
WARD 3.....	180	296	12	147	281	18	215	183	20	215	253	17
WARD 4.....	143	198	2	107	224	9	211	115	11	168	163	6
KITTANNING TOWNSHIP.....	313	644	9	242	691	27	451	459	48	365	560	29
LEECHBURG BOROUGH.....	494	434	14	425	485	21	650	246	37	561	338	27
MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	97	292	7	81	299	10	139	224	1	117	358	12
MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	203	443	15	175	454	15	318	305	19	270	355	21
MANOR TOWNSHIP.....	836	1,162	28	668	1,274	53	1,252	657	81	1,005	922	61
MANORVILLE BOROUGH.....	81	123	1	80	118	2	111	80	8	99	100	1
NORTH APOLLO BOROUGH.....	223	320	2	195	332	16	337	171	28	277	242	21
NORTH BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	394	980	17	326	1,005	33	635	671	51	482	838	35
PARKER CITY BOROUGH.....	114	177	5	80	205	11	153	126	15	129	155	10
WARD 1.....	46	85	2	28	97	6	62	62	6	53	76	5
WARD 2.....	68	92	3	52	108	5	91	64	9	76	79	5
PARKS TOWNSHIP.....	476	619	17	389	687	24	675	379	38	559	500	27
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	63	82	5	55	90	3	81	63	2	69	75	6
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	47	135	2	44	136	2	83	88	8	56	117	5
PLUMCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	281	625	13	226	663	16	426	449	31	343	546	20
RAYBURN TOWNSHIP.....	233	398	6	199	411	7	352	252	15	293	314	10
REDBANK TOWNSHIP.....	91	308	3	72	323	11	156	228	21	113	269	18
RURAL VALLEY BOROUGH.....	155	231	1	117	255	6	229	133	17	185	186	7
SOUTH BEND TOWNSHIP.....	142	309	12	128	317	15	232	202	23	196	248	11
SOUTH BETHLEHEM BOROUGH.....	44	134	3	25	149	6	72	94	11	49	128	4
SOUTH BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	448	1,014	13	356	1,061	31	700	674	56	522	876	44
SUGARCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	214	378	10	190	389	21	318	247	32	273	305	23
VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	79	229	5	55	240	4	137	158	5	93	197	9
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	153	286	11	135	286	12	201	213	21	171	253	12
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	79	383	4	56	395	7	150	294	17	108	342	8
WEST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	255	669	8	209	675	20	415	441	36	293	578	17
WEST KITTANNING BOROUGH.....	248	388	6	181	437	12	351	253	26	273	343	14
WORTHINGTON BOROUGH.....	87	188	6	61	218	4	132	141	11	92	180	7
BEAVER COUNTY TOTALS:	40,499	42,895	1,638	34,079	45,777	2,184	52,242	25,290	3,727	45,265	32,989	2,611
ALIQUIPPA CITY.....	3,721	1,145	76	3,467	1,170	67	3,977	584	124	3,808	764	90
AMBRIDGE BOROUGH.....	1,827	1,118	66	1,588	1,229	88	2,179	575	131	1,991	761	111
BADEN BOROUGH.....	1,157	979	59	963	1,103	72	1,522	509	90	1,295	736	68
BEAVER BOROUGH.....	1,089	1,562	42	732	1,768	73	1,378	1,042	123	1,076	1,361	95

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1.....	347	457	18	236	526	17	415	313	42	322	418	30
WARD 2.....	364	582	10	251	637	28	482	377	46	384	478	39
WARD 3.....	378	523	14	245	605	28	481	352	35	370	465	26
BEAVER FALLS CITY.....	2,231	1,251	83	1,926	1,366	118	2,457	764	147	2,263	962	120
BIG BEAVER BOROUGH.....	476	551	22	370	609	32	633	326	51	549	396	36
BRIDGEWATER BOROUGH.....	192	181	8	141	210	12	231	102	28	206	132	19
BRIGHTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,594	2,723	67	1,217	2,924	104	2,224	1,803	179	1,759	2,288	117
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,978	3,391	117	2,580	3,490	161	4,035	1,861	271	3,490	2,424	208
CHIPPewa TOWNSHIP.....	1,603	2,549	68	1,201	1,818	96	2,229	1,689	166	1,829	2,127	114
CONWAY BOROUGH.....	565	504	25	479	536	35	737	262	47	641	351	36
DARLINGTON BOROUGH.....	37	66	2	36	56	7	57	36	7	54	41	2
DARLINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	282	497	15	234	515	19	384	334	39	323	420	18
DAUGHERTY TOWNSHIP.....	706	1,021	35	578	1,089	44	1,005	597	89	831	817	44
EAST ROCHESTER BOROUGH.....	174	116	6	139	137	14	213	64	11	191	82	11
EASTVALE BOROUGH.....	57	26	6	58	29	2	67	14	5	65	17	4
ECONOMY BOROUGH.....	2,082	2,914	85	1,630	3,192	104	2,857	1,760	246	2,354	2,296	175
FALLSTON BOROUGH.....	90	66	7	75	78	8	115	30	13	91	53	11
FRANKFORD SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	25	38	1	15	49	0	32	28	3	33	27	3
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	666	1,128	37	568	1,157	39	918	746	78	761	933	42
FREEDOM BOROUGH.....	357	244	21	318	270	17	438	128	29	392	185	17
GEORGETOWN BOROUGH.....	30	63	1	31	62	0	47	39	3	42	48	1
GLASGOW BOROUGH.....	14	9	2	11	9	3	17	4	2	18	2	2
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	383	697	21	339	699	34	572	428	58	488	539	33
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	608	1,036	29	491	1,069	54	846	689	76	683	838	76
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	814	830	45	717	855	60	1,141	389	87	960	557	74
HOMEWOOD BOROUGH.....	39	25	1	31	28	3	48	13	1	43	18	2
HOOKESTOWN BOROUGH.....	39	29	0	23	37	4	42	20	2	33	29	1
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	3,238	3,258	129	2,771	3,465	156	4,365	1,689	260	3,771	2,305	204
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	444	712	21	375	734	38	599	476	54	519	573	44
INDUSTRY BOROUGH.....	434	520	26	387	537	25	617	266	63	548	356	35
KOPPEL BOROUGH.....	218	147	8	191	144	11	257	73	20	234	100	10
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	142	309	6	102	306	17	194	203	23	153	252	12
MIDLAND BOROUGH.....	886	323	25	809	335	22	969	150	42	942	203	21
MONACA BOROUGH.....	1,470	1,232	63	1,299	1,310	72	1,897	626	133	1,675	889	78
WARD 1.....	200	148	5	168	161	10	246	67	22	218	102	15
WARD 2.....	283	265	10	269	271	14	383	136	26	340	194	12
WARD 3.....	333	277	16	287	300	15	432	136	28	375	194	20
WARD 4.....	395	303	18	355	322	16	505	157	28	449	215	18
WARD 5.....	259	239	14	220	256	17	331	130	29	293	184	13
NEW BRIGHTON BOROUGH.....	1,331	1,019	58	1,180	1,087	62	1,634	579	109	1,437	802	74
WARD 1.....	389	1,019	15	348	232	16	451	128	21	401	177	13
WARD 2.....	177	156	9	160	162	12	233	86	15	189	125	18
WARD 3.....	154	108	8	142	111	7	186	61	12	162	87	10

WARD 4.....	228	187	10	203	200	10	276	112	20	252	148	10
WARD 5.....	383	350	16	327	382	17	488	192	41	433	265	23
NEW GALLEE BOROUGH.....	74	76	6	58	90	3	95	48	5	81	66	3
NEW SEMICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,376	2,110	67	1,052	2,328	91	1,898	1,354	165	1,557	1,742	119
NORTH SEMICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,251	1,788	48	1,054	1,851	82	1,704	1,095	137	1,467	1,361	95
OHIOVILLE BOROUGH.....	679	983	29	559	1,008	48	922	603	81	804	757	43
PATTERSON HEIGHT'S BOROUGH.....	150	227	1	99	251	10	172	175	11	146	203	11
PATTERSON TOWNSHIP.....	617	859	29	519	909	39	873	513	71	709	698	43
POTTER TOWNSHIP.....	136	153	4	111	164	8	201	73	9	177	98	8
PULASKI TOWNSHIP.....	350	286	12	291	319	14	421	160	35	385	215	50
RACCOON TOWNSHIP.....	648	947	17	538	976	34	883	569	71	761	700	50
ROCHESTER BOROUGH.....	916	578	26	785	641	39	1,068	321	67	968	445	43
WARD 1.....	243	106	2	213	120	5	266	64	6	261	69	9
WARD 2.....	232	159	7	202	169	12	273	91	20	244	126	12
WARD 3.....	209	183	9	171	212	10	270	100	18	236	139	12
WARD 4.....	232	130	8	199	140	12	259	66	23	227	111	10
ROCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	699	761	39	602	806	39	933	403	90	813	544	62
SHIPPINGPORT BOROUGH.....	29	45	2	24	45	1	41	22	7	30	36	3
SOUTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	452	834	25	372	867	29	672	542	48	556	674	30
SOUTH HEIGHT'S BOROUGH.....	106	92	4	89	99	5	142	41	9	122	63	5
VANPORT TOWNSHIP.....	415	352	22	315	415	29	500	196	53	451	267	27
WEST MAYFIELD BOROUGH.....	279	287	11	265	269	18	386	143	28	337	190	20
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	323	238	13	274	267	22	398	134	30	353	183	21
BEDFORD COUNTY TOTALS:.....	6,059	16,124	325	4,925	16,776	404	8,051	12,677	1,037	7,271	14,047	469
BEDFORD BOROUGH.....	458	999	19	326	1,118	30	572	813	67	481	936	39
WARD EAST.....	256	500	8	172	562	15	278	423	39	244	469	26
WARD WEST.....	232	499	11	154	556	15	294	390	28	237	467	13
BEDFORD TOWNSHIP.....	712	1,846	30	566	1,927	49	938	1,470	112	820	1,649	58
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	107	343	5	68	373	7	136	285	17	122	306	7
BROAD TOP TOWNSHIP.....	226	320	16	216	323	18	306	205	38	301	234	19
COALDALE BOROUGH.....	32	30	1	20	37	4	35	22	4	37	21	2
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP.....	141	396	6	100	425	6	178	325	20	159	358	10
CUMBERLAND VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	215	548	10	205	526	19	271	430	38	255	471	16
EAST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	174	590	13	136	617	18	214	489	49	213	518	25
EAST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	376	1,014	13	1,045	1,045	21	533	745	40	453	873	27
EVERETT BOROUGH.....	193	445	9	135	486	17	225	367	38	208	400	19
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	110	363	13	109	363	11	169	286	19	150	310	13
HOPEWELL BOROUGH.....	42	49	2	41	49	0	55	29	5	51	36	2
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	253	578	8	213	596	10	327	443	36	325	473	12
HYNDMAN BOROUGH.....	107	285	13	104	285	6	162	221	15	151	233	9
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	159	337	7	162	330	7	233	230	20	202	279	7
KIMMEL TOWNSHIP.....	252	443	16	201	475	16	334	294	53	315	339	23
KING TOWNSHIP.....	141	384	7	107	415	10	207	288	25	178	338	3
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	267	430	16	209	475	12	363	291	34	332	332	10
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.....	32	153	5	27	155	6	54	126	6	39	140	4
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	187	638	16	185	629	6	241	551	22	206	592	17
MANN TOWNSHIP.....	63	188	1	73	169	3	84	149	11	88	152	4

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MOCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
MANN'S CHOICE BOROUGH.....	54	60	7		61	56	3		75	39	6		68	47	5	
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	140	410	7		103	437	10		157	357	29		159	376	11	
NAPIER TOWNSHIP.....	258	870	10		219	869	20		383	668	40		319	749	19	
NEW PARIS BOROUGH.....	22	62	0		23	57	2		34	43	3		34	47	1	
PAVIA TOWNSHIP.....	29	94	2		25	96	2		40	78	5		33	85	3	
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH.....	13	72	0		9	73	1		24	56	2		18	61	3	
RAINSBURG BOROUGH.....	10	42	3		11	41	0		15	32	3		14	34	1	
SAXTON BOROUGH.....	116	129	4		84	160	5		137	101	11		131	113	4	
SCHILLSBURG BOROUGH.....	43	111	0		26	118	7		51	82	16		45	95	5	
SNAKE SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	226	635	15		170	680	10		285	518	42		258	572	12	
SOUTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	184	743	9		138	768	15		267	600	42		253	649	11	
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	67	322	8		73	304	8		105	260	14		105	273	5	
ST. CLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH.....	6	30	0		4	30	0		11	21	0		8	22	1	
WEST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	323	1,079	19		228	1,152	21		392	925	52		366	979	29	
WEST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	161	588	12		156	579	16		278	409	42		221	491	22	
WOODBURY BOROUGH.....	38	99	3		21	117	1		44	86	8		42	94	2	
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	92	399	0		60	418	7		116	343	21		103	370	9	
BERKS COUNTY TOTALS:	97,047	80,513	2,951		77,370	90,362	3,958		93,307	69,456	5,940		87,776	76,292	4,336	
ALBANY TOWNSHIP.....	379	530	37		318	541	46		339	494	57		326	506	51	
ALSACE TOWNSHIP.....	945	853	33		728	945	60		919	702	78		858	779	61	
AMITY TOWNSHIP.....	2,862	2,932	81		2,151	3,382	111		2,678	2,678	175		2,543	2,861	125	
BALLY BOROUGH.....	217	255	11		176	275	13		215	220	15		195	244	12	
BECHTELSTVILLE BOROUGH.....	187	195	17		138	232	4		185	180	7		160	200	9	
BERN TOWNSHIP.....	1,345	1,586	51		1,026	1,751	69		1,381	1,287	120		1,241	1,444	81	
BERNVILLE BOROUGH.....	190	187	11		149	230	5		212	136	24		193	170	8	
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	424	1,006	25		293	1,068	33		430	877	57		415	903	47	
BIRDSBORO BOROUGH.....	1,224	943	53		940	1,124	63		1,167	815	95		1,115	909	70	
BOYERTOWN BOROUGH.....	908	729	43		700	870	45		890	654	45		810	737	34	
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,011	1,405	32		717	1,546	69		938	1,242	110		869	1,353	67	
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP.....	781	1,143	22		612	1,235	48		693	1,116	57		656	1,155	53	
CENTERPORT BOROUGH.....	69	88	4		46	99	10		72	70	9		70	74	10	
CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	910	1,122	31		700	1,221	52		928	942	75		822	1,064	44	
COLEBROOKDALE TOWNSHIP.....	1,220	1,123	59		910	1,340	52		1,166	1,026	82		1,109	1,094	57	
CUMRU TOWNSHIP.....	4,012	3,647	124		3,070	4,209	176		3,839	3,254	269		3,559	3,096	178	
DISTRICT TOWNSHIP.....	363	339	12		297	367	23		342	285	34		329	314	19	
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.....	750	852	34		585	937	48		692	779	62		666	824	50	
EARL TOWNSHIP.....	747	770	28		563	878	37		693	703	47		640	756	50	
EXETER TOWNSHIP.....	6,533	5,748	188		5,084	6,576	253		6,278	5,014	400		5,791	5,605	271	
FLEETWOOD BOROUGH.....	996	959	38		736	1,101	55		971	820	68		898	909	55	
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP.....	753	983	31		613	1,043	39		734	864	61		646	952	59	
HAMBURG BOROUGH.....	882	977	42		669	1,131	45		913	817	74		839	926	47	
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	316	501	13		212	580	18		306	448	38		282	486	20	

HEREFORD TOWNSHIP.....	699	661	23	556	729	42	639	613	56	595	671	45
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	399	592	21	297	656	23	403	517	38	368	552	30
KENHORST BOROUGH.....	784	545	46	649	616	41	785	432	56	744	489	38
KUTZTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,235	784	37	999	893	64	1,180	654	91	1,108	743	71
LAURELDALE BOROUGH.....	1,086	633	38	882	757	37	1,086	499	62	1,002	597	44
LEESPORT BOROUGH.....	452	628	15	369	471	19	473	335	32	432	392	21
LENHARTSVILLE BOROUGH.....	25	45	8	21	40	11	25	32	13	25	36	11
LONGSWAMP TOWNSHIP.....	1,046	1,243	45	904	1,261	57	1,030	1,061	78	981	1,130	61
LOWER ALBANY TOWNSHIP.....	1,360	959	46	1,134	1,058	68	1,365	768	92	1,270	848	84
LOWER HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,151	1,643	37	801	1,857	37	1,077	1,517	64	966	1,642	52
LYONS BOROUGH.....	109	97	4	95	103	1	119	67	5	108	81	5
MAIDEN CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	2,077	2,060	63	1,660	2,257	100	1,991	1,811	143	1,841	2,002	105
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	270	368	12	182	439	6	256	340	22	238	362	15
MAXATAMNY TOWNSHIP.....	1,947	1,242	49	1,679	1,300	62	1,841	1,078	86	1,748	1,182	66
MOHNTON BOROUGH.....	765	737	35	591	828	44	704	670	60	686	699	53
MT. PENN BOROUGH.....	892	490	29	723	586	30	864	395	58	804	480	35
MUHLEBERG TOWNSHIP.....	5,347	3,719	148	4,340	4,213	191	5,300	2,963	296	5,009	3,324	198
NEW MORGAN BOROUGH.....	2	7	1	1	9	0	1	8	1	1	8	1
NORTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	281	434	11	205	462	27	282	349	37	252	390	28
OLEY TOWNSHIP.....	790	975	22	615	1,047	44	779	836	69	731	900	51
ONTALAUNEE TOWNSHIP.....	410	368	12	330	418	16	419	307	27	389	346	18
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	454	660	21	358	703	24	488	548	42	430	608	31
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	488	656	29	423	679	32	581	486	46	513	550	38
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	470	467	13	370	504	31	443	410	39	424	423	37
READING CITY.....	20,658	4,694	309	17,887	5,299	371	19,271	3,478	514	18,818	4,025	381
WARD 1.....	516	72	6	440	79	15	470	50	8	457	61	5
WARD 2.....	345	48	6	306	51	4	317	35	7	308	42	4
WARD 3.....	1,161	178	13	1,040	179	14	1,067	137	17	1,066	141	16
WARD 4.....	402	45	3	336	52	3	354	30	5	358	34	2
WARD 5.....	225	32	0	201	30	5	209	21	6	198	29	4
WARD 6.....	1,298	79	2	1,094	114	5	1,128	65	11	1,124	85	7
WARD 7.....	491	62	5	434	70	4	449	54	6	440	62	2
WARD 8.....	583	116	7	508	128	11	528	87	10	528	100	10
WARD 9.....	794	129	13	689	152	12	729	98	15	720	111	14
WARD 10.....	664	131	3	584	141	7	627	85	15	623	94	13
WARD 11.....	833	153	14	730	157	11	774	100	19	762	115	12
WARD 12.....	1,004	150	15	902	155	16	938	108	23	931	124	13
WARD 13.....	999	208	17	874	233	14	950	146	23	921	177	13
WARD 14.....	1,838	407	21	1,537	487	30	1,680	308	45	1,626	360	33
WARD 15.....	2,275	323	28	1,995	398	24	2,114	230	49	2,061	279	39
WARD 16.....	1,720	535	39	1,482	629	51	1,651	393	75	1,597	463	54
WARD 17.....	2,410	874	44	2,047	999	68	2,332	652	89	2,228	775	68
WARD 18.....	2,003	874	57	1,698	950	56	1,884	676	69	1,822	750	53
WARD 19.....	1,097	278	16	990	295	21	1,070	203	21	1,048	223	19
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.....	630	761	32	519	778	37	660	596	56	593	678	100
ROBESON TOWNSHIP.....	1,462	2,110	68	1,089	2,301	97	1,337	1,973	134	1,291	2,053	41
ROBESONIA BOROUGH.....	475	449	20	351	525	26	455	381	40	424	423	31
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	850	1,037	29	667	1,120	61	839	897	89	786	961	64

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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
RUSCOMBANOR TOWNSHIP.....	860	1,136	37	643	1,245	55	857	961	93	781	1,050	72
SHILLINGTON BOROUGH.....	1,470	1,101	31	1,125	1,291	71	1,396	940	105	1,328	1,054	72
SHOEMAKERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	303	329	16	230	376	23	312	268	37	289	302	27
SINKING SPRING BOROUGH.....	958	806	25	745	931	39	938	678	65	869	754	49
SOUTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,604	1,806	45	1,201	2,030	69	1,503	1,651	105	1,404	1,758	86
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	7,027	6,603	195	5,361	7,677	264	6,731	5,931	404	6,254	6,519	280
ST. LAWRENCE BOROUGH.....	505	356	12	412	402	18	495	298	28	477	334	16
STRAUSTOWN BOROUGH.....	63	78	1	49	86	2	71	58	3	66	65	4
TILDEN TOWNSHIP.....	647	868	26	501	939	32	620	758	61	577	814	41
TOPTON BOROUGH.....	503	396	17	411	443	15	497	313	35	446	365	24
TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP.....	323	769	20	233	815	23	332	674	40	318	690	38
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	815	941	47	633	1,032	51	800	822	68	759	871	48
UPPER BERN TOWNSHIP.....	323	505	18	232	552	30	347	397	46	304	400	28
UPPER TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP.....	183	459	15	142	475	16	205	378	28	192	400	22
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	791	949	34	660	1,009	39	771	841	58	726	904	37
WERNERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	714	645	23	548	775	17	711	569	38	649	641	24
WEST READING BOROUGH.....	1,221	574	23	1,011	657	44	1,191	441	60	1,132	509	50
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	463	660	25	363	703	29	454	590	36	413	630	32
WOMELSDORF BOROUGH.....	671	594	32	499	720	27	670	498	48	616	559	30
WYOMISSING BOROUGH.....	2,965	3,201	66	2,241	3,624	119	2,732	2,946	177	2,567	3,155	123
BLAIR COUNTY TOTALS.....	19,813	32,708	777	14,031	37,522	941	22,618	27,085	2,242	20,077	30,861	1,049
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	932	1,887	34	691	2,077	43	1,103	1,576	114	981	1,749	62
ALTOONA CITY.....	8,347	9,231	319	6,062	11,189	374	9,273	7,307	847	8,393	8,666	387
WARD 1.....	230	192	12	201	220	7	256	151	19	242	176	7
WARD 2.....	342	339	17	258	415	11	380	257	36	365	294	15
WARD 3.....	463	399	12	344	505	19	488	322	47	465	372	19
WARD 4.....	423	470	13	327	543	14	504	337	32	442	420	14
WARD 5.....	495	400	21	367	505	23	539	282	58	501	368	21
WARD 6.....	1,112	1,314	33	821	1,551	48	1,263	1,038	87	1,129	1,216	43
WARD 7.....	221	200	13	171	247	15	260	147	23	225	192	12
WARD 8.....	377	368	27	294	463	19	439	288	41	422	328	16
WARD 9.....	226	237	5	147	301	10	234	214	37	214	225	14
WARD 10.....	661	756	33	482	939	30	759	605	78	673	724	39
WARD 11.....	805	952	27	562	1,155	26	904	756	63	809	888	40
WARD 12.....	714	917	26	488	1,106	36	787	733	89	705	861	32
WARD 13.....	1,251	1,255	40	928	1,509	71	1,330	1,032	130	1,223	1,202	69
WARD 14.....	1,027	1,432	40	672	1,730	45	1,130	1,178	107	978	1,400	48
ANTIS TOWNSHIP.....	907	1,988	35	639	2,226	39	1,102	1,637	125	1,010	1,793	53
BELLWOOD BOROUGH.....	246	497	11	149	584	12	291	414	34	255	468	15
BLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	711	1,520	30	491	1,684	37	832	1,290	70	726	1,434	38
CATHARINE TOWNSHIP.....	81	260	3	55	280	2	107	222	7	88	243	5
DUNCANSVILLE BOROUGH.....	210	352	6	151	410	5	256	286	17	225	325	9

FRANKSTOWN TOWNSHIP	1,243	2,810	52	855	3,108	73	1,419	2,430	154	1,207	2,699	84
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP	376	920	13	264	1,016	17	451	772	62	388	873	21
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	381	832	16	270	924	19	476	667	57	420	756	28
HOLLIDAYSBURG BOROUGH	1,074	1,500	38	706	1,790	67	1,126	1,246	142	1,019	1,431	78
WARD 1	112	153	5	90	165	9	126	124	15	111	141	12
WARD 2	188	212	6	126	262	10	194	169	23	172	202	15
WARD 3	85	106	2	63	122	6	91	93	11	90	100	2
WARD 4	178	230	6	124	278	10	181	194	29	157	233	14
WARD 5	149	241	4	80	293	7	153	190	25	145	217	8
WARD 6	213	327	12	141	382	16	232	268	26	216	301	18
WARD 7	149	231	3	82	288	9	149	208	13	128	237	9
HUSTON TOWNSHIP	106	433	4	81	456	7	117	395	23	116	412	4
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP	114	375	5	82	398	7	148	323	11	118	357	8
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	2,144	3,534	87	1,514	4,039	103	2,500	2,868	223	2,150	3,337	115
MARTINSBURG BOROUGH	259	624	14	170	713	7	283	581	20	256	613	9
NEWRY BOROUGH	33	64	3	32	69	1	50	50	2	40	59	1
NORTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	243	878	10	164	937	11	284	784	41	255	841	16
ROARING SPRING BOROUGH	334	695	16	203	805	23	383	603	45	340	672	21
SNYDER TOWNSHIP	414	914	19	314	990	19	514	736	54	447	837	24
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP	274	814	17	197	889	13	339	723	27	277	794	13
TYRONE BOROUGH	790	1,276	18	549	1,467	30	929	1,017	78	799	1,218	25
WARD 1	146	236	3	95	283	4	176	191	15	150	228	4
WARD 2	120	165	3	86	187	9	127	133	17	126	150	6
WARD 3	92	136	4	72	148	6	118	95	8	87	133	4
WARD 4	63	93	1	54	103	1	82	72	5	72	85	4
WARD 5	66	146	2	44	170	1	84	120	6	72	137	2
WARD 6	180	290	2	109	348	5	194	246	17	159	299	3
WARD 7	123	210	3	89	228	4	148	160	10	133	186	2
TYRONE TOWNSHIP	252	547	11	184	613	9	286	479	32	254	525	14
WILLIAMSBURG BOROUGH	188	329	7	112	388	13	189	289	33	172	329	10
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP	154	428	9	96	470	10	160	390	24	141	430	9
BRADFORD COUNTY TOTALS:	10,306	15,057	521	7,365	16,852	706	9,496	13,541	1,379	9,160	14,675	639
ALBA BOROUGH	13	55	3	8	60	1	11	51	5	15	55	1
ALBANY TOWNSHIP	156	237	5	99	273	12	141	212	24	150	215	7
ARMENIA TOWNSHIP	31	60	0	23	59	3	29	49	5	33	45	2
ASYLUM TOWNSHIP	184	237	10	102	293	10	156	210	31	141	242	6
ATHENS BOROUGH	663	612	35	531	683	31	624	550	68	588	618	32
WARD 1	142	127	7	113	142	5	129	120	9	115	142	2
WARD 2	125	92	3	103	107	4	110	91	12	104	102	4
WARD 3	187	169	9	147	188	13	180	148	20	174	165	13
WARD 4	209	224	16	168	246	9	205	191	27	195	209	13
ATHENS TOWNSHIP	999	1,151	39	746	1,284	64	934	1,037	108	853	1,169	58
BURLINGTON BOROUGH	29	35	1	20	40	4	26	23	12	26	31	3
BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP	107	232	4	55	268	8	89	219	17	90	225	7
CANTON BOROUGH	217	394	12	186	399	14	224	342	28	220	360	13
CANTON TOWNSHIP	217	611	25	188	621	18	223	540	40	228	553	19
COLUMBIA TOWNSHIP	192	292	9	133	340	13	186	266	27	196	276	5

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FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	95	123	4	60	141	14		77	124	11		76	125	14
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP	105	262	14	63	289	12		101	238	24		108	247	8
HERRICK TOWNSHIP	110	208	5	72	229	5		98	188	13		100	193	7
LERAYSVILLE BOROUGH	45	59	4	24	75	2		38	55	5		31	62	2
LEROT TOWNSHIP	100	206	5	71	226	6		107	175	12		99	190	4
LITCHFIELD TOWNSHIP	185	376	17	142	394	20		196	322	32		172	370	13
MONROE BOROUGH	105	101	2	60	133	4		86	96	10		71	114	4
MONROE TOWNSHIP	203	217	2	127	257	12		168	190	25		158	220	9
NEW ALBANY BOROUGH	36	63	4	22	72	4		37	48	10		34	60	2
NORTH TOWANDA TOWNSHIP	158	274	6	90	326	10		146	243	18		136	262	10
ORWELL TOWNSHIP	160	355	3	88	389	7		128	326	20		118	356	3
OVERTON TOWNSHIP	49	60	1	24	82	3		37	55	5		37	61	4
PIKE TOWNSHIP	89	144	6	52	173	6		77	132	46		73	148	8
RIDGEBURY TOWNSHIP	289	508	21	239	534	29		292	456	46		279	492	22
ROME BOROUGH	30	87	4	29	79	9		31	71	11		28	83	4
ROME TOWNSHIP	160	298	8	101	337	5		143	266	21		129	303	7
SAYRE BOROUGH	1,202	931	54	1,009	1,044	65		1,164	790	133		1,105	900	69
WARD 1	196	140	10	162	157	18		184	122	23		170	144	15
WARD 2	554	415	23	446	489	26		531	363	52		500	411	25
WARD 3	89	74	8	74	81	8		85	63	13		85	75	3
WARD 4	316	260	11	279	284	11		310	219	40		298	242	24
WARD 5	47	42	2	48	33	2		54	23	5		52	28	2
SHESQUELIN TOWNSHIP	165	386	11	131	402	14		157	363	21		162	363	14
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP	208	448	15	131	499	17		185	415	30		180	437	21
SOUTH CREEK TOWNSHIP	162	343	8	127	362	8		158	306	28		157	330	11
SOUTH WAVERLY BOROUGH	273	225	11	218	247	12		244	215	16		229	231	9
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	179	361	7	124	388	17		172	317	27		175	331	19
STANDING STONE TOWNSHIP	115	150	14	79	176	10		103	134	22		96	144	14
STEVENS TOWNSHIP	64	118	4	36	137	10		50	113	4		46	124	8
SYLVANIA BOROUGH	36	45	4	24	54	6		36	41	6		33	46	3
TERRY TOWNSHIP	155	225	10	107	261	15		148	203	22		135	231	11
TOWANDA BOROUGH	574	596	20	386	730	38		505	548	59		490	606	33
WARD 1	117	130	5	72	163	10		106	113	16		100	128	9
WARD 2	194	186	6	139	223	14		168	175	20		169	190	9
WARD 3	263	280	9	175	344	14		231	260	23		221	288	15
TOWANDA TOWNSHIP	206	215	4	147	249	9		177	190	23		174	208	12
TROY BOROUGH	238	338	10	157	384	16		211	311	36		209	326	12
TROY TOWNSHIP	281	495	6	163	563	27		220	472	36		246	479	18
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP	174	298	6	109	339	12		159	249	31		162	277	8
ULSTER TOWNSHIP	245	260	14	167	318	22		215	236	49		215	272	15
WARREN TOWNSHIP	131	348	8	99	362	11		127	308	22		114	333	14
WELLS TOWNSHIP	162	331	10	139	343	9		157	299	28		153	305	22
WEST BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP	83	153	5	59	170	3		79	133	12		77	144	6

WILMOT TOWNSHIP.....	179	293	8	109	348	9	158	268	27	151	292	8
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP.....	158	286	11	116	304	10	145	259	24	134	281	8
WYALUSING BOROUGH.....	110	136	6	57	173	7	93	120	16	103	121	7
WYALUSING TOWNSHIP.....	172	375	13	117	416	13	161	338	27	165	360	8
WYSOX TOWNSHIP.....	307	444	13	199	527	20	267	429	34	260	452	15
BUCKS COUNTY TOTALS:	179,031	150,248	3,645	146,641	166,419	4,418	168,944	138,215	6,330	159,699	147,916	4,960
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	645	726	12	458	844	9	546	736	16	509	775	13
BEDMINSTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,443	1,860	31	1,080	2,061	57	1,249	1,826	82	1,175	1,914	64
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP.....	15,887	10,902	318	13,021	12,270	276	14,954	9,847	422	14,094	10,688	299
BRIDGETON TOWNSHIP.....	389	296	7	318	328	22	350	280	27	333	295	23
BRISTOL BOROUGH.....	3,533	1,262	87	3,145	1,242	56	3,412	867	75	3,285	979	52
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP.....	16,036	8,140	359	14,562	8,364	306	16,322	6,225	430	15,468	6,976	340
WARD 1.....	1,455	957	55	1,285	984	40	1,464	747	65	1,397	813	43
WARD 2.....	1,364	638	23	1,251	643	30	1,374	497	42	1,310	558	31
WARD 3.....	1,453	626	21	1,363	581	19	1,448	462	27	1,391	513	25
WARD 4.....	1,880	882	45	1,722	914	30	1,900	683	45	1,810	769	32
WARD 5.....	1,465	420	21	1,319	431	17	1,384	355	18	1,345	376	16
WARD 6.....	1,263	587	34	1,180	603	21	1,335	435	23	1,241	525	20
WARD 7.....	1,169	602	35	1,032	656	31	1,226	440	41	1,138	514	34
WARD 8.....	1,292	816	26	1,194	816	26	1,353	633	36	1,270	686	29
WARD 9.....	2,094	1,246	45	1,881	1,308	43	2,170	963	56	2,023	1,087	53
WARD 10.....	1,278	677	34	1,161	697	25	1,342	486	43	1,251	556	32
WARD 11.....	1,323	689	20	1,174	731	24	1,326	524	34	1,292	579	25
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	5,035	5,433	73	3,789	6,088	145	4,386	5,312	207	4,113	5,616	164
CHALFONT BOROUGH.....	1,135	1,016	21	881	1,189	21	1,041	1,001	30	980	1,059	32
DOYLESTOWN BOROUGH.....	3,202	1,837	41	2,517	2,218	95	2,860	1,819	118	2,729	1,960	89
WARD 1.....	1,032	622	15	816	744	37	925	618	45	890	658	35
WARD 2.....	1,275	760	11	1,001	902	33	1,133	744	51	1,083	797	36
WARD 3.....	895	455	15	700	572	25	802	457	22	756	505	18
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	5,264	5,001	96	3,927	5,827	165	4,595	4,963	233	4,328	5,295	166
WARD 1.....	657	574	13	511	677	18	591	583	20	544	629	20
WARD 2.....	427	451	5	306	342	6	368	472	7	343	498	6
WARD 3.....	684	615	6	483	752	19	580	629	23	563	653	16
WARD 4.....	445	427	7	324	493	13	373	413	25	361	434	15
WARD 5.....	962	775	22	720	915	32	834	773	45	802	815	30
WARD 6.....	920	851	16	702	823	36	823	833	44	771	896	35
WARD 7.....	543	610	20	417	680	17	485	585	35	444	637	23
WARD 8.....	626	698	7	464	784	24	541	675	34	500	733	21
DUBLIN BOROUGH.....	500	486	21	377	562	22	441	476	28	417	511	20
DURHAM TOWNSHIP.....	322	373	10	290	375	11	296	346	18	273	367	15
EAST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP.....	1,366	1,623	34	1,084	1,780	53	1,273	1,543	74	1,213	1,610	63
FALLS TOWNSHIP.....	10,256	5,717	227	9,070	6,125	210	10,375	4,534	301	9,880	5,036	234
WARD 1.....	4,886	2,692	79	4,276	2,950	108	4,851	2,248	140	4,618	2,479	109
WARD 2.....	929	604	31	808	651	17	966	474	26	919	519	28
WARD 3.....	1,318	733	41	1,204	761	19	1,347	581	35	1,287	641	28
WARD 4.....	3,123	1,688	76	2,782	1,763	66	3,211	1,231	100	3,056	1,397	77
HAYCOCK TOWNSHIP.....	596	691	18	484	754	23	577	635	34	529	684	28

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HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,517	4,068	93	2,633	4,602	104	3,196	3,932	131	2,958	4,163	124
HULMEVILLE BOROUGH.....	300	221	11	263	237	6	296	191	10	269	214	9
IVYLAND BOROUGH.....	234	242	1	185	258	5	215	215	6	197	239	2
LANGHORNE BOROUGH.....	548	330	15	448	376	16	504	304	20	499	312	15
LANGHORNE MANOR BOROUGH.....	284	376	7	196	419	6	250	347	13	234	359	12
LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	10,652	9,178	148	8,451	10,353	259	9,584	8,844	391	9,228	9,301	294
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	5,296	4,906	118	4,368	5,378	130	5,211	4,330	189	4,907	4,628	154
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP.....	14,187	10,897	282	11,926	11,965	298	13,861	9,506	449	13,114	10,261	353
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	2,639	2,639	77	1,910	2,965	76	2,215	2,575	109	2,084	2,722	99
MORRISVILLE BOROUGH.....	2,813	1,357	58	2,494	1,501	62	2,757	1,184	92	2,665	1,285	72
WARD 1.....	567	291	18	514	312	15	568	250	20	537	275	17
WARD 2.....	692	382	17	613	423	19	685	332	30	675	352	23
WARD 3.....	760	414	16	624	479	21	712	376	30	684	411	22
WARD 4.....	794	270	7	743	287	7	792	226	12	769	247	10
NEW BRITAIN BOROUGH.....	710	604	19	553	709	21	634	607	30	607	632	24
NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.....	3,307	3,146	54	2,486	3,656	87	3,030	2,993	124	2,817	3,227	87
NEW HOPE BOROUGH.....	1,050	480	13	887	540	30	945	462	38	921	491	34
NEWTOWN BOROUGH.....	812	622	15	633	731	33	740	598	45	708	639	33
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	6,035	5,179	104	4,846	5,766	153	5,530	4,925	197	5,297	5,177	158
NOCKAMIXON TOWNSHIP.....	915	1,020	29	705	1,128	41	822	958	58	793	1,000	45
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	11,143	12,413	184	8,980	13,425	291	10,523	11,446	423	9,880	12,138	334
PENNDDEL BOROUGH.....	563	438	22	498	444	31	582	346	34	551	376	28
PERKASIE BOROUGH.....	2,335	2,094	63	1,826	2,468	55	2,123	2,084	91	2,025	2,202	71
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP.....	3,337	3,466	76	2,596	3,836	121	2,990	3,301	171	2,798	3,546	115
QUAKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	2,309	1,701	69	1,932	1,899	77	2,146	1,809	114	2,045	1,720	95
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	2,935	2,768	62	2,407	3,076	90	2,776	2,618	122	2,616	2,766	105
RICHLANDTOWN BOROUGH.....	283	245	10	222	279	12	263	235	12	240	257	11
RIEGELSVILLE BOROUGH.....	268	209	6	247	209	5	241	198	9	236	210	11
SELLERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,232	937	27	968	1,074	47	1,110	896	58	1,053	961	50
SILVERDALE BOROUGH.....	1,227	272	12	181	239	11	200	265	18	189	263	15
SOLEBURY TOWNSHIP.....	3,163	2,626	33	2,477	2,981	72	2,747	2,631	103	2,644	2,746	79
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,363	1,421	45	1,206	1,479	53	1,284	1,230	79	1,391	1,291	59
TELFORD BOROUGH.....	482	524	14	397	569	4	459	487	8	437	508	15
TRINICUM TOWNSHIP.....	1,225	1,173	31	1,019	1,235	51	1,107	1,102	68	1,077	1,142	53
TRUMBAUERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	221	228	5	189	245	4	214	213	8	197	230	8
TULLYTOWN BOROUGH.....	742	331	16	702	318	18	791	225	19	749	255	19
UPPER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	2,338	3,104	36	1,726	3,456	74	2,010	3,068	111	1,926	3,168	86
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,252	4,681	103	3,536	4,976	115	4,127	4,226	169	3,866	4,502	127
WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP.....	9,015	8,066	185	7,430	8,895	167	8,701	7,280	260	8,132	7,875	196
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	5,997	5,869	113	4,654	6,710	134	5,677	5,505	200	5,185	6,006	166
WARWICK TOWNSHIP.....	3,977	4,068	62	3,024	4,656	94	3,646	3,893	144	3,367	4,209	111
WEST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP.....	1,940	1,430	43	961	1,573	45	1,111	1,388	54	1,055	1,446	45
WRIGHTSTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	842	962	16	672	1,055	37	760	950	37	729	963	29
YARDLEY BOROUGH.....	938	594	13	804	651	19	889	543	22	848	581	15

BUTLER COUNTY TOTALS.....	32,260	57,074	1,427	24,364	61,701	2,400	42,405	41,438	3,592	32,091	53,089	2,430
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	1,747	4,142	55	1,194	4,475	107	2,414	3,102	187	1,708	3,869	132
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	40	191	6	43	184	8	77	146	12	56	168	10
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	195	331	16	164	347	16	244	255	27	198	313	12
BRUIN BOROUGH.....	50	128	2	47	124	7	83	82	10	57	112	7
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	1,326	2,286	62	1,007	2,514	79	1,898	1,520	145	1,250	2,277	62
BUTLER CITY.....	2,519	2,848	105	2,023	2,848	204	2,933	1,823	248	2,356	2,512	166
WARD 1.....	625	604	22	493	672	43	742	394	58	577	581	42
WARD 2.....	312	297	13	252	322	28	351	204	34	326	252	17
WARD 3.....	398	324	24	337	352	37	453	228	36	357	329	34
WARD 4.....	520	665	26	403	727	45	614	489	60	473	645	46
WARD 5.....	664	712	20	538	775	51	773	508	60	623	705	27
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	3,809	5,317	161	2,913	5,911	246	4,920	3,713	331	3,642	5,152	225
CALLERY BOROUGH.....	69	104	4	54	114	8	89	71	11	69	96	6
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,642	2,781	63	1,222	3,035	118	2,021	2,113	183	1,598	2,638	113
CHERRY TOWNSHIP.....	197	305	9	168	310	29	249	218	37	202	276	26
CHERRY VALLEY BOROUGH.....	17	23	3	13	25	3	27	9	3	21	18	1
CHICORA BOROUGH.....	134	298	11	117	315	9	236	184	19	165	263	13
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	400	653	32	361	670	34	547	449	54	443	581	32
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	393	626	24	327	660	38	517	431	60	399	573	47
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	435	1,005	25	343	1,048	28	623	726	58	468	901	40
CONCORD TOWNSHIP.....	204	411	25	153	441	38	276	309	40	217	379	27
CONNOQUENESS BOROUGH.....	103	164	6	70	178	11	124	120	18	98	156	12
CONNOQUENESS TOWNSHIP.....	639	1,523	29	493	1,598	55	926	1,102	92	634	1,454	50
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	5,107	9,326	147	3,536	10,336	256	6,528	6,990	419	4,987	8,620	280
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	270	573	17	224	583	21	413	370	34	307	487	29
EAST BUTLER BOROUGH.....	120	175	9	99	188	8	168	111	14	115	172	9
EAU CLAIRE BOROUGH.....	38	72	2	24	79	6	47	60	4	31	76	3
EVANS CITY BOROUGH.....	326	543	19	265	579	23	439	372	39	341	485	30
FAIRVIEW BOROUGH.....	35	42	4	28	52	2	42	36	4	38	42	2
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	287	622	16	224	655	25	433	430	35	332	549	23
FORWARD TOWNSHIP.....	430	874	23	333	948	32	603	645	51	447	811	44
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	438	942	24	345	989	37	611	685	60	462	858	49
HARMONY BOROUGH.....	189	359	7	134	397	13	259	255	19	183	336	17
HARRISVILLE BOROUGH.....	145	258	11	112	279	13	189	194	24	167	226	16
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	673	1,320	19	457	1,450	67	885	957	105	680	1,193	69
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	709	1,887	31	523	1,977	65	1,051	1,389	104	754	1,712	79
KARNS CITY BOROUGH.....	38	56	1	33	56	5	56	32	6	53	41	1
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP.....	378	974	21	289	1,001	42	567	709	52	399	875	48
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	200	322	8	201	316	11	284	219	20	234	272	16
MARS BOROUGH.....	259	514	13	179	555	29	346	365	47	267	462	29
MERCER TOWNSHIP.....	141	315	15	105	340	20	193	242	23	167	281	12
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP.....	890	2,057	35	684	2,126	84	1,303	1,429	128	927	1,833	82
MUDDYCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	309	744	20	242	766	34	409	567	52	325	667	37
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	531	870	31	413	937	50	736	573	67	509	831	50
PARKER TOWNSHIP.....	78	214	8	66	223	8	130	152	13	103	175	10
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	799	2,012	37	573	2,145	72	1,088	1,575	111	790	1,896	73

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
PETROLIA BOROUGH.....	33	35	3	39	34	4	42	22	4	42	27	0
PORTERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	36	107	3	25	117	4	52	85	7	39	103	3
PROSPECT BOROUGH.....	192	355	7	144	380	20	253	254	30	193	325	22
SAXONBURG BOROUGH.....	265	488	8	175	560	12	379	352	12	272	457	16
SEVEN FIELDS BOROUGH.....	583	961	13	370	1,098	32	695	736	45	525	915	53
SUPPERY ROCK BOROUGH.....	762	519	25	600	589	56	747	417	75	696	493	53
SUPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,396	1,308	46	1,181	1,375	81	1,447	1,032	125	1,339	1,184	84
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	684	1,260	51	572	1,353	54	1,002	887	75	732	1,179	55
VALENCIA BOROUGH.....	94	209	4	67	239	0	140	154	9	102	192	6
VENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	112	213	4	107	205	8	159	137	18	138	171	6
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	178	322	13	134	355	21	264	220	21	210	287	11
WEST LIBERTY BOROUGH.....	68	105	2	45	120	5	73	90	7	62	106	4
WEST SUNBURY BOROUGH.....	25	40	3	18	44	5	31	31	4	31	33	3
WINFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	469	1,269	29	354	1,319	47	746	890	59	481	1,187	47
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	230	511	13	173	546	25	300	397	42	240	466	30
ZELIENOPLE BOROUGH.....	824	1,391	47	559	1,593	63	1,091	1,004	93	790	1,326	71
CAMBRIA COUNTY TOTALS.....	32,451	31,995	1,224	27,818	35,106	1,556	43,080	17,873	2,532	38,266	23,818	1,570
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	1,448	1,545	52	1,241	1,688	63	1,940	894	120	1,725	1,169	68
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	319	446	11	283	447	27	455	254	42	385	337	25
ASHVILLE BOROUGH.....	55	57	2	55	52	1	73	29	4	67	34	0
BARR TOWNSHIP.....	371	647	6	364	619	20	616	329	33	493	462	19
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP.....	471	365	15	447	376	21	577	215	44	552	269	21
BROWNSTOWN BOROUGH.....	238	159	9	220	162	7	296	76	11	274	103	6
CAMBRIA TOWNSHIP.....	1,333	1,324	43	1,148	1,427	54	1,706	760	103	1,550	982	55
CARROLLTOWN BOROUGH.....	271	252	11	232	268	15	358	129	20	314	180	13
CASSANDRA BOROUGH.....	38	28	1	35	28	2	46	13	4	48	15	2
CHEST SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	43	33	0	35	36	1	49	20	1	47	25	0
CHEST TOWNSHIP.....	63	117	3	57	123	4	85	83	12	79	98	5
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	336	427	10	274	473	18	441	276	33	398	328	19
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	520	508	20	450	542	34	700	253	53	643	339	26
CRESSON BOROUGH.....	331	303	17	280	364	17	446	183	27	392	236	20
CRESSON TOWNSHIP.....	534	603	15	459	644	24	746	342	24	633	463	16
CROYLE TOWNSHIP.....	486	618	28	426	646	36	692	351	46	591	466	32
DAISTOWN BOROUGH.....	97	71	7	82	81	5	134	29	4	121	40	6
DALE BOROUGH.....	242	203	8	226	208	12	338	95	14	278	153	13
DEAN TOWNSHIP.....	76	109	2	63	117	6	95	77	12	88	95	4
EAST CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	367	451	19	314	471	25	503	246	47	437	324	32
EAST CONEMAUGH BOROUGH.....	288	161	21	265	187	8	384	61	15	356	89	8
EAST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	673	587	50	602	631	47	933	258	64	844	377	41
EBENSBURG BOROUGH.....	919	881	26	729	1,014	55	1,194	488	76	1,049	674	45
WARD CENTER.....	284	257	11	227	299	15	362	143	24	329	187	16
WARD EAST.....	302	302	11	226	348	23	390	166	28	335	235	15

WARD WEST.....	333	322	4	276	367	17	442	179	24	385	252	14
EHRENFELD BOROUGH.....	52	24	5	47	33	1	65	13	2	64	14	2
ELDER TOWNSHIP.....	245	175	12	228	190	13	304	99	22	286	131	10
FERDALE BOROUGH.....	389	373	11	308	454	12	521	217	26	446	302	14
FRANKLIN BOROUGH.....	139	47	1	141	37	6	160	11	6	155	19	4
GALLITZIN BOROUGH.....	309	341	18	302	348	23	463	161	39	424	226	18
GALLITZIN TOWNSHIP.....	259	330	4	206	362	18	343	217	23	309	264	9
GEISTOWN BOROUGH.....	624	688	24	507	762	31	883	351	55	754	492	33
HASTINGS BOROUGH.....	278	248	14	263	242	20	400	100	28	355	163	16
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,015	1,190	45	853	1,329	40	1,435	652	98	1,274	885	25
JOHNSTOWN CITY.....	4,987	2,925	174	4,447	3,316	194	6,149	1,441	264	5,694	2,004	161
WARD 7.....	505	182	23	455	221	10	586	74	22	597	118	13
WARD 8.....	634	597	25	558	647	34	863	317	42	790	416	20
WARD 11.....	157	68	8	154	72	5	193	32	5	187	39	5
WARD 14.....	30	23	2	25	29	1	43	5	6	42	12	0
WARD 17.....	1,096	669	33	966	773	42	1,329	380	50	1,216	516	36
WARD 18.....	244	194	7	211	137	13	337	82	15	299	121	13
WARD 19.....	307	197	6	255	247	8	379	102	19	359	131	12
WARD 20.....	718	416	26	653	469	28	904	182	43	841	269	20
WARD 21.....	178	145	7	163	137	9	234	59	12	214	82	7
LILLY BOROUGH.....	219	168	10	195	181	16	272	90	25	241	132	15
WARD 1.....	76	65	4	68	68	8	102	31	10	90	49	5
WARD 2.....	143	103	6	127	113	8	170	59	15	151	83	10
LORAIN BOROUGH.....	168	142	9	144	164	9	216	85	10	210	97	8
LORETTO BOROUGH.....	144	170	3	114	151	6	164	93	11	141	115	9
LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP.....	806	729	38	717	818	32	1,155	344	45	1,045	479	24
MIDDLE TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	160	207	9	152	206	9	242	105	10	216	142	4
MUNSTER TOWNSHIP.....	99	249	6	69	235	19	169	133	28	134	183	18
NANTY GLO BOROUGH.....	694	417	29	636	467	24	890	183	45	840	261	17
WARD 1.....	275	197	11	260	210	9	368	88	20	342	128	9
WARD 2.....	419	220	18	376	257	15	522	95	25	498	133	8
NORTHERN CAMBRIA BOROUGH.....	867	640	26	735	718	38	1,107	285	76	967	450	33
WARD 1.....	171	145	7	149	160	8	234	64	15	197	107	3
WARD 2.....	140	137	7	137	111	2	180	51	10	162	71	7
WARD 3.....	178	137	6	158	147	7	224	68	19	198	100	8
WARD 4.....	180	131	2	148	152	4	231	61	9	197	101	0
WARD 5.....	198	117	4	143	148	17	238	41	23	213	71	15
PATTON BOROUGH.....	454	322	21	385	379	19	562	180	29	514	237	20
WARD 1.....	208	166	12	179	189	12	251	103	16	230	130	12
WARD 2.....	246	156	9	206	190	7	311	77	13	284	107	8
PORTAGE BOROUGH.....	487	456	21	441	491	18	672	222	41	602	319	19
WARD 1.....	150	95	6	146	97	4	198	35	6	178	63	3
WARD 2.....	170	185	10	147	208	4	253	89	15	214	137	7
WARD 3.....	167	176	5	148	186	10	221	98	20	210	119	9
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP.....	895	813	33	786	874	42	1,197	402	71	1,053	570	43
READ TOWNSHIP.....	225	353	10	183	377	16	286	258	28	255	298	18
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	2,795	3,559	94	2,279	3,910	128	3,759	2,240	207	3,251	2,826	145
SANKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	124	139	5	111	153	9	183	72	15	167	95	8

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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
SCALP LEVEL BOROUGH.....	242	107	3	211	132	5	285	53	11	260	78	10
SOUTH FORK BOROUGH.....	251	139	6	203	178	6	293	82	11	259	124	7
WARD 1.....	130	71	1	110	88	4	153	38	8	136	61	5
WARD 2.....	121	68	5	93	90	2	140	44	3	123	63	2
SOUTHMONT BOROUGH.....	535	710	21	395	818	25	720	458	44	581	605	23
STONYCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	734	805	36	599	934	30	1,006	483	59	890	627	36
SUMMERHILL BOROUGH.....	135	139	7	113	157	4	189	68	10	157	102	7
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP.....	566	550	14	499	573	32	748	304	38	654	413	27
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	427	428	15	365	472	21	568	233	39	493	330	109
TUNNEL HILL BOROUGH.....	49	52	3	45	54	6	66	32	4	58	41	4
UPPER YODER TOWNSHIP.....	1,209	1,590	41	917	1,824	60	1,690	986	91	1,436	1,290	54
VINTONDALE BOROUGH.....	100	80	2	90	81	5	126	44	6	118	55	2
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	241	171	8	226	182	8	300	84	21	274	116	13
WEST CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	323	212	11	302	220	12	396	111	22	372	136	17
WEST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	175	178	15	176	183	9	273	69	9	229	117	9
WESTMONT BOROUGH.....	1,313	1,915	36	976	2,156	72	1,762	1,241	132	1,475	1,585	89
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	152	237	6	130	248	12	191	172	20	187	189	11
WILMORE BOROUGH.....	46	52	2	35	61	4	63	38	2	52	48	3
CAMERON COUNTY TOTALS.....	879	1,323	55	697	1,437	58	1,079	965	97	951	1,097	79
DRIFTWOOD BOROUGH.....	18	16	1	15	18	2	19	14	2	22	12	1
EMPORIUM BOROUGH.....	371	453	15	295	512	15	446	329	27	391	386	22
GIBSON TOWNSHIP.....	38	49	3	27	52	7	43	38	5	41	37	7
GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	34	41	0	24	50	2	44	26	4	39	32	4
LUMBER TOWNSHIP.....	64	62	4	55	67	6	73	44	8	66	50	6
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP.....	16	41	5	18	40	3	26	32	3	25	35	1
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP.....	338	661	27	263	698	23	428	482	48	367	545	38
CARBON COUNTY TOTALS.....	13,464	12,957	629	11,916	13,147	601	13,576	9,630	1,401	13,634	10,381	776
BANKS TOWNSHIP.....	245	260	17	256	211	13	311	121	28	316	135	13
BEAVER MEADOWS BOROUGH.....	148	185	13	139	170	6	194	99	12	185	108	8
BOWMANSTOWN BOROUGH.....	177	178	7	160	180	6	181	134	14	175	148	6
EAST PENN TOWNSHIP.....	575	707	30	515	718	29	582	542	90	597	587	38
EAST SIDE BOROUGH.....	65	56	4	56	65	2	72	39	8	74	44	5
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	804	1,043	53	672	1,081	42	778	850	100	788	885	59
JIM THORPE BOROUGH.....	1,342	948	47	1,175	962	64	1,355	633	114	1,357	705	72
KIDDER TOWNSHIP.....	314	460	15	240	477	12	296	386	23	305	389	19
LANSFORD BOROUGH.....	798	560	36	680	602	36	814	360	77	826	406	38
LAUSANNE TOWNSHIP.....	40	54	2	39	50	1	42	37	6	48	36	3
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP.....	93	164	8	61	166	6	105	104	13	99	114	8
LEIGHTON BOROUGH.....	1,032	887	49	883	1,015	37	1,015	634	90	1,022	687	49
LOWER TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP.....	660	607	25	741	553	24	644	448	77	651	477	44
MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	812	921	39	719	929	43	799	728	92	803	782	56

NESQUEHONING BOROUGH.....	833	633	39	725	648	43	846	407	81	858	453	40
PACKER TOWNSHIP.....	178	332	16	133	344	13	186	251	29	192	260	18
PALMERTON BOROUGH.....	1,023	878	54	962	854	45	1,021	672	104	1,005	742	55
PARRYVILLE BOROUGH.....	82	91	8	74	87	11	92	64	14	86	76	9
PENN FOREST TOWNSHIP.....	1,929	1,920	52	1,693	1,945	72	1,914	1,511	184	1,919	1,595	116
SUMMIT HILL BOROUGH.....	895	573	54	802	589	28	928	370	82	947	413	33
TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP.....	875	1,012	27	767	1,020	38	836	843	98	849	881	48
WEATHERLY BOROUGH.....	471	507	32	366	556	28	487	370	59	463	424	35
WEISSPORT BOROUGH.....	73	47	2	58	53	2	78	27	6	69	34	4
CENTRE COUNTY TOTALS:	41,950	32,992	1,169	30,752	39,519	2,759	40,366	27,486	3,927	37,405	31,867	2,665
BELLEFONTE BOROUGH.....	1,550	1,449	53	1,068	1,821	94	1,593	1,150	183	1,451	1,378	106
BENNER TOWNSHIP.....	796	987	21	537	1,171	51	855	791	86	760	930	45
BOGGS TOWNSHIP.....	394	782	19	279	853	41	514	559	71	480	633	37
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP.....	71	119	2	55	126	9	91	78	11	90	87	3
CENTRE HALL BOROUGH.....	283	363	8	155	475	15	306	301	31	276	343	18
COLLEGE TOWNSHIP.....	3,231	2,605	104	2,293	3,218	215	3,066	2,291	274	2,783	2,655	198
CURTIN TOWNSHIP.....	109	122	3	103	118	10	141	81	10	131	93	7
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP.....	5,499	4,014	121	3,948	4,973	350	5,211	3,429	489	4,756	4,034	346
GREGG TOWNSHIP.....	400	601	23	280	693	30	453	485	45	432	530	30
HAINES TOWNSHIP.....	238	296	18	156	366	22	274	225	29	256	255	19
HALFMOON TOWNSHIP.....	691	798	16	439	992	45	694	656	91	595	799	51
HARRIS TOWNSHIP.....	1,563	1,399	36	1,047	1,772	97	1,480	1,238	141	1,371	1,421	78
HOWARD BOROUGH.....	168	189	1	106	240	10	188	147	13	169	175	6
HOWARD TOWNSHIP.....	153	266	9	115	295	12	196	196	22	183	223	9
HUSTON TOWNSHIP.....	226	441	9	154	470	29	250	337	52	230	384	27
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	332	344	12	272	397	10	390	252	26	345	312	21
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	166	292	5	133	308	15	209	224	16	200	248	13
MILES TOWNSHIP.....	218	268	9	148	326	21	231	221	33	218	248	21
MILESBURG BOROUGH.....	202	276	11	146	319	15	239	193	30	221	230	15
MILLHEIM BOROUGH.....	205	169	12	140	217	14	200	141	20	202	147	16
PATTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,307	2,742	104	3,215	3,382	258	3,974	2,397	363	3,727	2,763	261
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	183	261	6	108	316	19	188	225	23	178	246	13
PHILIPSBURG BOROUGH.....	549	608	26	371	758	29	635	439	68	610	508	31
PORT MATILDA BOROUGH.....	93	156	8	60	176	16	100	127	16	93	145	10
POTTER TOWNSHIP.....	702	1,078	22	453	1,252	59	725	927	91	685	992	66
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	789	873	48	568	1,082	40	963	625	69	888	739	41
SNOW SHOE BOROUGH.....	119	188	6	99	201	6	139	145	18	126	172	6
SNOW SHOE TOWNSHIP.....	325	432	19	296	442	21	445	272	33	407	322	21
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	1,485	2,012	68	954	2,433	105	1,714	1,554	170	1,490	1,856	99
STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH.....	15,575	6,583	326	12,221	7,670	1,018	13,375	5,967	1,257	12,674	6,967	966
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	133	268	4	96	290	13	168	207	18	157	227	11
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	200	434	11	125	486	21	244	341	29	223	373	21
UNIONVILLE BOROUGH.....	50	85	2	34	99	1	65	63	6	55	73	4
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	820	1,233	22	496	1,497	38	904	993	81	815	1,131	52
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	125	259	5	82	285	10	146	209	12	128	234	7

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MC CAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BEILER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
CHESTER COUNTY TOTALS:	137,833	114,421	2,998	104,140	137,018	6,076	120,606	113,081	10,526	114,794	133,128	6,781
ATGLEN BOROUGH.....	291	294	8	236	325	15	256	280	32	264	289	18
AVONDALE BOROUGH.....	190	79	3	163	98	5	172	76	16	173	85	8
BIRMINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	1,163	1,465	19	768	1,745	41	938	1,505	80	863	1,622	41
CALN TOWNSHIP.....	4,081	2,275	84	3,423	2,706	142	3,806	2,191	236	3,691	2,382	150
CHARLESTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	1,568	1,482	34	1,092	1,805	71	1,286	1,493	137	1,222	1,611	85
COATESVILLE CITY.....	3,727	644	35	3,471	789	70	3,629	598	104	3,579	677	67
WARD 1.....	940	237	13	862	279	22	921	209	31	893	242	27
WARD 2.....	845	74	4	816	93	15	833	81	19	830	85	8
WARD 3.....	602	50	3	574	66	8	586	48	12	593	49	4
WARD 4.....	709	219	11	631	262	20	685	195	29	662	231	17
WARD 5.....	631	64	4	588	89	6	604	65	13	601	70	11
DOWNINGTOWN BOROUGH.....	2,332	1,229	76	1,858	1,552	118	2,084	1,212	202	2,010	1,348	133
EAST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	3,062	2,846	56	2,241	3,420	120	2,615	2,911	195	2,615	2,911	194
EAST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP.....	1,955	1,829	38	1,383	2,224	108	1,632	1,857	178	1,548	1,997	119
EAST CALN TOWNSHIP.....	1,193	872	19	889	1,078	43	1,042	879	71	992	967	34
EAST COVENTRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,491	1,462	58	1,113	1,689	96	1,285	1,391	181	1,217	1,528	121
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	2,088	1,462	50	1,586	1,792	98	1,877	1,413	150	1,757	1,578	104
EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	5,376	6,097	105	3,980	7,126	193	4,784	6,075	338	4,475	6,520	188
EAST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP.....	2,277	2,037	49	1,593	2,521	97	1,838	2,128	183	1,804	2,292	100
EAST NANTMEAL TOWNSHIP.....	545	485	12	350	613	37	432	500	58	412	545	34
EAST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	1,508	1,819	37	1,160	2,023	75	1,340	1,756	140	1,280	1,852	88
EAST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP.....	2,258	1,869	43	1,727	2,235	107	2,040	1,819	174	1,924	1,989	111
EAST VINCENT TOWNSHIP.....	1,713	1,644	38	1,264	1,936	90	1,540	1,568	148	1,400	1,744	109
EAST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP.....	3,040	2,176	66	2,100	2,806	153	2,576	2,170	237	2,448	2,379	148
EASTWOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,294	3,199	61	2,315	3,893	138	2,694	3,359	212	2,374	3,491	126
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	412	411	11	316	469	24	363	383	55	450	342	14
ELVERSON BOROUGH.....	243	552	11	174	605	16	232	533	23	341	421	35
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,135	1,234	30	763	1,437	80	949	1,174	133	843	1,332	77
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	198	357	14	145	392	19	181	343	27	170	355	23
HONEY BROOK BOROUGH.....	356	361	11	280	400	23	330	346	23	325	357	17
HONEY BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	1,085	1,579	36	841	1,729	65	991	1,495	113	973	1,556	83
KENNETT SQUARE BOROUGH.....	1,268	610	22	1,046	737	50	1,131	608	76	1,104	665	46
KENNETT TOWNSHIP.....	2,298	1,958	37	1,690	2,398	75	1,950	2,016	158	1,834	2,210	81
LONDON BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.....	951	860	20	704	1,004	45	822	830	91	763	923	50
LONDON GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	1,601	1,586	36	1,149	1,896	56	1,398	1,534	136	1,272	1,715	81
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	425	560	15	314	636	20	364	539	61	350	580	28
LOWER OXFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,580	628	13	1,454	679	36	1,505	588	66	1,498	627	37
MALVERN BOROUGH.....	964	724	25	745	864	54	1,053	716	66	1,498	772	56
MODENA BOROUGH.....	143	40	7	136	46	5	142	35	10	145	37	6
NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP.....	2,521	2,267	53	1,845	2,707	102	2,098	2,356	156	1,969	2,505	119
NEW LONDON TOWNSHIP.....	1,334	1,537	30	945	1,778	64	1,131	1,517	121	1,031	1,658	70
NEWLIN TOWNSHIP.....	415	398	11	278	485	34	330	401	55	318	437	35

NORTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	2,026	1,945	77	1,513	2,293	117	1,814	1,802	254	1,653	2,068	155
OXFORD BOROUGH	935	752	32	777	860	30	867	706	82	862	749	46
PARKSBERG BOROUGH	834	612	26	702	698	48	800	557	84	785	601	47
PENN TOWNSHIP	1,367	1,410	26	1,021	1,642	52	1,202	1,353	107	1,109	1,499	59
PENNSBURG TOWNSHIP	1,335	1,072	26	958	1,335	55	1,095	1,138	82	1,034	1,226	61
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH	4,948	2,475	143	4,098	2,995	264	4,583	2,248	429	4,390	4,336	291
WARD EAST	1,076	574	29	887	697	47	998	521	90	961	2,348	50
WARD MIDDLE	1,204	457	36	1,003	562	85	1,092	430	113	1,069	485	83
WARD NORTH	1,553	897	50	1,294	1,064	81	1,466	791	141	1,373	931	98
WARD WEST	1,115	547	28	914	672	51	1,027	506	85	987	572	60
POCOPSON TOWNSHIP	1,051	979	24	723	1,212	53	848	1,025	93	794	1,128	49
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	811	693	22	679	778	28	761	640	73	739	698	44
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP	2,371	2,261	59	1,762	2,679	117	2,044	2,249	208	1,948	2,415	142
SOUTH COATESVILLE BOROUGH	485	91	1	446	117	8	465	84	20	463	98	9
SOUTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP	629	699	20	464	803	41	571	639	83	535	700	53
SPRING CITY BOROUGH	848	969	32	658	703	53	783	536	85	715	638	50
WARD 1	251	197	10	190	243	23	242	183	23	215	217	17
WARD 2	117	67	3	97	79	4	116	52	13	106	66	7
WARD 3	243	146	11	190	182	16	210	149	28	205	169	11
WARD 4	237	159	8	181	199	14	215	152	21	189	186	15
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP	972	859	10	1,028	42	815	856	81	772	931	17,099	54
TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP	9,993	7,681	196	7,291	9,605	361	8,540	7,591	629	8,222	17,099	412
UPPER OXFORD TOWNSHIP	466	594	21	346	670	33	402	569	63	383	609	37
UPPER UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP	2,531	2,822	44	1,767	3,325	98	2,138	2,793	186	1,994	3,007	110
UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP	5,612	4,743	104	3,913	5,952	213	4,732	4,831	402	4,440	5,266	253
VALLEY TOWNSHIP	2,139	951	27	1,851	1,154	57	2,008	936	95	1,954	1,034	50
WALLACE TOWNSHIP	844	936	17	559	1,157	38	699	954	72	638	1,036	57
WARWICK TOWNSHIP	677	814	25	509	902	58	610	751	95	573	807	70
WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP	3,554	3,080	76	2,629	3,665	206	2,989	3,095	322	2,879	3,320	235
WEST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP	1,893	1,945	53	1,428	2,276	102	1,700	1,884	180	1,638	2,009	118
WEST CALN TOWNSHIP	1,901	1,969	57	1,497	2,227	107	1,719	1,893	194	1,651	2,021	122
WEST CHESTER BOROUGH	6,037	1,952	85	5,018	2,460	246	5,384	1,913	356	5,240	2,176	245
WARD 1	871	407	22	681	534	46	758	413	71	727	478	38
WARD 2	888	126	9	765	201	25	805	154	30	785	174	26
WARD 3	887	318	16	744	382	42	787	317	52	783	344	34
WARD 4	708	170	7	581	223	38	617	165	53	599	196	39
WARD 5	1,008	388	11	854	432	36	923	340	51	884	390	40
WARD 6	800	255	14	664	322	35	691	258	63	682	290	43
WARD 7	865	288	6	729	366	24	803	266	36	780	304	25
WEST ALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	395	584	19	281	674	23	332	592	49	326	614	29
WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP	6,387	5,424	133	4,810	6,520	249	5,623	5,371	445	5,239	5,901	300
WEST GROVE BOROUGH	576	386	22	465	462	33	528	366	63	502	412	28
WEST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP	262	178	6	168	244	19	213	190	21	194	220	14
WEST NANTMEAL TOWNSHIP	449	634	13	319	713	30	388	620	31	385	637	31
WEST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP	595	1,336	13	320	653	31	367	572	60	370	588	40
WEST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP	1,132	1,336	27	722	1,595	66	868	1,368	103	826	1,462	58
WEST SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	404	536	11	316	582	22	373	514	34	364	533	20
WEST VINCENT TOWNSHIP	1,200	1,301	37	812	1,543	74	964	1,287	127	915	1,390	84

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP	5,667	4,130	112		4,325	5,045	248		5,050	4,062	389		4,721	4,511	270	
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP	3,118	3,097	68		2,260	3,701	124		2,741	3,039	230		2,507	3,376	137	
WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP	3,490	3,389	61		2,476	4,112	145		2,954	3,462	242		2,781	3,714	165	
CLARION COUNTY TOTALS:	6,746	10,737	384		5,198	11,851	534		8,702	7,778	871		7,193	9,329	942	
ASHLAND TOWNSHIP	102	413	12		78	420	18		170	310	26		118	346	51	
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	218	537	16		191	552	24		361	354	43		247	464	49	
BRADY TOWNSHIP	4	18	1		5	17	1		7	15	1		7	15	1	
CALLENSBURG BOROUGH	31	49	2		23	51	5		44	33	6		37	40	6	
CLARION BOROUGH	1,429	979	35		1,095	1,220	71		1,437	802	121		1,318	950	96	
CLARION TOWNSHIP	709	864	35		544	969	55		793	669	83		682	787	93	
EAST BRADY BOROUGH	194	198	13		170	222	7		249	139	10		201	185	14	
ELK TOWNSHIP	176	473	14		145	492	18		272	337	39		206	388	61	
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP	372	546	23		293	609	18		471	385	45		417	465	33	
FOXBURG BOROUGH	40	47	1		19	66	1		52	35	2		43	44	1	
HAWTHORN BOROUGH	41	162	3		25	177	3		71	127	5		57	141	5	
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	102	180	4		75	199	8		129	137	8		108	150	14	
KNOX BOROUGH	193	323	9		118	396	13		260	230	24		214	274	36	
KNOX TOWNSHIP	212	290	15		145	340	17		275	178	37		239	218	38	
LICKING TOWNSHIP	63	113	5		51	116	14		84	82	13		74	85	19	
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	285	642	21		202	705	30		403	475	46		326	560	42	
LADISON TOWNSHIP	202	255	20		175	279	19		284	165	18		234	210	30	
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	104	115	5		76	140	9		119	90	12		106	102	14	
MONROE TOWNSHIP	255	498	16		182	550	23		334	367	39		272	432	41	
NEW BETHLEHEM BOROUGH	164	285	6		108	326	16		231	199	20		174	260	16	
PAINT TOWNSHIP	341	482	17		254	553	16		429	358	28		361	420	36	
PERRY TOWNSHIP	135	255	11		120	272	8		211	168	17		175	214	8	
PINEY TOWNSHIP	60	108	7		52	112	7		78	75	12		66	87	14	
PORTER TOWNSHIP	146	525	8		115	539	16		272	375	21		199	455	25	
REDBANK TOWNSHIP	176	456	13		118	497	18		260	332	34		191	404	30	
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	77	121	4		60	134	7		93	97	8		74	120	6	
RIMERSBURG BOROUGH	112	230	6		101	332	15		168	159	19		136	191	18	
SALEM TOWNSHIP	103	316	6		82	320	15		172	219	20		123	262	29	
SHIPPENVILLE BOROUGH	69	136	2		49	150	7		85	100	14		72	114	16	
SLIGO BOROUGH	93	185	9		75	198	9		146	118	15		107	156	15	
ST. PETERSBURG BOROUGH	47	87	4		35	92	9		59	69	7		45	81	9	
STRATTONVILLE BOROUGH	87	122	7		61	144	6		102	88	16		110	110	15	
TOBY TOWNSHIP	118	271	15		106	278	12		184	174	27		156	211	18	
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	286	456	19		250	484	19		397	317	35		323	388	43	
CLEARFIELD COUNTY TOTALS:	14,555	18,662	792		11,218	20,941	928		17,600	13,287	1,544		16,408	15,363	888	
BECCARIA TOWNSHIP	360	433	22		315	460	13		464	285	34		439	319	25	
BELL TOWNSHIP	93	252	2		86	244	7		132	185	16		124	201	9	

BIGLER TOWNSHIP.....	265	244	12	220	270	16	322	156	25	279	209	11
BLOOM TOWNSHIP.....	62	153	8	48	156	7	87	109	12	83	122	4
BOGGS TOWNSHIP.....	353	350	29	280	394	25	421	229	34	410	270	17
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	467	783	35	366	859	27	588	569	70	569	646	24
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	291	504	13	291	557	18	374	356	5	343	411	18
BRISBIN BOROUGH.....	95	106	3	75	121	1	114	70	5	107	85	0
BURNSIDE BOROUGH.....	44	41	2	43	41	2	59	24	3	48	36	2
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP.....	151	287	13	130	308	7	212	219	12	185	250	7
CHEST TOWNSHIP.....	105	156	3	92	152	4	139	89	12	122	110	9
CHESTER HILL BOROUGH.....	157	155	3	114	187	7	188	102	13	169	134	3
CLEARFIELD BOROUGH.....	1,300	1,396	74	963	1,632	92	1,488	1,008	144	1,393	1,185	75
WARD 1.....	320	383	25	230	454	30	344	312	35	337	336	24
WARD 2.....	413	456	20	289	546	22	483	313	46	427	391	30
WARD 3.....	277	289	15	210	340	19	321	213	30	300	251	9
WARD 4.....	290	268	14	234	292	21	340	170	33	329	207	12
COALPORT BOROUGH.....	86	100	11	82	105	4	121	63	7	114	73	8
COOPER TOWNSHIP.....	489	568	26	384	643	37	585	420	49	550	459	41
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	75	178	12	68	177	9	119	116	15	120	120	10
CURWENSVILLE BOROUGH.....	469	498	18	374	571	23	584	313	47	554	371	24
DECATUR TOWNSHIP.....	585	636	26	458	719	38	696	447	65	677	495	36
DUBOIS CITY.....	1,494	1,812	76	1,146	2,053	107	1,796	1,300	163	1,615	1,560	87
WARD 1.....	263	236	16	214	265	25	318	148	31	298	178	21
WARD 2.....	361	519	17	279	574	23	428	395	44	378	466	25
WARD 3.....	407	540	18	291	623	22	475	411	33	410	498	13
WARD 4.....	189	236	10	139	270	20	217	176	26	217	193	14
WARD 5.....	274	281	15	223	321	17	358	170	29	312	225	14
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP.....	82	125	5	56	141	6	89	91	21	96	94	6
GERARD TOWNSHIP.....	80	108	6	54	124	7	91	79	13	85	91	8
GLEN HOPE BOROUGH.....	44	45	0	32	51	4	45	32	6	42	39	1
GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	66	119	7	45	137	9	79	92	17	83	100	6
GRAHAM TOWNSHIP.....	243	345	11	194	372	19	289	251	30	289	273	18
GRAMPIAN BOROUGH.....	61	66	7	49	81	4	72	43	12	69	51	6
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	60	107	8	46	115	7	79	71	17	75	86	5
GULICH TOWNSHIP.....	315	267	14	269	304	13	385	160	35	345	217	20
HOUTZDALE BOROUGH.....	231	180	8	198	204	7	268	122	18	240	161	8
HUSTON TOWNSHIP.....	233	334	17	182	367	20	288	229	39	275	260	23
IRVONA BOROUGH.....	96	137	9	99	129	8	144	81	8	139	91	4
JORDAN TOWNSHIP.....	65	145	2	55	144	2	84	107	9	84	111	6
KARTHAUS TOWNSHIP.....	91	127	3	66	139	5	101	98	9	107	103	2
KNOX TOWNSHIP.....	87	157	8	91	150	6	124	102	9	119	103	7
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP.....	1,439	1,744	76	1,088	1,990	91	1,682	1,284	154	1,593	1,451	90
LUMBER CITY BOROUGH.....	20	18	1	11	27	1	19	16	2	20	17	1
MAHAFFEY BOROUGH.....	63	69	3	49	82	4	78	42	11	72	55	3
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	587	551	29	448	666	32	695	394	51	643	467	31
NEW WASHINGTON BOROUGH.....	7	28	0	4	31	0	16	19	0	10	23	2
NEWBURG BOROUGH.....	20	21	0	15	25	0	23	15	1	20	19	0
OSCEOLA BOROUGH.....	228	208	15	186	242	16	290	131	16	270	157	13
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	240	349	17	166	401	20	297	240	34	265	297	18

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
PIKE TOWNSHIP	428	583	21	320	665	31	504	435	49	499	468	24
PINE TOWNSHIP	17	21	4	6	31	3	22	13	3	19	18	2
RAMEY BOROUGH	91	111	3	67	122	3	109	73	8	88	100	4
SANDY TOWNSHIP	1,969	3,183	98	1,397	3,571	124	2,343	2,418	244	2,121	2,749	133
TROUTVILLE BOROUGH	28	75	1	22	80	1	42	52	4	38	59	1
UNION TOWNSHIP	133	323	7	109	321	19	170	243	18	172	258	8
WALLACETON BOROUGH	71	63	1	49	80	3	75	47	7	66	59	5
WESTOVER BOROUGH	75	76	2	59	85	4	92	48	3	89	54	2
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP	444	325	21	328	415	15	516	199	34	474	264	21
CLINTON COUNTY TOTALS:	7,097	7,504	190	5,839	8,104	375	7,428	5,909	669	7,148	6,637	382
ALLISON TOWNSHIP	45	54	0	38	53	3	44	40	4	43	45	2
AVIS BOROUGH	243	302	7	200	329	6	265	237	23	244	15	15
BALD EAGLE TOWNSHIP	307	398	8	227	452	16	317	331	32	307	366	13
BEECH CREEK BOROUGH	123	180	0	108	171	7	143	126	12	125	148	8
BEECH CREEK TOWNSHIP	173	196	7	165	199	12	209	136	20	207	156	7
CASTANEA TOWNSHIP	231	226	7	182	246	19	231	185	22	230	200	14
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP	196	182	5	186	168	7	230	111	19	219	132	9
COLEBROOK TOWNSHIP	50	45	2	37	43	4	46	29	6	45	35	4
CRAWFORD TOWNSHIP	112	213	7	95	218	9	129	180	12	118	197	8
DUNNSTABLE TOWNSHIP	204	237	7	159	248	11	197	192	22	198	204	12
EAST KEATING TOWNSHIP	1	10	0	3	8	0	4	7	0	4	7	0
FLEMINGTON BOROUGH	279	243	9	219	283	14	289	190	21	278	227	8
GALLAGHER TOWNSHIP	55	120	0	43	123	3	61	95	9	63	100	3
GREENE TOWNSHIP	144	297	12	111	314	19	168	245	28	161	255	27
GRUGAN TOWNSHIP	13	11	0	9	12	0	15	6	1	12	10	0
LAMAR TOWNSHIP	393	556	13	313	607	18	448	412	37	421	467	22
LEIDY TOWNSHIP	28	67	1	18	66	4	32	42	8	39	45	1
LOCK HAVEN CITY	2,083	1,219	37	1,785	1,354	94	2,018	996	151	1,937	1,158	106
WARD 1	250	131	2	213	142	12	241	95	26	236	116	13
WARD 2	103	76	1	87	85	3	101	65	6	98	73	3
WARD 3	1,025	498	15	884	561	47	949	444	67	912	509	49
WARD 4	309	359	17	431	401	24	530	262	42	499	320	31
WARD 5	196	155	2	170	165	8	197	130	10	192	140	10
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	122	150	5	80	175	10	118	126	18	121	134	7
LOGANTON BOROUGH	107	86	4	89	103	5	115	70	7	114	72	6
MILL HALL BOROUGH	293	278	11	219	327	14	299	228	25	289	259	13
NOYES TOWNSHIP	69	84	1	63	90	0	78	68	3	74	76	0
PINE CREEK TOWNSHIP	523	851	10	399	915	39	534	728	65	515	796	41
PORTER TOWNSHIP	206	348	4	159	375	12	226	282	30	205	319	13
RENOVO BOROUGH	186	165	5	195	135	11	228	90	18	215	113	10
SOUTH RENOVIO BOROUGH	76	73	5	75	66	1	87	45	8	89	52	2
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	277	297	12	218	334	9	299	235	15	272	271	9

WEST KEATING TOWNSHIP	5	12	2	2	17	0	6	12	1	5	14	0
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP	553	604	442	673	28	592	465	52	13,223	12,600	505	22
COLUMBIA COUNTY TOTALS:	13,191	14,447	570	10,362	15,997	763	13,594	11,409	1,390	13,223	12,600	778
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	172	192	6	141	201	11	193	143	15	188	158	7
BENTON BOROUGH	141	189	5	95	222	7	132	166	18	128	188	7
BENTON TOWNSHIP	218	355	10	185	383	9	246	283	29	257	289	15
BERWICK BOROUGH	1,724	1,703	88	1,460	1,797	84	1,838	1,235	161	1,823	1,367	89
WARD 1	592	661	28	472	710	35	606	499	72	602	552	45
WARD 2	215	197	10	182	215	7	231	147	13	217	174	3
WARD 3	409	323	15	366	326	19	434	227	29	446	246	13
WARD 4	508	522	35	440	546	23	567	362	47	558	395	28
BLOOMSBURG TOWN	3,774	2,066	106	3,064	2,383	201	3,468	1,788	311	3,011	1,781	177
WARD 1	491	265	12	398	306	31	450	224	51	443	244	31
WARD 2	481	273	23	355	339	41	432	239	50	423	261	36
WARD 3	2,301	1,113	48	1,926	1,258	98	2,083	1,005	158	2,022	1,122	105
WARD 4	501	415	23	385	480	31	503	320	52	123	154	5
BRIAR CREEK BOROUGH	90	84	4	74	93	5	86	64	10	85	74	2
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP	264	413	13	227	415	8	310	296	32	305	312	19
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	258	375	19	213	394	25	288	294	33	296	300	20
CATAWISSA BOROUGH	273	266	19	210	307	23	286	207	35	276	237	15
CATAWISSA TOWNSHIP	187	273	15	129	315	16	212	198	30	198	232	16
CENTRALIA BOROUGH	1	6	0	2	6	0	4	3	0	4	3	0
CLEVELAND TOWNSHIP	157	268	3	137	268	8	190	192	20	177	218	7
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	160	142	6	138	158	5	180	98	14	175	105	9
FISHING CREEK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	273	433	14	189	493	19	291	358	28	286	394	17
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	119	174	4	93	187	7	134	133	8	123	154	5
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	353	503	14	252	551	20	359	378	51	352	430	26
HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP TOWNSHIP	480	586	17	346	667	28	492	455	51	485	506	21
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	88	190	3	62	200	14	95	149	27	88	166	16
LOCUST TOWNSHIP	273	382	19	206	437	13	312	294	34	291	335	17
MADISON TOWNSHIP	242	472	13	193	494	25	281	377	36	255	415	23
MAIN TOWNSHIP	245	359	21	191	398	21	278	284	26	270	310	17
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	411	571	21	333	622	19	479	410	56	464	458	33
MILLVILLE BOROUGH	149	227	9	116	250	7	154	183	14	150	208	6
MONTOUR TOWNSHIP	243	304	10	180	331	15	252	240	33	248	265	15
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	284	476	13	198	519	23	303	373	43	287	420	16
NORTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP	295	541	11	217	581	30	346	418	45	311	481	24
ORANGE TOWNSHIP	248	353	17	156	422	20	248	297	32	245	325	15
ORANGEVILLE BOROUGH	66	80	5	61	84	5	76	65	6	70	69	6
PINE TOWNSHIP	167	280	8	129	294	13	182	212	27	181	229	17
ROARING CREEK TOWNSHIP	90	148	3	74	160	6	100	123	14	99	130	7
SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST TOWNSHIP	700	680	21	534	792	26	723	550	46	692	599	30
SCOTT TOWNSHIP WEST TOWNSHIP	533	634	17	378	742	26	524	555	39	489	608	26
SOUTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP	324	441	22	247	508	11	346	355	36	345	387	17
STILLWATER BOROUGH	46	53	1	29	65	2	56	35	4	51	46	0
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP	143	228	13	103	258	11	130	198	26	151	193	17

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	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELIER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
CRAWFORD COUNTY TOTALS:.....	16,780	20,750	604	12,016	23,980	1,085	18,901	16,331	1,470	16,271	19,291	1,003
ATHENS TOWNSHIP	91	244	9	62	273	10	226	196	16	90	232	16
BEAVER TOWNSHIP	132	169	6	113	181	10	157	128	11	133	157	5
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP	355	429	10	235	523	17	404	332	29	336	406	16
BLOOMING VALLEY BOROUGH	66	123	4	44	147	5	76	109	5	61	127	3
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH	325	378	18	246	425	27	363	390	33	310	351	25
CAMBRIDGE TOWNSHIP	392	374	7	249	489	15	419	284	27	368	340	16
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	36	73	1	18	85	4	34	66	4	29	69	4
COCHRANTON BOROUGH	198	348	14	127	415	11	226	291	26	201	320	14
CONNEAUT LAKE BOROUGH	110	179	4	76	198	8	139	130	9	118	159	6
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP	257	324	29	198	374	12	320	234	22	281	286	15
CONNEAUTVILLE BOROUGH	202	144	7	148	193	9	220	113	13	196	143	4
CUSSEWAGO TOWNSHIP	349	405	17	211	512	17	388	320	28	323	385	18
EAST FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	159	227	7	118	258	13	193	175	14	165	209	8
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	161	284	9	143	298	16	185	236	26	164	268	17
EAST MEAD TOWNSHIP	248	380	14	184	425	17	296	288	22	255	335	12
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP	139	310	6	109	328	12	174	260	9	148	285	5
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	212	363	8	164	388	14	269	276	22	227	326	14
HAYFIELD TOWNSHIP	533	801	31	358	940	31	626	631	48	538	724	30
HYDETOWN BOROUGH	109	155	2	67	182	6	113	130	10	100	148	5
LINESVILLE BOROUGH	191	206	6	127	260	9	219	166	9	181	205	8
MEADVILLE CITY	3,264	2,414	52	2,420	2,787	190	3,211	1,883	236	2,915	2,518	170
WARD 1	1,233	790	14	915	968	73	1,168	664	87	1,076	1,069	66
WARD 2	1,335	1,084	27	970	1,198	79	1,317	813	97	1,182	966	71
WARD 3	511	407	7	387	476	29	530	315	40	476	375	27
WARD 4	92	78	2	75	86	6	100	58	7	92	65	4
WARD 5	93	55	2	73	39	3	96	33	5	89	43	2
NORTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	385	310	13	357	325	11	457	203	31	410	249	15
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP	279	489	12	186	574	34	331	397	26	279	464	14
PINE TOWNSHIP	108	115	12	74	144	14	134	82	13	111	108	10
RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP	289	463	9	186	526	23	333	346	38	304	381	30
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP	282	381	9	168	466	18	303	313	25	260	356	15
ROCKDALE TOWNSHIP	262	270	12	179	333	20	284	205	35	256	245	20
ROME TOWNSHIP	134	294	4	95	313	14	151	257	11	122	288	11
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	603	909	22	415	1,042	46	711	204	65	592	852	39
SAEGERTOWN BOROUGH	168	255	4	125	290	7	194	204	15	178	235	6
SOUTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP	507	454	11	419	519	25	555	359	48	513	419	23
SPARTA TOWNSHIP	194	296	7	138	335	14	235	231	16	189	279	11
SPARTANSBURG BOROUGH	67	74	4	47	93	1	74	64	4	63	73	1
SPRING TOWNSHIP	282	323	9	225	362	25	337	233	30	309	266	16
SPRINGBORO BOROUGH	104	79	5	75	102	9	121	49	13	94	80	8
STEBEN TOWNSHIP	121	207	4	73	245	9	150	160	17	120	193	11
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP	191	282	5	130	309	21	233	212	19	177	263	20

SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	360	526	17	260	578	36	457	365	48	376	458	28
TITUSVILLE CITY	1,100	1,180	30	787	1,406	51	1,142	988	82	1,015	1,134	61
WARD 1	418	373	9	294	457	23	409	324	34	371	367	24
WARD 2	413	516	14	274	638	12	444	444	26	377	520	19
WARD 3	60	74	2	50	80	4	64	59	10	66	66	6
WARD 4	154	159	5	123	174	9	173	114	10	156	130	11
WARD 5	55	58	0	46	57	3	52	47	2	51	51	1
TOWNVILLE BOROUGH	45	107	1	33	111	4	59	79	3	54	85	3
TROY TOWNSHIP	163	302	6	114	342	9	189	256	14	161	286	10
UNION TOWNSHIP	142	263	6	89	304	8	166	215	12	137	243	10
VENANGO BOROUGH	66	60	3	41	85	4	72	52	4	57	65	2
VENANGO TOWNSHIP	190	251	17	117	298	19	218	189	20	188	220	19
VERNON TOWNSHIP	1,170	1,525	49	850	1,777	58	1,368	1,180	87	1,194	1,293	64
WAYNE TOWNSHIP	215	454	7	151	487	20	276	350	23	212	407	19
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP	127	156	6	93	176	11	154	114	10	136	135	6
WEST MEAD TOWNSHIP	1,127	1,501	42	767	1,756	85	1,272	1,199	89	1,075	1,395	83
WEST SHENAGO TOWNSHIP	121	105	2	99	118	7	133	83	7	117	99	6
WOODCOCK BOROUGH	36	53	1	22	60	5	39	37	6	35	43	5
WOODCOCK TOWNSHIP	413	736	14	284	823	24	495	569	40	398	684	26
CUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS	48,306	63,739	1,780	30,713	77,799	2,695	47,142	57,673	4,665	45,900	60,814	3,112
CAMP HILL BOROUGH	2,113	2,390	81	1,281	3,067	117	1,989	2,197	200	1,946	2,293	137
CARLISLE BOROUGH	5,126	3,484	135	3,752	4,385	274	4,676	3,196	387	4,703	3,341	261
WARD 1	451	295	17	345	364	31	430	256	48	423	286	28
WARD 2	328	239	18	260	286	20	317	213	32	307	232	24
WARD 3	1,836	1,620	40	1,295	2,014	89	1,688	1,502	132	1,705	1,547	86
WARD 4	1,526	597	31	1,154	769	87	1,293	579	101	1,307	616	65
WARD 5	985	733	29	698	952	47	948	646	74	961	660	58
COOKE TOWNSHIP	39	62	3	19	79	3	33	62	5	38	60	2
DICKINSON TOWNSHIP	935	1,806	30	560	2,070	65	906	1,618	131	918	1,683	70
EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP	4,329	5,180	186	2,699	6,605	235	4,386	4,569	427	4,225	4,866	294
HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP	6,342	8,679	185	3,762	10,822	299	6,139	8,007	533	5,971	8,351	394
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	255	687	12	183	719	23	248	610	50	270	619	23
LEMOYNE BOROUGH	1,149	1,089	56	708	1,445	82	1,061	1,003	129	1,030	1,093	86
LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP	3,489	4,615	143	2,042	5,867	184	3,438	4,223	323	3,343	4,450	209
LOWER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP	236	440	17	159	499	20	258	369	35	247	396	21
LOWER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP	226	437	15	149	499	13	240	375	33	229	410	14
MECHANICSBURG BOROUGH	2,084	2,446	98	1,349	3,060	128	2,149	2,100	208	2,018	2,291	154
WARD 1	261	229	23	176	289	27	256	190	38	245	211	29
WARD 2	800	1,143	22	479	1,410	43	626	1,005	64	761	1,086	52
WARD 3	392	265	20	413	504	24	413	327	38	394	360	27
WARD 4	260	250	10	184	320	9	279	196	28	251	232	19
WARD 5	371	431	23	245	537	25	375	382	40	367	402	27
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP	949	1,825	38	612	2,087	55	975	1,639	102	951	1,711	68
MONROE TOWNSHIP	1,155	1,976	58	682	2,346	95	1,165	1,765	145	1,098	1,901	90
MT. HOLLY SPRINGS BOROUGH	336	397	21	231	483	24	338	340	48	319	366	27
NEW CUMBERLAND BOROUGH	1,918	2,160	84	1,156	2,806	116	1,897	1,925	188	1,796	2,069	154
WARD 1	550	667	27	366	815	36	548	582	71	506	644	48

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	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2.....	1,368	1,493	57	790	1,991	80	1,349	1,343	117	1,290	1,425	106
NEWBURG BOROUGH.....	41	115	2	41	116	3	53	97	6	55	98	5
NEWVILLE BOROUGH.....	189	279	9	125	328	11	194	237	24	182	260	13
WARD NORTH.....	114	160	7	76	189	7	113	138	18	111	149	8
WARD SOUTH.....	75	119	2	49	139	4	81	99	6	71	111	5
NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP.....	1,982	2,806	58	1,356	3,267	106	1,999	2,455	215	1,945	2,630	117
NORTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	275	634	11	203	682	18	322	538	27	308	564	24
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	442	772	17	292	900	30	450	689	59	457	716	34
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH.....	869	766	30	674	874	66	811	695	97	780	761	64
WARD EAST.....	384	394	16	299	447	26	361	363	40	356	386	27
WARD MIDDLE.....	485	372	14	375	427	40	450	332	57	424	375	37
SHIPPENSBURG TOWNSHIP.....	1,359	900	32	1,105	1,012	69	1,221	873	76	1,205	911	52
SHIREMANSTOWN BOROUGH.....	312	481	14	192	580	29	322	428	41	304	453	34
SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	2,714	4,136	96	1,582	5,079	138	2,635	3,801	245	2,568	3,964	174
SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP.....	2,751	4,474	103	1,702	5,326	136	2,602	4,190	257	2,593	4,317	162
SOUTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	153	348	7	114	378	10	173	300	23	181	309	8
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	783	1,475	35	577	1,620	45	840	1,259	106	807	1,354	59
UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	3,771	5,631	115	2,120	7,000	169	3,650	5,193	313	3,482	5,478	211
UPPER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP.....	277	525	12	191	593	18	284	458	46	267	500	25
UPPER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	126	362	8	93	385	13	143	322	18	134	339	14
WEST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP.....	880	1,669	38	546	1,926	57	867	1,529	92	881	1,572	57
WORMLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	701	693	31	456	894	44	678	611	76	649	668	55
DAUPHIN COUNTY TOTALS:	69,871	58,220	1,316	47,517	74,257	1,687	67,435	50,979	2,913	65,391	53,577	2,177
BERRYSBURG BOROUGH.....	54	104	4	29	127	4	67	85	5	58	94	2
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	520	1,012	41	284	1,217	22	459	1,002	32	460	982	37
DAUPHIN BOROUGH.....	192	219	5	121	274	8	199	187	9	176	212	9
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	5,572	6,611	135	3,487	8,194	188	5,195	6,159	268	4,989	6,385	249
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	946	1,848	32	571	2,127	51	977	1,673	53	889	1,737	48
ELIZABETHVILLE BOROUGH.....	171	379	3	104	422	3	181	328	17	176	342	10
GRATZ BOROUGH.....	89	181	5	40	218	0	99	146	3	82	164	2
HALIFAX BOROUGH.....	110	178	4	63	211	4	115	150	6	110	157	7
HALIFAX TOWNSHIP.....	533	1,056	22	298	1,244	16	621	851	34	542	950	23
HARRISBURG CITY.....	18,092	2,641	112	13,925	4,563	257	15,998	2,239	327	15,704	2,561	271
WARD 1.....	1,765	257	8	1,315	396	13	1,468	228	24	1,448	253	16
WARD 2.....	1,078	142	1	849	203	14	924	115	14	905	135	16
WARD 3.....	369	85	4	266	111	7	297	72	9	294	77	7
WARD 4.....	459	145	4	345	216	13	434	114	22	425	127	10
WARD 5.....	851	175	16	603	340	27	782	147	30	752	183	25
WARD 6.....	434	105	10	313	188	23	396	98	24	395	104	21
WARD 7.....	1,204	92	3	985	174	13	1,069	82	8	1,043	111	7
WARD 8.....	877	28	0	713	91	9	763	28	11	756	35	5
WARD 9.....	3,351	356	20	2,649	711	26	3,000	332	33	2,942	381	27

WARD 10.....	3,102	277	18	2,458	527	33	2,714	241	42	2,713	254	37
WARD 11.....	799	116	4	624	182	11	694	97	21	678	112	20
WARD 12.....	763	157	4	561	272	26	693	130	29	655	162	26
WARD 13.....	1,806	457	15	1,323	712	28	1,646	359	33	1,596	407	34
WARD 14.....	722	216	5	537	370	11	698	170	19	684	190	17
WARD 15.....	512	33	0	384	70	3	420	26	8	418	30	3
HIGHPIRE BOROUGH.....	603	448	16	407	602	19	615	364	23	597	385	20
HUMMELSTOWN BOROUGH.....	912	1,209	27	520	1,534	27	368	1,089	577	1,081	922	30
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	315	570	13	205	660	11	361	475	14	331	496	25
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	61	128	3	39	142	6	71	107	8	70	0	0
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	759	1,576	27	471	1,797	36	770	1,442	49	757	1,462	39
LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP.....	12,783	12,477	271	8,297	16,047	316	12,778	11,033	481	12,174	11,704	400
LOWER SWATARA TOWNSHIP.....	1,775	2,376	42	1,122	2,908	44	1,878	2,061	66	1,737	2,196	58
LYKENS BOROUGH.....	283	370	8	184	453	7	304	318	10	290	340	8
WARD 1.....	130	160	4	92	194	2	141	137	4	135	147	2
WARD 2.....	153	210	4	92	259	5	163	181	6	155	193	6
LYKENS TOWNSHIP.....	94	264	3	62	284	1	125	220	4	112	227	1
MIDDLE PAXTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,103	1,753	30	687	2,082	51	1,155	1,534	65	1,092	1,598	55
MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH.....	1,781	1,849	63	1,209	2,255	60	1,806	1,571	71	1,707	1,663	81
WARD 1.....	581	444	15	410	561	18	567	385	18	533	415	23
WARD 2.....	744	783	20	526	923	31	769	648	35	716	697	40
WARD 3.....	456	622	28	273	771	11	470	538	18	458	551	18
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	43	206	4	28	224	1	73	171	1	66	178	4
MILLERSBURG BOROUGH.....	390	655	11	202	789	12	412	546	23	351	614	19
PAXTANG BOROUGH.....	487	337	8	302	484	17	469	303	20	446	321	22
PENBROOK BOROUGH.....	878	469	12	658	613	23	856	406	28	834	431	20
PILLOW BOROUGH.....	49	93	3	28	110	1	61	70	6	57	82	1
REED TOWNSHIP.....	36	92	4	18	110	2	35	87	3	40	81	6
ROYALTON BOROUGH.....	182	214	4	122	272	6	199	179	7	186	195	7
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	23	78	0	15	83	1	31	66	1	25	72	1
SOUTH HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,321	2,012	23	764	2,460	48	1,296	1,840	75	1,225	1,908	80
STEELTON BOROUGH.....	1,820	709	30	1,416	950	21	1,760	543	40	1,711	619	27
WARD 1.....	202	182	6	140	231	1	208	136	10	202	150	7
WARD 2.....	707	274	9	545	370	6	682	212	10	655	247	5
WARD 3.....	581	152	5	469	212	10	555	118	12	545	131	11
WARD 4.....	330	101	10	262	137	4	315	77	8	309	91	4
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	8,538	4,913	119	5,954	6,899	174	8,374	4,214	229	8,160	4,394	287
WARD 1.....	837	404	18	582	592	24	817	326	33	793	359	32
WARD 2.....	1,466	1,143	24	1,017	1,495	17	1,440	1,023	34	1,452	929	115
WARD 3.....	999	347	6	724	554	13	974	292	22	942	329	14
WARD 4.....	934	441	12	662	653	19	904	389	21	883	407	25
WARD 5.....	747	532	17	515	693	23	733	439	24	719	477	20
WARD 6.....	629	569	14	452	724	18	659	479	26	618	523	25
WARD 7.....	683	302	5	517	426	9	678	257	10	655	281	12
WARD 8.....	1,002	656	11	639	938	26	984	555	24	953	589	19
WARD 9.....	1,241	519	12	846	824	25	1,185	454	35	1,145	500	25
SWATARA TOWNSHIP.....	5,923	4,999	128	3,960	6,536	132	6,027	4,255	183	5,696	4,555	183
UPPER PAXTON TOWNSHIP.....	488	1,142	22	261	1,313	25	566	956	28	490	1,017	36

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	271	609	6	140	713	7	324	496	18	314	515	12
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	186	498	15	101	562	12	237	407	13	193	454	11
WEST HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,948	3,084	50	1,125	3,733	52	1,959	2,724	92	1,858	2,843	73
WICONISCO TOWNSHIP.....	178	260	6	103	321	1	205	209	7	209	216	2
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP.....	146	291	1	82	341	6	170	237	6	163	249	4
WILLIAMSTOWN BOROUGH.....	216	310	4	113	383	7	239	236	11	233	246	7
DELAWARE COUNTY TOTALS:	178,870	115,273	3,367	139,501	137,661	3,243	159,118	112,413	4,436	150,623	121,867	3,282
ALDAN BOROUGH.....	1,373	963	26	1,097	1,145	20	1,287	922	22	1,207	1,000	21
ASTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,231	4,379	112	3,038	5,175	79	3,718	4,262	133	3,382	4,631	91
WARD 1.....	557	546	18	424	643	12	511	526	19	490	559	8
WARD 2.....	795	771	15	573	917	11	698	758	23	648	806	16
WARD 3.....	591	720	15	415	835	7	502	708	16	455	768	8
WARD 4.....	540	649	13	373	753	16	481	602	24	426	665	17
WARD 5.....	565	558	17	419	668	7	517	544	16	445	612	14
WARD 6.....	630	578	21	461	696	13	553	571	17	500	628	16
WARD 7.....	553	557	13	373	663	13	456	553	18	418	593	12
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	2,393	2,557	38	1,641	3,083	46	2,070	2,552	67	1,908	2,746	47
BROOKHAVEN BOROUGH.....	2,291	2,126	59	1,796	2,419	49	2,191	1,922	76	1,995	2,129	54
CHADDS FORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,089	1,108	15	807	1,286	20	938	1,118	28	886	1,184	22
CHESTER CITY.....	14,553	1,009	47	11,150	1,565	61	11,417	1,138	86	11,225	1,291	63
WARD 1.....	3,873	570	22	3,057	757	22	3,176	586	33	3,120	640	23
WARD 2.....	1,471	189	6	1,152	241	6	1,179	195	10	1,161	209	10
WARD 3.....	202	22	2	150	31	1	152	26	1	149	27	1
WARD 4.....	148	10	0	119	12	1	122	7	2	119	12	0
WARD 5.....	790	27	4	584	49	2	599	28	2	590	31	2
WARD 6.....	513	9	0	296	29	3	304	12	3	299	18	1
WARD 7.....	1,643	22	7	1,155	74	8	1,156	52	8	1,142	55	9
WARD 8.....	1,057	8	1	805	48	2	826	24	2	808	36	2
WARD 9.....	1,180	24	0	896	59	6	904	38	5	900	45	3
WARD 10.....	952	7	1	740	46	1	764	20	1	739	36	0
WARD 11.....	2,724	121	4	2,196	219	9	2,235	150	19	2,198	182	12
CHESTER HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	794	741	16	599	873	9	697	754	18	664	789	12
CHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,834	205	7	1,536	310	9	1,594	225	9	1,551	269	8
CLIFTON HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	1,677	1,346	55	1,300	1,579	34	1,525	1,267	57	1,412	1,396	44
WARD 1.....	247	176	10	187	226	7	219	176	13	201	194	11
WARD 2.....	493	357	16	390	413	7	445	338	12	423	363	11
WARD 3.....	681	642	24	529	745	17	636	599	28	576	666	19
WARD 4.....	256	171	5	194	195	3	225	154	4	212	173	3
COLLINGDALE BOROUGH.....	2,491	1,322	43	2,025	1,895	33	2,236	1,315	47	2,114	1,452	29
COLWYN BOROUGH.....	908	124	4	834	143	6	858	113	7	845	131	6
CONCORD TOWNSHIP.....	3,751	4,788	112	2,631	5,634	95	3,257	4,819	142	3,044	5,068	103
DARBY BOROUGH.....	3,600	387	26	3,201	469	13	3,287	337	28	3,247	389	15

WARD 1	1,066	242	13	972	276	4	1,013	212	8	998	229	4
WARD 2	1,432	77	9	1,281	103	2	1,307	69	6	1,295	86	3
WARD 3	1,102	68	4	948	90	7	967	56	14	954	74	8
DARBY TOWNSHIP	3,576	1,529	40	2,896	1,854	26	3,156	1,516	37	2,993	1,664	25
WARD 1	1,165	11	4	992	35	3	1,001	22	3	996	25	1
WARD 2	829	6	0	750	22	3	762	5	4	748	16	4
WARD 3	507	454	14	370	544	8	444	447	11	406	486	9
WARD 4	513	532	11	361	635	2	435	531	6	377	581	5
WARD 5	562	526	11	423	618	10	514	511	13	466	556	6
EAST LANSDOWNE BOROUGH	972	256	5	877	291	8	931	218	21	903	255	10
EDDYSTONE BOROUGH	607	411	21	413	528	15	485	433	19	454	473	9
EDMONT TOWNSHIP	1,124	1,437	12	828	1,624	16	962	1,460	24	918	1,519	12
FOLCROFT BOROUGH	1,905	1,117	40	1,643	1,245	28	1,785	1,049	39	1,702	1,123	27
GLENOLDEN BOROUGH	2,012	1,397	56	1,554	1,721	46	1,814	1,369	66	1,694	1,499	51
HAVERFORD TOWNSHIP	17,885	12,135	311	13,823	14,490	467	16,360	11,311	553	15,409	12,383	422
WARD 1	1,709	1,587	37	1,327	1,805	37	1,578	1,455	56	1,481	1,579	33
WARD 2	1,767	1,467	50	1,373	1,709	44	1,670	1,315	55	1,536	1,458	49
WARD 3	1,885	1,298	34	1,442	1,584	48	1,759	1,198	59	1,644	1,316	45
WARD 4	2,178	1,475	22	1,762	1,697	31	2,043	1,335	51	1,914	1,487	28
WARD 5	2,279	1,015	27	1,626	1,340	95	1,902	1,035	81	1,863	1,107	59
WARD 6	2,260	1,019	43	1,828	1,259	64	2,060	973	69	2,013	1,035	65
WARD 7	2,003	1,401	36	1,510	1,730	55	1,793	1,384	62	1,688	1,486	49
WARD 8	2,166	1,264	32	1,721	1,559	53	2,046	1,163	68	1,933	1,271	61
WARD 9	1,618	1,609	30	1,234	1,807	40	1,509	1,453	52	1,337	1,644	33
LANSDOWNE BOROUGH	4,705	1,387	88	4,040	1,766	90	4,424	1,325	104	4,275	1,461	92
LOWER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP	697	581	24	529	690	14	615	569	28	563	622	19
MARCUS HOOK BOROUGH	549	362	15	416	407	8	475	324	14	428	370	7
MARPLE TOWNSHIP	6,503	6,920	123	5,002	7,830	115	5,939	6,617	164	5,469	7,106	137
WARD 1	936	1,097	12	699	1,233	21	830	1,078	25	771	1,136	23
WARD 2	878	903	24	620	1,083	17	785	878	22	716	948	21
WARD 3	908	941	19	746	1,016	20	857	859	36	798	915	29
WARD 4	882	752	16	734	831	9	826	691	10	767	749	12
WARD 5	954	1,171	18	711	1,336	18	877	1,124	26	802	1,218	17
WARD 6	936	1,032	18	738	1,154	13	867	985	23	802	1,057	17
WARD 7	1,009	1,024	16	754	1,177	17	897	1,002	22	813	1,083	18
MEDIA BOROUGH	2,276	889	46	1,799	1,161	72	2,017	882	88	1,938	968	78
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP	4,460	4,717	107	3,213	5,999	104	3,954	4,688	128	3,623	5,063	104
MILLBOURNE BOROUGH	181	55	1	172	53	1	177	47	2	175	49	2
MORTON BOROUGH	1,014	482	19	823	562	15	904	450	23	851	514	14
NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	5,287	3,215	96	3,967	4,097	130	4,719	3,200	162	4,425	3,537	122
WARD 1	740	541	21	522	688	15	655	533	24	608	591	13
WARD 2	694	410	16	505	544	28	614	418	22	573	463	22
WARD 3	1,048	309	5	815	462	18	916	340	30	893	366	24
WARD 4	868	518	13	652	665	17	771	533	15	721	593	12
WARD 5	574	357	13	436	443	20	515	335	28	465	391	21
WARD 6	689	570	12	531	683	18	636	552	24	608	587	17
WARD 7	674	510	16	506	612	14	612	489	19	557	546	13
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP	3,410	4,128	71	2,493	4,781	74	2,952	4,192	105	2,783	4,368	72

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
NORWOOD BOROUGH	1,600	1,374	68		1,347	1,496	36		1,606	1,145	57		1,444	1,305	47	
PARKSIDE BOROUGH	635	450	13		492	535	13		560	438	19		522	488	13	
PROSPECT PARK BOROUGH	1,822	1,310	72		1,428	1,604	48		1,691	1,251	75		1,523	1,433	56	
RADNOR TOWNSHIP	9,709	6,575	136		7,047	8,024	251		8,125	6,616	294		7,818	7,058	230	
WARD 1	1,333	768	25		916	966	45		1,092	774	43		1,047	837	37	
WARD 2	1,232	1,008	10		836	1,160	33		937	1,015	39		917	1,051	27	
WARD 3	1,491	1,211	24		1,065	1,463	44		1,214	1,260	56		1,175	1,321	53	
WARD 4	1,494	1,134	20		1,066	1,394	29		1,242	1,163	32		1,216	1,214	23	
WARD 5	1,306	812	10		1,002	986	25		1,144	800	40		1,094	874	22	
WARD 6	1,460	892	26		1,074	1,136	44		1,270	886	45		1,197	976	36	
WARD 7	1,393	750	21		1,088	899	31		1,226	718	39		1,172	785	32	
RIDLEY PARK BOROUGH	2,156	1,848	58		1,647	2,123	48		1,946	1,723	77		1,798	1,893	50	
RIDLEY TOWNSHIP	8,415	7,740	268		6,323	9,130	157		7,604	7,538	232		6,972	8,189	168	
WARD 1	646	482	20		507	574	8		589	470	12		539	530	4	
WARD 2	871	713	19		631	851	16		747	695	25		691	747	19	
WARD 3	1,052	989	31		803	1,166	13		963	964	24		888	1,035	12	
WARD 4	1,096	999	29		859	1,155	28		1,020	968	32		951	1,042	27	
WARD 5	962	1,079	36		716	1,220	13		869	1,037	19		767	1,137	19	
WARD 6	903	785	37		635	988	14		823	761	23		754	839	15	
WARD 7	1,021	837	30		744	1,035	18		873	872	23		802	947	18	
WARD 8	872	923	36		701	1,019	19		827	857	32		768	913	23	
WARD 9	992	933	30		727	1,122	28		893	914	42		812	999	31	
ROSE VALLEY BOROUGH	397	296	5		278	397	13		339	320	15		331	336	7	
RUTLEDGE BOROUGH	301	227	8		231	282	4		287	207	11		264	235	4	
SHARON HILL BOROUGH	2,177	528	26		1,948	658	15		2,043	521	19		1,995	578	16	
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	7,143	7,811	172		5,067	9,313	131		6,203	7,812	209		5,671	8,437	148	
WARD 1	1,042	1,031	23		716	1,293	16		906	1,066	33		822	1,158	23	
WARD 2	989	1,120	28		679	1,350	18		836	1,141	28		776	1,214	16	
WARD 3	1,037	991	24		777	1,166	17		941	950	28		851	1,048	32	
WARD 4	1,070	1,038	32		755	1,268	29		931	1,045	40		847	1,132	30	
WARD 5	900	1,168	18		636	1,349	11		772	1,151	23		722	1,220	12	
WARD 6	1,033	1,131	25		743	1,346	20		899	1,153	26		827	1,227	19	
WARD 7	1,072	1,332	22		761	1,541	20		918	1,306	31		826	1,438	26	
SWARTHMORE BOROUGH	3,354	638	36		2,640	962	152		2,938	679	114		2,884	768	80	
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP	2,285	1,977	38		1,798	2,307	36		2,013	1,999	71		1,912	2,126	42	
TINICUM TOWNSHIP	986	999	50		730	1,140	29		856	906	54		790	999	40	
WARD 1	224	255	11		171	292	7		205	239	10		183	268	6	
WARD 2	170	154	3		121	173	6		137	141	10		129	160	5	
WARD 3	157	177	8		116	190	4		124	166	8		119	171	7	
WARD 4	185	211	13		144	236	4		165	187	10		155	203	10	
WARD 5	250	202	15		178	249	8		225	173	16		204	197	12	
TRAINER BOROUGH	453	313	21		359	364	11		435	268	22		403	304	10	
UPLAND BOROUGH	921	436	14		702	538	16		775	428	25		745	453	23	

UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP	4,777	3,619	119	3,546	4,406	84	4,168	3,540	147	3,905	3,857	107
WARD 1	753	630	21	526	783	10	671	596	25	599	682	16
WARD 2	786	505	12	626	581	6	686	494	10	658	523	7
WARD 3	933	702	27	705	842	21	819	674	36	769	728	29
WARD 4	1,457	1,214	36	1,055	1,498	27	1,244	1,231	48	1,179	1,311	40
WARD 5	848	568	23	634	702	20	748	545	28	700	613	15
UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP	24,106	13,846	535	19,670	16,430	391	22,085	13,425	535	21,043	14,513	396
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	3,587	2,942	60	2,772	3,518	82	3,239	2,928	132	3,079	3,121	105
YEADON BOROUGH	5,898	271	26	5,333	459	23	5,461	275	31	5,441	305	22
ELK COUNTY TOTALS:	7,290	6,676	395	5,767	7,791	399	9,146	4,103	605	7,923	5,471	370
BENEZETT TOWNSHIP	54	89	5	46	91	6	101	70	7	63	74	6
FOX TOWNSHIP	932	648	47	757	777	45	1,127	379	70	1,002	528	44
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP	118	85	4	111	83	6	137	53	9	132	62	4
HORTON TOWNSHIP	265	299	21	218	337	16	343	190	30	298	246	20
JAY TOWNSHIP	523	396	24	455	436	31	602	268	45	564	326	20
JOHNSBURG BOROUGH	595	395	28	491	436	30	726	213	41	665	292	17
JONES TOWNSHIP	356	317	21	291	360	25	437	189	36	395	236	27
MILLSTONE TOWNSHIP	22	27	3	17	31	2	25	19	4	26	23	1
RIDGWAY BOROUGH	986	761	44	723	977	50	1,124	528	73	1,001	663	48
WARD 1	74	53	4	60	65	4	79	44	3	73	50	3
WARD 2	375	294	14	265	389	23	427	213	29	372	267	21
WARD 3	202	129	11	153	167	9	228	80	15	209	108	12
WARD 4	171	146	11	131	180	8	204	97	13	187	115	6
WARD 5	164	139	4	114	176	6	186	94	13	160	123	6
RIDGWAY TOWNSHIP	522	570	24	392	660	18	645	358	44	579	460	24
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP	49	64	8	44	70	6	55	54	8	52	63	3
ST. MARYS CITY	2,868	3,025	166	2,222	3,499	164	3,824	1,782	238	3,146	2,498	156
WARD 1	298	399	22	221	454	21	402	260	30	324	348	17
WARD 2	231	274	14	182	306	15	320	163	17	266	220	13
WARD 3	299	413	18	229	461	16	427	246	24	332	344	19
WARD 4	282	195	11	228	239	14	346	116	16	286	175	13
WARD 5	342	320	32	260	386	29	440	188	41	364	280	28
WARD 6	383	302	26	305	369	19	505	154	28	421	243	17
WARD 7	306	321	14	245	359	16	411	183	23	357	235	15
WARD 8	432	475	23	329	553	17	587	271	37	480	386	19
WARD 9	295	326	6	223	372	17	386	201	22	316	267	15
ERIE COUNTY TOTALS:	75,775	50,351	1,565	54,275	64,935	3,307	77,458	36,893	5,023	70,987	45,077	3,216
ALBION BOROUGH	367	209	14	274	373	19	420	205	29	380	264	10
AMITY TOWNSHIP	251	324	10	177	280	14	290	152	20	248	201	14
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	253	311	9	173	368	17	282	245	21	251	283	15
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP	422	393	13	293	485	18	465	285	28	421	335	21
CORRY CITY	1,310	1,143	41	942	1,438	56	1,382	888	96	1,240	1,055	63
WARD 1	302	272	10	222	338	7	330	208	16	299	240	7
WARD 2	349	338	10	254	415	18	375	264	29	333	310	22
WARD 3	439	361	17	303	466	23	449	280	39	403	336	28
WARD 4	220	172	4	163	219	8	228	136	12	205	169	6

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
CRANESVILLE BOROUGH.....	139	117	8		91	157	11		163	84	9		138	107	8	
EDINBORO BOROUGH.....	1,866	804	34		1,373	1,059	120		1,686	677	150		1,579	830	120	
ELGIN BOROUGH.....	52	47	2		35	62	2		57	31	4		53	41	1	
ELK CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	500	413	18		347	524	33		541	288	45		477	373	30	
ERIE CITY.....	29,606	11,233	495		23,029	15,293	1,027		29,582	7,343	1,562		27,920	9,468	996	
WARD 1.....	2,775	834	54		2,352	1,061	91		2,808	495	137		2,748	624	74	
WARD 2.....	2,350	440	34		2,037	573	52		2,289	274	73		2,250	337	46	
WARD 3.....	2,245	758	44		1,767	1,046	98		2,195	503	131		2,083	696	100	
WARD 4.....	3,475	1,633	50		2,473	2,204	155		3,276	1,218	212		2,994	1,535	164	
WARD 5.....	11,224	4,210	182		8,752	5,794	354		11,336	2,687	560		10,655	3,540	332	
WARD 6.....	7,537	3,358	131		5,648	4,615	277		7,678	2,166	449		7,190	2,776	280	
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	2,735	3,035	64		1,683	3,802	131		2,789	2,467	201		2,443	2,880	139	
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	446	397	16		299	489	40		457	296	49		409	352	37	
GRAND BOROUGH.....	835	657	22		563	868	40		851	523	46		763	631	29	
GRARD TOWNSHIP.....	1,280	1,046	28		875	1,335	67		1,342	797	92		1,219	943	59	
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	1,274	1,194	29		919	1,420	65		1,422	812	93		1,273	966	64	
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	435	431	16		312	493	36		461	301	56		421	353	37	
HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	4,706	3,435	101		3,289	4,404	226		4,875	2,462	375		4,476	3,010	225	
LAKE CITY BOROUGH.....	697	488	27		503	657	29		743	360	61		674	454	35	
LAWRENCE PARK TOWNSHIP.....	1,148	776	38		790	1,057	51		1,202	551	100		1,098	698	61	
LE BOEUF TOWNSHIP.....	323	444	15		217	515	30		349	349	41		310	398	31	
MC KEAN BOROUGH.....	106	82	2		72	108	4		107	63	4		90	79	7	
MC KEAN TOWNSHIP.....	1,177	1,110	15		771	1,371	58		1,225	837	83		1,079	1,010	54	
MILL VILLAGE BOROUGH.....	106	87	6		84	103	6		127	58	5		113	75	3	
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	15,781	12,594	271		10,503	16,355	616		16,217	9,449	979		14,471	11,545	617	
NORTH EAST BOROUGH.....	949	843	25		628	1,048	53		945	676	69		874	766	47	
WARD 1.....	534	445	10		359	548	35		547	337	38		495	398	30	
WARD 2.....	415	398	15		269	500	18		398	339	31		379	368	17	
NORTH EAST TOWNSHIP.....	1,417	1,690	38		933	2,005	100		1,490	1,338	138		1,383	1,502	91	
PLATEA BOROUGH.....	102	82	7		65	120	3		105	72	4		96	81	2	
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	729	683	19		488	853	45		728	546	78		661	639	51	
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	1,763	1,412	36		1,238	1,767	91		1,849	1,026	127		1,695	1,231	69	
UNION CITY BOROUGH.....	541	529	23		361	670	32		590	386	54		527	475	28	
WARD 1.....	267	268	11		196	321	16		293	191	33		266	239	14	
WARD 2.....	274	261	12		165	349	16		297	195	21		261	236	14	
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	370	396	16		278	478	21		430	295	25		383	356	19	
VENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	466	580	12		307	675	32		505	429	46		464	503	23	
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,242	1,143	23		774	1,496	67		1,285	896	103		1,123	1,090	62	
WATERFORD BOROUGH.....	313	337	12		185	417	27		315	268	31		268	319	27	
WATERFORD TOWNSHIP.....	825	894	29		548	1,100	60		874	695	95		783	831	96	
WATTSBURG BOROUGH.....	79	71	1		60	83	4		82	58	3		73	68	1	
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	312	432	10		192	526	19		352	335	28		296	403	18	
WESLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	852	489	20		604	681	37		873	350	73		815	442	46	

FAYETTE COUNTY TOTALS:	25,895	25,760	605	23,797	25,094	1,025	34,363	13,278	1,626	30,818	17,507	1,137
BELLE VERNON BOROUGH.....	284	177	7	288	161	6	345	96	7	326	110	7
BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH.....	671	307	12	601	311	25	801	114	28	740	173	21
WARD 1.....	212	78	4	200	72	5	242	27	10	230	43	5
WARD 2.....	196	122	5	175	119	12	247	49	10	217	76	10
WARD 3.....	263	107	3	226	120	8	312	38	8	293	54	6
BROWNSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	180	110	2	158	108	5	238	34	7	215	56	5
BULLSKIN TOWNSHIP.....	977	1,941	33	906	1,889	62	1,598	1,127	113	1,305	1,418	83
CONNELLSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	1,286	1,361	27	1,101	1,445	72	1,729	774	85	1,441	1,046	79
WARD 1.....	120	121	5	104	131	9	154	76	10	136	93	9
WARD 2.....	140	99	5	119	107	9	164	58	11	137	80	13
WARD 3.....	250	228	7	223	251	9	337	123	18	297	159	17
WARD 4.....	167	252	2	134	259	17	233	159	16	179	213	10
WARD 5.....	279	368	7	220	394	17	401	205	15	311	285	19
WARD 6.....	330	293	1	301	303	11	440	153	15	381	216	11
CONNELLSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	365	532	12	344	527	15	82	33	13	460	397	15
DAVISON BOROUGH.....	53	77	3	44	76	4	286	149	17	67	50	9
DUNBAR BOROUGH.....	164	247	7	186	216	9	182	74	9	246	149	11
DUNBAR TOWNSHIP.....	1,194	1,412	38	1,095	1,365	65	1,696	684	91	1,496	941	63
EVERSON BOROUGH.....	137	127	11	122	138	5	181	70	7	165	88	12
FAIRCHANCE BOROUGH.....	361	336	7	351	297	11	499	148	19	450	199	9
FAYETTE CITY BOROUGH.....	127	129	4	130	118	9	181	70	7	171	81	5
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	507	253	8	464	515	19	665	282	29	571	386	21
GEORGES TOWNSHIP.....	1,116	1,068	33	1,118	953	36	1,486	533	70	1,366	656	46
GERMAN TOWNSHIP.....	1,057	802	26	1,058	673	41	1,374	353	45	1,288	427	30
HENRY CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	226	415	11	166	428	23	290	293	30	233	362	21
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	452	477	13	459	448	13	653	245	20	580	310	19
LOWER TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	193	279	1	179	265	9	289	149	16	244	195	7
LUZERNE TOWNSHIP.....	1,062	782	19	1,025	697	33	1,385	319	45	1,273	424	26
MARKLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	20	52	1	16	49	1	23	38	2	17	44	1
MASONTOWN BOROUGH.....	802	511	15	747	502	17	1,014	211	35	928	286	19
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	889	768	9	805	778	34	1,166	396	49	1,050	506	33
NEWELL BOROUGH.....	130	88	5	125	87	5	173	37	9	159	52	5
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP.....	379	348	8	365	282	17	488	152	29	444	210	11
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	2,301	2,236	68	2,204	2,131	82	3,168	1,090	132	2,853	1,400	94
OHIOPLYE BOROUGH.....	16	18	1	11	22	2	17	12	4	17	15	2
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	576	488	12	517	514	20	746	262	42	679	333	32
PERRYOPOLIS BOROUGH.....	449	388	7	433	382	11	591	202	24	547	283	15
POINT MARION BOROUGH.....	185	189	6	171	181	10	248	109	13	224	135	8
REDSTONE TOWNSHIP.....	1,272	819	18	1,224	783	28	1,597	369	55	1,497	472	38
SALTICK TOWNSHIP.....	419	748	10	353	742	32	592	486	44	488	588	49
SMITHFIELD BOROUGH.....	129	213	6	190	190	11	191	111	27	174	131	19
SOUTH CONNELLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	302	420	6	295	381	17	478	187	21	400	267	14
SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	2,375	2,447	45	2,029	2,503	73	3,195	1,234	128	2,794	1,640	79
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	314	613	4	319	538	17	512	322	30	414	426	22
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP.....	410	510	18	412	475	17	569	303	32	507	376	17
STEWART TOWNSHIP.....	95	208	1	62	218	8	124	141	15	92	184	4

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
UNIONTOWN CITY.....	2,377	1,552	37	2,054	1,618	74	2,827	780	118	2,523	1,063	90
WARD 1.....	315	373	7	281	357	15	455	173	16	387	227	12
WARD 2.....	368	164	8	333	171	12	408	79	23	396	95	15
WARD 3.....	375	162	1	326	188	5	433	76	10	393	112	10
WARD 4.....	385	77	2	338	86	4	382	35	8	366	49	5
WARD 5.....	359	279	9	294	306	13	443	151	21	373	211	9
WARD 6.....	232	199	6	177	216	11	268	109	21	232	149	15
WARD 7.....	343	298	4	305	294	14	438	157	19	376	220	14
UPPER TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	302	437	10	263	456	13	427	276	24	350	355	13
VANDESBILT BOROUGH.....	94	95	3	74	97	3	127	50	5	96	72	3
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	920	901	19	936	520	32	1,301	423	53	1,210	533	29
WHARTON TOWNSHIP.....	727	879	22	456	995	39	829	540	77	718	668	51
FOREST COUNTY TOTALS:.....	1,038	1,366	64	812	1,502	78	1,215	1,015	128	1,058	1,224	80
BARNETT TOWNSHIP.....	80	120	7	59	131	8	99	90	9	78	117	3
GREEN TOWNSHIP.....	75	110	2	55	124	4	95	75	11	80	96	7
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	125	142	6	99	161	8	140	104	16	130	123	8
HICKORY TOWNSHIP.....	96	128	11	95	125	12	121	89	17	118	101	9
HOWE TOWNSHIP.....	35	48	1	20	56	2	35	37	6	28	48	2
JENKS TOWNSHIP.....	258	363	15	214	392	12	303	271	37	262	334	18
KINGSLEY TOWNSHIP.....	81	88	3	70	90	5	93	66	4	85	73	4
TIONESTA BOROUGH.....	150	160	5	99	194	15	159	134	10	136	152	12
TIONESTA TOWNSHIP.....	138	207	14	101	229	12	170	149	18	141	180	17
FRANKLIN COUNTY TOTALS:.....	21,169	41,906	566	16,113	44,267	1,642	21,789	36,126	3,211	20,132	39,400	1,698
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP.....	1,559	4,774	45	1,280	4,779	124	1,624	4,197	276	1,446	4,528	159
CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH.....	3,581	4,126	52	2,759	4,607	226	3,507	3,532	444	3,288	3,983	222
FANNETT TOWNSHIP.....	214	583	8	183	577	25	256	440	63	262	482	27
GREENCASTLE BOROUGH.....	622	1,342	63	493	1,370	32	627	1,172	68	578	1,259	32
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	2,615	5,215	8	1,923	5,638	175	2,770	4,500	364	2,559	4,910	190
GUILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	2,294	4,955	59	1,678	5,269	180	2,376	4,260	374	2,178	4,657	191
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,371	3,202	36	973	3,422	98	1,399	2,810	233	1,301	3,021	108
LETTERKENNY TOWNSHIP.....	263	817	14	186	862	28	300	701	54	263	768	28
LURGAN TOWNSHIP.....	181	598	8	120	649	14	210	518	40	191	566	19
MERCERSBURG BOROUGH.....	330	389	14	266	413	26	298	341	52	279	384	27
METAL TOWNSHIP.....	153	514	7	107	531	27	171	439	41	161	471	26
MONT ALTO BOROUGH.....	223	369	10	173	400	14	245	307	23	213	351	13
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	639	1,847	25	555	1,813	68	714	1,585	105	620	1,711	73
ORRSTOWN BOROUGH.....	28	60	1	21	62	4	29	48	7	31	51	1
PETERS TOWNSHIP.....	502	1,446	26	403	1,457	58	558	1,233	102	498	1,333	58
QUINCY TOWNSHIP.....	569	1,471	20	469	1,471	49	612	1,248	100	562	1,347	55
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH.....	433	801	10	321	875	27	483	657	75	467	713	32
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	826	1,600	16	580	1,751	48	886	1,351	111	858	1,447	50

ST. THOMAS TOWNSHIP.....	563	1,650	27	449	1,662	69	654	1,376	125	588	1,495	63
WARREN TOWNSHIP.....	353	478	14	272	518	31	329	429	46	315	466	27
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	2,153	3,554	57	1,583	3,837	183	2,069	3,171	287	1,916	3,444	171
WAYNESBORO BOROUGH.....	1,697	2,115	46	1,319	2,304	136	1,672	1,811	221	1,558	2,013	126
FULTON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	1,576	4,642	88	1,461	4,459	160	2,038	3,636	311	1,705	4,119	159
AYR TOWNSHIP.....	193	647	16	189	620	18	295	479	42	243	546	22
BELFAST TOWNSHIP.....	158	529	8	134	518	19	194	430	34	158	479	20
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	163	465	5	156	431	17	183	371	28	153	410	25
BRUSH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	79	254	4	89	225	10	111	193	17	96	211	13
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	105	397	9	98	380	8	156	303	17	127	346	6
LICKING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	162	514	4	147	494	12	213	392	38	175	458	7
MC CONNELLSBURG BOROUGH.....	145	243	11	139	239	12	160	203	26	147	226	13
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	138	363	5	114	354	19	164	294	25	140	335	8
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP.....	133	384	9	124	366	8	159	314	17	137	344	11
TODD TOWNSHIP.....	179	429	10	148	433	18	223	333	32	191	385	13
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	55	263	2	60	241	7	87	206	13	63	235	8
VALLEY-HI BOROUGH.....	8	6	1	3	6	6	4	5	6	1	6	6
WELLS TOWNSHIP.....	58	158	4	60	152	6	89	113	16	74	138	7
GREENE COUNTY TOTALS:.....	7,829	7,869	258	6,605	8,543	388	10,391	4,173	621	9,203	5,591	381
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP.....	104	127	6	95	128	12	150	66	12	137	85	9
CARMICHAELS BOROUGH.....	109	106	1	95	119	5	151	57	6	130	76	9
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	290	308	15	212	350	15	367	174	33	340	218	17
CLARKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	54	39	3	51	44	2	76	15	3	67	26	1
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,473	1,245	49	1,313	1,331	61	1,970	600	90	1,756	821	74
DUNKARD TOWNSHIP.....	522	562	18	476	373	21	640	196	30	575	273	12
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	993	1,414	27	820	1,520	53	1,469	788	79	1,215	1,067	42
FREEMORE TOWNSHIP.....	57	48	3	53	49	4	71	23	7	66	33	2
GILMORE TOWNSHIP.....	61	49	2	54	51	2	80	14	8	73	27	1
GRAY TOWNSHIP.....	23	50	1	27	44	1	40	24	3	31	32	3
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	90	121	4	76	125	7	142	53	9	115	79	8
GREENSBORO BOROUGH.....	81	51	3	66	52	3	95	22	4	86	31	4
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	94	120	0	70	123	9	120	66	8	99	86	7
JEFFERSON BOROUGH.....	98	61	3	73	75	6	119	25	8	108	39	5
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	618	548	14	520	620	30	830	270	51	769	355	30
MONONGAHELA TOWNSHIP.....	379	259	9	339	278	9	481	125	16	424	175	9
MORGAN TOWNSHIP.....	660	519	19	548	590	27	828	275	33	776	354	19
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	167	213	13	105	268	12	216	139	15	202	165	6
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	337	402	17	342	371	30	471	216	38	427	275	23
RICES LANDING BOROUGH.....	128	92	0	83	126	6	133	59	13	119	85	6
RICH HILL TOWNSHIP.....	178	203	6	148	219	8	225	112	19	205	140	12
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP.....	69	84	1	61	74	7	82	45	11	80	54	5
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	221	334	8	159	367	13	337	163	22	265	242	13
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	217	237	10	188	243	6	267	129	24	249	165	10
WAYNESBURG BOROUGH.....	668	737	23	506	842	32	838	435	70	728	576	44
WARD 1.....	295	324	12	226	363	12	358	200	28	305	260	25
WARD 2.....	185	201	5	148	225	9	239	106	22	215	142	10

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
WARD 3	188	212	6	132	254	11	241	129	20	208	174	9
WHITELEY TOWNSHIP	138	160	3	125	161	7	193	82	9	161	112	10
HUNTINGDON COUNTY TOTALS:	6,621	11,745	364	4,916	12,916	483	7,524	9,601	923	6,909	10,627	468
ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH	71	92	5	51	112	4	78	80	6	74	88	5
BARREE TOWNSHIP	68	144	5	48	156	8	74	123	13	69	137	5
BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH	17	33	0	14	35	0	20	28	2	19	28	0
BROAD TOP TOWNSHIP	81	274	7	60	293	7	106	232	14	94	248	8
BROAD TOP CITY BOROUGH	68	86	4	61	90	4	93	45	11	78	68	4
CARBON TOWNSHIP	52	113	5	52	111	7	82	78	5	68	93	5
CASS TOWNSHIP	122	331	11	89	345	17	157	263	19	139	296	8
CASSVILLE BOROUGH	16	58	2	17	57	1	27	44	4	23	49	2
CLAY TOWNSHIP	93	242	13	88	244	11	124	197	14	125	204	8
COALMONT BOROUGH	31	14	2	21	23	1	37	7	1	34	10	1
CROMWELL TOWNSHIP	154	449	15	126	460	18	200	352	37	181	392	15
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP	123	395	3	109	395	4	159	323	22	149	342	12
DUDLEY BOROUGH	14	49	4	12	52	2	29	30	3	27	38	0
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	71	182	5	44	203	7	68	166	15	60	179	9
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP	166	247	7	130	271	9	171	218	19	177	225	8
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP	85	155	3	71	162	7	100	124	15	102	130	2
HUNTINGDON BOROUGH	1,735	1,524	69	1,229	1,895	98	1,737	1,254	187	1,583	1,472	102
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	124	284	6	99	300	10	142	235	23	143	249	7
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP	71	183	5	64	185	3	100	146	5	87	160	3
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP	43	133	3	29	145	1	52	117	7	42	130	2
LOGAN TOWNSHIP	82	210	6	61	230	6	96	180	18	95	193	5
MAPLETON BOROUGH	70	94	4	55	104	6	86	66	12	81	76	5
MARKESBURG BOROUGH	22	80	0	18	82	2	20	73	8	24	74	4
MILL CREEK BOROUGH	42	76	1	32	76	5	46	60	4	38	66	7
MILLER TOWNSHIP	77	147	2	50	164	11	66	137	21	72	140	11
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	56	149	3	44	149	9	67	117	11	58	130	8
MT. UNION BOROUGH	449	402	17	350	475	22	468	326	40	433	379	24
WARD 1	186	67	3	147	98	7	180	58	10	173	68	6
WARD 2	139	170	11	100	203	10	149	144	17	137	160	11
WARD 3	124	165	3	103	174	5	139	124	13	123	151	7
ONEIDA TOWNSHIP	218	358	13	143	420	18	239	300	32	223	329	12
ORBISONA BOROUGH	54	83	5	43	93	0	66	63	7	59	70	3
PENN TOWNSHIP	107	452	4	72	465	13	172	372	17	129	399	10
PETERSBURG BOROUGH	70	116	1	37	136	9	72	93	14	66	102	12
PORTER TOWNSHIP	290	654	14	191	720	27	315	572	40	290	617	21
ROCKHILL BOROUGH	63	92	1	36	106	7	66	72	10	63	79	5
SALTILLO BOROUGH	56	93	3	49	91	4	69	64	12	67	71	5
SHADE GAP BOROUGH	7	26	1	8	23	1	7	23	2	9	22	1
SHIRLEY TOWNSHIP	295	596	18	220	651	23	359	475	48	327	530	24

SHIRLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	11	29	1	11	28	2	17	19	2	18,553	16,727	1,046
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	188	381	10	143	411	17	249	292	23	25	23	0
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	65	213	10	56	214	11	76	179	19	578	765	40
SPRUNG CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	50	98	3	31	115	3	55	87	5	120	179	7
TELL TOWNSHIP.....	95	173	1	84	174	5	117	132	11	282	333	13
THREE SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	63	111	2	45	125	2	69	92	5	75	853	36
TODD TOWNSHIP.....	104	281	5	86	286	6	126	227	21	355	380	27
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	112	283	13	88	302	13	156	225	24	772	606	42
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	326	648	22	230	729	16	391	528	43	263	258	6
WARRIORS MARK TOWNSHIP.....	247	620	17	161	692	17	281	536	37	1,331	750	58
WEST TOWNSHIP.....	86	170	3	54	190	6	82	155	8	64	68	3
WOOD TOWNSHIP.....	111	122	10	104	131	3	153	74	7	500	611	30
INDIANA COUNTY TOTALS.....	17,065	19,727	512	13,231	22,683	1,012	20,849	13,539	1,716	3,396	2,147	238
ARMAGH BOROUGH.....	24	26	1	13	37	0	31	17	0	66	95	4
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP.....	489	902	18	386	975	39	703	624	58	285	261	10
BANKS TOWNSHIP.....	97	214	4	81	222	9	133	156	16	158	283	14
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP.....	231	408	9	190	441	10	338	271	21	410	315	21
BLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH.....	765	800	19	567	983	34	984	511	75	55	55	3
BRUSH VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	316	448	8	243	506	22	412	316	36	539	788	30
BUFFINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	211	342	8	174	360	25	297	227	27	139	139	12
BURRELL TOWNSHIP.....	661	764	18	507	890	34	876	485	63	25	25	2
CANOE TOWNSHIP.....	235	319	8	195	337	14	293	213	23	15	19	1
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,155	985	27	943	1,165	53	1,437	632	76	230	337	14
CHERRY TREE BOROUGH.....	52	82	1	43	90	3	78	48	8	7	7	7
CHERRYHILL TOWNSHIP.....	453	698	17	327	788	43	599	489	61	42	42	6
CLYMER BOROUGH.....	292	259	4	233	292	17	35	155	27	337	189	9
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	356	589	19	301	621	28	535	374	36	449	459	33
CREEKSIDE BOROUGH.....	71	56	1	58	65	4	89	27	7	76	76	6
EAST MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	129	293	11	90	336	6	208	193	22	183	238	7
EAST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	478	549	12	374	628	27	599	366	52	524	464	24
ERNEST BOROUGH.....	84	83	4	72	95	3	107	56	10	96	63	8
GLEN CAMPBELL BOROUGH.....	57	26	1	46	35	3	55	20	9	56	23	5
GRANT TOWNSHIP.....	110	172	7	77	203	8	140	133	13	131	147	8
GREEN TOWNSHIP.....	540	869	24	432	1,054	36	714	619	73	637	723	49
HOMER CITY BOROUGH.....	472	396	13	379	485	20	582	255	35	528	326	21
INDIANA BOROUGH.....	3,866	2,303	89	3,051	2,783	228	3,958	1,706	332	3,596	2,147	238
MARION CENTER BOROUGH.....	54	113	0	35	129	3	87	68	8	66	95	4
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	237	335	7	180	380	14	309	231	20	285	261	10
NORTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	139	322	4	98	349	11	187	243	23	158	283	14
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	343	381	20	310	419	23	464	250	35	410	315	21
PLUMVILLE BOROUGH.....	52	60	2	35	77	3	65	40	7	55	55	3
RAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	472	898	18	353	989	35	635	670	56	539	788	30
SALTSBURG BOROUGH.....	172	190	7	142	208	14	234	102	24	208	139	12
SHELOCTA BOROUGH.....	16	26	1	13	27	1	20	18	3	15	25	2
SMICKSBURG BOROUGH.....	5	20	1	4	22	1	11	15	1	7	19	1
SOUTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	188	400	3	159	416	13	276	287	25	230	337	14
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	218	462	9	162	506	13	340	301	31	285	371	15

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
WEST MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	44	141	2		29	150	6		61	110	15		53	125	6	
WEST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	353	551	18		315	576	19		500	351	45		430	439	28	
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	3,302	3,875	85		2,333	4,635	174		4,017	2,733	314		3,414	3,449	183	
YOUNG TOWNSHIP.....	326	370	12		281	409	16		440	227	29		390	282	21	
JEFFERSON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	6,447	12,057	400		4,919	13,167	533		8,325	9,087	976		7,251	10,562	609	
BARNETT TOWNSHIP.....	49	105	1		41	105	2		60	78	10		62	85	1	
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	57	173	7		47	182	7		90	118	19		72	151	9	
BELL TOWNSHIP.....	267	637	14		225	675	15		401	460	38		329	551	23	
BIG RUN BOROUGH.....	77	183	10		59	190	18		110	127	30		99	152	15	
BROOKWAY BOROUGH.....	436	449	22		320	535	26		515	310	42		459	388	26	
BROOKVILLE BOROUGH.....	596	1,150	44		430	1,275	62		746	912	86		608	1,079	60	
CLOVER TOWNSHIP.....	59	153	8		45	164	5		86	113	10		70	136	4	
CORSICA BOROUGH.....	60	105	5		45	109	9		68	84	11		58	97	8	
ELDRD TOWNSHIP.....	172	438	18		125	466	26		236	339	36		184	406	26	
FALLS CREEK BOROUGH.....	175	242	8		131	269	19		216	166	36		191	205	19	
GASKILL TOWNSHIP.....	88	174	2		68	190	4		128	118	13		105	150	6	
HEATH TOWNSHIP.....	27	56	0		20	59	3		35	41	6		32	46	2	
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP.....	178	305	17		148	319	27		227	221	34		215	253	18	
KNOX TOWNSHIP.....	109	360	4		91	364	15		174	270	21		132	315	18	
MC CALMONT TOWNSHIP.....	130	250	11		102	276	6		178	183	21		157	214	10	
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	133	383	6		116	384	14		188	294	24		164	333	13	
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	164	319	9		106	357	15		215	236	18		173	286	13	
PINECREEK TOWNSHIP.....	121	353	10		96	379	5		143	307	24		135	327	15	
POLK TOWNSHIP.....	35	87	4		22	94	5		37	73	10		30	80	9	
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	26	105	2		19	111	3		40	89	3		29	98	2	
PUNXSUTAWNEY BOROUGH.....	1,062	1,219	38		833	1,395	52		809	505	67		1,136	1,057	71	
WARD 1.....	367	506	13		275	587	20		462	378	38		396	449	29	
WARD 2.....	308	354	12		244	405	17		366	246	41		339	300	23	
WARD 3.....	387	359	13		314	403	15		443	259	26		401	308	19	
REYNOLDSVILLE BOROUGH.....	428	554	29		337	613	44		503	419	63		456	474	46	
RINGOLD TOWNSHIP.....	68	213	10		50	235	6		94	183	11		92	187	9	
ROSE TOWNSHIP.....	127	390	2		85	416	15		169	309	30		130	360	19	
SNYDER TOWNSHIP.....	392	604	21		300	668	26		515	415	56		461	496	28	
SUMMERVILLE BOROUGH.....	49	152	6		41	161	5		75	116	15		60	137	6	
SYKESVILLE BOROUGH.....	205	204	8		168	237	11		253	138	20		223	180	12	
TIMBLIN BOROUGH.....	9	43	0		9	43	0		15	36	1		20	32	0	
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	99	314	10		75	330	10		143	238	18		118	272	14	
WARSAW TOWNSHIP.....	128	462	15		85	493	19		181	371	33		168	400	21	
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	234	620	23		168	683	17		315	497	42		292	531	34	
WINSLOW TOWNSHIP.....	377	751	22		274	825	25		480	577	55		432	652	33	
WORTHVILLE BOROUGH.....	11	32	0		9	32	0		18	23	1		11	29	0	
YOUNG TOWNSHIP.....	299	472	14		229	533	17		400	343	34		348	403	19	

JUNIATA COUNTY TOTALS:	3,068	6,484	267	2,014	7,407	224	3,440	5,503	522	3,286	5,902	284
BEALE TOWNSHIP	108	219	6	78	240	6	128	167	20	125	182	8
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	175	513	15	116	561	13	209	442	25	180	478	14
FAYETTE TOWNSHIP	357	1,094	29	229	1,202	22	423	967	52	392	1,007	39
FERMANAGH TOWNSHIP	412	834	38	243	990	33	440	741	59	434	774	38
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP	79	166	7	56	178	10	82	135	20	81	142	16
LACK TOWNSHIP	80	173	7	58	186	9	109	124	17	99	145	8
MIFFLIN BOROUGH	80	103	8	54	124	10	88	83	14	86	93	5
MIFFLINTOWN BOROUGH	125	168	5	80	207	8	130	138	16	130	149	6
MILFORD TOWNSHIP	327	509	30	239	600	16	373	408	56	369	448	19
MONROE TOWNSHIP	198	630	26	152	667	17	259	538	56	228	575	29
PORT ROYAL BOROUGH	157	222	12	108	273	6	176	180	18	164	201	9
SPRUCE HILL TOWNSHIP	129	217	14	80	261	8	127	188	25	122	201	14
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP	148	316	10	84	364	14	160	273	24	147	290	18
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP	88	154	17	48	197	6	94	132	19	94	149	8
TURBETT TOWNSHIP	141	217	8	78	275	13	151	177	23	139	211	7
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP	142	287	16	109	319	10	168	227	35	174	245	12
WALKER TOWNSHIP	322	662	19	202	763	23	323	583	62	322	612	34
LACKAWANNA COUNTY TOTALS:	67,520	39,488	1,531	49,039	52,551	2,237	69,069	26,710	4,806	67,965	29,622	2,611
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP	645	511	12	364	720	32	560	462	50	551	497	32
ARCHBALD BOROUGH	2,655	1,213	54	2,075	1,620	68	2,833	678	143	2,782	774	68
WARD 1	1,193	574	24	872	804	32	1,253	349	66	1,207	405	27
WARD 2	428	179	13	338	248	13	462	88	25	467	97	13
WARD 3	240	86	7	205	110	5	257	46	13	257	52	6
WARD 4	794	374	10	660	458	18	861	195	39	851	220	22
BENTON TOWNSHIP	497	492	8	317	619	28	444	433	56	453	448	26
BLAKELY BOROUGH	2,333	1,279	54	1,762	1,705	55	2,498	810	118	2,409	944	68
WARD 1	449	281	11	350	354	7	487	174	22	475	193	15
WARD 2	559	304	8	393	422	13	573	200	31	549	241	14
WARD 3	1,325	694	35	1,019	929	35	1,385	436	65	1,385	510	39
CARBONDALE CITY	2,424	1,453	66	2,025	1,741	65	2,739	863	152	2,671	985	71
WARD 1	632	390	20	538	468	14	712	252	38	720	266	11
WARD 3	739	463	16	606	552	21	837	263	49	811	308	21
WARD 4	297	160	6	248	186	9	323	95	19	310	116	10
WARD 5	428	232	9	351	286	12	485	129	29	459	159	14
WARD 6	328	208	15	282	249	9	382	124	17	371	136	15
CARBONDALE TOWNSHIP	381	193	13	294	263	17	420	106	31	389	146	19
CLARKS GREEN BOROUGH	557	443	10	335	594	23	519	362	28	504	388	21
CLARKS SUMMIT BOROUGH	1,725	1,380	31	1,068	1,883	62	1,622	1,149	149	1,601	1,219	77
CLIFTON TOWNSHIP	352	356	11	262	385	18	325	286	36	319	315	18
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP	554	612	23	362	762	32	572	480	64	562	517	32
DALTON BOROUGH	422	353	6	249	480	10	381	306	33	373	370	19
DICKSON CITY BOROUGH	2,161	1,081	60	1,653	1,468	60	2,357	565	169	2,286	710	79
WARD 1	726	352	24	555	485	18	806	180	45	775	229	22
WARD 2	406	204	17	303	280	19	443	96	37	431	123	27
WARD 3	1,029	525	19	795	703	23	1,108	289	87	1,080	358	30

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELIER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
DUNMORE BOROUGH.....	5,461	2,424	114	4,201	3,316	158	5,682	1,412	327	5,645	1,571	182
WARD 1.....	1,955	858	36	1,510	1,145	67	2,003	500	124	1,997	550	70
WARD 2.....	1,013	416	20	810	556	23	1,059	231	56	1,053	255	32
WARD 3.....	792	325	25	603	478	26	802	221	54	799	253	20
WARD 5.....	220	176	1	204	177	3	250	104	15	249	109	8
WARD 6.....	1,481	649	32	1,074	960	39	1,568	356	78	1,547	404	52
ELMHURST TOWNSHIP.....	234	187	5	158	237	14	228	142	27	233	151	12
FELL TOWNSHIP.....	680	462	20	583	516	18	771	258	55	740	319	20
GLENBURN TOWNSHIP.....	446	400	15	237	563	17	386	364	47	383	401	16
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	631	536	9	436	665	23	666	366	55	659	405	26
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	972	928	31	719	1,098	40	1,026	703	80	1,012	764	36
JERMYN BOROUGH.....	631	422	10	452	566	19	649	298	57	656	327	23
WARD 1.....	138	101	1	92	141	3	150	67	13	148	77	6
WARD 2.....	258	155	6	188	214	5	260	126	8	257	126	8
WARD 3.....	235	166	3	172	211	11	239	105	36	251	124	9
JESSUP BOROUGH.....	1,981	722	47	1,665	933	53	2,169	326	99	2,096	414	59
WARD 1.....	473	204	13	383	271	9	524	93	28	506	115	14
WARD 2.....	536	216	20	462	275	15	615	89	29	601	111	15
WARD 3.....	972	302	14	820	387	29	1,030	144	42	989	188	30
LA PLUME TOWNSHIP.....	139	102	4	93	135	10	127	90	17	132	99	3
MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	633	638	22	460	762	27	667	503	55	663	532	24
MAYFIELD BOROUGH.....	561	369	9	452	436	12	627	202	39	612	217	23
WARD 1.....	174	109	0	132	145	2	194	65	11	191	69	7
WARD 2.....	223	176	7	189	190	4	260	90	17	255	91	10
WARD 3.....	164	84	2	131	101	6	173	47	11	166	57	6
MOOSC BOROUGH.....	1,894	1,252	50	1,386	1,617	57	1,998	789	144	1,996	861	74
WARD 1.....	519	282	17	412	345	25	551	166	46	549	182	28
WARD 2.....	578	483	17	391	617	23	611	320	53	596	358	31
WARD 3.....	331	219	4	257	281	5	359	129	24	364	143	9
WARD 4.....	466	268	12	326	374	4	477	174	21	487	178	6
MOSCOW BOROUGH.....	633	481	13	427	627	28	620	383	43	606	409	38
NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	676	750	32	428	932	45	686	578	83	645	647	46
NORTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	197	216	3	112	282	6	169	199	17	175	193	12
OLD FORGE BOROUGH.....	2,824	1,795	53	2,087	2,290	64	2,876	1,173	181	2,799	1,331	91
WARD 1.....	350	277	7	265	333	4	372	181	20	358	205	7
WARD 2.....	387	254	7	286	321	13	396	167	28	383	188	18
WARD 3.....	564	343	13	416	435	18	556	231	34	550	251	20
WARD 4.....	387	210	7	276	294	9	379	148	25	374	165	14
WARD 5.....	255	202	2	190	243	3	249	143	14	250	146	8
WARD 6.....	881	509	17	654	664	17	924	303	60	884	376	24
OLYMPHANT BOROUGH.....	1,769	939	38	1,390	1,155	78	1,880	541	122	1,814	624	75
WARD 1.....	292	137	8	219	189	11	292	89	23	296	92	15
WARD 2.....	325	165	11	259	208	13	344	100	21	329	123	11

ELECTIONS

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WARD 3.....	538	302	9	426	351	31	577	175	37	553	187	33
WARD 4.....	614	335	10	486	407	23	667	177	41	636	222	16
RANSOM TOWNSHIP.....	375	388	12	260	459	21	379	302	42	382	318	18
ROARING BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	626	485	16	403	665	10	630	381	34	633	389	24
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	1,574	1,297	55	1,123	1,965	75	1,883	859	136	1,622	967	89
SCRANTON CITY.....	22,612	10,212	464	16,095	14,827	703	22,630	6,511	1,490	22,403	7,259	829
WARD 1.....	1,063	416	28	765	655	26	1,083	252	74	1,080	285	40
WARD 2.....	1,248	538	29	936	762	43	1,285	318	102	1,251	363	56
WARD 3.....	865	409	16	623	565	34	859	266	56	861	283	29
WARD 4.....	1,129	441	20	784	702	21	1,095	302	70	1,094	338	28
WARD 5.....	1,037	391	30	738	630	30	1,019	264	68	1,022	301	34
WARD 6.....	346	162	5	266	218	11	365	96	18	357	101	14
WARD 7.....	440	132	11	326	219	16	431	88	27	423	97	18
WARD 9.....	751	284	10	604	356	27	720	206	43	730	209	29
WARD 10.....	1,559	783	28	1,087	1,101	53	1,560	516	106	1,513	588	64
WARD 11.....	366	179	15	288	235	17	392	98	24	389	111	13
WARD 12.....	935	486	22	691	679	18	1,009	294	59	1,004	315	31
WARD 13.....	779	351	18	571	497	28	800	212	61	801	233	34
WARD 14.....	229	88	6	176	129	5	237	53	13	228	62	8
WARD 15.....	920	380	16	637	581	31	900	230	63	924	248	30
WARD 16.....	340	130	8	284	159	11	340	84	20	331	100	11
WARD 17.....	1,484	1,004	21	1,113	1,122	72	1,332	759	139	1,302	856	77
WARD 19.....	1,780	849	38	1,125	1,350	59	1,776	533	140	1,721	614	88
WARD 20.....	1,557	611	23	1,166	887	44	1,584	352	90	1,602	391	36
WARD 21.....	2,534	1,262	60	1,789	1,774	66	2,535	787	142	2,520	865	84
WARD 22.....	821	315	14	556	515	24	826	189	41	818	210	20
WARD 23.....	1,630	686	29	1,083	1,108	52	1,667	438	95	1,643	466	59
WARD 24.....	799	315	17	487	583	15	815	174	39	789	203	22
SOUTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	2,584	2,354	50	1,603	3,099	91	2,404	2,020	234	2,413	2,119	121
SPRING BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	737	689	28	478	859	46	738	497	95	719	552	59
TAYLOR BOROUGH.....	1,953	989	42	1,470	1,321	73	2,017	622	144	1,979	705	86
WARD 1.....	200	89	3	144	128	6	194	57	16	193	65	6
WARD 2.....	357	148	6	273	206	13	382	74	28	372	93	20
WARD 3.....	419	257	14	315	324	23	435	169	36	432	187	19
WARD 4.....	507	263	9	379	346	20	523	169	37	516	192	20
WARD 5.....	470	232	10	359	317	11	483	153	27	466	168	21
THORNHURST TOWNSHIP.....	224	209	1	172	234	151	230	151	35	213	185	21
THROOP BOROUGH.....	1,476	631	28	1,148	837	46	1,515	360	92	1,506	397	58
WARD 1.....	480	216	7	366	296	14	490	148	23	484	147	20
WARD 2.....	377	163	6	316	195	11	395	85	24	405	92	12
WARD 3.....	274	119	6	204	154	13	282	46	23	272	68	13
WARD 4.....	345	133	9	262	192	8	348	81	22	345	90	13
VANDLING BOROUGH.....	223	155	8	177	193	9	253	104	19	240	118	13
WEST ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	98	90	4	58	122	4	93	76	8	89	85	3
LANCASTER COUNTY TOTALS:.....	99,586	126,568	3,095	67,615	150,189	3,947	85,287	126,883	7,341	89,146	124,159	5,035
ADAMSTOWN BOROUGH.....	319	431	10	207	515	12	296	396	35	279	430	12
AKRON BOROUGH.....	797	1,168	25	495	1,405	31	680	1,177	62	674	1,188	43

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
BART TOWNSHIP.....	212	462	10		126	531	12		185	451	28		186	444	22	
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	712	1,957	31		497	2,095	43		623	1,890	90		628	1,904	63	
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP.....	404	1,108	23		290	1,185	17		393	1,047	46		385	1,050	32	
CHRISTIANA BOROUGH.....	203	197	6		124	264	10		162	213	16		168	213	11	
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	404	727	41		470	1,930	50		645	1,680	99		667	1,694	55	
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP.....	386	756	7		266	837	13		340	746	26		350	742	15	
COLUMBIA BOROUGH.....	2,228	1,587	62		1,617	2,059	72		2,067	1,499	126		2,156	1,456	79	
WARD 1.....	423	207	11		330	282	15		394	196	29		409	202	10	
WARD 4.....	292	212	9		208	279	15		256	213	24		265	209	20	
WARD 5.....	364	189	8		293	238	7		344	182	6		362	160	9	
WARD 6.....	559	505	14		368	664	13		524	480	22		533	469	20	
WARD 7.....	329	256	10		242	310	9		305	229	22		330	221	8	
WARD 9.....	261	218	10		176	286	13		244	199	23		257	195	12	
CONESTOGA TOWNSHIP.....	658	1,153	37		440	1,307	30		560	1,123	58		617	1,088	47	
CONOX TOWNSHIP.....	443	975	25		241	1,119	34		373	927	60		394	933	39	
DENVER BOROUGH.....	580	1,029	29		384	1,181	37		513	994	85		515	1,030	37	
DRUMORE TOWNSHIP.....	291	574	6		196	645	8		238	585	21		264	564	8	
EARL TOWNSHIP.....	549	1,647	18		365	1,760	21		479	1,634	33		513	1,585	32	
EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP.....	1,532	2,877	72		1,017	3,263	71		1,339	2,823	157		1,336	2,861	99	
EAST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	1,261	2,175	49		778	2,586	45		1,071	2,224	87		1,135	2,174	63	
EAST DRUMORE TOWNSHIP.....	380	1,173	13		256	1,251	22		342	1,138	31		375	1,114	24	
EAST EARL TOWNSHIP.....	503	1,557	25		337	1,674	30		468	1,523	43		453	1,531	36	
EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	6,053	6,978	150		3,847	8,670	201		5,083	7,135	350		5,268	6,958	260	
EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP.....	3,060	4,152	78		2,001	4,918	128		2,551	4,236	222		2,747	4,052	132	
EAST PETERSBURG BOROUGH.....	1,142	1,223	43		735	1,566	36		960	1,274	75		1,030	1,206	55	
EDEN TOWNSHIP.....	189	415	5		114	467	9		147	420	17		171	402	11	
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP.....	528	1,261	18		330	1,403	25		468	1,225	47		449	1,243	41	
ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH.....	2,109	2,784	59		1,291	3,403	111		1,786	2,713	217		1,855	2,715	143	
WARD 1.....	624	728	21		408	900	41		568	694	74		580	712	43	
WARD 2.....	376	596	12		218	726	17		323	584	38		349	565	31	
WARD 3.....	1,109	1,460	26		665	1,777	53		895	1,435	105		926	1,438	69	
EPHRATA BOROUGH.....	2,303	3,256	105		1,522	3,868	139		2,030	3,198	257		2,048	3,251	194	
WARD 1.....	476	696	21		321	813	33		417	689	51		416	699	31	
WARD 2.....	597	961	40		396	1,133	35		551	934	63		535	967	35	
WARD 3.....	792	931	26		522	1,129	43		664	934	81		690	940	53	
WARD 4.....	438	668	18		283	793	28		398	641	62		407	645	35	
EPHRATA TOWNSHIP.....	1,124	2,278	50		702	2,595	50		963	2,244	104		988	2,234	73	
FULTON TOWNSHIP.....	302	679	14		216	742	15		275	663	33		290	652	23	
LANCASTER CITY.....	17,130	5,169	315		14,035	6,877	503		15,246	5,200	800		15,496	5,147	545	
WARD 1.....	307	60	11		238	103	17		261	67	24		271	64	19	
WARD 2.....	999	287	20		811	410	35		893	290	58		918	283	44	
WARD 3.....	522	105	8		448	137	6		476	103	13		470	104	13	
WARD 4.....	769	114	8		693	145	12		717	105	21		720	109	17	

WARD 5	1,198	356	22	957	510	35	1,080	357	59	1,066	366	45
WARD 6	3,434	1,217	74	2,719	1,660	117	3,010	1,275	190	3,121	1,204	121
WARD 7	3,322	716	34	2,900	872	34	3,018	705	70	3,054	680	49
WARD 8	3,729	1,405	90	3,068	1,872	95	3,426	1,391	169	3,492	1,393	99
WARD 9	2,850	909	48	2,201	1,168	152	2,365	907	196	2,384	944	138
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP	4,798	2,870	107	3,580	3,764	135	4,149	3,001	259	4,360	2,845	162
LEACOCK TOWNSHIP	195	901	21	140	932	15	185	884	19	197	851	18
LITITZ BOROUGH	2,249	2,523	94	1,386	3,229	101	1,889	2,602	183	1,907	2,607	125
WARD 1	597	587	23	369	769	32	489	616	49	498	630	31
WARD 2	681	903	33	425	1,114	31	595	899	65	587	905	48
WARD 3	971	1,033	38	592	1,346	38	805	1,087	69	822	1,072	46
LITTLE BRITAIN TOWNSHIP	433	955	20	292	1,049	27	373	918	59	386	917	49
MANHEIM BOROUGH	906	1,280	26	573	1,532	44	723	1,353	59	841	1,234	55
WARD 1	467	748	12	269	909	19	386	770	35	440	717	32
WARD 2	439	532	14	304	623	25	337	583	24	401	517	23
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP	9,848	10,890	229	6,406	13,508	324	8,122	11,326	539	8,621	10,900	396
MANOR TOWNSHIP	4,446	5,391	135	2,877	6,576	155	3,741	5,486	304	3,912	5,353	184
MARIETTA BOROUGH	625	463	23	414	621	34	531	441	78	566	437	39
WARD 1	318	237	12	208	318	16	256	234	44	293	214	20
WARD 2	307	226	11	206	303	18	275	207	34	273	223	19
MARTIC TOWNSHIP	838	1,379	42	557	1,582	46	680	1,390	99	782	1,308	65
MILLERSVILLE BOROUGH	2,492	1,613	65	1,802	2,058	107	2,087	1,605	225	2,136	1,641	124
MOUNTVILLE BOROUGH	708	655	13	467	857	21	601	674	45	632	657	27
MT. JOY BOROUGH	1,290	1,906	39	805	2,287	57	1,071	1,910	121	1,170	1,861	66
WARD EAST	301	455	7	197	543	12	253	458	27	281	442	16
WARD FLORIN	533	796	20	339	948	28	454	791	49	474	766	25
WARD WEST	456	655	12	269	796	17	364	661	45	415	633	25
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP	1,555	3,201	70	878	3,749	76	1,302	3,204	149	1,411	3,085	120
NEW HOLLAND BOROUGH	949	1,606	38	593	1,884	47	835	1,587	80	861	1,559	62
PARADISE TOWNSHIP	443	1,070	26	290	1,189	32	371	1,086	44	386	1,070	40
PENN TOWNSHIP	1,169	2,573	47	719	2,906	54	940	2,623	104	1,062	2,490	72
PEQUEA TOWNSHIP	738	1,503	30	480	1,705	23	646	1,486	54	680	1,353	141
PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP	857	1,720	30	569	1,919	42	775	1,656	79	818	1,618	61
QUARRYVILLE BOROUGH	375	736	15	240	854	8	328	730	25	355	727	17
RAPHO TOWNSHIP	1,399	3,412	75	860	3,845	71	1,229	3,339	162	1,320	3,279	107
SADSBURY TOWNSHIP	350	597	23	257	665	17	313	572	31	322	584	15
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP	909	2,170	43	642	2,329	57	791	2,121	105	845	2,072	72
STRASBURG BOROUGH	580	934	23	365	1,117	19	475	965	39	555	885	24
STRASBURG TOWNSHIP	474	1,158	17	293	1,287	21	375	1,170	37	429	1,110	32
TERRE HILL BOROUGH	143	390	9	103	410	17	132	372	26	127	384	15
UPPER LEACOCK TOWNSHIP	1,122	1,984	41	686	2,313	51	902	2,023	103	1,017	1,931	57
WARWICK TOWNSHIP	3,532	5,569	123	2,172	6,664	129	2,973	5,627	269	3,061	5,592	193
WEST COCALICO TOWNSHIP	778	1,842	42	533	2,005	48	746	1,712	110	720	1,759	75
WEST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP	1,317	2,941	52	732	3,368	72	1,105	2,849	139	1,200	2,775	102
WEST EARL TOWNSHIP	929	1,884	44	590	2,130	45	797	1,864	79	818	1,836	64
WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP	3,770	4,204	125	2,402	5,298	160	3,218	4,248	293	3,343	4,139	215
WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP	3,244	5,495	82	2,013	6,441	117	2,589	5,681	198	2,869	5,439	127

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MC CAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
LAWRENCE COUNTY TOTALS:	19,711	21,851	787	17,364	22,844	954	24,528	14,548	1,555	22,143	17,509	919
BESSEMER BOROUGH.....	287	224	10	265	211	20	332	137	23	306	170	16
ELLPORT BOROUGH.....	292	262	15	265	274	16	394	128	28	337	194	17
ELLWOOD CITY BOROUGH.....	1,873	1,424	66	1,585	1,628	92	2,232	874	145	1,989	1,168	78
WARD 1.....	278	164	12	222	202	20	291	117	29	275	149	15
WARD 2.....	241	141	9	220	153	13	277	90	15	261	113	7
WARD 3.....	226	190	8	201	211	6	289	111	15	245	152	10
WARD 4.....	534	426	16	461	472	28	648	254	42	583	336	21
WARD 5.....	594	503	21	481	590	25	727	302	44	625	418	25
ENON VALLEY BOROUGH.....	55	109	1	52	105	7	80	74	10	66	95	3
HICKORY TOWNSHIP.....	463	838	25	408	869	18	643	585	42	546	699	26
LITTLE BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	138	348	5	120	351	20	204	252	26	179	283	17
MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	664	664	31	635	631	42	796	447	55	767	502	23
NESHANOCK TOWNSHIP.....	2,206	3,381	70	1,830	3,575	86	2,831	2,426	157	2,457	2,874	90
NEW BEAVER BOROUGH.....	268	402	13	228	417	23	359	268	33	315	322	21
NEW CASTLE CITY.....	5,804	3,512	201	5,383	3,683	187	6,785	2,024	326	6,386	2,543	178
WARD 1.....	476	277	12	405	303	12	536	160	25	498	202	14
WARD 2.....	1,740	1,448	68	1,515	1,608	67	2,073	946	121	1,899	1,160	70
WARD 3.....	686	333	18	637	344	26	790	161	42	751	215	20
WARD 4.....	1,162	677	49	1,117	691	39	1,396	349	73	1,328	456	34
WARD 5.....	612	324	27	622	289	19	721	175	31	704	197	20
WARD 6.....	436	54	1	400	69	5	424	41	5	419	52	2
WARD 7.....	287	272	19	410	256	7	514	125	20	479	168	12
WARD 8.....	344	127	7	277	123	12	331	67	9	308	93	6
NEW WILMINGTON BOROUGH.....	454	454	14	234	526	24	364	385	30	309	456	16
NORTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	776	1,227	40	606	1,330	55	967	892	108	870	1,026	67
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	362	611	15	307	647	22	504	428	35	440	503	25
PLAIN GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	121	251	7	104	255	14	159	194	18	132	221	13
PULASKI TOWNSHIP.....	645	830	40	606	802	30	789	561	66	734	645	42
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	366	751	15	313	745	32	495	548	36	424	621	30
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	1,472	2,089	57	1,318	2,116	70	2,039	1,297	121	1,801	1,584	74
SUPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP.....	515	1,081	28	425	1,131	44	704	809	60	604	939	36
SNPJ BOROUGH.....	6	5	1	6	6	0	8	4	0	8	4	0
SOUTH NEW CASTLE BOROUGH.....	171	148	8	174	135	9	220	72	17	208	89	12
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	301	169	19	281	182	11	360	93	13	346	114	6
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	1,367	1,070	49	1,249	1,129	53	1,703	616	85	1,569	780	54
VOLANT BOROUGH.....	27	43	1	21	46	3	28	37	4	28	38	2
WAMPUM BOROUGH.....	134	128	3	138	115	6	189	60	9	170	82	6
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	111	239	8	92	257	8	147	188	15	132	208	10
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	562	678	22	465	732	29	740	426	51	649	534	27
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	361	913	23	254	946	33	456	723	42	371	815	30

LEBANON COUNTY TOTALS:.....										
ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP	23,310	34,314	939	15,450	39,946	1,188	22,856	30,409	2,241	23,007
BETHEL TOWNSHIP	1,000	909	30	619	1,177	63	885	837	98	896
BETHLE TOWNSHIP	591	1,339	33	402	1,456	40	642	1,150	75	622
CLEONA BOROUGH	435	588	18	256	727	18	417	507	47	415
CORNWALL BOROUGH	1,000	1,444	30	575	1,750	55	898	1,327	91	939
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP	360	943	24	223	1,039	34	386	821	66	397
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP	482	997	31	296	1,133	35	447	922	59	480
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	1,135	2,393	62	764	2,689	54	1,186	2,148	113	1,195
JONESTOWN BOROUGH	220	372	19	145	424	23	208	336	30	221
LEBANON CITY	4,803	3,527	172	3,556	4,344	217	4,589	2,984	392	4,630
WARD 1	710	552	31	506	694	43	676	468	68	662
WARD 2	984	914	33	668	1,135	54	956	780	89	980
WARD 3	207	91	2	167	115	6	187	78	17	196
WARD 4	205	137	21	155	174	8	197	121	17	195
WARD 5	817	439	27	647	526	35	765	377	61	783
WARD 6	229	56	0	190	71	5	210	47	9	213
WARD 7	372	197	8	310	237	15	354	168	29	357
WARD 8	344	421	18	214	513	22	336	355	35	331
WARD 9	396	272	13	308	310	13	377	212	28	380
WARD 10	539	448	19	391	569	16	531	378	39	533
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	517	874	12	366	971	19	530	751	43	514
MT. GRENA BOROUGH	88	66	4	62	85	8	78	65	11	82
MYERSTOWN BOROUGH	493	807	28	317	938	32	486	724	56	478
NORTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP	324	896	19	198	1,005	14	306	838	44	327
NORTH CORNWALL TOWNSHIP	1,430	2,035	41	977	2,354	45	1,402	1,798	111	1,410
NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP	2,003	3,045	88	1,365	3,507	103	2,042	2,626	202	2,045
NORTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	1,689	2,957	51	1,007	3,479	78	1,669	2,678	142	1,632
PALMYRA BOROUGH	1,441	1,971	56	920	2,359	66	1,411	1,758	121	1,391
RICHLAND BOROUGH	248	429	18	174	474	19	258	362	30	269
SOUTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP	507	922	25	306	1,064	23	468	862	43	487
SOUTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP	1,661	2,630	68	1,098	3,027	74	1,681	2,286	152	1,708
SOUTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP	1,295	2,169	41	766	2,552	76	1,254	1,985	104	1,217
SVATARA TOWNSHIP	582	1,245	28	390	1,392	26	590	1,109	81	618
UNION TOWNSHIP	364	936	14	236	1,010	32	381	820	59	383
WEST CORNWALL TOWNSHIP	471	653	19	308	785	26	466	584	48	481
WEST LEBANON TOWNSHIP	171	167	8	124	205	8	176	131	23	170
LEHIGH COUNTY TOTALS:.....	87,089	63,382	2,002	82,844	60,849	2,890	81,461	54,624	5,135	77,268
ALBURTS BOROUGH	591	449	21	518	480	26	543	399	48	498
ALLENTOWN CITY	28,895	10,761	514	27,267	10,423	686	27,198	8,929	1,183	12,213
WARD 1	623	71	3	603	70	7	602	65	11	599
WARD 2	496	72	3	445	86	5	444	69	16	447
WARD 3	566	108	5	533	105	11	535	96	11	536
WARD 4	429	70	13	407	79	10	409	68	17	402
WARD 5	351	56	2	323	63	4	327	49	6	319
WARD 6	776	142	8	705	131	12	715	110	19	698
WARD 7	717	113	10	650	115	15	643	99	24	636
LEBANON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	1,522	31,201	23,007	31,201	31,201	1,522	31,201	31,201	1,522	31,201

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 8.....	2,982	829	53	2,867	752	60	2,824	677	91	2,790	776	58
WARD 9.....	617	108	2	589	109	8	589	98	11	585	106	9
WARD 10.....	1,742	280	16	1,637	257	28	1,643	228	38	491	158	13
WARD 11.....	3,727	1,488	85	3,366	1,490	140	3,371	1,266	202	323	144	15
WARD 12.....	2,523	1,045	53	2,398	1,004	71	2,375	856	119	716	334	38
WARD 13.....	1,634	621	45	1,532	606	52	1,545	499	96	3,671	2,142	154
WARD 14.....	1,473	368	19	1,425	368	19	1,407	321	43	19,452	8,548	683
WARD 15.....	2,436	1,004	52	2,352	953	52	2,324	813	109	1,634	244	27
WARD 16.....	1,442	535	19	1,410	498	20	1,417	421	52	3,246	1,457	147
WARD 17.....	2,375	1,676	34	2,169	1,695	66	2,131	1,506	109	2,319	966	77
WARD 18.....	956	650	23	918	608	30	897	511	60	1,516	568	62
WARD 19.....	3,030	1,505	69	2,938	1,434	77	3,000	1,177	149	1,381	353	29
BETHLEHEM CITY.....	5,626	3,065	137	5,893	2,493	185	5,445	2,434	328	2,262	916	58
WARD 10.....	538	163	8	539	140	13	510	132	21	1,387	470	40
WARD 11.....	362	150	9	359	128	13	339	120	21	1,988	1,658	85
WARD 12.....	788	354	22	797	304	30	768	276	47	836	579	53
WARD 13.....	3,938	2,398	98	4,198	1,921	129	3,828	1,906	239	2,883	1,337	105
CATASAUQUA BOROUGH.....	1,615	1,064	55	1,581	950	61	1,581	848	117	1,500	959	76
COOPERSBURG BOROUGH.....	615	489	24	548	504	40	572	427	55	522	494	41
COPLAY BOROUGH.....	912	563	29	971	462	25	969	369	47	908	431	40
EMMAUS BOROUGH.....	3,098	2,361	82	2,803	2,390	126	2,795	2,106	213	2,648	2,306	153
FOUNTAIN HILL BOROUGH.....	1,359	571	33	1,377	477	46	1,311	435	82	1,255	516	61
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	388	227	9	385	210	16	364	196	31	353	213	25
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	699	889	24	665	840	34	649	753	70	583	820	56
LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP.....	7,684	8,023	154	6,702	8,259	282	6,739	7,527	453	6,289	8,105	315
LOWER MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	879	1,137	25	760	1,176	49	764	1,058	78	733	1,117	61
LOWHILL TOWNSHIP.....	465	730	13	428	697	27	422	654	44	392	700	25
LYNN TOWNSHIP.....	867	1,170	28	764	1,166	47	767	1,037	81	729	1,096	67
MACUNGIE BOROUGH.....	839	666	28	735	697	38	760	596	60	715	652	51
NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	3,529	4,184	89	3,504	3,871	129	3,340	3,570	240	3,121	3,874	171
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP.....	3,669	3,401	112	3,679	3,114	130	3,536	2,849	230	3,279	3,166	144
WARD 1.....	698	485	23	704	433	21	694	382	38	651	429	27
WARD 2.....	798	509	24	818	428	33	787	388	49	746	442	28
WARD 3.....	748	586	24	732	545	33	721	484	54	685	530	39
WARD 4.....	703	848	22	670	817	27	663	734	42	598	816	22
WARD 5.....	722	973	19	755	671	16	671	861	47	599	949	28
SLATINGTON BOROUGH.....	824	626	30	760	614	38	801	498	69	729	579	48
SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	5,590	4,701	133	5,269	4,552	187	5,084	4,192	344	4,769	4,597	225
UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP.....	4,471	4,522	88	4,086	4,468	172	4,075	4,037	302	3,754	4,462	193
UPPER MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,889	2,041	46	1,685	2,068	85	1,667	1,863	158	1,539	2,019	126
UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP.....	3,367	3,796	69	3,096	3,732	135	3,018	3,407	258	2,746	3,752	180
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,432	1,574	51	1,428	1,442	72	1,395	1,295	123	1,332	1,404	85
WEISENBERG TOWNSHIP.....	934	1,606	33	897	1,528	49	872	1,396	86	781	1,522	53
WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	6,832	4,766	175	6,979	4,236	205	6,794	3,749	435	6,428	4,232	293

LUZERNE COUNTY TOTALS.....	72,492	61,127	2,349	56,836	67,425	3,000	75,361	40,566	6,458	73,398	46,375	3,541
ASHLEY BOROUGH.....	699	411	23	533	488	26	727	215	58	724	259	28
WARD 1.....	451	257	11	342	316	15	463	152	37	463	178	16
WARD 2.....	248	154	12	191	172	11	264	63	21	261	81	12
AVOCA BOROUGH.....	921	454	31	819	499	26	995	230	61	994	270	39
WARD 1.....	316	165	8	290	162	12	345	70	24	349	83	16
WARD 2.....	314	125	15	275	157	6	335	69	18	335	78	13
WARD 3.....	291	164	8	254	180	8	315	91	19	310	109	10
BEAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	728	803	22	542	873	44	759	572	77	735	635	45
BEAR CREEK VILLAGE BOROUGH.....	68	120	4	48	130	6	66	100	11	69	105	5
BLACK CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	348	538	27	266	556	22	360	400	48	361	430	22
BUCK TOWNSHIP.....	74	101	2	57	101	4	72	76	8	73	79	7
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	1,641	2,330	74	1,305	2,319	98	1,743	1,643	188	1,617	1,864	125
CONYNGHAM BOROUGH.....	281	290	17	238	292	16	299	191	35	291	215	25
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	430	629	24	329	665	25	457	496	39	424	546	28
COURTDALE BOROUGH.....	164	175	6	127	190	3	180	106	17	181	124	5
DALLAS BOROUGH.....	1,378	1,674	34	880	1,952	70	1,377	1,307	136	1,305	1,453	73
WARD 1.....	716	845	17	485	969	29	723	664	59	694	727	30
WARD 2.....	662	829	17	405	983	41	654	643	77	611	726	43
DALLAS TOWNSHIP.....	1,013	1,171	26	657	1,378	53	975	939	100	909	1,064	63
DENNISON TOWNSHIP.....	194	253	4	136	276	7	177	206	24	175	225	13
DORRANCE TOWNSHIP.....	476	552	18	353	621	23	493	421	45	467	473	23
DUPONT BOROUGH.....	928	483	31	758	566	28	996	239	57	980	290	31
WARD 1.....	645	292	23	537	342	18	680	144	30	680	169	16
WARD 2.....	283	191	8	221	224	10	316	95	27	300	121	15
DURVEA BOROUGH.....	1,531	835	46	1,286	952	37	1,679	405	110	1,648	510	45
WARD 1.....	443	234	17	374	266	12	481	113	37	473	146	16
WARD 2.....	689	414	12	578	461	12	750	213	43	750	246	17
WARD 3.....	399	187	17	334	225	13	448	79	30	425	118	12
EDWARDSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,054	630	33	879	701	36	1,085	379	87	1,065	456	43
WARD 1.....	368	184	12	305	208	11	373	102	31	363	126	20
WARD 2.....	333	217	10	261	253	12	331	140	28	324	169	13
WARD 3.....	353	229	11	313	240	13	381	137	28	378	161	10
EXETER BOROUGH.....	1,863	1,291	51	1,475	1,463	57	1,906	808	160	1,882	930	81
WARD 1.....	306	159	4	234	185	8	300	88	21	301	97	14
WARD 2.....	206	90	8	175	106	5	223	45	15	218	63	7
WARD 3.....	784	455	8	638	500	21	819	242	51	798	288	27
WARD 4.....	567	587	31	428	672	23	564	433	73	565	482	33
EXETER TOWNSHIP.....	372	230	3	283	263	11	378	138	19	362	169	8
FAIRMOUNT TOWNSHIP.....	181	321	9	133	337	15	190	248	25	182	271	13
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	940	1,097	31	690	1,227	43	937	842	93	906	927	62
FORTY FORT BOROUGH.....	1,224	1,059	32	863	1,307	46	1,257	769	87	1,179	895	58
WARD 1.....	466	442	16	344	514	27	497	319	36	456	369	27
WARD 2.....	368	315	5	252	396	10	362	230	30	345	273	14
WARD 3.....	390	302	11	267	397	9	398	220	21	378	253	17
FOSTER TOWNSHIP.....	536	671	31	455	635	35	589	438	57	581	481	30
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	362	474	15	219	551	29	338	373	58	332	398	40

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
FREELAND BOROUGH.....	584	588	31	519	592	13	650	395	51	628	456	21
WARD 1.....	286	266	17	238	287	4	303	187	22	295	215	11
WARD 2.....	298	322	14	281	305	9	347	208	29	333	241	10
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	2,585	2,105	81	1,885	2,407	101	2,992	1,333	234	2,519	1,564	129
WARD 1.....	399	405	13	283	472	16	399	294	41	384	334	23
WARD 2.....	163	114	11	121	125	6	163	52	11	161	70	4
WARD 3.....	248	203	6	178	235	13	243	137	23	233	157	13
WARD 4.....	398	335	6	293	368	20	389	209	44	386	244	19
WARD 5.....	392	322	7	300	369	12	426	189	33	411	233	17
WARD 6.....	251	210	10	193	230	9	270	119	24	256	143	14
WARD 7.....	734	516	28	517	608	25	702	333	58	688	383	39
HARVEYS LAKE BOROUGH.....	650	729	40	466	827	44	651	555	86	627	620	48
HAZLE TOWNSHIP.....	1,688	2,071	74	1,556	1,861	88	1,995	1,179	168	1,902	1,391	86
HAZLETON CITY.....	3,754	3,494	134	3,252	3,313	144	3,981	2,155	284	3,841	2,466	159
WARD 1.....	465	320	8	427	299	15	500	185	32	495	209	14
WARD 2.....	305	234	9	281	213	11	328	154	14	314	170	14
WARD 3.....	285	396	11	209	389	17	311	253	22	289	282	15
WARD 4.....	256	240	7	211	241	8	260	173	13	241	189	7
WARD 5.....	301	324	20	249	303	22	318	206	27	294	233	22
WARD 6.....	366	344	12	294	342	11	384	194	30	362	244	13
WARD 7.....	373	378	12	345	338	10	405	214	33	397	245	18
WARD 8.....	388	345	9	347	336	12	400	241	28	393	265	15
WARD 9.....	378	423	19	339	360	18	418	225	39	407	270	19
WARD 10.....	264	161	12	230	168	9	259	109	19	257	127	11
WARD 11.....	373	329	15	320	324	11	398	201	26	392	232	11
HOLLENBACK TOWNSHIP.....	203	342	11	131	379	15	202	281	23	187	303	24
HUGHSTOWN BOROUGH.....	508	257	13	423	301	12	542	133	33	540	162	15
HUNLOCK TOWNSHIP.....	447	557	23	310	612	28	460	403	47	423	464	34
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	354	567	19	247	614	21	387	409	53	391	452	22
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	649	807	24	471	881	39	677	595	61	660	645	35
JEDDO BOROUGH.....	20	27	2	17	25	0	26	12	4	21	20	0
JENKINS TOWNSHIP.....	1,290	900	39	1,030	1,027	40	1,366	533	98	1,332	643	47
KINGSTON BOROUGH.....	4,080	3,675	102	2,903	4,383	187	4,093	2,786	384	3,966	3,132	204
WARD 1.....	481	411	10	344	493	17	494	297	34	471	342	22
WARD 2.....	566	426	9	383	541	22	533	347	50	529	381	28
WARD 3.....	596	394	14	449	485	23	599	270	55	574	327	24
WARD 4.....	330	206	10	237	270	11	328	153	18	320	168	10
WARD 5.....	409	262	9	298	328	23	405	191	30	392	214	21
WARD 6.....	148	198	10	111	216	17	161	140	31	154	164	16
WARD 7.....	543	603	19	363	719	23	538	481	63	515	537	39
WARD 8.....	1,007	1,175	21	718	1,331	51	1,035	907	103	1,011	999	44
KINGSTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,143	835	42	880	975	55	1,168	571	105	1,127	657	64
LAFLIN BOROUGH.....	463	428	10	362	491	13	516	265	35	493	307	21

LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	382	465	21	249	547	26	384	348	47	379	396	26
LARKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,275	763	31	1,011	891	41	1,381	404	86	1,324	507	62
WARD 1.....	387	241	17	307	273	17	427	114	39	407	149	27
WARD 2.....	508	275	5	405	325	12	533	156	25	524	194	11
WARD 3.....	262	172	3	203	204	8	267	91	15	269	112	14
WARD 4.....	118	75	6	96	89	4	134	43	7	124	52	10
LAUREL RUN BOROUGH.....	117	117	5	86	132	4	107	89	10	116	89	6
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP.....	746	930	29	485	1,097	34	718	769	70	689	837	41
LUZERNE BOROUGH.....	710	418	23	577	475	36	731	245	70	708	296	44
WARD 1.....	292	146	4	225	184	10	288	83	28	279	106	15
WARD 2.....	418	272	19	352	291	26	443	162	42	429	190	29
NANTICOKE CITY.....	2,498	1,544	100	2,018	1,713	103	2,599	868	214	2,599	1,006	127
WARD 1.....	309	171	15	268	175	14	333	85	19	334	97	12
WARD 2.....	432	223	18	357	237	28	432	110	46	438	135	26
WARD 3.....	445	358	20	368	377	16	465	230	43	456	263	29
WARD 4.....	466	295	21	374	351	10	482	177	39	502	193	18
WARD 5.....	431	260	13	344	292	12	460	140	21	451	162	16
WARD 6.....	415	237	13	307	281	23	422	126	46	418	156	26
NESCOPECK BOROUGH.....	160	276	5	101	312	6	160	231	16	157	252	4
NESCOPECK TOWNSHIP.....	172	357	13	128	370	13	188	265	39	185	292	22
NEW COLUMBUS BOROUGH.....	31	67	1	21	66	3	31	47	6	35	48	5
NEWPORT TOWNSHIP.....	1,082	698	48	938	704	47	1,203	322	107	1,189	393	57
WARD 1.....	436	241	19	377	239	23	481	102	45	487	126	24
WARD 2.....	369	259	18	313	268	13	409	127	36	399	157	14
WARD 3.....	277	198	11	248	197	11	313	93	26	303	110	19
NUANGOLA BOROUGH.....	187	154	4	121	200	10	175	126	18	170	134	14
PENN LAKE PARK BOROUGH.....	87	90	4	43	119	8	81	71	10	75	83	5
PITTSION CITY.....	2,214	1,036	45	1,832	1,219	64	2,311	555	143	2,290	657	92
WARD 1.....	314	172	3	237	205	16	333	75	28	331	96	10
WARD 2.....	349	163	7	281	195	14	342	104	23	350	111	14
WARD 3.....	361	155	7	282	207	7	376	83	25	362	101	22
WARD 4.....	431	183	10	355	225	12	464	75	32	439	120	19
WARD 5.....	402	190	12	364	200	11	421	116	25	429	120	19
WARD 6.....	357	173	6	313	187	4	375	102	10	379	109	8
PITTSION TOWNSHIP.....	1,012	713	17	823	778	30	1,085	386	67	1,043	455	42
PLAINS TOWNSHIP.....	2,695	1,886	70	2,146	2,084	83	2,894	1,042	204	2,794	1,258	102
WARD 1.....	541	351	11	442	370	23	569	185	46	552	232	22
WARD 2.....	553	324	16	458	354	16	588	172	37	581	196	22
WARD 3.....	622	513	20	470	577	14	692	289	47	651	352	20
WARD 4.....	426	349	8	347	383	12	478	179	37	466	221	16
WARD 5.....	553	349	15	429	400	18	567	217	37	544	257	22
PLYMOUTH BOROUGH.....	1,208	834	34	1,028	888	48	1,318	481	114	1,298	564	57
WARD 1.....	406	200	7	349	234	11	432	119	27	430	141	11
WARD 2.....	362	200	15	321	204	13	395	98	32	386	128	13
WARD 3.....	218	210	7	170	225	12	245	116	30	238	138	16
WARD 4.....	222	224	5	188	225	12	246	148	25	244	157	17
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	614	329	16	510	374	18	636	201	42	630	238	17
PRINGLE BOROUGH.....	249	200	10	212	202	16	262	121	27	270	125	13

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
RICE TOWNSHIP.....	734	774	29	526	869	43	753	564	72	719	631	40
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	471	841	16	364	854	31	508	632	72	494	681	43
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	658	962	31	477	1,056	45	673	771	88	665	821	54
SHICKSHINN BOROUGH.....	187	182	5	143	191	9	178	121	25	184	134	8
SLOCUM TOWNSHIP.....	282	222	9	183	269	13	257	153	26	258	175	16
SUGAR NOTCH BOROUGH.....	298	159	10	254	181	12	312	105	20	308	120	7
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP.....	776	1,119	31	597	1,179	32	786	901	75	735	990	32
SWOYERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,434	1,085	47	1,153	1,200	62	1,566	641	125	1,532	743	68
WARD 1.....	598	477	18	464	531	28	652	289	60	636	339	29
WARD 2.....	593	439	20	491	484	28	656	263	46	639	299	26
WARD 3.....	243	169	9	198	185	6	258	89	19	257	105	13
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	373	485	16	283	506	19	399	339	47	384	377	25
WARRIOR RUN BOROUGH.....	133	108	5	97	121	5	138	54	13	128	69	8
WEST HAZLETON BOROUGH.....	722	569	32	626	560	26	751	359	61	720	431	31
WARD 1.....	217	152	16	194	155	9	236	93	20	221	122	9
WARD 2.....	254	239	12	215	239	8	257	163	22	253	188	8
WARD 3.....	251	178	4	217	166	9	258	103	19	246	121	14
WEST PITTSFORD BOROUGH.....	1,284	1,039	28	900	1,273	37	1,184	814	98	1,151	916	59
WARD 1.....	304	261	8	229	300	4	288	187	25	280	210	16
WARD 2.....	450	362	10	321	445	13	422	286	38	401	334	18
WARD 3.....	530	416	10	350	528	20	474	341	35	470	372	25
WEST WYOMING BOROUGH.....	856	603	28	713	642	26	938	328	63	923	379	40
WARD 1.....	501	343	18	416	371	16	543	185	40	546	204	22
WARD 2.....	355	260	10	297	271	10	395	143	23	377	175	18
WHITE HAVEN BOROUGH.....	242	259	6	205	256	19	256	179	32	253	194	19
WILKES-BARRE CITY.....	9,551	4,881	253	7,729	5,702	334	9,727	2,781	797	9,626	3,357	387
WARD 1.....	423	279	13	349	316	15	441	161	46	452	184	23
WARD 2.....	637	312	21	497	382	20	664	166	35	655	204	17
WARD 3.....	333	192	8	278	217	9	349	115	19	343	137	14
WARD 4.....	559	281	21	472	320	17	608	144	35	598	173	17
WARD 5.....	436	289	16	351	322	25	483	149	36	461	197	19
WARD 6.....	582	284	14	478	321	26	602	149	40	588	189	24
WARD 7.....	396	241	10	337	254	10	392	168	25	379	200	13
WARD 8.....	491	218	10	403	225	22	463	113	58	475	138	21
WARD 9.....	327	153	7	274	168	14	293	81	78	318	111	14
WARD 10.....	347	177	9	284	208	4	364	92	29	355	124	10
WARD 11.....	610	290	14	477	340	22	602	166	40	584	198	27
WARD 12.....	579	197	11	506	225	13	584	110	38	582	131	21
WARD 13.....	574	241	19	462	299	20	530	184	46	536	199	29
WARD 14.....	464	222	15	385	257	20	474	131	42	465	162	19
WARD 15.....	519	271	6	386	343	12	530	139	32	529	159	19
WARD 16.....	563	333	12	440	412	14	586	205	45	581	229	24
WARD 17.....	401	197	8	319	248	17	406	129	34	410	144	17

WARD 18.....	341	182	9	259	218	18	343	97	35	330	123	24
WARD 19.....	450	231	19	360	283	19	466	132	40	455	160	23
WARD 20.....	519	291	11	412	344	17	547	150	41	530	195	12
WILKES-BARRE TOWNSHIP.....	773	589	29	631	642	31	808	351	79	794	428	37
WARD 1.....	420	342	18	329	378	17	448	199	39	436	237	21
WARD 2.....	353	247	11	302	264	14	360	152	40	358	191	16
WARD 3.....	1,427	1,515	32	1,026	1,725	75	1,444	1,158	122	1,385	1,297	63
WRIGHT TOWNSHIP.....	832	754	25	646	844	30	880	510	81	882	555	45
WYOMING BOROUGH.....	310	234	5	250	252	9	327	144	24	329	156	12
WARD 1.....	220	165	6	161	195	12	220	109	25	223	117	16
WARD 2.....	302	355	14	235	397	9	333	257	32	330	282	17
WARD 3.....	196	140	2	161	154	1	203	88	6	207	96	2
YATESVILLE BOROUGH.....												
LYCOMING COUNTY TOTALS.....	18,381	30,280	786	14,699	32,238	1,035	19,480	25,646	2,059	19,042	27,270	1,161
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP.....	77	335	4	73	334	1	97	306	4	78	320	4
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP.....	90	189	5	81	188	7	101	153	22	96	171	8
BASTRESS TOWNSHIP.....	45	225	2	52	211	1	82	176	1	78	186	1
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	59	136	6	45	145	7	69	116	9	63	129	5
BROWN TOWNSHIP.....	11	57	1	11	55	0	18	48	2	14	54	0
CASCADE TOWNSHIP.....	59	167	4	45	172	2	63	148	4	67	153	0
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	313	542	10	234	588	26	321	473	46	321	507	24
COGAN HOUSE TOWNSHIP.....	91	345	7	71	356	7	103	310	17	97	330	6
CUMMINGS TOWNSHIP.....	55	114	1	51	113	4	66	90	9	60	98	7
DUBOISTOWN BOROUGH.....	217	396	11	170	408	19	236	313	33	238	335	20
ELDRED TOWNSHIP.....	312	789	21	229	841	23	316	703	49	317	723	37
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	415	910	17	330	951	25	444	797	51	428	836	34
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	91	286	6	78	281	11	139	209	17	137	216	5
GAMBLE TOWNSHIP.....	102	298	8	80	306	13	105	261	21	107	268	12
HEPBURN TOWNSHIP.....	374	980	13	295	1,011	19	419	821	44	420	841	32
HUGHESVILLE BOROUGH.....	386	558	10	298	609	20	420	447	47	406	480	22
WARD 1.....	189	258	6	154	276	5	214	196	21	207	211	9
WARD 2.....	197	300	4	144	333	15	206	251	26	199	269	13
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	48	130	6	35	142	2	50	116	6	45	124	3
JERSEY SHORE BOROUGH.....	526	821	30	451	869	34	545	759	47	536	771	35
WARD 1.....	134	197	7	115	216	4	145	182	8	146	180	7
WARD 2.....	131	188	10	112	193	10	134	170	9	125	176	6
WARD 3.....	133	197	9	109	219	10	133	192	12	136	192	11
WARD 4.....	128	239	4	115	241	10	133	215	18	129	223	11
JORDAN TOWNSHIP.....	114	195	7	89	197	20	134	148	19	122	174	6
LEWIS TOWNSHIP.....	127	272	4	103	285	9	135	234	20	143	242	8
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	232	646	15	190	659	16	306	523	34	281	568	16
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,947	3,711	81	1,431	4,026	101	2,034	3,190	194	1,978	3,378	117
LYCOMING TOWNSHIP.....	227	498	8	166	527	11	242	438	26	248	444	16
MC HENRY TOWNSHIP.....	40	46	1	34	54	1	35	45	6	42	42	2
MC INTYRE TOWNSHIP.....	53	133	3	17	143	5	59	114	7	19	114	3
MC NETT TOWNSHIP.....	16	35	3	17	36	0	19	29	4	19	30	0
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	102	348	8	76	361	9	106	327	12	98	334	14
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	102	198	3	70	215	6	108	169	13	108	173	11

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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
MONTGOMERY BOROUGH.....	193	314	13	175	321	11	218	251	31	204	279	21
MONTGOMERY BOROUGH.....	799	1,548	39	568	1,701	48	829	1,363	83	801	1,441	51
WARD 1.....	284	483	16	197	544	15	287	432	32	268	460	23
WARD 2.....	194	442	10	136	470	17	205	378	21	207	394	11
WARD 3.....	321	623	13	235	687	16	337	553	30	326	587	17
MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	172	316	10	129	345	10	199	247	27	186	281	14
MUNCY BOROUGH.....	695	1,206	24	556	1,291	41	751	1,014	91	740	1,086	43
MUNCY CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	144	339	10	113	360	7	165	298	16	180	289	11
MUNCY TOWNSHIP.....	221	414	16	155	470	15	225	369	37	218	388	23
NIPPENOSE TOWNSHIP.....	76	188	2	67	189	6	89	164	9	83	174	6
OLD LYCOMING TOWNSHIP.....	854	1,667	47	732	1,699	53	973	1,351	106	919	1,480	56
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	134	221	7	104	243	8	145	190	17	142	203	9
PIATT TOWNSHIP.....	135	322	6	100	343	11	132	303	14	133	308	11
PICTURE ROCKS BOROUGH.....	111	197	7	78	216	7	116	169	13	112	183	6
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	34	120	1	19	126	2	40	100	9	40	105	4
PLUNKETT'S CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	103	226	7	73	242	9	104	202	14	107	207	10
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	199	463	8	153	491	13	209	410	29	219	416	14
SALLADSBURG BOROUGH.....	35	60	4	36	55	5	37	51	4	43	48	4
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	55	111	3	49	116	3	71	82	11	68	93	5
SOUTH WILLIAMSPORT BOROUGH.....	1,184	1,668	54	945	1,809	63	1,277	1,359	127	1,241	1,463	77
WARD 1.....	364	481	21	296	524	16	392	399	30	386	418	22
WARD 2.....	381	539	12	297	588	20	404	438	49	397	470	30
WARD 3.....	439	648	21	352	697	27	481	522	48	458	575	25
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	187	283	10	152	306	5	211	229	15	198	261	4
UPPER FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	262	645	17	194	696	16	268	575	41	275	607	19
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	210	453	9	172	474	7	234	383	26	226	407	14
WATSON TOWNSHIP.....	80	174	2	60	189	7	88	156	12	82	168	5
WILLIAMSPORT CITY.....	5,626	5,251	173	4,757	5,655	257	5,725	4,308	500	5,605	4,695	265
WARD 1.....	428	778	20	337	836	28	494	641	53	489	681	25
WARD 2.....	275	652	12	245	662	12	309	578	31	306	588	19
WARD 3.....	251	262	7	226	270	14	281	197	25	264	222	17
WARD 4.....	294	263	10	247	280	19	293	217	30	291	232	16
WARD 5.....	290	158	9	245	170	20	269	129	32	275	145	14
WARD 6.....	346	153	13	318	167	14	341	124	26	344	131	13
WARD 7.....	330	288	6	284	180	16	300	146	31	278	173	24
WARD 8.....	270	268	13	226	291	15	297	214	26	280	245	12
WARD 9.....	266	271	8	227	288	12	285	213	21	283	229	9
WARD 10.....	295	267	9	251	290	17	307	211	34	294	239	17
WARD 11.....	376	384	16	330	404	15	410	287	37	396	329	17
WARD 12.....	396	325	8	339	352	18	411	256	30	395	285	19
WARD 13.....	394	188	9	335	321	16	373	161	37	366	181	18
WARD 14.....	421	68	8	385	90	5	397	69	13	397	79	9
WARD 15.....	357	189	3	302	210	8	333	158	24	325	183	8

WARD 16.....	342	376	5	252	445	9	327	323	27	5,986	352	13
WARD 17.....	295	461	17	208	499	19	298	384	23	1,166	370	15
WOLF TOWNSHIP.....	364	398	19	286	436	20	370	318	41	239	340	26
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP.....	277	336	3	187	382	12	232	291	22	239	307	15
MCKEAN COUNTY TOTALS.....	6,465	9,224	326	5,235	9,721	347	6,218	8,126	622	5,986	8,688	358
ANNIN TOWNSHIP.....	95	189	4	79	197	2	93	165	8	98	170	2
BRADFORD CITY.....	1,292	1,262	61	1,062	1,372	67	1,179	1,137	124	1,166	1,226	62
WARD 1.....	78	47	4	79	45	1	71	44	7	74	49	1
WARD 2.....	213	171	13	163	204	10	186	169	18	182	180	12
WARD 3.....	318	339	14	282	332	22	300	283	35	299	310	19
WARD 4.....	218	227	12	175	246	16	198	209	25	200	218	13
WARD 5.....	93	59	4	76	65	7	82	49	11	82	57	4
WARD 6.....	372	419	14	277	480	11	342	383	28	329	412	13
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	979	1,075	36	780	1,165	42	878	1,001	71	861	1,048	46
CERES TOWNSHIP.....	57	320	7	51	306	10	62	289	12	61	295	9
CORYDON TOWNSHIP.....	52	77	8	50	60	9	59	49	8	56	55	8
ELDRD BOROUGH.....	92	193	6	84	191	1	94	173	3	92	179	2
ELDRD TOWNSHIP.....	171	437	21	153	432	16	185	387	20	167	408	16
FOSTER TOWNSHIP.....	627	1,130	24	527	1,157	32	624	997	58	573	1,079	39
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	132	138	1	107	148	1	137	111	6	126	117	3
HAMILIN TOWNSHIP.....	127	170	8	107	179	9	129	141	16	125	152	14
KANIE BOROUGH.....	765	626	37	603	726	26	748	514	67	710	586	40
WARD 1.....	223	232	8	175	265	5	217	199	20	208	219	10
WARD 2.....	127	82	9	105	94	7	118	62	20	119	69	13
WARD 3.....	240	205	9	186	238	11	249	167	20	225	197	11
WARD 4.....	175	107	11	137	129	3	164	86	10	158	101	6
KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	348	763	17	261	809	26	335	681	45	322	712	23
LAFAYETTE TOWNSHIP.....	156	225	8	160	204	6	166	183	16	170	193	4
LEWIS RUN BOROUGH.....	118	118	8	105	115	5	108	106	8	105	114	2
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	189	395	11	144	415	15	179	366	20	168	386	14
MT. JEWETT BOROUGH.....	154	212	7	112	227	10	157	161	22	142	190	10
NORWICH TOWNSHIP.....	72	123	5	53	140	5	77	101	12	69	111	8
OTTO TOWNSHIP.....	140	456	8	121	451	9	151	401	17	138	426	10
PORT ALLEGANY BOROUGH.....	313	397	16	233	439	21	292	350	30	283	385	14
SERGEANT TOWNSHIP.....	33	26	2	26	35	1	33	25	3	30	27	2
SMETHPORT BOROUGH.....	227	468	13	159	503	19	193	441	28	195	456	17
WETMORE TOWNSHIP.....	326	424	18	268	450	15	339	347	28	329	373	13
MERCER COUNTY TOTALS.....	26,411	26,565	1,192	23,481	26,997	1,456	28,676	20,557	2,045	26,294	23,691	1,335
CLARK BOROUGH.....	162	173	9	159	167	5	189	129	4	178	146	2
COOL SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	428	686	21	333	721	37	478	557	49	414	635	29
DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	94	140	2	68	154	5	109	112	4	91	130	4
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.....	494	581	21	459	570	23	553	446	24	513	504	24
EAST LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	277	508	17	232	512	21	329	390	27	262	465	22
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	135	235	9	110	238	11	158	192	10	135	214	8
FARRELL CITY.....	2,128	340	35	2,030	305	29	2,102	205	46	2,074	251	25
FINDLEY TOWNSHIP.....	264	398	17	218	420	18	294	316	41	267	369	17

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
FREDONIA BOROUGH.....	80	136	5	80	131	5	104	105	3	88	122	3	88	122	3	
FRENCH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	142	188	7	100	212	8	167	142	12	139	176	6	139	176	6	
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	234	269	11	189	288	13	251	209	21	209	261	10	209	261	10	
GREENVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,102	1,012	37	897	1,094	63	1,136	794	97	1,053	925	60	1,053	925	60	
GROVE CITY BOROUGH.....	1,073	2,032	80	806	2,140	117	1,205	1,651	163	1,060	1,840	119	1,060	1,840	119	
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	800	1,213	45	634	1,301	54	853	1,043	66	735	1,185	49	735	1,185	49	
HERMITAGE CITY.....	4,752	4,085	164	4,402	3,987	203	5,158	3,041	300	4,766	3,551	188	4,766	3,551	188	
JACKSON CENTER BOROUGH.....	56	49	3	46	54	5	57	41	5	54	49	2	54	49	2	
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	242	426	15	188	488	19	264	359	22	235	399	12	235	399	12	
JAMESTOWN BOROUGH.....	163	121	6	127	139	8	168	89	9	145	116	4	145	116	4	
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	368	549	16	322	549	25	415	430	38	367	496	24	367	496	24	
LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	491	542	34	456	527	38	541	405	51	488	473	37	488	473	37	
LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	112	186	4	84	203	9	126	150	18	105	178	9	105	178	9	
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	222	505	18	182	530	20	285	407	35	255	452	20	255	452	20	
MERCER BOROUGH.....	416	496	24	341	535	28	475	369	43	409	451	30	409	451	30	
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	77	230	12	70	237	10	112	188	14	86	219	9	86	219	9	
NEW LEBANON BOROUGH.....	39	43	2	26	55	2	44	32	7	35	44	4	35	44	4	
NEW VERNON TOWNSHIP.....	83	181	9	75	184	4	95	153	13	87	169	4	87	169	4	
OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	112	150	8	95	156	10	122	125	11	105	146	7	105	146	7	
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	259	405	19	181	428	49	286	336	32	242	382	26	242	382	26	
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	736	1,616	46	568	1,699	64	853	1,350	99	722	1,505	67	722	1,505	67	
PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP.....	770	620	32	689	644	38	811	496	49	765	563	36	765	563	36	
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	113	219	7	101	226	5	136	182	11	115	205	8	115	205	8	
SANDY CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	132	235	3	109	244	13	150	191	20	124	226	12	124	226	12	
SANDY LAKE BOROUGH.....	97	208	10	78	214	13	113	174	14	98	195	9	98	195	9	
SANDY LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	199	413	11	156	438	12	241	335	24	205	382	16	205	382	16	
SHARON CITY.....	4,010	1,774	170	3,757	1,726	187	4,148	1,223	238	4,019	1,437	163	4,019	1,437	163	
SHARPSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,355	765	63	1,318	709	48	1,462	506	75	1,388	605	53	1,388	605	53	
SHEAKYLEVILLE BOROUGH.....	19	39	1	17	39	1	22	32	2	17	39	1	17	39	1	
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	1,010	932	31	970	876	41	1,136	663	74	1,048	773	43	1,048	773	43	
SOUTH PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP.....	783	649	31	744	590	31	860	443	45	797	513	32	797	513	32	
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	321	557	25	271	582	30	408	433	37	355	489	29	355	489	29	
STONEBORO BOROUGH.....	219	282	8	164	324	8	236	243	15	211	280	5	211	280	5	
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	221	272	10	193	277	14	238	215	20	210	253	5	210	253	5	
WEST MIDDLESEX BOROUGH.....	258	205	15	247	198	11	280	149	22	265	170	14	265	170	14	
WEST SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	698	762	47	643	773	50	774	612	64	711	690	45	711	690	45	
WHEATLAND BOROUGH.....	212	92	8	202	82	15	225	53	18	215	70	11	215	70	11	
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	166	487	6	126	465	10	185	392	20	157	436	9	157	436	9	
WOLF CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	123	261	6	101	264	10	146	210	17	128	237	10	128	237	10	
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	144	298	12	117	302	16	176	239	16	147	275	13	147	275	13	
MIFFLIN COUNTY TOTALS:.....	5,375	10,929	198	3,741	12,281	291	6,007	9,420	637	5,825	9,935	322	5,825	9,935	322	
ARMAGH TOWNSHIP.....	457	905	12	281	1,055	23	512	777	48	465	836	31	465	836	31	
BRATTON TOWNSHIP.....	131	369	5	100	380	12	163	297	18	151	318	12	151	318	12	

BROWN TOWNSHIP.....	551	1,010	25	324	1,199	35	570	902	60	538	954	40
BURNHAM BOROUGH.....	313	455	11	222	540	13	342	374	45	331	414	23
DECATUR TOWNSHIP.....	311	811	11	217	888	18	368	702	36	347	737	16
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,014	2,005	33	716	2,257	39	1,160	1,707	103	1,121	1,821	48
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	668	1,286	23	467	1,452	35	752	1,081	78	752	1,130	34
JUNIATA TERRACE BOROUGH.....	94	107	3	71	127	6	111	83	9	107	91	4
KISTLER BOROUGH.....	38	44	0	41	40	1	56	22	4	55	26	1
LEWISTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,019	1,531	37	749	1,745	61	1,099	1,302	116	1,103	1,354	56
WARD 1.....	219	351	5	151	408	12	237	304	21	238	309	12
WARD 2.....	57	62	2	49	64	4	65	43	7	66	46	5
WARD 3.....	37	52	1	23	65	1	34	53	2	38	50	1
WARD 4.....	137	143	6	114	156	10	150	112	14	153	118	9
WARD 5.....	283	405	9	214	464	16	311	332	39	315	356	12
WARD 6.....	68	97	4	55	109	4	73	85	7	72	89	3
WARD 7.....	218	421	10	143	479	14	229	373	26	221	386	14
MC VEY TOWN BOROUGH.....	55	117	1	39	124	2	63	92	8	64	97	1
MENNO TOWNSHIP.....	54	266	6	33	284	4	50	264	5	58	255	3
NEWTON HAMILTON BOROUGH.....	15	54	1	12	57	1	22	43	2	19	50	0
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	200	548	10	146	599	18	230	484	44	217	523	17
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	229	876	7	146	945	7	221	843	24	239	831	18
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	226	545	13	177	569	16	288	447	37	258	498	18
MONROE COUNTY TOTALS:	39,453	28,293	697	32,902	29,242	1,000	36,685	23,574	1,555	35,898	24,883	976
BARRETT TOWNSHIP.....	985	981	33	738	1,048	46	871	821	72	870	856	38
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP.....	3,633	3,271	68	3,085	3,270	99	3,443	2,711	155	3,325	2,867	100
COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	4,697	2,167	53	4,067	2,302	73	4,430	1,810	112	4,357	1,932	66
DELAWARE WATER GAP BOROUGH.....	236	116	12	175	136	15	202	101	12	197	110	10
EAST STROUDSBURG BOROUGH.....	2,748	1,407	30	2,202	1,448	60	2,403	1,126	101	2,379	1,202	55
ELDRED TOWNSHIP.....	533	649	17	458	627	23	525	513	27	520	532	19
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,921	1,909	51	1,595	1,938	55	1,847	1,566	77	1,792	1,642	48
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,565	1,421	31	1,310	1,459	34	1,495	1,188	67	1,443	1,241	44
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	3,503	2,135	44	3,088	2,172	71	3,264	1,843	134	3,210	1,942	76
MT. POCONO BOROUGH.....	748	460	10	595	513	13	673	390	29	664	414	11
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	788	711	10	642	725	23	728	593	45	721	618	22
POCONO TOWNSHIP.....	2,587	2,219	51	2,142	2,252	85	2,429	1,844	110	2,372	1,938	81
POLK TOWNSHIP.....	1,483	1,449	41	1,242	1,485	40	1,431	1,168	78	1,370	1,285	43
PRICE TOWNSHIP.....	804	547	12	685	545	28	759	442	39	750	469	23
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	1,209	1,199	29	1,095	1,153	22	1,152	1,013	53	1,121	1,040	46
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,920	1,152	32	1,539	1,240	52	1,718	984	61	1,682	1,045	39
STROUD TOWNSHIP.....	5,197	3,143	83	4,226	3,353	133	4,759	2,629	185	4,664	2,779	126
STROUDSBURG BOROUGH.....	1,563	765	26	1,273	849	37	1,415	648	58	1,383	680	43
WARD 1.....	170	34	5	148	42	3	155	33	5	152	34	5
WARD 2.....	300	145	7	244	160	11	266	130	15	264	133	12
WARD 3.....	289	153	3	218	171	7	250	123	14	253	132	4
WARD 4.....	349	162	7	299	176	8	337	133	9	326	142	9
WARD 5.....	455	271	4	364	300	8	407	229	15	388	239	13
TOBYHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	1,895	1,677	46	1,526	1,756	62	1,773	1,409	91	1,733	1,478	62
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,438	915	18	1,219	971	29	1,368	775	49	1,345	813	24

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MC CAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BEILER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
MONTGOMERY COUNTY TOTALS:	253,553	165,962	3,473	200,907	198,354	3,676	232,457	161,415	4,172	217,319	178,000	3,760
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	21,210	11,244	273	17,271	13,571	249	19,160	10,520	287	18,439	12,074	264
WARD 1.....	1,646	1,038	17	1,258	1,274	20	1,486	1,019	18	1,363	1,170	16
WARD 2.....	1,383	892	11	1,194	965	7	1,346	781	12	1,259	861	10
WARD 3.....	1,463	968	21	1,205	1,100	17	1,405	873	16	1,298	981	21
WARD 4.....	1,401	793	19	1,147	956	16	1,342	722	23	1,234	840	23
WARD 5.....	1,735	235	8	1,545	301	7	906	223	11	1,569	261	9
WARD 6.....	1,402	677	18	1,153	806	13	1,299	639	17	1,208	722	17
WARD 7.....	1,520	746	18	1,205	957	17	1,389	744	18	1,304	853	19
WARD 8.....	1,406	672	13	1,211	777	16	1,342	613	16	1,272	692	15
WARD 9.....	1,262	741	13	1,015	885	22	1,208	660	24	1,071	806	24
WARD 10.....	1,408	837	18	1,102	1,047	21	1,326	785	26	1,207	922	20
WARD 11.....	1,225	740	23	946	922	17	1,126	704	20	1,031	822	17
WARD 12.....	1,396	837	27	1,104	1,043	16	1,319	786	16	1,212	907	13
WARD 13.....	1,346	806	18	983	1,042	24	1,196	787	30	1,069	925	27
WARD 14.....	1,341	575	27	1,148	682	17	1,291	526	20	1,215	600	15
WARD 15.....	1,276	687	22	1,055	814	19	1,179	658	20	1,127	712	18
AMBLER BOROUGH.....	2,099	947	25	1,760	1,118	37	1,947	862	42	1,851	976	40
BRIDGEPORT BOROUGH.....	1,093	611	20	902	681	19	1,027	518	21	964	596	16
BRYN ATHYN BOROUGH.....	373	353	17	263	421	33	279	406	32	266	416	31
BRYN ATHYN INDEPENDENT BOROUGH.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CHEL TENHAM TOWNSHIP.....	16,728	4,043	145	14,406	5,411	161	15,687	3,861	193	14,278	5,603	149
COLLEGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,478	1,011	24	1,130	1,198	25	1,301	1,008	26	1,218	1,092	30
CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH.....	2,796	1,473	30	2,336	1,641	30	2,632	1,271	46	2,434	1,490	40
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.....	2,258	2,485	38	1,689	2,803	48	2,053	2,387	52	1,950	2,498	50
EAST GREENVILLE BOROUGH.....	648	499	16	494	600	15	570	515	17	559	527	22
EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP.....	4,248	3,173	64	3,288	3,758	70	3,939	2,983	77	3,675	3,303	65
FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP.....	2,746	4,119	53	1,971	4,644	42	2,393	4,130	49	2,216	4,310	53
GREEN LANE BOROUGH.....	120	115	5	97	132	2	108	121	1	96	131	2
HATBORO BOROUGH.....	2,142	1,452	56	1,626	1,781	42	1,945	1,351	52	1,832	1,505	43
HATFIELD BOROUGH.....	793	493	23	625	596	21	722	485	19	669	538	21
HATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	4,525	3,588	96	3,601	4,161	75	4,239	3,432	84	3,871	3,815	82
HORSHAM TOWNSHIP.....	7,409	6,334	91	5,605	7,520	77	6,678	6,218	92	6,092	6,836	77
JENKINTOWN BOROUGH.....	2,079	708	30	1,688	962	35	1,923	691	41	1,805	822	39
LANDSALE BOROUGH.....	4,561	2,587	73	3,777	3,026	108	4,352	2,390	108	4,067	2,662	109
LIMERICK TOWNSHIP.....	4,734	4,245	91	3,494	5,110	79	4,235	4,224	106	3,883	4,603	89
LOWER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP.....	1,313	1,140	31	994	1,361	36	1,177	1,153	40	1,106	1,239	33
LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP.....	4,037	3,312	37	3,046	3,979	47	3,578	3,357	52	3,356	3,611	45
LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP.....	26,006	10,747	184	21,130	13,629	371	23,451	10,954	317	22,991	11,646	275
WARD 1.....	1,933	920	8	1,499	1,220	22	1,689	994	26	1,646	1,062	21
WARD 2.....	1,657	1,086	11	1,278	1,335	11	1,453	1,128	10	1,413	1,185	8
WARD 3.....	1,745	812	16	1,396	1,007	32	1,588	796	17	1,530	859	15
WARD 4.....	1,945	433	16	1,653	558	30	1,749	447	32	1,732	475	25

WARD 5.....	1,913	757	17	1,568	966	23	1,732	794	15	1,713	833	17
WARD 6.....	1,483	1,070	18	1,112	1,317	27	1,276	1,120	28	1,268	1,149	24
WARD 7.....	2,068	666	10	1,716	881	20	1,867	696	22	1,852	720	23
WARD 8.....	1,953	679	12	1,619	871	37	1,798	676	20	1,768	721	17
WARD 9.....	2,023	598	14	1,750	770	21	1,917	561	22	1,868	626	15
WARD 10.....	2,128	817	14	1,630	1,071	63	1,795	896	50	1,792	929	38
WARD 11.....	1,256	828	5	932	1,067	12	1,073	907	5	1,085	919	3
WARD 12.....	1,992	724	11	1,682	880	30	1,829	705	33	1,774	775	31
WARD 13.....	1,992	691	14	1,658	867	19	1,867	733	17	1,768	752	16
WARD 14.....	1,918	666	18	1,637	799	24	1,818	601	20	1,782	641	22
LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	3,608	3,612	58	2,781	4,057	55	3,277	3,432	63	3,056	3,681	52
LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	2,965	2,965	56	2,473	2,998	53	2,906	2,485	67	2,702	2,709	65
LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	6,450	5,592	82	4,866	6,618	90	5,879	5,414	114	5,424	5,890	118
LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	3,750	4,048	83	2,726	4,726	68	3,331	3,990	90	3,065	4,274	96
MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP.....	809	838	20	651	950	12	727	844	13	702	869	9
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	7,316	5,557	71	5,697	6,535	106	6,648	5,421	106	6,269	5,824	95
NARBERTH BOROUGH.....	2,009	608	31	1,626	854	33	1,829	630	32	1,803	682	23
NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	2,352	2,514	48	1,746	2,917	56	2,146	2,445	63	1,985	2,616	59
NORRITOWN BOROUGH.....	9,911	2,042	86	8,719	2,427	69	9,207	1,823	83	8,953	2,107	66
NORTH WALES BOROUGH.....	1,143	638	23	914	777	23	1,048	615	24	984	669	23
PENNSBURG BOROUGH.....	796	554	20	636	644	15	708	558	16	685	581	18
PERKIOMEN TOWNSHIP.....	2,308	1,881	40	1,778	2,258	47	2,109	1,877	52	1,943	2,048	48
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	5,298	3,588	69	4,231	4,189	69	4,851	3,456	78	4,497	3,778	68
POTTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	6,506	2,737	122	5,500	6,079	102	6,079	2,586	125	5,872	2,826	109
RED HILL BOROUGH.....	643	470	23	510	562	12	585	464	18	550	496	19
ROCKLEDGE BOROUGH.....	735	706	14	549	811	12	683	639	12	623	700	10
ROYERSFORD BOROUGH.....	1,181	722	19	939	883	21	1,111	691	24	1,033	767	22
SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	984	791	9	394	917	9	491	811	9	456	839	12
SCHWENKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	334	220	7	259	269	13	298	220	14	282	244	12
SKIPPACK TOWNSHIP.....	2,737	2,809	43	2,078	3,233	43	2,453	2,757	63	2,246	2,993	55
SOUDEXTON BOROUGH.....	1,680	1,856	36	1,181	1,667	36	1,517	1,821	44	1,298	1,517	45
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	8,009	4,141	94	6,366	5,268	90	7,400	4,009	107	6,917	4,568	77
TELFORD BOROUGH.....	545	570	12	446	628	12	520	547	11	483	580	14
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP.....	5,166	4,463	88	3,866	5,377	85	4,662	4,444	97	4,269	4,863	98
TRAPPE BOROUGH.....	1,023	886	15	757	1,073	16	891	915	17	832	974	16
UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	9,836	6,106	105	8,012	7,657	106	9,360	6,175	117	8,731	7,064	119
UPPER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP.....	886	861	26	656	1,001	19	770	857	29	731	911	24
UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP.....	4,709	3,991	83	3,588	4,765	71	4,363	3,860	91	3,964	4,292	82
UPPER HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,543	1,639	31	1,159	1,910	30	1,379	1,661	26	1,294	1,737	28
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP.....	8,791	5,964	115	7,132	6,866	151	8,236	5,535	172	7,715	6,093	144
UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	7,448	5,328	118	5,629	6,516	113	6,823	5,021	127	6,181	5,732	108
UPPER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	1,321	1,101	28	999	1,310	38	1,211	1,048	49	1,104	1,166	42
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	5,480	4,681	89	4,095	5,627	86	4,895	4,684	112	4,518	5,094	111
UPPER SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	743	1,006	16	525	1,154	22	658	994	28	596	1,064	31
WEST CONSHOCKEN BOROUGH.....	469	340	3	385	369	12	430	313	10	409	339	9
WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP.....	4,991	3,344	79	3,885	4,038	60	4,580	3,167	76	4,219	3,569	65
WEST POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	912	555	24	779	634	19	854	529	17	819	570	15
WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP.....	6,275	4,311	59	4,686	5,338	60	5,697	4,157	73	5,334	4,568	60

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELIER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP.....	6,299	4,855	65	4,781	5,926	70	5,660	4,879	91	5,241	5,368	66
WORCESTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,392	2,793	41	1,704	3,245	56	2,089	2,804	58	1,916	3,005	52
MONTOUR COUNTY TOTALS:.....	3,347	4,555	85	2,532	5,040	215	3,615	3,591	443	3,315	4,028	273
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP.....	194	380	2	129	424	18	227	309	33	195	351	21
COOPER TOWNSHIP.....	170	275	5	143	283	11	197	203	30	187	221	16
DANVILLE BOROUGH.....	904	848	16	699	956	58	968	612	101	887	729	64
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	156	206	1	109	237	8	165	168	18	157	188	8
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	272	476	9	205	508	22	315	343	62	274	403	38
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	124	311	3	93	340	7	153	263	16	134	289	10
MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	923	1,103	27	710	1,231	44	911	948	85	866	1,015	53
MAYBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	35	91	3	28	94	3	45	67	12	42	73	7
VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	440	671	16	315	752	38	486	536	66	435	594	47
WASHINGTONVILLE BOROUGH.....	45	30	1	35	38	3	46	25	4	44	29	2
WEST HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP.....	84	164	2	66	177	3	102	117	16	94	136	7
NORTHAMPTON COUNTY TOTALS:.....	75,255	58,551	2,147	79,138	48,170	1,440	70,990	48,796	2,016	67,163	52,417	1,752
ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,078	1,053	26	1,158	868	18	1,006	868	31	935	940	29
BANGOR BOROUGH.....	1,103	905	39	1,210	729	31	1,091	735	29	1,032	779	33
WARD 1.....	302	201	16	320	159	12	282	168	12	276	180	10
WARD 2.....	255	199	9	280	155	9	262	147	6	243	159	10
WARD 3.....	273	260	5	301	215	6	266	220	6	247	234	8
WARD 4.....	273	245	9	309	200	4	281	200	5	266	206	5
BATH BOROUGH.....	525	472	17	551	406	11	512	361	18	481	390	12
BETHLEHEM CITY.....	15,990	7,121	325	15,360	5,786	325	14,254	5,860	392	13,711	6,371	314
WARD 1.....	1,095	219	15	964	200	17	944	179	19	931	192	13
WARD 2.....	476	113	7	360	118	23	360	104	19	350	118	13
WARD 3.....	1,373	473	18	960	445	49	968	395	54	930	449	42
WARD 4.....	623	129	10	520	130	20	521	110	16	514	120	13
WARD 5.....	829	145	9	785	132	7	776	120	10	757	126	8
WARD 6.....	425	192	7	401	188	10	386	192	8	368	213	7
WARD 7.....	689	218	20	629	208	19	614	184	22	587	215	17
WARD 8.....	649	267	21	627	229	16	572	224	24	578	229	20
WARD 9.....	1,388	570	37	1,374	461	29	1,306	454	41	1,253	493	39
WARD 14.....	4,890	3,530	116	5,535	2,642	96	4,784	2,884	121	4,510	3,129	95
WARD 15.....	2,599	943	46	2,412	729	29	2,212	737	47	2,145	799	37
WARD 16.....	566	248	13	477	234	6	481	217	7	466	226	7
WARD 17.....	388	74	6	316	70	5	330	60	4	322	62	3
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	6,249	5,440	165	6,802	4,471	116	6,035	4,644	162	5,669	4,956	151
WARD 1.....	1,457	1,410	34	1,599	1,182	31	1,393	1,250	41	1,298	1,295	42
WARD 2.....	1,500	905	49	1,580	746	24	1,471	701	38	1,412	771	31
WARD 3.....	1,668	1,378	44	1,821	1,103	30	1,613	1,162	40	1,503	1,269	37
WARD 4.....	1,624	1,747	38	1,802	1,440	31	1,558	1,531	43	1,456	1,621	41

ELECTIONS

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BUSHKILL TOWNSHIP.....	1,707	2,095	63	1,808	1,840	34	1,600	1,841	48	1,495	1,926	42
CHAPMAN BOROUGH.....	46	49	2	54	38	1	47	40	0	42	43	0
EAST ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,219	1,239	47	1,370	1,026	24	1,189	1,068	37	1,125	183	39
EAST BANGOR BOROUGH.....	189	207	10	222	164	4	188	170	7	170	2,143	6
EASTON CITY.....	6,922	2,422	154	6,891	1,991	152	6,281	1,926	175	6,080	75	14
WARD 2.....	303	88	11	284	80	18	280	70	18	281	740	52
WARD 3.....	1,754	753	30	1,592	691	57	1,487	677	62	1,442	181	17
WARD 4.....	496	209	16	502	152	12	462	158	14	440	51	8
WARD 5.....	197	56	14	207	41	8	180	46	10	179	51	8
WARD 6.....	449	85	4	406	78	3	381	71	8	374	73	6
WARD 7.....	420	95	4	403	70	2	383	62	3	368	70	3
WARD 8.....	910	362	18	927	275	18	859	278	18	827	311	23
WARD 9.....	797	260	22	809	211	10	774	199	13	753	220	13
WARD 10.....	797	269	15	788	194	11	734	185	14	710	210	14
WARD 11.....	494	143	15	475	124	9	466	108	12	443	127	9
WARD 12.....	305	102	5	298	75	4	275	72	3	263	85	2
FORKS TOWNSHIP.....	3,736	3,277	73	3,958	2,737	53	3,490	2,864	86	3,269	3,104	68
FREEMANSBURG BOROUGH.....	655	302	14	668	242	10	630	230	14	600	258	10
GLENDON BOROUGH.....	105	58	3	115	47	1	104	41	3	97	49	1
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	3,039	2,962	64	3,429	2,399	47	2,879	2,592	61	2,674	2,767	49
HELLERTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,602	1,043	77	1,646	912	29	1,564	825	40	1,473	898	36
WARD 1.....	510	334	29	530	280	5	494	255	11	472	273	9
WARD 2.....	438	280	14	449	246	6	424	232	9	404	242	11
WARD 3.....	654	429	34	667	386	18	646	338	20	597	363	16
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP.....	2,496	2,643	88	2,621	2,259	52	2,363	2,183	85	2,261	2,274	70
LOWER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	757	762	24	862	592	20	717	608	31	679	650	26
LOWER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP.....	1,513	1,690	37	1,654	1,426	31	1,418	1,517	29	1,326	1,595	35
LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP.....	2,890	2,972	92	3,137	2,507	49	2,699	2,602	72	2,572	2,730	65
MOORE TOWNSHIP.....	2,090	2,304	60	2,325	1,929	43	2,026	1,944	74	1,889	2,057	74
NAZARETH BOROUGH.....	1,437	1,183	52	1,548	975	31	1,427	942	41	1,332	1,027	35
WARD 1.....	462	466	19	524	367	7	465	366	9	434	395	9
WARD 2.....	489	364	16	515	303	12	472	294	19	443	321	12
WARD 3.....	486	353	17	509	305	12	490	350	13	455	311	14
NORTH CATASAUQUA BOROUGH.....	764	567	27	782	486	17	737	445	27	698	485	18
WARD 1.....	232	155	9	234	128	4	220	119	7	215	127	5
WARD 2.....	532	412	18	548	358	13	517	326	20	483	358	13
NORTHAMPTON BOROUGH.....	2,399	1,880	84	2,533	1,576	34	2,396	1,421	69	2,234	1,593	56
WARD 1.....	631	475	24	665	418	8	624	373	20	591	424	14
WARD 2.....	530	381	21	537	336	11	554	273	15	498	328	12
WARD 3.....	966	815	27	1,057	638	9	951	613	25	894	661	25
WARD 4.....	272	209	12	274	184	6	267	162	9	251	180	5
PALMER TOWNSHIP.....	5,444	4,604	152	6,227	3,471	85	5,286	3,764	136	4,968	4,092	118
PEN ARGYL BOROUGH.....	784	736	24	840	625	16	744	635	26	689	684	26
WARD 1.....	147	95	4	136	89	4	135	84	5	125	91	4
WARD 2.....	274	338	8	343	258	3	274	273	7	295	295	9
WARD 3.....	195	190	9	198	174	4	183	176	7	167	188	9
WARD 4.....	168	113	3	163	104	5	152	102	5	145	110	4
PLAINFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,459	1,640	50	1,652	1,349	26	1,433	1,353	47	1,340	1,437	37

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
PORTLAND BOROUGH.....	119	106	7	114	97	3	112	90	3	100	99	4
ROSETO BOROUGH.....	347	396	14	440	259	9	364	260	15	336	289	11
STOCKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	220	173	9	219	144	9	202	148	9	185	160	10
TATAMY BOROUGH.....	266	287	12	313	222	6	263	244	8	249	260	6
UPPER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	1,292	1,766	67	1,414	1,509	37	1,244	1,484	48	1,163	1,583	42
UPPER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP.....	1,301	1,267	43	1,348	1,123	13	1,249	1,106	32	1,180	1,180	20
WALNUTPORT BOROUGH.....	387	321	21	391	289	10	393	240	13	366	266	17
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,023	1,216	60	1,172	979	18	1,021	993	32	924	1,062	25
WEST EASTON BOROUGH.....	276	203	12	320	144	3	282	143	6	262	163	5
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP.....	1,429	1,693	34	1,621	1,372	23	1,379	1,451	34	1,289	1,540	45
WILSON BOROUGH.....	1,815	959	82	1,946	747	38	1,806	726	55	1,731	784	41
WARD 1.....	589	281	31	619	219	10	572	213	19	545	229	13
WARD 2.....	449	270	13	480	205	13	448	206	16	425	227	12
WARD 3.....	777	408	38	847	323	15	786	307	20	761	328	16
WIND GAP BOROUGH.....	582	518	17	617	434	11	559	432	21	537	455	15
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS:	14,328	19,015	592	10,284	21,767	843	15,160	14,802	1,964	14,906	15,987	1,019
COAL TOWNSHIP.....	1,659	1,440	64	1,251	1,621	81	1,768	882	191	1,784	976	108
WARD 1.....	164	146	3	126	153	8	178	81	15	179	83	11
WARD 2.....	115	63	6	82	85	0	113	41	0	118	40	5
WARD 3.....	117	74	1	81	77	7	120	35	20	119	48	5
WARD 4.....	267	245	8	176	298	9	265	161	32	271	181	15
WARD 5.....	144	102	5	115	114	5	145	59	23	150	65	8
WARD 6.....	150	126	2	146	110	7	186	58	15	188	67	9
WARD 7.....	245	206	15	178	249	17	266	132	25	265	142	18
WARD 8.....	90	117	6	68	125	8	82	83	23	90	86	15
WARD 9.....	367	361	18	279	410	20	413	232	38	404	264	20
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.....	553	1,014	24	363	1,191	41	481	881	102	451	974	50
EAST CAMERON TOWNSHIP.....	96	162	5	78	168	12	112	110	21	116	121	12
EAST CHILLISQUAKE TOWNSHIP.....	85	164	4	45	194	7	73	149	19	75	158	11
HERNDON BOROUGH.....	50	76	1	32	92	2	63	55	6	55	64	3
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	109	266	3	69	193	5	121	217	17	115	134	6
JORDAN TOWNSHIP.....	76	239	3	35	260	5	77	202	13	78	202	12
KULPMONT BOROUGH.....	649	516	22	524	537	29	701	282	56	716	300	35
LEWIS TOWNSHIP.....	222	449	10	153	504	21	237	384	43	235	401	21
LITTLE MAHANOY TOWNSHIP.....	48	90	0	28	115	4	41	85	13	46	90	8
LOWER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP.....	124	312	7	105	331	4	162	248	18	149	267	11
LOWER MAHANOY TOWNSHIP.....	193	388	7	102	469	17	203	425	44	190	443	32
MARION HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	151	137	7	134	128	16	166	72	27	173	77	17
MC EWENSVILLE BOROUGH.....	51	73	0	41	77	1	49	61	7	52	62	2
MILTON BOROUGH.....	885	1,172	34	619	1,372	55	878	1,033	90	860	1,097	44
WARD 1.....	134	239	6	79	284	12	154	210	3	135	227	9
WARD 2.....	190	267	7	140	312	8	189	244	20	187	257	9

WARD 3.....	214	276	9	150	318	12	205	240	26	216	244	9
WARD 4.....	91	91	6	64	108	8	72	91	12	79	90	6
WARD 5.....	256	299	6	186	350	15	258	248	29	243	279	11
MT. CARMEL BOROUGH.....	1,185	975	60	1,022	1,026	83	1,374	533	140	1,355	602	87
WARD 1.....	191	227	6	160	165	16	218	76	25	216	93	16
WARD 2.....	249	227	11	218	228	14	287	138	20	284	146	14
WARD 3.....	414	320	23	362	338	29	490	157	53	474	190	34
WARD 4.....	331	277	20	282	295	24	379	162	42	381	173	23
MT. CARMEL TOWNSHIP.....	612	531	29	562	513	29	781	238	59	750	277	25
NORTHUMBERLAND BOROUGH.....	672	885	23	437	1,156	37	690	722	88	647	808	45
WARD 1.....	166	265	9	115	380	7	170	215	24	167	226	16
WARD 2.....	282	331	4	177	414	13	280	278	28	268	308	12
WARD 3.....	224	289	10	145	362	17	240	229	36	212	274	17
POINT TOWNSHIP.....	645	917	26	358	1,148	41	600	801	92	586	873	34
RALPHO TOWNSHIP.....	714	1,206	24	484	1,356	42	763	911	121	772	983	59
RIVERSIDE BOROUGH.....	419	366	11	240	572	13	435	378	41	415	415	21
ROCKEFELLER TOWNSHIP.....	284	711	14	174	804	17	277	656	45	298	661	23
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	173	310	3	135	358	4	185	275	26	183	295	7
SHAMOKIN CITY.....	1,067	1,024	57	865	1,127	66	1,205	628	156	1,179	734	84
WARD 1.....	71	62	6	51	76	6	68	44	12	71	46	11
WARD 2.....	108	128	7	108	121	6	145	60	23	144	72	15
WARD 3.....	74	97	4	58	108	5	89	66	8	90	75	3
WARD 4.....	219	170	13	149	221	12	235	110	30	226	136	15
WARD 5.....	193	169	14	185	157	21	249	76	26	231	107	13
WARD 6.....	133	112	3	96	130	5	127	79	19	133	81	6
WARD 7.....	115	139	4	92	158	4	126	101	15	127	108	8
WARD 8.....	60	68	2	41	76	4	65	44	11	60	49	7
WARD 9.....	49	45	3	46	45	1	58	23	7	53	31	5
WARD 10.....	45	34	1	39	35	2	43	25	5	44	29	1
SHAMOKIN TOWNSHIP.....	358	644	15	240	709	27	356	526	61	349	565	35
SNYDERTOWN BOROUGH.....	54	92	1	38	101	6	57	74	9	54	82	3
SUNBURY CITY.....	1,364	1,531	52	878	1,814	81	1,309	1,167	201	1,268	1,342	96
WARD 1.....	143	115	8	105	153	5	141	94	10	134	113	9
WARD 2.....	132	146	6	96	179	4	133	113	24	129	134	9
WARD 3.....	136	123	2	82	156	14	123	93	26	115	119	11
WARD 4.....	70	84	2	49	91	6	65	62	16	65	70	5
WARD 5.....	221	216	7	143	284	8	214	171	33	202	203	12
WARD 6.....	170	148	9	120	183	11	171	116	22	167	133	12
WARD 7.....	209	360	11	113	343	10	196	220	30	192	243	15
WARD 8.....	159	198	4	92	262	11	151	177	24	139	201	15
WARD 9.....	124	141	3	78	163	12	115	121	16	125	126	8
TURBOT TOWNSHIP.....	276	461	14	184	553	8	206	404	33	283	435	16
TURBOTVILLE BOROUGH.....	106	199	3	73	228	4	112	165	19	120	174	6
UPPER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP.....	415	729	18	245	899	21	401	674	55	410	701	27
UPPER MAHANoy TOWNSHIP.....	79	174	2	56	193	3	89	149	7	85	155	2
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	66	206	2	49	216	4	90	158	15	95	159	6
WATSON TOWN BOROUGH.....	294	491	15	231	547	17	337	405	24	317	435	24
WARD 1.....	118	165	8	88	186	9	124	134	6	124	144	10

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MC CAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
WARD 2.....	176	326	7		143	361	8		213	271	18		193	291	14	
WEST CAMERON TOWNSHIP.....	57	118	5		42	131	9		59	103	10		58	104	9	
WEST CHILLSQUAKE TOWNSHIP.....	306	577	10		215	647	16		331	481	47		324	519	14	
ZERBE TOWNSHIP.....	231	370	17		177	417	15		271	268	48		263	302	24	
PERRY COUNTY TOTALS:.....	6,396	13,058	291		3,742	15,222	525		7,042	10,992	1,032		6,790	11,621	728	
BLAIN BOROUGH.....	30	78	2		11	92	1		24	69	4		28	71	0	
BLOOMFIELD BOROUGH.....	164	328	5		92	388	8		194	265	17		185	278	14	
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	201	420	8		118	494	13		217	356	37		221	366	24	
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	695	1,488	44		418	1,710	69		799	1,241	119		783	1,296	88	
CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	314	714	15		172	830	30		355	584	60		358	615	40	
DUNCANNON BOROUGH.....	255	343	11		142	451	13		268	296	31		276	304	19	
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	160	359	9		81	430	17		172	319	33		157	336	22	
HOWE TOWNSHIP.....	85	145	7		41	183	8		83	132	16		87	135	12	
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	39	122	4		31	126	1		52	94	10		44	110	3	
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	229	431	15		115	520	28		254	359	36		236	376	36	
LANDISBURG BOROUGH.....	29	61	0		23	64	4		33	52	4		36	53	2	
LIVERPOOL BOROUGH.....	139	257	8		80	294	13		149	207	23		129	230	22	
LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP.....	148	350	2		91	397	9		150	318	21		150	328	13	
MARYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	482	630	13		294	776	34		490	532	61		478	570	38	
MILLER TOWNSHIP.....	140	258	1		82	306	12		145	233	19		138	244	13	
MILLERTOWN BOROUGH.....	124	254	4		49	314	13		139	203	23		121	227	14	
NEW BUFFALO BOROUGH.....	17	42	2		12	46	3		20	39	1		18	40	2	
NEWPORT BOROUGH.....	224	324	2		135	394	12		239	260	24		225	293	15	
NORTH EAST MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	92	234	3		59	251	8		102	191	14		101	195	17	
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	304	467	15		167	597	19		320	403	42		326	423	23	
OLIVER (CONG. 9) TOWNSHIP.....	0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0	0		0	0	0	
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	470	864	26		264	1,039	45		468	756	94		458	798	64	
RYE TOWNSHIP.....	366	871	17		229	978	30		444	703	73		396	760	63	
SAVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	276	686	10		172	756	33		300	585	45		288	614	30	
SOUTH WEST MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	89	232	5		51	271	9		103	191	24		96	211	15	
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	326	672	15		188	785	20		379	549	51		351	590	35	
TOBOYNE TOWNSHIP.....	64	123	0		45	133	4		66	104	7		67	107	4	
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP.....	132	374	8		87	410	12		168	311	21		168	315	15	
TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	234	535	18		148	600	24		283	437	43		272	473	26	
WATTS TOWNSHIP.....	161	426	10		116	462	12		186	366	27		183	377	18	
WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	407	970	12		229	1,125	21		440	837	61		414	886	41	
PHILADELPHIA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	595,980	117,221	4,824		518,087	127,151	6,734		554,485	90,180	6,451		542,576	101,894	5,116	
PHILADELPHIA CITY.....	595,980	117,221	4,824		518,087	127,151	6,734		554,485	90,180	6,451		542,576	101,894	5,116	
WARD 1.....	5,557	2,101	104		4,984	1,758	159		5,371	1,269	165		5,371	1,390	131	
WARD 2.....	10,346	2,034	125		8,660	2,456	284		9,393	1,622	307		9,188	1,893	234	
WARD 3.....	10,032	98	16		9,016	238	40		9,222	94	29		9,173	137	17	

WARD 4.....	10,117	63	5	9,025	211	46	9,295	72	22	9,227	118	13
WARD 5.....	15,446	2,833	175	12,574	3,987	368	13,675	2,754	409	13,385	3,134	337
WARD 6.....	6,634	51	12	5,769	1,662	53	5,949	72	24	5,899	93	18
WARD 7.....	7,326	625	22	6,359	566	49	6,458	512	29	6,429	524	25
WARD 8.....	15,662	3,006	205	12,388	4,503	409	13,745	3,018	400	13,452	3,413	322
WARD 9.....	8,381	1,281	61	6,466	2,405	136	7,513	1,331	127	7,470	1,487	95
WARD 10.....	13,993	129	17	12,837	318	48	13,200	110	28	13,161	150	17
WARD 11.....	7,109	72	10	6,282	181	31	6,472	82	23	6,449	99	15
WARD 12.....	10,939	234	34	9,587	503	77	9,930	253	69	9,836	310	47
WARD 13.....	10,136	136	18	8,928	327	58	9,222	152	39	9,144	193	38
WARD 14.....	3,967	123	12	3,289	174	39	3,437	106	23	3,403	137	20
WARD 15.....	8,578	1,326	79	6,950	2,036	178	7,669	1,221	198	7,511	1,449	155
WARD 16.....	6,224	40	7	5,514	107	28	5,658	48	11	5,613	65	8
WARD 17.....	12,238	283	23	11,176	416	51	11,435	253	35	11,371	293	28
WARD 18.....	5,970	1,236	83	5,202	1,271	142	5,563	897	130	5,453	1,017	101
WARD 19.....	5,556	406	16	4,988	368	26	5,044	340	18	5,038	349	8
WARD 20.....	5,293	364	38	4,518	485	72	4,682	382	47	4,642	411	44
WARD 21.....	15,608	7,413	283	12,374	8,789	321	14,489	6,322	367	13,806	7,055	299
WARD 22.....	13,214	345	42	11,181	1,134	141	12,002	385	116	11,961	1,452	95
WARD 23.....	8,152	1,335	48	7,149	1,390	58	7,581	986	56	7,438	1,141	44
WARD 24.....	7,224	657	67	6,136	813	121	6,319	646	122	6,240	719	103
WARD 25.....	5,204	2,226	81	4,182	2,128	68	4,696	1,592	78	4,435	1,827	59
WARD 26.....	4,098	4,635	94	4,328	3,519	66	4,470	3,063	68	4,180	3,327	58
WARD 27.....	10,238	1,384	112	8,111	1,973	311	8,715	1,372	275	8,495	1,676	206
WARD 28.....	6,397	45	5	5,702	125	24	5,856	42	12	5,811	63	8
WARD 29.....	5,542	112	24	4,880	207	57	5,035	129	54	4,997	159	46
WARD 30.....	7,665	679	69	6,325	1,163	202	6,781	751	159	6,676	873	138
WARD 31.....	4,407	1,778	98	3,827	1,705	118	4,160	1,357	126	4,040	1,490	104
WARD 32.....	9,889	185	22	8,719	299	46	8,959	172	40	8,880	238	30
WARD 33.....	7,156	1,256	53	6,194	1,246	46	6,485	959	38	6,391	1,047	27
WARD 34.....	18,027	902	42	16,023	1,190	92	16,663	754	81	16,517	868	54
WARD 35.....	10,016	2,361	82	8,801	2,515	69	9,411	1,869	78	9,117	2,121	61
WARD 36.....	13,289	723	28	11,770	789	74	12,116	554	57	12,042	599	46
WARD 37.....	6,858	176	7	6,226	206	20	6,355	158	9	6,323	186	8
WARD 38.....	8,675	809	50	7,521	1,190	106	8,015	715	97	7,933	816	82
WARD 39.....	10,658	6,280	226	10,257	4,706	179	11,153	3,481	159	10,815	3,810	123
WARD 40.....	17,478	1,387	47	15,702	1,455	65	16,131	1,107	47	16,003	1,214	29
WARD 41.....	6,054	2,691	125	5,442	2,486	78	6,165	1,698	108	5,875	1,981	84
WARD 42.....	9,967	1,052	37	9,087	1,061	32	9,314	873	30	9,256	918	28
WARD 43.....	9,064	403	22	7,936	451	49	8,132	342	32	8,086	389	28
WARD 44.....	6,922	50	12	6,121	168	28	6,309	61	22	6,250	96	14
WARD 45.....	5,764	3,311	144	4,655	3,286	59	5,462	2,377	81	5,068	2,764	57
WARD 46.....	10,986	309	75	9,339	882	281	9,982	350	190	9,918	444	153
WARD 47.....	3,809	114	23	3,335	172	43	3,412	146	34	3,407	153	31
WARD 48.....	7,168	1,140	40	6,307	1,046	70	6,518	883	54	6,445	964	44
WARD 49.....	11,984	309	22	10,816	509	46	11,127	296	39	11,056	356	25
WARD 50.....	15,780	191	12	14,217	583	54	14,716	207	37	14,657	256	34
WARD 51.....	10,950	103	28	9,873	252	71	10,099	132	42	10,054	162	26

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN CORBETT	TOM ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
WARD 52.....	12,891	808	34		11,460	1,123	87		11,929	759	63		11,793	859	52	
WARD 53.....	6,876	2,068	72		6,102	2,136	75		6,641	1,576	72		6,441	1,764	58	
WARD 54.....	5,554	1,300	55		4,978	1,303	44		5,297	960	50		5,198	1,063	38	
WARD 55.....	6,847	4,806	190		5,521	4,963	99		6,768	3,495	126		6,243	4,005	109	
WARD 56.....	9,513	6,148	194		8,209	5,777	140		9,512	4,349	171		8,941	4,870	129	
WARD 57.....	7,099	5,339	162		6,077	5,303	102		7,291	3,885	128		6,716	4,394	103	
WARD 58.....	11,371	9,819	222		9,606	9,464	167		11,522	7,245	219		10,657	8,026	180	
WARD 59.....	11,096	215	37		9,748	610	111		10,183	239	76		10,130	283	64	
WARD 60.....	9,002	84	25		8,050	275	58		8,275	115	47		8,234	136	41	
WARD 61.....	11,467	1,065	46		10,213	1,277	74		10,661	902	58		10,534	1,024	49	
WARD 62.....	8,391	2,028	82		7,686	1,943	66		8,185	1,427	77		8,008	1,609	61	
WARD 63.....	6,285	5,702	136		4,831	6,088	100		6,223	4,358	125		5,592	4,962	97	
WARD 64.....	4,060	3,622	96		3,177	3,727	73		4,084	2,653	85		3,642	3,086	73	
WARD 65.....	6,679	3,856	128		5,930	3,707	99		6,852	2,666	115		6,456	2,993	94	
WARD 66.....	11,102	9,559	263		9,441	9,545	150		11,474	7,184	198		10,604	7,984	151	
PIKE COUNTY TOTALS:	11,493	12,519	273		10,039	12,853	518		10,968	10,771	854		10,783	11,882	581	
BLOOMING GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	996	1,173	19		886	1,186	37		973	1,057	57		945	1,108	35	
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.....	1,372	1,731	46		1,200	1,749	81		1,351	1,478	140		1,284	1,634	91	
DINGMAN TOWNSHIP.....	2,034	2,464	54		1,783	2,496	90		1,988	2,183	153		1,880	2,358	110	
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	738	875	15		605	931	30		726	749	70		719	788	47	
LACKAWAXEN TOWNSHIP.....	896	1,374	35		765	1,421	51		875	1,239	87		852	1,304	60	
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP.....	2,379	1,185	25		2,147	1,227	62		2,262	1,034	106		2,223	1,132	71	
MATAMORAS BOROUGH.....	565	537	14		525	532	24		585	445	39		549	503	27	
MILFORD BOROUGH.....	251	268	8		205	289	16		354	411	24		228	268	11	
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	355	466	5		315	471	15		0	0	0		327	456	16	
PALMYRA TOWNSHIP.....	729	1,013	24		589	1,097	30		700	911	67		687	963	42	
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	113	123	2		102	129	2		110	115	3		104	122	4	
SHOHOLA TOWNSHIP.....	536	658	10		456	671	42		526	568	59		500	624	38	
WESTFALL TOWNSHIP.....	529	652	16		461	654	38		518	581	49		485	622	29	
POTTER COUNTY TOTALS:	2,300	5,109	174		247	565	29		2,477	4,337	338		2,201	4,713	246	
ABBOTT TOWNSHIP.....	30	108	8		31	99	9		44	81	9		36	92	7	
ALLEGANY TOWNSHIP.....	47	151	1		42	145	5		58	125	8		50	139	3	
AUSTIN BOROUGH.....	99	129	2		106	112	5		132	77	6		119	91	7	
BINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	58	151	3		49	153	8		60	137	10		51	140	12	
CLARA TOWNSHIP.....	25	58	1		19	56	2		23	53	2		23	53	2	
COUDERSPORT BOROUGH.....	420	664	22		325	710	36		414	589	43		360	653	32	
WARD 1.....	180	293	12		135	315	21		179	264	20		153	286	20	
WARD 2.....	240	371	10		190	395	15		235	325	23		207	367	12	
EULALIA TOWNSHIP.....	100	276	4		75	284	13		110	229	21		89	258	15	
GALETON BOROUGH.....	211	259	10		185	273	10		218	219	16		202	239	11	
WARD 1.....	107	117	6		89	126	9		105	103	10		102	109	7	

WARD 2	104	142	4	96	147	1	113	116	6	100	130	4
GENESSEE TOWNSHIP	98	210	11	93	206	10	108	180	13	95	197	12
HARRISON TOWNSHIP	81	265	10	78	261	9	91	231	16	88	239	15
HEBRON TOWNSHIP	83	235	10	65	237	10	92	195	15	74	220	11
HECTOR TOWNSHIP	54	122	1	40	124	5	45	116	8	43	122	3
HOMER TOWNSHIP	57	159	0	47	159	4	62	138	3	59	140	2
KEATING TOWNSHIP	46	99	4	43	96	7	57	82	9	42	95	10
OSWAYO BOROUGH	13	48	1	10	49	1	10	45	4	11	49	0
OSWAYO TOWNSHIP	36	77	1	30	73	4	35	62	7	33	68	3
PIKE TOWNSHIP	40	95	3	28	98	4	34	93	3	33	86	9
PLEASANT VALLEY TOWNSHIP	16	36	0	20	31	1	20	30	1	21	30	0
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP	49	60	1	43	54	5	57	40	4	47	49	2
ROULETTE TOWNSHIP	126	319	9	107	308	13	138	258	28	134	260	14
SHARON TOWNSHIP	69	275	9	55	271	13	71	242	23	61	282	12
SHINGLEHOUSE BOROUGH	116	299	14	103	303	11	123	280	12	115	296	6
STEWARDSON TOWNSHIP	15	29	3	12	31	1	15	26	3	17	27	1
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	32	74	5	23	73	3	31	69	3	28	70	7
SWEDEN TOWNSHIP	134	291	13	104	278	19	136	233	20	117	254	21
SYLVANIA TOWNSHIP	21	15	4	20	18	0	26	10	2	23	14	1
ULYSSES BOROUGH	78	183	8	73	187	7	92	154	16	83	169	8
ULYSSES TOWNSHIP	74	224	6	68	224	8	85	190	11	72	210	4
WEST BRANCH TOWNSHIP	60	149	7	55	140	8	70	113	19	62	127	10
WHARTON TOWNSHIP	12	49	3	12	49	4	20	40	3	13	44	6
SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TOTALS:	28,300	33,767	990	23,024	37,071	1,444	31,538	25,845	2,973	31,561	27,330	1,612
ASHLAND BOROUGH	605	537	24	495	638	20	699	388	51	681	438	23
AUBURN BOROUGH	111	185	4	85	197	12	125	138	25	126	147	15
BARRY TOWNSHIP	129	280	6	95	305	14	153	226	21	145	246	10
BLYTHE TOWNSHIP	238	206	5	219	210	7	267	141	18	276	152	9
BRANCH TOWNSHIP	464	402	8	397	427	23	528	261	43	533	277	29
BUTLER TOWNSHIP	737	1,104	23	588	1,192	35	872	843	73	877	867	44
CASS TOWNSHIP	407	375	21	396	367	21	515	214	43	513	239	24
COALDALE BOROUGH	461	452	24	407	480	26	464	383	51	458	405	34
CRESSONA BOROUGH	286	383	8	222	421	20	324	297	37	315	317	21
DEER LAKE BOROUGH	100	195	4	73	207	11	105	159	17	109	164	10
DELANO TOWNSHIP	109	90	4	103	96	3	129	60	8	128	64	4
EAST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP	271	628	9	241	615	22	284	533	47	287	546	31
EAST NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP	240	272	5	245	265	6	319	152	30	335	164	5
EAST UNION TOWNSHIP	309	384	22	283	387	24	356	273	59	341	315	28
ELDRD TOWNSHIP	88	268	3	73	276	4	121	220	7	127	214	7
FOSTER TOWNSHIP	49	88	2	44	78	5	57	60	7	61	64	2
FRACKVILLE BOROUGH	796	896	33	652	984	36	894	664	71	951	653	46
FRALEY TOWNSHIP	70	78	0	45	92	7	79	45	8	74	59	3
GILBERTON BOROUGH	173	137	5	144	146	8	185	98	13	186	107	4
WARD EAST	76	54	1	52	66	4	74	45	4	68	49	3
WARD WEST	97	83	4	92	80	4	111	53	9	118	58	1
GIRARDVILLE BOROUGH	324	280	8	305	261	18	380	170	32	379	186	21
WARD EAST	129	94	6	121	94	4	137	66	14	140	75	5

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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
WARD MIDDLE.....	110	89	2	108	80	7	136	49	11	132	56	9
WARD WEST.....	85	97	0	76	87	7	107	55	7	107	55	7
GORDON BOROUGH.....	171	180	7	121	220	5	180	149	16	181	158	7
HEGINS TOWNSHIP.....	487	990	17	289	1,148	25	611	752	74	530	868	35
HUBLEY TOWNSHIP.....	89	225	8	51	257	10	121	181	16	89	217	11
KLINE TOWNSHIP.....	342	407	15	282	425	14	353	310	41	343	341	16
LANDINGVILLE BOROUGH.....	30	47	1	24	50	2	31	37	6	39	34	3
MAHANAY CITY BOROUGH.....	860	712	35	697	809	55	985	486	81	964	546	42
WARD 1.....	113	74	9	97	95	8	138	51	8	131	57	9
WARD 2.....	120	85	5	96	104	6	140	53	10	138	60	2
WARD 3.....	141	140	4	126	142	7	178	88	9	170	98	7
WARD 4.....	66	53	2	48	67	1	83	28	3	75	39	1
WARD 5.....	104	83	4	85	89	9	112	62	7	112	66	3
WARD 6.....	133	143	8	110	150	16	146	95	28	149	108	14
WARD 7.....	183	134	3	135	162	8	188	109	16	189	118	6
MAHANAY TOWNSHIP.....	261	201	14	252	195	16	315	113	23	300	138	14
MCADOO BOROUGH.....	427	442	14	421	413	25	483	314	48	473	334	35
MECHANICSVILLE BOROUGH.....	111	113	3	95	125	4	123	82	12	128	87	4
MIDDLEPORT BOROUGH.....	110	79	3	93	89	10	119	56	13	117	59	11
MINERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	894	784	27	814	810	42	1,052	508	80	1,074	524	45
MT. CARBON BOROUGH.....	38	11	1	33	13	3	34	9	4	33	10	2
NEW CASTLE TOWNSHIP.....	88	70	3	87	65	4	103	32	14	118	29	4
NEW PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH.....	297	208	9	290	197	15	365	117	18	364	129	11
NEW RINGOLD BOROUGH.....	55	89	4	39	101	6	63	71	9	57	79	5
NORTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	725	933	12	548	1,053	29	786	736	61	787	779	31
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	216	321	13	164	357	16	211	283	30	220	293	13
NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP.....	582	715	17	494	752	26	721	465	54	750	476	27
ORWIGSBURG BOROUGH.....	644	839	20	451	973	33	602	746	72	614	760	38
PALO ALTO BOROUGH.....	255	224	10	257	221	10	324	133	15	328	145	11
WARD 1.....	115	101	3	123	95	4	147	57	24	152	60	4
WARD 2.....	140	123	7	134	126	6	177	76	11	176	85	7
PINE GROVE BOROUGH.....	418	456	14	251	606	25	431	372	52	412	411	37
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	661	1,070	33	427	1,242	34	744	859	67	747	872	44
PORT CARBON BOROUGH.....	442	385	9	362	433	16	480	285	42	510	277	23
PORT CLINTON BOROUGH.....	68	70	4	56	70	9	62	60	9	64	62	6
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	303	581	19	171	704	9	311	511	36	346	511	13
POTTSVILLE CITY.....	3,144	2,653	68	2,653	2,947	130	3,527	1,869	253	3,540	2,004	142
WARD 1.....	121	133	3	105	137	10	133	103	13	135	107	5
WARD 2.....	264	246	5	218	274	7	298	178	23	311	180	9
WARD 3.....	522	530	12	442	572	20	593	372	44	593	402	28
WARD 4.....	403	261	5	342	293	21	437	178	41	434	193	30
WARD 5.....	602	416	18	525	480	19	677	284	46	677	313	27
WARD 6.....	311	226	9	276	239	18	354	149	25	351	160	19

WARD 7.....	921	840	16	745	952	35	1,035	605	61	1,039	649	24
REILLY TOWNSHIP.....	152	131	7	132	144	7	180	85	13	177	95	7
RINGTOWN BOROUGH.....	177	191	6	111	249	8	159	187	13	172	179	7
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	757	1,046	32	621	1,132	53	866	800	86	819	875	50
RYAN TOWNSHIP.....	340	450	14	254	516	18	380	368	33	375	375	22
SCHUYLKILL HAVEN BOROUGH.....	1,096	1,256	30	869	1,422	36	1,195	984	108	1,193	1,038	63
WARD EAST.....	328	345	10	260	399	10	355	265	31	349	289	18
WARD NORTH.....	251	261	8	189	313	7	277	198	26	280	209	15
WARD SOUTH.....	255	327	9	216	348	11	278	257	28	282	265	18
WARD WEST.....	262	323	3	204	362	8	285	264	22	282	275	12
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP.....	262	298	9	209	321	10	278	239	21	277	254	9
SHENANDOAH BOROUGH.....	946	638	37	882	678	32	1,069	417	80	1,056	481	33
SOUTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	428	806	20	342	854	26	467	677	59	465	701	33
ST. CLAIR BOROUGH.....	730	580	17	672	586	27	845	340	69	913	333	22
WARD MIDDLE.....	177	176	5	180	155	8	233	81	19	248	90	3
WARD NORTH.....	134	125	4	114	134	8	148	86	16	153	90	8
WARD SOUTH.....	324	205	4	286	225	7	363	125	22	396	110	6
WARD WEST.....	95	74	4	92	72	4	101	48	12	116	43	5
TAMAQUA BOROUGH.....	1,297	1,275	59	1,032	1,461	83	1,286	1,056	151	1,285	1,113	91
WARD EAST.....	471	478	9	374	542	32	463	406	49	476	416	25
WARD MIDDLE.....	256	254	17	196	299	20	240	220	37	240	237	22
WARD NORTH.....	287	312	17	237	343	13	318	225	33	300	251	27
WARD SOUTH.....	283	231	16	225	277	18	265	205	32	269	209	17
TOWER CITY BOROUGH.....	164	351	7	92	418	6	199	285	26	185	316	10
TREMONT BOROUGH.....	243	330	9	178	399	10	285	265	18	290	262	14
TREMONT TOWNSHIP.....	36	65	0	22	75	1	44	47	4	46	48	2
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	254	378	13	164	465	16	260	349	19	267	345	13
UPPER MAHANTONGO TOWNSHIP.....	51	260	5	49	256	6	82	216	9	71	238	3
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	173	333	7	108	382	11	173	298	18	170	313	11
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	439	759	20	308	843	34	486	604	73	496	626	36
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	942	1,491	26	685	1,650	55	1,011	1,220	126	1,029	1,274	53
WEST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP.....	672	1,130	19	507	1,216	47	688	948	85	689	1,003	47
WEST MAHANOY TOWNSHIP.....	699	634	27	656	651	24	857	384	27	841	415	45
WEST PENN TOWNSHIP.....	757	1,319	28	597	1,434	39	735	1,215	80	709	1,279	41
SNYDER COUNTY TOTALS:	5,382	9,900	197	3,318	11,218	360	5,280	8,523	706	4,758	9,351	441
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	133	264	4	74	311	9	134	236	16	126	251	10
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	52	180	1	35	185	7	67	138	11	47	167	4
BEAVERTOWN BOROUGH.....	106	303	6	60	345	2	148	240	11	117	279	7
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	194	693	9	118	725	26	204	596	40	179	650	16
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP.....	92	219	7	55	249	9	112	177	12	105	190	10
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	195	672	10	136	694	17	214	568	41	191	615	25
FREEBURG BOROUGH.....	111	140	5	68	168	5	102	126	10	95	135	5
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	162	360	12	102	415	10	167	327	25	167	334	14
MC CLURE BOROUGH.....	133	226	6	80	273	5	178	164	14	131	202	16
MIDDLEBURG BOROUGH.....	203	346	9	115	398	17	194	277	26	167	326	14
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP.....	274	643	11	171	716	23	303	543	34	251	613	22
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	675	1,220	24	425	1,428	33	636	1,113	95	596	1,190	53

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
PENN TOWNSHIP	688	946	15	416	1,165	33	652	839	79	612	927	40
PERRY TOWNSHIP	199	535	12	125	578	17	199	465	37	176	504	28
SELINGROVE BOROUGH	1,199	887	24	738	1,069	66	949	766	109	896	858	66
SHAMOKIN DAM BOROUGH	321	405	6	202	495	19	309	348	40	303	379	22
SPRING TOWNSHIP	176	467	8	106	505	19	215	375	27	156	436	23
UNION TOWNSHIP	119	333	10	76	363	14	121	291	31	107	313	22
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	188	413	8	116	465	12	198	367	20	181	382	21
WEST BEAVER TOWNSHIP	80	326	2	48	333	12	98	274	15	76	300	11
WEST PERRY TOWNSHIP	82	322	8	52	338	6	80	293	13	79	300	11
SOMERSET COUNTY TOTALS:	12,878	21,686	804	10,434	23,321	694	18,058	14,589	1,418	14,977	18,030	860
ADDISON BOROUGH	26	53	2	25	52	2	38	40	2	33	46	2
ADDISON TOWNSHIP	135	240	12	98	271	6	190	170	15	150	214	6
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	91	228	6	68	242	8	141	151	19	115	192	7
BENSON BOROUGH	59	35	3	45	48	2	72	22	2	60	33	1
BERLIN BOROUGH	316	644	22	232	711	16	450	459	35	352	560	29
BLACK TOWNSHIP	124	301	15	107	314	9	181	225	19	146	263	10
BOSWELL BOROUGH	271	258	15	238	280	12	359	148	21	307	206	13
BROTHERS VALLEY TOWNSHIP	289	874	21	210	927	20	479	624	40	363	740	35
CALLMONT BOROUGH	7	12	1	8	11	1	11	6	2	8	12	0
CASSELMAN BOROUGH	14	21	0	9	24	2	19	13	2	16	15	2
CENTRAL CITY BOROUGH	263	191	17	250	196	12	352	82	20	303	130	14
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP	1,606	2,272	97	1,273	2,541	86	2,231	1,457	162	1,896	1,833	101
CONFLUENCE BOROUGH	135	151	6	120	154	4	169	95	12	155	116	6
ELK LICK TOWNSHIP	157	495	13	123	512	13	225	383	27	185	432	16
FAIRHOPE TOWNSHIP	19	28	1	16	29	3	27	20	2	26	19	1
GARRETT BOROUGH	89	82	3	70	96	4	110	49	9	103	68	2
GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP	85	192	3	61	198	5	99	153	9	88	158	10
HOOVERSVILLE BOROUGH	135	176	13	114	195	7	211	82	22	183	122	7
INDIAN LAKE BOROUGH	105	214	2	63	237	6	132	163	12	107	188	7
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP	267	549	12	184	594	23	385	366	41	292	461	27
JENNER TOWNSHIP	729	1,145	58	639	1,222	36	1,045	742	89	883	949	53
JENNER TOWN BOROUGH	135	250	0	110	251	6	183	165	15	154	200	6
LARIMER TOWNSHIP	78	219	9	75	225	4	129	157	9	114	176	6
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP	242	579	16	177	629	15	372	406	35	273	509	23
LOWER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP	61	155	8	67	148	8	98	113	11	92	120	5
MEYERSDALE BOROUGH	377	547	18	308	585	17	517	371	22	407	460	28
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP	141	330	8	99	343	12	200	227	22	151	263	13
MILFORD TOWNSHIP	240	609	17	188	645	10	366	430	30	301	509	12
NEW BALTIMORE BOROUGH	60	34	5	50	45	0	75	16	1	60	29	0
NEW CENTERVILLE BOROUGH	28	73	3	19	78	3	40	54	4	29	62	5
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP	55	132	7	47	133	4	86	87	8	74	102	4
OGLE TOWNSHIP	96	167	0	86	163	8	138	102	15	123	118	10

PAIN T BOROUGH.....	225	178	19	215	186	7	296	100	10	265	127	14
PAINT TOWNSHIP.....	657	942	37	571	1,012	22	960	567	65	779	775	39
QUEMAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	340	556	16	289	587	18	487	359	36	412	449	17
ROCKWOOD BOROUGH.....	140	229	14	111	235	7	197	157	15	166	191	13
SALISBURY BOROUGH.....	94	216	9	81	221	7	135	159	10	108	189	7
SEVEN SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	6	10	0	1	15	0	8	6	2	4	12	0
SHADE TOWNSHIP.....	641	579	46	607	604	31	874	302	55	774	428	26
SHANKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	36	77	1	20	90	1	41	56	9	37	64	3
SOMERSET BOROUGH.....	1,028	1,750	57	683	2,006	56	1,324	1,262	116	1,055	1,555	73
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP.....	1,250	2,858	72	911	3,081	82	1,872	1,979	164	1,452	2,432	99
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	55	214	7	63	196	1	93	148	15	82	173	3
STONTCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	271	788	15	197	831	19	410	576	46	330	669	31
STOYSTOWN BOROUGH.....	78	111	6	61	125	3	104	68	12	78	104	0
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	316	597	16	279	614	13	466	417	23	391	493	14
UPPER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP.....	128	469	19	110	465	15	190	378	18	156	407	19
URSINA BOROUGH.....	42	47	0	31	51	4	51	32	4	40	43	2
WELLERSBURG BOROUGH.....	13	60	1	17	56	1	16	53	5	20	52	2
WINDBER BOROUGH.....	1,123	749	56	1,008	827	43	1,404	392	79	1,279	542	37
SULLIVAN COUNTY TOTALS:.....	1,233	1,841	57	895	2,033	87	1,270	1,504	173	1,270	1,581	94
CHERRY TOWNSHIP.....	377	407	23	288	453	24	394	321	38	390	330	18
COLLEY TOWNSHIP.....	93	128	2	75	133	5	91	101	14	97	106	4
DAVIDSON TOWNSHIP.....	108	154	3	73	177	8	121	114	14	115	127	8
DUSHORE BOROUGH.....	124	162	3	85	188	7	139	123	15	136	137	7
EAGLES MERE BOROUGH.....	52	85	1	42	94	0	48	82	3	46	85	0
EKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	59	214	2	43	219	9	61	184	17	63	187	16
FORKS TOWNSHIP.....	78	143	1	54	158	4	80	125	6	83	123	6
FORKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	27	37	3	15	44	4	21	26	8	25	31	4
FOX TOWNSHIP.....	60	107	4	43	119	2	59	92	10	58	103	3
HILLSGROVE TOWNSHIP.....	27	106	5	28	95	5	37	88	7	37	80	7
LAPORTE BOROUGH.....	81	72	3	56	92	4	74	62	9	80	66	4
LAPORTE TOWNSHIP.....	88	121	5	56	141	8	92	94	18	85	103	13
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	59	105	2	37	120	7	53	92	14	55	103	4
SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY TOTALS:.....	8,381	10,633	369	6,135	12,091	585	7,977	9,203	1,258	7,696	10,171	598
APOLACON TOWNSHIP.....	88	145	5	74	142	6	89	117	14	82	129	10
ARARAT TOWNSHIP.....	109	138	4	74	164	7	101	129	10	103	130	7
AUBURN TOWNSHIP.....	316	480	17	214	552	22	312	399	57	288	458	26
BRIDGEWATER TOWNSHIP.....	499	737	22	345	827	33	434	678	68	430	711	28
BROOKLYN TOWNSHIP.....	195	240	4	135	282	8	190	204	36	173	236	8
CHOCOCUN TOWNSHIP.....	154	217	8	118	235	17	136	190	21	134	218	13
CLIFFORD TOWNSHIP.....	554	569	18	389	685	37	529	476	76	540	509	36
DIMOCK TOWNSHIP.....	274	370	8	189	323	18	259	324	42	252	347	23
FOREST CITY BOROUGH.....	369	283	13	293	359	17	413	210	38	397	242	17
WARD 1.....	176	106	4	135	135	9	182	81	16	170	96	10
WARD 2.....	213	177	9	158	224	8	231	129	22	227	146	7
FOREST LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	173	387	9	140	391	21	182	318	43	166	359	21
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	155	284	10	114	309	14	137	267	26	127	291	14

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MC CAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
FRIENDSVILLE BOROUGH.....	18	33	0	18	29	2	27	17	3	23	23	1
GIBSON TOWNSHIP.....	220	365	2	158	394	18	211	314	40	211	331	20
GREAT BEND BOROUGH.....	149	142	6	121	153	15	136	121	27	133	140	9
GREAT BEND TOWNSHIP.....	313	443	20	230	492	23	290	380	61	267	449	17
HALLSTEAD BOROUGH.....	255	188	14	196	229	13	219	376	36	215	208	10
HARFORD TOWNSHIP.....	271	433	13	177	495	19	245	376	52	253	413	14
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	119	118	6	89	136	7	112	96	18	107	114	5
HERRICK TOWNSHIP.....	169	187	3	125	224	8	173	159	18	169	170	14
HOP BOTTOM BOROUGH.....	100	57	3	64	89	5	95	52	7	92	58	6
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	149	272	11	129	290	7	153	243	20	150	264	8
JESSUP TOWNSHIP.....	132	155	6	86	194	6	133	134	12	122	152	9
LANESBORO BOROUGH.....	110	83	4	86	99	8	105	79	11	94	88	8
LATHROP TOWNSHIP.....	175	194	16	135	223	20	175	163	31	181	163	17
LENOX TOWNSHIP.....	377	497	13	233	600	19	348	442	44	343	470	20
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	188	325	9	152	343	22	183	283	46	178	315	20
LITTLE MEADOWS BOROUGH.....	31	109	4	25	108	8	42	90	7	34	97	6
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP.....	56	134	2	40	140	4	72	98	10	60	111	11
MONTROSE BOROUGH.....	405	409	19	276	512	14	354	402	32	331	434	17
WARD 1.....	253	241	11	172	303	9	225	228	23	212	246	11
WARD 2.....	152	168	8	104	209	5	129	174	9	119	188	6
NEW MILFORD BOROUGH.....	161	175	7	98	220	14	132	164	27	130	190	8
NEW MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	311	538	14	246	577	19	306	478	49	289	515	28
OAKLAND BOROUGH.....	127	86	6	91	108	11	108	75	23	114	78	13
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	104	123	6	83	132	13	102	101	21	96	113	15
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	243	293	10	188	332	15	239	244	43	231	274	20
SILVER LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	393	564	14	304	594	28	346	490	64	331	551	31
SPRINGVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	358	377	14	256	451	28	336	321	58	332	353	29
SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT BOROUGH.....	336	228	13	288	258	18	345	172	39	322	219	19
WARD 1.....	138	81	6	120	93	8	146	57	15	135	82	3
WARD 2.....	198	147	7	168	165	10	199	115	24	187	137	16
THOMPSON BOROUGH.....	64	41	3	47	56	4	64	36	6	56	45	6
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP.....	88	141	10	74	150	11	96	121	14	96	130	9
UNIONDALE BOROUGH.....	53	73	3	35	85	6	48	65	8	44	73	5
TIOGA COUNTY TOTALS:	6,390	11,326	268	5,081	11,826	483	6,135	10,222	921	5,621	11,114	546
BLOSS TOWNSHIP.....	78	105	1	62	106	3	78	85	4	65	96	5
BLOSSBURG BOROUGH.....	284	306	8	224	350	22	278	278	37	259	305	21
BROOKFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	80	125	2	69	136	5	79	120	9	70	132	3
CHARLESTON TOWNSHIP.....	482	998	24	364	1,065	35	446	927	78	410	992	44
CHATHAM TOWNSHIP.....	86	214	2	68	208	8	86	182	12	78	195	11
CLYMER TOWNSHIP.....	76	177	7	72	171	5	87	149	15	79	170	6
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	122	312	4	98	312	14	122	274	26	109	302	12
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	91	206	2	70	207	12	84	188	17	65	204	14

DELMAR TOWNSHIP	430	910	27	325	951	34	435	787	70	388	861	42
DUNCAN TOWNSHIP	26	50	1	22	46	4	22	42	8	24	42	7
ELK TOWNSHIP	6	16	0	7	18	1	8	16	2	6	17	4
ELKLAND BOROUGH	345	299	11	311	311	10	347	260	29	332	292	21
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP	104	184	5	78	194	7	103	168	11	95	175	6
GAINES TOWNSHIP	91	163	6	83	172	4	87	154	17	87	162	10
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP	64	90	5	46	101	6	56	81	13	57	87	4
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	228	585	15	189	587	25	211	547	45	200	579	26
KNOXVILLE BOROUGH	84	146	5	75	145	7	86	124	18	81	137	7
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP	212	420	12	168	430	20	198	381	34	179	413	21
LAWRENCEVILLE BOROUGH	96	136	2	84	135	4	91	118	10	86	135	3
LIBERTY BOROUGH	27	73	0	24	69	5	36	56	6	23	69	6
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP	134	321	7	95	344	8	121	310	9	114	320	8
MANSFIELD BOROUGH	788	576	19	636	655	41	743	511	68	694	597	38
MIDDLEBURY TOWNSHIP	140	458	9	107	486	11	120	440	25	107	468	17
MORRIS TOWNSHIP	82	212	3	71	217	4	75	200	15	75	200	11
NELSON TOWNSHIP	84	127	5	69	130	7	80	114	13	74	130	3
OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP	85	157	4	70	162	6	80	140	12	76	148	9
PUTNAM TOWNSHIP	47	115	2	28	125	3	39	112	8	31	127	3
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP	389	655	12	282	696	37	348	615	51	308	669	35
ROSEVILLE BOROUGH	31	56	2	28	57	1	31	48	6	33	52	1
RUTLAND TOWNSHIP	110	265	5	94	263	16	108	242	23	103	252	15
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP	60	184	1	43	190	2	52	170	7	50	181	1
SULLIVAN TOWNSHIP	186	463	10	167	456	15	188	422	33	181	438	23
TIOGA BOROUGH	81	153	1	61	156	6	84	129	10	69	149	5
TIOGA TOWNSHIP	160	266	5	127	281	14	146	244	30	139	265	17
UNION TOWNSHIP	107	261	9	97	260	7	122	220	18	119	231	7
WARD TOWNSHIP	26	37	0	18	43	1	32	26	1	21	36	1
WELLSBORO BOROUGH	603	1,035	22	440	1,112	45	551	944	86	487	1,046	50
WARD 1	281	517	11	214	538	25	269	469	37	230	522	22
WARD 2	322	518	11	226	574	20	282	475	49	257	524	28
WESTFIELD BOROUGH	118	227	7	103	220	9	143	181	19	134	188	17
WESTFIELD TOWNSHIP	147	243	6	106	259	9	138	217	26	113	251	12
UNION COUNTY TOTALS:	7,333	9,859	283	5,139	11,139	435	7,074	8,628	669	6,579	9,448	447
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	368	924	30	261	1,010	23	435	797	36	388	853	32
EAST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	2,015	1,835	45	1,416	2,156	116	1,820	1,659	137	1,713	1,832	90
GREGG TOWNSHIP	128	251	12	84	288	10	129	231	19	125	328	13
HARTLETON BOROUGH	20	73	2	17	72	2	27	58	6	25	61	4
HARTLEY TOWNSHIP	186	452	15	114	501	24	229	370	36	175	430	21
KELLY TOWNSHIP	614	854	24	445	984	26	599	773	52	607	797	29
LEWIS TOWNSHIP	130	263	9	88	300	10	137	237	18	121	263	12
LEWISBURG BOROUGH	1,803	973	36	1,317	1,147	99	1,468	887	126	1,419	976	89
WARD 1	299	131	12	231	159	22	278	108	23	268	121	18
WARD 2	316	159	4	234	200	18	261	156	22	254	166	18
WARD 3	913	367	17	663	416	50	676	338	63	647	389	44
WARD 4	275	316	3	189	372	9	253	285	18	250	300	9
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	186	505	8	110	559	7	208	436	18	172	486	6

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
MIFFLINBURG BOROUGH.....	558	997	21	358	1,126	37	600	843	55	531	918	36
NEW BERLIN BOROUGH.....	141	235	12	95	269	13	151	194	20	132	222	12
UNION INDEPENDENT TOWNSHIP	19	33	3	15	36	0	25	25	1	22	29	2
UNION TOWNSHIP	245	445	17	167	498	20	247	386	27	224	416	20
WEST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	343	810	12	311	901	15	356	726	35	315	769	28
WHITE DEER TOWNSHIP.....	577	1,209	37	441	1,292	33	643	1,006	83	610	1,068	53
VENANGO COUNTY TOTALS:	9,238	13,718	525	6,895	15,319	769	10,749	10,562	1,316	9,199	12,594	946
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP	43	98	3	24	106	6	50	76	6	37	94	4
BARKEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	40	62	4	39	61	4	51	46	5	48	52	4
CANAL TOWNSHIP	138	275	19	117	291	20	159	228	34	133	265	23
CHERRY TREE TOWNSHIP	304	374	23	214	443	25	348	299	29	298	355	22
CLINTON TOWNSHIP	76	237	15	66	247	12	105	194	20	100	214	11
CLINTONVILLE BOROUGH.....	41	123	3	26	129	5	45	98	13	40	110	5
COOPERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	63	140	10	55	143	8	82	106	16	80	120	9
CORN PLANTER TOWNSHIP	510	683	24	390	764	39	598	516	67	498	632	53
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP	1,037	1,928	58	739	2,134	84	1,246	1,509	160	1,017	1,769	143
EMLENTON BOROUGH.....	139	174	16	110	201	11	161	135	23	145	167	12
FRANKLIN CITY	1,295	1,354	55	967	1,588	71	1,401	1,053	115	1,233	1,302	65
FRENCH CREEK TOWNSHIP	332	436	16	232	509	31	369	339	45	312	412	35
IRWIN TOWNSHIP	163	406	11	154	390	21	214	315	31	191	344	28
JACKSON TOWNSHIP	150	301	11	121	307	24	179	240	27	166	265	15
MINERAL TOWNSHIP	92	137	5	55	159	14	103	100	18	90	121	12
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP	239	489	17	192	526	20	316	373	41	253	439	37
OIL CITY CITY	1,907	1,966	98	1,434	2,325	129	2,072	1,533	232	1,817	1,890	154
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP	116	238	7	74	278	6	141	198	13	113	234	5
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP	162	407	6	127	417	18	201	310	33	164	352	34
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH.....	159	269	6	114	304	11	183	224	10	154	256	10
PLUM TOWNSHIP	172	300	11	118	334	15	227	212	21	177	265	20
POLK BOROUGH.....	83	107	4	66	111	13	86	88	15	80	89	20
PRESIDENT TOWNSHIP.....	124	162	4	100	176	7	149	116	14	125	140	14
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP	88	266	6	61	285	11	131	204	18	113	232	6
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP	234	437	8	170	453	29	300	304	44	238	368	39
ROUSEVILLE BOROUGH.....	92	118	2	75	127	4	107	86	12	92	101	10
SANDY CREEK TOWNSHIP	413	691	23	298	783	30	473	532	79	396	643	49
SCRUBGRASS TOWNSHIP	109	207	6	82	217	18	138	155	19	116	184	14
SUGAR CREEK BOROUGH.....	829	1,187	46	605	1,358	67	1,004	871	130	873	1,052	81
UTICA BOROUGH.....	29	49	3	23	53	4	36	33	7	32	43	5
VICTORY TOWNSHIP	59	97	5	47	100	12	74	69	15	68	84	7
WARREN COUNTY TOTALS:	8,537	9,685	441	6,483	10,587	519	8,564	7,798	958	7,950	8,860	527
BEAR LAKE BOROUGH.....	27	32	4	21	39	1	30	27	4	32	32	1
BROKENSTRAW TOWNSHIP.....	334	364	27	260	401	26	332	299	46	319	334	20

CHERRY GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	34	58	3	30	57	4	38	43	4	38	47	3
CLARENDON BOROUGH.....	91	71	5	77	79	5	96	51	9	89	60	5
COLUMBUS TOWNSHIP.....	347	368	23	264	415	21	376	281	31	323	350	18
CONEWANGO TOWNSHIP.....	806	906	43	607	994	46	800	739	95	769	823	51
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	71	84	5	62	92	1	77	65	13	72	72	6
ELDRD TOWNSHIP.....	89	158	7	69	167	5	100	128	13	96	141	5
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	118	167	6	90	187	6	111	154	12	108	167	6
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	228	344	10	169	349	11	212	285	25	189	323	16
FREEHOLD TOWNSHIP.....	172	256	7	123	278	11	170	211	28	154	242	8
GLADE TOWNSHIP.....	476	681	22	357	723	37	479	561	64	427	633	34
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	86	85	3	73	97	2	101	60	8	88	76	3
MEAD TOWNSHIP.....	297	316	7	242	325	18	322	231	28	291	268	19
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	612	815	35	443	878	35	593	664	70	525	770	36
PITTSFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	233	342	21	191	354	23	243	267	49	233	300	26
PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	608	667	31	451	752	33	618	532	66	575	602	43
SHEFFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	451	388	25	367	425	18	490	255	48	459	314	20
SOUTHWEST TOWNSHIP.....	62	104	3	40	110	6	68	82	5	55	97	3
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	126	218	5	97	228	8	146	168	12	125	198	7
SUGAR GROVE BOROUGH.....	112	177	7	92	184	5	123	135	15	112	157	6
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	271	375	11	232	374	19	283	307	31	267	331	18
TIDIOUTE BOROUGH.....	150	131	8	117	150	12	155	109	12	141	122	10
TRIUMPH TOWNSHIP.....	49	81	3	37	84	3	53	56	16	44	71	6
WARREN CITY.....	2,250	1,979	98	1,635	2,287	135	2,100	1,676	202	1,995	1,861	133
WARD CENTRAL.....	268	212	12	173	271	19	231	201	33	212	230	24
WARD EAST.....	576	525	25	430	598	28	553	433	51	520	490	29
WARD NORTH.....	331	365	12	229	418	16	291	328	21	278	350	15
WARD SOUTH EAST.....	571	447	28	417	514	44	531	367	50	522	395	37
WARD SOUTH.....	178	149	7	144	157	12	172	119	20	165	134	10
WARD WEST.....	326	281	14	242	329	16	322	228	27	298	262	18
WATSON TOWNSHIP.....	68	62	0	55	66	2	76	40	9	76	47	3
YOUNGSSVILLE BOROUGH.....	369	456	22	282	492	26	372	372	43	341	422	21
WASHINGTON COUNTY TOTALS:	46,119	50,702	1,638	37,148	55,876	2,002	60,259	30,516	3,343	51,703	39,614	2,252
ALLENPORT BOROUGH.....	140	82	10	137	85	5	173	35	12	163	54	5
AMWELL TOWNSHIP.....	663	976	28	498	1,075	41	919	604	69	783	753	46
BEALLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	107	120	5	82	138	8	146	76	8	140	82	3
BENTLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	563	450	32	514	461	25	730	232	40	671	298	26
BLAINE TOWNSHIP.....	126	164	0	107	171	4	173	85	11	151	114	8
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	383	599	14	259	685	27	568	350	40	488	446	28
BURGETTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	344	260	7	292	295	6	451	113	22	391	461	27
CALIFORNIA BOROUGH.....	1,516	889	53	1,307	965	61	1,649	563	97	1,552	693	65
CANONSBURG BOROUGH.....	2,246	1,832	73	1,909	2,013	76	2,819	1,008	142	2,540	1,325	90
WARD 1.....	860	678	29	746	730	24	1,095	365	41	986	472	27
WARD 2.....	764	682	24	626	756	33	967	364	59	867	491	31
WARD 3.....	622	472	20	537	527	19	757	279	42	687	362	27
CANTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,906	1,643	59	1,568	1,836	66	2,437	908	118	2,173	1,180	58
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	1,452	1,444	63	1,290	1,506	45	2,006	744	91	1,751	1,012	49
CECIL TOWNSHIP.....	2,490	3,177	85	1,977	3,531	96	3,366	1,992	170	2,773	2,598	126

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MC CAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELLER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH.....	918	709	30	815	735	34	1,166	351	54	1,071	463	35
CHARLEROI BOROUGH.....	836	616	28	727	668	31	1,073	313	40	963	436	32
CHARTIERS TOWNSHIP.....	1,763	1,911	58	1,454	2,117	62	2,407	1,062	112	2,077	1,400	79
CLAYVILLE BOROUGH.....	128	194	4	96	214	6	188	109	14	166	133	13
COAL CENTER BOROUGH.....	41	13	3	37	17	1	44	8	3	47	6	2
COKEBURG BOROUGH.....	206	79	15	183	104	5	240	42	8	231	56	1
CROSS CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	303	409	11	264	428	15	429	235	26	362	299	22
DEEMSTON BOROUGH.....	176	188	6	135	220	10	220	121	18	206	143	7
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	300	642	15	228	667	32	436	421	54	360	514	35
DONORA BOROUGH.....	1,383	629	34	1,071	703	29	1,581	329	56	1,457	457	34
DUNLEVY BOROUGH.....	144	61	2	126	72	2	167	32	3	152	44	3
EAST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	682	407	30	627	433	19	843	188	34	787	247	22
WARD 1.....	167	113	2	154	121	4	212	53	8	197	64	7
WARD 2.....	224	125	9	200	137	6	264	62	9	242	87	6
WARD 3.....	123	70	7	118	72	3	163	28	5	160	33	2
WARD 4.....	168	99	12	155	103	6	204	45	12	188	63	7
EAST FINLEY TOWNSHIP.....	163	345	8	138	355	9	249	213	25	213	261	17
EAST WASHINGTON BOROUGH.....	526	433	10	362	564	18	588	304	32	506	384	33
ELCO BOROUGH.....	66	43	5	68	40	1	84	22	3	80	25	3
ELLSWORTH BOROUGH.....	232	136	10	216	139	9	278	61	18	258	88	12
FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,085	1,046	37	954	1,068	59	1,428	551	76	1,272	714	56
FINLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	89	77	4	69	89	6	101	53	6	87	71	4
GREEN HILLS BOROUGH.....	1	11	0	1	11	0	1	10	0	1	10	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	450	720	19	415	697	39	654	434	55	568	533	37
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	159	280	9	120	307	15	242	173	15	186	238	7
HOUSTON BOROUGH.....	303	271	10	244	311	14	340	162	21	337	208	16
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	304	432	14	274	439	13	447	250	26	386	317	17
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	268	312	11	230	326	13	356	169	33	320	219	16
LONG BRANCH BOROUGH.....	122	134	10	117	134	9	158	78	10	150	96	10
MARIANA BOROUGH.....	129	48	3	114	55	2	148	18	5	134	33	2
MCDONALD BOROUGH.....	365	384	9	318	407	11	506	192	35	427	289	11
MIDWAY BOROUGH.....	191	216	15	182	223	3	299	95	10	262	139	4
MONONGAHELA CITY.....	1,031	859	47	886	934	39	1,345	430	68	1,183	606	47
WARD 1.....	231	188	11	200	204	10	310	86	16	268	130	12
WARD 2.....	358	343	14	311	357	11	478	172	21	411	237	17
WARD 3.....	442	328	22	375	373	18	557	172	31	504	239	18
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	171	345	11	133	357	13	299	232	22	199	282	18
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	745	1,084	33	595	1,171	33	1,118	594	57	928	805	36
NEW EAGLE BOROUGH.....	506	464	23	453	478	28	694	223	38	611	314	31
NORTH BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	345	430	10	274	464	15	445	269	36	402	311	28
NORTH CHARLEROI BOROUGH.....	316	199	19	298	207	10	389	96	23	258	129	12
NORTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,089	1,297	27	823	1,451	54	1,467	772	82	1,281	973	43
NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP.....	2,966	3,893	79	2,073	4,537	129	3,938	2,461	215	3,179	3,245	157

NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	620	1,044	24	426	1,175	39	879	689	46	666	890	38
PETERS TOWNSHIP.....	3,799	7,875	96	2,383	8,862	172	5,203	5,750	296	3,678	7,338	197
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP.....	385	413	20	304	464	21	518	228	35	456	303	22
ROSCOE BOROUGH.....	238	157	23	223	173	11	308	77	15	296	94	11
SMITH TOWNSHIP.....	1,166	821	36	1,025	882	51	1,489	373	79	1,347	540	44
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP.....	626	746	23	557	757	46	866	433	44	759	516	54
SOUTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	595	999	23	451	1,090	35	880	593	54	769	734	35
SOUTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP.....	1,931	2,723	61	1,388	3,091	102	2,539	1,779	195	2,106	2,268	131
SPEERS BOROUGH.....	343	308	11	284	344	16	455	173	15	381	242	15
STOCKDALE BOROUGH.....	150	87	6	141	88	4	192	29	8	182	40	6
TWILIGHT BOROUGH.....	45	67	2	47	58	2	80	28	3	68	41	3
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	1,301	1,571	64	1,072	1,694	74	1,810	870	122	1,483	1,210	90
WASHINGTON CITY.....	3,215	1,748	104	2,676	2,035	119	3,603	1,033	190	3,324	1,337	129
WARD 2.....	242	81	3	219	91	4	258	44	13	242	61	10
WARD 3.....	178	17	1	158	29	2	165	17	4	165	18	5
WARD 4.....	275	108	5	242	110	10	274	69	19	267	79	13
WARD 5.....	524	385	15	400	455	24	614	231	29	556	290	22
WARD 6.....	615	274	19	509	332	22	631	185	35	603	223	18
WARD 7.....	1,012	693	44	833	795	45	1,226	384	72	1,095	521	48
WARD 8.....	369	190	17	315	223	12	435	103	18	396	145	13
WEST ALEXANDER BOROUGH.....	49	61	1	40	61	5	64	34	4	58	40	2
WEST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	319	332	15	266	354	12	425	192	22	372	248	13
WEST BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH.....	288	171	11	268	183	5	356	77	16	333	102	13
WEST FINLEY TOWNSHIP.....	119	260	6	92	269	10	175	171	12	164	191	7
WEST MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH.....	44	25	1	31	36	3	50	16	2	44	23	0
WEST PIKE RUN TOWNSHIP.....	448	341	23	414	357	23	580	188	27	534	234	23
WAYNE COUNTY TOTALS:	9,892	12,702	338	7,198	14,314	623	9,376	10,932	1,259	9,309	11,656	655
BERLIN TOWNSHIP.....	443	719	19	291	800	29	425	604	64	416	640	26
BETHANY BOROUGH.....	71	83	2	39	107	1	50	86	4	49	90	4
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	141	146	4	101	170	13	120	139	16	131	138	8
CANAAN TOWNSHIP.....	169	278	7	106	313	13	174	228	16	168	15	15
CHERRY RIDGE TOWNSHIP.....	377	472	15	251	555	18	342	417	30	317	466	15
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	455	535	20	348	603	23	471	423	51	476	439	24
DAMASCUS TOWNSHIP.....	744	1,011	36	583	1,100	48	699	890	98	682	962	55
DREHER TOWNSHIP.....	256	333	9	196	365	17	241	284	42	251	302	20
DYBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	320	376	9	213	429	19	274	323	34	262	350	31
HAWLEY BOROUGH.....	296	243	3	211	300	17	266	207	35	269	229	16
HONESDALE BOROUGH.....	1,044	918	32	746	1,130	59	985	766	123	939	863	71
LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	1,010	1,369	30	752	1,526	55	974	1,206	114	985	1,249	63
LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	133	205	6	95	220	15	125	167	30	134	173	12
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP.....	379	415	7	301	455	16	393	308	49	376	355	18
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	158	217	6	103	256	11	136	209	14	140	215	12
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	292	387	10	231	427	17	317	308	32	309	234	20
OREGON TOWNSHIP.....	136	214	6	78	248	16	120	188	19	128	196	10
PALMYRA TOWNSHIP.....	245	364	9	196	388	18	236	315	33	234	328	23
PAUPACK TOWNSHIP.....	744	1,032	18	599	1,111	39	703	947	77	705	976	45
PRESTON TOWNSHIP.....	236	286	7	170	323	18	223	249	33	220	266	18

	U.S. PRESIDENT				ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				TREASURER			
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS		DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS	
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																
PROMPTON BOROUGH.....	49	63	1		27	83	2		49	54	1		50	57	1	
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	723	1,117	26		522	1,233	48		681	965	121		711	1,005	49	
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	78	123	3		63	130	5		64	113	15		65	123	8	
SOUTH CANAAN TOWNSHIP.....	338	464	15		252	529	17		339	403	41		331	434	20	
STARRUCA BOROUGH.....	43	54	1		26	62	4		38	43	12		34	51	4	
STERLING TOWNSHIP.....	292	360	7		215	404	22		270	319	35		269	339	18	
TEXAS TOWNSHIP.....	495	596	20		311	700	41		434	502	77		423	558	33	
WAYMART BOROUGH.....	225	322	10		172	347	22		227	269	33		235	278	16	
WESTMORELAND COUNTY TOTALS.....	72,721	102,294	1,858		59,558	108,512	3,455		100,682	63,420	5,584		84,794	79,930	4,107	
ADAMSBURG BOROUGH.....	32	52	1		32	53	2		54	26	1		38	43	2	
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	1,521	2,302	37		1,263	2,466	62		2,234	1,408	116		1,820	1,852	74	
ARNOLD CITY.....	1,267	726	11		1,121	807	34		1,503	380	66		1,385	509	48	
WARD 1.....	331	113	0		312	121	6		357	64	16		357	74	5	
WARD 2.....	936	613	11		809	686	28		1,146	316	50		1,028	435	43	
ARONA BOROUGH.....	56	81	4		53	79	6		84	46	4		74	55	6	
AVONMORE BOROUGH.....	249	170	4		229	183	3		314	95	6		291	116	5	
BELL TOWNSHIP.....	406	614	11		343	643	20		573	394	29		496	472	26	
BOLIVAR BOROUGH.....	85	101	1		64	111	4		119	55	5		103	71	2	
COOK TOWNSHIP.....	336	641	9		258	667	29		442	451	44		355	539	42	
DELMONT BOROUGH.....	488	896	13		375	954	28		679	617	43		550	753	32	
DERRY BOROUGH.....	468	565	14		371	631	25		613	363	49		547	443	32	
WARD 1.....	181	212	5		146	234	9		233	143	14		205	169	10	
WARD 2.....	128	135	4		91	168	6		171	80	12		144	113	7	
WARD 3.....	72	117	2		57	124	6		93	80	14		89	89	8	
WARD 4.....	87	101	3		77	105	4		116	60	9		109	72	7	
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	2,635	3,171	89		2,272	3,327	137		3,626	1,827	203		3,157	2,345	138	
DONEGAH BOROUGH.....	32	29	1		29	31	1		35	23	3		36	26	0	
DONEGAH TOWNSHIP.....	360	661	14		296	676	33		491	467	37		431	539	30	
EAST HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP.....	1,190	2,131	44		1,092	2,055	72		1,820	1,246	124		1,488	1,588	86	
EAST VANDERGRIFF BOROUGH.....	158	107	3		136	112	7		192	49	11		186	59	6	
EXPORT BOROUGH.....	192	191	3		166	207	6		236	128	11		212	154	7	
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	352	601	12		278	627	25		458	419	37		399	492	27	
GREENSBURG CITY.....	3,406	3,706	89		2,664	4,117	179		4,297	2,308	272		3,646	2,968	214	
WARD 1.....	550	570	8		435	624	27		655	374	40		570	471	21	
WARD 2.....	1,131	1,585	26		851	1,757	41		1,523	1,021	81		1,235	1,305	59	
WARD 3.....	122	115	5		98	120	13		153	58	20		126	86	16	
WARD 4.....	106	109	2		87	122	7		137	69	8		128	80	6	
WARD 5.....	409	302	9		354	321	28		482	174	38		447	213	31	
WARD 6.....	104	73	8		87	77	9		121	44	8		109	55	9	
WARD 7.....	568	599	19		422	685	33		719	362	44		600	483	42	
WARD 8.....	416	353	12		330	411	21		507	206	33		431	275	30	
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	7,777	13,381	185		6,073	14,199	385		11,471	8,336	645		9,279	10,578	466	

HUNKER BOROUGH.....	57	102	5	42	113	3	82	66	10	79	70	6
HYDE PARK BOROUGH.....	123	105	3	111	113	8	160	61	6	141	81	5
IRWIN BOROUGH.....	808	1,157	22	633	1,242	57	1,113	731	75	950	886	65
WARD 1.....	104	116	0	82	134	2	129	78	7	116	90	15
WARD 2.....	107	131	4	70	143	15	135	77	17	117	97	15
WARD 3.....	114	194	6	85	207	9	168	124	12	139	151	8
WARD 4.....	81	123	3	77	117	9	117	76	7	104	88	8
WARD 5.....	89	118	1	76	120	8	115	79	8	102	88	8
WARD 6.....	153	224	4	123	239	7	200	153	12	170	187	9
WARD 7.....	160	251	4	120	282	7	249	144	12	202	185	9
JEANNETTE CITY.....	1,989	2,090	55	1,731	2,124	98	2,699	1,071	135	2,370	1,422	99
WARD 1.....	103	76	3	84	78	6	123	37	8	110	51	5
WARD 2.....	327	331	8	285	331	30	413	179	30	360	230	23
WARD 3.....	342	351	11	300	366	16	450	198	24	395	257	22
WARD 4.....	138	37	1	125	43	1	144	20	2	138	24	5
WARD 5.....	631	698	15	551	706	30	910	324	40	786	460	24
WARD 6.....	448	596	17	386	600	28	659	313	31	581	400	20
LATROBE CITY.....	1,595	2,024	49	1,314	2,151	64	2,198	1,183	101	1,902	1,501	65
WARD 1.....	412	463	12	342	503	15	550	267	26	484	348	17
WARD 2.....	181	27	7	135	293	7	259	164	9	205	220	7
WARD 3.....	300	367	12	214	409	15	391	219	17	327	281	12
WARD 4.....	300	408	5	266	413	9	422	244	17	366	298	13
WARD 5.....	233	281	7	200	296	11	317	167	18	289	200	10
WARD 6.....	169	238	6	157	237	7	259	122	14	231	154	6
LAUREL MOUNTAIN BOROUGH.....	45	64	0	32	72	3	45	57	4	43	60	4
LIGONIER BOROUGH.....	341	560	15	250	611	29	437	404	36	355	502	27
LIGONIER TOWNSHIP.....	1,155	2,338	52	833	2,547	86	1,553	1,725	147	1,211	2,089	107
LOWER BURRELL CITY.....	2,687	3,285	49	2,151	3,596	120	3,708	1,902	182	3,154	2,513	123
WARD 1.....	956	1,138	11	773	1,267	39	1,349	630	71	1,165	859	39
WARD 2.....	720	815	16	570	910	28	987	468	31	838	610	28
WARD 3.....	479	644	8	384	679	24	658	385	38	549	500	23
WARD 4.....	532	688	14	424	740	29	714	419	42	602	544	33
LOYALHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	355	456	12	289	482	20	476	282	28	418	340	22
MADISON BOROUGH.....	105	114	5	86	129	3	127	78	9	110	97	6
MANOR BOROUGH.....	592	1,028	12	466	1,095	27	858	670	49	692	831	38
MONESSEN CITY.....	2,593	1,134	39	2,418	1,132	61	3,027	475	91	2,855	637	86
WARD 1.....	1,087	510	13	1,002	531	30	1,293	209	45	1,220	283	38
WARD 2.....	304	77	9	291	74	6	319	38	10	313	48	2
WARD 3.....	478	170	6	449	157	10	539	67	14	503	93	11
WARD 4.....	724	377	11	676	370	15	876	161	22	819	213	15
MT. PLEASANT BOROUGH.....	992	926	33	863	993	43	1,316	495	67	1,140	672	53
WARD 1.....	317	318	14	268	347	18	419	180	18	355	245	10
WARD 2.....	350	332	12	307	363	13	501	157	21	430	223	22
WARD 3.....	325	276	7	288	283	17	396	158	28	355	204	21
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	1,996	2,924	63	1,686	2,989	114	2,886	1,659	188	2,439	2,160	114
MURRYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	4,130	7,529	106	2,867	8,373	225	5,266	5,704	366	4,198	6,785	269
NEW ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH.....	128	170	6	103	189	6	173	110	13	150	129	14
NEW FLORENCE BOROUGH.....	111	165	3	91	172	5	156	99	11	124	141	3

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
NEW KENSINGTON CITY.....	3,338	2,711	73	2,850	2,972	131	4,255	1,461	198	3,744	2,010	141
WARD 2.....	169	39	1	153	43	8	174	21	6	168	30	4
WARD 3.....	845	753	20	776	773	37	1,121	384	65	1,012	517	40
WARD 4.....	1,532	1,219	30	1,289	1,373	45	1,978	644	77	1,718	908	56
WARD 5.....	186	70	1	150	88	3	193	36	10	188	47	3
WARD 6.....	192	97	5	158	109	7	203	62	5	193	73	5
WARD 7.....	414	533	16	324	586	31	586	314	35	465	435	33
NEW STANTON BOROUGH.....	429	612	12	332	658	22	582	369	45	504	456	31
NORTH BELLE VERNON BOROUGH.....	457	395	14	430	403	14	599	214	24	545	272	18
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP.....	6,094	10,193	153	5,006	10,704	255	9,172	6,192	454	7,575	7,804	342
WARD 1.....	994	1,680	23	800	1,779	47	1,468	1,049	88	1,208	1,310	55
WARD 2.....	805	1,284	16	662	1,359	31	1,202	774	50	995	989	34
WARD 3.....	1,063	1,712	15	838	1,824	41	1,479	1,139	66	1,234	1,371	59
WARD 4.....	841	1,657	24	727	1,673	40	1,347	998	64	1,083	1,254	61
WARD 5.....	826	1,394	24	677	1,460	24	1,326	775	50	1,075	1,012	44
WARD 6.....	815	1,378	25	683	1,443	39	1,240	823	74	1,050	1,043	44
WARD 7.....	750	1,088	25	619	1,166	33	1,110	634	62	930	825	45
NORTH IRWIN BOROUGH.....	163	255	4	152	243	8	254	125	18	217	161	13
OKLAHOMA BOROUGH.....	173	214	6	149	231	7	251	121	11	217	154	11
PENN BOROUGH.....	64	89	0	55	92	2	108	33	6	97	48	2
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	3,613	7,215	93	2,772	7,668	193	5,564	4,621	319	4,424	5,781	236
WARD 1.....	620	1,300	21	485	1,371	39	995	817	52	769	1,046	51
WARD 2.....	722	1,209	23	545	1,314	43	1,102	736	54	911	914	43
WARD 3.....	764	1,597	20	575	1,690	36	1,174	1,029	66	920	1,283	43
WARD 4.....	750	1,541	13	595	1,628	23	1,179	981	51	926	1,240	35
WARD 5.....	757	1,568	16	572	1,665	52	1,114	1,058	96	898	1,298	64
ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP.....	2,597	2,790	40	2,261	2,907	69	3,438	1,621	132	3,026	2,034	97
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	1,241	2,154	29	1,069	2,192	53	1,851	1,324	105	1,558	1,623	73
SCOTTDALE BOROUGH.....	873	1,202	20	724	1,226	72	1,227	689	77	1,003	926	65
WARD 1.....	207	281	4	172	284	17	284	164	17	225	222	15
WARD 2.....	275	449	8	234	440	30	418	248	26	337	340	22
WARD 3.....	206	237	5	157	263	15	260	152	19	223	190	18
WARD 4.....	185	235	3	161	239	15	265	125	15	218	174	10
SEWARD BOROUGH.....	75	78	3	64	77	3	99	41	5	87	52	7
SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,099	1,678	47	1,030	1,669	48	1,639	995	85	1,431	1,226	65
SMITHTON BOROUGH.....	103	80	1	84	90	5	127	48	3	117	57	4
SOUTH GREENSBURG BOROUGH.....	542	576	19	439	631	30	753	298	33	635	504	33
SOUTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP.....	1,153	1,511	29	1,080	1,499	44	1,590	899	87	1,407	1,111	59
SOUTHWEST GREENSBURG BOROUGH.....	517	624	9	397	687	27	703	355	40	574	483	32
ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	278	296	12	228	331	18	351	200	18	323	234	17
SUTERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	92	131	5	96	124	2	141	72	6	130	85	4
TRAFFORD BOROUGH.....	672	821	20	546	905	27	921	501	42	779	647	35
UNITY TOWNSHIP.....	4,033	6,572	90	3,157	6,960	197	5,609	4,249	315	4,595	5,285	229

ELECTIONS

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UPPER BURRELL TOWNSHIP.....	438	704	12	362	721	23	606	444	47	499	560	30
VANDERGRIFF BOROUGH.....	1,110	804	20	937	927	39	1,357	458	71	1,230	599	53
WARD 1.....	117	80	2	97	95	4	139	51	7	126	66	6
WARD 2.....	191	143	4	164	158	11	236	76	15	220	97	11
WARD 3.....	219	161	4	176	193	8	259	101	13	232	131	9
WARD 4.....	125	106	4	100	133	4	156	71	9	140	86	7
WARD 5.....	217	159	1	188	173	4	270	76	13	249	103	6
WARD 6.....	241	155	5	212	175	8	297	83	14	263	116	14
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,198	2,377	30	912	2,550	58	1,763	1,621	113	1,387	2,002	89
WEST LEECHBURG BOROUGH.....	302	308	6	247	350	10	422	160	20	355	232	17
WEST NEWTON BOROUGH.....	638	670	12	596	638	29	868	362	27	758	462	31
WARD 1.....	246	242	6	210	252	9	325	134	11	176	176	17
WARD 2.....	177	163	1	173	140	12	230	84	8	221	94	6
WARD 3.....	215	265	5	213	246	8	313	144	8	263	192	8
YOUNGSTOWN BOROUGH.....	61	85	3	58	81	3	85	51	4	72	65	3
YOUNGWOOD BOROUGH.....	556	852	23	444	908	36	816	486	55	681	630	41
WYOMING COUNTY TOTALS.....	5,985	6,949	339	3,871	8,494	354	5,720	5,925	719	5,551	6,563	435
BRAINTRIM TOWNSHIP.....	64	119	5	49	127	8	61	110	9	67	111	4
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	375	327	11	206	465	16	336	306	33	322	329	29
EATON TOWNSHIP.....	322	444	26	206	539	18	299	403	45	297	436	45
EXETER TOWNSHIP.....	168	183	4	115	222	14	171	147	22	171	162	11
FACTORYVILLE BOROUGH.....	313	191	11	220	264	16	282	171	28	276	196	18
WARD 1.....	190	115	5	138	151	11	169	107	12	162	124	9
WARD 2.....	123	76	6	82	113	5	113	64	16	114	72	9
FALLS TOWNSHIP.....	397	477	28	261	578	27	394	399	57	386	426	43
WARD 1.....	139	198	6	84	244	11	138	172	24	139	179	19
WARD 2.....	258	279	22	177	334	16	256	227	33	247	247	24
FORKSTON TOWNSHIP.....	84	89	4	59	111	3	87	80	6	83	85	4
LACEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	61	98	1	36	118	3	49	7	8	53	97	4
LEMON TOWNSHIP.....	259	273	23	146	377	14	258	236	32	228	281	19
MEHOOPANY TOWNSHIP.....	147	269	17	108	294	10	140	229	37	156	241	10
MESHOFFEN BOROUGH.....	58	66	7	42	77	3	62	48	8	58	61	1
MESHOFFEN TOWNSHIP.....	174	215	12	125	250	11	174	181	24	166	201	15
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	312	436	13	214	483	29	319	349	40	296	387	32
NICHOLSON BOROUGH.....	176	140	15	109	191	18	162	132	21	159	139	20
WARD 1.....	87	56	11	52	84	9	86	52	7	75	62	10
WARD 2.....	89	84	4	57	107	9	76	80	14	84	77	10
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP.....	308	343	19	201	421	22	306	291	30	288	321	22
NORTH BRANCH TOWNSHIP.....	45	73	3	30	83	4	44	61	9	48	63	2
NORTHMORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	304	449	10	216	498	15	329	360	34	310	389	25
NOXEN TOWNSHIP.....	169	207	7	109	244	8	163	156	27	173	171	8
OVERFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	425	389	41	298	480	26	432	326	40	412	369	22
TUNKHANNOCK BOROUGH.....	434	487	27	275	603	29	392	432	57	383	476	34
WARD 1.....	82	85	3	57	98	4	70	81	6	75	81	3
WARD 2.....	154	159	11	99	204	10	140	138	25	127	168	16
WARD 3.....	92	106	5	54	140	8	79	101	12	82	101	10
WARD 4.....	106	137	8	65	161	7	103	112	14	99	126	5

	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
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POLITICAL SUBDIVISION												
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	995	1,094	34	606	1,375	38	905	967	98	880	1,059	44
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	258	368	13	154	446	14	231	340	36	217	380	13
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP.....	137	212	8	86	248	7	124	194	18	122	203	10
YORK COUNTY TOTALS:	82,839	109,268	3,166	58,816	126,109	4,452	80,690	97,241	8,791	79,841	102,596	4,977
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	932	1,969	41	552	2,298	49	960	1,780	113	911	1,870	87
CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP.....	875	1,677	50	617	1,841	67	899	1,452	136	877	1,534	82
CODORUS TOWNSHIP.....	574	1,196	40	431	1,257	57	589	1,018	109	574	1,098	58
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	1,174	1,599	58	901	1,795	67	1,174	1,392	140	1,175	1,463	89
CROSS ROADS BOROUGH.....	82	182	5	60	194	8	79	160	21	68	181	11
DALLASTOWN BOROUGH.....	749	781	31	550	934	41	738	689	74	701	770	44
DELTA BOROUGH.....	106	186	12	92	180	17	118	147	21	115	155	17
DILLSBURG BOROUGH.....	439	739	21	285	850	24	445	648	60	427	692	34
DOVER BOROUGH.....	356	486	17	233	584	21	347	425	48	349	461	20
DOVER TOWNSHIP.....	3,601	5,438	142	2,583	6,184	176	3,527	4,909	361	3,575	5,015	190
EAST HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	401	873	21	331	882	47	430	732	75	399	780	56
EAST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,364	1,754	46	920	2,091	78	1,294	1,601	141	1,302	1,645	86
EAST PROSPECT BOROUGH.....	126	217	7	81	248	10	120	201	16	124	209	7
FARVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	3,273	5,302	150	1,918	6,567	177	3,304	4,850	397	3,214	5,117	230
FAWN GROVE BOROUGH.....	78	143	3	51	162	4	87	121	9	85	125	1
FAWN TOWNSHIP.....	325	1,046	35	259	1,040	44	352	885	89	334	944	53
FELTON BOROUGH.....	70	148	6	38	173	8	72	129	16	75	129	11
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	643	1,441	29	403	1,619	41	648	1,296	82	665	1,307	62
FRANKLINTOWN BOROUGH.....	78	158	3	46	182	4	73	139	12	83	137	8
GLEN ROCK BOROUGH.....	367	547	20	266	592	43	346	456	81	345	507	4
GOLDSBORO BOROUGH.....	183	244	11	122	289	20	190	205	31	182	226	23
HALLAM BOROUGH.....	565	585	11	410	682	28	547	498	48	534	543	23
HANOVER BOROUGH.....	2,733	3,328	108	1,862	3,949	143	2,613	2,969	287	2,576	3,200	157
WARD 1.....	560	616	19	362	736	25	507	534	62	508	582	28
WARD 2.....	758	1,098	30	506	1,291	37	718	1,014	77	731	1,061	42
WARD 3.....	473	596	11	320	703	27	458	520	55	443	569	28
WARD 4.....	454	478	24	330	557	29	461	402	41	434	442	34
WARD 5.....	488	540	24	344	662	25	469	499	52	460	546	25
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	446	974	23	305	1,071	23	419	885	71	407	935	37
HELLAM TOWNSHIP.....	1,165	1,716	47	781	1,986	68	1,086	1,579	123	1,097	1,632	61
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	894	1,883	62	696	1,944	83	836	1,716	132	864	1,712	105
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,172	1,950	52	788	2,230	65	1,145	1,750	150	1,153	1,832	77
JACOBUS BOROUGH.....	373	555	10	245	638	30	365	481	56	344	523	29
JEFFERSON BOROUGH.....	121	187	8	93	204	11	133	155	18	135	165	8
LEWISBERY BOROUGH.....	67	123	5	38	151	5	70	110	12	74	114	6
LOGANVILLE BOROUGH.....	204	389	11	138	445	14	216	339	28	198	369	16
LOWER CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP.....	334	784	24	251	817	31	350	672	57	351	689	34
LOWER WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	1,194	2,027	61	799	2,319	83	1,107	1,886	167	1,140	1,923	91

MANCHESTER BOROUGH.....	499	549	17	363	654	26	493	471	63	515	497	20
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	3,894	5,256	130	2,886	6,234	153	3,863	4,724	333	3,721	5,053	193
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	538	1,148	29	386	1,228	52	539	1,044	73	510	1,096	51
MONAGHAN TOWNSHIP.....	480	961	17	298	1,125	24	490	885	56	476	923	34
MT. WOLF BOROUGH.....	275	311	10	191	370	175	279	256	29	265	1,400	80
NEW FREEDOM BOROUGH.....	850	1,512	40	629	1,600	64	790	1,324	124	778	1,400	14
NEW SALEM BOROUGH.....	115	196	4	81	226	5	120	174	12	116	187	4
NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	2,363	3,877	100	1,480	4,582	140	2,405	3,455	280	2,290	3,649	190
NORTH CODORUS TOWNSHIP.....	1,550	2,664	70	1,046	3,013	99	1,618	2,269	214	1,585	2,419	107
NORTH HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	419	874	25	299	947	25	395	782	68	389	827	34
NORTH YORK BOROUGH.....	379	282	18	277	355	27	378	233	38	349	281	18
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	519	1,075	23	347	1,181	34	531	929	78	513	967	45
PEACH BOTTOM TOWNSHIP.....	539	1,334	31	461	1,305	59	562	1,107	130	558	1,171	76
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	2,635	4,153	123	1,847	4,660	174	2,562	3,683	344	2,483	3,979	165
RAILROAD BOROUGH.....	49	61	7	36	70	8	46	57	11	44	64	6
RED LION BOROUGH.....	1,097	1,330	64	723	1,611	74	1,055	1,185	136	1,038	1,275	69
SEVEN VALLEYS BOROUGH.....	97	134	5	71	150	7	101	108	13	98	116	8
SHREWSBURY BOROUGH.....	670	1,157	32	523	1,222	48	649	1,048	84	606	1,116	58
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	1,266	2,217	51	1,005	2,299	95	1,247	1,906	188	1,205	2,017	107
SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP.....	3,222	3,257	91	2,127	4,055	173	2,933	2,964	296	2,929	3,146	173
WARD 1.....	409	470	19	278	559	32	397	410	49	401	441	25
WARD 2.....	443	379	11	311	475	26	449	303	44	437	346	24
WARD 3.....	736	690	23	456	920	34	647	654	65	658	684	37
WARD 4.....	963	1,015	22	647	1,214	49	805	969	85	802	1,016	36
WARD 5.....	671	703	16	435	887	32	635	628	53	631	659	31
SPRING GROVE BOROUGH.....	462	509	14	320	623	21	459	450	42	457	482	17
SPRINGGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	5,526	5,981	139	3,855	7,265	219	5,205	5,498	460	5,246	5,704	228
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,034	1,568	48	692	1,822	54	948	1,470	99	957	1,510	57
STEWARTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	345	661	31	248	704	50	347	556	75	328	610	50
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	750	1,437	40	517	1,609	59	730	1,331	105	759	1,322	73
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	348	804	16	242	882	23	353	732	50	338	753	40
WELLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	55	87	6	33	101	61	61	68	16	51	82	10
WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	4,179	5,075	131	2,873	6,139	156	4,082	4,554	372	4,089	4,770	181
WEST MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	1,255	2,160	49	933	2,328	71	1,187	1,943	148	1,178	2,034	89
WEST YORK BOROUGH.....	998	654	35	754	821	44	943	561	95	938	616	57
WINDSOR BOROUGH.....	200	248	14	142	293	16	206	207	28	197	236	14
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	3,094	4,815	137	1,861	5,519	160	3,023	4,367	334	3,020	4,531	201
WINTERTOWN BOROUGH.....	90	200	6	57	219	9	76	190	17	73	201	9
WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH.....	465	471	17	319	571	21	424	429	45	425	456	23
WARD 1.....	147	123	7	95	162	6	132	119	10	135	124	3
WARD 2.....	149	147	4	108	176	6	139	130	15	139	141	6
WARD 3.....	169	201	6	116	233	9	153	180	20	151	191	14
WARD 4.....	201	201	7	103	233	14	167	160	19	155	177	15
YOE BOROUGH.....	157	201	7	103	233	14	167	160	19	155	177	15
YORK CITY.....	11,051	3,050	189	9,525	3,973	320	10,625	2,571	504	10,629	2,867	293
WARD 1.....	514	88	8	462	116	9	481	80	18	485	95	8
WARD 5.....	797	200	14	694	270	30	770	189	29	775	200	16
WARD 6.....	741	45	9	697	73	11	714	47	15	715	54	8
WARD 7.....	438	102	6	408	117	16	446	73	22	444	84	12

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			TREASURER		
	DEMOCRATIC BARACK OBAMA	REPUBLICAN JOHN MCCAIN	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JOHN MORGANELLI	REPUBLICAN TOM CORBETT	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC JACK WAGNER	REPUBLICAN CHET BELER	ALL OTHERS	DEMOCRATIC ROBERT MCCORD	REPUBLICAN TOM ELLIS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 8.....	1,006	127	11	888	183	22	940	118	29	932	137	20
WARD 9.....	1,340	204	10	1,211	271	23	1,290	167	36	1,282	210	14
WARD 11.....	904	297	14	750	393	31	858	265	41	866	269	28
WARD 12.....	2,422	663	52	2,053	887	81	2,302	566	128	2,310	625	92
WARD 13.....	602	96	10	556	117	14	577	89	21	583	99	11
WARD 14.....	1,598	926	42	1,250	1,173	59	1,607	723	121	1,586	824	59
WARD 15.....	689	282	13	556	373	24	640	254	44	651	270	25
YORK HAVEN BOROUGH.....	99	90	9	82	105	9	103	74	17	105	83	9
YORK TOWNSHIP.....	6,158	8,082	221	4,200	9,646	304	5,961	7,151	608	5,894	7,639	341
WARD 1.....	1,417	1,708	33	1,001	2,018	55	1,328	1,572	127	1,324	1,662	63
WARD 2.....	1,183	1,762	51	792	2,069	67	1,174	1,584	123	1,163	1,659	70
WARD 3.....	1,028	1,552	41	649	1,829	57	995	1,378	107	951	1,462	61
WARD 4.....	1,357	1,423	52	961	1,709	72	1,300	1,270	138	1,287	1,361	77
WARD 5.....	1,173	1,637	44	797	1,921	53	1,164	1,347	113	1,169	1,495	70
YORKANA BOROUGH.....	53	60	0	39	71	2	55	50	6	55	53	1
STATE TOTALS:	3,275,699	2,655,380	75,489	2,619,730	3,002,759	111,131	3,335,130	2,134,256	180,826	3,104,954	2,426,517	121,354

HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS

POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1972*

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1972

Richard M. Nixon (Republican)	2,714,521
George McGovern (Democratic)	1,796,951
Schmidt-Anderson (Const.)	70,593
Jeness-Pulley (Socialist Workers)	4,639
Hall-Tyner (Communist)	2,686
All Others	2,715

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1976

James E. Carter (Democratic)	2,328,677
Gerald R. Ford (Republican)	2,205,604
McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76)	50,584
Maddox-Dyke (Const.)	25,344
Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers)	3,009
LaRouche-Evans (Labor)	2,744
Hall-Tyner (Communist)	1,891
All Others	2,934

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980

Ronald Reagan (Republican)	2,261,872
Jimmy Carter (Democratic)	1,937,540
Anderson-Lucey (Anderson Coalition)	292,921
Clark-Koch (Libertarian)	33,263
DeBerry-Zimmerman (Socialist Workers)	20,291
Commoner-Harris (Consumer)	10,430
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	5,184

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

Ronald Reagan (Republican)	2,584,323
Walter F. Mondale (Democratic)	2,228,131
Johnson-Thorn (Consumer)	21,628
Bergland-Lewis (Libertarian)	6,982
Winn-Halyard (Workers League)	2,059
Hall-Davis (Communist USA)	1,780

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1988

George Bush (Republican)	2,300,087
Michael S. Dukakis (Democratic)	2,194,944
Eugene J. McCarthy (Consumer)	19,158
Ron Paul (Libertarian)	12,051
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)	4,379
David E. Duke (Populist)	3,444
Edward Winn (Workers League)	2,188

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1992

Bill Clinton (Democratic)	2,239,164
George Bush (Republican)	1,791,841
Henry Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot)	902,667
Andre Marrou (Libertarian)	21,477
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance)	4,661

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1996

Bill Clinton (Democratic)	2,315,819
Bob Dole (Republican)	1,801,169
Ross Perot (Reform)	430,984
Harry Browne (Libertarian)	28,000
Howard Phillips (Constitutional)	19,552
John Hagelin (Natural Law PA)	5,783

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000

George W. Bush (Republican)	2,279,403
Albert Gore (Democratic)	2,486,468
Ralph Nader (Green)	103,165
Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform)	15,591
Howard Phillips (Constitutional)	14,417
Harry Browne (Libertarian)	11,289
All Others	805

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2004

John F. Kerry (Democratic)	2,938,095
George W. Bush (Republican)	2,793,847
Michael Badnarik (Libertarian)	21,185
David K. Cobb (Green)	6,319
Michael Anthony Peroutka (Constitution)	6,318

TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 2008

Barack Obama (Democratic)	3,276,363
John McCain (Republican)	2,651,812
Ralph Nader (Independent)	44,397
Bob Barr (Libertarian)	19,812

* For figures from 1789 to 1948, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1952 to 1968, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1969***FORTY-SIXTH TERM**

January 20, 1969 to January 20, 1973	(29 electors)
President – Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota	29
Vice President – Edmund Muskie, Maine	29
Richard M. Nixon elected President, and Spiro T. Agnew elected Vice President.	

FORTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 1973 to January 20, 1977	(27 electors)
President – Richard M. Nixon, California	27
Vice President – Spiro T. Agnew, Maryland	27
Richard M. Nixon reelected President, and Spiro T. Agnew, Vice President.	

FORTY-EIGHTH TERM

January 20, 1977 to January 20, 1981	(27 electors)
President – James E. Carter, Georgia	27
Vice President – Walter F. Mondale, Minnesota	27
James E. Carter elected President, and Walter F. Mondale elected Vice President.	

FORTY-NINTH TERM

January 20, 1981 to January 20, 1985	(27 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California	27
Vice President – George Bush, Texas	27
Ronald Reagan elected President, and George Bush elected Vice President.	

FIFTIETH TERM

January 20, 1985 to January 20, 1989	(25 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California	25
Vice President – George Bush, Texas	25
Ronald Reagan reelected President, and George Bush, Vice President.	

FIFTY-FIRST TERM

January 20, 1989 to January 20, 1993	(25 electors)
President – George Bush, Texas	25
Vice President – Dan Quayle, Indiana	25
George Bush elected President, and Dan Quayle elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-SECOND TERM

January 20, 1993 to January 20, 1997	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas	23
Vice President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Bill Clinton elected President, and Al Gore elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-THIRD TERM

January 20, 1997 to January 20, 2001	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas	23
Vice-President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Bill Clinton reelected President, and Al Gore, Vice President.	

FIFTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 2001 to January 20, 2005	(23 electors)
President – Al Gore, Tennessee	23
Vice-President – Joseph Lieberman, Connecticut	23
George W. Bush elected President, and Dick Cheney elected Vice President.	

FIFTY-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 2005 to January 20, 2009	(21 electors)
President – John F. Kerry, Massachusetts	21
Vice-President – John Edwards, South Carolina	21
George W. Bush reelected President, and Dick Cheney, Vice President.	

FIFTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 2009 to January 20, 2013	(21 electors)
President – Barack Obama, Illinois	21
Vice-President – Joe Biden, Delaware	21
Barack Obama elected President, and Joe Biden, Vice-President.	

* For figures from First to Forty-Second Terms, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from Forty-Third to Forty-Fifth Terms, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

VOTES FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970*

1970	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	2,043,029	1990	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....	2,065,281
	Raymond Broderick, Republican.....	1,542,854		Barbara Hafer, Republican.....	987,463
	A.J. Watson, Constitutional.....	83,406		Scattering.....	906
	Francis McGeever, Amer. Ind.....	21,647	1994	Tom Ridge, Republican.....	1,627,976
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	3,588		Mark S. Singel, Democratic.....	1,430,099
	Scattering.....	5,541		Peg Luksik, Constitutional.....	460,269
1974	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	1,878,252		Patrick Fallon, Libertarian.....	33,602
	Drew Lewis, Republican.....	1,578,917		Timothy E. Holloway, Patriot.....	33,235
	Stephen Depue, Constitutional.....	33,691		Scattering.....	345
	Scattering.....	374	1998	Tom Ridge, Republican.....	1,736,844
1978	Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,966,042		Ivan Itkin, Democratic.....	938,745
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic.....	1,737,888		Peg Luksik, Constitutional.....	315,761
	Mark Zola, Independent.....	20,062		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian.....	33,591
	Lee Frissell, Independent.....	17,593	2002	Ed Rendell, Democratic.....	1,911,587
1982	Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,872,784		Mike Fisher, Republican.....	1,589,030
	Allen E. Ertel, Democratic.....	1,772,353		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian.....	40,918
	Mark Zola, Socialist Worker.....	15,495		Michael Morrill, Green.....	38,378
	Lee Frissell, Consumer.....	13,101		Scattering.....	1,073
	Richard D. Fuerle, Libertarian.....	10,252	2006	Ed Rendell, Democratic.....	2,470,517
1986	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....	1,717,484		Lynn Swann, Republican.....	1,640,934
	William W. Scranton III, Republican.....	1,638,268		Scattering.....	3,425
	Heidi J. Hoover, Consumer.....	32,523			

* For figures from 1802 to 1898, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1902 to 1966, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

VOTES FOR U.S. SENATOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970*

1970	Hugh D. Scott, Republican	1,874,106	1991	Special Election, November 5, 1991	
	William G. Sesler, Democratic	1,653,774		Harris Wofford, Democratic	1,860,760
	Frank Gaydosh, Constitutional	85,813		Dick Thornburgh, Republican	1,521,986
	W. Henry MacFarland, Amer. Ind	18,275	1992	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,358,125
	Herman A. Johansen, Soc. Lab.	4,375		Lynn Yeakel, Democratic	2,224,966
	Robin Maisel, Socialist Worker	3,970		John F. Perry, Libertarian	219,319
	William R. Mimms, Consumer	3,932	1994	Rick Santorum, Republican	1,735,691
	Scattering	60		Harris Wofford, Democratic	1,648,481
1974	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican	1,843,317		Diane Blough, Patriot	69,825
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic	1,596,121		Donald C. Ernsberger, Libertarian	59,115
	George W. Shankey Jr., Constitutional	38,004		Scattering	249
	Scattering	370	1998	Arlen Specter, Republican	1,814,180
1976	H. John Heinz III, Republican	2,381,891		Bill Lloyd, Democratic	1,028,839
	William J. Green, Democratic	2,126,977		Dean Snyder, Constitutional	68,377
	Andrew J. Watson, Constitutional	26,028		Jack Iannantuono, Libertarian	46,103
	Frederick W. Stanton, Socialist Worker	5,484	2000	Rick Santorum, Republican	2,481,353
	Bernard Salera, Labor	3,637		Ron Kline, Democratic	2,154,862
	Frank Kinces, Communist	2,097		John J. Featherman, Libertarian	45,765
	Scattering	239		Lester B. Searer, Constitutional	28,429
1980	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,230,404		Robert E. Domske, Reform	24,078
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic	2,122,391		Scattering	424
	Linda Mohrbacher, Socialist Worker	27,229	2004	Arlen Specter, Republican	2,925,080
	David K. Walter, Libertarian	18,595		Joseph M. Hoeffel, Democratic	2,334,126
	Lee Frissell, Consumer	16,089		Betsy Summers, Libertarian	79,263
	Frank Kinces, Communist USA	3,334		James N. Clymer, Constitution	220,056
1982	John Heinz, Republican	2,136,418	2006	Bob Casey, Jr., Democratic	2,392,984
	Cyril H. Wecht, Democratic	1,412,965		Rick Santorum, Republican	1,684,778
	Barbara I. Karkutt, Libertarian	19,244			
	Kip Miriam Dawson, Socialist Worker	18,951			
	Liane Norman, Consumer	16,530			
1986	Arlen Specter, Republican	1,906,537			
	Bob Edgar, Democratic	1,448,219			
1988	Lance S. Haver, Consumer	23,470			
	John Heinz, Republican	2,901,715			
	Joe Vignola, Democratic	1,416,764			
	Darcy Richardson, Consumer	25,273			
	Henry Haller III, Libertarian	11,822			
	Samuel Cross Jr., Populist	6,455			
	Sam Blancato, New Alliance	4,569			

* For figures from 1920 to 1946, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1950 to 1970, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

DEMOCRATIC VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1988 TO 2008

	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008
Adams	11,279	12,777	14,102	15,925	18,100	21,085
Allegheny	508,422	486,861	517,580	568,560	557,900	595,222
Armstrong	17,121	17,607	19,110	20,600	20,442	20,521
Beaver	65,086	64,894	68,508	73,045	73,401	70,859
Bedford	9,248	9,113	9,660	10,500	11,033	11,731
Berks	74,256	78,049	84,574	94,861	103,541	125,769
Blair	19,596	19,893	21,865	25,224	26,213	29,599
Bradford	7,789	7,836	8,967	10,375	10,624	12,387
Bucks	109,011	113,978	124,270	145,625	173,803	195,821
Butler	30,361	32,610	36,961	42,516	42,466	47,133
Cambria	53,581	51,894	55,141	57,060	56,390	57,025
Cameron	1,616	1,649	1,453	1,547	1,562	1,566
Carbon	13,064	13,615	14,896	16,826	17,807	20,075
Centre	21,879	24,749	28,760	33,215	32,867	46,531
Chester	46,473	53,950	65,269	82,428	98,765	124,640
Clarion	8,490	8,592	9,110	9,412	9,638	10,515
Clearfield	17,263	18,447	19,905	20,778	22,226	23,462
Clinton	7,088	7,342	7,457	8,911	9,018	10,836
Columbia	14,416	15,644	15,672	16,717	18,422	20,966
Crawford	17,186	18,152	17,162	20,680	23,212	26,319
Cumberland	29,630	32,022	34,875	39,060	42,970	52,867
Dauphin	38,829	43,754	50,140	59,138	67,345	86,853
Delaware	76,711	82,771	93,686	110,104	131,317	172,138
Elk	10,102	9,541	10,064	10,409	11,026	11,209
Erie	74,974	79,200	84,445	89,994	92,922	102,053
Fayette	52,165	50,057	55,160	60,069	61,475	62,882
Forest	1,106	1,112	1,198	1,170	1,248	1,469
Franklin	17,726	18,299	20,079	22,387	24,235	27,739
Fulton	3,167	2,899	3,202	3,286	3,269	3,494
Greene	14,065	13,723	14,782	16,774	17,151	17,133
Huntingdon	6,697	7,190	7,718	8,941	9,782	10,704
Indiana	18,985	19,116	20,269	21,670	23,770	26,639
Jefferson	8,679	9,710	10,100	10,628	11,289	11,790
Juniata	4,049	4,060	4,543	4,610	4,757	5,000
Lackawanna	82,174	84,720	85,436	92,065	96,804	102,308
Lancaster	41,919	47,206	56,036	67,932	82,172	104,120
Lawrence	28,230	29,031	30,296	31,709	32,881	34,704
Lebanon	12,764	14,625	16,991	20,073	21,307	27,659
Lehigh	60,704	65,571	73,186	84,391	88,149	112,162
Luzerne	90,681	90,327	101,503	111,902	120,420	111,329
Lycoming	19,747	20,839	22,184	23,405	24,756	27,105
McKean	6,177	6,469	7,362	8,089	8,634	9,076
Mercer	30,287	30,478	32,968	36,130	36,745	39,957
Mifflin	7,127	7,492	8,175	8,982	9,293	9,071
Monroe	15,616	20,344	25,352	31,716	40,959	53,795
Montgomery	101,385	111,653	139,401	173,503	214,233	263,633
Montour	3,254	3,811	3,998	3,959	4,428	5,071
Northampton	59,312	64,085	69,820	78,941	83,694	103,851
Northumberland	21,164	20,600	22,216	23,829	22,958	24,112
Perry	4,861	5,391	6,002	6,709	7,004	7,957
Philadelphia	727,092	629,067	689,880	760,315	796,033	880,681
Pike	4,213	5,176	6,935	9,943	12,762	16,969
Potter	3,042	3,278	3,272	3,644	3,736	3,663
Schuylkill	28,229	29,797	32,016	34,655	36,200	40,090
Snyder	3,532	3,676	3,985	4,458	5,034	5,970
Somerset	18,803	18,795	20,643	21,770	22,487	23,138
Sullivan	1,571	1,539	1,612	1,712	1,699	1,787
Susquehanna	7,159	6,844	7,346	8,273	8,561	10,064
Tioga	5,270	5,538	6,273	7,179	7,594	8,516
Union	4,029	4,196	4,303	5,123	6,260	8,159
Venango	10,394	10,278	11,437	12,728	13,756	13,363
Warren	8,052	9,008	9,753	10,464	10,604	11,465
Washington	67,863	70,466	77,977	85,898	88,941	89,034
Wayne	4,974	5,522	6,438	7,750	8,669	10,608
Westmoreland	118,771	120,916	130,346	141,652	142,979	136,953
Wyoming	3,560	3,997	4,815	5,696	6,102	6,922
York	57,168	61,916	68,293	78,664	89,646	112,209
State Totals	3,069,234	3,043,757	3,336,933	3,736,304	3,985,486	4,479,513

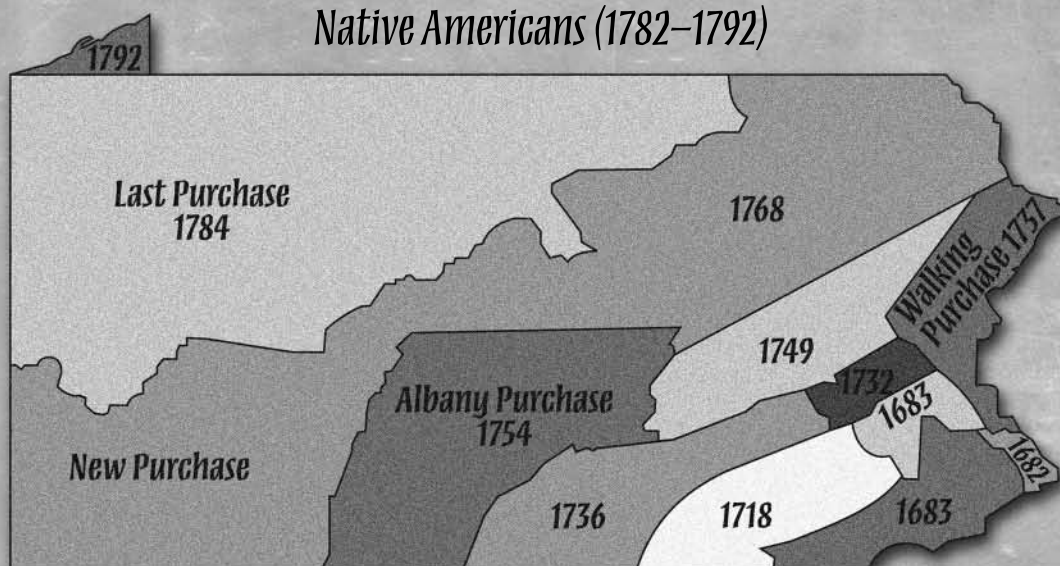
REPUBLICAN VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA **COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1988 TO 2008**

	1988	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008
Adams	15,948	18,394	22,630	26,774	32,137	32,513
Allegheny	205,486	198,827	228,385	260,791	262,692	256,320
Armstrong	14,900	14,539	16,734	18,927	20,739	20,758
Beaver	26,224	25,883	29,928	33,451	37,538	36,247
Bedford	12,869	12,947	15,193	16,955	19,395	19,746
Berks	58,106	64,537	77,820	89,731	98,170	96,970
Blair	31,198	31,565	35,777	40,852	46,047	45,929
Bradford	17,889	17,607	19,809	22,345	22,509	23,477
Bucks	136,509	148,566	172,519	192,498	208,639	184,410
Butler	31,439	33,518	43,067	51,557	57,737	60,210
Cambria	25,715	24,425	26,975	28,818	28,849	28,284
Cameron	1,944	1,730	1,665	1,771	1,862	1,835
Carbon	10,603	10,592	12,013	13,755	14,626	14,737
Centre	28,104	29,173	35,026	40,000	38,367	40,801
Chester	111,892	120,778	140,617	163,833	170,419	150,118
Clarion	8,875	9,103	10,855	11,431	12,148	12,534
Clearfield	15,777	16,078	18,897	20,572	22,768	23,056
Clinton	6,756	7,100	7,819	9,508	9,328	9,645
Columbia	11,863	13,147	14,328	15,851	18,640	19,439
Crawford	21,330	21,800	24,123	27,955	30,037	29,808
Cumberland	53,476	58,784	67,534	76,801	81,752	78,539
Dauphin	61,346	66,257	75,174	83,185	83,699	81,851
Delaware	211,822	218,770	223,946	230,741	213,030	190,681
Elk	6,011	6,023	6,907	7,292	7,930	7,324
Erie	48,329	51,005	62,019	67,154	73,308	62,858
Fayette	13,546	12,645	15,287	18,375	21,421	21,933
Forest	1,457	1,422	1,626	1,660	1,715	1,588
Franklin	28,112	29,537	35,900	41,274	48,084	50,047
Fulton	2,950	2,970	3,774	4,279	5,025	5,514
Greene	3,560	3,471	4,411	5,659	6,514	6,778
Huntingdon	10,328	10,858	12,488	15,149	16,987	16,819
Indiana	18,699	17,566	19,295	20,647	23,699	24,149
Jefferson	11,011	10,771	12,138	13,444	15,213	15,541
Juniata	5,171	5,335	6,338	6,897	7,875	8,051
Lackawanna	35,800	36,031	38,463	45,246	46,882	42,863
Lancaster	113,843	121,190	142,170	166,272	184,852	176,176
Lawrence	18,454	17,312	18,742	19,967	21,995	22,494
Lebanon	28,858	30,935	36,310	40,764	42,980	44,256
Lehigh	56,941	61,117	70,507	80,324	79,364	77,730
Luzerne	59,739	56,087	63,614	69,603	75,529	61,080
Lycoming	26,657	27,606	31,630	34,440	37,261	36,915
McKean	12,414	12,117	14,185	15,704	16,368	15,385
Mercer	23,995	23,921	27,121	30,029	31,626	32,104
Mifflin	8,782	9,252	10,970	13,222	14,883	14,039
Monroe	16,896	21,983	27,727	33,546	39,271	38,903
Montgomery	218,145	223,426	253,409	272,615	268,755	239,515
Montour	3,687	4,122	4,817	5,069	5,871	5,944
Northampton	37,397	40,994	51,481	62,906	67,193	70,301
Northumberland	20,412	19,633	21,473	23,393	24,901	24,761
Perry	10,018	11,769	13,692	15,480	17,196	17,028
Philadelphia	246,084	212,771	201,064	198,007	175,434	147,068
Pike	7,246	8,428	11,639	15,184	18,488	20,091
Potter	5,200	4,929	6,072	7,036	7,341	6,816
Schuylkill	39,559	39,020	42,806	46,093	47,213	45,052
Snyder	10,083	10,271	11,539	12,674	13,689	13,797
Somerset	19,631	18,876	21,528	23,998	25,987	26,254
Sullivan	1,978	2,020	2,315	2,570	2,528	2,425
Susquehanna	12,381	11,779	13,689	15,061	15,46	15,502
Tioga	12,463	13,216	14,786	16,2947	17,701	16,261
Union	8,823	8,866	9,677	11,380	12,741	12,874
Venango	14,920	14,302	16,240	17,786	19,774	17,663
Warren	11,394	11,797	13,290	14,222	14,577	13,649
Washington	25,818	26,815	33,962	40,948	47,351	49,011
Wayne	11,713	12,582	14,600	16,700	17,488	17,191
Westmoreland	49,669	51,252	64,751	77,227	88,727	87,761
Wyoming	7,941	8,104	9,676	10,963	10,909	10,366
York	72,096	79,397	95,652	116,109	136,667	143,261
State Totals	2,518,282	2,567,642	2,910,615	3,250,764	3,405,278	3,243,046

SECTION 8

The Federal Government

Land Purchases from Native Americans (1782–1792)



Map of lands ceded to Pennsylvania by Native American tribes. After the American Revolution, in a series of treaties convened between 1784 and 1792, Pennsylvania and the federal government conducted a series of treaties with the Iroquois, Delaware, and other tribes forcing them to cede their land claims in Pennsylvania in return for lands farther west and annual payments of trade goods and cash. In the Purchase of 1768, negotiated by British officials at Fort Stanwix in modern Rome, New York, the Iroquois gave up their claims in Pennsylvania extending from the Wyoming Valley to the Forks of the Ohio. After the Revolution, land acquisition accelerated, partly because the United States regarded the Native Americans as defeated enemies rather than as important allies or valuable trading partners. With the federal government's treaty with the Iroquois at Canandaigua, New York in 1794, all Native American claims to land within Pennsylvania's modern borders was extinguished, with the exception of a 300-acre grant made to Seneca chief Cornplanter on the Allegheny River in modern Warren County. The Cornplanter Tract was home to a small community of Seneca until 1964, when the construction of the Kinzua Dam forced its inhabitants to move to the Allegheny Seneca reservation in New York State.

SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

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THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



***BARACK H. OBAMA** is the 44th President of the United States.

His story is the American story — values from the heartland, a middle-class upbringing in a strong family, hard work and education as the means of getting ahead, and the conviction that a life so blessed should be lived in service to others.

With a father from Kenya and a mother from Kansas, President Obama was born in Hawaii on August 4, 1961. He was raised with help from his grandfather, who served in Patton's army, and his grandmother, who worked her way up from the secretarial pool to middle management at a bank.

After working his way through college with the help of scholarships and student loans, President Obama moved to Chicago, where he worked with a group of churches to help rebuild communities devastated by the closure of local steel plants.

He went on to attend law school, where he became the first African-American president of the *Harvard Law Review*. Upon graduation, he returned to Chicago to help lead a voter registration drive, teach constitutional law at the University of Chicago, and remain active in his community.

President Obama's years of public service are based around his unwavering belief in the ability to unite people around a politics of purpose. In the Illinois State Senate, he passed the first major ethics reform in 25 years, cut taxes for working families, and expanded health care for children and their parents. As a United States Senator, he reached across the aisle to pass groundbreaking lobbying reform, lock up the world's most dangerous weapons, and bring transparency to government by putting federal spending online.

He was elected the 44th President of the United States on November 4, 2008, and sworn in on January 20, 2009. He and his wife, Michelle, are the proud parents of two daughters, Malia, 10, and Sasha, 7.

THE CABINET

Barack H. Obama, *President*

Joseph R. Biden, *Vice President*

Department of Agriculture	Secretary Thomas J. Vilsack
Department of Commerce	Secretary Gary F. Locke
Department of Defense	Secretary Robert M. Gates
Department of Education	Secretary Arne Duncan
Department of Energy	Secretary Steven Chu
Department of Health and Human Services	Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
Department of Homeland Security	Secretary Janet A. Napolitano
Department of Housing and Urban Development	Secretary Shaun L.S. Donovan
Department of the Interior	Secretary Kenneth L. Salazar
Department of Justice	Attorney General Eric H. Holder Jr.
Department of Labor	Secretary Hilda L. Solis
Department of State	Secretary Hillary Rodham Clinton
Department of Transportation	Secretary Raymond L. LaHood
Department of the Treasury	Secretary Timothy F. Geithner
Department of Veterans Affairs	Secretary Eric K. Shinseki

CABINET-RANK MEMBERS*

The Vice President	Joseph R. Biden
White House Chief of Staff	Rahm I. Emanuel
Environmental Protection Agency	Administrator Lisa P. Jackson
Office of Management and Budget	Director Peter R. Orszag
United States Trade Representative	Ambassador Ronald Kirk
Office of National Drug Control Policy	Director R. Gil Kerlikowske

* Every president, at his or her discretion, may select who is to be cabinet-level during his or her term in office.

THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

THE 111th CONGRESS

STATE DELEGATIONS

(As of July 2009)

ALABAMA

SENATORS

Jeff Sessions (R)
Richard C. Shelby (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 3)

1. Jo Bonner (R)
2. Bobby Bright (D)
3. Mike Rogers (R)
4. Robert B. Aderholt (R)
5. Parker Griffith (D)
6. Spencer Bachus (R)
7. Artur Davis (D)

ALASKA

SENATORS

Mark Begich (D)
Lisa Murkowski (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Don Young (R)

ARIZONA

SENATORS

Jon Kyl (R)
John McCain (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5)

1. Ann Kirkpatrick (D)
2. Trent Franks (R)
3. John B. Shadegg (R)
4. Ed Pastor (D)
5. Harry E. Mitchell (D)
6. Jeff Flake (R)
7. Raul M. Grijalva (D)
8. Gabrielle Giffords (D)

ARKANSAS

SENATORS

Blanche L. Lincoln (D)
Mark L. Pryor (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 3)

1. Marion Berry (D)
2. Vic Snyder (D)
3. John Boozman (R)
4. Mike Ross (D)

CALIFORNIA

SENATORS

Barbara Boxer (D)
Dianne Feinstein (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 19; Democrats, 33)

1. Mike Thompson (D)
2. Wally Herger (R)
3. Daniel E. Lungren (R)
4. Tom McClintock (R)
5. Doris O. Matsui (D)
6. Lynn C. Woolsey (D)
7. George Miller (D)
8. Nancy Pelosi (D)
9. Barbara Lee (D)
10. Vacant
11. Jerry McNerney (D)
12. Jackie Speier (D)
13. Fortney Pete Stark (D)
14. Anna G. Eshoo (D)
15. Michael M. Honda (D)
16. Zoe Lofgren (D)
17. Sam Farr (D)
18. Dennis A. Cardoza (D)
19. George Radanovich (R)
20. Jim Costa (D)
21. Devin Nunes (R)
22. Kevin McCarthy (R)
23. Lois Capps (D)
24. Elton Gallegly (R)
25. Howard P. "Buck" McKeon (R)
26. David Dreier (R)
27. Brad Sherman (D)
28. Howard L. Berman (D)
29. Adam B. Schiff (D)
30. Henry A. Waxman (D)
31. Xavier Becerra (D)
32. Judy Chu (D)
33. Diane E. Watson (D)
34. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)
35. Maxine Waters (D)
36. Jane Harman (D)
37. Laura Richardson (D)
38. Grace F. Napolitano (D)
39. Linda T. Sánchez (D)
40. Edward R. Royce (R)
41. Jerry Lewis (R)
42. Gary G. Miller (R)
43. Joe Baca (D)
44. Ken Calvert (R)
45. Mary Bono Mack (R)
46. Dana Rohrabacher (R)
47. Loretta Sanchez (D)
48. John Campbell (R)
49. Darrell E. Issa (R)
50. Brian P. Bilbray (R)

51. Bob Filner (D)
52. Duncan Hunter (R)
53. Susan A. Davis (D)

COLORADO

SENATORS

Michael Bennet (D)
Mark Udall (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 5)

1. Diana DeGette (D)
2. Jared Polis (D)
3. John T. Salazar (D)
4. Betsy Markey (D)
5. Doug Lamborn (R)
6. Mike Coffman (R)
7. Ed Perlmutter (D)

CONNECTICUT

SENATORS

Christopher J. Dodd (D)
Joseph I. Lieberman (I)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 0; Democrats, 5)

1. John B. Larson (D)
2. Joe Courtney (D)
3. Rosa L. DeLauro (D)
4. James A. Himes (D)
5. Christopher S. Murphy (D)

DELAWARE

SENATORS

Thomas Carper (D)
Edward Kaufman (D)

REPRESENTATIVE (Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large
Michael N. Castle (R)

FLORIDA

SENATORS

Mel Martinez (R)
Bill Nelson (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 15; Democrats, 10)

1. Jeff Miller (R)
2. Allen Boyd (D)
3. Corrine Brown (D)
4. Ander Crenshaw (R)
5. Ginny Brown-Waite (R)
6. Cliff Stearns (R)
7. John L. Mica (R)
8. Alan Grayson (D)
9. Gus M. Bilirakis (R)

10. C.W. Bill Young (R)
11. Kathy Castor (D)
12. Adam H. Putnam (R)
13. Vern Buchanan (R)
14. Connie Mack (R)
15. Bill Posey (R)
16. Thomas J. Rooney (R)
17. Kendrick B. Meek (D)
18. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)
19. Robert Wexler (D)
20. Debbie Wasserman Shultz (D)
21. Lincoln Diaz-Balart (R)
22. Ron Klein (D)
23. Alcee L. Hastings (D)
24. Suzanne M. Kosmas (D)
25. Mario Diaz-Balart (R)

GEORGIA**SENATORS**

Saxby Chambliss (R)
Johnny Isakson (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 7; Democrats, 6)
1. Jack Kingston (R)
 2. Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D)
 3. Lynn Westmoreland (R)
 4. Henry C. "Hank" Johnson Jr. (D)
 5. John Lewis (D)
 6. Tom Price (R)
 7. John Linder (R)
 8. Jim Marshall (D)
 9. Nathan Deal (R)
 10. Paul C. Broun (R)
 11. Phil Gingrey (R)
 12. John Barrow (D)
 13. David Scott (D)

HAWAII**SENATORS**

Daniel K. Akaka (D)
Daniel K. Inouye (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Democrats, 2)
1. Neil Abercrombie (D)
 2. Mazie Hirono (D)

IDAHO**SENATORS**

Mike Crapo (R)
James Risch (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 1; Democrats, 1)
1. Walt Minnick (D)
 2. Michael K. Simpson (R)

ILLINOIS**SENATORS**

Roland Burris (D)
Richard J. Durbin (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 7; Democrats, 12)
1. Bobby L. Rush (D)
 2. Jesse L. Jackson Jr. (D)
 3. Daniel Lipinski (D)
 4. Luis V. Gutierrez (D)
 5. Mike Quigley (D)
 6. Peter J. Roskam (R)
 7. Danny K. Davis (D)
 8. Melissa L. Bean (D)
 9. Janice D. Schakowsky (D)
 10. Mark Steven Kirk (R)
 11. Deborah L. Halvorson (D)
 12. Jerry F. Costello (D)
 13. Judy Biggert (R)
 14. Bill Foster (R)
 15. Timothy V. Johnson (R)
 16. Donald A. Manzullo (R)
 17. Phil Hare (D)
 18. Aaron Schock (R)
 19. John Shimkus (R)

INDIANA**SENATORS**

Evan Bayh (D)
Richard G. Lugar (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 4; Democrats, 5)
1. Peter J. Visclosky (D)
 2. Joe Donnelly (D)
 3. Mark E. Souder (R)
 4. Steve Buyer (R)
 5. Dan Burton (R)
 6. Mike Pence (R)
 7. André Carson (D)
 8. Brad Ellsworth (D)
 9. Baron P. Hill (D)

IOWA**SENATORS**

Chuck E. Grassley (R)
Tom Harkin (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 2; Democrats, 3)
1. Bruce L. Braley (D)
 2. David Loebsack (D)
 3. Leonard L. Boswell (D)
 4. Tom Latham (R)
 5. Steve King (R)

KANSAS**SENATORS**

Sam Brownback (R)
Pat Roberts (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)
1. Jerry Moran (R)
 2. Lynn Jenkins (R)
 3. Dennis Moore (D)
 4. Todd Tiahrt (R)

KENTUCKY**SENATORS**

Jim Bunning (R)
Mitch McConnell (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 4; Democrats, 2)
1. Ed Whitfield (R)
 2. Brett Guthrie (R)
 3. John A. Yarmuth (D)
 4. Geoff Davis (R)
 5. Harold Rogers (R)
 6. Ben Chandler (D)

LOUISIANA**SENATORS**

Mary L. Landrieu (D)
David Vitter (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)
1. Steve Scalise (R)
 2. Anh "Joseph" Cao (R)
 3. Charlie Melancon (D)
 4. John Fleming (R)
 5. Rodney Alexander (R)
 6. Bill Cassidy (R)
 7. Charles Boustany Jr. (R)

MAINE**SENATORS**

Susan M. Collins (R)
Olympia J. Snowe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Democrats, 2)
1. Chellie Pingree (D)
 2. Michael H. Michaud (D)

MARYLAND**SENATORS**

Benjamin L. Cardin (D)
Barbara A. Mikulski (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 1; Democrats, 7)
1. Frank Kratovil Jr. (D)
 2. C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger (D)
 3. John P. Sarbanes (D)
 4. Donna F. Edwards (D)
 5. Steny H. Hoyer (D)
 6. Roscoe G. Bartlett (R)

7. Elijah E. Cummings (D)
8. Chris Van Hollen (D)

MASSACHUSETTS**SENATORS**

Edward M. Kennedy (D)
John F. Kerry (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 10)

1. John W. Olver (D)
2. Richard E. Neal (D)
3. James P. McGovern (D)
4. Barney Frank (D)
5. Niki Tsongas (D)
6. John F. Tierney (D)
7. Edward J. Markey (D)
8. Michael E. Capuano (D)
9. Stephen F. Lynch (D)
10. William D. Delahunt (D)

MICHIGAN**SENATORS**

Carl Levin (D)
Debbie Stabenow (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 7; Democrats, 8)

1. Bart Stupak (D)
2. Peter Hoekstra (R)
3. Vernon J. Ehlers (R)
4. Dave Camp (R)
5. Dale E. Kildee (D)
6. Fred Upton (R)
7. Mark H. Schauer (D)
8. Mike Rogers (R)
9. Gary C. Peters (D)
10. Candice S. Miller (R)
11. Thaddeus G. McCotter (R)
12. Sander M. Levin (D)
13. Carolyn C. Kilpatrick (D)
14. John Conyers Jr. (D)
15. John D. Dingell (D)

MINNESOTA**SENATORS**

Al Franken (D)
Amy Klobuchar (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5)

1. Timothy J. Walz (D)
2. John Kline (R)
3. Erik Paulsen (R)
4. Betty McCollum (D)
5. Keith Ellison (D)
6. Michele Bachmann (R)
7. Collin C. Peterson (D)
8. James L. Oberstar (D)

MISSISSIPPI**SENATORS**

Thad Cochran (R)
Roger Wicker (R)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 3)

1. Travis W. Childers (D)
2. Bennie G. Thompson (D)
3. Gregg Harper (R)
4. Gene Taylor (D)

MISSOURI**SENATORS**

Christopher S. Bond (R)
Claire McCaskill (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 4)

1. William Lacy Clay Jr. (D)
2. W. Todd Akin (R)
3. Russ Carnahan (D)
4. Ike Skelton (D)
5. Emmanuel Cleaver (D)
6. Sam Graves (R)
7. Roy Blunt (R)
8. Jo Ann Emerson (R)
9. Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)

MONTANA**SENATORS**

Max Baucus (D)
Jon Tester (D)

REPRESENTATIVE
(Republicans, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Dennis R. Rehberg (R)**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

Mike Johanns (R)
E. Benjamin Nelson (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 3)

1. Jeff Fortenberry (R)
2. Lee Terry (R)
3. Adrian Smith (R)

NEVADA**SENATORS**

John Ensign (R)
Harry Reid (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 2)

1. Shelley Berkley (D)
2. Dean Heller (R)
3. Dina Titus (D)

NEW HAMPSHIRE**SENATORS**

Judd Gregg (R)
Jeanne Shaheen (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 2)

1. Carol Shea-Porter (D)
2. Paul W. Hodes (D)

NEW JERSEY**SENATORS**

Frank R. Lautenberg (D)
Robert Menendez (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 8)

1. Robert E. Andrews (D)
2. Frank A. LoBiondo (R)
3. John H. Adler (D)
4. Christopher H. Smith (R)
5. Scott Garrett (R)
6. Frank Pallone Jr. (D)
7. Leonard Lance (R)
8. Bill Pascrell Jr. (D)
9. Steven R. Rothman (D)
10. Donald M. Payne (D)
11. Rodney P. Frelinghuysen (R)
12. Rush D. Holt (D)
13. Albio Sires (D)

NEW MEXICO**SENATORS**

Jeff Bingaman (D)
Tom Udall (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Democrats, 3)

1. Martin Heinrich (D)
2. Harry Teague (D)
3. Ben Ray Lujan (D)

NEW YORK**SENATORS**

Kirsten E. Gillibrand (D)
Charles E. Schumer (D)

REPRESENTATIVES
(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 25)

1. Timothy H. Bishop (D)
2. Steve Israel (D)
3. Peter T. King (R)
4. Carolyn McCarthy (D)
5. Gary L. Ackerman (D)
6. Gregory W. Meeks (D)
7. Joseph Crowley (D)
8. Jerrold Nadler (D)
9. Anthony D. Weiner (D)
10. Edolphus Towns (D)
11. Yvette D. Clarke (D)
12. Nydia M. Velázquez (D)
13. Michael E. McMahon (R)
14. Carolyn B. Maloney (D)
15. Charles B. Rangel (D)
16. José E. Serrano (D)

17. Eliot L. Engel (D)
18. Nita M. Lowey (D)
19. John J. Hall (D)
20. Scott Murphy (D)
21. Paul Tonko (D)
22. Maurice D. Hinchey (D)
23. John M. McHugh (R)
24. Michael A. Arcuri (D)
25. Daniel B. Maffei (D)
26. Christopher John Lee (R)
27. Brian Higgins (D)
28. Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)
29. Eric J. J. Massa (D)

NORTH CAROLINA**SENATORS**

Richard Burr (R)
Kay R. Hagan (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 5; Democrats, 8)
1. G.K. Butterfield (D)
 2. Bob Etheridge (D)
 3. Walter B. Jones (R)
 4. David E. Price (D)
 5. Virginia Foxx (R)
 6. Howard Coble (R)
 7. Mike McIntyre (D)
 8. Larry Kissell (D)
 9. Sue Wilkins Myrick (R)
 10. Patrick T. McHenry (R)
 11. Heath Shuler (D)
 12. Melvin L. Watt (D)
 13. Brad Miller (D)

NORTH DAKOTA**SENATORS**

Kent Conrad (D)
Byron L. Dorgan (D)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Earl Pomeroy (D)

OHIO**SENATORS**

Sherrod Brown (D)
George V. Voinovich (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 8; Democrats, 10)
1. Steve Driehaus (D)
 2. Jean Schmidt (R)
 3. Michael R. Turner (R)
 4. Jim Jordan (R)
 5. Robert E. Latta (R)
 6. Charles A. Wilson (D)
 7. Steve Austria (R)
 8. John A. Boehner (R)
 9. Marcy Kaptur (D)
 10. Dennis J. Kucinich (D)
 11. Marcia L. Fudge (D)

12. Patrick J. Tiberi (R)
13. Betty Sutton (D)
14. Steven C. LaTourette (R)
15. Mary Jo Kilroy (D)
16. John A. Boccieri (D)
17. Tim Ryan (D)
18. Zachary T. Space (D)

OKLAHOMA**SENATORS**

Tom Coburn (R)
James M. Inhofe (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 4; Democrats, 1)
1. John Sullivan (R)
 2. Dan Boren (D)
 3. Frank D. Lucas (R)
 4. Tom Cole (R)
 5. Mary Fallin (R)

OREGON**SENATORS**

Jeff Merkley (D)
Ron Wyden (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 1; Democrats, 4)
1. David Wu (D)
 2. Greg Walden (R)
 3. Earl Blumenauer (D)
 4. Peter A. DeFazio (D)
 5. Nick Schrader (D)

PENNSYLVANIA**SENATORS**

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D)
Arlen Specter (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 7; Democrats, 12)
1. Robert A. Brady (D)
 2. Chaka Fattah (D)
 3. Kathleen A. Dahlkemper (D)
 4. Jason Altmire (D)
 5. Glenn Thompson (R)
 6. Jim Gerlach (R)
 7. Joe Sestak (D)
 8. Patrick J. Murphy (D)
 9. Bill Shuster (R)
 10. Christopher P. Carney (D)
 11. Paul E. Kanjorski (D)
 12. John P. Murtha (D)
 13. Allyn Y. Schwartz (D)
 14. Michael F. Doyle (D)
 15. Charles W. Dent (R)
 16. Joseph R. Pitts (R)
 17. Tim Holden (D)
 18. Tim Murphy (R)
 19. Todd Russell Platts (R)

RHODE ISLAND**SENATORS**

Jack Reed (D)
Sheldon Whitehouse (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Democrats, 2)
1. Patrick J. Kennedy (D)
 2. James R. Langevin (D)

SOUTH CAROLINA**SENATORS**

Jim DeMint (R)
Lindsey Graham (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 4; Democrats, 2)
1. Henry E. Brown Jr. (R)
 2. Joe Wilson (R)
 3. J. Gresham Barrett (R)
 4. Bob Inglis (R)
 5. John M. Spratt Jr. (D)
 6. James E. Clyburn (D)

SOUTH DAKOTA**SENATORS**

Tim Johnson (D)
John Thune (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Stephanie Herseth Sandlin (D)

TENNESSEE**SENATORS**

Lamar Alexander (R)
Bob Corker (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 4; Democrats, 5)
1. David P. Roe (R)
 2. John J. Duncan Jr. (R)
 3. Zach Wamp (R)
 4. Lincoln Davis (D)
 5. Jim Cooper (D)
 6. Bart Gordon (D)
 7. Marsha Blackburn (R)
 8. John S. Tanner (D)
 9. Steve Cohen (D)

TEXAS**SENATORS**

John Cornyn (R)
Kay Bailey Hutchison (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

- (Republicans, 20; Democrats, 12)
1. Louie Gohmert (R)
 2. Ted Poe (R)
 3. Sam Johnson (R)
 4. Ralph M. Hall (R)
 5. Jeb Hensarling (R)
 6. Joe Barton (R)

7. John Abney Culberson (R)
8. Kevin Brady (R)
9. Al Green (D)
10. Michael T. McCaul (R)
11. K. Michael Conaway (R)
12. Kay Granger (R)
13. Mac Thornberry (R)
14. Ron Paul (R)
15. Rubén Hinojosa (D)
16. Silvestre Reyes (D)
17. Chet Edwards (D)
18. Sheila Jackson-Lee (D)
19. Randy Neugebauer (R)
20. Charles A. Gonzalez (D)
21. Lamar S. Smith (R)
22. Pete Olson (R)
23. Ciro D. Rodriguez (D)
24. Kenny Marchant (R)
25. Lloyd Doggett (D)
26. Michael C. Burgess (R)
27. Solomon P. Ortiz (D)
28. Henry Cuellar (D)
29. Gene Green (D)
30. Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)
31. John R. Carter (R)
32. Pete Sessions (R)

UTAH

SENATORS

Robert F. Bennett (R)
Orrin G. Hatch (R)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)
1. Rob Bishop (R)
2. Jim Matheson (D)
3. Jason Chaffetz (R)

VERMONT

SENATORS

Patrick J. Leahy (D)
Bernard Sanders (I)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Peter Welch (D)

VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Mark R. Warner (D)
Jim Webb (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 6)
1. Robert J. Wittman (R)
2. Glenn C. Nye (D)
3. Robert C. "Bobby" Scott (D)
4. J. Randy Forbes (R)
5. Thomas S. P. Perriello (D)
6. Bob Goodlatte (R)
7. Eric Cantor (R)
8. James P. Moran (D)

9. Rick Boucher (D)
10. Frank R. Wolf (R)
11. Gerald E. Connolly (D)

WASHINGTON

SENATORS

Maria Cantwell (D)
Patty Murray (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 6)

1. Jay Inslee (D)
2. Rick Larsen (D)
3. Brian Baird (D)
4. Doc Hastings (R)
5. Cathy McMorris Rodgers (R)
6. Norman D. Dicks (D)
7. Jim McDermott (D)
8. David G. Reichert (R)
9. Adam Smith (D)

WEST VIRGINIA

SENATORS

Robert C. Byrd (D)
John D. Rockefeller IV (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 2)
1. Alan B. Mollohan (D)
2. Shelley Moore Capito (R)
3. Nick J. Rahall II (D)

WISCONSIN

SENATORS

Russell D. Feingold (D)
Herb Kohl (D)

REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5)
1. Paul Ryan (R)
2. Tammy Baldwin (D)
3. Ron Kind (D)
4. Gwen Moore (D)
5. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. (R)
6. Thomas E. Petri (R)
7. David R. Obey (D)
8. Steve Kagen (D)

WYOMING

SENATORS

John Barrasso (R)
Michael B. Enzi (R)

REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)
Representative-at-Large
Cynthia M. Lummis (R)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. Senate

(Shadow Senator)

Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. House of Representatives

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)
Eleanor Holmes Norton

AMERICAN SAMOA

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)
Eni F.H. Faleomavaega

GUAM

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)
Madeleine Z. Bordallo

PUERTO RICO

RESIDENT COMMISSIONER

(Democrat, 1)
Pedro R. Pierluisi

VIRGIN ISLANDS

DELEGATE

(Democrats, 1)
Donna M. Christensen

THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECAPITULATION

SENATE

Republicans	40
Democrats	58
Other (Independent)	2
Total	100

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE

Vice President of the United States and President of the Senate	Joseph R. Biden Jr.
President Pro Tempore	Robert Byrd
Majority Leader	Harry Reid
Majority Whip	Richard Durbin
Minority Leader	Mitch McConnell
Minority Whip	Jon Kyl
Secretary	Nancy Erickson
Sergeant-at-Arms	Terrance Gainer
Secretary for the Majority	Lula Johnson Davis
Secretary for the Minority	David Schiappa
Parliamentarian	Alan Frumin
Chaplain	Barry Black

HOUSE

Republicans	178
Democrats	256
Vacant	1
Total	435

OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The Speaker	Nancy Pelosi
Majority Leader	Steny Hoyer
Majority Whip	James Clyburn
Chief Administration Officer	Daniel P. Beard
Minority Leader	John Boehner
Minority Whip	Eric Cantor
Clerk	Lorraine C. Miller
Sergeant-at-Arms	Wilson S. Livingood
Parliamentarian	John V. Sullivan
Chaplain	Daniel Caughlin

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE



ARLEN SPECTER

Arlen Specter (D), born in 1930, in Wichita, Kans., son of Harry and Lillie Specter; Russell H.S., 1947; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1951, Phi Beta Kappa; Yale Law Sch. (LL.B.), 1956; 1st Lt., U.S. Air Force, 1951-53; atty.: Dechert, Price & Rhoades; frmr. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Warren Comm.; auth.: Armed Career Criminal Act, Terrorist Prosecution Act; mem.: Pa.'s State Plan. Bd., White House Conf. on Youth, Natl. Comm. on Crim. Justice, Peace Corps Natl. Cncl.; elected to U.S. Senate 1980, serving 5th consecutive term; married Joan; 2 sons; 4 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 711 Hart Bldg., 20510; 202/224-4254.



ROBERT P. CASEY JR.

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late Governor Robert P. Casey and Ellen Harding Casey; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1978; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Cath. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; hon. Doct. of Pub. Svc., Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., 1997; Doct. of Laws, Lake Erie Coll. of Osteo. Med.; frmr. lawyer: Haggerty, McDonnell & O'Brien; frmr. teacher/basketball coach: Jesuit Vol. Corp.; frmr. Pa. Aud. Gen., State Treas.; elected to U.S. Senate 2006; married Terese Foppiano; 4 daughters; Wash. Office: 393 Russell Sen. Off. Bldg., 20510; 202/224-6324.

PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**JASON ALTMIRE****4th District**

Jason Altmire (D), born in 1968, in Kittanning; Lwr. Burrell H.S., 1986; Fla. St. Univ. (B.A.), 1990; George Wash. Univ. (MSHA) health adm., 1998; frmly. emp.: Cong. Pete Peterson, Fed. of Amer. Hosp., Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Cement, Air Medical, Diabetes, Cystic Fibrosis, Long-Term Care, Rural Veterans, Waterways, Medical Tech., Manufacturing, Arts, 21st Century Health Care, Sportsmens, Steel, Hist. Preserv., Robotics, Immigration Reform, Hellenic, Mental Health; mem: Alzheimer's Disease Task Force, Coalition on Autism Research & Educ., Rural Health Care Coalition, Cancer Care Working Grp., New Dem. Coalition, Blue Dog Coalition, Nuclear Energy Working Grp.; married Kelly; 2 children; Wash. Office: 332 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2565.

**ROBERT A. BRADY****1st District**

Robert A. Brady (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia; St. Thomas More H.S.; frm. carpenter; frm. dep. mayor for Labor/sgt.-at-arms: Phila.; frm. commissioner: Pa. Turnpike; lect.: Univ. of Pa.; ldr.: 34th Ward, Phila.; chair: Phila. Dem. Party, House Adm. Comm.; mem.: Pa., Natl. Dem. Comms.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 19, 1998, serving 6th consecutive term; Sr. Maj. Whip; married Debra; 2 children; 3 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 206 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-4731.

**CHRISTOPHER P. CARNEY****10th District**

Christopher P. Carney (D), born in 1959, raised in Iowa; Cornell Coll., environ. sci., U.S. Diplomatic hist.; frm. EMT; frm. grad. work/frm. teacher: Univ. of Wyo.; frm. assoc. prof.: Penn State Univ.-Scranton; frm. intelligence analyst/sr. adv.: Pentagon; Cmdr.: U.S. Navy Reserve; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006; married Jennifer; 5 children; Wash. Office: 416 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-3731.

**CHARLES W. DENT****15th District**

Charles W. Dent (R), born in 1960, in Allentown, son of Walter R. "Pete" and Marjorie Dent; William Allen H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), foreign svc./intl. pol., 1982; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pub. adm., 1993; frm. dev. officer: Lehigh Univ.; frm. Pa. House of Reps.; frm. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004; married Pamela; 3 children; Wash. Office: 1009 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-6411.

**MIKE DOYLE****14th District**

Mike Doyle (D), born in 1953, in Swissvale, son of the late Michael Sr. and Rosemarie Doyle; Swissvale H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), com. dev., 1975; co-owner: Eastgate Ins. Agency; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Sen. F. Pecora; mem.: Lions Club, Ancient Order of Hibernians, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Penn State Univ. Alum. Assn.; grad.: Ldrshp. Pgh.-Yr. III; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; married Susan; 4 children; Wash. Office: 401 Cannon HOB, 20515-3818; 202/225-2135.

**KATHY DAHLKEMPER****3rd District**

Kathy Dahlkemper (D); own: Dahlkemper Landscape Arch. & Contractors; frmr. dir.: Lake Erie Arboretum at Frontier Park (LEAF); frmrly: Girl Scouts of Amer., Worldwide Marriage Encounter, Nonprofit Partnership; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2008; married Dan; 5 children; Wash. Office: 516 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5406.

**CHAKA FATTAH****2nd District**

Chaka Fattah (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Univ. of Pa. Fels Sch. of State & Local Govt. (M.A.), govt. admin.; sr. exec. prog.: Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt.; fndr.: "Drug Free" campaign, Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ., Fed. Funds Forum; mem.: Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch; author of GEAR UP legislation (Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergrad. Programs); awds.: Natl. Bar Assn. Wiley A. Branton Awd.-2009, Pa. Pub. Interest Coalition State Leg. of the Yr., Phila. Bd. of Educ. Excell. in Educ. Awd., Phila. Jaycees Outst. Young Ldr. Awd.-1995; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Congress. Urban Caucus; married Renée Chenault-Fattah; 4 children; Wash. Office: 2301 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3802; 202/225-4001.

**JAMES GERLACH****6th District**

James Gerlach (R), born in 1955, in Ellwood City, son of the late Jack A. and Helen Gerlach; Lincoln H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; bd. of dir.: Brandywine Health Found., Mission for Educating Children with Autism (MECA); awds: Exton Region C of C Legis. of the Yr.-2009; Pa. Biotechnology Assn. Fed. Legis. of the Yr.-2009; Natl. Assn. of Commun. Health Centers Disting. Commun. Health Superhero Awd.-2006, 2008, 2009; Humane Soc. of the U.S. Legis. Ldr. Awd-2006, 2007 & 2008; Spirit of Free Enterprise Awd., U.S. C of C-2005, 2006, 2008; Linda Creed Breast Cancer Found. Ace Awd.-2008; The ARC of Montgomery Co. Vincent J. Fitzpatrick Human. Awd.-2005; Natural Lands Trust Highlands Coalition Awd.-2005; Harcum Coll Hon. Doc. of Law-2004; Del. Valley Planning Comm. Reg. I Elected Official of the Yr.-2002; Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Watch Dog-1998, Friend of Agric.-1998; Guardian of Small Bus.-1996, 1993; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; married; 3 children; 3 step-children; Wash. Office: 308 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-4315.

**TIM HOLDEN****17th District**

Tim Holden (D), born in 1957, in St. Clair, son of Joseph "Sox" and Catherine Holden; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), sociology, 1980; lic. ins. broker/real estate agent; frmr. probation officer; frmr. sgt.-at-arms: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. sheriff: Schuylkill Co.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1992, serving 8th consecutive term; v. chair: Agric. Comm.; caucus co-chair: Ag Energy Users, Correctional Officers, Mining, Land Trust, NE Agric.; caucus mem.: (Natl. Guard) Youth Challenge, Ad-Hoc Comm. for Irish Affairs, Alzheimers, Appalachian Reg. Comm., Arts, Autism, Blue Dog Coalition, 4-H, Beef, Armenian Issues, Cement, Hellenic, Shipbuilding, Croatia, Diabetes, Firefighters', Friends of Ireland, Homeland Security, Auto, Baltic, Biotechnology, Commuter, Horticulture, Hungers, Hydrogen & Fuel Cell, Nursing, Potato, Humanities, Iraq Fallen Heroes, Law Enforcement, Mental Health, Natl. Guard & Reserve Components, Passenger Rail, Pub. Broadcasting, Rural, Rural Health Care, Serbian, Spec. Operations Forces, Sportsmen's, Steel, Ukrainian, Water Infrastructure, Wine, Zoo & Aquarium;

married Gwen; Wash. Office: 2417 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3811; 202/225-5546.

**PAUL E. KANJORSKI****11th District**

Paul E. Kanjorski (D), born in 1937, in Nanticoke, son of the late Peter and Wanda Kanjorski; att. Temple Univ., Dickinson Sch. of Law; U.S. Army; lawyer; frmr. sol.: Nanticoke; frmr. volunteer cnsl./advocate: Flood Victims Advocacy Cncl.; frmr. workman's comp. referee; frmrly. Wyoming Sanitary Auth.; mem.: Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn.; Intl. Econ. Dev. Cncl. First Annual Fed. Ldrshp. in Econ. Dev. Awd.-2003; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1984, serving 13th consecutive term; married Nancy Marie; 1 child; Wash. Office: 2188 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3811; 202/225-6511.

**PATRICK J. MURPHY****8th District**

Patrick J. Murphy (D), born in 1973, in Philadelphia, son of Jack and Marge Murphy; Arch. Ryan H.S.; att. Bucks. Co. Commun. Coll.; Kings Coll. (B.S.), psychology/human resources, 1996; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1999; 2nd Lt./capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; frmrly. Phila. Dist. Atty. Off., Hbg. Civil Law Clinic; frmr. crim. prosecutor: Cozen O'Connor; frmr. assist. prof.: U.S. Military Acad.-West Pt.; frmr. adj. prof./lecturer: Mt. St. Mary's Coll., Widener Sch. of Law; mem.: Ancient Order of Hibernians; awds.: Bronze Star for Svc., Pres. Unit Citation-82nd Airborne Div.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006; caucus mem.: Blue Dog Coalition; married Jennifer; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1609 Logworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-4276.

**TIM MURPHY****18th District**

LCDR Tim Murphy (R), Ph.D., MSC, USNR, born in 1952, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of the late John and Florence Murphy; Walsh Jesuit H.S., 1970; Wheeling Jesuit Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), 1979; adj. asst. prof.-pediatrics: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Med.; affiliated with Pgh. Children's Hosp., Magee-Womens Hosp., St. Margaret's Hosp., Transitional Infant Care of Pgh.; frndr.: Sr. Aides Emp. Svc.; bd. mem.: Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Children's Museum; mem.: Upper St. Clair/Bethel Park Rotary Club, num. C of C, Habitat for Humanity; awarded Toll Fellowship Prog.-1999; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus co-chair: Mental Health, 21st Century Health Care, Cong. Steel, Cong. Natural Gas, GOP Doctor's; mem.: 108th House Majority Freshman Class; married Nan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 322 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2301.

**JOHN P. MURTHA JR.****12th District**

John P. Murtha Jr. (D), born in 1932, in New Martinsville, W. Va.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ.; Indiana Univ. of Pa.; 10 hon. doc. deg.; maj., U.S. Marine Corps, Vietnam, 1966-67, Bronze Star Medal with Combat "V," 2 Purple Heart Medals, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry; ret. col.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserves; Navy, Pa. Disting. Svc. Medals; Pa. Merit. Svc. Medal; fmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives Feb. 1974, serving 19th consecutive term; married Joyce; 3 children; Wash. Office: 2423 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3812; 202/225-2065.

**JOSEPH R. PITTS****16th District**

Joseph R. Pitts (R), born in 1939, in Lexington, Ky., son of Joseph and Pearl Pitts; Asbury Coll. (A.B.), 1961; W. Chester Univ. (M.Ed.), 1972; fmr. capt.: U.S. Air Force; Strategic Air Command, Vietnam, Air Medal with 5 oak leaf clusters; navigator, electronic warfare officer; fmr. teacher; mem.: Brandywine Valley Assn., Kennett Sq. Rotary, Willowdale Chapel; leg. fndr.: Keystone State Games; founding chair: Capitol Preserv. Comm.; fmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 7th consecutive term; mem.: Helsinki Comm. Human Rights Caucus; chair: Values Action Team, Electronic Warfare Working Grp., Fatherhood Task Force, Adopt-A-Country Caucus; married Virginia; 3 children; Wash. Office: 420 Cannon HOB, 20515-3816; 202/225-2411.

**TODD R. PLATTS****19th District**

Todd R. Platts (R), born in 1962, in York, son of Russell and Barbara Platts; York Suburban H.S., 1980; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), 1984; Pepperdine Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1991; fmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2000, serving 5th consecutive term; married, Leslie; 2 children; Wash. Office: 2455 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-5836.

**ALLYSON Y. SCHWARTZ****13th District**

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D), born in 1948, in N.Y., daughter of Everette and Renee Young; Simmons Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Bryn Mawr Coll of Soc. Work & Soc. Research (M.S.S.), 1972; fmr. asst. dir.: Health Svc. Dev.-Phila. Health Plan; fndr./fmr. exec. dir.: Elizabeth Blackwell Ctr. For Women; fmr. acting comm./1st dep. managing dir.: Dept. of Human Svcs., City of Phila.; founding mem.: Women's Way; mem.: Educ. Comm. of the State, Natl. Dem. Ldrshp Cncl.; bd. of trustees: Arcadia Univ; bd. of dir.: Natl. Jewish Dem. Cncl.; fmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 2nd consecutive term; married; 2 children; Wash. Office: 330 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-6111.

**JOE SESTAK****7th District**

Joe Sestak (D), raised in Del. Co.; Cardinal O'Hara H.S.; Harvard Univ. (M.P.A., Ph.D.), pol. econ./govt.; grad.: U.S. Naval Acad.; 3-star Admiral: U.S. Navy; frmr. dir. defense policy: Natl. Secur. Cncl.; frmr. dir.: Deep Blue anti-terr. unit; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2006; married Susan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 1022 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-2011.

**BILL SHUSTER****9th District**

Bill Shuster (R), born in 1961, in McKeesport; Everett H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.); Amer. Univ. (M.B.A.); Goodyear Tire & Rubber Corp.; Bandag, Inc.; pres./gen. mgr.: Shuster Chrysler; mem.: Zion Lutheran Ch., NFIB, NRA, YMCA, Precious Life, Inc., Rotary Club, Sigma Chi Frat.; dir.: Pa. Automotive Assn.; bd. of trustees: Homewood Home Retirement Comm.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives May 15, 2001, serving 4th consecutive term; married Rebecca; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1108 Longworth HOB, 20515-3809; 202/225-2431.

**GLENN "GT" THOMPSON****5th District**

Glenn "GT" Thompson (D); Penn State Univ.; Temple Univ. (M.Ed.); frmr. health care prof.; mem.: Juniata Valley Boy Scout Cncl.; volun. firefighter; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2008; married Penny; 3 sons; Wash. Office: 124 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225/5121.

COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA IN THE 111TH CONGRESS

Arlen Specter

Appropriations

Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration and Related Agencies

Defense

Homeland Security

Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies

State, Foreign Operations, and Related Programs

Transportation, Housing and Urban Development, and Related Agencies

Environment and Public Works

Children's Health

Superfund, Toxics and Environmental Health

Transportation and Infrastructure

Judiciary

Antitrust, Competition Policy, and Consumer Rights

Human Rights and the Law

Constitution

Crime and Drugs, *Chair*

Special Committee on Aging

Veterans' Affairs

Robert B. Casey Jr.

Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

Hunger, Nutrition, and Family Farms

Production, Income Protection, and Price Support

Rural Revitalization, Conservation, Forestry, and Credit

Foreign Relations

African Affairs

European Affairs

International Development and Foreign Assistance, Economic Affairs, and Environmental Protection

Near Eastern and South and Central Asian Affairs, *Chair*

Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions

Children and Families

Retirement and Aging

Joint Economic Committee

Special Committee on Aging

HOUSE MEMBERS

Jason Altmire

Education and Labor

Early Childhood, Elementary and Secondary Education

Higher Education, Lifelong Learning and Competitiveness

Transportation and Infrastructure

Aviation

Highways and Transit

Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

Small Business

Investigations and Oversight, *Chair*

Health Care, Regulations and Trade

Robert A. Brady

Armed Services

Air and Land Forces

House Administration, *Chair*

Capitol Security

Printing, *Vice Chair*

Fine Arts Board, *Chair*

Christopher P. Carney

Homeland Security

Intelligence, Information Sharing and Terrorism Risk Assessment

Transportation and Infrastructure

Economic Development, Public Buildings, and Emergency Management

Highways and Transit

Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

Charles W. Dent

Homeland Security

Transportation Security and Infrastructure Protection (Ranking Member)

Intelligence, Information Sharing, and Terrorism Risk Assessment

Transportation and Infrastructure

Aviation

Railroads, Pipelines and Hazardous Materials

Highways and Transit

Standards of Official Conduct

Michael F. Doyle

Energy and Commerce

Energy and the Environment

Oversight and Investigations

Telecommunications and the Internet

Kathleen A. Dahlkemper

Agriculture

Conservation, Credit, Energy, and Research

Department Operations, Oversight, Nutrition, and Forestry

Science and Technology

Investigations and Oversight, *Vice Chair*

Small Business

Regulations and Healthcare, *Chair*

Rural Development, Entrepreneurship and Trade

Chaka Fattah

Appropriations

Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Energy and Water Development

Financial Services and General Government

Jim Gerlach

Financial Services

- Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises
- Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit
- Domestic Monetary Policy and Technology
- Transportation and Infrastructure
 - Aviation
 - Highways and Transit
 - Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

Tim Holden

Agriculture

- Conservation, Credit, Energy, and Research, Chair
- Livestock, Dairy, and Poultry
- Transportation and Infrastructure
 - Aviation
 - Highways and Transit

Paul E. Kanjorski

Financial Services

- Capital Markets, Insurance, and Government Sponsored Enterprises
- Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit
- Housing and Community Opportunity
- Oversight and Government Reform
 - Government Management, Organization, and Procurement
 - Information Policy, Census, and National Archives

Patrick J. Murphy

Armed Services

- Military Personnel
- Terrorism, Unconventional Threats and Capabilities
- Permanent Select Intelligence
 - Intelligence Community Management
 - Technical and Tactical Intelligence
 - Oversight and Investigations

Tim Murphy

Energy and Commerce

- Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection
- Health

John P. Murtha

Appropriations

- Defense

Joseph R. Pitts

Congressional-Executive Commission on the People's Republic of China

- Energy and Commerce
 - Commerce, Trade, and Consumer Protection
 - Energy and the Environment
 - Health

Todd Russell Platts

Armed Services

- Air and Land Forces
- Oversight and Investigations
- Education and Labor
 - Early Childhood, Elementary and Secondary Education
 - Healthy Families and Communities
- Transportation and Infrastructure
 - Coast Guard and Maritime Transportation
 - Highways and Transit
 - Water Resources and Environment

Allyson Y. SchwartzBudget, *Vice Chair*

- Ways and Means
 - Social Security
 - Select Revenue Measures

Joe Sestak

Armed Services

- Air and Land Forces
- Oversight and Investigations
- Seapower and Expeditionary Forces
- Education and Labor
 - Early Childhood, Elementary and Secondary Education
 - Health, Employment, Labor and Pensions
- Small Business
 - Contracting and Technology
 - Finance and Tax
 - Regulations, Health Care, and Trade

Bill Shuster

Armed Services

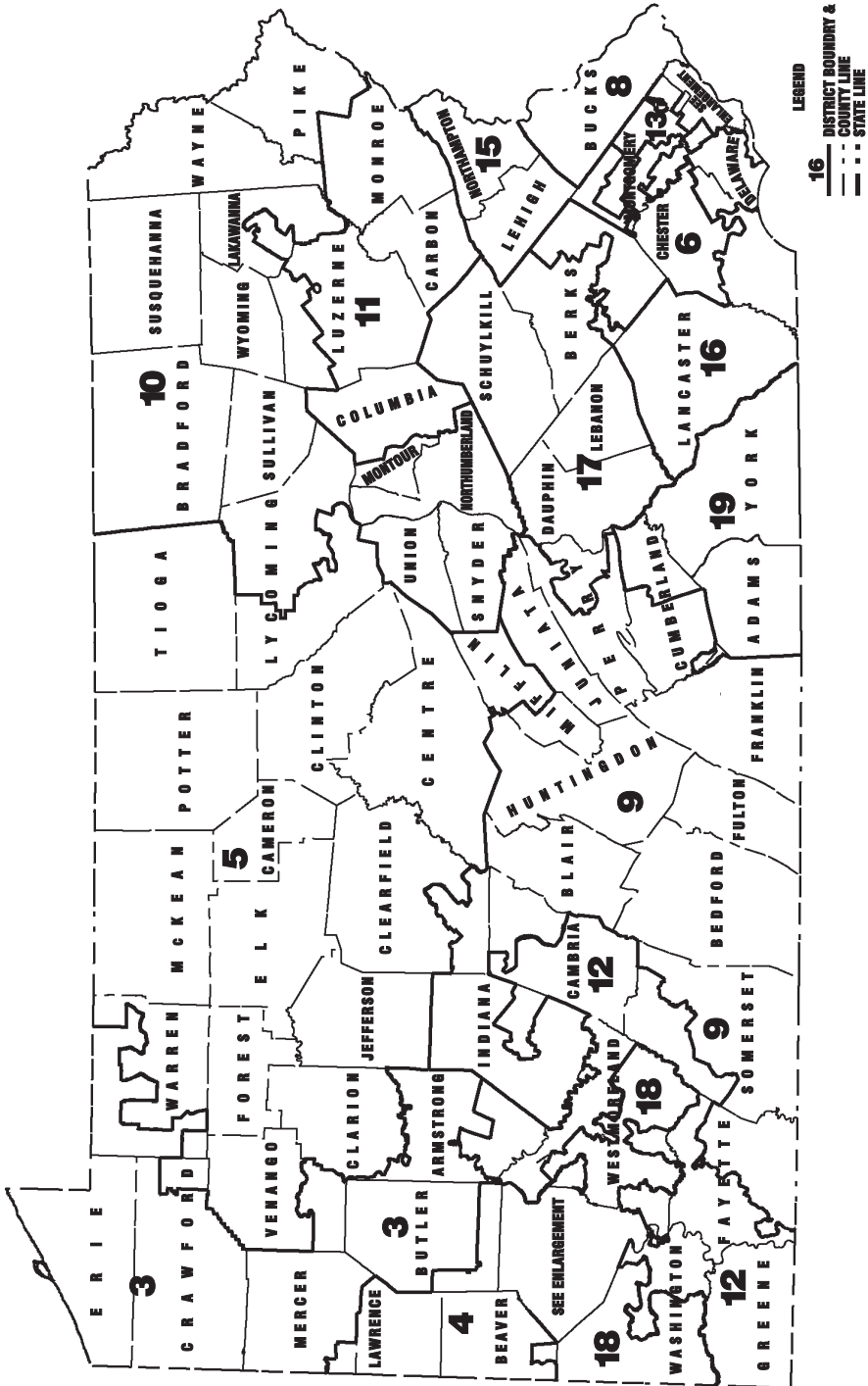
- Readiness
 - Terrorism, Unconventional Threats and Capabilities
- Natural Resources
 - National Parks, Forests and Public Lands
- Transportation and Infrastructure
 - Highways and Transit
 - Water Resources and Environment

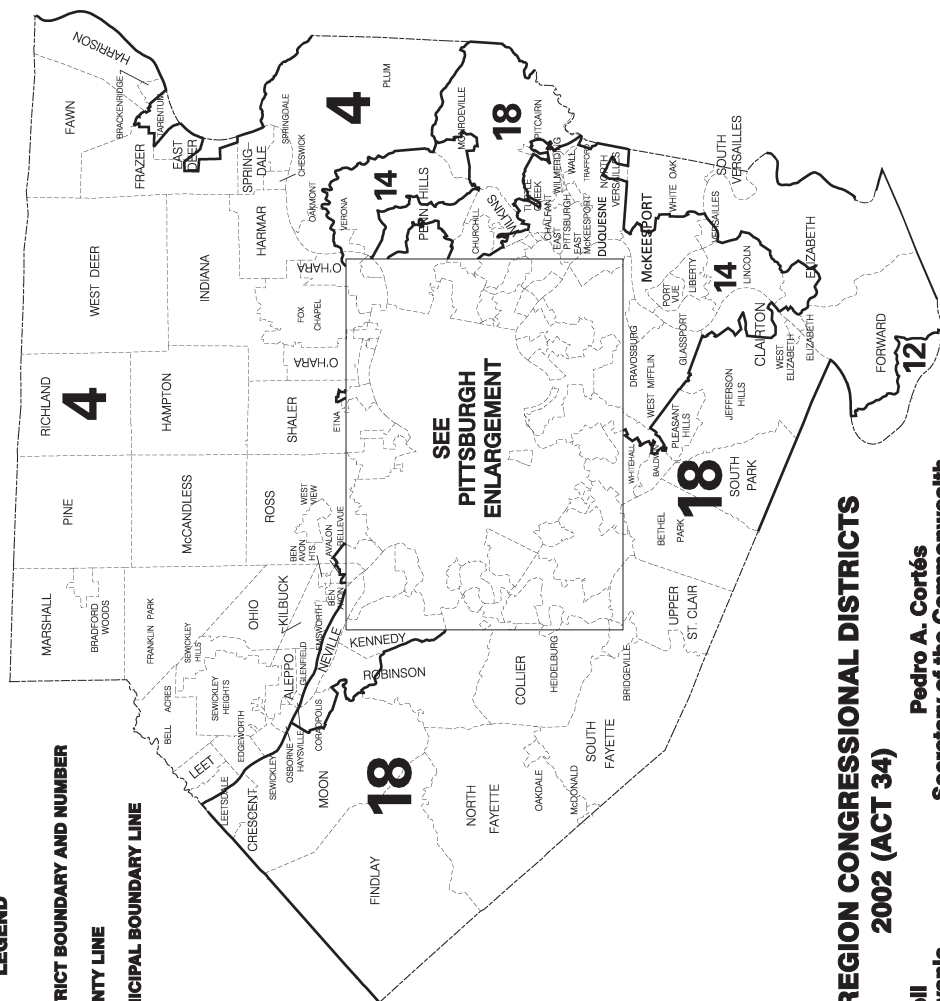
Glenn W. Thompson

Agriculture

- Conservation, Credit, Energy, and Research
- Rural Development, Biotechnology, Specialty Crops, and Foreign Agriculture
- Education and Labor
 - Healthy Families and Communities
 - Higher Education, Lifelong Learning, and Competitiveness
- Small Business
 - Contracting and Technology
 - Regulations and Healthcare
 - Rural Development, Entrepreneurship and Trade

PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

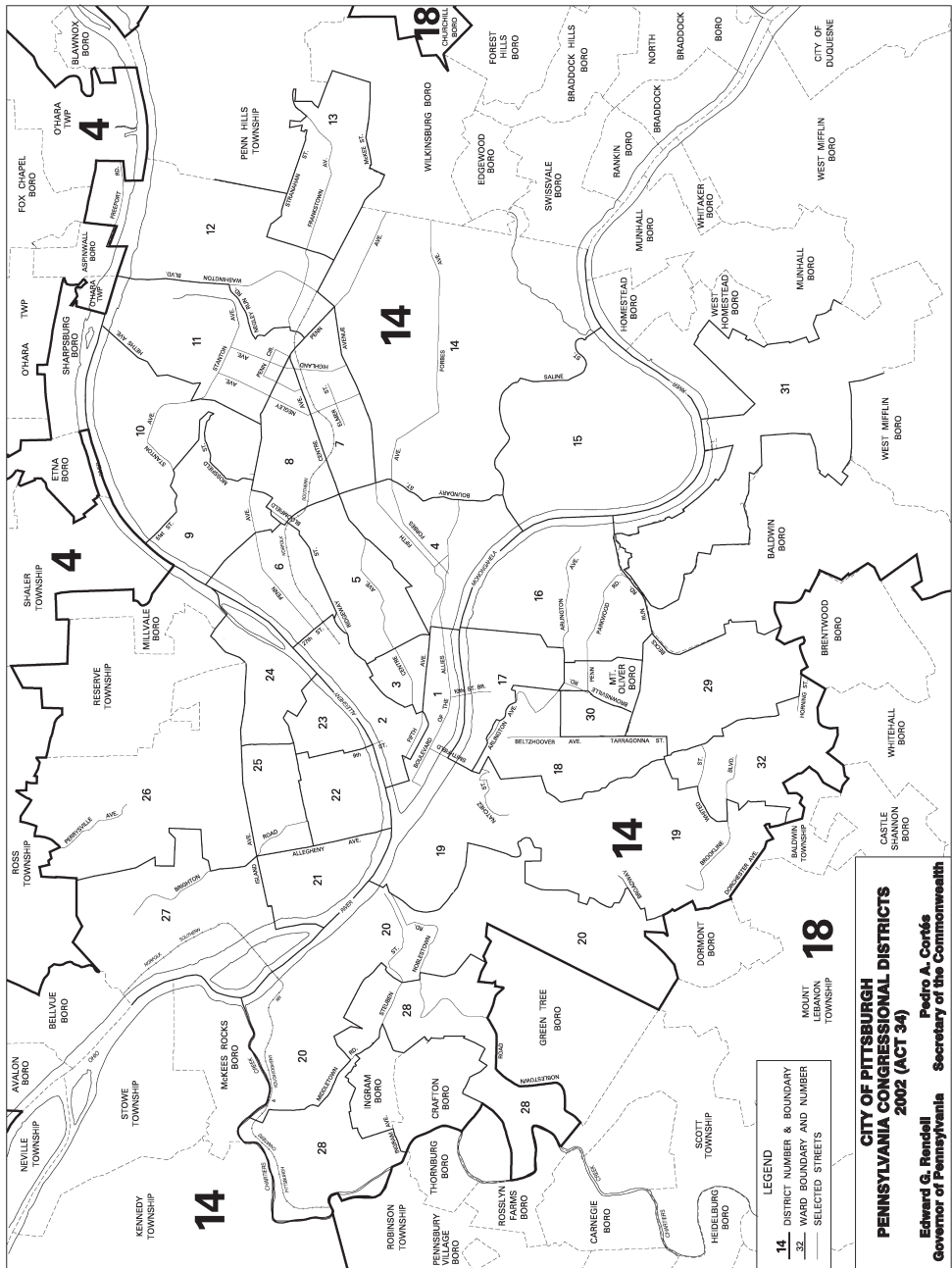


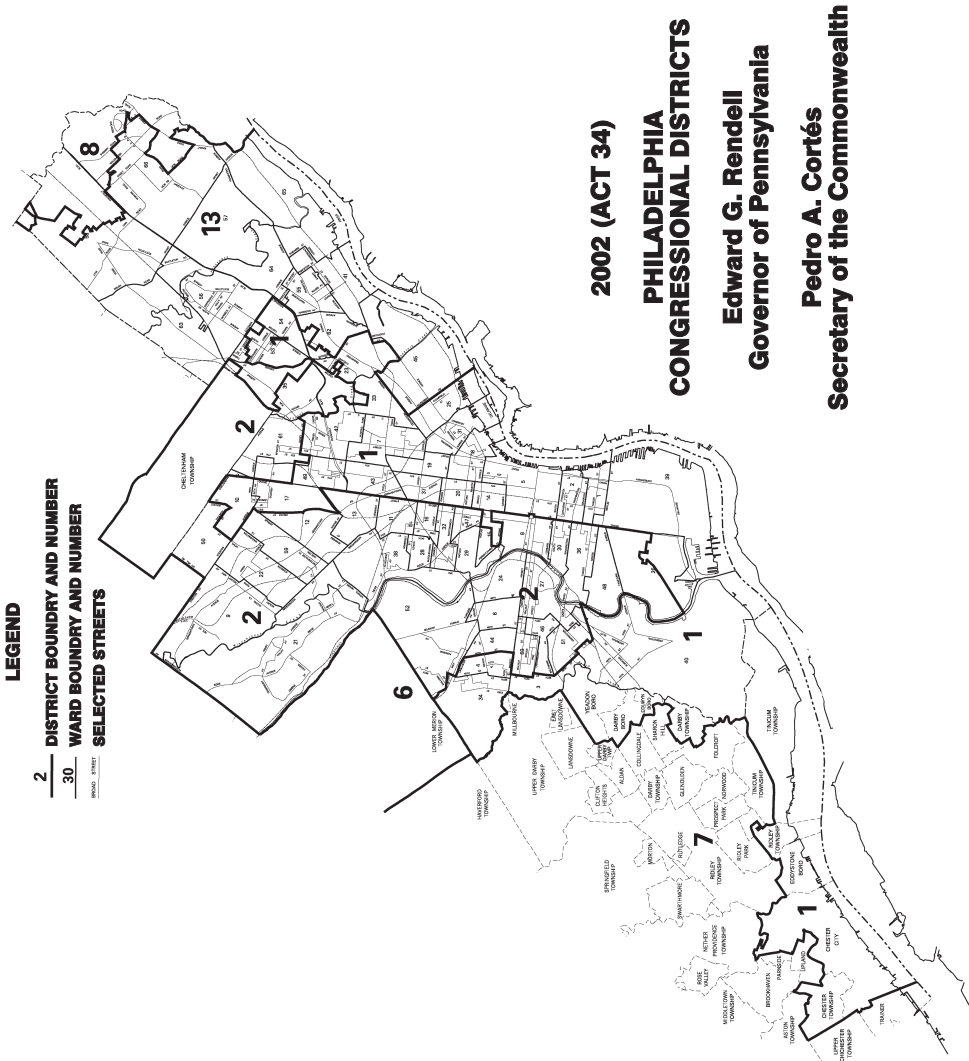


ALLEGHENY REGION CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS
2002 (ACT 34)

Edward G. Rendell
Governor of Pennsylvania

Pedro A. Cortés
Secretary of the Commonwealth





PENNSYLVANIA'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

UNITED STATES SENATORS

Arlen Specter (D) 711 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-4254.

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D) 383 Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-6324

UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

(Washington Address: See individual biographies)

Dist. 1 Delaware and Philadelphia Counties. Part of **Delaware** County consisting of the City of Chester and the Townships of Chester, Darby Wards 1 and 2, Ridley Ward 1 (Division 2) and Tinicum Wards 1, 2, and 4 and the Boroughs of Colwyn, Darby, Eddystone, and Yeadon; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 10, 14, 15 (Divisions 3, 7, 10, 15, 16, 17 and 19), 17, 18, 19, 20, 23 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23), 25 (Divisions 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24), 26 (Divisions 2 and 23), 31, 33 (Divisions 1, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24), 34, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 45 (Division 19), 49 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 21, 22 and 23), 53 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 22 and 23), 54, 55 (Division 15), 61 (Division 1) and 62 (Divisions 7, 10, 11, 14, 20 and 23).

Robert A. Brady (D)

Dist. 2 Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Township of Cheltenham; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15 (Divisions 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 18), 16, 21, 22, 23 (Divisions 8, 10, 11 and 12), 24, 26 (Divisions 1, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 24), 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 33 (Divisions 2, 3 and 11), 35 (Divisions 1, 13, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30 and 31), 36, 38, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49 (Divisions 7, 8, 18, 20, 24 and 25), 50, 51, 52, 59, 60 and 61 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28).

Chaka Fattah (D)

Dist. 3 Armstrong, Butler, Crawford, Erie, Mercer, Venango, and Warren Counties. Part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the Townships of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cadoگان, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, North Buffalo District Western, Perry, Pine, Rayburn, Redbank, South Buffalo District Western, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the Boroughs of Applewold, Atwood, Dayton, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; part of **Butler** County consisting of the City of Butler and the Townships of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield, Concord, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Fairview, Forward, Franklin, Jefferson, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek, Oakland, Parker, Penn, Slippery Rock, Summit, Venango, Washington, Winfield and Worth and the Boroughs of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, Connoquenessing, East Butler, Eau Claire, Evans City, Fairview, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, Saxenburg, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; part of **Crawford** County consisting of the City of Meadville and the Townships of Athens, Beaver, Bloomfield, Cambridge, Conneaut, Cusse-

wago, East Fairfield, East Fallowfield, East Mead, Fairfield, Greenwood, Hayfield, North Shenango, Pine, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Sparta, Spring, Steuben, Summerhill, Summit, Troy, Union, Venango, Vernon, Wayne, West Fallowfield, West Mead, West Shenango and Woodcock and the Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Cochranton, Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Springboro, Townville, Venango and Woodcock; all of **Erie** County; part of **Mercer** County consisting of the Cities of Hermitage Districts NE, NW, SE and SW (Division 1) and Sharon and the Townships of Coolspring, Deer Creek, Delaware, East Lackawannock, Fairview, Findley, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Lake, Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Pine, Pymatuning, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, South Pymatuning, Springfield, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington, Wolf Creek and Worth and the Boroughs of Clark, Fredonia, Greenville, Grove City, Jackson Center, Jamestown, Mercer, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sharpsville, Sheakyleville and Stoneboro; part of **Venango** County consisting of the Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland and Scrubgrass and the Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville and Emlenton; and part of **Warren** County consisting of the City of **Warren** and the Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Eldred, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Pine Grove, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove and Triumph and the Boroughs of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove and Youngsville.

Kathy Dahlkemper (D)

Dist. 4 Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, Lawrence, Mercer, and Westmoreland Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of Aleppo, East Deer Ward 1, Fawn, Frazer, Hampton, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Kilbuck, Leet, Marshall, McCandless, Neville Ward 3, O'Hara Wards 1 (Division 1), 2, 3, 4 and 5, Ohio, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler, Springdale and West Deer and the Boroughs of Aspinwall, Avalon Ward 3 (Division 1), Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Brackenridge, Bradford Woods, Cheswick, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Etna Ward 3, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Oakmont, Osborne, Plum, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills, Springdale and West View; part of **Beaver** County consisting of the Cities of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the Townships of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Greene, Hanover District West, Harmony, Hopewell, Independence, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Raccoon, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the Boroughs of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Hookstown, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights

and West Mayfield; part of **Butler** County consisting of the Townships of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Cranberry, Jackson, Lancaster and Middlesex and the Boroughs of Callery, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelienople; all of **Lawrence** County; part of **Mercer** County consisting of the Cities of Farrell and Hermitage District SW (Divisions 2 and 3) and the Township of Shenango and the Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Boroughs of Delmont, Export and Murrysville.

Jason Altmire (D)

Dist. 5 **Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Forest, Jefferson, Juniata, Lycoming, McKean, Mifflin, Potter, Tioga, Venango, and Warren** Counties. All of **Cameron** County; all of **Centre** County; all of **Clarion** County; part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the City of Dubois and the Townships of Beccaria Precinct 2, Bell, Bigler, Bloom, Boggs (all blocks except 4060 and 4061 of tract 331000), Bradford, Brady, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Huston, Karthaus, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine, Sandy, Union and Woodward and the Boroughs of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Lumber City, Mahaffey, Osceola Mills, Troutville and Wallace; all of **Clinton** County; part of **Crawford** County consisting of the City of Titusville and the Townships of Oil Creek and Rome and the Borough of Hydetown; all of **Elk** County; all of **Forest** County; all of **Jefferson** County; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the Township of Fayette; part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the Townships of Anthony, Armstrong, Bastress, Brown, Clinton, Cummings, Fairfield, Jackson, Limestone, McHenry, McNett, Mifflin, Nippenose, Old Lycoming, Piatt, Pine, Porter, Susquehanna, Washington, Watson and Woodward and the Boroughs of Duboistown, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Salladasburg and South Williamsport; all of **McKean** County; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the Townships of Armagh, Decatur, Derry and Granville and the Boroughs of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown; all of **Potter** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the Townships of Bloss, Brookfield, Charleston, Chatham, Clymer, Covington, Deerfield, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Farmington, Gaines, Hamilton, Jackson, Lawrence, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, Nelson, Osceola, Putnam, Richmond, Rutland, Ship-pen, Sullivan, Tioga, Union and Westfield and the Boroughs of Blossburg, Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, Liberty, Mansfield, Roseville, Tioga, Wellsboro and Westfield; part of **Venango** County consisting of the Cities of Franklin and Oil City and the Townships of Allegheny, Canal, Cherrytree, Complanter, Cranberry, Frenchcreek, Jackson, Mineral, Oakland, Oil Creek, Pinegrove, Plum, President, Sandycreek and Victory and the Boroughs of Cooperstown, Pleasantville, Polk, Rouseville, Sugarcreek and Utica; and part of **Warren** County consisting of the Townships of Cherry Grove, Conewango, Deerfield, Elk, Limestone, Mead, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest and Watson and the Boroughs of Clarendon and Tidioute.

Glenn W. Thompson (R)

Dist. 6 **Berks, Chester, Lehigh, and Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the City of Reading Wards 1, 3 (Division 2), 9 (Division 5), 13 (Divisions 4 and 5), 14 (Divisions 1, 5 and 6), 16, 17, 18 and 19 (Division

1) and the Townships of Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Douglass, Earl District 2, Exeter, Hereford District 1, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg Districts 1 and 4, Robeson, Rock-land, South Heidelberg Precinct 2, Spring Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Union and Washington and the Boroughs of Adamstown, Bally, Bechtelsville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Ken-horst, Kutztown, Mohnton, Mount Penn, New Morgan, Shillington, Sinking Spring, St. Lawrence, Topton, West Lawn, West Reading, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; part of **Chester** County consisting of the City of Coatesville and the Townships of Caln, Charlestown, East Bradford Districts North and South (Division 2), East Brandywine, East Caln, East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Schuylkill, South Coventry, Tredyffrin, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Bradford, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Nantmeal, West Pikeland, West Sadsbury, West Vincent and West Whiteland and the Boroughs of Atglen, Downingtown, Elverson, Honey Brook, Modena, Phoenixville Wards East (Divisions 2 and 3), Middle, North and West, South Coatesville and Spring City; part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the Township of Upper Macungie District 3; and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of East Norriton, Limerick, Lower Merion, Perkiomen, Plymouth Districts 1, 3 (Division 2) and 4, Skippack, Whitmarsh District West (Divisions 1 and 2), Whitpain District 8 and Worcester and the Boroughs of Collegeville, Conshohocken District 1, Narberth, Norristown, Pottstown and Trappe.

Jim Gerlach (R)

Dist. 7 **Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery** Counties. Part of **Chester** County consisting of the Townships of East Goshen, Easttown, Thornbury, West Goshen, Westtown and Willistown and the Boroughs of Malvern and Phoenixville Ward East (Division 1); part of **Delaware** County consisting of the Townships of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord, Darby Wards 3, 4 and 5, Edgmont, Haverford, Lower Chichester, Marple, Middletown, Nether Providence, Newtown, Radnor, Ridley Wards 1 (Divisions 1 and 3), 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8 and 9, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum Wards 3 and 5, Upper Chichester, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the Boroughs of Aldan, Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Clifton Heights, Collingdale, East Lansdowne, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Marcus Hook, Media, Millbourne, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rose Valley, Rutledge, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore, Trainer and Upland; and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Lower Providence, Upper Merion, Upper Providence and West Norriton and the Boroughs of Bridgeport, Conshohocken Districts 2, 3, 4, 5, 6 and 7, Royersford and West Conshohocken.

Joe Sestak (D)

Dist. 8 **Bucks, Montgomery, and Philadelphia** Counties. All of **Bucks** County; part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Abington Wards 5 (Division 2), 8 (Division 1) and 15 (Division 2), Upper Dublin Districts 3 and 5 (Division 2) and Upper Moreland Districts 2 and 3 (Division 2); and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 58 (Divisions 4, 6, 7, 20, 21, 22, 24, 29, 31, 39 and 41) and 66 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 11, 14, 16, 20, 22, 25, 30, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 42, 44, 45 and 46).

Patrick J. Murphy (D)

Dist. 9 **Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Clearfield, Cumberland, Fayette, Franklin, Huntingdon, Indiana, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry, Somerset, and Westmoreland** Counties. All of **Bedford** County; all of **Blair** County; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the Townships of Allegheny, Chest, Clearfield, Dean, Elder, Gallitzin, Reade, Susquehanna District South and White and the Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Gallitzin, Hastings, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton and Tunnelhill (Cambria County portion); part of **Clearfield** County consisting of the Townships of Beccaria Precinct 1, Boggs (only blocks 4060 and 4061 of tract 331000), Burnside, Chest, Gulich, Jordan and Knox and the Boroughs of Burnside, Coalport, Irvona, New Washington, Newburg, Ramey and Westover; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the Townships of Cooke, Dickinson Precinct North, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex Precinct 1, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Southampton Districts Lower and Upper (Precinct 1), Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro Precinct Upper and the Boroughs of Newburg and Newville; part of **Fayette** County consisting of the City of Conellsville Wards 4 and 5 and the Townships of Conellsville, Dunbar District 1, Georges Districts 1 and 2, Henry Clay, Nicholson District 1, North Union District 3, South Union District 3, Springfield, Springhill District 1, Stewart and Wharton and the Boroughs of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Conellsville; all of **Franklin** County; all of **Fulton** County; all of **Huntingdon** County; part of **Indiana** County consisting of the Townships of Armstrong, Banks, Black Lick, Brush Valley, Buffington, Burrell, Canoe, Center, Conemaugh, East Mahoning, East Wheatfield, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning, West Wheatfield, White Districts 3, 4 and 6 and Young and the Boroughs of Armagh, Blairsville, Cherry Tree, Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Homer City, Indiana Districts 1 and 4, Marion Center, Plumville, Saltsburg, Shelocta and Smicksburg; part of **Juniata** County consisting of the Townships of Beale, Delaware, Fermanagh, Greenwood, Lack, Milford, Monroe, Spruce Hill, Susquehanna, Turbett, Tuscarora and Walker and the Boroughs of Mifflin, Mifflintown, Port Royal and Thompsonstown; part of **Mifflin** County consisting of the Townships of Bratton, Brown, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the Boroughs of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; part of **Perry** County consisting of the Townships of Carroll, Greenwood, Howe, Jackson, Liverpool, Northeast Madison, Oliver (only block 6999 of tract 030200), Rye, Saville, Southwest Madison, Toboyne and Tyrone and the Boroughs of Blain, Landisburg, Liverpool, Marysville, Millerstown and Newport District 2; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the Townships of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Lower Turkeyfoot, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stony-creek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the Boroughs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Township of Derry District Torrance.

Bill Shuster (R)

Dist. 10 **Bradford, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Lycoming, Montour, Northumberland, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, Wayne, and Wyoming** Coun-

ties. All of **Bradford** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the City of Carbondale and the Townships of Abington, Benton, Carbondale, Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, Jefferson, La Plume, Madison, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Roaring Brook, Scott, South Abington, Spring Brook, Thornhurst and West Abington and the Boroughs of Archbald, Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, Dalton, Dickson City Wards 1 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 2 and 3, Jermyn, Jessup Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Divisions 2 and 3), Mayfield, Moscow, Olyphant Ward 1 and Vandalia; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the Townships of Dallas, Exeter, Fairmount, Franklin, Kingston, Lake, Lehman and Ross and the Boroughs of Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Swoyersville Wards 1 and 2, West Wyoming and Wyoming; part of **Lycoming** County consisting of the City of Williamsport and the Townships of Brady, Cascade, Cogan House, Eldred, Franklin, Gamble, Hepburn, Jordan, Lewis, Loyalsock, Lycoming, McIntyre, McNett, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Plunketts Creek, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield and Wolf and the Boroughs of Hughesville, Muncy and Picture Rocks; all of **Montour** County; all of **Northumberland** County; all of **Pike** County; all of **Snyder** County; all of **Sullivan** County; all of **Susquehanna** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the Township of Ward; all of **Union** County; all of **Wayne** County; and all of **Wyoming** County.

Christopher P. Carney (D)

Dist. 11 **Carbon, Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, and Monroe** Counties. All of **Carbon** County; all of **Columbia** County; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the City of Scranton and the Boroughs of Blakely, Dickson City Ward 1 (Division 1), Dunmore, Jessup Ward 3 (Division 1), Moosic, Old Forge, Olyphant Wards 2, 3 and 4, Taylor and Throop; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the Cities of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the Townships of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Conyngham, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairview, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntingdon, Jackson, Jenkins, Nescopeck, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth, Rice, Salem, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Union, Wilkes-Barre and Wright and the Boroughs of Ashley, Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Conyngham, Courtdale, Dupont, Duryea, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laffin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Plymouth, Pringle, Shickshinny, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville Ward 3, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, White Haven and Yatesville; and all of **Monroe** County.

Paul E. Kanjorski (D)

Dist. 12 **Allegheny, Armstrong, Cambria, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Somerset, Washington, and Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of East Deer Ward 2 and Forward District 3 and the Borough of Tarentum; part of **Armstrong** County consisting of the Townships of Bethel, Burrell, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, Manor, North Buffalo District Eastern, Parks, Plumcreek, South Bend and South Buffalo District Eastern and the Boroughs of Apollo, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kit-tanning, Leechburg, Manorville and North Apollo; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the City of Johnstown and the Townships of Adams, Barr, Blacklick, Cambria, Conemaugh, Cresson, Croyle, East Carroll, East Taylor, Jackson,

Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Munster, Portage, Richland, Stony-creek, Summerhill, Susquehanna District North, Upper Yoder, Washington, West Carroll and West Taylor and the Boroughs of Brownstown, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Cresson, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ebensburg, Ehrenfeld, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lilly, Lorain, Nanty Glo, Portage, Sankertown, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Summerhill, Vintondale, Westmont and Wilmore; part of **Fayette** County consisting of the Cities of Connellsville Wards 1, 2, 3 and 6 and Uniontown and the Townships of Brownsville, Bullskin, Dunbar Districts 2, 3 and 4, Franklin, Georges Districts 3 and 4, German, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Luzerne, Menallen, Nicholson Districts 2 and 3, North Union Districts 1, 2, 4 and 5, Perry, Redstone, Saltlick, South Union Districts 1 and 2, Springhill District 2, Upper Tyrone and Washington and the Boroughs of Belle Vernon, Brownsville, Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Fayette City, Masontown, Newell, Perryopolis, Point Marion and Vanderbilt; all of **Greene** County; part of **Indiana** County consisting of the Townships of Cheryhill, Pine and White Districts 1 and 2 and the Boroughs of Clymer and Indiana Districts 2 and 3; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the Townships of Conemaugh, Jefferson, Jenner, Lincoln, Middlecreek, Paint and Quemahoning and the Boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Hooversville, Jennerstown, Paint, Seven Springs, Stoystown and Windber; part of **Washington** County consisting of the Cities of Monongahela and Washington and the Townships of Canton, Carroll Districts 2, 3 and 5, Chartiers Districts 3, 5, 6 and 7, East Bethlehem, Fallowfield Districts 1, 2 and 4, North Bethlehem, North Strabane Districts 2 and 3, Somerset, South Strabane Districts 2, 4 and 5, Union, West Bethlehem and West Pike Run and the Boroughs of Allenport, Beallsville, Bentleyville, California, Canonsburg Wards 2 and 3 (Division 1), Centerville, Charleroi Districts 1, 3 and 4, Coal Center, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, Dunlevy, East Washington District 2, Elco, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Cities of Arnold, Latrobe, Lower Burrell, Monessen and New Kensington and the Townships of Allegheny, Bell, Derry Districts Alters, Bradenville, Cokeville, Cooperstown, Kingston, Loyalhanna, Millwood, New Derry, Peanut, Saxman, Scalp Level and Simpsons, East Huntingdon District Bessemer, Fairfield, Hempfield Districts Bovard, Hannastown and Luxor, Loyalhanna, Mount Pleasant Districts Bridgeport, Duncan, Heccle, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland, Rostraver, Salem Districts Hugus and Mechlings, Sewickley Districts East Herminie, Lowber, Rill-ton, Sewickley and West Herminie, South Huntingdon Districts Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, Wayne, Wyano and Yukon, St. Clair, Unity Districts Crabtree, Dorothy, Lloydsville, Mutual and Pleasant Unity, Upper Burrell and Washington Districts North Washington and Paulton and the Boroughs of Avonmore, Bolivar, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Florence, North Belle Vernon, Oklahoma, Scottdale, Seward, Smithton, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and West Newton.

John P. Murtha (D)

Dist. 13 **Montgomery** and **Philadelphia** Counties. Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Abington Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 (Division 1), 6, 7, 8 (Division 2), 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 (Division 1), Hatfield, Horsham, Lower

Frederick, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Lower Salford, Montgomery, New Hanover, Plymouth Districts 2 and 3 (Division 1), Springfield, Towamencin, Upper Dublin Districts 1, 2, 4, 5 (Division 1), 6 and 7, Upper Frederick, Upper Gwynedd, Upper Hanover District 2, Upper Moreland Districts 1, 3 (Division 1), 4, 5, 6 and 7, Upper Salford, Whitmarsh Districts East, Middle and West (Division 3) and Whitpain Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10 and 11 and the Boroughs of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Green Lane, Hatboro, Hatfield, Jenkintown, Lansdale, North Wales, Rock-ledge and Schwenksville; and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the City of Philadelphia Wards 25 (Divisions 3 and 8), 35 (Divisions 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25 and 32), 41, 45 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25), 53 (Divisions 17, 20 and 21), 55 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29), 56, 57, 58 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 42, 43 and 44), 62 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 8, 9, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26), 63, 64, 65 and 66 (Divisions 1, 7, 8, 10, 12, 13, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 23, 24, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 38, 39, 40, 41 and 43).

Allyson Schwartz (D)

Dist. 14 **Allegheny** County. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Cities of Clairton, Duquesne, McKeesport and Pittsburgh and the Townships of Elizabeth Ward 9, Kennedy, Neville Wards 1 and 2, North Versailles Wards 1, 2, 3 (Division 2), 4, 5, 6 and 7, O'Hara Ward 1 (Division 2), Penn Hills Wards 1, 2, 3 (Divisions 2, 3, 4 and 5), 4 (Divisions 1, 2 and 4), 5 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 6 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4 and 6), 7 (Divisions 1, 2, 3, 4, 6 and 7), 8 and 9 (Divisions 1, 2 and 5), Reserve, Robinson Districts 3 and 5, Stowe and Wilkins Ward 2 (Division 2) and the Boroughs of Avalon Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Divisions 2 and 3), Baldwin Districts 1, 2, 3, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16 and 18, Bellevue, Blawnox, Brad-dock, Brad-dock Hills, Chalfant, Coraopolis, Crafton Wards 1, 2 and 3 (Division 1), Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Edgewood, Etna Wards 1 and 2, Forest Hills, Glassport, Homestead, Ingram, Liberty, Lincoln, McKees Rocks, Millvale, Monroeville Wards 1 (Division 1) and 7, Mount Oliver, Munhall, North Braddock, Pitcairn Districts 2 and 3, Port Vue, Rankin, Sharpsburg, Swissvale, Turtle Creek, Verona, Versailles, Wall, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Whitaker, White Oak District 7, Wilkinsburg and Wilmerding.

Mike Doyle (D)

Dist. 15 **Berks**, **Lehigh**, **Montgomery**, and **Northampton** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the Townships of Albany and Hereford District 2; part of **Lehigh** County consisting of the Cities of Allentown and Bethlehem (Lehigh County portion) and the Townships of Hanover, Heidelberg, Lower Macungie, Lower Milford, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Salisbury, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie Districts 1, 2 and 4, Upper Milford, Upper Saucon, Washington, Weisenberg and Whitehall and the Boroughs of Alburtis, Catasauqua, Coopersburg, Coplay, Emmaus, Fountain Hill, Macungie and Slatington; part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the Townships of Douglass, Franconia, Lower Potts-grove, Marlborough, Salford, Upper Hanover Districts 1 and 3, Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the Boroughs of East Greenville, Pennsburg, Red Hill, Soud-

erton and Telford (Montgomery County portion); and all of **Northampton** County.

Charles W. Dent (R)

Dist. 16 **Berks, Chester, and Lancaster** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the City of Reading Wards 1, 2, 3 (Division 1), 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 (Division 2), 11, 12 (Divisions 1 and 3), 13 (Divisions 1 and 2), 15 (Divisions 1, 2, 6 and 7), 18 (Division 4) and 19 and the Townships of Bern District 3, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg Precinct 1 and Spring District 8 and the Borough of Wernersville; part of **Chester** County consisting of the Townships of Birmingham, East Bradford Districts North (only block 3027 of tract 303900) and South, East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Newlin, Penn, Pennsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Marlborough and West Nottingham and the Boroughs of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg, West Chester and West Grove; and all of **Lancaster** County.

Joseph R. Pitts (R)

Dist. 17 **Berks, Dauphin, Lebanon, Perry, and Schuylkill** Counties. Part of **Berks** County consisting of the Townships of Alsace, Bern Districts 1 and 2, Bethel, Centre, Earl District 1, Greenwich, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Maiden-creek, Marion, Muhlenberg Districts 2, 3, 5, 7 and 8, North Heidelberg, Oley, Ontelaunee, Penn, Perry, Richmond, Ruscombmanor, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the Boroughs of Bernville, Centerport, Fleetwood, Hamburg, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenharts-ville, Lyons, Robeson, Shoemakersville, Strausstown and Womelsdorf; all of **Dauphin** County; all of **Lebanon** County; part of **Perry** County consisting of the Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Juniata, Miller, Oliver (all blocks except 6999 of tract 030200), Penn, Spring, Watts and Wheatfield and the Boroughs of Bloomfield, Duncannon, New Buffalo and Newport District 1; and all of **Schuylkill** County.

Tim Holden (D)

Dist. 18 **Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland** Counties. Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the Townships of Baldwin, Collier, Crescent, Elizabeth Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8, Findlay, Forward Districts 1, 2 and 4, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, North Versailles Ward 3 (Division 1), Penn Hills Wards 3 (Divisions 1 and 6), 4 (Divisions 3 and 5), 5 (Divisions 1, 5 and 6), 6 (Division 5), 7 (Division 5) and 9 (Divisions 3 and 4), Robinson Districts 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 8 and 9, Scott, South Fayette, South Park, South Versailles, Upper St. Clair and Wilkins Wards 1 and 2 (Division 1) and the Boroughs of Baldwin Districts 4, 6, 7, 8, 10, 14 and 17, Bethel Park, Brentwood, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Churchill, Crafton Ward 3 (Division 2), Dormont,

Elizabeth, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Jefferson Hills, McDonald (Allegheny County portion), Monroeville Wards 1 (Divisions 2, 3 and 4), 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6, Oakdale, Pennsbury Village, Pitcairn District 1, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, Trafford (Allegheny County portion), West Elizabeth, White Oak Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 and Whitehall; part of **Beaver** County consisting of the Township of Hanover District East and the Borough of Frankfort Springs; part of **Washington** County consisting of the Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buf-falo, Carroll Districts 1 and 4, Cecil, Chartiers Districts 1, 2 and 4, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Fallow-field Dis-trict 3, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Franklin, North Strabane Districts 1, 4, 5 and 6, Nottingham, Peters, Robinson, Smith, South Franklin, South Strabane Districts 1 and 3 and West Finley and the Boroughs of Burgettstown, Canonsburg Wards 1 and 3 (Division 3), Charleroi Districts 2 and 6, Claysville, East Washington District 1, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway, West Alexander and West Middletown; and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the Cities of Greensburg and Jeannette and the Townships of Cook, Donegal, East Huntingdon Dis-tricts Ruffs-dale, Stoners, Strohm and Whites, Hempfield Districts Alwine, Carbon, East Adamsburg, Eastview, Fort Allen, Foxhill, Gayville, Grapeville, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Maplewood, Middle-town, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel, Todd, University, Valley, Weavers Old Stand, Wegley, Wendel Herm, West Hempfield and West Point, Ligonier, Mount Pleasant Districts Pleasant Valley and Ridgeview, North Huntingdon, Penn, Salem Districts Five Points, New Salem, Slickville, Steeles and Trees Mills, Sewickley District Whyel, South Huntingdon Districts Hixon and South Huntingdon, Unity Districts Bag-galey, Beatty, Dennison, Gravel Hill, Kuhns, Marguerite, Roble and Whitney and Washington Districts Beamers and Oakland X Roads and the Boroughs of Adamsburg, Arona, Donegal, Hunker, Irwin, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Madison, Manor, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, Trafford (Westmoreland County portion), Youngstown and Youngwood.

Tim Murphy (R)

Dist. 19 **Adams, Cumberland, and York** Counties. All of **Adams** County; part of **Cumberland** County consisting of the Townships of Dickinson Precinct South, East Penns-boro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Middlesex Precinct 2, Monroe, Shippensburg, Silver Spring, South Middleton, Southampton District Upper (Precinct 2), Upper Allen and West Pennsboro Precinct Lower and the Boroughs of Camp Hill, Carlisle, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, Mount Holly Springs, New Cum-berland, Shippensburg (Cumberland County portion), Shire-manstown and Wormleysburg; and all of **York** County.

Todd Platts (R)

THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

First Court: 1790

Purpose: To exercise original jurisdiction in cases affecting ambassadors and other public ministers and consuls, and in cases in which the state is a party, and to exercise appellate jurisdiction in all other cases which fall within the judicial power of the United States as stated in the Constitution.

CHIEF JUSTICE	State	Born	Year Appointed	Appointing President	Salary
John G. Roberts Jr.	Maryland	1955	2005	Bush, GW	\$223,500

ASSOCIATE JUSTICES

John Paul Stevens	Illinois	1920	1975	Ford	213,900
Antonin Scalia	Virginia	1936	1986	Reagan	213,900
Anthony M. Kennedy	California	1936	1988	Reagan	213,900
Clarence Thomas	Georgia	1948	1991	Bush, GHW	213,900
Ruth Bader Ginsburg	New York	1933	1993	Clinton	213,900
Stephen G. Breyer	Massachusetts	1938	1994	Clinton	213,900
Samuel A. Alito, Jr.	New Jersey	1950	2006	Bush, GW	213,900
Sonia Sotomayor	New York	1954	2009	Obama	213,900

UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS – THIRD CIRCUIT

(Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and the Virgin Islands) Clerk's Office: Philadelphia, Pa. 19106

Purpose: To provide a forum for review of the decisions of a case in a district court and to receive cases for review of action of various Federal Administrative Agencies for errors of law.

Salary: \$184,500

THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

JUDGES	Date Appointed
Anthony J. Scirica, Chief Judge	Aug. 6, 1987
Dolores Korman Sloviter	June 21, 1979
Theodore A. McKee	June 9, 1994
Marjorie O. Rendell	Sept. 29, 1997
Maryanne Trump Barry	Sept. 22, 1999
Thomas L. Ambro	Feb. 16, 2000
Julio M. Fuentes	Mar. 9, 2000
D. Brooks Smith	Aug. 2, 2002
D. Michael Fisher	Dec. 15, 2003
Michael A. Chagares	Apr. 4, 2006
Kent A. Jordan	Dec. 8, 2006
Thomas M. Hardiman	Mar. 15, 2007

SENIOR THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

Ruggero J. Aldisert	Santa Barbara, Calif.	July 29, 1968
Joseph F. Weis Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Mar. 15, 1973
Leonard I. Garth	Newark, N.J.	Aug. 6, 1973
Walter K. Stapleton	Wilmington, Del.	April 4, 1985
Morton I. Greenberg	Trenton, N.J.	Mar. 23, 1987
Robert E. Cowen	Trenton, N.J.	Nov. 9, 1987
Richard L. Nygaard	Erie, Pa.	June 17, 1988
Jane R. Roth	Wilmington, Del.	July 2, 1991
Franklin S. Van Antwerpen	Easton, Pa.	May 20, 2004

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

(For the Eastern, Middle and Western Districts of Pennsylvania)

Purpose: To exercise initial jurisdiction in cases in the states and territories. In each state and the District of Columbia, as well as the territories, there is at least one district court; many states have more than two districts.

Salary: \$174,000

EASTERN DISTRICT JUDGES

Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106

Judges			Date
			Appointed
Harvey Bartle III, Chief Judge	Philadelphia		Sept. 23, 1991
Stewart Dalzell	Philadelphia		Oct. 7, 1991
J. Curtis Joyner	Philadelphia		May 29, 1992
Eduardo C. Robreno	Philadelphia		July 27, 1992
Berle M. Schiller	Philadelphia		June 6, 2000
Mary A. McLaughlin	Philadelphia		June 23, 2000
R. Barclay Surrick	Philadelphia		July 14, 2000
Petrese B. Tucker	Philadelphia		July 14, 2000
Legrome D. Davis	Philadelphia		May 3, 2002
Cynthia M. Rufe	Philadelphia		June 10, 2002
Michael M. Baylson	Philadelphia		July 12, 2002
Timothy J. Savage	Philadelphia		Aug. 19, 2002
James Knoll Gardner	Allentown		Nov. 26, 2002
Gene E.K. Pratter	Philadelphia		June 18, 2004
Paul S. Diamond	Philadelphia		June 25, 2004
Lawrence F. Stengel	Philadelphia/Reading		June 28, 2004
Juan R. Sanchez	Philadelphia/Reading		July 9, 2004
Thomas M. Golden	Philadelphia/Reading		July 6, 2006
Joel Harvey Slomsky	Philadelphia		Oct. 6, 2008
C. Darnell Jones II	Philadelphia		Oct. 30, 2008
Mitchell S. Goldberg	Philadelphia		Oct. 31, 2008

MIDDLE DISTRICT JUDGES

Clerk's Office: Scranton 18501

Yvette Kane, Chief Judge	Harrisburg		Oct. 27, 1998
Thomas I. Vanaskie	Scranton		Mar. 1, 1994
Christopher C. Conner	Harrisburg		Aug. 2, 2002
John E. Jones III	Williamsport		Aug. 2, 2002

WESTERN DISTRICT JUDGES

Clerk's Office: Pittsburgh 15230

Donetta W. Ambrose, Chief Judge	Pittsburgh		Nov. 24, 1993
Gary L. Lancaster	Pittsburgh		Nov. 24, 1993
Sean J. McLaughlin	Pittsburgh		Oct. 11, 1994
Joy Flowers Conti	Pittsburgh		Aug. 30, 2002
David Stewart Cercone	Pittsburgh		Sept. 12, 2002
Terrence F. McVerry	Pittsburgh		Oct. 1, 2002
Arthur J. Schwab	Pittsburgh		Jan. 1, 2003
Kim R. Gibson	Pittsburgh		Sept. 24, 2003
Nora Barry Fischer	Pittsburgh		Apr. 2, 2007

SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGES

William J. Nealon Jr.	Scranton		Dec. 15, 1962
John P. Fullam	Philadelphia		Aug. 11, 1966
Malcolm Muir	Williamsport		Oct. 14, 1970
Donald W. VanArtsdalen	Philadelphia		Dec. 2, 1970
J. William Ditter Jr.	Philadelphia		Dec. 2, 1970
Maurice B. Cohill Jr.	Pittsburgh		June 1, 1976
Gustave Diamond	Pittsburgh		May 2, 1978
Louis H. Pollak	Philadelphia		July 12, 1978

Norma L. Shapiro	Philadelphia	Aug. 11, 1978
Richard P. Conaboy	Scranton	July 24, 1979
Sylvia Rambo	Harrisburg	July 24, 1979
Alan N. Bloch	Pittsburgh	Nov. 2, 1979
William W. Caldwell	Harrisburg	April 27, 1982
Thomas N. O'Neill Jr.	Philadelphia	Aug. 5, 1983
Marvin Katz	Philadelphia	Aug. 26, 1983
Edmund V. Ludwig	Philadelphia	Oct. 17, 1985
Edwin M. Kosik	Scranton	June 16, 1986
Robert F. Kelly	Philadelphia	July 17, 1987
William L. Standish	Pittsburgh	Nov. 6, 1987
Lowell A. Reed Jr.	Philadelphia	May 6, 1988
Jan E. DuBois	Philadelphia	Sept. 6, 1988
Ronald L. Buckwalter	Philadelphia	April 20, 1990
James F. McClure Jr.	Williamsport	April 30, 1990
William H. Yohn Jr.	Philadelphia	Sept. 23, 1991
John R. Padova	Philadelphia	Mar. 30, 1992
Anita B. Brody	Philadelphia	Oct. 20, 1992
A. Richard Caputo	Scranton	Dec. 15, 1997
James Munley	Scranton	Oct. 26, 1998

PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
George Washington	John Adams	April 30, 1789 - Mar. 3, 1797	1,2,3,4
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797 - Mar. 3, 1801	5,6
Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801 - Mar. 3, 1805	7,8
Thomas Jefferson	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805 - Mar. 3, 1809	9,10
James Madison	George Clinton ¹	Mar. 4, 1809 - Mar. 3, 1813	11,12
James Madison	Elihu T. Gerry ¹	Mar. 4, 1813 - Mar. 3, 1817	13,14
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817 - Mar. 3, 1825	15,16,17,18
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825 - Mar. 3, 1829	19,20
Andrew Jackson	John C. Calhoun ²	Mar. 4, 1829 - Mar. 3, 1833	21,22
Andrew Jackson	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833 - Mar. 3, 1837	23,24
Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837 - Mar. 3, 1841	25,26
William Henry Harrison ¹	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841 - April 4, 1841	27
John Tyler	George M. Dallas	April 6, 1841 - Mar. 3, 1845	27,28
James K. Polk	George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845 - Mar. 3, 1849	29,30
Zachary Taylor ¹	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849 - July 9, 1850	31
Millard Fillmore	William R. King ¹	July 10, 1850 - Mar. 3, 1853	31,32
Franklin Pierce	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1853 - Mar. 3, 1857	33,34
James Buchanan	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1857 - Mar. 3, 1861	35,36
Abraham Lincoln	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1861 - Mar. 3, 1865	37,38
Abraham Lincoln ¹	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865 - April 15, 1865	39
Andrew Johnson	Schuyler Colfax	April 15, 1865 - Mar. 3, 1869	39,40
Ulysses S. Grant	Henry Wilson ¹	Mar. 4, 1869 - Mar. 3, 1873	41,42
Ulysses S. Grant	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1873 - Mar. 3, 1877	43,44
Rutherford B. Hayes	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1877 - Mar. 3, 1881	45,46
James A. Garfield ¹	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881 - Sept. 19, 1881	47
Chester A. Arthur	Thomas A. Hendricks	Sept. 20, 1881 - Mar. 3, 1885	47,48
Grover Cleveland ³	Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1885 - Mar. 3, 1889	49,50
Benjamin Harrison	Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1889 - Mar. 3, 1893	51,52
Grover Cleveland ³	Garret A. Hobart ¹	Mar. 4, 1893 - Mar. 3, 1897	53,54
William McKinley	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1897 - Mar. 3, 1901	55,56
William McKinley ¹	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901 - Sept. 14, 1901	57
Theodore Roosevelt	Charles W. Fairbanks	Sept. 14, 1901 - Mar. 3, 1905	57,58
Theodore Roosevelt	James S. Sherman ¹	Mar. 4, 1905 - Mar. 3, 1909	59,60
William H. Taft	Thomas R. Marshall	Mar. 4, 1909 - Mar. 3, 1913	61,62
Woodrow Wilson	Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1913 - Mar. 3, 1921	63,64,65,66
Warren G. Harding ¹	Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1921 - Aug. 2, 1923	67
Calvin Coolidge	Charles G. Dawes	Aug. 3, 1923 - Mar. 3, 1925	68
Calvin Coolidge	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1925 - Mar. 3, 1929	69,70
Herbert C. Hoover	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1929 - Mar. 3, 1933	71,72
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Henry A. Wallace	Mar. 4, 1933 - Jan. 20, 1941	73,74,75,76
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1941 - Jan. 20, 1945	77,78
Franklin D. Roosevelt ¹	Harry S. Truman	Jan. 20, 1945 - April 12, 1945	79
Harry S. Truman	Alben W. Barkley	April 12, 1945 - Jan. 20, 1949	79,80
Harry S. Truman	Richard M. Nixon	Jan. 20, 1949 - Jan. 20, 1953	81,82
Dwight D. Eisenhower	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 20, 1953 - Jan. 20, 1961	83,84,85,86
John F. Kennedy ¹	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 20, 1961 - Nov. 22, 1963	87,88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Spiro T. Agnew ⁴	Nov. 22, 1963 - Jan. 20, 1965	88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Gerald R. Ford	Jan. 20, 1965 - Jan. 20, 1969	89,90
Richard M. Nixon	Gerald R. Ford	Jan. 20, 1969 - Oct. 10, 1973	91,92,93
Richard M. Nixon	Gerald R. Ford	Oct. 0, 1973 - Dec. 5, 1973	93
Richard M. Nixon ⁵	Nelson A. Rockefeller	Dec. 6, 1973 - Aug. 8, 1974	93
Gerald R. Ford	Walter F. Mondale	Aug. 9, 1974 - Dec. 18, 1974	93,94
Gerald R. Ford	George Bush	Dec. 19, 1974 - Jan. 19, 1977	94
James E. Carter	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1977 - Jan. 19, 1981	95,96
Ronald Wilson Reagan	Dan Quayle	Jan. 20, 1981 - Jan. 19, 1985	97,98,99,100
Ronald Wilson Reagan	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1985 - Jan. 19, 1989	100
George Bush	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1989 - Jan. 19, 1993	101,102
William Jefferson Clinton	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1993 - Jan. 19, 1997	103,104
William Jefferson Clinton	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 1997 - Jan. 19, 2001	105
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2001 - Jan. 19, 2005	106,107,108
George W. Bush	Joseph Biden	Jan. 20, 2005 - Jan. 19, 2009	109, 110
Barack Obama	Joseph Biden	Jan. 20, 2009 -	111

¹ Died in office² Resigned Dec. 28, 1832 to become a U.S. Senator³ Terms not consecutive⁴ Resigned Oct. 10, 1973⁵ Resigned Aug. 8, 1974

UNITED STATES GOVERNORS

State	Capital	Governor	Party	Term Years	Term Expires
Alabama	Montgomery	Bob Riley	R	4	Jan. 2011
Alaska	Juneau	Sean Parnell	R	4	Dec. 2010
Arizona	Phoenix	Jan Brewer	R	4	Jan. 2011
Arkansas	Little Rock	Mike Beebe	D	4	Jan. 2011
California	Sacramento	Arnold Schwarzenegger	R	4	Jan. 2011
Colorado	Denver	Bill Ritter	D	4	Jan. 2011
Connecticut	Hartford	M. Jodi Rell	R	4	Jan. 2011
Delaware	Dover	Jack Markell	D	4	Jan. 2013
Florida	Tallahassee	Charlie Crist	R	4	Jan. 2011
Georgia	Atlanta	Sonny Perdue	R	4	Jan. 2011
Hawaii	Honolulu	Linda Lingle	R	4	Dec. 2010
Idaho	Boise	C.L. "Butch" Otter	R	4	Jan. 2011
Illinois	Springfield	Pat Quinn	D	4	Jan. 2011
Indiana	Indianapolis	Mitch Daniels	R	4	Jan. 2013
Iowa	Des Moines	Chet Culver	D	4	Jan. 2011
Kansas	Topeka	Mark Parkinson	D	4	Jan. 2011
Kentucky	Frankfort	Steven L. Beshear	D	4	Dec. 2011
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Bobby Jindal	R	4	Jan. 2012
Maine	Augusta	John E. Baldacci	D	4	Jan. 2011
Maryland	Annapolis	Martin O'Malley	D	4	Jan. 2011
Massachusetts	Boston	Deval Patrick	D	4	Jan. 2011
Michigan	Lansing	Jennifer M. Granholm	D	4	Jan. 2011
Minnesota	St. Paul	Tim Pawlenty	R	4	Jan. 2011
Mississippi	Jackson	Haley Barbour	R	4	Jan. 2012
Missouri	Jefferson City	Jay Nixon	D	4	Jan. 2013
Montana	Helena	Brian Schweitzer	D	4	Jan. 2013
Nebraska	Lincoln	Dave Heineman	R	4	Jan. 2011
Nevada	Carson City	Jim Gibbons	R	4	Jan. 2011
New Hampshire	Concord	John Lynch	D	2	Jan. 2011
New Jersey	Trenton	Jon Corzine	D	4	Jan. 2010
New Mexico	Sante Fe	Bill Richardson	D	4	Jan. 2011
New York	Albany	David Paterson	D	4	Jan. 2011
North Carolina	Raleigh	Beverly Perdue	D	4	Jan. 2013
North Dakota	Bismarck	John Hoeven	R	4	Dec. 2012
Ohio	Columbus	Ted Strickland	R	4	Jan. 2011
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Brad Henry	D	4	Jan. 2011
Oregon	Salem	Ted Kulongoski	D	4	Jan. 2011
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Edward G. Rendell	D	4	Jan. 2011
Rhode Island	Providence	Don Carcieri	R	4	Jan. 2011
South Carolina	Columbia	Mark Sanford	R	4	Jan. 2011
South Dakota	Pierre	Michael Rounds	R	4	Jan. 2011
Tennessee	Nashville	Phil Bredesen	D	4	Jan. 2011
Texas	Austin	Rick Perry	R	4	Jan. 2011
Utah	Salt Lake City	Gary R. Herbert	R	4	Jan. 2011
Vermont	Montpelier	Jim Douglas	R	2	Jan. 2011
Virginia	Richmond	Tim Kaine	D	4	Jan. 2010
Washington	Olympia	Chris Gregoire	D	4	Jan. 2013
West Virginia	Charleston	Joe Manchin III	D	4	Jan. 2013
Wisconsin	Madison	Jim Doyle	D	4	Jan. 2011
Wyoming	Cheyenne	David Freudenthal	D	4	Jan. 2011
Jurisdiction					
American Samoa	Pago Pago	Togiola T.A. Tulafono	D	4	Jan. 2013
Northern Marianas Islands	Saipan	Benigno Fitial	C	4	Jan. 2010
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Luis G. Fortuño	R	4	Jan. 2013
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	John deJongh Jr	D	4	Jan. 2011

SECTION 9

Appendix



Left, top: Steatite maskettes.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology.

Left, middle: Recovered from an unusually dry soil layer at the Sheep Rock Shelter site in Huntingdon County, this bone-handled knife, which dates to c. 1350 AD, has a finely chipped black chert blade and a handle made from a section of deer rib carved with stone tools.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology

Left, bottom: Religious medals, rings, and crucifixes, like this one found at the Kuskuskie Town site in Lawrence County, were given to native peoples who learned Bible verses or converted to Christianity.

CREDIT: The State Museum of Pennsylvania, Archaeology



Pictured below is the initial excavation of McKees Rocks Mound, a Native American burial site located about four miles south of Pittsburgh where the Chartiers Creek meets the Ohio River. Before its excavation in 1896 by Frank M. Gerrodette of the Carnegie Museum, the mound was 85 feet in diameter and 16 feet high. Today only a remnant of the original mound survives.



SECTION 9 – APPENDIX

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BIOGRAPHY OF MARJORIE OSTERLUND RENDELL

FIRST LADY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA



Marjorie Osterlund Rendell became the 43rd First Lady of Pennsylvania when her husband, Edward G. Rendell, was sworn in as Governor of Pennsylvania on January 21, 2003.

Judge Rendell, a cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa graduate of the University of Pennsylvania, received her Juris Doctor degree from the Villanova University School of Law in 1973. Upon graduation from law school, she joined the law firm of Duane, Morris & Heckscher, where she subsequently became the firm's second woman partner. Over the course of her 20-year career as a practicing attorney, she specialized in bankruptcy law and commercial litigation, served as a mediator for the United States District Court, and was a frequent speaker at law-related seminars and panels.

Inducted as a judge of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania in March 1994, Judge Rendell was elevated to the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit in November 1997. She is a Fellow of the American College of Bankruptcy, an inaugural member and Master of the Villanova University School of Law J. Willard O'Brien Inn of Court, an elected member of The American Law Institute, and a member of the American Bankruptcy

Institute, the Federal Judges Association, the American Judicature Society, and the National Association of Women Judges.

In October 2004, she was awarded the Philadelphia Bar Association's Sandra Day O'Connor Award, an award given annually to a woman attorney whose career in the legal profession has demonstrated her superior legal talent and significant achievements within the legal community; her advocacy for the advancement and equal treatment of women in the profession and in the community at large; and her mentoring of other women in the legal profession.

Judge Rendell has served on the boards of many charitable and civic organizations. She is currently a member of the Board of Overseers for the University of Pennsylvania School of Nursing and a member of the Board of Directors of Avenue of the Arts, Inc and of the Kimmel Center for the Performing Arts in Philadelphia. She is also a founding member of the Trustees Council of Penn Women.

As First Lady, Judge Rendell's primary initiative focuses on imparting civic responsibility to our children through civic learning. She is a member of the National Advisory Council of the Campaign for the Civic Mission of Schools, and is a lead partner of the Pennsylvania Coalition for Representative Democracy (PennCORD). She feels it is important to cultivate a shared concern for citizenship, so our children can gain an understanding of our representative democracy and foster a greater understanding of their rights and responsibilities as young citizens in the democratic process. The First Lady also promotes Pennsylvania's rich history, partners with the Pennsylvania Commission for Women on its initiatives, and is a frequent speaker to student and women's groups across the Commonwealth.

The Rendells have been married more than 35 years and have an adult son, Jesse, and a daughter-in-law, Beka. Additionally, they enjoy the company of their two golden retrievers, Ginger and Maggie.

DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS

In 1948 a group of influential women suggested to Governor James H. Duff that outstanding women of Pennsylvania be recognized for their leadership and contributions to the state. The plans to honor these women developed into the Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, and the first awards were given in 1949.

Each year, state organizations nominate women in recognition of outstanding accomplishments of statewide or national importance. Quality of achievement of the individual comes first. The Daughters select the names to be given to the governor for approval.

1949

Louise Bush-Brown (Mrs. James) Ambler
 Anita Porter Clothier (Mrs. William J.) Valley Forge
 Charlotte Fasy (Mrs. Francis I.) Drexel Hill
 Lena L. Orlow Gillsburg (Mrs. Abram) Philadelphia
 Vira Heinz (Mrs. Clifford S.) Pittsburgh
 Althea K. Hottel, Ph.D. (Mrs. A. Stauffer) Philadelphia
 Caroline M. Huber (Mrs. John Y. Jr.) Haverford
 Victoria Lyles, Ph.D. Wagoner, Okla.
 Pauline Berry Mack, Ph.D. (Mrs. Warren B.) Denton, Tex.
 Katherine Elizabeth McBride, Ph.D. Bryn Mawr
 Gertrude H. McCormick (Mrs. Vance C.) Harrisburg
 Catherine MacFarlane, M.D. Philadelphia
 Harriet Duff Phillips (Mrs. John M.) Pittsburgh
 Mabelle K. Price (Mrs. Walter) Philadelphia
 Francis Anne Wister Philadelphia
 Marian M. Wunderle (Mrs. Horace G.) Rydal
 Mary Curtis Zimbalist (Mrs. Efreml) Philadelphia

1950

Pearl Buck (Mrs. Richard J. Walsh) Perkasie
 Hannah M. Cooke (Mrs. Jay) Zionsville
 Gabriella Cameron Gilbert (Mrs. Lyman D.) Harrisburg
 Mabel L. Gillespie Pittsburgh
 Jessie Royer Greaves (Mrs. Harry) Paoli
 Elsie Singmaster Lewars (Mrs. Harold) Gettysburg
 Sarah D. Lowrie Philadelphia
 Violet Oakley Philadelphia
 Edith W. Scott (Mrs. Arthur Hoyt) Media
 Florence Barbara Seibert, Ph.D. St. Petersburg, Fla.
 Theorora Cope Sumner
 (Mrs. Philip H. Gray) Greensboro, Vt.
 Mary B. Warburton (Mrs. Barclay H.) Philadelphia

1951

Minerva T. Baker (Mrs. Charles W.) Duquesne
 Ann DePlanters Bowes (Mrs. Frederick D.) Harrisburg
 Capt. Nellie J. DeWitt Susquehanna
 Anna M. Gray (Mrs. Alfred W.) Wynnewood
 Rachel Miller Hunt (Mrs. Roy Arthur) Pittsburgh
 Frances McCollin Philadelphia
 Judge Sophia M.R. O'Hara Kingston
 Natalie T. Peace (Mrs. William S.) Rydal
 Ella Roberts, Ph.D. Philadelphia
 Judge Sara M. Soffel Pittsburgh
 Emily Drayton Taylor (Mrs. J. Madison) Philadelphia

1952

Judge Anne X. Alpern (Mrs. Irwin A. Swiss) Pittsburgh
 Elaine Brown (Mrs. Hugh W.) Philadelphia
 Virginia Wireman Curtin (Mrs. Thomas) Philadelphia
 Esther Minoli Detweiler (Mrs. Meade D. Jr.) Harrisburg
 Helen O. Dickens, M.D.
 (Mrs. Purvis S. Henderson) Philadelphia
 Frances Dorrance, Ph.D. Dallas

Ruth Sprague Downs (Mrs. S.E.) Narberth
 Ruth Patrick Hodge, Ph.D.

(Mrs. Charles H. IV) Philadelphia
 Blanche McNeal Smith (Mrs. Harvey F.) Harrisburg
 Jesse Wright, M.D. Pittsburgh

1953

Diana Jane Swanton Alter (Mrs. George E.) Pittsburgh
 Elizabeth Hancock Arnett (Mrs. William W.) Philadelphia
 Margaret Louise Conarroe Bryn Mawr
 Blanche Wolf Kohn (Mrs. Isidore) Philadelphia
 Mother Mary Lawrence, SHCJ Rosemont
 Dorothy Klenke Nash, M.D. (Mrs. Charles B.) Pittsburgh
 Judge Ruth Glenn Pennell (Mrs. Edred J.) Mifflintown
 Marion Margery Scranton (Mrs. Worthington) Scranton
 Eliza Kennedy Smith (Mrs. R. Templeton) Pittsburgh
 Elizabeth Gray Vining (Mrs. Morgan F.) Philadelphia

1954

Anna Calista Clark, M.D. Scranton
 Janet deCoux, Ph.D. Gibsonia
 Mary B. Harris, Ph.D. Lewisburg
 Grace Patricia Kelly (Princess Grace) Monaco
 Sara Greiner Leffler (Mrs. Earl J.) Lebanon
 Virginia Armitage McCall Ardmore
 Sara Mellon Scaife (Mrs. Alan Magee) Pittsburgh
 Mary Elizabeth Warga, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Helen S. Willard Philadelphia
 Gertrude Marvin Williams
 (Mrs. John Howell) Philadelphia

1955

Rae Vickers Biester (Mrs. William H. Jr.) Drexel Hill
 Mamie Geneva Doud Eisenhower
 (Mrs. Dwight D.) Gettysburg
 Marion Spencer Fay, M.D. Philadelphia
 Mary Gibson Henry (Mrs. J. Norman) Gladwyne
 Ruth Weaver Hubbard, R.N. Philadelphia
 Emma Guffey Miller (Mrs. Carroll) Slippery Rock
 Ruth Crawford Mitchell, Ph.D. (Mrs.) Pittsburgh
 Ellen J. Patterson, M.D. Pittsburgh
 Mary Creighton Stackpole (Mrs. Albert H.) Dauphin
 Agnes Lynch Starrett, Litt.D.
 (Mrs. Clare Vincent) Pittsburgh

1956

Gertrude Vaughn Bedford (Mrs. Paul) Wilkes-Barre
 Judge Genevieve Blatt Harrisburg
 Johanna K.W. Hailman (Mrs. James D.) Pittsburgh
 Mary Bonaventure McAndrew Carbondale
 Mary Rice Morrow Camp Hill
 Helen Virginia Stone Philadelphia
 Jessie M. Vann (Mrs. Robert L.) Oakmont
 Nora Waln (Mrs. George E. Osland-Hill) Philadelphia

1957

Helen C. Bailey, LL.D. Philadelphia
 Catherine Drinker Bowen (Mrs. T. Downs) Bryn Mawr
 Annette Evans Wilkes-Barre
 Judge Ruth Grigg Horting, LHD (Mrs. John F.) Lancaster
 The Hon. Marian E. Markley (Mrs. Franklin H.) Macungie
 Irene E. McDermott Pittsburgh
 Sister Martha Pretzlaff Pittsburgh
 Rachel Mulford Winlock, M.D. Philadelphia

1958

Marian Anderson (Mrs. Orpheus Fisher) Danbury, Conn.
 Judge Hazel M. Brown Philadelphia
 Kathleen Derrigan Byrne, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Herbert F.) Pittsburgh
 Marguerite Lofft DeAngeli (Mrs. John) Philadelphia
 Mother Anna Marie Dengel, M.D. Philadelphia
 Ann Hawkes Hutton, J.D. (Mrs. L.J.) Bristol
 Florence Lillian Marcus, M.D. Pittsburgh
 Elizabeth Nesbitt Brigantine, N.J.
 Dorothea Wielland Sitley (Mrs.) Philadelphia

1959

Marjorie Allison Allentown
 Rachel Ashe, M.D. Philadelphia
 Mary Arnold Babcock (Mrs. Edward Vose) Pittsburgh
 Mary Flinn Lawrence (Mrs. John W.) Pittsburgh
 Emily Hartshorne Mudd, Ph.D. (Mrs. Stuart) Haverford
 Mary Hamilton Swindler Bryn Mawr
 Hon. Mary A. Varallo (Mrs. Alfred) Philadelphia
 Jean Hastings West (Mrs. George L.) Pittsburgh

1960

Sara Wolfe Bell (Mrs. George T.) Wilkes-Barre
 Dorothy Grafly (Mrs. Charles H. Drummond) Pittsburgh
 Ruth Wright Hayre (Mrs. Talmage B.) Broomall
 Eleanor Park Kelly Pittsburgh
 Helen Taft Manning (Mrs. Frederick J.) Haverford
 Col. Mary Louise Milligan
 (Mrs. Elmer E. Rasmuson) Anchorage, Alaska
 Edna Phillips Rosenbaum Philadelphia
 Jennie Bradley Roessing Pittsburgh

1961

Mabel Ammons Barron (Mrs.) New Brighton
 Henrietta T. Campbell (Mrs. Robert D.) Pittsburgh
 Brig. Gen. Eleanor J. Carlin Jenkintown
 Judge Kathryn E. Granahan (Mrs. William T.) Philadelphia
 Isabell J. Jones (Mrs.) Pittsburgh
 Gladys Schmitt (Mrs. Simon Goldfield) Pittsburgh

1962

Dora F. Capwell, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Dorothy Dickson Darte (Mrs. Franck G.) Wilkes-Barre
 Helen Clay Frick Pittsburgh
 Margaret Majer Kelly (Mrs. John Brenden) Philadelphia
 Ada Haeseler Lewis (Mrs. John Frederick Jr.) Philadelphia
 Gertrude Olmsted Nauman
 (Mrs. Spencer Gilbert) Harrisburg

1963

Dorothy Kenworthy Anderson Philadelphia
 Lucille Breeding Crozier (Mrs. Alfred W.) Pittsburgh

Hilda Vogel Fox (Mrs. Cyril G.) Media
 Sara Henderson Hay (Mrs. Nikolai Lopatnikoff) Pittsburgh
 Eleanor Gangloff Morris, M.D.
 (Mrs. Frederick S.) Jones Mills
 Mildred Fairchild Woodbury, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Robert Morse) Bryn Mawr

1964

Rebecca F. Gross Lock Haven
 Florence S. Reizenstein (Mrs. Louis J.) Pittsburgh
 Helen Pool Rush Pittsburgh
 Anna Estes Hacker Strawbridge
 (Mrs. Francis R.) Philadelphia
 Katharine R. Sturgis, M.D.
 (Mrs. Samuel B.) Wynnewood
 Bernice McHenry Wintersteen (Mrs. John) Haverford

1965

Mary Thompson Denman (Mrs. David N.) Pittsburgh
 Sophie Hutchinson Drinker (Mrs. Henry S.) Philadelphia
 Etta Oberholtzer Engle (Mrs. Roy W.) Harrisburg
 Lillian A. Friedberg (Mrs. Emanuel B.) Pittsburgh
 Kathryn Noros Haas (Mrs. Stephen) Philadelphia
 Margaret Colton Hand (Mrs. Bayard) Wilkes-Barre

1966

Constance Reynolds Belin (Mrs. C. Welles) Waverly
 Helen E. Heydrick (Mrs. William J.) Philadelphia
 Caryl Morse Kline (Mrs. Hibberd VanBuren Jr.) Pittsburgh
 Marion Willis Martin Rivinus
 (Mrs. Edward Florens) Philadelphia
 Sarah Ann Stauffer Rohrerstown

1967

Eugenia Fuller Atwood (Mrs. John C. Jr.) Philadelphia
 Catharine Palmer Craig (Mrs. Paul C.) Wyomissing
 Blanche Fishback Galey Alexander (Mrs. James) Somerset
 Alice Gertrude Renfrew, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Constance Cann Wolf (Mrs. Alfred L.) Blue Bell

1968

Ernesta Drinker Ballard (Mrs. Frederic L.) Philadelphia
 Lucille Madison Cuthbert (Mrs. William M.) Pittsburgh
 Gertrude Sumner Ely Philadelphia
 Elizabeth Murphy Petrie (Mrs. Donald A.) Washington, D.C.
 Hon. Jeanette F. Reibman (Mrs. Nathan L.) Easton
 Wyonia Faulkner Wagner (Mrs. John) Clarks Summit

1969

Maxine Goldmark Aaron (Mrs. Marcus L.) Pittsburgh
 Louise Graham Brown (Mrs. Earl A.) Pittsburgh
 Carolyn Haywood Philadelphia
 Virginia Harrington Knauer (Mrs. Wilhelm F.) Philadelphia
 Ruth Weir Miller (Mrs. Weir) Philadelphia

1970

Sadie T.M. Alexander, Esq. (Mrs. Raymond P.) Philadelphia
 Mildred Jordan Bausher (Mrs. J. Lee) Reading
 Constance Mellon Burrell (Mrs. Peter) Ligonier
 Mary Clayton Earle (Mrs. Ralph) Haverford
 M. Louise C. Gloeckner, M.D.
 (Mrs. Frederick H.) Conshohocken
 Margaret Hodges (Mrs. Fletcher) Pittsburgh
 Clare Spencer Spackman Philadelphia

1971

Virginia Downes Addis (Mrs. Roland T.) Haverford
 Margaretta Belin Chamberlin (Mrs. William L.) Waverly
 Leonore R. Elkus (Mrs. James H.) Pittsburgh
 Ethel Williams Keister (Mrs. Albert F.) Sewickley
 Catherine Deal Rollins (Mrs. Richard) Haverford

1972

Edith Brown Douds, Ph.D. (Mrs. John B.) Reading
 Elsa Von M. Eliot (Mrs. Samuel E.) Pittsburgh
 Marion Scranton Isaacs (Mrs. Albert G.) Dalton
 Esther M. Klein (Mrs. Philip) Philadelphia
 Eleanor Biddle Lloyd (Mrs. H. Gates) Haverford
 Mildred Miller Posvar (Mrs. Wesley W.) Pittsburgh
 Barbara L. Weisberger (Mrs. Ernest) Kingston
 Marechal-Neil E. Young, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. W. Arthur) Philadelphia

1973

Marian W. Bell (Mrs. Davitt S.) Pittsburgh
 Nellie Lee Holt Bok (Mrs. Curtis) Philadelphia
 Mary Chorn Hazard (Mrs. Leland) Pittsburgh
 Emaline K. Mohr (Mrs. Clair J.) Allentown
 Alma Dea Morani, M.D., F.A.C.S Philadelphia
 Mary Strawbridge Shipley
 (Mrs. Walter Penn Jr.) Philadelphia

1974

Carolyn Wicker Field (Mrs. Richard A.) Philadelphia
 Ingrid Shellabarger Rea (Mrs. William H.) Pittsburgh
 Eleanor Houston Smith (Mrs. Lawrence M.C.) Philadelphia
 Miriam Anderson Steel (Mrs. Maxwell W.) Huntingdon
 Frances Katharine Talbot Philadelphia
 Marina von Neumann Whitman, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Robert F.) Pittsburgh

1975

Betsy Bell Condon (Mrs. Joseph) Kingston
 Frances Love Drew, M.D. (Mrs. John) Pittsburgh
 Josephine Wayne Hatfield (Mrs. James) Philadelphia
 Elsie Hilliard Hillman (Mrs. Henry L.) Pittsburgh
 Barbara D. Hoffstot (Mrs. Henry P.) Pittsburgh
 Katherine D.K. Lower, Ph.D. (Mrs. Edward S.) Rosemont
 J. Margaret Ada Mutch Philadelphia
 Gabriele Pitcairn Pendleton
 (Mrs. Willard Dandridge) Bryn Athyn
 Marjorie Potts Wendell (Mrs. James I.) Pottstown

1976

R. Jean Brownlee, Ph.D. Philadelphia
 Loti G. Falk (Mrs. Frank Gaffney) Pittsburgh
 Sarah Lee Lippincott
 (Mrs. Christian Zimmerman) Kennett Square
 Sondra Stark Osler (Mrs. William Hull) Wormleysburg
 Sister Jane Scully, RSM Pittsburgh
 Anna Jane Phillips Shuman (Mrs. Joseph) Pittsburgh

1977

Margaret Day Dilks (Mrs. John H.) Philadelphia
 Judge Marion K. Finkelhor (Mrs. Howard B.) Pittsburgh
 Virginia E. Lewis Pittsburgh
 Hon. Helen Bohlen O'Bannon
 (Mrs. George W.) Pittsburgh

Rheva Ott Shryock (Mrs. Richard H.) Bryn Mawr
 Eliza Talbott Thayer (Mrs. Frederick M.) Newton Square

1978

Jeanne Behrend (Mrs. George S. MacManus) Philadelphia
 Nancy Newman Frank Pittsburgh
 Rose Basile Green, Ph.D. (Mrs. Raymond S.) Philadelphia
 Mary B. Leister (Mrs. Claude W.) Stroudsburg
 Gladys B. McNairy (Mrs. Francis E.) Pittsburgh

1979

Nettie M. Buten (Mrs. Harry) Merion
 Helen Frances Faust Philadelphia
 Rita Wilson Kane (Mrs. John J. Jr.) Pittsburgh
 Helen Mason Moore (Mrs. Charles H.) Pittsburgh
 Ann King Patton (Mrs. Melvin G.) Sewickley Heights
 Eleanor Oakes Skinner (Mrs. James M. Jr.) Philadelphia
 Kathryn A. Stephanoff (Mrs. Robert) Emmaus
 Dorothy Shipley White (Mrs. Thomas R.) Philadelphia

1980

Margaret Leonard Brown (Mrs. T. Wistar) Bryn Mawr
 May Bryant Cheever (Mrs. Daniel S.) Pittsburgh
 Martha A. Gable Philadelphia
 Alice Belew Lonsdorf (Mrs. Richard G.) Narberth
 Marion Shulman Maazel (Mrs. Lincoln) Pittsburgh

1981

Cynthia Shallcross Calhoun (Mrs. Ernest N.) Pittsburgh
 Gloria Twine Chisum, Ph.D. (Mrs. Melvin J.) Philadelphia
 Edithe J. Levit, M.D. (Mrs. Samuel M.) Philadelphia
 Jane M. Oppenheimer, Ph.D. Bryn Mawr
 Judge Madaline Palladino Allentown
 Caroline Robbins, Ph.D.
 (Mrs. Stephen J. Herben) Rosemont

1982

Gertrude A. Barber, Ph.D. Erie
 Muriel Mallin Berman, D.O. (Mrs. Philip I.) Allentown
 Alma Rau Jacobs (Mrs. J. Alexander) Blue Bell
 Margy Ellin Meyerson (Mrs. Martin) Philadelphia
 Mary Hamilton Purcell (Mrs. William) Wallingford
 Savina Stark Skewis Pittsburgh
 Lula Mays Witherow (Mrs. Frederick K.) State College

1983

Hon. Leonore Annenberg (Mrs. Walter H.) Wynnewood
 L. Ruth Murray Klein, Ph.D. (Mrs. Randolph) Philadelphia
 Mary Patterson McPherson, Ph.D. Bryn Mawr
 Sondra Myers (Mrs. Morey) Scranton
 Louise Pershing Pittsburgh

1984

Corinne M. Barnes, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Helen Hartman Gemmill (Mrs. Kenneth W.) Jamison
 Caroline Steinman Nunan (Mrs.) Lancaster
 Dorothy Christie Scott, M.D.
 (Mrs. Glenwood C.) Pittsburgh

1985

Carol R. Brown (Mrs. Clifford E.) Pittsburgh
 Estelle S. Campbell (Mrs. Charles T.) Pittsburgh
 Anne d'Hamoncourt (Mrs. Joseph J. Rishel) Philadelphia

Harriet W. McGeehan (Mrs. Robert L.).....West Hazleton
Rhoda Wagner Richards (Mrs. J. Permar Jr.).....Bryn Mawr
Lucile J. Rosenbloom (Mrs. Charles).....Pittsburgh

1986

Mae Davidow, Ph.D. (Mrs. Joseph Tarnoff).....Philadelphia
Ellen Frank, Ph.D. (Mrs. David Kupfer).....Pittsburgh
Mary-Linda Sorber Merriam
(Mrs. Peter Armacost).....St. Petersburg, Fla.
Helen Waite Papashvily (Mrs. George).....Quakertown
Frieda G. Shapira (Mrs. Saul F.).....Pittsburgh

1987

Elizabeth Urey Baranger, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
Mary R. Dawson, Ph.D. Valencia
Sandra J. McLaughlin (Mrs. Lyle W. Byers) Pittsburgh
Nancy A.M. Neuman (Mrs. Mark) Lewisburg
Adele Warden Paxson (Mrs. Henry D.) Holicong
Elisabeth Shellenberger.....Philadelphia
Gweneth T. Zarfos (Mrs. Samuel K.) Harrisburg

1988

Doris Gorka Bartuska, M.D.
(Mrs. Anthony John).....Philadelphia
Constance E. Clayton, Ph.D. Philadelphia
Shirley M. Dennis (Mrs. William D.C.) Willow Grove
Lois Lehrman Grass.....Harrisburg
Rosemarie B. Greco Philadelphia
Juanita Kidd Stout, J.D., LL.M.
(Mrs. Charles O.) Philadelphia
Ann Power Wardrop (Mrs. Robert II) Pittsburgh

1989

Madge Klein Benovitz (Mrs. Burton S.) Kingston
Elizabeth Elmer Pittsburgh
Helen F. North, Ph.D. Swarthmore
Eleanor Lien Sandstrom, Ed.D. (Mrs. Arthur) Cheltenham
Cecile M. Springer (Mrs. Eric W.) Pittsburgh
Margot Bell Woodwell (Mrs. William H.) Pittsburgh
Lynn Hardy Yeakel (Mrs. Paul M.) Rosemont

1990

Sister M. Lawreace Antoun, SSJ Erie
Jean Horton Berg (Mrs. John J.) Wayne
Dorothy McKenna Brown, Ed.D.
(Mrs. James Earl) Green Hill Farms
Marian U. Coppersmith
(Mrs. Sam Fredman) Rye Brook, N.Y.
Doris Morrell Leader (Mrs. Henry B.) York
Sophie Masloff (Mrs. Jack) Pittsburgh
Barbara K. Shore, Ph.D. (Mrs. Jack) Pittsburgh

1991

Sister Joan D. Chittister, OSB, Ph.D. Erie
Julie Nixon Eisenhower (Mrs. David).....Berwyn
Marilyn P. Hollinshead
(Mrs. Warren H.) Charlestown, Mass.
Marilyn Horne Port Washington, N.Y.
Judge Lisa A. Richette Philadelphia
Jean A. Robinson (Mrs. F. Brooks) Pittsburgh
Rev. Dr. Joan Salmon Campbell
(Mrs. James) Philadelphia
Susan Starr (Mrs. Ulrich Boeckheeler) Philadelphia

Virginia Judson Thornburgh
(Mrs. Richard) Washington, D.C.

1992

Carol Anderson, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
Louise R. Brown (Mrs. James D.).....Pittsburgh
Gwendolyn Elliott Pittsburgh
Shirley R. Klens (Mrs. Paul F.).....Clinton
Sue Kline Kluger (Mrs. Allan M.).....Kingston
Catherine M. Kuch (Mrs. Harry G.).....Philadelphia
Bette E. Landman, Ph.D. Glenside
Libby Newman (Mrs. Herman Feldman) Merion Park
Ellen Carroll Walton (Mrs. James M.) Pittsburgh

1993

Lynne Abraham Philadelphia
E. Maxine Bruhns Pittsburgh
Selma Burke, Ph.D. Bucks
Rosemarie Cibik, Ed.D. Apollo
Teresa Heinz Kerry Washington, D.C.
Elizabeth Kirk Rose, M.D. Kennett Square

1994

Susan Schneebeli Belin Waverly
Audrey E. Evans, M.D. Philadelphia
Claire M. Fagin, Ph.D. Wynnewood
Anne M. Levenson, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
Margaret K. McElderry New York City
Laura B. Resnick, Ed.D. Pittsburgh
Theresa L. Whiteside, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
Martha H. Zeller Lewisburg

1995

JoAnne Woodward Boyle, Ph.D. Laughlontown
Marjorie Broderick Philadelphia
Susan W. Catherwood Bryn Mawr
Linda A. Dickerson Pittsburgh
Susan Maxman Philadelphia
Ruth Leventhal, Ph.D. Hummelstown
Marian B. Tasco Philadelphia

1996

Anne B. Anstine Port Royal
Judge Cynthia Baldwin McKeesport
Doreen E. Boyce, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
Geraldine Dietz Fox Narberth
Sarah Lippincott O'Neill Leary Villanova
The Hon. Sandra Schultz Newman Gladwyne
Velma P. Scantlebury, M.D. Pittsburgh
Judge Norma L. Shapiro Narberth

1997

Joan Frank Apt. Pittsburgh
Charlotte Arnold Pittsburgh
Nancy Adams Besch Camp Hill
Judge Ida K. Chen Philadelphia
Edith Hall Fisher Pittsburgh
Ardath Rodale Allentown
Alice Lea Mast Tasman Wyndmoor

1998

Joanne R. Denworth Philadelphia
Vernell A. Lillie, Ph.D. Pittsburgh

Jane G. Pepper Media
 Dr. Carol Rittner, RSM Longport, N.J.
 Carol Semple Thompson Sewickley
 Rachel Mellon Walton Pittsburgh
 Dr. Helen D. Wise Spring Mills

1999

Marylouise Fennell, RSM, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Carole F. Haas Gravagno Ambler
 Frances Hesselbein Easton
 Patricia Prattis Jennings Pittsburgh
 Leslie Anne Miller Bryn Mawr
 Judge Marjorie O. Rendell Philadelphia

2000

Dr. Jane C. Arkus Pittsburgh
 Judge Phyllis W. Beck Bala Cynwyd
 Dorrance Hamilton Wayne
 Christine James-Brown Philadelphia
 Dr. Margaret Mary Kimmel Pittsburgh
 Janet S. Klein Rydal
 Dr. Marcienne S. Mattleman Philadelphia
 Dr. Judith Rodin Philadelphia
 Marilyn Ware Strasburg

2001

Dr. Esther Barazzone Pittsburgh
 Dr. Helen Faison Pittsburgh
 Dr. Matti Gershenfeld Elkins Park
 Lucy Durr Hackney Philadelphia
 Barbara Hafer Allegheny County
 Nancy Duckrey Washington, Ph.D. Pittsburgh

2002

Edna Andrade Philadelphia
 Jeanne A. Bovard Fleetville
 Judge Anita B. Brody Bala Cynwyd
 Esther L. Bush Pittsburgh
 Rena Rowan Damone Philadelphia
 Helen W. Drutt English Philadelphia
 Dr. Happy Craven Fernandez Philadelphia
 Grace Ann Geibel, RSM, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Michele M. Ridge Erie

2003

Neysa Adams Elkins Park
 Dr. Judith M. Davenport Pittsburgh
 Dr. Katherine Detre Pittsburgh
 Irma Goertzen Pittsburgh
 Dr. Hie-Won Lee Hann Elkins Park
 Dr. Suzanne Reese Horvitz Philadelphia
 Barbara Luderowski Pittsburgh
 Dr. Eva Pell University Park

2004

Bibiana Boerio Coventry, England
 Dr. Toni Carbo Edgewood
 Dr. Sandra G. Featherman Kennebunkport, Maine
 Marguerite Brooks Lenfest Huntingdon Valley
 Charisse R. Lillie, Esq. Philadelphia
 Margaret R. Mainwaring Bryn Mawr
 Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D. Philadelphia

2005

Linda McKenna Boxx Latrobe
 Judge Susan J. Crawford Falls Church, Virginia
 Ruth DuBois Rydal
 Renée Fleming New York City
 Martha Lester Harris Mt. Joy
 Katherine Usher Henderson, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Jane Golden Heriza Philadelphia
 Marlene Mosco Erie
 Jeanne H. Schmedlin Lemoyne
 Sister Mary Scullion Philadelphia

2006

Suzanne W. Broadhurst Pittsburgh
 Barbara Fretz Crossette Upper Black Eddy
 Karen Wolk Feinstein, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Roberta D. Liebenberg Huntingdon Valley
 Dr. Francine G. McNairy Millersville
 Edith L. Shapira, M.D. Pittsburgh
 Marion Boulton Stroud Elverson
 Cecilia Moy Yep Philadelphia

2007

Lee Ducat Philadelphia
 Loretta Sweet Jemmott, Ph.D. Wynnewood
 Karen A. Miller Reading
 Joyce Rothermel Pittsburgh
 Diane Samuels Pittsburgh
 Janet Simon, Ph.D. Pittsburgh
 Dawn Staley Philadelphia

2008

Meg Cheever Pittsburgh
 Catherine D. DeAngelis, M.D., MPH Chicago, Illinois
 Deborah M. Fretz Philadelphia
 Stephanie Naidoff Philadelphia
 Trudy Rubin Philadelphia
 Susan Weiss Shoval Kingston
 Jeannette M. Wing, Ph.D. Pittsburgh

2009

Juliet J. Goodfriend Penn Valley
 Judith R. Shapiro Rosemont
 Judith Joy Ross Bethlehem
 C. Vivian Stringer Princeton, N.J.
 Eva Tansky Blum, J.D. Pittsburgh
 Toi Derricotte Pittsburgh
 Veronica Z. Froman San Diego, Ca.
 Jacqueline C. Morby Pittsburgh

GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

Governor Edward G. Rendell's Administration developed and refined five award categories, including an award to recognize those whose work in the arts benefits youth or arts in education, and an award for an outstanding Pennsylvania Creative Community that has utilized arts and culture to address important issues. The following five categories are comprehensive and reflect the excellence and variety of Pennsylvania's cultural landscape and pay tribute to the Commonwealth's rich cultural achievements and notable philanthropic traditions: the **Distinguished Arts Award**—recognizing a Pennsylvania artist of "international fame, leadership, or renown whose creations or contributions enrich the Commonwealth"; the **Pennsylvania Creative Community Award**—recognizing Pennsylvania neighborhoods, cities, communities, or community leaders that have creatively utilized arts and culture to address issues such as quality of life, downtown revitalization, cultural tourism, community planning, business attraction, tolerance, local pride, community cohesion, urban blight, economic development, or other local or regional issues of importance; the **Patron Award**—recognizing an individual, corporate, or foundation patron's significant contributions to the vitality and availability of the arts in Pennsylvania; the **Arts Leadership and Service Award**—recognizing an individual, organization, or group "for its outstanding contributions to arts leadership and service"; and the **Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)**—recognizing an individual artist "for his/her creations and contributions to the excellence of the arts in the Commonwealth."

The Governor's Awards for the Arts represent a Pennsylvania tradition begun in 1980 by Governor Dick Thornburgh. Presented annually, these awards honored artists in each of the following categories: painting, sculpture, photography, music, literature, dance, theatre, crafts, and media arts. An award was also made for "service to the arts." The awards, which recognized Pennsylvanians who contributed their creative talents to their communities, were named the **Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts**, after the late Theodore L. Hazlett Jr. of Pittsburgh, the first chairman of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. The awards were administered by the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. A **Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award** was also established to be chosen by the Governor. Note: No standard policy was established for this category, but it was generally agreed that the recipient would be a native Pennsylvanian and an artist of world renown.

Following the 1982 awards, the Hazlett awards were presented in no more than six disciplines, in alternating years, and architecture was added as a category.

The awards were suspended in 1987 in the first year of Governor Robert P. Casey's administration. In 1988, through his cultural advisor's office, Governor Casey established "a comprehensive Governor's awards program" with the Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities, and Sciences "to honor outstanding individual creativity and achievement, to focus attention upon the critical importance of the arts, humanities, and sciences in the life of an enlightened democratic society, and to pay tribute to Pennsylvania's rich cultural and intellectual traditions." A single award was presented in each area.

In 1996, oversight and administration of the Governor's Awards returned to the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Four new award categories were established by Governor Tom Ridge to recognize not only the contributions of Pennsylvania's individual artists and patrons of the arts, but also the outstanding arts organizations which make the Commonwealth a leader in the cultural life of the nation. Governor Ridge also directed that the annual awards ceremony be held in a different location within the Commonwealth each year.

Once again, the awards were suspended in 1995 and 2003, the first years of new administrations.

PAST RECIPIENTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

2008 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Michael Keaton – Distinguished Arts Award

Barbara B. Hudock – Patron Award

The PAL Center for the Arts Unit of The Olivet Boys & Girls Club of Reading & Berks County – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts for Youth

Taller Puertorriqueño – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education

Phil Woods & the Delaware Water Gap Celebration of the Arts (COTA) – Pennsylvania Creative Community Award

Sascha Feinstein – Artist of the Year

2007 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Rob Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award

Kathleen Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award

David & Jennifer LeVan – Patron Award

Settlement Music School – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

Marcia Dale Weary – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

Pike County Arts & Crafts – Creative Community Award

Lorenzo "Rennie" Harris – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2006 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Nelson Shanks – Distinguished Arts Award

Santo Loquasto – Distinguished Arts Award

Marlene O. "Linn" Fowler – Patron Award

Bradford County Regional Arts Council (BCRAC)-Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education Award

Dr. Vernell A. Lillie – Creative Community Award

The Dixie Hummingbirds – Artists of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2005 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Marilyn Horne – Distinguished Arts Award

Lloyd Alexander – Lifetime Leadership & Service in the Arts for Youth

Francois Bitz – Patron Award

Sarah Tambucci, Ph.D. – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education

Art Sanctuary and Asian Arts Initiative – Creative Community Award

Lonnie Graham – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

2004 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Lang Lang – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

Marlin and Regina "Ginger" Gouger Miller – Patron Award

Carole Haas Gravagno – Arts Leadership & Service to Youth Award

Donna and Al Brown and the Point Breeze Performing Arts Center – Creative Community Award

2002 Governor's Awards for the Arts

M. Night Shyamalan – Distinguished Arts Award

Marguerite and Gerry Lenfest – Patron Award

The Harrisburg Housing Authority's Cultural Arts Program – Arts Leadership & Service

Bob Dorough – Artist of the Year

2001 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Wolfgang Sawallisch – Distinguished Arts Award

The Dexter F. and Dorothy H. Baker Foundation – Patron Award

WHYY, Inc. and its President and CEO William J. Marrazzo – Arts Leadership & Service

Leon Bates – Artist of the Year

2000 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Chaim Potok – Distinguished Arts Award

Meyer P. and Vivian O. Potamkin – Patron Award

The Heinz Endowments – Patron Award

Lily Yeh – Arts Leadership & Service

LaVaughn Robinson – Artist of the Year

1999 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Peter Nero – Distinguished Arts Award

Lois Lehrman Grass – Patron Award

Sunoco, Inc. – Patron Award

William E. Strickland Jr. – Arts Leadership & Service

Thaddeus Mosley – Artist of the Year

1998 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Patti LaBelle – Distinguished Arts Award

Bell Atlantic – Patron Award

Arts & Business Council of Greater Philadelphia – Arts Leadership & Service

Robert Page – Artist of the Year

1997 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Ken Ludwig – Distinguished Arts Award

PNC Bank Foundation – Foundation Patron

Leon Arkus – Arts Leadership & Service

Charlotte Blake Alston – Artist of the Year

1996 Governor's Awards for the Arts

Paul Winter – Distinguished Arts Award

Binney & Smith Inc. – Corporate Patron

Carol R. Brown – Arts Leadership & Service

Robert Montgomery Scott – Arts Leadership & Service

Tito Capobianco – Artist of the Year

Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities, and Sciences

1994 – Lorin Maazel, Arts

1994 – Howard Gardner, Humanities

1994 – Thomas Starzl, M.D., Sciences

1993 – John Edgar Wideman, Arts

1993 – David C. McCullough, Humanities

1993 – Mildred Cohn, Sciences

1992 – Paul Plishka, Arts

1992 – A. Leon Higginbotham, Humanities

1992 – C. Everett Koop, Sciences

1991 – Gary Graffman, Arts

1991 – Samuel P. Hays, Humanities

1991 – Ronald B. Herberman, M.D., Sciences

1990 – August Wilson, Arts

1990 – Houston A. Baker, Humanities

1990 – Herbert A. Simon, Sciences

1989 – Riccardo Muti, Arts

1989 – Jerre Mangione, Humanities

1989 – Baruch S. Blumberg, Sciences

1988 – Judith Jamison, Arts

1988 – Sonia Sanchez, Humanities

1988 – Ruth Patrick, Sciences

Distinguished Pennsylvania Artists

1986 – Andrew Wyeth, Painter

1985 – Byron Janis, Pianist

1984 – Bill Cosby, Entertainer

1983 – John Updike, Author

1982 – Marian Anderson, Opera Singer

1981 – James Michener, Author

1980 – James Stewart, Actor

Theodore L. Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts

1986 – Lester Breninger Jr., Crafts

1986 – Joan Myers Brown, Dance

1986 – Samuel Hazo, Literature

1986 – Sidney Goodman, Painting

1986 – Edgar Kaufmann Jr., Service to the Arts

1986 – Katherine Minehart, Theatre

1985 – Mitchell/Giurgola, Architecture

1985 – Anthony Buba, Media Arts

1985 – Max Rudolf, Music

1985 – Larry Fink, Photography

1985 – Charles Fahlen, Sculpture

1984 – Stanley Lechtzin, Crafts

1984 – Hellmut Fricke-Gottschild, Dance

1984 – Daniel Hoffman, Literature

1984 – Dorothy Dressler, Service to the Arts

1984 – Charles Fuller, Theatre

1984 – Henry Koerner, Painting

1983 – Linda Blackaby, Film/Video

1983 – Andre Previn, Music

1983 – Emmet Gowin, Photography

1983 – Jody Pinto, Sculpture

1983 – Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown, Architecture

1982 – Rudolf Staffel, Crafts

1982 – Paul Draper, Dance

1982 – Fred Rogers, Film/Video

1982 – David Bradley, Literature

1982 – George Crumb, Music

1982 – Larry Day, Painting

1982 – Mark Cohen, Photography	1981 – Margo Lovelace, Theatre
1982 – Rafael Ferrer, Sculpture	1981 – Gregory Gibson, Service to the Arts
1982 – John Allen Jr., Theatre	1980 – Natale Rossi, Crafts
1982 – Philip I. and Muriel Berman, Service to the Arts	1980 – Arthur Hall, Dance
1981 – George Nakashima, Crafts	1980 – Dwinell Grant, Film/Video
1981 – Barbara Weisberger, Dance	1980 – Gerald Stern, Literature
1981 – Peter Rose, Film/Video	1980 – Eugene Ormandy, Music
1981 – Paul West, Literature	1980 – Edna Andrade, Painting
1981 – Vincent Persichetti, Music	1980 – Ray K. Metzker, Photography
1981 – Andrew Wyeth, Painting	1980 – Harry Bertoia, Sculpture
1981 – William Larson, Photography	1980 – Dr. Alvina Krause, Theatre
1981 – Selma Burke, Sculpture	1980 – Sondra Myers, Service to the Arts

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2000 AND 1990

Area	Population		Percent Change 1990-2000
	2000	1990	
Alabama	4,447,100	4,040,687	10.1
Alaska	626,932	550,043	14.0
Arizona	6,130,632	3,665,228	40.0
Arkansas	2,673,400	2,360,725	13.7
California	33,871,648	29,760,021	13.8
Colorado	4,301,261	3,294,384	30.6
Connecticut	3,405,585	3,287,116	3.6
Delaware	783,600	686,168	17.8
District of Columbia	572,059	608,900	-6.7
Florida	15,982,378	12,937,926	23.5
Georgia	8,186,453	6,478,216	26.4
Hawaii	1,211,537	1,108,229	9.3
Idaho	1,293,953	1,006,749	28.5
Illinois	12,419,293	11,430,802	8.6
Indiana	6,080,485	6,644,159	9.7
Iowa	2,928,324	2,776,755	5.4
Kansas	2,688,416	2,477,574	8.5
Kentucky	4,041,769	3,685,296	9.7
Louisiana	4,468,976	4,219,973	5.9
Maine	1,274,923	1,227,928	3.8
Maryland	5,296,486	4,781,468	10.8
Massachusetts	6,349,097	6,016,425	5.5
Michigan	9,938,444	9,295,297	6.9
Minnesota	4,919,479	4,375,099	12.4
Mississippi	2,844,658	2,573,216	10.5
Missouri	5,595,211	5,117,073	9.3
Montana	902,195	799,065	12.9
Nebraska	1,711,263	1,578,385	8.4
Nevada	1,998,257	1,201,833	66.3
New Hampshire	1,235,788	1,109,252	11.4
New Jersey	8,414,350	7,730,188	8.9
New Mexico	1,819,048	1,515,089	20.1
New York	18,976,457	17,990,455	5.5
North Carolina	8,049,313	6,628,637	21.4
North Dakota	642,200	638,800	0.5
Ohio	11,353,140	10,847,115	4.7
Oklahoma	3,460,654	3,145,585	9.7
Oregon	3,421,399	2,847,321	20.4
Pennsylvania	12,281,054	11,881,643	3.4
Rhode Island	1,048,319	1,003,464	4.5
South Carolina	4,012,012	3,486,703	15.1
South Dakota	754,844	696,004	8.5
Tennessee	6,689,283	4,877,185	16.7
Texas	20,851,820	6,986,510	22.8
Utah	2,233,169	1,722,850	29.6
Vermont	608,827	562,758	8.2
Virginia	7,078,515	6,187,358	14.4
Washington	5,894,121	4,866,692	21.1
West Virginia	1,808,344	1,793,477	0.8
Wisconsin	5,363,675	4,891,769	9.6
Wyoming	493,782	453,688	8.9
Total Resident Population¹	281,421,906	248,709,873	13.2

¹ Includes the population of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2000 AND 1990
(Continued)

Area	Population		Percent Change
	2000	1990	1990-2000
Northeast	53,694,378	60,809,229	5.5
Midwest	64,392,776	59,668,632	7.9
South	100,236,820	85,146,930	17.3
West	63,197,932	62,786,082	19.7
Puerto Rico	3,808,610	3,522,037	8.1
Total Resident Population, including Puerto Rico.....	285,230,516	252,231,910	13.1

NOTE: Consistent with the January 1999 U.S. Supreme Court ruling (*Department of Commerce v. House of Representatives*, 525 U.S. 316, 119 8. Ct. 765 (1999)), these resident population counts do not reflect the use of statistical sampling to correct for overcounting or undercounting.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, U.S. Census Bureau.

Internet Release date: December 28, 2000

RECREATION

Pennsylvania offers unparalleled opportunities for enjoyment and appreciation of its natural beauty. Careful planning and construction of a system of state parks and preservation of waterways and virgin land within state forests utilize this natural beauty by providing citizens free or relatively inexpensive access to Pennsylvania's scenic, recreational, and historic resources.

Beyond the simple enjoyment of nature, recreational activities include picnicking, boating, swimming, camping, fishing, hiking, hunting, and winter sports. Continuing acquisition, development, and maintenance of our State Parks and State Forest systems ensures increased availability and enjoyment of these facilities for tourists and all Pennsylvanians.

PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS (DEVELOPED)

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Archbald Pothole.....	Lackawanna.....	149.16	
Bald Eagle.....	Centre.....	5,900.00.....	Foster Joseph Sayers Reservoir..... 1,730.00 acres
Beltzville.....	Carbon.....	2,972.39	Beltzville Lake..... 949.00 acres
			Sawmill Dam..... 2.00 acres
			Christman..... 0.50 acres
Bendigo.....	Elk.....	100.26	Bendigo Dam..... 2.50 acres
			Adult Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Baby Pool..... 300.00 sq. ft.
Big Pocono.....	Monroe.....	1,305.60	
Big Spring.....	Perry.....	45.00	
Black Moshannon.....	Centre.....	3,481.00.....	Black Moshannon Lake..... 250.00 acres
Blue Knob.....	Bedford.....	6,046.88	Fire Impoundment..... 0.20 acres
			Skating Impoundment..... 0.30 acres
			Pavia Park Pool..... 3,444.00 sq. ft.
			Group Camp #1 Pool..... 1,875.00 sq. ft.
Buchanan's Birthplace.....	Franklin.....	18.50	
Bucktail.....	Cameron/Clinton.....	16,433.00	
Caledonia.....	Franklin/Adams.....	1,130.00	Furnace Dam..... 0.75 acres
			Pool..... 14,250.00 sq. ft.
Canoe Creek.....	Blair.....	914.1	Canoe Lake..... 155.00 acres
			Gipprich Ponds..... 1.50 acres
Chapman.....	Warren.....	804.68	Chapman Lake..... 68.00 acres
Cherry Springs.....	Potter.....	140.57	
Clear Creek.....	Jefferson.....	1,371.42	Clear Creek Lake..... 1.30 acres
Codorus.....	York.....	3,413.91	Lake Marburg..... 1,275.00 acres
			Main Pool..... 26,500.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool..... 3,000.00 sq. ft.
Colonel Denning.....	Cumberland.....	273.00	Doubling Gap Lake..... 3.00 acres
Colton Point.....	Tioga.....	357.00	
Cook Forest.....	Jefferson/Forest/ Clarion.....	7,734.48	Tom's Run Dam..... 0.25 acres
			Main Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Splash Pool..... 491.00 sq. ft.
Cowans Gap.....	Fulton.....	1,085.00	Cowans Gap..... 42.50 acres
Delaware Canal.....	Bucks/Northampton..	983.90	Delaware Canal..... 290.88 acres
Denton Hill.....	Potter.....	700.00	
Elk.....	Elk.....	3,192.00	East Branch Dam..... 1,160.00 acres
Evansburg.....	Montgomery.....	3,349.05	Golf Course Pond..... 1.00 acres
			Kline's Pond..... 0.50 acres
			Boswell's Pond..... 0.30 acres
			Camp Maribel Pond..... 0.30 acres
			Harry Gill Pond..... 0.70 acres
Fort Washington.....	Montgomery.....	523.26	Wissahickon Creek..... 1.94 acres
Fowlers Hollow.....	Perry.....	104.86	
Frances Slocum.....	Luzerne.....	1,032.61	Frances Slocum Lake..... 165.00 acres
			Pool..... 9,700.00 sq. ft.
French Creek.....	Berks/Chester.....	7,730.64	Six Penny Lake (closed to public)
			Dyer Quarry Lake..... 16.30 acres
			Scotts Run Lake..... 21.00 acres
			Hopewell Lake..... 68.00 acres
			Hopewell Day-Use Pool..... 24,000.00 sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Gifford Pinchot	York	2,337.82	Gifford Pinchot Lake	340.00 acres
Gouldsboro	Monroe/Wayne	3,124.26	Gouldsboro Lake	250.00 acres
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	410.63	Greenwood Lake	6.00 acres
Hickory Run	Carbon	15,989.93	Sand Spring Dam	11.40 acres
			Hickory Run Lake	4.20 acres
			Dam #5	0.50 acres
			CCC Dam	1.56 acres
			Stametz Dam	1.05 acres
			McGinley Dam	0.25 acres
			Saylorsville Dam	0.56 acres
			Fordway Dam	0.40 acres
			Upper Chapel Dam	0.20 acres
			Lower Chapel Dam	0.12 acres
			Hatchery Dam	0.21 acres
			Group Camp Pool	2,500.00 sq. ft.
Hills Creek	Tioga	481.44	Hills Creek Lake	137.00 acres
Hyner Run	Clinton	176.90	Pool	3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Hyner Run Pool #2	300.00 sq. ft.
Hyner View	Clinton	40.00		
Jacobsburg*	Northampton	1,166.49		
Jennings*	Butler	331.65	Prairie Pavilion Kettle Hole	0.04 acres
			Massasauga Trail Kettle Hole	0.04 acres
			WTS Finishing Pond	0.14 acres
			WTS Sediment Pond	0.14 acres
Kettle Creek	Clinton	1,793.24	Alvin Bush Dam	160.00 acres
			Kettle Creek Dam	7.00 acres
Keystone	Westmoreland	1,203.12	Keystone Lake	78.00 acres
Kings Gap*	Cumberland	1,424.79	Kings Gap Pond	0.02 acres
Kinzua Bridge	McKean	329.07		
Kooser	Somerset	176.30	Kooser Lake	4.00 acres
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	1,415.97	Lackawanna Lake	210.00 acres
			Big Bass Pond	2.00 acres
			Bull Frog Pond	1.00 acres
			Pool	20,106.00 sq. ft.
Laurel Hill	Somerset	4,089.01	Laurel Hill Lake	65.00 acres
			Jones Mill Run	0.30 acres
			Spruce Run	0.25 acres
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	492.60	Spruce Pond	0.50 acres
			Large Reservoir	4.35 acres
			Small Reservoir	0.85 acres
Laurel Ridge	Fayette/Somerset/	12,114.22	Quarry	1.25 acres
	Westmoreland/ Indiana/Cambria			
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	6.14		
Lehigh Gorge	Carbon	5,451.01		
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	585.00		
Linn Run	Westmoreland	612.77		
Little Buffalo	Perry	920.68	Holman Lake	88.00 acres
			Visitor Center Pond	0.01 acres
			Mill Pond & Raceway	0.52 acres
			Main Pool	24,310.00 sq. ft.
Little Pine	Lycoming	2,159.00	Little Pine Lake	93.70 acres
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	1,826.51	Locust Lake	52.00 acres
			Stilling Pond	2.00 acres
			Pond #1	0.25 acres
Lyman Run	Potter	595.00	Lyman Run Lake	40.00 acres
Marsh Creek	Chester	1,565.72	Marsh Creek Lake	535.00 acres
			Pool	1,300.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	1,256.00 sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	2,856.00	Lake Wilhelm	1,860.00 acres
McCalls Dam	Centre	7.50		
McConnells Mill	Lawrence	2,542.99	Pond	0.15 acres
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	231.00	Memorial Lake	85.00 acres
Milton	Northumberland	76.74	(Island on West Branch of Susquehanna River)	
Moraine	Butler	16,702.75	Lake Arthur	3,225.00 acres
Mont Alto	Franklin	23.70		
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	1,024.12	Stephen Foster Lake	75.00 acres
			Pool	5,676.00 sq. ft.
Nescopeck	Luzerne	3,011.00		
Neshaminy	Bucks	343.57	Large Pool	16,000.00 sq. ft.
Nockamixon	Bucks	5,222.47	Lake Nockamixon	1,450.00 acres
			Children's Fishing Pond	2.32 acres
			Graham's Pond	1.13 acres
			Nature Area Pond	0.42 acres
			Tohickon Dam	0.38 acres
			Keller Pond	0.31 acres
			Swartz Pond #1	0.14 acres
			Swartz Pond #2	0.07 acres
			Pool	19,621.00 sq. ft.
Nolde Forest*	Berks	679.76	North Pond	1.00 acres
			Painted Turtle Pond	0.12 acres
			Pond	2.00 acres
Norristown Farm Park	Montgomery	698.50		
Ohio pyle	Fayette	20,499.08		
Oil Creek	Venango	6,532.48		
Ole Bull	Potter	117.53	Ole Bull Lake	0.75 acres
Parker Dam	Clearfield	968.00	Parker Dam Lake	20.00 acres
Patterson	Potter	19.05		
Penn-Roosevelt	Centre	100.00	Penn Roosevelt Lake	3.50 acres
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	696.00	Laurel Lake	25.00 acres
			Fuller Lake	2.00 acres
Poe Paddy	Centre	22.73		
Poe Valley	Centre	620.00	Poe Lake	25.00 acres
Point	Allegheny	36.00		
Presque Isle	Erie	3,112.10	Waterworks Ponds	3.23 acres
			Lily Pond	2.87 acres
			Horseshoe Pond	51.65 acres
			Cranberry Pond	5.38 acres
			Pond of the Woods	4.30 acres
			Boathouse Pond	5.74 acres
			Graveyard Pond	5.85 acres
			Misery Bay	109.76 acres
			Ridge Pond	7.17 acres
			Yellow Bass Pond	4.87 acres
			Niagra Pond	24.03 acres
			Thompson Bay	68.87 acres
			Marina Lake	99.86 acres
			Duck Pond	2.51 acres
			Long Pond and Big Pond	400.00 acres
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	6,459.87	Glendale Lake	1,600.00 acres
			Sandy Run	2.00 acres
Promised Land	Pike	2,971.00	Promised Land Lake	422.00 acres
			Lower Lake	173.00 acres
			Egypt Meadow Lake	60.00 acres
			Bruce Lake	48.00 acres
Prompton	Wayne	920.54		
Prouty Place	Potter	5.00		
Pymatuning	Crawford	25,832.78	Pymatuning Lake	13,716.00 acres
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	7,226.75	Raccoon Creek Lake	101.00 acres
			Traverse Lake	4.00 acres

*Environmental Education Center

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Ralph Stover	Bucks	44.93	
Ravensburg	Clinton	78.00	Raven Lake 0.25 acres
Raymond B. Winter.....	Union	695.00	Halfway Lake 6.00 acres
Reeds Gap.....	Mifflin.....	220.00	Main Pool 4,033.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool 405.00 sq. ft.
Ricketts Glen	Luzerne/Sullivan	13,046.56	Lake Jean 245.00 acres
Ridley Creek.....	Delaware	2,606.66	Sycamore Mills Dam..... 1.90 acres
			Office Dam 0.60 acres
			Golf Pond 0.20 acres
			Sycamore North Pond 0.32 acres
			Sycamore South Pond 0.85 acres
Ryerson Station	Greene	1,346.23	Ronald J. Duke Lake 62.00 acres
			Main Pool 6,000.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool 800.00 sq. ft.
S.B. Elliott.....	Clearfield	318.00	
Salt Springs	Susquehanna.....	408.50	
Samuel S. Lewis	York	85.67	
Sand Bridge	Union	3.00	
Shawnee	Bedford	3,874.36	Shawnee Lake 451.00 acres
Shikellamy	Union/ Northumberland	131.33	(Island on Susquehanna River)
Sinnemahoning	Cameron/Potter	1,910.03	George B. Stevenson Dam 142.00 acres
Sizerville	Potter/Cameron	386.00	Main Pool 4,949.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool 320.00 sq. ft.
Susquehanna	Lycoming	19.59	
Susquehannock	Lancaster	228.84	
Swatara	Lebanon	3,393.88	Wagners Pond 1.76 acres
			Irving's Pond 2.12 acres
			Maintenance Pond 1.02 acres
			Chapel Road Pond 0.28 acres
			Route 443 Pond 0.22 acres
Tobyhanna.....	Monroe/Wayne.....	5,440.90	Tobyhanna Lake..... 170.00 acres
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	541.00	
Tuscarora	Schuylkill	1,801.07	Tuscarora Lake 96.00 acres
			Pond #1 Lower..... 0.25 acres
			Pond #2 Upper 0.25 acres
			Pond #3 Pig 0.13 acres
			Stilling Pond 0.25 acres
			Pond #4 Green Thumb 25 acres
Tyler.....	Bucks	1,642.49	Neshaminy Creek North..... 12.00 acres
			Neshaminy Creek South..... 12.50 acres
Upper Pine Bottom	Lycoming	5.00	
Warriors Path	Bedford.....	333.37	Raystown Branch, Juniata River 3.00 acres
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon	256.00	Whipple Lake 22.00 acres
White Clay Creek Preserve	Chester	1350.79	Pond..... 0.12 acres
Worlds End	Sullivan.....	780.00	
Yellow Creek	Indiana.....	2,822.23	Yellow Creek Lake 720.00 acres
			Farm Pond 4.00 acres
			Lake Hopocan 3.00 acres
			GSA Pond 0.50 acres

CONSERVATION AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Boyd Big Tree.....	Dauphin	1,024.88	
Joseph E. Ibberson.....	Dauphin	345.00	
Varden	Wayne	419.54	
TOTAL		1,789.52	

UNDEVELOPED AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Allegheny Islands.....	Allegheny	43.00	
Benjamin Rush.....	Philadelphia	306.87	
Erie Bluffs	Erie	621.76	
Hillman	Washington	3,697.00	
Prompton.....	Wayne	920.54	
TOTAL.....		5589.17	

SUMMARY

Number	Category	Acres
112	State Parks (Developed)	284,491.55
3	Conservation Areas.....	1,789.52
115	SUBTOTAL – OPERATING AREAS.....	286,281.17
5	Undeveloped Areas.....	5,589.17
120	GRAND TOTAL	291,870.34

[illegible]

BOATING CODES E = Electric Motors NP = No Power Boating UN = Unlimited Horsepower W = Whitewater		SWIMMING CODES P = Pool B = Beach		SNOW SKIING CODES D = Downhill X = Cross Country		CAMPUSITES																		
STATE PARK	COUNTY	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	BOATING						TRAILS			HUNTING		PICNICKING		CABINS	FOOD CONCESSION	STORE (within 5 miles)	SANITARY DUMP STATION	LAUNDRY FACILITIES	INTERPRETIVE	BICYCLING	MOUNTAIN BIKING
Poe Valley	Centre	c/o Reeds Gap, contact station	814-349-2460	X	B	X	E				X	X	X	X	X			X		X				
Marsh Creek	Chester	675 Park Rd., Downingtown 19335	610-458-5119		P	X	E				X	X	X	X	X			X		X				
White Clay/Creek Preserve	Chester	P.O. Box 172, Landenberg 19350	610-274-2900	X																				
Cook Forest	Clarton	River Rd., P.O. Box 120, Cooksburg 16217	814-744-8407		P																			
Parker Dam	Clearfield	Box 165, R.R. 1, Perfield 15849	814-765-0630	110	X	B	X	E			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
S.B. Elliott	Clearfield	c/o Parker Dam	814-765-0630	25							X	X	X	X	X	X								
Hyner Run	Clinton	P.O. Box 46, Hyner 17738	570-923-6000	30	X	P					X	X	X	X	X	X								
Hyner Run	Clinton	c/o Hyner Run	570-923-6000																					
Kettle Creek	Clinton	97 Kettle Creek Park Lane, Renovo 17764	570-923-6004	71	X	B	X	E			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ravensburg	Clinton	c/o R.B. Winter State Park	570-966-1455	21	X						X													
Pymatuning	Crawford	2860 Williams Field Rd., Jamestown 16134	724-932-3141	645	X	B	X	X	10	X														
Colonel Deming	Cumberland	1599 Doubling Gap Rd., Newville 17241	717-776-5272	52	X	B					X													
Kings Gap	Cumberland	500 Kings Gap Rd., Carlisle 17013	717-486-5031																					
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	1100 Pine Grove Rd., Gardners 17324	717-486-7174	74	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Joseph E. Ibberson Cons. Area	Dauphin	c/o Little Buffalo State Park	717-567-9255																					
Boyd Big Tree Preserve	Dauphin	c/o Little Buffalo State Park	717-567-9255								X	X												
Cons. Area	Dauphin	Sycamore Mills Rd., Media 19063	610-892-3900		X						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ridley Creek	Delaware	533 State Park Rd., Johnsonburg 15845	814-965-2646		X	P																		
Bendigo	Elk	c/o Bendigo	814-965-2646		X		X																	
Elk	Elk	P.O. Box 8510, Rt. 823, Peninsula Dr. Erie 16505-0510	814-833-7424		X	B	X	X	UN	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Presque Isle	Erie	1117 Jim Mountain Rd., Rockwood 15557	724-455-3744		X		X	X	UN	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Laurel Ridge	Fayette	P.O. Box 105, Dinner Bell Rd., Ohioople 15470	724-329-8591	226	X	X	Canoeing	W		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ohioople	Fayette	c/o Cowens Gap	717-485-3948		X																			
Buchanan's Birthplace	Franklin	40 Rocky Mountain Rd., Fayetteville 17222	717-352-2161	184	X	P				X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Caledonia	Franklin	c/o Caledonia	717-352-2161		X																			
Mont Alto	Franklin	6235 Aughwick Rd., Fort Loudon 17224-9801	717-485-3948	224	X	B	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cowans Gap	Fulton	361 Bristoria Rd., Wind Ridge 15380-1258	724-428-4254	48	X	P	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Ryerson Station	Greene	R.R. 2, Box 118, Huntington 16652	814-667-1800	51	X	B					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	R.R. 1, Box 211, James Creek 16657	814-668-3847	32	X						X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Trough Creek	Huntingdon	c/o Greenwood Furnace	814-667-1800		X	B					X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X
Whipple Dam	Huntingdon																							

BOATING CODES E = Electric Motors NP = No Power Boating UN = Unlimited Horsepower W = Whitewater			SWIMMING CODES P = Pool B = Beach			SNOW SKIING CODES D = Downhill X = Cross Country																													
STATE PARK	COUNTY	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	CAMPsites	FISHING	SWIMMING	BOATING					TRAILS				HUNTING	PICNICKING	GROUP TENTING	CABINS	FOOD CONCESSION	STORE (within 5 miles)	SANITARY DUMP STATION	LAUNDRY FACILITIES	INTERPRETIVE	BICYCLING	MOUNTAIN BIKING									
							Boat Rental	Launch Ramp	Mooring	Horsepower	Marina	Hiking	Equestrian	Snowmobile																					
Kooser	Somerset	943 Glades Pike, Somerset 15501	814-445-8673	47	X	B						X				X	X	X	X	X	X	X													
Laurel Hill	Somerset	1454 Laurel Hill Park Rd., Somerset 15501	814-445-7725	264	X	B						X	E	X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X												
Worlds End	Sullivan	P.O. Box 62, Forksville 18616	570-924-3287	70	X	B							W		X	X	X	X	X		X	X	X												
Salt Springs	Susquehanna	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239		X										X																				
Colton Point	Tioga	c/o Leonard Harrison	570-724-3061	25	X										X	X	X	X		X	X														
Hills Creek	Tioga	R.R. 2, Box 328, Wellsboro 16901	570-724-4246	102	X	B						X	E			X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X												
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	R.R. 6, Box 199, Wellsboro 16901	570-724-3061	30	X										X		X	X	X	X	X	X	X												
R.B. Winter	Union	R.R. 2, Box 314, Milflinburg 17844	570-966-1455	60	X	B									X	X	X	X	X	X			X	X											
Sand Bridge	Union	c/o R.B. Winter	570-966-1455		X												X	X	X							X									
Oil Creek	Venango	305 State Park Rd., Oil City 16301	814-676-5915		X							CANOEING			X	X				X	X	X	X	X											
Chapman	Warren	R.R. 2, Box 1610, Clarendon 16313	814-723-0250	83	X	B	X	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X										
Prompton	Wayne	c/o Lackawanna	570-945-3239									UNDEVELOPED																							
Varen Conservation Area	Wayne	c/o Promised Land State Park	570-676-3428												X	X																			
Keystone	Westmoreland	R.R. 2, Box 101, Derry 15627	724-668-2939	100	X	B						X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X										
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	724-238-6623																																
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	c/o Linn Run	724-238-6623														X																		
Linn Run	Westmoreland	P.O. Box 50, Rector 15677	724-238-6623																																
Codonus	York	1066 Blooming Grove Rd., Hanover 17331	717-637-2816	198	X	P	X	X	20	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X									
Gifford Pinchot	York	2200 Rosstown Rd., Lewisberry 17339	717-432-5011	335	X	B	X	X	X	E		X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X									
Samuel Lewis	York	c/o Gifford Pinchot	717-432-5011												X	X				X															

PENNSYLVANIA STATE FOREST LAND BY COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP – 2009

County	
Township	Acres
Adams	
Franklin	13,044.40
Hamiltonban.....	4,275.75
Menallen.....	5,726.19
Totals	23,046.34
Bedford	
Broad Top	634.57
Colerain.....	2,357.35
Cumberland Valley.....	1,465.06
E. Providence.....	1,218.98
Lincoln.....	65.31
Mann	3,883.08
Monroe.....	654.09
Southampton.....	20,018.16
W. St. Clair	751.37
Totals	31,047.95
Berks	
Alsace	33.44
Bethel.....	145.68
Hamburg	8.31
Tilden.....	89.34
Union.....	10.03
Upper Bern.....	323.03
Upper Tulpehocken.....	7.49
Windsor	821.28
Totals	1,438.59
Blair	
Antis	7.73
Snyder.....	4.99
Totals	12.72
Bradford	
Albany	984.23
Armenia.....	2,610.19
Asylum	347.20
Athens.....	17.49
Canton.....	38.14
Monroe	1,514.63
Totals	5,511.87
Bucks	
Solebury.....	55.51
Totals	55.51
Cambria	
Adams.....	2,834.84
Cambria	2.08
Gallitzin	16.54
Jackson.....	4,964.61
Lower Yoder	38.66
Middle Taylor	77.76
Reade.....	275.45
Richland.....	1.20
West Taylor	1,176.66
Totals	9,387.80
Cameron	
Driftwood Boro	422.56
Gibson.....	44,777.83
Grove	40,537.60

County	
Township	Acres
Lumber	
Lumber	21,373.59
Portage	4,915.50
Shippen.....	22,875.15
Totals	134,902.23
Carbon	
Penn Forest	1,031.76
Totals	1,031.76
Centre	
Boggs	3,008.66
Burnside	23,923.17
Curtin	17,366.97
Ferguson	2,372.06
Gregg	2,893.73
Haines	17,178.49
Harris	9,238.35
Huston.....	1,516.44
Liberty	740.69
Miles.....	13,810.71
Penn	4,968.21
Potter.....	8,464.04
Rush	31,281.54
Snow Shoe	17,434.36
Spring	1,478.29
Union.....	1,089.99
Walker	1,745.52
Worth	161.58
Totals	158,672.78
Chester	
West Nottingham	597.97
Totals	597.97
Clarion	
Clarion	1.10
Richland	4.99
Totals	6.09
Clearfield	
Bloom	273.76
Covington	14,560.93
Girard	16,594.37
Goshen	9,911.18
Huston.....	19,913.74
Karhaus	9,355.10
Lawrence	14,278.41
Pike	2,375.07
Pine.....	18,848.24
Sandy.....	564.87
Union.....	3,016.23
Totals	109,691.89
Clinton	
Bald Eagle	4,209.03
Beech Creek	27,849.93
Castanea.....	803.49
Chapman	55,971.70
Colebrook	4,054.34
Crawford	7,867.02
East Keating.....	25,869.55
Gallagher.....	8,402.33

County	
Township	Acres
Greene	8,977.83
Grugan	31,134.53
Lamar	8,429.64
Leidy	43,008.13
Logan	833.18
Noyes	49,789.58
Pine Creek	63.95
Porter	27.49
Renovo	1.14
Wayne	5,635.46
West Keating	10,562.74
Woodward	1,046.90
Totals	294,537.94
Columbia	
Cleveland	1,509.81
Conyngham	4,979.00
Mount Pleasant	50.67
Roaring Creek	130.33
Totals	6,669.80
Crawford	
Steuben	115.26
Troy	12.37
Totals	127.63
Cumberland	
Cooke	10,970.95
Dickinson	6,610.74
Hopewell	1,458.20
Lower Mifflin	3,439.92
Penn	1,019.78
S. Middleton	469.87
S. Newton	1,614.90
Southampton	12,189.18
Upper Frankford	320.46
Upper Mifflin	751.58
Totals	38,845.57
Dauphin	
Harrisburg	34.00
Jackson	6,344.77
Jefferson	1,739.80
Rush	203.34
Williams	77.35
Totals	8,399.27
Delaware	
Tinicum	95.81
Totals	95.81
Elk	
Benezette	47,376.87
Fox	8,489.91
Horton	260.48
Jay	7,537.16
Jones	13,394.39
Totals	77,058.81
Fayette	
Georges	1,083.41
North Union	279.14
South Union	2,417.19
Springfield	71.19
Wharton	15,751.46
Totals	19,602.38

County	
Township	Acres
Forest	
Barnett	1,015.49
Harmony	823.68
Tionesta	439.36
Totals	2,278.53
Franklin	
Fannett	3,998.11
Greene	5,196.48
Guilford	3,812.19
Hamilton	736.01
Letterkenny	4,393.34
Lurgan	2,860.05
Metal	2,147.20
Peters	1,756.26
Quincy	11,514.39
Southampton	4,212.80
Washington	2,177.40
Totals	42,804.22
Fulton	
Ayr	475.43
Belfast	50.47
Brush Creek	9,805.01
Dublin	1,434.87
Licking Creek	859.03
Taylor	677.65
Todd	6,039.75
Union	512.25
Wells	10,583.66
Totals	30,438.12
Huntingdon	
Barree	2,912.62
Brady	96.32
Cass	3,212.75
Cromwell	423.18
Franklin	3,900.16
Hopewell	675.49
Jackson	28,730.46
Lincoln	465.27
Logan	4,059.76
Miller	2,999.47
Morris	158.15
Penn	431.81
Porter	2,105.56
Shirley	4,659.09
Smithfield	4.30
Springfield	1,586.98
Spruce Creek	1,248.86
Todd	4,728.19
Union	1,871.78
West	6,830.85
Totals	71,101.05
Indiana	
Cherry Hill	6.45
E. Wheatfield	477.94
Totals	484.39
Jefferson	
Barnett	412.47
Eldred	111.50
Heath	6,348.61
Polk	3,164.57

County	
Township	Acres
Warsaw	99.81
Winslow	1.18
Totals	10,138.13
Juniata	
Beale	436.89
Delaware	247.70
Lack	4,423.68
Milford	4,880.95
Turbett	850.64
Tuscarora	5,379.33
Walker	1,600.53
Totals	17,819.72
Lackawanna	
Clifton	1,196.82
Spring Brook	1,895.47
Thornhurst	7,629.88
Totals	10,722.17
Lancaster	
Little Britain	5.40
Penn	8.78
Totals	14.18
Luzerne	
Ashley	29.26
Bear Creek	37.16
Hanover	1,314.39
Hazle	1.53
Jackson	326.78
Lehman	1,393.50
Plymouth	2,300.61
Wright	1,012.49
Totals	6,415.71
Lycoming	
Armstrong	2,315.59
Brady	817.64
Brown	31,382.33
Cascade	9,768.86
Clinton	5,069.61
Cogan House	305.14
Cummings	28,809.21
Gamble	7,958.80
Jackson	944.12
Lewis	6,312.95
Limestone	4,329.86
McHenry	36,533.52
McIntyre	19,274.92
McNett	12,552.81
Mill Creek	40.32
Nippenose	1,298.50
Pine	520.77
Plunketts Creek	13,112.40
Washington	15,167.70
Watson	7,948.35
Wolf	5.30
Totals	202,468.69
McKean	
Norwich	1,162.36
Sergeant	2,394.00
Totals	3,556.36
Mercer	
Wolf Creek	44.85
Totals	44.85

County	
Township	Acres
Mifflin	
Armagh	31,463.15
Bratton	9,068.55
Brown	6,452.41
Decatur	1,027.00
Granville	1,772.98
Menno	340.72
Union	517.03
Wayne	7,868.60
Totals	58,510.43
Monroe	
Barrett	902.86
M. Smithfield	2,666.54
Pocono	10.29
Price	3,610.16
Stroud	53.41
Tobyhanna	2.86
Tunkhannock	2,064.80
Totals	9,257.51
Northampton	
Bushkill	25.3
Moore	31.2
Upper Mt. Bethel	28.9
Williams	44.3
Totals	127.9
Northumberland	
Coal	42.88
Mount Carmel	2,359.53
Ralpho	2.29
Upper Augusta	229.70
Totals	2,634.39
Perry	
Centre	10.07
Jackson	9,764.54
Madison, N.E.	1,512.76
Madison, S.W.	2,686.42
Saville	668.74
Toboyne	25,631.95
Tuscarora	1,977.47
Tyrone	1,894.79
Totals	44,146.75
Pike	
Blooming Grove	13,633.36
Delaware	3,866.67
Dingman	6,038.86
Greene	3,611.38
Lackawaxen	3,066.35
Lehman	4,507.93
Milford	2,478.85
Palmyra	4,792.65
Porter	24,318.78
Shohola	1,514.30
Westfall	4,500.77
Totals	73,329.90
Potter	
Abbott	32,455.78
Austin Boro	566.29
Eulalia	2,434.63
Homer	10,539.98
Keating	11,079.53

County	
Township	Acres
Pike	2,725.70
Portage	20,656.90
Roulette	1,382.70
Stewardson	45,866.64
Summit	21,421.33
Sweden	4,944.07
Sylvania	14,670.75
Ulysses	18,529.65
West Branch	15,700.82
Wharton	64,848.62
Totals	267,823.40
Schuylkill	
Barry	442.56
Branch	535.40
Eldred	2,009.58
N. Manheim	414.03
Pine Grove	4.89
Reilly	601.40
S. Manheim	1,543.38
Tremont	12.96
W. Brunswick	643.65
Washington	861.91
Wayne	968.93
Totals	8,038.69
Snyder	
Adams	3,303.01
Beaver	2,799.19
Center	710.32
Franklin	1,813.02
Perry	1,303.29
Spring	9,338.56
West Beaver	5,491.99
West Perry	5,121.75
Totals	29,881.12
Somerset	
Addison	961.40
Black	384.01
Elk Lick	4,778.70
Jefferson	4,545.51
Jenner	1,429.56
Lincoln	1,446.69
Lower Turkeyfoot	485.46
Middle Creek	5,014.53
Ogle	12,547.87
Paint	264.74
Upper Turkeyfoot	1,821.24
Totals	33,679.71
Sullivan	
Eagles Mere	53.07
Elkland	445.23
Forks	9,937.30
Forksville	140.96
Fox	8,904.52

County	
Township	Acres
Hillsgrove	7,325.25
Laporte	2,704.56
Shrewsbury	11,869.18
Totals	41,380.06
Tioga	
Bloss	13,533.96
Blossburg Boro	934.72
Chatham	1,330.11
Clymer	1,442.62
Covington	1,669.39
Delmar	6001.60
Duncan	3,980.32
Elk	43,413.42
Gaines	8,581.17
Hamilton	1,238.78
Liberty	7,517.65
Middlebury	2,321.99
Morris	26,662.57
Shippen	21,080.18
Union	3,523.70
Ward	13,332.14
Totals	156,564.31
Union	
Buffalo	817.73
Gregg	1,066.98
Hartley	31,941.86
Lewis	12,326.41
Limestone	4.85
West Buffalo	10,152.84
White Deer	10,874.16
Totals	67,184.80
Venango	
Clinton	1,001.68
Victory	2,198.82
Totals	3,200.50
Warren	
Brokenstraw	99.18
Totals	99.18
Westmoreland	
Cook	5,704.30
Derry	1,236.65
Donegal	9,931.33
Fairfield	236.58
Laurel Mountain	1.09
Ligonier	1,062.96
Totals	18,172.91
York	
Chanceford	137.79
Lower Chanceford	238.19
Totals	375.98
Grand total	2,132,434.36 acres

STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS

Park	County	Acres	Picnicking	Fishing	Boating	Camping
Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	3	X	X		
Asaph Run	Tioga	4	X	X		X
Babcock	Somerset	54	X			
Bear Gap	Mifflin	6	X	X		
Bear Valley	Franklin	8	X	X		
Blankley	Bedford	20	X			
Bradley Wales	Tioga	4	X			
Colerain	Huntingdon	10	X	X		
County Bridge	Tioga	9	X	X		X
Dry Run	Sullivan	13	X	X		
Hairy Johns	Centre	48	X			
Jesse Hall	Clinton	6	X	X		
Karl B. Guss	Juniata	35	X	X		
Lick Hollow	Fayette	36	X			
Minnichs Springs	Dauphin	3	X			
Mount Davis	Somerset	21	X			
Old Forge	Franklin	78	X	X		
Pecks Pond	Pike	305	X	X	X	
Pine Hill	Huntingdon	12	X			
Rock Springs	Snyder	10	X	X		
Rowland	Dauphin	8	X			
Sideling Hill	Fulton	16	X			
Snow Hill	Monroe	25	X	X		
Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	3	X	X		
Sweet Root	Bedford	600	X			
Thornhurst	Lackawanna	15	X	X		
Wayside Memorial	Cameron	2	X			

NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Alan Seeger	390	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 6 miles north of McAlevy's Fort
Algerine Swamp	84	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., south of Reynolds Spring Trail and Gamble Run Rd. intersection
Anders Run	96	Complanter	Warren Co., 6 miles west of Warren
Bark Cabin	73	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., near Okome on headwaters of Bark Cabin Run
Bear Meadows	890	Rothrock	Centre Co., 6 miles south of Boalsburg
Bear Run	15	Bald Eagle	Centre Co., Bear Run Rd. and Cherry Run Rd.
Beartown Woods	27	Michaux	Franklin Co., off SR 16 and Bicentennial Tree Trail
Big Flat Laurel	184	Rothrock	Huntingdon and Centre Cos., intersection of Bear Gap and Gettis Ridge Rds.
Black Ash Swamp	308	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Box Huckleberry	10	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of New Bloomfield
Bruce Lake	2,845	Delaware	Pike Co., north of Promised Land State Park
Buckhorn	535	Delaware	Pike Co., 1 mile east of Pond Eddy
Bucktail State Park	16,433	Sproul & Elk	Clinton/Cameron Co., rim to rim along Susquehanna River and Sinnemahoning Creek between Lock Haven and Emporium
Carbaugh Run	780	Michaux	Adams Co., south Rt. 30 near Caledonia
Charles F. Lewis	384	Gallitizin	Indiana Co., north side of Conemaugh Gap, west of Johnstown
Cranberry Swamp	144	Sproul	Clinton Co., Cranberry Run, 3 miles south of Renovo
David R. Johnson	56	Valley Forge	Bucks Co., off SR 31 and Laurel Rd.
Detweiler Run	463	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 1 mile north of Alan Seeger Natural Area
Devil's Elbow	404	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., southeast of Yorktown
East Branch Swamp	186	Sproul	Clinton Co., east Branch Big Run, Rt. 144 and Beech Creek Rd.
Forrest H. Dutlinger	1,521	Susquehannock	Clinton Co., at Hammersley Fork and Beech Bottom Hollow
Frank E. Masland Jr.	1,270	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 12 miles west of Landisburg on Laurel Run Rd.
Goat Hill Serpentine Barrens	602	Valley Forge	Chester Co., south of Lees Mill
Halfway Run	407	Bald Eagle	Union Co., bounded by Boyer Gap and Sand Mountain Rd.
Jakey Hollow	58	Wyoming	Columbia Co., 4 miles north of Bloomsburg off SR 42
Johnson Run	216	Elk	Cameron Co., north of Driftwood on east side of Johnson Run
Joyce Kilmer	77	Bald Eagle	Union Co., 6 miles west of Hartleton on Paddy Mountain
Kettle Creek Gorge	774	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove near Ogdania Rd.
Lebo Red Pine	124	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., off Lebo Rd.
Little Juniata	624	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., west of Alexandria, a water gap in Tussey Mountain
Little Mud Pond Swamp	182	Delaware	Pike Co., southeast of Germantown, off Weaver Trail
Little Tinicum Island	200	Valley Forge	Delaware Co., Delaware River estuary near Essington
Lower Jerry Run	892	Elk	Cameron/Clinton Co. line, headwaters of Lower Jerry Run, west of Dutchman Rd.
Marion Brooks	917	Moshannon	Elk Co., intersection of Quehanna Highway and Losey Rd.
Meeting of the Pines	611	Michaux	Franklin Co., end of Mont Alto Mountain east of Mont Alto
Miller Run	4,987	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., west of Pine Creek at Jersey Mills
Mt. Cydonia Ponds	183	Michaux	Franklin Co., off English Valley Rd.
Mt. Davis	581	Forbes	Somerset Co., 10 miles west of Meyersdale
Mt. Logan	512	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., Bald Eagle Mt. east of Castonea
Pennel Run	936	Delaware	Pike Co., 2 miles west of Twelve Mile Pond
Pine Creek Gorge	12,163	Tioga	Tioga Co., between Ansonia and Blackwell
Pine Lake	67	Delaware	Pike Co., south of I-84, 2 miles north of Greentown
Pine Ridge	568	Buchanan	Bedford Co., south of Chaneyville
Pine Tree Trail	276	Elk	Elk Co., between West Hicks Run Rd. and East Hicks Run Rd. near Pine Tree Trail

Reynolds Springs	1,302	Tioga	Tioga Co., at intersection of Gamble Run and Reynolds Spring Rd.
Roaring Run	3,090	Forbes	Westmoreland Co., south of Rt. 31 on west side of Laurel Ridge
Rocky Ridge	150	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., off Frew Rd.
Rosecrans Bog	152	Bald	Eagle Clinton Co., north of Loganton along Cranberry Rd.
Ruth Zimmerman	33	Valley Forge	Berks Co., south of Breezy Corners, off Mexico Rd.
Sheets Island Archipelago	70	Weiser	Dauphin Co., at the Susquehanna River
Snyder-Middleswarth	500	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., 5 miles west of Troxelville on Swift Run Rd.
Spruce Swamp	87	Lackawanna	Lackawanna Co., Tannery Rd. and Sunday Trail
Stillwater	1,931	Delaware	Pike Co., Delaware and Porter Twps., along Flat Ridge Rd.
Sweet Root	1,403	Buchanan	Bedford Co., 2 miles west of Chaneysville
Tall Timbers	660	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., west of Snyder-Middleswarth along Swift Run
Tamarack Run	234	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., off Loyalsock Rd. near Sones Pond
Tamarack Swamp	86	Sproul	Clinton Co., east of Tamarack
The Hemlocks	131	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of Big Spring State Park on Hemlock Rd.
The Hook	5,119	Bald Eagle	Union Co., north branch Buffalo Creek, 3 miles north of Hartleton
Torbert Island	18	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., 2 miles north of Jersey Shore
Wykoff Run	1,215	Elk	Cameron Co., junction of Wykoff and New Hoover Rds.
TOTAL 61 acres	69,236	acres	

WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Algerine	4,077	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., northwest of Slate Run
Asaph	3,070	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Burn's Run	2,180	Sproul	Clinton Co., between Rt. 144 and Susquehanna River
Clear Shade	2,791	Gallitzen	Northeastern Somerset Co., southeastern corner of Babcock Division
Fish Dam	4,959	Sproul	Clinton Co., west on State Camp Rd. and Rt. 144
Kettle Creek	2,600	Wyoming	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hills Grove, off Ogdonia Rd.
Martin Hill	11,596	Buchanan	Bedford Co., Martin Hill
McIntyre	7,279	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., east of Ralston
Quehanna	48,186	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron and Clearfield Cos.
Thickhead Mountain	4,886	Rothrock	Centre/Huntingdon Co., Bear Meadows-Detweiler Run area
Trough Creek	1,703	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., adjoining Raystown Dam
Tuscarora	5,363	Tuscarora	Perry/Juniata Cos., west of Millerstown on Tuscarora Mountain
White Mountain	3,935	Bald Eagle	Union Co., west of Weikert along Penn's Creek
Wolf Run	7,716	Tiadaughton	Lycoming Co., north of Cammal along Pine Creek
Total 14 areas	110,341	acres	

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D. Bruce Hanes
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D. Gregory Holt
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Willow Grove 19090

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Bangor 18013
Charles M. Dertinger
8541 Delaware Dr.
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Easton 18042
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Elenore O'Donnell
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Ladd E. Siftar
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Bethlehem 18018

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Kulpmont 17834
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PHILADELPHIA

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Deborah Benincasa
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Philadelphia 19149
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Philadelphia 19133
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Philadelphia 19124
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York 17404
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Red Lion 17356
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York 17403
Robert Kefauver
309 N. Hartley St.
York 17401
Kathleen Lucas
1710 Dearmerlyn Dr.
York 17403
Dorothy M. Sweeney
413 Princess St.
York 17401

PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION

STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

Dr. John C. Cavanaugh, Chancellor

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2007 Fall Enrollment
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania	Dr. David Soltz	Bloomsburg 17815	8,745
California University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Angelo Armenti Jr.	California 15419	8,206
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Michelle Howard-Vital	Cheyney 19319	1,438
Clarion University of Pennsylvania/Main	Dr. Joseph Grunenwald	Clarion 16214	6,795
Venango Campus	Dr. Arthur Acton	Oil City 16301	
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Robert Dillman	East Stroudsburg 18301	7,053
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Jeremy Brown	Edinboro 16444	7,686
Indiana University of Pennsylvania/Main	Dr. Tony Atwater	Indiana 15705	14,018
Northpointe Regional Campus	Ms. Patricia Scott	Freeport 16229	
Punxsutawney Campus	Dr. Valerie Mancuso	Punxsutawney 15767	
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania	Dr. F. Javier Cevallos	Kutztown 19530	10,295
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania/Main	Dr. Keith Miller	Lock Haven 17745	5,241
Clearfield Campus	Ms. Helen Hummel	Clearfield 16830	
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Maravene Loeschke	Mansfield 16933	3,338
Millersville University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Francine McNairy	Millersville 17551	8,306
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania	Dr. William Ruud	Shippensburg 17257	7,765
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Robert M. Smith	Slippery Rock 16057	8,325
West Chester University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Linda Lamwers Ph.D	West Chester 19383	13,219
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE SYSTEM UNIVERSITIES			110,430

STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2007 Fall Enrollment
Lincoln University	Dr. Ivory Nelson	Lincoln University 19352	2,449
Pennsylvania College of Technology (PSU Affiliate)	Dr. Davie Gilmour	Williamsport 17701	6,682
Penn State Dickinson School of Law (PSU Affiliate)	Mr. Philip McConaughay	Carlisle 17013	464
Penn State University/Main	Dr. Graham Spanier	University Park 16802	43,252
Abington College	Dr. Karen Sandler	Abington 19001	3,352
Altoona College	Dr. Lori Bechtel	Altoona 16601	4,034
Berks College	Dr. Susan Phillips-Speece	Reading 19610	2,824
Capital College-Harrisburg	Dr. Madylan Hanes	Middletown 17057	3,907
College of Medicine	Dr. Darrell Kirch	Hershey 17033	815
Erie-The Behrend College	Dr. Jack Burke	Erie 16563	4,171
Great Valley School of Graduate and Professional Studies	Dr. William Milheim	Malvern 19355	1,238
University College-Beaver	Dr. Gary Keefer	Monaca 15061	793
University College-Brandywine	Dr. Edward Tomezsko	Media 19063	1,646
University College-DuBois	Dr. Anita McDonald	DuBois 15801	897
University College-Fayette	Dr. Gregory Gray	Uniontown 15401	1,119
University College-Greater Allegheny	Dr. Curtiss Porter	McKeesport 15132	783
University College-Hazleton	Dr. John Madden	Hazleton 18201	1,232
University College-Lehigh Valley	Dr. Susan Phillips-Speece	Fogelsville 18051	801
University College-Mont Alto	Dr. David Gnage	Mont Alto 17237	1,204
University College-New Kensington	Dr. Larry Pollock	Upper Burrell 15068	912
University College-Schuylkill	Dr. Madylan Hanes	Schuylkill Haven 17972	940
University College-Shenango	Dr. Thomas Rookey	Sharon 16146	868
University College-Wilkes-Barre	Dr. Charles Davis	Lehman 18627	697
University College-Worthington Scranton	Dr. Mary-Beth Krogh-Jespersen	Dunmore 18512	1,347
University College-York	Dr. Joel Rodney	York 17403	1,622
Temple University/Main	Dr. Ann Hart	Philadelphia 19122	34,696
Ambler Campus	Dr. Sophia Wisniewska	Ambler 19002	
University of Pittsburgh/Main	Mr. Mark Nordenberg	Pittsburgh 15260	27,020
Bradford Campus	Dr. Livingston Alexander	Bradford 16701	1,407

Greensburg Campus	Dr. Sharon Smith	Greensburg 15601	1,777
Johnstown Campus	Dr. Albert Etheridge	Johnstown 15904	3,121
Titusville Campus	Dr. Michael Worman	Titusville 16354	573
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES			156,643

COMMUNITY COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2007 Fall Enrollment
Bucks County Community College/Main	Dr. James Links	Newtown 18940	9,649
Upper County Campus	Dr. Rodney Altemose	Perkasie 18944	
Butler County Community College	Dr. Nicholas Neupauer	Butler 16003	3,656
Community College of Allegheny County	Dr. Alex Johnson	Pittsburgh 15233	18,525
Community College of Beaver County	Dr. Joe Forrester	Monaca 15061	3,194
Community College of Philadelphia	Dr. Stephen Curtis	Philadelphia 19130	17,334
Delaware County Community College	Dr. Jerry Parker	Media 19063	10,816
Harrisburg Area Community College/Main	Dr. Edna Baehre	Harrisburg 17110	9,774
Gettysburg Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Gettysburg 17325	1,663
Lancaster Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Lancaster 17602	6,333
Lebanon Campus	Dr. Edna Baehre	Lebanon 17042	1,070
York Campus	Ms. Jean Treuthart	York 17404	
Lehigh Carbon Community Coll.	Mr. Donald Snyder	Schnecksville 18078	7,184
Luzerne County Community College	Mr. Thomas Leary	Nanticoke 18634	6,323
Montgomery County Community College/Main	Dr. Karen Stout	Blue Bell 19422	9,184
West Campus	Dr. Karen Stout	Pottstown 19464	2,408
Northampton Community College/Main	Dr. Arthur Scott	Bethlehem 18020	7,912
Monroe Campus	Dr. Arthur Scott	Tannersville 18372	1,628
Pennsylvania Highlands Community College	Dr. Walter Asonevich	Johnstown 15904	1,358
Reading Area Community College	Dr. Anna Weitz	Reading 19603	4,682
Westmoreland County Community College	Dr. Steven Ender	Youngwood 15697	6,239
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COMMUNITY COLLEGES			128,932

PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2007 Fall Enrollment
Drexel University	Dr. Constantine Papadakis	Philadelphia 19104	20,682
Johnson College	Dr. Ann Pipinski	Scranton 18508	376
Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. John Ferretti	Erie 16509	2,135
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	Dr. Matthew Schure	Philadelphia 19131	2,073
Salus University	Dr. Thomas Lewis	Elkins Park 19027	1,739
Thomas Jefferson University	Dr. Robert Barachi M.D.	Philadelphia 19107	2,924
University of Pennsylvania	Dr. Amy Gutmann	Philadelphia 19104	23,980
University of the Arts	Pres. Sean Buffington	Philadelphia 19102	2,396
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS			56,305

PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2007 Fall Enrollment
Albright College	Dr. Lex McMillan III	Reading 19612	2,233
Allegheny College	Dr. James Mullen Jr.	Meadville 16335	2,193
Alvernia University	Dr. Thomas Flynn	Reading 19607	2,749
American College	Dr. Laurence Barton	Bryn Mawr 19010	391
Arcadia University	Dr. Jerry Greiner	Glenside 19038	3,592
Art Institute of Philadelphia	Dr. William Larkin, Ed.D	Philadelphia 19103	3,749
Art Institute of Pittsburgh	Mr. George Pry	Pittsburgh 15219	10,975
Baptist Bible College and Seminary	Rev. James Jeffery	Clarks Summit 18411	1,016
Bryn Athyn College of the New Church	Rev. Eric Carswell	Bryn Athyn 19009	138
Bryn Mawr College	Dr. Jane McAuliffe	Bryn Mawr 19010	1,790

Bucknell University.....	Dr. Brian Mitchell	Lewisburg 17837	3,677
Cabrini College.....	Dr. Marie George	Radnor 19087	3,108
Carlow University	Dr. Mary Hines	Pittsburgh 15213	2,178
Carnegie-Mellon University.....	Dr. Jared Cohon	Pittsburgh 15213	10,326
Cedar Crest College	Dr. Blenda Wilson	Allentown 18104	1,888
Central Pennsylvania College	Mr. Todd Milano	Summerdale 17093	1,104
Chatham University.....	Dr. Esther Barazzone	Pittsburgh 15232	1,860
Chestnut Hill College	Sr. Carol Jean Vale, SSJ, Ph.D.	Philadelphia 19118	2,062
Commonwealth Medical College	Dr. Robert D'Alessandri, M.D.	Scranton 18503	
Curtis Institute of Music.....	Mr. Roberto Diaz	Philadelphia 19103	160
Delaware Valley College (of Science and Agriculture)	Dr. Joseph Brosnan	Doylestown 18901	2,081
DeSales University	Rev. Bernard O'Conner, OSF	Center Valley 18034	2,898
Dickinson College	Dr. William Durden	Carlisle 17013	2,381
Duquesne University.....	Dr. Charles Dougherty Jr.	Pittsburgh 15282	10,296
Eastern University/Main	Dr. David Black	St. Davids 19087	4,291
Eastern University-Esperanza College	Dr. David Black	Philadelphia 19104	
Elizabethtown College	Dr. Theodore Long	Elizabethtown 17022	2,360
Franklin and Marshall College	Dr. John Fry	Lancaster 17604	2,104
Gannon University	Dr. Antoine Garibaldi	Erie 16541	4,134
Geneva College	Dr. Kenneth Smith	Beaver Falls 15010	1,891
Gettysburg College	Dr. Janet Riggs	Gettysburg 17325	2,503
Gratz College (the Hebrew Educ. Soc. of Phila.)	Dr. Jonathan Rosenbaum	Melrose Park 19027	441
Grove City College	Dr. Richard Jewell	Grove City 16127	2,504
Gwynedd-Mercy College	Dr. Kathleen Owens	Gwynedd Valley 19437	2,644
Harrisburg University of Science and Technology	Dr. Melvyn Schiavelli	Harrisburg 17101	162
Haverford College (the Corporation of)	Dr. Stephen Emerson	Haverford 19041	1,169
Holy Family University	Sr. Francesca Onley, CSFN	Philadelphia 19114	3,487
Immaculata University.....	Sr. R. Patricia Fadden, IHM	Immaculata 19345	4,057
International Institute for Restorative Practices	Mr. Ted Wachtel	Bethlehem 18016	75
Juniata College	Dr. Thomas Kepple Jr.	Huntingdon 16652	1,506
Keystone College	Dr. Edward Boehm Jr.	La Plume 18440	1,796
King's College	Rev. Thomas O'Hara	Wilkes-Barre 18711	2,583
La Roche College	Sr. Candace Introcaso, SDP	Pittsburgh 15237	1,499
La Salle University	Br. Michael McGinnis, FSC, Ph.D.	Philadelphia 19141	5,994
Lafayette College	Dr. Daniel Weiss	Easton 18042	2,403
Lancaster Bible College	Dr. Peter Teague	Lancaster 17608	960
Lebanon Valley College	Dr. Stephen MacDonald	Annvile 17003	1,936
Lehigh University	Dr. Alice Gast	Bethlehem 18015	6,845
Lycoming College.....	Dr. James Douthat	Williamsport 17701	1,429
Marywood University.....	Sr. Anne Munley, I.H.	Scranton 18509	3,316
Mercyhurst College	Dr. Thomas Gamble	Erie 16546	4,253
Messiah College	Dr. Kim Phipps	Grantham 17027	2,837
Misericordia University.....	Dr. Michael MacDowell	Dallas 18612	2,355
Moore College of Art and Design.....	Dr. Happy Fernandez	Philadelphia 19103	558
Moravian College/Moravian Theological Seminary	Dr. Christopher Thomforde	Bethlehem 18018	1,989
Mount Aloysius College	Dr. Mary Ann Dillon	Cresson 16630	1,595
Muhlenberg College.....	Dr. Peyton Helm	Allentown 18104	2,457
Neumann College	Dr. Rosalie Mirenda	Aston 19014	3,084
Peirce College	Dr. Arthur Lendo	Philadelphia 19102	2,181
Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts	Dr. Edward Lewis	Philadelphia 19102	327
Pennsylvania College of Art and Design	Ms. Mary Heil	Lancaster 17608	256
Philadelphia Biblical University	Dr. W Sherrill Babb	Langhorne 19047	1,349
Philadelphia University/Main	Dr. Stephen Spinelli Jr.	Philadelphia 19144	3,349
Bucks County Campus	Dr. Stephen Spinelli Jr.	Treose 19053	
Point Park University.....	Dr. Paul Hennigan	Pittsburgh 15222	3,591
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	Rabbi Dan Ehrenkrantz	Wyncote 19095	69
Robert Morris University	Dr. Gregory Dell'Omo	Moon Township 15108	5,055
Rosemont College (of the Holy Child Jesus)	Dr. Sharon Hirsh	Rosemont 19010	940
Saint Francis University	Fr. Gabriel Zeis, TOR	Loretto 15940	2,125
Saint Joseph's University.....	Rev. Timothy Lannon, S.J.	Philadelphia 19131	7,542
Saint Vincent College	Mr. James Will	Latrobe 15650	1,924
Saint Vincent Seminary.....	Rev. Justin Matro, O.S.	Latrobe 15650	74
Seton Hill University.....	Dr. Joanne Boyle	Greensburg 15601	1,991

Susquehanna University.....	Dr. L. Lemons	Selinsgrove 17870.....	2,039
Swarthmore College	Dr. Alfred Bloom.....	Swarthmore 19081.....	1,491
Thiel College	Dr. Robert Olson.....	Greenville 16125.....	1,219
University of Scranton.....	Rev. Scott Pilarz, S.J.....	Scranton 18510.....	5,612
University of the Sciences in Philadelphia.....	Dr. Philip Gerbino.....	Philadelphia 19104.....	2,969
Ursinus College.....	Dr. John Strassburger.....	Collegeville 19426.....	1,583
Valley Forge Christian College (of the Assemblies of God).....	Dr. Don Meyer.....	Phoenixville 19460.....	929
Villanova University.....	Rev. Peter Donohue, OSA.....	Villanova 19085.....	10,470
Walnut Hill College.....	Mr. Daniel Liberatoscioli.....	Philadelphia 19104.....	488
Washington and Jefferson College.....	Dr. Tori Haring-Smith.....	Washington 15301.....	1,531
Waynesburg University.....	Mr. Timothy Thyreen.....	Waynesburg 15370.....	2,462
Westminster College.....	Dr. Richard Dorman.....	New Wilmington 16172.....	1,455
Widener University/Main.....	Dr. James Harris III.....	Chester 19013.....	4,866
School of Law-Harrisburg Campus.....	Dr. James Harris.....	Harrisburg 17106.....	521
Wilkes University.....	Dr. Joseph Gilmour.....	Wilkes-Barre 18766.....	5,114
Wilson College.....	Dr. Lorna Edmundson.....	Chambersburg 17201.....	724
Won Institute of Graduate Studies.....	Dr. Yoon Suk Koh.....	Glenside 19038.....	46
York College of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. George Waldner.....	York 17405.....	5,720
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES.....			234,074

THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2007 Fall Enrollment
Biblical Theological Seminary.....	Dr. David Dunbar.....	Hatfield 19440.....	180
Byzantine Catholic Seminary of Saints Cyril and Methodius.....	Rev. John Petro.....	Pittsburgh 15214.....	10
Calvary Baptist Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Samuel Harbin.....	Lansdale 19446.....	123
Christ the Saviour Seminary.....	Rev. Nicholas Smisko.....	Johnstown 15906.....	2
Evangelical Theological Seminary.....	Rev. Michael Sigman.....	Myerstown 17067.....	168
Lancaster Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Riess Potterveld.....	Lancaster 17603.....	150
Lutheran Theological Seminary/Gettysburg.....	Rev. Michael Cooper-White.....	Gettysburg 17325.....	194
Lutheran Theological Seminary/Philadelphia.....	Dr. Philip D Krey.....	Philadelphia 19119.....	302
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Carnegie Calian.....	Pittsburgh 15206.....	352
Reformed Episcopal Seminary.....	Rev. Wayne Headman.....	Blue Bell 19422.....	15
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary.....	Rev. Jerry O'Neill.....	Pittsburgh 15208.....	85
Saint Charles Borromeo.....	Msgr. Joseph Prior.....	Wynnewood 19096.....	255
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theological Seminary.....	Mr. Bishop Tikhon Mollard.....	South Canaan 18459.....	96
Trinity Episcopal School for Ministry.....	Rev. John Rodgers Jr.....	Ambridge 15003.....	210
Westminster Theological Seminary.....	Dr. Peter Lillback.....	Glenside 19038.....	760
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES.....			2,902

PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2007 Fall Enrollment
Harcum College.....	Dr. John DeTemple.....	Bryn Mawr 19010.....	947
Lackawanna College.....	Dr. Raymond Angeli.....	Scranton 18509.....	1,502
Lancaster General College of Nursing and Health Sciences.....	Dr. Mary Grace Simcox.....	Lancaster 17602.....	680
Lehigh Valley College.....	Mr. Alan Shikowitz.....	Center Valley 18034.....	596
Manor College.....	Sr. Mary Cecil Jurasinski, OSBM.....	Jenkintown 19046.....	982
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology.....	Mr. John Strayer.....	Media 19063.....	853
Pittsburgh Business Institute.....	Mr. Gregory DeFeo.....	Oakdale 15071.....	2,068
Valley Forge Military College.....	Mr. Charles McGeorge.....	Wayne 19087.....	181
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES.....			7,809

COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2007 Fall Enrollment
Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology	Dr. William Griscom	Lancaster 17602	769
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY			769

SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location
Allied Medical & Technical Institute	Dr. Thomas Krause	Scranton 18509
Allied Medical & Technical Institute	Ms. Ruth Brumagin	Forty Fort 18704
All-State Career School	Mr. Robert Bubb	Lester 19029
Antonelli Institute	Dr. Thomas Treacy	Erdenheim 19038
Art Institute of York	Mr. Tim Howard	York 17402
Berks Technical Institute	Mr. Joseph Reichard	Wyomissing 19610
Bidwell Training Center, Inc.	Ms. Valerie Njie	Pittsburgh 15233
Bradford School	Mr. Vincent Graziano	Pittsburgh 15219
Bucks County School of Beauty Culture, Inc.	Mr. Stephen Wallin	Feasterville 19053
Cambria-Rowe Business College		
Indiana	Mr. Jeffrey Allen	Indiana 15701
Johnstown	Mr. Mike Artim	Johnstown 15902
Career Training Academy	Mr. John Reddy	New Kensington 15068
Monroeville	Mr. Vince Mezza	Monroeville 15146
CHI Institute	Mr. Eric Heller	Philadelphia 19154
Broomall	Ms. Dale Wintemberg	Broomall 19008
Consolidated School of Business		
Lancaster	Mr. Robert Safran Jr.	Lancaster 17603
York	Mr. Robert Safran Jr.	York 17404
Dean Institute of Technology	Mr. James Dean	Pittsburgh 15226
Douglas Education Center	Mr. Jeff Imbrescia	Monessen 15062
Dubois Business College		
DuBois	Ms. Jackie Syktich	DuBois 15801
Huntingdon	Ms. Jeannine Coursen	Huntingdon 16652
Oil City	Ms. Kathryn Brown	Oil City 16301
Erie Business Center	Mrs. Donna Perino	Erie 16501
South	Mr. Steven O'Rourke	New Castle 16101
Erie Institute of Technology	Mr. Paul Fitzgerald	Erie 16565
Everest Institute	Ms. Linda Malchano	Pittsburgh 15222
Hussian School of Art, Inc.	Mr. Ronald Dove	Philadelphia 19106
ITT Technical Institute		
Bensalem	Mr. Ray Joll	Bensalem 19020
Dunmore	Mr. Chad Muse	Dunmore 18512
Harrisburg	Ms. Dana Melvin	Harrisburg 17111
King of Prussia	Mr. Jude Nix	King of Prussia 19406
Monroeville	Dr. Linda Richert	Monroeville 15146
Pittsburgh	Mr. Timothy Glaid	Pittsburgh 15220
JNA Institute of Culinary Arts	Mr. Joseph Digironimo	Philadelphia 19146
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Sherry Rosenberg	Harrisburg 17111
ICM Campus	Mr. Hunter Hopkins	Pittsburgh 15222
Keystone Technical Institute	Mr. David Snyder	Harrisburg 17112
Lansdale School of Business	Mr. Marlon Keller	North Wales 19454
Laurel Business Institute	Ms. Nancy Decker	Uniontown 15401
Laurel Technical Institute		
Meadville	Mr. Edward Petrunak	Meadville 16335
Sharon	Mr. Edward Petrunak	Sharon 16146
Lincoln Technical Institute		
Allentown	Ms. Lisa Kuntz	Allentown 18104
Hornig	Mr. Edward Isselmann Jr.	Philadelphia 19116
Market	Dr. Ed Stranix	Philadelphia 19104

Philadelphia	Mr. Mark Bohen	Philadelphia 19136
Lion Investigation Academy	Mr. Joseph Alercia II	Bethlehem 18017
McCann School of Business & Technology		
Dickson City	Ms. Madeline Levy Cruz	Dickson City 18519
Hazle Township	Ms. Barbara Reese	Hazle Township 18202
Pottsville	Ms. Shannon Brennan	Pottsville 17901
Sunbury	Ms. Susan Lynch	Sunbury 17801
Metropolitan Career Center	Ms. Amy Miller	Philadelphia 19110
New Castle School of Trades	Mr. Jim Buttermore	Pulaski 16143
Newport Business Institute	Ms. Mary Weaver	Williamsport 17701
Newport Business Institute	Mr. Raymond Wroblewski	Lower Burrell 15068
North Central Industrial Technical Education Center	Mr. Eric Bridges	Ridgway 15853
Oakbridge Academy of Arts	Ms. Janie Gatty	Lower Burrell 15068
PACE Institute	Ms. Christine Wullert	Reading 19601
Penn Commercial, Inc.	Mr. Robert Bazant	Washington 15301
Penn Foster Career School	Ms. Connie Dempsey	Scranton 18515
Pennco Tech	Mr. Alfred Parcells Jr.	Bristol 19007
Pennsylvania Culinary Institute	Mr. W Miller	Pittsburgh 15222
Pennsylvania Institute of Health and Technology	Ms. Patricia Callen	Mount Braddock 15465
Pennsylvania School of Business	Mr. Michael O'Brien	Allentown 18101
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	Mr. John Graham III	Pittsburgh 15236
Pittsburgh Institute of Mortuary Science, Inc.	Mr. Eugene Ogrodnik	Pittsburgh 15206
PJA School	Mr. James Tolbert	Upper Darby 19082
Rosedale Technical Institute	Mr. Dennis Wilke	Pittsburgh 15205
Sanford-Brown Institute	Ms. Andrenna Gibson	Norristown 19403
Sanford-Brown Institute	Ms. Patti Yakshe	Pittsburgh 15219
South Hills School of Business and Technology		
Altoona	Ms. Joan Grassi	Altoona 16602
Lewistown	Ms. Gloria Runk	Lewistown 17044
State College	Mr. Mark Maggs	State College 16801
Triangle Tech, Inc.		
Bethlehem	Mr. Michael Biechy	Bethlehem 18017
DuBois	Mrs. Stephanie Craig	DuBois 15801
Erie	Mr. David McMutrie	Erie 16502
Greensburg	Ms. Teresa Trathowen	Greensburg 15601
Pittsburgh	Mr. Thomas Rocks Jr	Pittsburgh 15214
Sunbury	Mr. Joseph Drumm	Sunbury 17801
Tri-State Business Institute	Mr. Guy Euliano	Erie 16506
Vet Tech Institute	Ms. Susan Nydes	Pittsburgh 15222
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	Dr. Paul Reid	Media 19063
Wyoming Technical Institute	Mr. Arthur Herman	Blairsville 15717
York Technical Institute	Ms. Debra Weninger	York 17402
Lancaster	Mr. Kenneth Richards	Lancaster 17601
Yorktowne Business Institute	Ms. Elizabeth Dreibelbis	York 17404

OTHER

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location
Allegany College of Maryland	Dr. Donald Alexander	Cumberland, MD 21502
Annenberg Foundation	Dr. Kathleen Jamieson	Philadelphia 19104
Assemblies of God Theological Seminary	Dr. Byron Klaus	Springfield, MO 65802
Bethel University	Dr. George Brushhaber	St. Paul, MN 55112
Case Western Reserve	Dr. Edward Hundert	Cleveland, OH 44106
Dallas Theological Seminary	Dr. Mark Bailey	Dallas, TX 75204
DeVry University		
Center City Center	Mr. Brian Porter	Philadelphia 19103
Fort Washington	Dr. Darryl Field	Fort Washington 19034
Pittsburgh Center	Mr. Jack Flinter	Pittsburgh 15222
Dixon University Center	Mr. Kim Koon	Harrisburg 17110
Drew University	Mr. Thomas Kean	Madison, NJ 07940
Eastern Mennonite University	Dr. Loren Swartzendruber	Harrisonburg, VA 22802

Eastern Mennonite University at Lancaster.....	Dr. Beryl Brubaker.....	Lancaster 17605
Episcopal Divinity School.....	Rev. Steven Charleston.....	Cambridge, MA 02138
Gallaudet University.....	Dr. I King Jordon.....	Washington, DC 20002
Hagerstown Community College.....	Dr. Guy Altieri.....	Hagerstown, MD 21742
Jamestown Community College.....	Dr. Gregory Decinque.....	Jamestown, NY 14701
Loyola University New Orleans.....	Rev. Kevin Wildes, S.J.....	New Orleans, LA 70118
McDaniel College.....	Dr. Joan Develin Coley.....	Westminster, MD 21157
Mountain State University.....	Mr. Mark Ciccarelli Esq.....	Monaca 15061
Mountain State University.....	Dr. Charles Polk.....	Beckley, WV 25802
Nova Southeastern University.....	Dr. Raymond Ferrero Jr.....	Fort Lauderdale-Davie, FL 33314
Bucks County.....	Dr. Eugene Costa.....	Newtown 18940
Williamsport Cluster (Educational Leadership).....	Dr. Andrew Smarkamic.....	Williamsport 17701
Oklahoma Baptist University.....	Dr. Mark Brister.....	Shawnee, OK 74801
Potomac College.....	Dr. Florence Tate.....	Washington, DC 20016
Southern Baptist Theological Seminary.....	Dr. R. Albert Mohler Jr.....	Louisville, KY 40280
Strayer University.....	Dr. Sondra Stallard.....	Washington, DC 20005
Allentown.....	Dr. Sondra Stallard.....	Center Valley 18034
Cranberry Woods.....	Mr. Larry Gudis.....	Cranberry Township 16066
Delaware County Campus.....	Ms. Patricia Ardoline.....	Springfield 19064
King of Prussia Campus.....	Mr. Charles Baukman.....	King of Prussia 19406
Lower Bucks County Campus.....	Ms. Fatima Arukwe.....	Trevoze 19053
Penn Center West.....	Mr. Larry Gudis.....	Pittsburgh 15276
Philadelphia Branch.....	Mr. Reginald Rainey.....	Philadelphia 19102
Touro College.....	Dr. Bernard Lander.....	New York, NY 10010
Troy University.....	Dr. Jack Hawkins Jr.....	Troy, AL 36082
Universidad Del Turabo.....	Dr. Dennis Alicea.....	Puerto Rico, PR 00778
University of Florida.....	Dr. James Machen.....	Gainesville, FL 32611
University of Phoenix.....	Dr. William Pepicello.....	Phoenix, AZ 85040
Embassy Suites Philadelphia.....	Mr. Elden Monday.....	Philadelphia 19103
Harrisburg Campus.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Harrisburg 17112
Hotel Sofitel.....	Mr. Elden Monday.....	Philadelphia 19103
Lower Bucks County Learning Center.....	Mr. Elden Monday.....	Levittown 19056
Monroeville Learning Center.....	Mr. Todd Cunningham.....	Pittsburgh 15235
Park Ridge Hotel.....	Mr. Elden Monday.....	King of Prussia 19406
Philadelphia Bar Association.....	Mr. Elden Monday.....	Philadelphia 19107
Philadelphia Campus.....	Mr. Elden Monday.....	Wayne 19087
Philadelphia Financial District.....	Mr. Elden Monday.....	Philadelphia 19103
Robinson/Main Learning Center.....	Mr. Todd Cunningham.....	Pittsburgh 15276
Sheraton Bucks County.....	Mr. Elden Monday.....	Langhorne 19047
Washington Learning Center.....	Mr. Todd Cunningham.....	Washington 15301
University of Saint Francis.....	Dr. Michael Vinciguerra.....	Joliet, IL 60435
West Virginia University.....	Mr. Michael Garrison.....	Morgantown, WV 26506

PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY

NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION STATIONS

(Newspapers listed by County where published)

ADAMS

DAILIES

Gettysburg Times, 1570 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, 17325, 717-334-1131, circ.-10,500, www.gettysburgtimes.com

RADIO

WGET-AM, 1560 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, 17325-7252, 717-334-3101, <http://www.wget.com>

WGTY-FM, 1516 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, 17325-0179, 717-334-3101, www.wgty.com

WZBT-FM, 300 North Washington Street, Gettysburg, 17325-1400, 717-337-6315, <http://www.gettysburg.edu/~wzbt>

ALLEGHENY

DAILIES

McKeesport Daily News, 401-409 Walnut Street, McKeesport, 15132, 412-664-9161, circ.-24,118, <http://www.dailynewsckeesport.com>

Pitt News, 434 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, 15260-1330, 412-648-7980, circ.-14,000, <http://www.pittnews.com>

Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, 34 Boulevard of the Allies, Pittsburgh, 15222-1204, 412-263-1100, circ.-203,588, <http://www.post-gazette.com>

Pittsburgh Tribune-Review, 503 Martindale Street, Pittsburgh, 15212-5705, 412-321-6460, circ.-146,520, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/pittsburghtrib/?source=network+bar>

Valley News Dispatch, 4th Avenue & Wood Street, Tarentum, 15084, 724-224-4321, circ.-33,356, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/valleynewsdispatch/>

WEEKLIES

Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 15146-1558, 412-856-7400, circ.-1,732, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

American Srbobran, 1 Fifth Avenue, 7th Fl., Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-642-7372, circ.-4,200

Citizen, 535 Citizen Way, Bellevue, 15202-3122, 412-766-6679, circ.-4,000

Free Press/Valley Mirror, 3910 Main St., Homestead, 15120, 412-462-0626, circ.-20,420, <http://www.valleymirror.com>

Herald, 101 Emerson Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15215, 412-782-2121, circ.-5,372

Jewish Chronicle, 5600 Baum Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 15206-3777, 412-687-1000, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pittchron.com>

McKees Rocks Suburban Gazette, 421 Locust Street, McKees Rocks, 15136-3509, 412-331-2645, circ.-8,300

Monroeville Times Express, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 15146-1558, 412-856-7400, circ.-4,812, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

New Pittsburgh Courier, 315 East Carson Street, Pittsburgh, 15219-1202, 412-481-8302, circ.-32,000, <http://www.newpittsburghcourier.com>

North Journal, 535 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, 15086, 724-772-6367, circ.-7,768, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Northside Chronicle, P.O. Box 100095, Pittsburgh, 15233-0095, 412-321-3919, circ.-10,000, <http://www.northsidechronicle.com>

Norwin Star, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 15146-1558, 412-856-7400, circ.-335, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Penn-Trafford Star, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 15146, 412-856-7400, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Pittsburgh Business Times, 424 South 27th Street, Pittsburgh, 15203, 412-481-6397, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pittsburgh.bizjournals.com/pittsburgh>

Pittsburgh Catholic, 135 1st Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15222-1922, 412-471-1252, circ.-108,154, <http://www.pittsburghcatholic.org>

Pittsburgh City Paper, 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-316-3342, circ.-430,000, <http://www.pghcitypaper.com>

Pittsburgh Union, 1719 Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15222-4302, 412-281-8533, circ.-13,000

Plum Advance Leader, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, 15146-1558, 412-856-7400, circ.-3,200, <http://www.gatewaynewspapers.com>

Prosveta, 247 West Allegheny Road, Imperial, 15126-9786, 724-695-1100, circ.-20,000, <http://www.snj.com>

Sewickley Herald, 412-324-1400, circ.-3529, <http://www.ghplus.com>

Signal Item, 503 Martindale St., Pittsburgh, 15212, 412-388-5815, circ.-3,623, <http://www.ghplus.com>

South Pittsburgh Reporter, 813 East Warrington Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15210, 412-481-0266, circ.-12,000, <http://www.sopghreporter.com>

RADIO

KDKA-AM, 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-575-2200, <http://www.kdkkaradio.com>

KQV-AM, 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, 15222-3933, 412-562-5900, <http://www.kqv.com/kqv>

WAMO-AM, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-456-4000, <http://www.wamo.com>

WAMO-FM, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-456-4064, www.wamo.com

WBGG-AM, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 15220, 412-937-1441, <http://www.970theburgh.com>

WDSY-FM, 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, 15220-2740, 412-920-9400, <http://www.y108.com>

WDUQ-FM, 600 Forbes Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15282, 412-396-6030, <http://www.wduq.org>

WDVE-FM, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 15220-2908, 412-937-1441, <http://www.dve.com>

WEAE-AM, 400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 15221-3019, 412-731-1250, <http://www.wtaeradio.com>

WEDO-AM, 1985 Lincoln Way, McKeesport, 15131, 412-664-4431

WJAS-AM, 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, 15220, 412-875-9500, <http://www.wjas.com>

WKHB-AM, 1918 Lincoln Highway, North Versailles, 15137, 412-823-7000

WKST-FM, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 15220-2908, 412-937-1441, <http://www.wkst.com>

WLTJ-FM, 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-316-3342, <http://www.wltj.com>

WOGI-FM, 100 Ryan Court, Pittsburgh, 15205, 412-279-5400, <http://www.froggyland.com>

WORD-FM, 7 Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, 15220-3704, 412-937-1500, <http://www.wordpit.com>

WPGB-FM, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 15220, 412-937-1441, <http://www.wiji.com>

WPGR-AM, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-456-4000, <http://www.wpgam.com>

WPIT-AM, 7 Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, 15220, 412-937-1500, <http://www.wordwpit.com>

WPTS-FM, 411 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, 15260, 412-648-7990, <http://www.wpts.pitt.edu>

WPTT-AM, 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, 15220, 412-875-9500, www.1360wptt.com

WQED-FM, 4802 5th Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15213-2956, 412-622-1300, <http://www.wqed.org>

WQEZ-FM, 4802 5th Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15213-2956, 412-622-1436, <http://www.wqed.org>

WRCT-FM, 5000 Forbes Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15213, 412-621-9728, <http://www.wrct.org>

WRRK-FM, 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, 15222-3907, 412-316-3342, <http://www.rrk.com>

WSHH-FM, 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, 15220, 412-875-9500, www.wshh.com

WWSW-FM, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 15220-2908, 412-937-1441, <http://www.3wsradio.com>

WXDX-FM, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, 15220-2914, 412-937-1441, www.1059thex.com

WYEP-FM, 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, 15203, 412-381-9131, <http://www.wyep.org>

WZPT-FM, 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, 15220-2740, 412-920-9400, www.1007.com

WZUM-AM, 1632 Worcester Drive, Pittsburgh, 15243, 412-498-0564, <http://www.relevantradio.com>

TELEVISION

KDKA-TV, 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-575-2245, <http://www.kdka.com>

WCWB-TV, 750 Ivory Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15214, 412-931-5300,

WNPA-TV, 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-575-2245

WPGH-TV, 750 Ivory Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15214, 412-931-5300, <http://www.wpg53.com>

WPXI-TV, 11 Television Hill, Pittsburgh, 15214-4025, 412-237-1100, <http://www.wpxi.com>

WQED-TV, 4802 5th Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15213-2956, 412-622-1300, <http://www.wqed.org>

WTAE-TV, 400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 15221, 412-242-4300, <http://www.wtaetv.com>

ARMSTRONG

DAILIES

Leader-Times, 115-121 North Grant Avenue, Kittanning, 16201-1401, 724-543-1303, circ.-11,241

RADIO

WTYM-AM, Bunker Hill Road Route 7, Kittanning, 16201, 724-543-1380, <http://www.bcity.com/wtym>

BEAVER

DAILIES

Beaver County Times, 400 Fair Avenue, Beaver, 15009-1907, 412-269-1144, circ.-44,323, www.timesonline.com

WEEKLIES

Allegheny Times, 894 Beaver Grade Road, Beaver, 15009-2649, 412-269-1144

RADIO

WBVP-AM, 1316 7th Avenue, Beaver Falls, 15010-4217, 724-846-4100, <http://www.wbvp-wmba.com>

WMB-AM, 1316 7th Avenue, Beaver Falls, 15010-4217, 724-846-4100

BEDFORD

DAILIES

Bedford Gazette, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, 15522-1230, 814-623-1151, circ.-10,000, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

WEEKLIES

Bedford Inquirer, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, 15522-1230, 814-623-1151, circ.-345, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

The Shoppers Guide, 6 East Street, Everett, 15537-1256, 814-652-5191, circ.-27,000, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

RADIO

WAYC-AM, P.O. Box 1, Bedford, 15522, 814-623-1000

WAYC-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 15522-1311, 814-623-1000

WBFD-AM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 15522-1311, 814-623-1000

WBVE-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 15522-1311, 814-623-1000

WOOX-AM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 15522, 814-623-1000

WSKE-FM, 151 East 1st Avenue, Everett, 15537, 814-652-2600

WWCW-FM, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, 15522, 814-623-1000

BERKS

DAILIES

Reading Eagle, 345 Penn Street, Reading, 19601-4029, 610-371-5000, circ.-17,300, <http://www.readingeagle.com>

WEEKLIES

Boyertown Area Times, 124 North Chestnut Street, Boyertown, 19512-1123, 610-367-6041, circ.-6,500, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>

East Penn Valley Merchandiser, 6 North 3rd Street, Hamburg, 19526, 610-562-2267, circ.-35,000, <http://www.windsorpress.com>

Hamburg Item, 302 State Street, Hamburg, 19526-1802, 610-562-7515, circ.-3,800, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>

Kutztown Area Patriot, 302 State Street, Hamburg, 19526-1802, 610-562-7515, circ.-5,800, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>

Northern Berks Merchandiser, 6 North 3rd Street, Hamburg, 19526, 610-562-2267, circ.-30,000, <http://www.windsorpress.com>

Tri-County Record, 150 MorView Boulevard, Morgantown, 19543, 610-286-0162, circ.-21,363, <http://www.tricountyrecord.com>

RADIO

WBYN-FM, 280 Mill Street, Boyertown, 19512-8431, 610-369-7777, <http://www.1075alive.com>

WEEU-AM, 34 North 4th Street, Reading, 19601-3943, 610-376-7335, <http://www.weeu.com>

WRAW-AM, 1265 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, 19602, 610-376-6671,

WRFY-FM, 1265 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, 19602, 610-376-6671, <http://www.wrfy.com>

WXAC-FM, P.O. Box 15234, Reading, 19612, 610-921-7545

BLAIR

DAILIES

Altoona Mirror, 301 Cayuga Avenue, Altoona, 16602-4323, 814-946-7411, circ.-34,630, <http://www.altoonamirror.com>

Tyrone Daily Herald, 1067 Pennsylvania Avenue, Tyrone, 16686-1514, 814-684-4000, circ.-3,167

WEEKLIES

Morrisons Cove Herald, 113 North Market Street, Martinsburg, 16662, 814-793-2144, circ.-6,700, <http://www.morrisonscoveherald.com>

RADIO

WALY-FM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, 16648, 814-941-9800, <http://www.waly1039.com>

WFBG-AM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, 16648, 814-941-9800, <http://www.wfbg.com>

WFGY-FM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, 16648, 814-941-9800, <http://www.froggyradio.com>

WJSM-AM, R.D. 2, Box 87, Martinsburg, 16662, 814-793-2188, <http://www.wjsm.com>

WJSM-FM, R.R. 2, Box 87, Martinsburg, 16662, 814-793-2188, <http://www.wjsm.com>

WKMC-AM, 2513 6th Avenue, Altoona, 16602, 814-943-6112, <http://www.wkmcam.com>

WRKY-FM, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, 16648, 814-941-9800, <http://www.majic1049.com>

WRTA-AM, 2513 6th Avenue, Altoona, 16602, 814-943-6112, <http://www.wrta.com>

WTRN-AM, Washington Avenue and 1st Street, Tyrone, 16686, 814-684-3200, <http://www.wtrn.net>

TELEVISION

WTAJ-TV, 5000 6th Avenue, Altoona, 16602, 814-942-1010, <http://www.wtajtv.com>

BRADFORD

DAILIES

Daily Review, 116 Main Street, Towanda, 18848-1832, 570-265-2151, circ.-11,000, www.thedailyreview.com

Evening Times, 201 North Lehigh Avenue, Sayre, 18840-2220, 570-888-9643, circ.-6,931, <http://www.morning-times.com/>

WEEKLIES

Bradford/Sullivan Pennysaver, 116 Main Street, Towanda, 18848-1832, 570-265-2151, circ.-10,500, <http://www.thedailyreview.com>

Canton Independent Sentinel, 4 West Main Street, Canton, 17724-0128, 570-673-5151, circ.-2,200

Farmer's Friend, 116 Main Street, Towanda, 18848, 570-265-2151, circ.-9,850, www.farmers-friend.com

Rocket-Courier, 302 State Street, Wyalusing, 18853, 570-746-1217, circ.-5,094, <http://www.rocket-courier.com>

Rocket-Shopper, 302 State Street, Wyalusing, 18853, 570-746-1217, circ.-16,700, <http://www.rocket-courier.com>

Troy Gazette-Register, 11 Canton Street, Troy, 16947, 570-297-3024, circ.-1,200

Troy Pennysaver, 29 Canton Street, Troy, 16947-1403, 570-297-4158, circ.-12,851

RADIO

WATS-AM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, 18840-2004, 570-888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceradio.com>

WAVR-FM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, 18840-2004, 570-888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceradio.com>

WHGL-FM, 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, 16947, 570-297-0100, <http://www.wiggle100.com>

WTTC-AM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, 18840-2004, 570-888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceradio.com>

WTTC-FM, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, 18840-2004, 570-888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceradio.com>

WTZN-AM, 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, 16947, 570-297-0100, <http://www.wiggle100.com>

BUCKS

DAILIES

Bucks County Courier Times, 8400 Route 13, Levittown, 19057, 215-949-4000, circ.-68,867, http://www.phillyburbs.com/pb-dyn/section.cfm?id=111&tmpl=local_news

Intelligencer, 333 North Broad Street, Doylestown, 18901-3407, 215-345-3000, circ.-44,201, www.phillyburbs.com

WEEKLIES

Advance of Bucks County, 203 South State Street, Newtown, 18940, 215-968-2244, circ.-6,000, <http://www.advanceofbucks.com>

Ambler Gazette, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, circ.-10,296, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Bristol Pilot, 2100 Frost Road, Bristol, 19007-1517, 215-788-1682, circ.-4,000, <http://www.bristolpilot.com>

Bucks County Herald, 5667 York Road, Lahaska, 18931, 215-794-1096, circ.-11,500, <http://www.buckscountyherald.com>

Globe, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, circ.-3,000, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Montgomery Life, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, circ.-5,700, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

North Penn Life, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, circ.-21,681, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Northeast Times, 2512 Metropolitan Drive, Trevoise, 19053-6738, 215-355-9009, circ.-140,000, <http://www.northeasttimes.com>

Public Spirit, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, circ.-10,084, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Springfield Sun, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, circ.-26,46, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Times Chronicle, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, circ.-6,880, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Yardley News, 203 South State Street, Newtown, 18940, 215-493-2794, circ.-6,000, <http://www.yardleynews.com>

RADIO

WBCB-AM, 200 Magnolia Drive, Levittown, 19054-2007, 215-949-1490, <http://www.wbc1490.com>

WISP-AM, 40 Rickerts Road, Doylestown, 18901-2326, 215-345-1570, <http://www.holyspiritradio.org>

BUTLER

DAILIES

Butler Eagle, 114 West Diamond Street, Butler, 16001, 724-282-8000, circ.-31,000, www.butlereagle.com

WEEKLIES

Cranberry Eagle, 83 Dutilh Road, Cranberry Township, 16066-5101, 724-776-4270, circ.-12,221

RADIO

WBUT-AM, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, 16001-4917, 724-287-5778, <http://www.wbut.com>

WISR-AM, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, 16001-4917, 724-283-1500, <http://www.wisr680.com>

WLER-FM, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, 16001-4917, 724-287-5778, <http://www.insidebutlercounty.com>

CAMBRIA

DAILIES

The Tribune-Democrat, 425 Locust Street, Johnstown, 15907, 814-532-5050, circ.-45,566, www.tribdem.com

WEEKLIES

Cresson and Gallitzin Mainliner, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, 15931-1114, 814-472-4110, circ.-4,500

Mountaineer-Herald, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, 15931-1623, 814-472-4110, circ.-3,113, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>

Nanty Glo Journal, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, 15931-2077, 814-472-4110, circ.-3,088, <http://www.mainline newspapers.com>

Portage Dispatch, Center Town Plaza, Portage, 15946, 814-472-4110, circ.-5,272, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>

Star Courier, 520 Philadelphia Avenue, Northern Cambria, 15714, 814-948-6210, circ.-6,100, <http://www.mainline newspapers.com>

RADIO

WFRJ-FM, 1322 Seanor Road, Windber, 15963, 814-322-3144, <http://www.familyradio.com>

WGLU-FM, 2447 Bedford Street, Johnstown, 15904-1405, 814-534-2989, circ.-50,000, <http://www.therock92online.com>

WHPA-FM, 104 South Center Street, Ebensburg, 15931, 814-472-4060

WKYE-FM, 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, 15905, 814-255-4186, <http://www.key95.com>

WNCC-AM, 104 South Center Street, Ebensburg, 15931, 814-472-4060

TELEVISION

WATM-TV, 1450 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown, 15904, 814-266-8088, <http://www.abc23.com>

WJAC-TV, 49 Old Hickory Lane, Johnstown, 15905, 814-255-7600, <http://www.wjactv.com>

CAMERON

RADIO

WLEM-AM, 145 East 4th Street, Emporium, 15834-1444, 814-486-3712, <http://www.theriver989.com>

WQKY-FM, 145 East 4th Street, Emporium, 15834-1444, 814-486-3712, <http://www.theriver989.com>

CARBON

DAILIES

Times News, P.O. Box 239, Lehighton, 18235, 610-377-2051, circ.-14,945, <http://www.tnonline.com>

RADIO

WLSH-AM, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, 18240, 570-645-3123, <http://www.wmgh.com>

WMGH-FM, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, 18240, 570-645-3123, <http://www.wmgh.com>

CENTRE

DAILIES

Centre Daily Times, 3400 East College Avenue, State College, 16801, 814-238-5000, circ.-30,000, <http://www.centredaily.com>

Daily Collegian, 123 South Burrowes Street, State College, 16801-3882, 814-865-1828, circ.-19,300, <http://www.collegian.psu.edu>

RADIO

WBUS-FM, 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, 16803-1607, 814-237-9800, <http://www.thebus.net>

WFGI-FM, 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, 15905, 814-255-4186, <http://www.froggyradio.com>

WKPS-FM, 125 Pub Robeson Center, University Park, 16802, 814-865-7983, <http://www.clubs.psu.edu/wkps>

WMAJ-AM, 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, 16801, 814-237-4959

WPHB-AM, 35 Radio Park, Philipsburg, 16866-9504, 814-342-2300, <http://www.wphbradio.com>

WPSU-FM, 100 Innovation Boulevard, University Park, 16802, 814-865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.psu.edu>

WQJU-FM, 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, 16801, 814-237-9857, <http://www.cpci.org>

WQWK-FM, 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, 16801, 814-237-9800, <http://www.qwkrock.com/home.php>

WTLR-FM, 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, 16801, 814-237-9857, <http://www.cpci.org>

WUBZ-FM, 1884 Port Matilda Highway, Philipsburg, 16866, 814-342-2300, <http://www.buzzfm.com>

WZWW-FM, 863 Benner Pike, State College, 16801-7315, 814-231-0953, <http://www.3wz.com>

TELEVISION

WPSX-TV, 120 Outreach Building, University Park, 16802-3899, 814-865-3333, <http://www.wpsx.psu.edu>

CHESTER

DAILIES

Daily Local News, 250 North Bradford Avenue, West Chester, 19382-2800, 610-696-1775, circ.-34,457, www.dailylocal.com

Mercury, 24 North Hanover Street, Pottstown, 19464-5410, 610-323-3000, circ.-27,514

Phoenix, 225 Bridge Street, Phoenixville, 19460-3449, 610-933-8926, circ.-4,310, www.phoenixvillenews.com

Times Herald, 410 Markley Street, Norristown, 19401-4617, 610-272-2500, circ.-25,380, www.timesherald.com

WEEKLIES

Avon Grove Sun, 50 Railroad Avenue, West Grove, 19390-0000, 610-869-8300, circ.-15,000, <http://www.avongrove.sun.com>

Chester County Press, 144 South Jennersville Road, West Grove, 19390, 610-869-5553, circ.-14,566, <http://www.chestercounty.com>

Coatesville Ledger, West Chester, 19382, 610-518-1363, circ.-3,500, <http://www.coatesvilleledger.com>

Kennett Paper, 112 East State Street, Kennett Square, 19348-3110, 610-444-6590, circ.-6,060, <http://www.kennettpaper.com>

Unidad Latina, 309 Limestone Road, Oxford, 19363, 610-932-2444, circ.-14,000, <http://www.chestercounty.com>

RADIO

WCHE-AM, 105 West Gay Street, West Chester, 19380, 610-692-3131, <http://www.wchel520am.com>

WCOJ-AM, 17 West Gay Street, West Chester, 19380, 610-701-9300, <http://www.wcoj.com>

WNAJ-AM, 2311 Old Arch Road, Norristown, 19401, 610-272-7600, <http://www.wnap1110am.com>

WPAZ-AM, 224 Mauger's Mill Road, Pottstown, 19464, 610-326-4000, <http://www.1370wpaz.com>

CLARION

WEEKLIES

Clarion News, 645 Main Street, Clarion, 16214-1137, 814-226-7000, circ.-5,885, <http://www.theclarionnews.com>

Leader-Vindicator, 435 Broad Street, New Bethlehem, 16242-0158, 814-275-3131, circ.-5,212, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>

The Clarion News, 645 Main Street, Clarion, 16214-1137, 814-226-7000, circ.-16,456, <http://www.theclarionnews.com>

RADIO

WCCR-FM, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, 16214, 814-226-4500, <http://www.clarionradio.com>

WWCH-AM, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, 16214, 814-226-4500, <http://www.clarionradio.com>

CLEARFIELD

DAILIES

Courier-Express, 500 Jeffers Street, DuBois, 15801-2430, 814-371-4200, circ.-10,180, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>

Progress, 206 East Locust Street, Clearfield, 16830, 814-765-5581, circ.-15,000, <http://www.theprogressnews.com/>

WEEKLIES

The Progress, 206 East Locust, Clearfield, 16830-2423, 814-765-7813, circ.-14,000, <http://www.theprogressnews.com>

RADIO

WDSN-FM, 51 West Long Avenue, DuBois, 15801, 814-375-5260, <http://www.sunny1065.fm>

WOKW-FM, 712 River Road, Clearfield, 16830-2958, 814-765-4955, <http://www.wokw.com>

WOWQ-FM, 801 East Dubois Avenue, DuBois, 15801, 814-371-6100, <http://www.q102radio.fm>

CLINTON

DAILIES

Express, 9 West Main Street, Lock Haven, 17745-1217, 570-748-6791, circ.-10,162, www.lockhaven.com

WEEKLIES

Record, 12423 Renovo Road, Renovo, 17764, 570-923-1500, circ.-2,800

RADIO

WBPZ-AM, 21 East Main Street, Lock Haven, 17745-2443, 570-748-4038

WQBR-FM, 320 McElhattan Drive, McElhattan, 17748, 570-769-2327, <http://www.bear999.com>

WSNU-FM, 21 East Main Street, Lock Haven, 17745-2443, 570-748-4038

COLUMBIA

DAILIES

Press-Enterprise, 3185 Lackawanna Avenue, Bloomsburg, 17815-3329, 570-784-2121, circ.-22,500, <http://www.pe.com>

RADIO

WFYY-FM, 246 West Main Street, Bloomsburg, 17815-1704, 570-374-5711, <http://www.flyte1065.com>

WHLN-AM, 124 East Main Street, Bloomsburg, 17815, 570-784-1200, circ.-1,000, <http://www.whln.com>

CRAWFORD**DAILIES**

Meadville Tribune, 947 Federal Court, Meadville, 16335-3234, 814-724-6370, circ.-16,983, www.meadvilletribune.com

Titusville Herald, 209 West Spring Street, Titusville, 16354-1654, 814-827-3634, circ.-4,798, www.titusvilleherald.com

RADIO

WGYI-FM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 16335, 814-724-1111

WHUZ-FM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 16335, 814-724-1111

WMDE-FM, Downtown Mall, Meadville, 16335, 814-724-1111

WMGW-AM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 16335, 814-724-1111

WTIV-AM, 900 Water Street, Meadville, 16335, 814-724-1111

CUMBERLAND**DAILIES**

Sentinel, 457 East North Street, Carlisle, 17013-2620, 717-243-2611, circ.-16,800, <http://www.cumberlink.com>

WEEKLIES

Guide, 800 West Church Road, Mechanicsburg, 17055-3103, 717-766-0211, circ.-176,543, <http://www.theguidenews.com>

News Chronicle, 1011 Ritner Highway, Shippensburg, 17257-9777, 717-532-4101, circ.-6,153

Valley Times-Star, 1011 Ritner Highway, Shippensburg, 17257-0100, 717-776-3197, circ.-3,092

RADIO

WIOO-AM, 180 York Road, Carlisle, 17013-3149, 717-243-1200, <http://www.wioo.com>

WSYC-FM, 1871 Old Main Drive, Shippensburg, 17257, 717-532-6006, <http://www.wsys.org>

WVMM-FM, Messiah College, Grantham, 17027, 717-691-6081

WWII-AM, 8 West Main Street, Shiremanstown, 17011, 717-731-9944, <http://www.720therock.com>

WWKL-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 17110-9787, 717-238-1041, <http://www.wwklonline.cc/main.html>

DAUPHIN**DAILIES**

Patriot-News, 812 Market Street, Harrisburg, 17105-2808, 717-255-8100, circ.-100,000, <http://www.patriot-news.com/>

WEEKLIES

Hershey/Hummelstown/Palmyra Community Courier, 717-653-1833, circ.-22,900

Paxton Herald, 101 Lincoln Street, Harrisburg, 17112-2543, 717-545-9540, circ.-27,500, <http://www.thepaxtonherald.com>

Press and Journal, 20 South Union Street, Middletown, 17057-1445, 717-944-4628, circ.-8,100, <http://www.harrisburg.com>

Sun, 115-117 South Water Street, Hummelstown, 17036-2316, 717-566-3251, circ.-6,400, <http://thesunontheweb.com/>

Upper Dauphin Sentinel, 510 Union Street, Millersburg, 17061-1470, 717-692-4737, circ.-9,129, <http://www.sentinelnow.com>

RADIO

WHKF-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 17110-9787, 717-540-8800, <http://www.993kissfm.com>

WHP-AM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 17110-9787, 717-540-8800, <http://www.whp.cc>

WITF-FM, 4801 Lindle Rd, Harrisburg, 17111-3332, 717-704-3000, <http://www.witf.org>

WMSS-FM, 214 Race Street, Middletown, 17057-2242, 717-948-9136, <http://www.wmssfm.com>

WNNK-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, 17110-9720, 717-238-1041, <http://www.wink104fm.com>

WQLV-FM, 234 Union Street, Millersburg, 17061, 717-362-1099, <http://www.love99.com>

WRBT-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 17110-9787, 717-540-8800, <http://www.bob949.cc>

WRVV-FM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 17110, 717-540-8800, www.river973.com

WTCY-AM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, 17110, 717-238-1041

WTKT-AM, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, 17110, 717-540-8800, <http://www.1460theticket.com>

WTPA-FM, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, 17110-9720, 717-238-1041, <http://www.wtpafm.com>

TELEVISION

WHP-TV, 3300 North 6th Street, Harrisburg, 17110-1421, 717-238-2100, <http://www.whptv.com>

WHTM-TV, 3235 Hoffman Street, Harrisburg, 17110-2226, 717-236-2727, <http://www.abc27.com>

WITF-TV, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, 17111-3332, 717-704-3000, <http://www.witf.org>

WLYH-TV, 3300 North 6th Street, Harrisburg, 17110-1421, 717-238-2100, <http://www.upn15.com>

DELAWARE**DAILIES**

Delaware County Daily Times, 500 Mildred Avenue, Primos, 19018-2914, 610-622-8800, circ.-52,473, www.delcotimes.com

WEEKLIES

Aston Press, 229 Baltimore Pike, Glen Mills, 19342, 610-358-1516, circ.-5,000, <http://www.delawarecountypress.com>

County Press, 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, 19073-3223, 610-356-6664, circ.-8,043, <http://www.countypressonline.com>

El Hispano, 8605 Westchester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-32,000

El Hispano - Allentown, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

El Hispano - Bethlehem, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

El Hispano - Camden, NJ, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082-1101, 610-789-5512, circ.-17,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

El Hispano - Harrisburg, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-3,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

El Hispano - Lancaster, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

El Hispano - Philadelphia, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-14,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

El Hispano - Reading, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

El Hispano - Trenton, NJ, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, 19082, 610-789-5512, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

Garnet Valley Press, 229 Baltimore Pike, Glen Mills, 19342, 610-358-1516, circ.-3,500, <http://www.countypressonline.com>

King of Prussia Courier, 134 North Wayne Avenue, Wayne, 19087, 610-688-3000, circ.-7,000, <http://www.wayne-suburban.com>

Marcus Hook Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, 19026-2338, 610-259-4141, circ.-3,500

News of Delaware County, 1305 West Chester Pike, Havertown, 19083, 610-446-8700, circ.-40,000, <http://www.newsfordelawarecounty.com>

News of Delaware County - Drexel Hill/Upper Darby Edition, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, 19083, 610-446-8700, circ.-6,100, <http://www.newsfordelawarecounty.com>

News of Delaware County - Marple/Newton/Springfield Edition, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, 19083, 610-446-8700, circ.-22,000, <http://www.newsfordelawarecounty.com>

Northeast Times Newsweekly, 2512 Metropolitan Drive, Feasterville Trevose, 19053, 215-355-9009, circ.-118,000, <http://www.northeasttimes.com>

Ridley Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, 19026-2338, 610-259-4141, circ.-7,000

Springfield Press, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 19043, 610-522-9350, circ.-6,470

Suburban & Wayne Times, 134 North Wayne Avenue, Wayne, 19087, 610-688-3000, circ.-11,000, <http://www.waynesuburban.com>

Swarthmorean, 107 Rutgers Avenue, Swarthmore, 19081, 610-543-0900, circ.-2,104

Town Talk, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 19043-1414, 610-583-4432, circ.-90,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Aston Brookhaven Chichester, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 19043, 610-566-6755, circ.-12,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Central Delaware County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 19043, 610-566-6755, circ.-13,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Chester County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 19043, 610-583-4432, circ.-11,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Southern Delaware County Edition, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 19043-1414, 610-583-4432, circ.-25,300, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk - Western Delaware County, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 19043, 610-566-6755, circ.-12,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Town Talk Northeast, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, 19043-1414, 610-583-4432, circ.-10,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

Upper Darby Press, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, 19026-2338, 610-259-4141, circ.-4,000

Yeadon Times, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, 19026-2338, 610-259-4141, circ.-2,100

RADIO

WDNR-FM, 1 University Place, Chester, 19013-1000, 610-499-4439, <http://www2.widener.edu/WDNR-895-Radio/>

WEJM-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 312-360-9000, <http://www.jamminggold957.com>

WHHS-FM, 200 Mill Road, Havertown, 19083-3718, 610-446-7111, <http://www.whhs.org>

WPPA-AM, 12 Kent Road, Aston, 19014-1406, 610-358-1400

WSJR-FM, 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, 18702-7950, 570-824-9000, <http://www.jr937.us>

WSRN-FM, 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, 19081-1306, 610-328-8335, <http://wsrn.swarthmore.edu/>

WUSL-FM, 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 215-508-1200, www.power99.com

WVCH-AM, 308 East Duttonmill Road, Brookhaven, 19015-1109, 610-872-8861, <http://www.wvch.com>

WXVU-FM, 800 Lancaster Avenue, Villanova, 19085, 610-519-7200, <http://wxvu.villanova.edu>

WYBF-FM, 610 King of Prussia Road, Radnor, 19087-3623, 610-902-8100, <http://www.cabrinicommunity.org>

TELEVISION

WGTW-TV, 960A Ashland Avenue, Folcroft, 19032, 610-583-1370

ELK

DAILIES

Daily Press, 245 Brussels Street, St. Marys, 15857-1501, 814-781-1596, circ.-4,924, www.smdailypress.com

Ridgway Record, 20 Main Street, Ridgway, 16735, 814-773-3161, circ.-3,192, <http://www.ridgwayrecord.com>

WEEKLIES

Bennett's Valley News, 19259 Bennetts Valley Highway, Weedville, 15868, 814-787-4454, circ.-700

Johnsonburg Press, 517 Market Street, Johnsonburg, 15845, 814-965-2503, circ.-2,029

RADIO

WDDH-FM, P.O. Box O, Ridgway, 15853, 814-772-9700, <http://www.houndcountry.com/>

WKBI-AM, 137 Melody Road, St. Marys, 15857, 814-834-2821, <http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com>

WKBI-FM, 137 Melody Road, St. Marys, 15857, 814-834-2821, <http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com>

ERIE

DAILIES

Corry Journal, 28 West South Street, Corry, 16407-1810, 814-665-8291, circ.-4,106

Erie Times-News, 205 West 12th Street, Erie, 16534, 814-870-1600, circ.-69,080, <http://www.goerie.com>

WEEKLIES

Albion News, 16 Market Street, Albion, 16401-1117, 814-756-4133, circ.-3,400

West County News-Journal, 140 Main Street West, Girard, 16417, 814-774-7073, circ.-8,000

RADIO

WERG-FM, University Square, Erie, 16541, 814-459-9374, circ.-3,000, <http://www.erie.net/~werg>

WFNN-AM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, 16501, 814-461-1000, <http://www.wfnn.com>

WFSE-FM, Compton Hall, Edinboro, 16444, 814-732-2641, <http://www.listento89x.com>

WJET-AM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, 16501, 814-461-1000, <http://www.wjet.com>

WMCE-FM, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, 16546-0002, 814-824-2261

WQHZ-FM, 471 Robison Road, Erie, 16509, 814-868-5355, <http://www.z1023online.com>

WQLN-FM, 8425 Peach Street, Erie, 16509, 814-864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org>

WRIE-AM, 471 Robison Road West, Erie, 16509, 814-868-5355,

WRKT-FM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, 16501, 814-461-1000, circ.-4200, <http://www.rocket101.com>

WRTS-FM, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, 16501, 814-461-1000, <http://www.star104.com>

WWCB-AM, 418 North Center Street, Corry, 16407, 814-664-8694, <http://www.wwcb.com>

WXKC-FM, 471 Robison Road West, Erie, 16509, 814-868-5355, <http://www.classy100.com>

WXTA-FM, 471 Robison Road West, Erie, 16509, 814-868-5355, <http://www.z1023online.com>

TELEVISION

WFXP-TV, 8455 Peach Street, Erie, 16509, 814-864-2400, <http://www.wfxpfox66.com>

WICU-TV, 3514 State Street, Erie, 16508, 814-454-5201, <http://www.wicu12.com>

WJET-TV, 8455 Peach Street, Erie, 16509, 814-864-2400, <http://www.wjet.com>

WQLN-TV, 8425 Peach Street, Erie, 16509, 814-864-3001, <http://www.wqln.org>

WSEE-TV, 1220 Peach Street, Erie, 16501, 814-455-7575, <http://www.35wsee.com>

FAYETTE

DAILIES

Daily Courier, 127 West Apple Street, Connellsville, 15425-3132, 724-628-2000, circ.-10,628

Herald-Standard, 8-18 East Church Street, Uniontown, 15401-3563, 724-439-7565, circ.-30,051, www.heraldstandard.com

RADIO

WLSW-FM, P.O. Box 763, Connellsville, 15425-0763, 724-628-2800, <http://www.wlsf.com>

WMBS-AM, 44 South Mount Vernon Avenue, Uniontown, 15401, 724-438-3900, <http://www.wmbs590.com>

WOGG-FM, 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, 15417-0270, 724-938-2000, <http://www.froggyland.com>

WOGI-AM, 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, 15417, 724-938-2000

WPKL-FM, 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, 15417-0270, 724-938-2000, <http://www.froggyland.com>

FOREST

WEEKLIES

Forest Press, 165 Elm Street, Tionesta, 16353, 814-755-4900, circ.-4,600

FRANKLIN

DAILIES

Chambersburg Public Opinion, 77 North 3rd Street, Chambersburg, 17201-1812, 717-264-6161, circ.-21,000, <http://www.publicopiniononline.com>

Record-Herald, 30 Walnut Street, Waynesboro, 17268-1644, 717-762-2151, circ.-10,109, www.therecordherald.com

WEEKLIES

Echo Pilot, 29 Center Square, Greencastle, 17225, 717-597-2164, circ.-3,000

RADIO

WAYZ-FM, 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, 17225, 717-597-9200, <http://www.wayz.com>

WCBG-AM, 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, 17225, 717-597-9200

WCHA-AM, 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, 17201, 717-263-0813, <http://www.800wcha.com/>

WEEO-FM, 37 South Main Street, Chambersburg, 17201, 717-709-0801, <http://www.hot1037.com>

WIKZ-FM, 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, 17201, 717-263-0813, <http://www.mix95.com>

WPPT-FM, 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, 17225, 717-597-9200, <http://www.pulse921.com>

FULTON

WEEKLIES

Fulton County News, 417 East Market Street, McConnellsburg, 17233-1131, 717-485-4513, circ.-6,458, <http://www.fultoncountynews.com>

GREENE

WEEKLIES

Greene County Messenger, 95 East High Street, Waynesburg, 15370-8138, 724-852-2251, circ.-7,000, <http://www.greenemessenger.com>

RADIO

WANB-AM, 369 Tower Road, Waynesburg, 15370, 724-627-5555

WANB-FM, 369 Tower Road, Waynesburg, 15370, 724-627-5555

WCYJ-FM, 51 West College Street, Waynesburg, 15370-1258, 724-627-8191, <http://www.waynesburg.edu>

HUNTINGDON

DAILIES

Huntingdon Daily News, 325 Penn Street, Huntingdon, 16652-1455, 814-643-4040, circ.-10,000

WEEKLIES

Valley Log, 111 South Ridgley Street, Orbisonia, 17243, 814-447-5506, circ.-3,700

RADIO

WHUN-AM, 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, 16801, 814-643-9620

INDIANA**DAILIES**

Indiana Gazette, 899 Water Street, Indiana, 15701, 724-465-5555, circ.-17,260, www.indianagazette.com

WEEKLIES

Blairsville Dispatch, 116 East Market Street, Blairsville, 15717, 724-459-6100, circ.-18,000, <http://www.blairsvilledispatch.com>

RADIO

WCCS-AM, 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, 15701-1020, 724-465-4700, <http://www.1160wccs.com>

WDAD-AM, 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, 15701, 724-349-1450, <http://www.wdad.com>

WIUP-FM, 121 Stouffer Hall, Indiana, 15705, 724-357-9487, <http://www.iup.edu/~d234bgwilson/wiup.html>

WLCY-FM, 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, 15701, 724-465-4700, <http://www.wlcyradio.com>

WQMU-FM, 21 North 5th Street, Indiana, 15701-1903, 724-349-1450, <http://www.wqmu.com>

JEFFERSON**DAILIES**

Spirit, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, 15767-1404, 814-938-8740, circ.-5,492, <http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com/>

WEEKLIES

Jefferson County Neighbor, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, 15767-1404, 814-938-8740, circ.-7,100, <http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com>

Jeffersonian Democrat, 301 Main Street, Brookville, 15825, 814-849-5339, circ.-4,003

Punxsutawney Spirit, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, 15767, 814-938-8740, circ.-2,919

RADIO

WECZ-AM, 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, 15767-9631, 814-938-6000

WPXZ-FM, 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, 15767-9631, 814-938-6000

JUNIATA**WEEKLIES**

Juniata Sentinel, Old Route 22 West, Mifflintown, 17059, 717-436-8206, circ.-7,795

Port Royal Times, 111 West 4th Street, Port Royal, 17082, 717-527-2213, circ.-4,000, <http://www.timesnewspaper.com>

LACKAWANNA**DAILIES**

Scranton Times, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 18503, 570-348-9100, circ.-24,000, <http://www.scrantontimes.com>

WEEKLIES

Abington Journal, 211 South State Street, Clarks Summit, 18411-1547, 570-587-1148, circ.-2,843

Carbondale News, 41 North Church Street, Carbondale, 18407, 570-282-3300, circ.-6,078

Straz (The Guard), 1004 Pittston Avenue, Scranton, 18505-4109, 570-344-1513, circ.-10,000, <http://www.pnu.org>

Suburban Weekly, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 18503-2055, 570-348-9185, circ.-3,500, <http://www.suburbanweekly.com>

Union News, 1256 O'Neill Street, Dunmore, 18512, 570-343-4958, circ.-15,000

Villager, R.R. 6, Box 6323, Moscow, 18444, 570-842-8789, circ.-4,315

RADIO

WBAX-AM, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 18503, 570-346-6555, <http://www.wejl-wbax.com/>

WEJL-AM, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 18503-2022, 570-346-6555, <http://www.wejl-wbax.com/main.htm>

WEZX-FM, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 18503, 570-346-6555, <http://www.rock107.com>

WQFM-FM, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 18503-2022, 570-346-6555, <http://www.921qfm.com>

WUSR-FM, 800 Linden Street, Scranton, 18510, 570-941-4279

WYCK-AM, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, 18504-1040, 717-344-1221, <http://www.boldgoldmedia.com>

TELEVISION

WNep-TV, 16 Montage Mountain Road, Moosic, 18507-1753, 570-346-7474, <http://www.wnep.com>

WQPX-TV, 409 Lackawanna Avenue, Scranton, 18503, 570-344-6400, <http://www.paxtv.com>

LANCASTER**DAILIES**

Intelligencer Journal, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, 17603-3824, 717-291-8811, circ.-44,000, <http://www.lancasteronline.com>

Lancaster New Era, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, 17608-3824, 717-291-8733, circ.-52,000, <http://www.lancasteronline.com>

WEEKLIES

Camp Hill Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-30,600, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Columbia Ledger, 243 Locust Street, Columbia, 17512, 717-684-0687, circ.-3,500, <http://www.columbialedger.com>

Columbia/Wrightsville Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-12,700, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Conestoga Valley Penny Saver, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-4300, circ.-16,800, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Downingtown/Exton Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-37,900, <http://www.engageonline.com>

East Shore Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-25,900, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Elizabethtown Chronicle, 52 South Market Street, Elizabethtown, 17022-2008, 717-367-7152, circ.-3,662, <http://www.elizabethtownchronicle.com>

Elizabethtown/Mount Joy Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-18,300, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Ephrata Review, 1 East Main Street, Ephrata, 17522-2713, 717-733-6397, circ.-9,828, <http://www.ephratareview.com>

Gap Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-16,674, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Hempfield/Mountville Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-15,600, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Hershey Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-22,095, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Lititz Record Express, 22 East Main Street, Lititz, 17543-1947, 717-626-2191, circ.-7,800

Lititz/Manheim Merchandiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-18,500, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Mechanicsburg Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-29,800, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Middletown Shopper, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-10,100, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Millersville Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-15,200, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Morgantown/Honeybrook Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-13,000, <http://www.engageonline.com>

New Holland Penny Saver, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-11,800, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Quarryville Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-10,800, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Shopping News of Lancaster County, 615 East Main Street, Ephrata, 17522, 717-738-1151, circ.-35,100, <http://www.snews.com>

Strasburg Weekly News, 140 West Main Street, Strasburg, 17579-1519, 717-687-7721, circ.-861

Sunday News, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, 17603, 717-291-8788, circ.-105,352, <http://www.lancasteronline.com>

Thorndale Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-60,000, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Willow Street Advertiser, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-8,631, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Willow Street/Strasburg Advertiser, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy, 17552-0500, 717-653-1833, circ.-9,100

York East Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552, 717-653-1833, circ.-34,600, <http://www.engageonline.com>

York West Community Courier, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-31,700, <http://www.engageonline.com>

RADIO

WDAC-FM, P.O. Box 3022, Lancaster, 17604-3022, 717-284-4123, <http://www.wdac.com>

WFNM-FM, Franklin & Marshall College, Lancaster, 17604, 717-291-4098, <http://www.wfnm.fandm.edu>

WIOV-AM, 44 Bethany Road, Ephrata, 17522-2416, 717-484-4653, <http://www.wiovm.com>

WIOV-FM, 44 Bethany Rd, Ephrata, 17522-2416, 717-738-1191, www.thebig105.com

WIXQ-FM, Student Memorial Center, Millersville, 17551-0302, 717-871-2317, <http://www.wixq.com/>

WJTL-FM, P.O. Box 1614, Lancaster, 17608, 717-392-3690, <http://www.wjtl.com>

WLAN-AM, 1685 Crown Ave, Lancaster, 17601, 717-295-9700, <http://www.wlanonline.com>

WLAN-FM, 1685 Crown Ave, Lancaster, 17601-3512, 717-295-9700, <http://www.wlan.com>

TELEVISION

WGAL-TV, 1300 Columbia Avenue, Lancaster, 17603, 717-393-5851, <http://www.wgal.com>

LAWRENCE

DAILIES

Ellwood City Ledger, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, 16117-5908, 724-758-5573, circ.-5,800, www.ellwoodcityledger.com

New Castle News, 27 North Mercer Street, New Castle, 16103-3806, 724-654-6651, circ.-20,195, www.ncnews.com

WEEKLIES

Globe Leader, 129 West Neshannock Avenue, New Wilmington, 16142, 724-946-8098, circ.-2,500

Valley Tribune, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, 16117, 724-758-5573, circ.-21,000, <http://www.ellwoodcityledger.com>

RADIO

WWNW-FM, P.O. Box 89, New Wilmington, 16172, 724-946-7242, <http://www.westminster.edu/Acad/comm/WWNW>

LEBANON

DAILIES

Lebanon Daily News, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, 17042, 717-272-5611, circ.-23,000, www.ldnews.com

WEEKLIES

Area Merchandiser Dauphin Schuylkill Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 17042, 717-273-8127, circ.-17,644, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Gettysburg Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 17042, 717-273-8127, circ.-19,673, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Greater Reading Zones 1, 2, and 3, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 17042, 717-273-8127, circ.-97,403, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Hershey Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 17042, 717-273-8127, circ.-27,577, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Lebanon Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 17042-5400, 717-273-8127, circ.-33,752, www.themerchandiser.com

Area Merchandiser Myerstown Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 17042, 717-273-8127, circ.-20,654, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Area Merchandiser Northern Adams York Edition, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, 17042, 717-273-8127, circ.-20,233, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

Lebanon Valley Review, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, 17042-6755, 717-272-5611, <http://www.ldnews.com>

Palm Advertiser, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, 17042-6755, 717-272-5611, circ.-27,500, <http://www.ldnews.com>

RADIO

WLBR-AM, Route 72 North, Lebanon, 17046, 717-272-7651

WQIC-FM, 440 Rebecca Street, Lebanon, 17046, 717-272-7651

LEHIGH

DAILIES

Morning Call, 101 North 6th Street, Allentown, 18105, 610-820-6500, circ.-101,432, <http://www.mcall.com>

WEEKLIES

East Penn Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-6,823, <http://www.tnonline.com>

El Torero, 392 Allen Street, Allentown, 18102, 610-435-6608, circ.-10,000

Northampton Press, 1633 North 26th Press, Allentown, 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-3,500, <http://www.tnonline.com>

Northwestern Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-2,000, <http://www.tnonline.com>

Parkland Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-5,000, <http://www.tnonline.com>

Whitehall-Coplay Press, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, 18104, 610-740-0944, circ.-4,500, <http://www.tnonline.com>

RADIO

WAEB-AM, 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, 18052-5632, 610-434-1742, <http://www.waeb.com>

WAEB-FM, 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, 18052-5632, 610-434-1742, <http://www.b104.com>

WCTO-FM, 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, 18017, 610-266-7600, <http://www.catcountry96.fm>

WDIY-FM, 301 Broadway, Bethlehem, 18015-1559, 610-694-8100, <http://www.wdiyfm.org>

WGPA-AM, 528 North New Street, Bethlehem, 18018, 610-866-8074, <http://www.wgpa.com>

WHOL-AM, 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, 18103, 610-434-4801, <http://hola1600.com/>

WKAP-AM, 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, 18052-5632, 610-434-1742, <http://www.1470wkap.com>

WLEV-FM, 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, 18017, 610-266-7600, <http://www.softrock1007.com>

WLVR-FM, 39 University Drive, Bethlehem, 18015-3066, 610-758-4187, <http://www.lehigh.edu/~inwlvr>

WMUH-FM, 2400 Chew Street, Allentown, 18104, 484-664-3239, <http://www.muhlenberg.edu>

WTKZ-AM, 961 Marcon Boulevard, Allentown, 18103-9521, 610-258-6155, <http://www.wtkz.com>

WXLV-FM, 4525 Education Park Drive, Schnecksville, 18078, 610-799-4141, <http://www.wxlvm.com>

WZZO-FM, 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, 18052-5632, 610-434-1742, <http://www.wzzo.com>

TELEVISION

WBPH-TV, 813 North Fenwick Street, Allentown, 18109, 610-433-4400, <http://www.wbph.org>

WFMZ-TV, 300 East Rock Road, Allentown, 18103, 610-791-1111, <http://www.wfmz.com>

WLVT-TV, 123 Sesame Street, Bethlehem, 18015, 610-867-4677, circ.-575000, <http://wlvt.org/>

LUZERNE

DAILIES

Citizens' Voice, 75 North Washington Street, Wilkes-Barre, 18711-0540, 570-821-2000, circ.-37,208, www.citizensvoice.com

Standard-Speaker, 21 North Wyoming Street, Hazleton, 18201-6068, 570-455-3636, circ.-22,515, www.standardsspeaker.com

Times Leader, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes-Barre, 18711-0250, 570-829-7100, circ.-50,784, <http://www.timesleader.com>

WEEKLIES

Dallas Post, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes-Barre, 18711, 570-675-5211, circ.-3,000, <http://www.dallaspost.com>

Herald, 211 Main Street, White Haven, 18661-1406, 570-443-9131, circ.-1,600

Hunlock Creek - Suburban News, 5724 Main Road, Hunlock Creek, 18621, 570-477-5000, circ.-10,000, www.nepafreeads.com

Journal Mountaintop, 211 Main Street, White Haven, 18661-1406, 570-443-9131, circ.-5,000

Journal of the Pocono Plateau, 211 Main Street, White Haven, 18661-1406, 570-443-9131, circ.-20,000

Journal Valley Views, 211 Main Street, White Haven, 18661-1406, 570-443-9131, circ.-7,000

Journal-Herald, 211 Main Street, White Haven, 18661-1406, 570-443-9131, circ.-1,785

Mountaintop Eagle, 85 South Main Road, Mountain Top, 18707-1920, 570-474-6397, circ.-2,720, <http://www.mteagle.com>

Sunday Dispatch, 109 New Street, Pittston, 18640-2147, 570-655-1418, circ.-13,850, <http://www.leader.net>

RADIO

WARM-AM, 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes-Barre, 18702-7901, 570-824-9000, <http://www.590warm.com>

WBHT-FM, 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes-Barre, 18702-7901, 570-824-9000, <http://www.wbht97.com>

WBSX-FM, 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes-Barre, 18702-7901, 570-824-9000, www.zrocksonline.com

WBZH-FM, 37 South Drive, Crossville, 38555-5463, 931-484-1057, <http://www.breeze927.com>

WCLH-FM, South River and West South Street, Wilkes-Barre, 18766, 570-408-5907, <http://www.wclh.net>

WGGI-FM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 18640-3907, 570-883-9800, <http://www.froggy101.com>

WGGY-FM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 18640-3907, 570-883-9800, www.froggy101.com

WILK-AM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 18640, 570-883-9800, <http://www.wilknet.com>

WKRF-FM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 18640-3907, 570-883-9850, <http://www.wkrz.com>

WKRZ-FM, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, 18640-3907, 570-883-9800, <http://www.wkrz.com>

WMGS-FM, 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes-Barre, 18702-7901, 570-824-9000, www.magic93fm.com

WRGN-FM, 2457 State Route 118, Hunlock Creek, 18621-9803, 570-477-3688, <http://www.wrgn.com>

WRKC-FM, 133 North Franklin Street, Wilkes-Barre, 18711, 570-208-5931, <http://www.kings.edu/wrkc/>

WVIA-FM, 100 Wvia Way, Pittston, 18640-6197, 570-655-2808, <http://www.wvia.org>

TELEVISION

WBRE-TV, 62 South Franklin Street, Wilkes-Barre, 18701-1201, 570-823-2828, <http://www.wbre.com>

WOLF-TV, 1181 Highway 315, Plains, 18702, 570-970-5600, <http://www.fox56tv.com>

WQMY-TV, 1181 Highway 315, Plains, 18702, 570-970-5600, <http://www.fox56tv.com>

WVIA-TV, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, 18640-9607, 570-826-6144, <http://www.wvia.org>

WYOU-TV, 62 South Franklin Street, Wilkes-Barre, 18701-1201, 570-823-2828, <http://www.wyou.com>

LYCOMING

DAILIES

Williamsport Sun-Gazette, 252 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 17701-6102, 570-326-1551, circ.-32,876, www.sungazette.com

WEEKLIES

Luminary, 41 South Main Street, Muncy, 17756-1306, 570-546-8555, circ.-1,190, <http://www.muncyluminary.com/>

Webb Weekly, 280 Kane St., Williamsport, 17702, 570-326-9322, circ.-52,000, <http://www.webbweekly.com>

RADIO

WBLJ-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 17701, 570-327-1400, <http://www.billcountry.com>

WBYL-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 17701-5650, 570-327-1400

WBZD-FM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 17701-1938, 570-323-8200, <http://www.wbzd.com>

WCXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 17701-1938, 570-323-8200, <http://www.wzxr.com>

WILQ-FM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 17701-1938, 570-323-8200, <http://www.wilq.com>

WJSA-AM, 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, 17740, 570-398-7200, <http://www.wjsaradio.com>

WJSA-FM, 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, 17740, 570-398-7200, <http://www.wjsaradio.com>

WKSJ-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 17701-5650, 570-327-1400, <http://www.wksb.com>

WPTC-FM, 1 College Avenue, Williamsport, 17701-5778, 570-326-3761, <http://www.pct.edu/wptc>

WRAK-AM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 17701-5650, 570-327-1400, <http://www.wrak.cc>

WVRT-FM, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, 17701-5650, 570-327-1400, <http://www.variety977.com>

WWPA-AM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 17701-1938, 570-323-8200

WZXR-FM, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, 17701-1938, 570-323-8200, <http://www.wzxr.com>

MCKEAN

DAILIES

Bradford Era, 43 Main Street, Bradford, 16701-2019, 814-368-3173, circ.-11,253, www.bradfordera.com

Kane Republican, 200 North Fraley Street, Kane, 16735-1177, 814-837-6000, circ.-2,850

WEEKLIES

Bradford Journal Miner, 265 South Avenue, Bradford, 16701-2314, 814-362-6563, circ.-5,500

Port Allegany Reporter-Argus, 42 North Main Street, Port Allegany, 16743-0129, 814-274-8044, circ.-2,095

RADIO

WBRR-FM, 1490 Saint Francis Drive, Bradford, 16701, 814-368-4141, <http://www.wesb.com>

WESB-AM, 1490 Saint Francis Drive, Bradford, 16701, 814-368-4141, <http://www.wesb.com>

WHKS-FM, 42 North Main Street, Port Allegany, 16743, 814-642-7004

WLMF-FM, 27 Fraley Street, Kane, 16735-1324, 814-837-9711, <http://www.wlmfm.com>

WQRM-FM, 211 West Main Street, Smethport, 16749-1259, 814-887-2425, <http://www.wqrm.net>

MERCER

DAILIES

Record-Argus, 10 Penn Avenue, Greenville, 16125, 724-588-5000, circ.-6,700

Sharon Herald, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, 16146-1808, 724-981-6100, circ.-24,861, www.sharonherald.com

WEEKLIES

Allied News, 201A Erie Street, Grove City, 16127-1610, 724-458-5010, circ.-4,944, www.alliednews.com

Hubbard Press, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, 16146-1808, 724-981-6100, <http://www.sharonherald.com>

RADIO

WPIC-AM, 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Sharon, 16148-2520, 724-346-4113, <http://www.wpic790.com>

MIFFLIN

DAILIES

Sentinel, 352 6th Street, Lewistown, 17044-1214, 717-248-6741, circ.-13,000, <http://www.lewistownsentinel.com/>

RADIO

WCHX-FM, 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, 17009-1810, 717-242-1055, <http://www.wchx.com>

WIEZ-AM, 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, 17044-2123, 717-248-6757, <http://www.wiez.com>

WKVA-AM, 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, 17009, 717-242-1493, <http://wkva920.com/>

WMRF-FM, 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, 17044-2123, 717-248-6757, <http://www.merfradio.com>

MONROE**DAILIES**

Pocono Record, 511 Lenox Street, Stroudsburg, 18360-1516, 570-421-3000, circ.-22,000, www.poconorecord.com

WEEKLIES

Focus Community Newspaper, Route 115 Carriage House Squa, Effort, 18330, 570-688-0788, circ.-25,000

Pocono Shopper, 96 South Courtland Street, East Stroudsburg, 18301-2827, 570-421-4800, circ.-28,000, <http://www.poconoshopper.com>

RADIO

WESS-FM, McGarry Communications Center, East Stroudsburg, 18301, 570-422-3133, <http://www.esu.edu/wess>

WILT-AM, 22 Sixth Street, Stroudsburg, 18360, 570-421-2100, <http://www.wilk.microserve.net>

WSBG-FM, 22 South Sixth Street, Stroudsburg, 18360, 570-421-2100, <http://www.935wsbg.com>

WPVO-AM, 22 South 6th Street, Stroudsburg, 18360, 570-421-2100, <http://www.935wsbg.com>

MONTGOMERY**DAILIES**

Reporter, 307 Derstine Avenue, Lansdale, 19446, 215-855-8440, circ.-20,000, www.thereporteronline.com

WEEKLIES

Bucks County Tribune, 215-836-5398, circ.-16,520, <http://www.progressnews.biz>

City Suburban News, 857 Montgomery Avenue, Narberth, 19072-1541, 610-667-6623, circ.-28,000

Collegeville Way, P.O. Box 26348, Collegeville, 19426, 610-308-1168, <http://www.collegevilleway.com>

Courier News, 1570 A Sumneytown Pike, Lansdale, 19446, 267-663-6300, circ.-65,000

Courier News Weekly, 616 South Broad Street, Lansdale, 19446, 261-663-6300, circ.-46,000, <http://buxtonmedia.com/>

Hearthstone Town and Country, 501 Graber Alley, Red Hill, 18076, 215-679-9561, circ.-5,127

Irish Edition, 903 East Willow Grove Avenue, Wyndmoor, 19038-7909, 215-836-4900, circ.-12,500, <http://www.irishedition.com>

Main Line Life, 311 East Lancaster, Wynnewood, 19096, 610-896-9555, circ.-18,746, <http://www.mainlinelife.com>

Main Line Times, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Ardmore, 19003-1403, 610-642-4300, circ.-13,856, <http://www.mainlinetimes.com>

Montgomery Newspapers, 1300 Virginia Drive, Suite 325, Fort Washington, 19,034, 215-628-8330

Perkasie News-Herald, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, 18964, 215-723-4801, circ.-7,100, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Souderton Independent, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, 18964-1220, 215-723-4801, circ.-5,123, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Spring - Ford Reporter, 265 Main Street, Royersford, 19468-2218, 610-948-4850, circ.-4,883, <http://www.springfordreporter.com>

Valley Item, 265 Main Street, Royersford, 19468-2218, 610-948-4850, circ.-1,202, <http://www.valleyitem.com>

RADIO

WBEB-FM, 10 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, 19004-1107, 610-667-8400, www.b101radio.com

WBYO-FM, 746 Route 113, Souderton, 18964, 215-721-2141, <http://www.wordfm.org>

WDAS-AM, 23 West City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 610-617-8500, <http://www.wdasam.com/main.html>

WDAS-FM, 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 610-784-3333, www.rumba1045.com

WFIL-AM, 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, 19444-1901, 610-828-6965, <http://www.wfil.com>

WIOQ-FM, 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 610-784-3333, <http://www.q102philly.com>

WIP-AM, Two Bala Plaza, Floor 7, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 610-949-7800, <http://www.610wip.com>

WMGK-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, 19004-1424, 610-667-8500, <http://www.wmgk.com>

WMMR-FM, 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, 19004-1421, 610-771-0933, <http://www.wmmr.com>

WNPV-AM, P.O. Box 1440, Lansdale, 19446, 215-855-8211, <http://www.wnpv1440.com>

WNWR-AM, 200 Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, 19004-1726, 610-664-6780, <http://www.wnwr.com>

WOGL-FM, 2 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 610-668-5900, <http://www.wogl.com>

WPHI-FM, 1000 River Road, Conshohocken, 19428, 610-276-1100, <http://www.1003thebeatphilly.com/home.asp>

WPHT-AM, 2 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 610-668-5839, <http://www.talkradio1210.cbs.com>

WRDV-FM, 126 South York Road, Hatboro, 19040-0000, 215-674-8002

WXTU-FM, 555 City Line Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, 19004-1115, 610-667-9000, <http://www.wxtu.com>

TELEVISION

WCAU-TV, 10 Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, 19004, 610-668-5701, <http://www.nbc10.com>

MONTOUR**DAILIES**

Danville News, 14 East Mahoning Street, Danville, 17821-1934, 570-275-3235, circ.-4,200, www.thedanvillenews.com

RADIO

WPGM-AM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, 17821, 570-275-1570, <http://www.wpgm.org>

WPGM-FM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, 17821, 570-275-1570, <http://www.wpgm.info>

NORTHAMPTON**DAILIES**

Express-Times, 30 North 4th Street, Easton, 18042-3528, 610-258-7171, circ.-52,000, www.express-times.com

WEEKLIES

Home News, 120 South Walnut Street, Bath, 18014, 610-837-0107, circ.-4190, <http://www.homenewspa.com>

Valley Voice, 1188 Main Street, Hellertown, 18055, 610-838-2066, circ.-4,000

RADIO

WJRH-FM, Lafayette College, Easton, 18042, 610-330-5318, <http://www.lafayette.edu/~wjrh/wjrh.html>

WODE-FM, 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, 18040, 610-258-6155, <http://www.999thehawk.com>

NORTHUMBERLAND**DAILIES**

Daily Item, 200 Market Street, Sunbury, 17801-3402, 570-286-5671, circ.-25,535, www.dailyitem.com

News-Item, 707 North Rock Street, Shamokin, 17872-4930, 570-644-6397, circ.-12,656, www.newsitem.com

Standard-Journal, 21 North Arch Street, Milton, 17847, 570-742-9671, circ.-6,000, <http://www.standard-journal.com>

PERRY**WEEKLIES**

Duncannon Record, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, 17068-1319, 717-582-4305, circ.-2,609, <http://www.perrycountytimes.com>

News-Sun, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, 17068, 717-582-4305, circ.-3,239

News-Sun, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, 17068-1319, 717-582-4305, circ.-3,271, <http://www.perrycountytimes.com>

Perry County Times, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, 17068-1319, 717-582-4305, circ.-5,552, <http://www.perrycountytimes.com>

PHILADELPHIA**DAILIES**

Daily Pennsylvanian, 4015 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104-6198, 215-898-6581, circ.-14,000, <http://www.dailypennsylvanian.com>

Metro - Philadelphia Edition, 30 South 15th Street, Philadelphia, 19102, 215-717-2600, circ.-150,000, <http://www.metro.us>

Philadelphia Daily News, 400 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19130-4015, 215-854-5900, circ.-97,694, <http://www.philly.com>

Philadelphia Inquirer, 400 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19130-4015, 215-854-4500, circ.-300,674, <http://www.philly.com>

The Bulletin, 1500 Walnut St, Philadelphia, 19102, 215-735-9150, circ.-89,771, <http://www.thebulletin.us>

WEEKLIES

Al Dia, 1500 JFK Boulevard, Philadelphia, 19102, 215-569-4666, circ.-50,500, <http://www.aldiainc.com>

America/Ukrainian Catholic Newspaper, 817 North Franklin Street, Philadelphia, 19123-2004, 215-627-0233, circ.-4,280

Catholic Standard and Times, North 17th Street, Philadelphia, 19103, 215-587-3660, circ.-78,830, <http://www.cst-phl.com>

Chestnut Hill Local, 8434 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, 19118-3302, 215-248-8800, circ.-8,825, <http://www.chestnuthilllocal.com>

Fallsr, P.O. Box 43275, Philadelphia, 19129, 215-848-1322, circ.-7,500

Jewish Exponent, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia, 19103-1300, 215-832-0700, circ.-65,000, <http://www.jewishexponent.com>

Philadelphia Business Journal, 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-238-1450, circ.-14,500, <http://www.bizjournals.com>

Philadelphia City Paper, 123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-735-8444, circ.-111,000, <http://www.citypaper.net>

Philadelphia New Observer, 1520 Locust Street, Philadelphia, 19102-0000, 215-545-7500, circ.-80,000, www.philaobserver.com

Philadelphia Public Record, 1321 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19147, 215-755-2000, circ.-30,000, <http://www.phillyrecord.com>

Philadelphia Sunday Sun, 6661 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, 19119, 215-848-7864, circ.-20,000, <http://www.philasun.com>

Philadelphia Tribune, 526 South 16th Street, Philadelphia, 19146-1565, 215-893-4050, circ.-126,000, <http://www.phila-tribune.com>

Philadelphia Weekly, 1500 Samson Street, Philadelphia, 19102, 215-563-7400, circ.-107,234, <http://www.philadelphiaweekly.com>

Review, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, 19128, 215-483-7300, circ.-26,500, <http://www.roxreview.com>

Rhawnhurst, 9999 Gantry Road, Philadelphia, 19115-1001, 215-969-5100, circ.-23,053, <http://www.newsgleaner.com>

Roxborough Review, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, 19128-2631, 215-483-7300, circ.-23,500, <http://www.roxreview.com>

South Philadelphia Review, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, 19148, 215-336-2500, circ.-72,000, <http://www.southphillyreview.com>

Southwest Philadelphia Review, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, 19148, 215-336-2500, circ.-72,000, <http://www.southwestphillyreview.com>

Temple News, 1755 North 13th Street, Philadelphia, 19122, 215-204-7416, <http://www.temple-news.com>

Truth, 1733 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, 19130, 215-563-2537, circ.-3,000

Weekly Press, 3927 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104-3608, 215-222-2846, circ.-6,000, <http://www.philly1.com>

Westside Weekly, 6253 Pine Street, Philadelphia, 19143, 215-474-7411, circ.-20,000, <http://www.westsidepa.com/>

RADIO

KYW-AM, 101 South Independence Mall East, Philadelphia, 19106-2517, 215-238-4700, <http://www.kyw1060.com>

WHYY-FM, 150 North 6th Street, Philadelphia, 19106-1589, 215-351-0540, <http://www.whyy.org>

WJAZ-FM, 1509 Cecil Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, 19121, 215-204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org>
WKDU-FM, 3210 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104-3412, 215-895-5920, <http://www.wkdu.org>
WPHE-AM, 321 West Sedgley Avenue, Philadelphia, 19140-4541, 215-291-7532, <http://www.radiosalvacion.com>
WRTI-FM, 1509 Cecil Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, 19121, 215-204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org>
WRTY-FM, 1509 Cecil Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, 19121, 215-204-8405, <http://www.wrti.org>
WURD-AM, 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, 19125, 215-425-7489, <http://www.mega1049.com>
WXPH-FM, 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104-6005, 215-898-6677, <http://www.xpn.org>
WXPN-FM, 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104, 215-898-6677, <http://www.wxpn.org>
WYSP-FM, 101 South Independence Mall East, Philadelphia, 19106-2517, 215-625-9460, www.94wysp.com

TELEVISION

KYW-TV, 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, 19130, 215-977-5333, <http://www.kyw.com>
WHYY-TV, 150 North 6th Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-351-0511, <http://whyy.org>
WPHL-TV, 5001 Wynnefield Avenue, Philadelphia, 19131-2504, 215-878-1700, <http://www.wb17.com>
WPSG-TV, 101 South Independence Mall East, Philadelphia, 19106-2597, 215-574-5757, <http://www.upn57.com>
WPVI-TV, 4100 City Line Avenue, Philadelphia, 19131, 215-878-9700, <http://www.wpvi.com>
WTXF-TV, 330 Market Street, Philadelphia, 19106-2796, 215-925-2929, <http://www.myfoxphilly.com/myfox/>

PIKE**WEEKLIES**

Pike County Dispatch, 105 West Catherine Street, Milford, 18337, 570-296-6641, circ.-6,500

POTTER**WEEKLIES**

Dollar Saver, 202 East Main Street, Westfield, 16950-1607, 814-367-2622, circ.-17,000, <http://www.tiogapublishing.com>
Potter Leader-Enterprise, 6 West 2nd Street, Coudersport, 16915, 814-274-8044, circ.-11,000, <http://www.potterleaderenterprise.com>

RADIO

WFRM-AM, 9 South Main Street, Coudersport, 16915-1301, 814-274-8600, <http://www.wfrm.net>

SCHUYLKILL**DAILIES**

Pottsville Republican & Evening Herald, 111 Mahantongo Street, Pottsville, 17901-3008, 570-622-3456, circ.-31,289, <http://www.republicanherald.com>

WEEKLIES

Call, 960 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven, 17972, 570-385-3120, circ.-5,000
Citizen-Standard, 104 West Main Street, Valley View, 17983, 570-682-9081, circ.-4,822, <http://www.citizenstandard.com>

Press-Herald, 960 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven, 17972-9752, 570-385-3120, circ.-3,128

RADIO

WAVT-FM, 212 South Center, Pottsville, 17901, 570-622-1360, <http://www.pbcradio.com>
WPPA-AM, 212 South Center, Pottsville, 17901, 570-622-1360, <http://www.pbcradio.com>

SNYDER**WEEKLIES**

Shopper, 44 North Shuman Street, Middleburg, 17842, 570-837-7903, circ.-18,000, <http://www.countryprint.com>
Snyder County Times, 405 East Main Street, Middleburg, 17842, 570-837-6065, circ.-14,668, <http://www.snydercountytimes.com>

RADIO

WEGH-FM, R.R. 2, County Line Road, Selinsgrove, 17870, 570-286-5838, <http://www.eagle107.com>
WLGL-FM, 450 Route 204, Selinsgrove, 17870, 570-374-1155, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>
WQKX-FM, R.R. 2, County Line Road, Selinsgrove, 17870, 570-286-5838, <http://www.wqkx.com>
WQSU-FM, 514 University Avenue, Selinsgrove, 17870
WWBE-FM, 450 Route 204, Selinsgrove, 17870, 570-374-1155, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>
WYGL-AM, 450 Route 204, Selinsgrove, 17870, 570-374-1155, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>
WYGL-FM, 450 Route 204, Selinsgrove, 17870, 570-374-1155, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>

SOMERSET**DAILIES**

Daily American, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, 15501-1508, 814-444-5900, circ.-13,771, www.dailyamerican.com

WEEKLIES

New Republic, 145 Center Street, Meyersdale, 15552, 814-634-8321, circ.-5,000
Somerset County Shopper, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, 15501, 814-444-5900, circ.-35,000, <http://www.dailyamerican.com>

SULLIVAN**WEEKLIES**

Sullivan Review, Main and Water Streets, Dushore, 18614, 570-928-8403, circ.-6,873

SUSQUEHANNA**WEEKLIES**

Forest City News, 636 Main Street, Forest City, 18421, 570-785-3800, circ.-3,338, www.forestcitynews.com
Susquehanna County Independent, 24 South Main Street, Montrose, 18801-1314, 570-278-6397, circ.-19,650, <http://www.independentweekender.com>
Susquehanna County Transcript, 212-216 Exchange Street, Susquehanna, 18847-1202, 570-853-3134, circ.-7,020, <http://www.susquehannatranscript.com>

RADIO

WPFL-AM, 9 Locust Street, Montrose, 18801-1112, 570-278-2811, <http://www.wpel.org>

WPFL-FM, 9 Locust Street, Montrose, 18801-1112, 570-278-2811, <http://www.wpel.org>

TIOGA**WEEKLIES**

Mansfield Gazette, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, 16901, 570-724-2287

Wellsboro Gazette, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, 16901-1605, 570-724-2287, circ.-8,000, <http://www.tiogapublishing.com>

RADIO

WCOG-FM, 7634 Campbell Creek Road, Bath, 14810, 607-776-4151, <http://www.familylifeministries.org>

WDKC-FM, R.R. 1, Box 1-B, Liberty, 16930, 570-662-9000

WLIH-FM, 2352 Charleston Road, Wellsboro, 16901-9653, 570-724-4272

WNBQ-FM, R.R. 7, Route 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro, 16901, 570-724-1490

WNBTFM, R.R. 7, Route 6, Wellsboro, 16901-9807, 570-724-1490

WNBTFM, R.R. 7, Route 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro, 16901, 570-724-1490, <http://www.wnet.com>

WNTE-FM, South Hall, Mansfield University, Mansfield, 16933, 570-662-4650, <http://www.mustuweb.mnsfld.edu/wnte>

UNION**WEEKLIES**

Mifflinburg Telegraph, 358 Walnut Street, Mifflinburg, 17844-1123, 570-966-2255, circ.-750

RADIO

WBGM-FM, 8 East Market Street, Danville, 17821, 570-275-1570, <http://www.wbgm.com>

WGRC-FM, 101 Armory Blvd., Lewisburg, 17837, 570-523-1190, <http://www.wgrr.com>

WMLP-AM, County Line Road, Selinsgrove, 17870, 570-568-1380, <http://www.wvly.com>

WVBU-FM, P.O. Box C-3956, Lewisburg, 17837-2029, 570-577-1174, <http://www.orgs.bucknell.edu/wvbu/>

WVLY-FM, County Line Road, Selinsgrove, 17870, 570-568-1380, circ.-640, <http://www.wvly.com>

VENANGO**DAILIES**

Derrick, 1510 West 1st Street, Oil City, 16301-3211, 814-676-7444, circ.-17,411, <http://www.thederrick.com>

News-Herald, 1510 West 1st Street, Oil City, 16301, 814-676-7444, circ.-30,000, <http://www.thederrick.com>

WEEKLIES

Progress News, 410 Main Street, Emlenton, 16373, 724-867-1112, circ.-15,000, <http://www.progressnews.net>

RADIO

WFRA-AM, 484 Allegheny Boulevard, Franklin, 16322, 814-432-2188, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wfra.com>

WHMJ-FM, 484 Allegheny Boulevard, Franklin, 16323, 814-432-2188

WKQW-AM, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, 16301, 814-676-8254, <http://www.kqw.com>

WKQW-FM, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, 16301, 814-676-8254, <http://www.kqw.com>

WOYL-AM, 484 Allegheny Boulevard, Franklin, 16323, 814-432-2188

WARREN**DAILIES**

Times Observer, 205 Pennsylvania Avenue West, Warren, 16365-2412, 814-723-8200, circ.-12,000, www.timesobserver.com

WEEKLIES

Valley Voice, 31 South Main Street, Sheffield, 16347, 814-968-3974, circ.-3,000

RADIO

WKNB-FM, 310 Second Avenue, Warren, 16365, 814-723-1310, <http://www.kibcoradio.com>

WNAE-AM, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, 16365-2407, 814-723-1310, <http://www.kibcoradio.com>

WRRN-FM, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, 16365-2407, 814-723-1310, <http://www.kibcoradio.com>

WASHINGTON**DAILIES**

Observer-Reporter, 122 South Main Street, Washington, 15301-4904, 724-222-2200, circ.-40,000, www.observer-reporter.com

WEEKLIES

The Almanac, 395 Valley Brook Road, McMurray, 15317-2953, 724-941-7725, circ.-54,000, <http://www.thealmanac.net>

Weekly Recorder, 256 Main Street, Claysville, 15323, 724-663-7742, circ.-2,989, <http://www.weekly-recorder.com/>

RADIO

WJPA-AM, 98 South Main Street, Washington, 15301, 724-222-2110, <http://www.wjpa.com>

WJPA-FM, 98 South Main Street, Washington, 15301, 724-222-2110, <http://www.wjpa.com>

WKZV-AM, 80 East Chestnut Street, Washington, 15301, 724-228-6678

WVCS-FM, 428 Hickory Street, California, 15419, 724-938-4330, <http://www.duncan.cup.edu/~power92/>

WWCS-AM, 38 Angerer Road, Canonsburg, 15317-5806, 724-745-5400, <http://www.wnzk.com>

WAYNE**DAILIES**

Wayne Independent, 220 8th Street, Honesdale, 18431-1854, 570-253-3055, circ.-5,000, www.wayneindependent.com

WEEKLIES

The News Eagle, 307 Main Avenue, Hawley, 18428-1499, 570-226-4547, circ.-7,500, <http://www.neagle.com>

Weekly Almanac, 3202 Lake Ariel Highway, Honesdale, 18431, 570-253-9270, circ.-5,550, <http://www.weeklyalmanac.com>

RADIO

WDNH-FM, 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, 18431, 570-253-1616, <http://www.boldgoldmedia.com/>

WPSN-AM, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, 18504, 570-344-1221, <http://www.boldgoldmedia.com/>

WYCY-FM, 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, 18431, 570-253-1616, <http://www.boldgoldmedia.com/cnt>

WESTMORELAND**DAILIES**

Latrobe Bulletin, 1211 Ligonier Street, Latrobe, 15650-1921, 724-537-3351, circ.-8,500

Valley Independent, Eastgate 19, Monessen, 15062, 724-684-5200, circ.-17,264, www.valleyindependent.com

WEEKLIES

Advisor, 229 Pittsburg Street, Scottdale, 15683, 724-887-7400, circ.-3,393, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

Apollo News Record, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, 15690-1211, 724-567-5656, circ.-3,000

Catholic Accent, 725 East Pittsburgh Street, Greensburg, 15601-2660, 724-834-4010, circ.-54,000, <http://www.dioceseofgreensburg.org>

Delmont-Salem News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, 15668, 724-327-3471, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

Jeannette Spirit, 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale, 15683, 724-527-2868, circ.-1842, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

Leechburg Advance, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, 15690-1211, 724-567-5656, circ.-2,000

Ligonier Echo, 112 West Main Street, Ligonier, 15658-1290, 724-238-2111, circ.-4,157, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

Marketplace, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, 15668-1846, 724-327-3471, circ.-14,000, <http://www.pennfranklin.com>

Mount Pleasant Journal, 23 South Church Street, Mount Pleasant, 15666-1884, 724-547-5722, circ.-5,438, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

News-Citizen, 143 Washington, Vandergrift, 15690, 724-567-5656, circ.-2,251

Penn - Trafford News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, 15668, 724-327-3471, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

Penn Franklin News, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, 15668-1846, 724-327-3471, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

Times-Sun, 205 East Main Street, West Newton, 15089, 724-872-6800, circ.-3,400, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

Vandergrift News, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, 15690-1211, 724-567-5656, circ.-2,836

RADIO

WCNS-AM, 400 Unity Street, Latrobe, 15650-1341, 724-537-3338, <http://www.1480wcns.com>

WGBN-AM, 56 7th Street, New Kensington, 15068, 724-337-3588

WYOMING**WEEKLIES**

Wyoming County Advance, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, 18657-1506, 570-836-2123, circ.-16,000

Wyoming County Press-Examiner, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, 18657-1506, 570-836-2123, circ.-6,100, <http://www.newage-examiner.com>

YORK**DAILIES**

Evening Sun, 135 Baltimore Street, Hanover, 17331-3111, 717-637-3736, circ.-21,000, www.eveningsun.com

York Daily Record, 1891 Loucks Road, York, 17404, 717-771-2000, circ.-43,000, www.ydr.com

York Dispatch, 205 North George Street, York, 17405-2807, 717-854-1575, circ.-40,298, <http://www.yorkdispatch.com>

WEEKLIES

Delta Star, 811 Main Street, Delta, 17314, 717-456-5692, circ.-4,000

Dillsburg Banner, 31 South Baltimore Street, Dillsburg, 17019-1228, 717-432-3456, circ.-6,000

Weekly Record, P.O. Box 15122, York, 17405, 717-771-2000, <http://www.ydr.com>

York South Community Courier, P.O. Box 500, Mount Joy, 17552-0500, 717-653-1833, circ.-22,300

RADIO

WARM-FM, 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, 17406-8910, 717-764-1155, <http://www.warm103.com>

WHVR-AM, 275 Radio Road, Hanover, 17331, 717-637-3831

WOYK-AM, 1360 COPENHAFFER ROAD, York, 17404, 717-840-0355, <http://www.yavarsity.com/espnradio.asp>

WSBA-AM, 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, 17406-8910, 717-764-1155, <http://www.wsba910.com>

WSOX-FM, 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, 17406, 717-751-6961, http://www.961wsox.com/contact_new.html

WVYC-FM, 339 Country Club Road, York, 17405-7199, 717-846-7788, <http://www.wvyc.org>

WYCR-FM, 57 South George Street, York, 17401, 717-792-0098, <http://www.thepeak985.com/>

TELEVISION

WGCB-TV, PO Box 88, Red Lion, 17356-0088, 717-246-1681, circ.-617,000, <http://www.wgcbtv.com>

WPMT-TV, 2005 South Queen Street, York, 17403-4806, 717-843-0043, circ.-2,140,000, <http://www.wpmt.com>

PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS

JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE LISTING BY SUBJECT

ADVERTISING, MARKETING, & PUBLIC RELATIONS

Target Marketing, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108-1001, 215-238-5300, circ.-46,000, <http://www.targetonline.com>

Inside Direct Mail, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108-1001, 215-238-5300, circ.-1,000, <http://www.insidedirectmail.com>

Cutting Edge Opportunities Magazine, 29 South Market Street, Elizabethtown, 17022, 717-361-9007, circ.-30,000, <http://www.cuttingedgemedia.com>

All About ROI, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, 19130, 215-238-5091, circ.-25,000, <http://www.catalogsuccess.com>

Internet Marketing Report, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, 19355, 610-695-8600, <http://www.pbp.com>

Successful Promotions, 4800 Street Road, Trevoise, 19053, 800-546-1350, <http://www.asicentral.com/>

Advantages, 4800 Street Road, Trevoise, 19053, 800-546-1350, <http://www.asicentral.com/>

ANTIQUES

Antiques and Auction News, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552-9589, 717-653-1833, circ.-39,000, <http://www.antiquesandauctionnews.net>

ARTS & ENTERTAINMENT

Art Matters, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-542-0200, circ.-18,000, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

County Lines, 893 South Matlack Street, West Chester, 19382, 610-918-9300, circ.-15,000

AUTO

Penntrux, 910 Linda Lane, Camp Hill, 17011, 717-761-7122, circ.-2,300, <http://www.pmta.org>

BANKING & FINANCE

Journal of Finance, 433 E. Magnolia Avenue, Aldan, 19018, 781-388-8250, circ.-8,000, <http://www.afajof.org>

BEVERAGES

Malt Advocate, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, 18049, 610-967-1083, circ.-40,000, <http://www.maltadvocate.com>

Observer, 531 East Front Street, Berwick, 18603, 570-752-0711, circ.-6,000

BOOKS & PUBLISHING

P N P A Press, 2717 North Front Street, Harrisburg, 17110, 717-234-4067, circ.-950,

Publishing & Production Executive, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108, 215-238-5300, circ.-30,000, <http://www.ppe-online.com>

Press, 3899 North Front Street, Harrisburg, 17110-1221, 717-703-3000, circ.-3,000, <http://www.pa-newspaper.org>

BookTech the Magazine, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108, 215-238-5300, circ.-15,076, <http://www.booktechmag.com>

PrintMedia Magazine, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, 19130, 215-238-5300, circ.-24,100, <http://www.printmediamag.com>

BUILDING MANAGEMENT & MAINTENANCE

Construction Equipment Guide, 470 Maryland Drive, Fort Washington, 19034, 215-885-2900, circ.-94,907, <http://www.constructionequipmentguide.com>

Pennsylvania Builder, 600 North 12th Street, Lemoyne, 17043, 717-730-4380, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pahomes.org>

Pennsylvania Perspective, 315 Limekiln Road, New Cumberland, 17070, 717-774-3440, circ.-800, <http://www.pmha.org>

BUSINESS

Mergers & Acquisitions, 1500 Market Street, Philadelphia, 19102, 215-246-3464, circ.-5,200, <http://www.sdonline.com>

PM Network, 4 Kansas Boulevard, Newtown Square, 19073, 610-356-4600, circ.-130,000, <http://www.pmi.org>

Directors and Boards, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19103-4708, 215-567-3200, circ.-5,000, <http://www.directorsandboards.com>

Dynamic Business, 1382 Beulah Road, Pittsburgh, 15235, 412-371-1500, circ.-10,000, <http://www.smc.org>

Central Penn Business Journal, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, 17101, 717-236-4300, circ.-10,000, <http://www.journalpub.com>

Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journal, 65 East Elizabeth Avenue, Bethlehem, 18018, 610-807-9619, circ.-11,500, <http://www.epbj.com>

Northeast Pennsylvania Business Journal, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, 18503, 570-207-9001, circ.-11,000, <http://www.npbj.com>

Pennsylvania Business Central, 2011 201 Cato Avenue, State College, 16801-9805, 814-867-2222, circ.-10,000, <http://www.pabusinesscentral.com>

Human Resource Executive, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044-2247, 215-784-0910, circ.-70,000, <http://www.hreonline.com>

Pennsylvania CPA Journal, 1650 Arch Street, Philadelphia, 19103-2099, 215-496-9272, circ.-20,000, <http://www.picpa.org>

Journal of Career Planning & Employment, 62 Highland Ave., Bethlehem, 18017, 610-868-1421, circ.-5,400, <http://www.naceweb.org>

Project Management Journal, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, 19073-3299, 610-356-4600, circ.-130,000, <http://www.pmi.org>

Cutting Edge Opportunities Magazine, 29 South Market Street, Elizabethtown, 17022, 717-361-9007, circ.-30,000, <http://www.cuttingedgemedia.com>

Convenience Store Decisions, 3331 Street Road, Bensalem, 19020-2023, 215-245-4555, circ.-41,712, <http://www.csdecisions.com/>

Mid-Atlantic Events Magazine, 1800 Barbera Road, Huntingdon Valley, 19006, 215-947-8600, circ.-26,000, <http://www.eventsmagazine.com>

RFID Product News, 20 Valley Stream Parkway, Malvern, 19355, 610-296-3001, <http://www.rfidproductnews.com/>

Smart Business Philadelphia, 24 North Bryn Mawr Avenue, Bryn Mawr, 19010, 888-449-0120, www.sbsonline.com

CERAMICS & GLASSWARE

Glass Craftsman, 64 Woodstock Drive, Newtown, 18940, 215-860-9947, circ.-10,000, <http://www.glasscraftsman.com>

CHEMISTRY

Chemist, 315 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-2702, 215-873-8224, circ.-5,000, <http://www.theaic.org>

Catalyst, Chemistry Department, Philadelphia, 19104, 215-382-1589, circ.-5,400,

Organic Letters, 231 South 34th Street, Philadelphia, 19104-4340, 215-898-4860, <http://pubs.acs.org/journals/orlef7/index.html>

CLEANING, DYEING, & LAUNDRY

National Clothesline, 801 Eastern Road, Willow Grove, 19090-0340, 215-830-8467, circ.-25,000, <http://www.natclo.com>

COMPUTERS

Journal of Database Management, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 17033, 717-533-8845, circ.-300, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Information Resources Management Journal, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 17033, 717-533-8845, circ.-500, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Pittsburgh TEQ, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, 15219-3110, 412-687-0200, circ.-20,000, <http://www.pghtml.org>

Project Management Journal, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, 19073-3299, 610-356-4600, circ.-130,000, <http://www.pmi.org>

Seybold Report on Publishing Systems, 428 East Baltimore Avenue, Media, 19063, 610-565-2480, <http://www.seyboldreport.com>

SCAN: The Data Capture Report, 1572 Kuntz Road, Erie, 16509, 814-866-1146, circ.-1,000, <http://www.scandcr.com>

Integrated Solutions Magazine, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, 16509, 814-868-9935, circ.-60,000, <http://www.integratedsolutionsmag.com/>

Document Imaging Report, 5905 Beacon Hill Lane, Erie, 16509, 412-480-5116, circ.-150, <http://www.documentreport.com>

Journal of Organizational and End User Computing, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 17033, 717-533-8845, circ.-300, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Mass Storage News, 5905 Beacon Hill Lane, Erie, 16509, 412-480-5116, circ.-1,500

CONSUMER ELECTRONICS

Dealerscope, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108-1001, 215-238-5300, circ.-20,000, <http://www.dealerscope.com>

E-Gear, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108, 215-238-5300, circ.-125,000, <http://www.e-gear.com>

EDUCATION

PSBA Bulletin, 400 Bent Creek Boulevard, Mechanicsburg, 17050, 717-506-2450, circ.-14,000, <http://www.psba.org>

Voice, 400 North 3rd Street, Harrisburg, 17101-1346, 717-255-7000, circ.-165,000, <http://www.psea.org>

JGE: The Journal of General Education, 820 North University Drive, University Park, 16802, 814-865-1327, circ.-1,300, <http://www.psupress.org>

New York Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044, 215-784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>

ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS

U.S. Tech, Route 23 & Davis Road, Valley Forge, 19482-0957, 610-783-6100, circ.-35,000, <http://www.us-tech.com>

Penn Lines, 212 Locust Street, Harrisburg, 17101, 717-233-5704, circ.-142,000, <http://www.pcsenergy.com>

Dealerscope, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108-1001, 215-238-5300, circ.-20,000, <http://www.dealerscope.com>

ENGINEERING

Demolition, 16 North Franklin Street, Doylestown, 18901-3536, 215-348-8282, circ.-5,000, <http://www.demolitionmagazine.com>

SAE Off-Highway Engineering, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, 15096-7511, 724-772-8509, circ.-17,590, <http://www.sae.org>

ENVIRONMENT POLLUTION CONTROL RECYCLING

Pollution Equipment News, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 15237, 412-364-5366, circ.-90,175, <http://www.rimbach.com>

EM, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, 15222, 412-232-3444, circ.-12,050, <http://www.awma.org>

EM Magazine, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, 15222-1435, 412-232-3444, <http://secure.awma.org/>

FARMING

Farmshine, 2 West Main Street, Brownstown, 17508, 717-656-8050, circ.-11,000,

Grange Advocate for Rural Pennsylvania, 1604 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, 17102-2447, 717-234-5001, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pagrange.org>

Lancaster Farming, 1 East Main Street, Ephrata, 17522-2713, 717-394-3047, circ.-50,000, <http://www.lancasterfarming.com>

Country Focus, 510 South 31st Street, Camp Hill, 17011-5214, 717-761-2740, circ.-32,500, <http://www.pfb.com>

Farm Journal, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, 19103, 215-557-8900, circ.-110,000, <http://www.farmjournal.com>

Top Producer, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, 19103, 215-557-8900, circ.-205,000, <http://www.farmjournal.com>

Penn Lines, 212 Locust Street, Harrisburg, 17101, 717-233-5704, circ.-142,000, <http://www.pcsenergy.com>

Pennsylvania Equestrian, 43 North Lime Street, Lancaster, 17602, 717-509-9800, circ.-14,000, <http://www.pennsylvaniaequestrian.com>

Business of Herbs, 529 North Mary Street, Lancaster, 17603, 717-393-3295, circ.-2,000, <http://www.herbworld.com>

FLORIST, LANDSCAPING, & GARDENING

Green Scene, 100 North 20th Street, Philadelphia, 19103-1495, 215-988-8800

FOOD & BEVERAGE

Food Quality, 208 Floral Vale Boulevard, Morrisville, 19067, 215-860-7800, circ.-21,000, <http://www.foodquality.com>

Convenience Store Decisions, 3331 Street Road, Bensalem, 19020-2023, 215-245-4555, circ.-41,712, <http://www.csdecisions.com/>

Food Industry Advisor, 1029 Mumma Road, Wormleysburg, 17043-0870, 717-731-0600, circ.-10,000, <http://www.pfma.org>

Griffin's Tri State Food News, 1 Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, 15220, 412-937-1000, circ.-15,450, <http://www.tristatefoodnews.com>

Malt Advocate, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, 18049, 610-967-1083, circ.-40,000, <http://www.maltadvocate.com>

Observer, 531 East Front Street, Berwick, 18603, 570-752-0711, circ.-6,000,

Food Engineering, 600 Willowbrook Lane, West Chester, 19382, 610-436-4220, circ.-50,000, <http://www.foodengineeringmag.com>

GOVERNMENT

Pennsylvania Township News, 4855 Woodland Drive, Enola, 17025, 717-763-0930, circ.-1,600, <http://www.psats.org>

Police & Security News, 1208 Juniper Street, Quakertown, 18951-1520, 215-538-1240, circ.-22,000, <http://www.policeandsecuritynews.com>

Federal Human Resources Week, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044-0980, 215-784-0941, <http://www.feds.com>

Borough News, 2941 North Front Street, Harrisburg, 17110, 717-236-9526, circ.-9,200, <http://www.boroughnews.org>

Labor Arbitration Information System, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044-2247, 215-784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>

Individuals with Disabilities Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044, 215-784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>

HEALTH

Yoga + Joyful Living, 630 Main Street, Honesdale, 18431-1843, 570-253-4929, circ.-24,500, <http://www.yimag.org>

Men's Health, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 18098, 212-697-2040, circ.-1,816,671, <http://www.menshealth.com>

Nutrition Health Review, P.O. Box 406, Haverford, 19041-1038, 610-896-1853, circ.-750,000,

New Mobility, 415 Horsham Road, Horsham, 19044-2068, 215-675-9133, circ.-32,000, <http://www.newmobility.com>

Advance for Health Information Executives, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406-0956, 610-278-1400, circ.-30,900, <http://www.advancewebsite.com>

Pennsylvania Health & Fitness Magazine, 101 Emerson Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15215, 412-784-0750, circ.-50,000, <http://www.healthymag.com>

International Journal of Healthcare Information Systems and Informatics, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 17033, 717-533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Nursing Made Incredibly Easy, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 19002, 215-521-8300, <http://pt.wkhealth.com/pt/re/nie?sessionId=H43WMTnhhJmRCZ4FsfhM7vn1Qcp8wWGwMnQc>

Mens Healthy Living, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 18098, 212-697-2040, <http://www.menshealth.com>

HOBBIES, CRAFTS, & GAMES

Games, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, 19422, circ.-142,293, <http://www.kappapublishing.com>

O Gauge Railroading, 65 South Broad Street, Nazareth, 18064, circ.-31,750, <http://www.members.aol.com/ogaugerwy/ogr.html>

PAC - Paper and Advertising Collector, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, 17552, circ.-10,000, <http://www.engageonline.com>

Rug Hooking, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, 17043-1420, circ.-12,000, <http://www.rughookingonline.com>

Wildfowl Carving Magazine, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, 17043-1420, circ.-15,000, <http://www.wildfowl-carving.com>

Mart of the NAWCC, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, 17512-2124, circ.-26,000, <http://www.nawcc.org>

NAWCC Bulletin, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, 17512-2124, circ.-26,000, <http://www.nawcc.org>

HOME

Montgomery Homes, 1300 Verginia Drive, Fort Washington, 19034-2400, 215-628-9300, circ.-20,000, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Greater Philadelphia House & Home, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, 19403, 610-630-9234, <http://www.housemagazine.com/>

HOSPITALS & HEALTHCARE

Advance for Managers of Respiratory Care, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-20,000, <http://www.advancewebsite.com/restmanager>

Advance for Health Information Professionals, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-46,500, <http://www.advancewebsite.com>

For the Record, 3801 Schuylkill Road, Spring City, 19475-1529, 610-948-9500, circ.-30,000, <http://www.gvpublish.com>

P A Today, 1288 Valley Forge Road, #51, Valley Forge, 19482, 610-917-9300, circ.-25,000, <http://www.gvpublish.com>

Clinical Nuclear Medicine, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-1,485, <http://www.nuclearmed.com>

Extended Care Professional News, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 19355, 610-560-0500, circ.-50,011, <http://www.extendedcarenews.com>

Managed Care, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, 19067, 267-685-2782, circ.-60,000, <http://www.managed-caremag.com>

For the Record, 1288 Valley Forge Road, #51, Valley Forge, 19482, 610-917-9300, circ.-19,438, <http://www.gvpub.com>

Health Technology Trends, 5200 Butler Pike, Plymouth Meeting, 19462-1241, 610-825-6000, circ.-1,500, <http://www.ecri.org>

Major Account News, 401 Lourher Street, Carlisle, 17013, 717-243-3293, <http://www.uslifeline.com>

INDUSTRIAL

Journal of Coatings Technology, 492 Norristown Road, Blue Bell, 19422-2355, 610-940-0777, circ.-8,000, <http://www.coatingstech.org>

Journal of Protective Coatings & Linings, 2100 Wharton Street, Pittsburgh, 15203-1942, 412-431-8300, circ.-16,000, <http://www.paintsquare.com>

ASTM Standardization News, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, 19428-2951, 610-832-9500, circ.-35,000, <http://www.astm.org>

Industrial Hygiene News, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 15237-5010, 412-364-5366, circ.-60,180, <http://www.rimbach.com>

International Journal of Occupational and Environmental Health, 210 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, 19107, 508-226-5091, circ.-2,000, <http://www.ijoe.com/>

Time-Compression Technologies, 301 South Main Street, Doylestown, 18901, 215-230-9556, circ.-20,000, <http://www.timecompress.com>

INSTRUMENTATION & CONTROL SYSTEMS

I & C S - Instrumentation & Control Systems, 2002 Spruill Road, #302, Broomall, 19008, 610-325-8190, circ.-92,676, <http://www.icsmagazine.com>

INSURANCE

C P C U Journal, 720 Providence Road, Malvern, 19355, 610-251-2728, circ.-29,000, <http://www.cpcusociety.org>

Risk and Insurance, 747 Dresher Rd, Horsham, 19044-2247, 215-784-0910, circ.-47,183, <http://www.riskandinsurance.com>

Journal of Financial Service Professionals, 17 Campus Blvd., Newtown Square, 19073, 610-526-2525, circ.-35,000, <http://www.financialpro.org>

JEWELRY, CLOCKS, & WATCHES

Lapidary Journal, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, 19355, 610-232-5700, circ.-69,000, <http://www.lapidaryjournal.com>

Colored Stone, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, 19355, 610-232-5700, circ.-10,645, <http://www.colored-stone.com>

Professional Jeweler, 1500 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19102, 215-545-9530, circ.-30,000, <http://www.professionaljeweler.com>

Mart of the NAWCC, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, 17512-2124, 717-684-8261, circ.-26,000, <http://www.nawcc.org>

NAWCC Bulletin, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, 17512-2124, 717-684-8261, circ.-26,000, <http://www.nawcc.org>

LABOR & LABOR UNIONS

Steellabor, 5 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, 15222-1209, 412-562-2400, circ.-840,000, <http://www.uswa.org>

LEGAL

Practical Lawyer, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104-3054, 215-243-1600, circ.-5,000, <http://www.ali-aba.org>

Legal Intelligencer, 1617 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 19103-1854, 215-557-2300, circ.-3,350, <http://www.aln.com>

Pennsylvania Law Weekly, 1617 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 19103-1854, 215-557-2300, circ.-3,500, <http://www.palawnet.com>

Pennsylvania Lawyer, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, 17108, 717-238-6715, circ.-30,000, <http://www.pabar.org>

Pittsburgh Legal Journal, 400 Koppers Building, Pittsburgh, 15219-1818, 412-261-6255, circ.-7,000, <http://www.acba.org>

Barrister, 121 South Broad Street, #800, Philadelphia, 19107, 215-546-6451, circ.-4,200, <http://www.patla.org>

Bradford County Law Journal, 206 Keystone Street, Sayre, 18840-0100, 570-888-2244,

ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104-3054, 215-243-1600, circ.-2,900, <http://www.ali-aba.org>

ALI-ABA CLE Review, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104-3054, 215-243-1600, circ.-60,000, <http://www.ali-aba.org>

Beaver County Legal Journal, 788 Turnpike Street, Beaver, 15009-2132, 724-728-7622, circ.-200,

New York Education Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044, 215-784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>

Bucks County Law Reporter, 135 East State Street, Doylestown, 18901-4363, 215-348-9413, circ.-800, <http://www.bucksbar.org>

Bankruptcy Court Decisions, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044-2247, 215-784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>

Chester County Law Reporter, 15 West Gay Street, West Chester, 19380-3024, 610-692-1889, circ.-300, <http://www.chescobar.org>

Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, 17101-0186, 717-238-6715, circ.-30,000, <http://www.pa-bar.org>

Special Education Law Monthly, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044, 215-784-0941, <http://www.lrp.com>

Personal Injury Verdict Reviews, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044, 215-784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>

University of Pennsylvania Law Review, 3400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19104-6204, 215-898-7060, circ.-2,000, <http://www.law.upenn.edu>

School Law Bulletin Briefings, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044-2247, 215-784-0941, <http://www.lrp.com>

Consumer Financial Services Law Report, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044, 215-784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>

LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCE

PA LA Bulletin, 220 Cumberland Parkway, Mechanicsburg, 17055, 717-766-7663, circ.-2,000, <http://www.palibraries.org>

LIFESTYLE

American Lifestyle Magazine, 1150 1st Avenue, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-878-5000,

WHIRL Magazine, 1501 Reedsdale Street, Suite 202, Pittsburgh, 15233, 412-431-7888, circ.-30,000, <http://www.whirlmagazine.com>

BUCKS, 30 Bridge Street, New Hope, 18938, 215-862-9377, <http://bucksmedia.com/>

LUMBER & FORESTRY

Pennsylvania Forests, 56 East Main Street, Mechanicsburg, 17055-3851, 717-766-5371, circ.-2,500, <http://pfa.cas.psu.edu>

MANUFACTURING, MACHINERY, & INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT

Quality Manager's Alert, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, 19355-1315, 610-695-8600, <http://www.pbp.com>

Adhesives and Sealants Industry, Ligonier, 15658, 724-238-2209, <http://www.adhesivesmag.com/>

MATHEMATICS

SIAM Journal on Control & Optimization, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-1,725, <http://www.siam.org>

SIAM Journal on Mathematical Analysis, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-1,570, <http://www.siam.org>

SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-1,635, <http://www.siam.org>

Theory of Probability and Its Applications, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-800, <http://www.siam.org>

SIAM Review, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-8,132, <http://www.siam.org>

SIAM Journal on Matrix Analysis & Applications, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-1,422, <http://www.siam.org>

SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-1,434, <http://www.siam.org>

SIAM Journal on Optimization, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-1,396, <http://www.siam.org>

SIAM Journal on Applied Mathematics, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-1,994, <http://www.siam.org>

SIAM Journal on Numerical Analysis, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-1,929, <http://www.siam.org>

MEDIA RELATIONS

Blogger & Podcaster, 209 Canterbury Court, Blue Bell, 19422, 240-396-0007, <http://www.bloggerandpodcaster.com/>

MEDICAL

Advance for Nurses, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-55,000, <http://www.advancefornurses.com>

R&D Directions, 828 A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, 18940, 215-867-0044, circ.-12,251, <http://www.pharmalive.com/magazines/randd/>

Dickinson's FDA Review, P.O. Box 28, Camp Hill, 17001-0028, 717-731-1426, <http://www.fdaweb.com>

Med Ad News, 828 A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, 18940, 215-867-0044, circ.-15,466, <http://www.pharmalive.com>

Hospital Physician, 125 Stafford Avenue, Wayne, 19087-3318, 610-975-4541, circ.-119,000, <http://www.turner-white.com>

Journal of Clinical Outcomes Management, 125 Stafford Ave., #220, Wayne, 19087, 610-975-4541, circ.-80,479, <http://www.turner-white.com>

ACP-ASIM Observer, 190 North Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, 19106-1572, 215-351-2600, circ.-80,000, <http://www.acponline.org>

Managed Care, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, 19067, 267-685-2782, circ.-60,000, <http://www.managedcaremag.com>

American Journal of the Medical Sciences, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-2,649, <http://www.amjmedsci.com>

Physician's News Digest, 230 Windsor Avenue, Narberth, 19072, 610-668-1040, circ.-40,000, <http://www.physiciansnews.com>

Academic Emergency Medicine, 210 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, 19107-5467, 517-485-5484, circ.-5,800, <http://www.saem.org>

Advance for Physician Assistants, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406-4025, 610-278-1400, circ.-28,000, <http://www.advanceforpa.com>

Clinical Journal of Pain, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-2,465, <http://www.clinicalpain.com>

Advance for Occupational Therapy Practitioners, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406-1434, 610-278-1400, circ.-58,000, <http://www.advanceforot.com>

Advance for Respiratory Care Practitioners, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406-1434, 610-278-1400, circ.-48,000, <http://www.advanceweb.com>

Clinical Pulmonary Medicine, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-3,032, <http://www.lww.com>

Advance for Speech-Language Pathologists & Audiologists, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-49,000, <http://www.advanceweb.com>

Advances in Skin and Wound Care, 323 Norristown Road, 200, Ambler, 19002, 215-646-8700, circ.-21,000, <http://www.lww.com>

Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-647, <http://www.alzheimerjournal.com>

Health Physics, Milton S. Hershey Medical Center, #h141, Hershey, 17033, 717-531-4222, circ.-8,382, <http://www.health-physics.com>

- Human Pathology**, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, 19106-3302, 507-284-4067, circ.-5,125, <http://www.wbsaunders.com>
- Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-1,505, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Clinical Neurophysiology**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-2,290, <http://www.clinicalneurophys.com>
- Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-12,227, <http://www.psychopharmacology.com>
- Neurology**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-19,700, <http://www.lww.com>
- Ostomy/Wound Management**, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 19355, 610-560-0500, circ.-23,000, <http://www.O-WM.com>
- Podiatry Management**, 10 East Athens Avenue, Ardmore, 19003, 610-645-6940, circ.-30,000, <http://www.podiatrymanagement.com>
- Podiatry Today**, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 19355, 610-560-0500, <http://www.podiatrytoday.com>
- Anesthesiology**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 319-356-4601, circ.-38,000, <http://www.anesthesiology.org>
- AIDS Policy and Law**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, 19044, 215-784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>
- Regional Anesthesia And Pain Medicine**, 1500 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 19103, 215-239-3900, circ.-9,764, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- Wounds**, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 19355, 610-560-0500, circ.-11,064, <http://www.woundsresearch.com>
- Annals of Internal Medicine**, 190 North Independent Mall West, Philadelphia, 19106-1572, 215-351-2600, circ.-94,663, <http://www.acponline.org>
- Bulletin: Allegheny County Medical Society**, 713 Ridge Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15212-6002, 412-321-5030, circ.-3,000, <http://www.acms.org>
- Annals of Surgery**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-7,091, <http://www.annalsofsurgery.com>
- Journal of Pediatric Surgery**, 1500 John F. Kennedy, Philadelphia, 19103, 215-239-3900, circ.-3,648, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- Surgical Laparoscopy, Endoscopy & Percutaneous Techniques**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-2,028, <http://www.surgical-laparoscopy.com>
- American Journal of Surgical Pathology**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-7,114, <http://www.lww.com>
- Annals of Plastic Surgery**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-1,660, <http://www.lww.com>
- Advance for Medical Laboratory Professionals**, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-61,900, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Cath-Lab Digest**, 950 West Valley Road, Wayne, 19087-1824, 610-560-0500, circ.-15,000, <http://www.medexpo.com>
- Advance for Administrators of the Laboratory**, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-22,500, <http://www.advanceforal.com>
- Journal of Cardiopulmonary Rehabilitation**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-3,694, <http://www.lww.com>
- Cardiology in Review**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-657, <http://www.cardiologyinreview.com>
- Advance for Directors in Rehabilitation**, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406-2651, 610-278-1400, circ.-25,020, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Physical Therapists and PT Assistants**, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-66,000, <http://www.advanceforpt.com>
- P & T**, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, 19067, 267-685-2779, circ.-54,088, <http://www.ptcommunity.com>
- Techniques in Orthopaedics**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-521-8350, circ.-1,592, <http://www.techortho.com>
- Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology & Nutrition**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-1,961, <http://www.lww.com>
- Pediatric Emergency Care**, Children's Hospital of Philadelphia, #2011, Philadelphia, 19104, 215-590-2164, circ.-2,653, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-2,400, <http://www.lww.com>
- Pediatric Physical Therapy**, 3307 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19140, 215-707-4826, circ.-5,105, <http://www.lww.com>
- Advance for Administrators in Radiology**, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 800-355-5627, circ.-22,000, <http://www.advanceforar.com>
- Advance for Radiologic Science Professio**, 650 Park Avenue West, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-265-7812, <http://www.merion.com>
- Investigative Radiology**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-682, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Computer Assisted Tomography**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-3,700, <http://www.jcat.org>
- Clinical Nurse Specialist**, 3969 Green Street, Harrisburg, 17110, 717-234-6799, circ.-3,146, <http://www.lww.com>
- Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing**, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 19002, 215-646-8700, circ.-2,000, <http://www.dccnjournal.com>
- Journal of Pediatric Nursing**, 1500 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 19103, 215-239-3900, circ.-2,752, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- The Nurse Practitioner**, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 19002, 800-346-7844, circ.-27,333, <http://www.tnpj.com/>
- Nursing 2005**, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 19002-2758, 215-646-8700, circ.-325,000, <http://www.nursingcenter.com>
- Advance for Nurse Practitioners**, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1400, circ.-33,500, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Nursing Management**, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, 19002, 215-646-8700, circ.-86,000, <http://www.nursingmanagement.com>
- Nursing Research**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-6,808, <http://www.nursingcenter.com>

Pennsylvania Nurse, 2578 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, 17110, 717-657-1222, circ.-3,000, <http://www.panurses.org>

American Journal of Clinical Oncology, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-890, <http://www.amjclinicaloncology.com>

Clinical Cancer Research, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-4404, 215-440-9300, circ.-5,020, <http://www.aacr.org>

Journal of Immunotherapy, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8403, circ.-732, <http://www.immunotherapy-journal.com>

Seminars in Radiation Oncology, 170 South Independence, Philadelphia, 19106-3399, 919-962-2211, circ.-2,776, <http://www.wbsaunders.com>

CA - A Cancer Journal for Clinicians, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-521-8300, circ.-150,000, <http://www.lww.com>

Cancer Research, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-4404, 215-440-9300, circ.-9,621, <http://www.aacr.org>

Advance for Audiologists, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406-2651, 800-355-5627, circ.-18,000, <http://www.advancweb.com>

Clinical Orthopedics & Related Research, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-5,365, <http://www.corronline.com>

Clinics in Dermatology, 1819 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, #465, Philadelphia, 19103, 215-563-8333, circ.-2,000, <http://www.elsevier.com>

Journal of Allied Health, 130 South 9th Street, #2200, Philadelphia, 19107, 215-503-8188, circ.-1,000, <http://www.hanleyandbelfus.com>

Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing, 1211 Locust Street, Philadelphia, 19107-5409, 800-835-6770, circ.-1,200, <http://www.nursecominc.com>

Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106-3621, 215-521-8300, circ.-2,500, <http://www.jcge.com>

Skin & Aging, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, 19355, 800-237-7285, circ.-11,500, <http://www.hmpcommunications.com>

Techniques in Regional Anesthesia and Pain Management, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, 19106-3399, 877-275-7724, circ.-1,401, <http://www.wbsaunders.com>

ADVANCE for Healthy Aging, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406-0956, 610-278-1400, <http://healthy-aging.advancweb.com/Main.aspx>

Seminars in Perinatology, 1600 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, 19103-2899, 215-239-3900, circ.-850, http://www.elsevier.com/wps/find/journaldescription.cws_home/623337/description#

Enterprise Imaging, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 610-278-1425, <http://enterprise-imaging-radiology-management.advancweb.com>

Advance For Sleep, 2900 Horizon Drive, King of Prussia, 19406, 800-355-5627, <http://sleep-medicine.advancweb.com/>

ACP Hospitalist, 190 North Independence Mall West., Philadelphia, 19106-1572, 215-351-2400, http://www.acponline.org/clinical_information/journals_publications/acp_hospital

MEN

Men's Health, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 18098, 212-697-2040, circ.-1,816,671, <http://www.menshealth.com>

METALWORKING & MACHINERY

Heat Transfer Engineering, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-625-8900, circ.-600, <http://www.taylorandfrancis.com>

Industrial Heating, 1910 Cochran Road, Pittsburgh, 15220-1107, 412-531-3370, circ.-23,030, <http://www.industrialheating.com>

Iron & Steelmaker, 186 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, 15086-7528, 724-776-1535, circ.-5,500, <http://www.iss.org>

JOM, 184 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, 15086-7528, 724-776-9000, circ.-8,000, <http://www.tms.org>

AISE Steel Technology, 3 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, 15222-1004, 724-776-6040, circ.-2,000, <http://www.aise.org>

MILITARY

Parameters: U.S. Army War College Quarterly, 122 Forbes Avenue, Carlisle, 17013-5238, 717-245-4943, circ.-15,000, <http://www.carlisle.army.mil>

G.I Jobs Magazine, 412-269-1663, <http://www.gijobs.net>
Military Spouse Magazine, 429 Mill Street, Coraopolis, 15108, 412-269-1663, <http://www.milspouse.com>

MINING & COAL

International Journal of Data Warehousing and Mining, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 17033, 717-533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

MOTORCYCLES

Long Riders, 200 South 18th Street, Harrisburg, 17104, 717-234-8705, circ.-19,000, <http://www.longridersmagazine.com>

Cycle Source, 118 Dellenbaugh Road, Tarentum, 15084, 724-226-2867, <http://cyclesource.com/>

MUSIC

Sing Out, 512 East 4th Street, Bethlehem, 18015-1804, 610-865-5366, circ.-13,500, <http://www.singout.org>

Magnet, 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19107-4816, 215-413-8570, circ.-35,000, <http://www.magnetmagazine.com>

Decibel Magazine, 1032 Arch Street, Philadelphia, 19107, 215-625-9850, www.redflagmedia.com

Wonka Vision, wonkavisionmagazine.com

OFFICE PRODUCTS & TECHNOLOGY

Pittsburgh TEQ, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, 15219-3110, 412-687-0200, circ.-20,000, <http://www.pgtech.org>

Advanced Battery Technology, 913 Tressoeer Street, Boalsburg, 16827, 814-466-6559, circ.-1,000, <http://www.7ms.com>

Business Forms, Labels and Systems, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108-1001, 215-238-5300, circ.-13,400, <http://www.bfls.com>

Business Solutions, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, 16509, 814-868-9935, circ.-40,000, <http://www.businesssolutionsmag.com>

Mail: The Journal of Communication Distribution, 1 Milstone Road, Milford, 18337-9607, 570-686-2111, circ.-43,000,

SIAM Review, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-8,132, <http://www.siam.org>

Transaction Trends, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, 19067-7723, 215-321-9662, circ.-2,000, <http://www.electran.org>

International Journal of Technology and Human Interaction, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, 17033-1240, 717-533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>

Fluid Power Journal, 3245 Freemansburg Avenue, Palmer, 18045-7118, 610-923-0380, <http://www.fluidpowerjournal.com>

PACKAGING

Packaging Strategies, 600 Willowbrook Lane, West Chester, 19382-4550, 610-436-4220, <http://www.packstrat.com>

Packaging Machinery Technology, 3 Paoli Plaza, Suite A, Paoli, 19301, 610-647-8585, <http://www.pmtdirect.com/>

PARENTING & FAMILY

Exceptional Parent, 416 Main Street, Johnstown, 15901, 201-634-6550, circ.-59,681, <http://www.eparent.com>

Metro Kids, 1080 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, 19125, 215-291-5560, circ.-50,000,

Parents Express, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, 19034, 215-648-3580, circ.-60,000, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

Central Penn Parent, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, 17101, 717-236-4300, circ.-35,000, <http://www.centralpennparent.com>

MetroKids - Delaware, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19112, 215-291-5560, circ.-35,000, <http://www.metrokids.com>

MetroKids - Pennsylvania, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19112, 215-291-5560, circ.-70,000, <http://www.metrokids.com>

Pittsburgh Parent, 3611 Bakerstown Road, Bakerstown, 15007, 724-443-1891, circ.-50,000, <http://www.pittsburghparent.com>

MetroKids - South Jersey, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19112, 215-291-5560, circ.-30,000, <http://www.metrokids.com>

Northeast Pennsylvania Family Magazine, P.O. Box 2095, Kingston, 18704, 570-714-2828,

MomSpace Magazine, P.O. Box 126, Drexel Hill, 19026, 610-623-1862, <http://www.momspace.com>

PETS & PET SUPPLIES

Groomer To Groomer, 6 State Road, Mechanicsburg, 17055, 717-691-3388, circ.-14,000,

Off-Lead, 6 State Road, Mechanicsburg, 17055, 717-691-3388, circ.-2,000,

International Ferret Review, 2916 Perrysville Avenue, Pittsburgh, 15214-3537, 412-322-1161, circ.-7,000,

Canadian Groomer, 970 West Trindle Road, Mechanicsburg, 17055, 717-691-3388, <http://www.canadiangroomer.net/>

PHILOSOPHY

Philosophy And Rhetoric, 820 North University Drive, University Park, 16802-1003, 814-865-1327, circ.-1,000, <http://www.psu.edu>

Journal of Speculative Philosophy, 820 North University Drive, University Park, 16802, 814-865-1327, circ.-300, <http://www.psupress.org>

New Philosophy, P.O. Box 717, Bryn Athyn, 19009-0717, 215-938-2583, circ.-350

PHOTOGRAPHY

Photo Review, 140 East Richardson Avenue, Langhorne, 19047-2824, 215-891-0214, circ.-2,500, <http://www.photoreview.org>

PLUMBING, HVAC, & REFRIGERATION

Experimental Heat Transfer, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-785-5800, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/08916152.asp>

PRINTING, GRAPHICS, & COMMERCIAL ARTS

In-Plant Graphics, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108-1001, 215-238-5321, circ.-24,124, <http://www.ipgonline.com>

Package Printing, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108-1001, 215-238-5356, circ.-32,000, <http://www.packageprinting.com>

Printing Impressions, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108-1001, 215-238-5300, circ.-88,000, <http://www.piworld.com>

Business Documents, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, 19108, 215-238-5300, circ.-7,500, <http://www.napco.com>

GATFWorld, 200 Deer Run Road, Sewickley, 15143, 412-741-6860, <http://www.gain.net/>

REAL ESTATE & BUILDING MAINTENANCE

Multifamily Executive, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, 19067-7706, 215-321-5112, circ.-25,000, <http://www.multifamilyexecutive.com>

Pennsylvania Realtor, 4501 Chambers Hill Road, Harrisburg, 17111-2406, 717-561-1303, circ.-25,500, <http://www.parealtor.org>

REGIONAL VISITORS GUIDES

Delaware County Magazine, 4699 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, 19073, 610-325-4630, circ.-50,000,

Happenings Magazine, 115 North State Street, Clarks Summit, 18411, 570-587-3532, circ.-90,000, <http://www.happeningsmagazinepa.com>

Pittsburgh Point Magazine, 573 Catskill Drive, Pittsburgh, 15239-2617, 724-327-2242, circ.-15,000, <http://www.pittsburghpoint.com>

Where Philadelphia, 301 South 19th Street, Philadelphia, 19103, 215-893-5100, circ.-25,000, <http://www.wheremagazine.com>

RELIGION

Catholic Register, 126 Logan Boulevard, Hollidaysburg, 16648, 814-695-7563, circ.-36,873, <http://www.diocesealtjtn.org>

Catholic Witness, 4800 Union Deposit Road, Harrisburg, 17111, 717-657-4804, circ.-54,000, <http://www.hbgdiocese.org>

Catholic Light, 300 Wyoming Avenue, Scranton, 18503-1224, 570-207-2229, circ.-49,800, <http://www.dioceseofscranton.org>

Celebrate Life's Journey, 127 West Apple Street, Connellsville, 15425, 724-628-2000, circ.-8,000,

Bible Standard and Herald of Christ's Kingdom, 1156 Saint Matthews Road, Chester Springs, 19425-2700, 610-827-7665, circ.-5,000, <http://www.biblestandard.com>

Westminster Theological Journal, 2960 West Church Road, Glenside, 19038-2000, 215-887-5511, circ.-1,300, <http://www.wts.edu>

RETAILING

Baby Shop, 4136 Library Road, #200, Pittsburgh, 15234, 412-531-9742, circ.-10,000, <http://www.spindlepup.com>

CustomRetailer, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, 19130, 215-238-5300, <http://www.customretailer.net>

Wholesale Source Magazine, 423 Lenni Road, Lenni, 19052, 610-361-8555, <http://www.wsmag.com/>

SCIENCE

MRS Bulletin, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, 15086-7573, 724-779-3004, circ.-13,000, <http://www.mrs.org>

Powder Diffraction, 12 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, 19073, 610-325-9814, circ.-800, <http://www.icdd.com>

Science Watch, 3501 Market Street, Philadelphia, 19104-3302, 215-386-0100, circ.-1,000, <http://www.isinet.com>

Scientist, 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, 19106, 215-351-1660, circ.-50,063, <http://www.the-scientist.com>

SIAM News, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, 19104-2688, 215-382-9800, circ.-11,000, <http://www.siam.org>

Journal Of Materials Research, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, 15086-7573, 724-779-8311, circ.-2,000, <http://www.mrs.org>

Facility Manager's Alert, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, 19355-1315, 610-695-8600, <http://www.bpb.com>

Journal of ASTM International, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, 19428-2959, http://journalsip.astm.org/JOURNALS/JAI/jai_home.html

Science Education, 149 Chambers Building, University Park, 16802, 814-863-8922, <http://www3.interscience.wiley.com>

SPECIAL INTERESTS

Philadelphia Gay News, 505 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, 19147, 215-625-8501, circ.-13,201, <http://www.epgn.com>

Highlights for Children, 803 Church Street, Honesdale, 18431-1895, 570-251-7847, circ.-2,500,000, <http://www.highlights.com>

Irish Edition, 903 East Willow Grove Avenue, Glenside, 19038, 215-836-4900, circ.-15,000, <http://www.irishedition.com>

Collegiate Monthly 101, P.O. Box 196, Devon, 19333, 610-688-2277, circ.-40,000

SPORTS

Bowhunter Magazine, 6405 Flank Drive, Harrisburg, 17112-2750, 717-657-9555, circ.-158,446, <http://www.bowhunter.com>

Hounds And Hunting, 554 Derrick Road, Bradford, 16701, 814-368-6154, circ.-7,500, <http://www.houndsandhunting.com>

Backpacker, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 18098, 610-967-5171, circ.-285,000, <http://www.backpacker.com>

Runner's World, 135 North 6th Street, Emmaus, 18098, 610-967-5171, circ.-635,566, <http://www.runnersworld.com>

Dirt Rag, 3483 Saxonburg Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 15238-1100, 412-767-9910, circ.-52,000, <http://www.dirtmagmag.com>

Bicycling, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, 18098-0099, 610-967-8722, circ.-280,000, <http://www.bicycling.com>

Rodale's Fitness Swimmer, 33 E Minor St, Emmaus, 18098, 610-967-5171, circ.-70,000, <http://www.fitnessswimmer.com>

Inside Wrestling, 7002 West Butler Pike, Ambler, 19002, 215-643-6385, circ.-466,700,

Ring, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, 19422, 215-643-6385, circ.-142,400,

Wrestler, 7002 West Butler Pike, Ambler, 19002, 215-643-6385, circ.-466,700

TELECOMMUNICATIONS

Interference Technology, 1000 Germantown Pike, F-2, Plymouth Meeting, 19462-2486, 484-688-0300, <http://www.interferencetechnology.com>

TEXTILES & FIBERS

Journal of Industrial Textiles, 851 New Holland Avenue, Lancaster, 17604, 800-818-7243, circ.-300, <http://www.techpub.com>

TRANSPORTATION

SAE Off-Highway Engineering, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, 15096-7511, 724-772-8509, circ.-17,590, <http://www.sae.org>

TRAVEL

This Week in the Poconos, P.O. Box 8, Pocono Pines, 18350, 570-839-7103, circ.-21,750, <http://www.thisweek.net>

On the Go, 920 Van Reed Road, Wyomissing, 19610-6049, 610-374-4531, circ.-69,555, <http://www.aaa.com>

Lodging, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, 19067-3931, 215-321-9662, circ.-30,000, <http://www.lodgingmagazine.com>

Travelore Report, 8017 Anderson Street, Philadelphia, 19118, 215-545-0616, circ.-35,000,

Discerning Traveler, 504 West Mermaid Lane, Philadelphia, 19118-4206, 215-247-5578, <http://www.discerningtraveler.com>

Pathfinders Travel, 6424 North 13th Street, Philadelphia, 19126, 215-927-9950, circ.-75,000, <http://www.pathfinderstravel.com>

Eflyer, 62 South Main Street, Yardley, 19067, 215-369-3460, <http://www.globaltravelerusa.com/>

WASTE MANAGEMENT & POLLUTION CONTROL

Pollution Equipment News, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, 15237, 412-364-5366, circ.-90,175, <http://www.rimbach.com>

American Waste Digest, 226 King Street, Pottstown, 19464-9105, 610-326-9480, circ.-17,000, <http://www.americanwastedigest.com>

BioCycle, 419 State Avenue, Emmaus, 18049-3025, 610-967-4135, circ.-13,000, <http://www.biocycle.net>

Journal of Air and Waste Management Association, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, 15222-1435, 412-232-3444, <http://secure.awma.org>

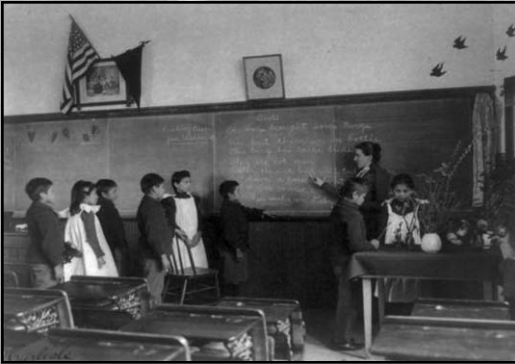
WOMEN

Philadelphia Magazine's Elegant Wedding, 1818 Market St., Philadelphia, 19103, 215-564-7700, circ.-50,000, <http://www.elegantwedding.com>

BUCKS COUNTY WOMEN'S JOURNAL, P.O. Box 64529, Souderton, 18964, 215-721-0645, <http://buckscountywomensjournal.com>



Native American students learning finger songs at Carlisle Indian School, c. 1900.



Native American boys and girls in a Carlisle School classroom, 1901. Education at the Carlisle School emphasized drilling, recitations, and discipline. Through these activities, its instructors believed Native American children could assimilate into modern industrial society and become "patriotic citizens."



Older male students at Carlisle were expected to learn a trade, such as printing or tin-smithing. Student printers at Carlisle produced many of the school's promotional materials, including a student magazine.

GENERAL INDEX

ABBREVIATIONS

AG Agriculture
AGING Aging
AUD GEN Auditor General
BNKG Banking
COR Corrections
DCED Community & Economic Development
DCNR Conservation & Natural Resources
DEP Dept Environmental Protection
DGS General Services

DMVA Military and Veterans Affairs
DOH Health
DOS State
DPW Public Welfare
GOV Governor's Office
INS Insurance
L&I Labor & Industry
MMB Milk Marketing Board
PDE Education

PFBC Fish & Boat Commission
PGC Game Commission
PHMC Historical & Museum Commission
PSP State Police
REV Revenue
SC Securities Commission
SCSC Civil Service Commission
TRANS Transportation
TREAS Treasury

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